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HANDBOOK OF INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS

1990

**HANDBOOK
OF
INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS**

1990



UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION

**Vienna
1990**

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The following abbreviations are used:

ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
CACM	Central American Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Community
CEAO	West African Economic Community
CEPGL	Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries
CPEs	centrally planned economies
DCs	developing countries
DMEs	developed market economies
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EEM	established exporters of manufactures
GDP	gross domestic product
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
LAIA	Latin American Integration Association
LDCs	least developed countries
MARIUN	Mano River Union
MVA	manufacturing value added
NEM	new exporters of manufactures
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OECS	Organization of Eastern Caribbean States
R & D	research and development
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification, Revised
UDEAC	Customs and Economic Union of Central Africa
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNSO	Statistical Office of the United Nations Secretariat

Explanatory notes

Unless otherwise indicated, 'manufacturing' includes the industry groups listed under major division 3 in the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.68.XVII.8).

International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) code numbers are accompanied by a descriptive title (for example, ISIC 323: 'Manufacture of leather and products of leather, leather substitutes and fur, except footwear and wearing apparel'). For considerations of space, however, the description is sometimes shortened (that is, ISIC 323 may be described simply as 'Leather and fur products'). For the same reason, the descriptive titles of code numbers of the Standard International Trade Classification (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.61.XVII.6) and the names of countries are sometimes shortened.

In the presentation of several tables in part II individual countries or areas are listed alphabetically, whenever appropriate, within three successive categories: centrally planned economies; developed market economies and developing countries. Included under centrally planned economies are some European economies that have recently adopted a transition path towards market economies. The data in the present Handbook refer to conditions as they were before the transition was initiated. Accordingly, for the sake of expositional simplicity, the classification under centrally planned economies has been maintained. Data relating to selected groups of countries are presented in part I. In addition to regional groupings, developing countries have been further classified into three income categories: developing countries with low income (less than \$600 per capita gross domestic product in 1978 at current prices), those with middle income (\$600-\$1,320) and those with high income (more than \$1,320) - or four development categories: established exporters of manufactures, new exporters of manufactures, least developed countries and other developing countries. The established exporters of manufactures are defined as the major exporters of manufactures among developing countries in the mid-1970s, with a share of manufactures in total merchandise exports exceeding 20 per cent. The new exporters of manufactures are developing countries with a high average annual growth rate (over 15 per cent during the period 1970-1985) of manufactured exports exceeding \$500 million in value in 1985. Countries and areas included in the groups are listed in appendix I to the introduction. Because of a lack of data, some countries could not be included in their respective groups in some tables. The People's Democratic Republic of Yemen and the Yemen Arab Republic were merged into a single sovereign State called the Republic of Yemen on 22 May 1990. However, the indicators presented in this publication still refer to the two former countries separately.

References to dollars (\$) are to United States dollars. For production and wages data, national currencies have been converted to dollar equivalents by using period average exchange rates as published in International Financial Statistics (International Monetary Fund publication). For those centrally planned economies for which no exchange rates are available in International Financial Statistics, the 'non-commercial rates applied to tourism and to remittances from outside the rouble area', published in the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (United Nations publication), have been used. The data on international trade have been presented in dollar terms by using the exchange rates published in Commodity Trade Statistics (United Nations publication).

Data converted to dollars by using current exchange rates are liable to be strongly influenced by fluctuations in exchange rates. Annual variations of data converted in that manner may not reflect movements in the national data.

In general, average annual growth rates are calculated from the data available for each year of a given period (for example, 1980-1987), using a semi-log regression over time. Average annual growth rates are geometric means only in the case of data on international trade. Growth rates are expressed in percentages.

Periods set off by a hyphen (for instance, 1980-1987) include the beginning and end years.

Apparent arithmetical discrepancies, such as percentages that do not add up to precise totals, result from the rounding of basic data or figures known to different degrees of precision.

Three dots () indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported.

Two dots () indicate that data are not applicable.

A dash () indicates that an amount is nil or negligible.

The letter 'x' designates the item applicable to a country when several options exist.

CONTENTS

Page

Explanatory notes	v
INTRODUCTION	5

Appendices

I. List of countries and areas included in selected groupings	9
II. Description of data used in sections 2.2 and 2.4	15
III. Definition and classification by end-use and R & D intensity of trade in manufactures	17

PART I. SUMMARY INDICATORS

SECTION 1.1. THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

Figures

1.1. Global distribution of MVA, at constant 1980 prices, 1980 and 1988	23
1.2. Distribution of MVA among selected groups of developing countries, at constant 1980 prices, 1980 and 1988	24
1.3. Growth of MVA by selected country group, at constant 1980 prices, 1980-1988	25
1.4. Share of MVA in GDP by selected country group, at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1988	26

Tables

1.1. Share of economic groupings and developing regions in world MVA, at constant 1980 prices, 1970-1988	27
1.2. Share of China in the distribution of world MVA, at constant 1980 prices, 1981-1988	28
1.3. Share of selected country groups in MVA and population of developing countries, selected years	29
1.4. Annual growth of MVA by selected country group, at constant 1980 prices, 1970-1988	30
1.5. Share of MVA in GDP by selected country group, selected years	33

SECTION 1.2. THE MANUFACTURING BRANCHES

Figures

1.5. Share of economic groupings in world value added of selected branches, at constant 1980 prices, 1987	37
1.6. Structure of MVA by economic grouping, at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1987	38

Tables

1.6. Share of economic groupings in world value added of selected branches, at constant 1980 prices, selected years	40
1.7. Share of developing regions in the value added of all developing countries in selected branches, at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1986	41

	<u>Page</u>
1.8. Share of the least developed countries in the value added of all developing countries in selected branches, at constant 1980 prices, selected years	42
1.9. Structure of MVA by economic grouping, at constant 1980 prices, selected years	43
1.10. Structure of MVA by selected group of developing countries, at constant 1980 prices, selected years	44
1.11. Annual growth of value added of branches by selected country group, at constant 1980 prices, 1970-1980 and 1980-1987	45
1.12. Selected characteristics of branches by selected country group, at current prices, 1975, 1980 and 1985	46

SECTION 1.3. TRADE IN MANUFACTURES

Figures

1.7. Global distribution of world manufactured exports, at current prices, 1980 and 1988	51
1.8. Distribution of manufactured exports among selected groups of developing countries, at current prices, 1980 and 1987	52
1.9. Share of manufactured exports in total commodity exports, at current prices, selected country groups, 1975 and 1987	53
1.10. Share of manufactured imports in total commodity imports, at current prices, selected country groups, 1975 and 1987	54

Tables

1.13. Share of economic groupings in world manufactured exports, at current prices, 1970-1988	55
1.14. Share of selected country groups in manufactured exports of developing countries, at current prices, selected years	56
1.15. Annual growth of trade in manufactures by selected country group, at current prices, 1975-1988	57
1.16. Share of trade in manufactures in total commodity trade by selected country group, at current prices, selected years	58
1.17. World trade in manufactures, by origin, destination and country group, at current prices, 1975, 1980 and 1987	59
1.18. Selected indicators of trade in manufactures by R & D intensity, at current prices, by selected country group, 1975 and 1987	60
1.19. Selected indicators of trade in manufactures by end-use, at current prices, by selected country group, 1975 and 1987	61

PART II. COUNTRY INDICATORS

SECTION 2.1. THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

Figures

2.1. Share of the 10 largest producers of manufactures in world total MVA (excluding CPEs), at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1988	67
2.2. Share of the 10 largest producers of manufactures in total MVA of developing countries and areas, at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1988	69

Tables

2.1. Annual growth of MVA, at constant 1980 prices, 1970-1988	71
2.2. Share of MVA in GDP, selected years	85

SECTION 2.2 THE MANUFACTURING BRANCHES AND INDUSTRIES

Tables

2.3. Structure of the manufacturing sector, selected periods	91
2.4. Annual growth of production by branch, at constant 1980 prices, 1970-1987	123
2.5. Selected characteristics of branches, at current prices, 1975, 1980 and the latest year	158
2.6. Selected characteristics of industries, at current prices, selected years	204

SECTION 2.3. TRADE IN MANUFACTURES

Figures

2.3. Share of the 10 largest exporters of manufactures in world total manufactured exports, 1975 and 1987	273
2.4. Share of the 10 largest exporters of manufactures in total manufactured exports of developing countries and areas, 1975 and 1987	275

Tables

2.7. Selected indicators of trade in merchandise, at current prices, selected years	277
2.8. Selected indicators of trade in manufactures by end-use and R & D intensity, at current prices, selected periods and years	300
2.9. Selected indicators of trade by group of manufactures, at current prices, selected periods and years	345

SECTION 2.4. FOCUS ON SPECIAL ASPECTS

Tables

2.10. Selected indicators of demand-supply relations by industry, at current prices, selected years	393
2.11. Industrial-chemical- and basic-metal-intensities, at current prices, selected periods	464
2.12. Ratio of the cost of purchased fuels and electricity to value added by branch, at current prices, selected periods	466
2.13. Share of female employees in total employment by branch, selected years	477

INTRODUCTION

The main purpose of the present Handbook of Industrial Statistics 1990 is to provide statistical indicators relevant to drawing international comparisons of the process of industrialization. While relying largely on existing data - particularly data compiled by the Statistical Office of the United Nations Secretariat (UNSO) - the Handbook is original in two ways. First, the basic data accumulated have been combined to form indicators such as ratios, growth rates and indices that facilitate comparison. Secondly, many of the indicators presented are derived from estimates made by UNIDO to supplement data missing from the traditional sources.

The Handbook consists of two parts. Part I presents data for selected country groupings, while part II presents data for individual countries and areas. Part I comprises three sections. The first two sections deal with the manufacturing sector as a whole and with its branches. The third section provides indicators of international trade. On the other hand, part II consists of four sections. In part II, the first and the third sections deal with the manufacturing sector as a whole and with trade in manufactures. The second section deals not only with manufacturing branches but also with manufacturing industries at a greater level of detail. The last section presents selected indicators for special aspects of industrial development.

Sources and methods

The UNIDO data base, on which the Handbook also draws, is composed mainly of data communicated to the United Nations by official national sources and published by UNSO in the Yearbook of Industrial Statistics. To facilitate the comparability of the data over time and across countries, they have been supplemented from sources that include industrial censuses, statistics supplied by national and international organizations, unpublished data collected in the field by UNIDO as well as estimates by the UNIDO secretariat.*

In section 1.1 of part I and section 2.1 of part II, manufacturing value added (MVA) is estimated in accordance with the national accounting concept, which represents the net contribution of the manufacturing sector to gross domestic product (GDP). The tables for the manufacturing sector as a whole draw heavily on data provided by UNSO for the period 1970-1987. The data referring to 1988 are estimates generated by UNIDO. These estimates are based on supplementary information and econometric methods. In sections 1.2 and 2.2, the measures generally used are census output and value added. Thus, the

costs of non industrial services are included in value added, whereas the receipts for these services are excluded from output.

Appendix II to the present introduction provides notes on certain aspects of the data used, and it is recommended that the reader consult them when using the Handbook. A considerably amplified version of the notes is given in the Yearbook of Industrial Statistics, volume I, which also covers deviations from the standards applied. In general, the notes are also applicable to the estimates that supplement the Yearbook data. Exceptions include some estimates that are based on manufacturing censuses, and whose coverage, therefore, is different from those published in the Yearbook, which are based on information derived from annual inquiries and national account calculations.

UNSO is the source of the trade data used in the Handbook. Most of the information on international trade has been compiled on the basis of information available on the United Nations trade tapes.

The products included in trade in manufactures are defined as those items of the Standard International Trade Classification, Revised (SITC) (a commodity classification) that correspond to the manufactured goods listed in major division 3 of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC) (an activity classification). Those manufactured goods are classified in four end-use categories. Appendix III to the present introduction lists the SITC items that correspond to ISIC manufactured goods and classifies them by final use, as well as by research-and-development-intensity (R & D intensity). Still more detail is added to trade figures by subdividing some end-use classes according to stages of processing as shown in table 2.8.

Only selected countries are covered in section 2.3 of part II. The selection criteria were significant exports of manufactures as well as availability and reliability of data at the required level of disaggregation. Data for Belgium cover the Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union. Data for the United States cover Puerto Rico. All the indicators relating to trade are based on data expressed in current dollar terms.

PART I. SUMMARY INDICATORS

Section 1.1: The manufacturing sector

Section 1.1 comprises figures 1.1 to 1.4 and tables 1.1 to 1.5. Table 1.1 shows the distribution of world MVA among economic groupings and developing regions. Users should be aware that, in this Handbook, owing to a lack of data, China is normally not included in world totals. The only exception is table 1.2, where the share of China in world MVA has been estimated for recent years on the basis of data provided by UNSO and unpublished information.

*The estimating procedures followed by UNIDO are described in "The UNIDO data base: primary sources and data base design" (UNIDO/IS.463) and "Industrial statistics for research purposes: methodology applied in compiling UNIDO's international data on the number of employees, wages and salaries, gross output and value added" (UNIDO/IS.558).

Table 1.3 shows the share of income groups as well as development groups in MVA and in population of all developing countries.

Table 1.4 shows total and per capita MVA in 1988 at constant 1980 prices. It also shows growth rates and index numbers of total and per capita MVA. The data are presented by selected groupings.

Table 1.5 shows the percentage shares of MVA in GDP estimated both at constant 1980 prices and at current prices. It should be noted that for GDP the sum of the value added of individual sectors has been taken, not the given GDP. In the table, the data at constant prices related to groups of countries have the same country coverage as the data at current prices. The shares of MVA in GDP are aggregated at the level of the grouping by dividing the sum of MVA by the sum of GDP.

Section 1.2: The manufacturing branches

Section 1.2 comprises figures 1.5 and 1.6 and tables 1.6 to 1.12. It focuses on the branches of the manufacturing sector. Branches are defined as major ISIC groups, reported in accordance with a three-digit code. The ISIC definition of manufacturing comprises 28 major groups, that is, 28 branches.

Table 1.6 shows the distribution of the respective value added of 24 branches among economic groupings. Four branches are omitted from the table because the data is too scanty to ensure comparability between years.

Tables 1.7 and 1.8 show the share of developing regions and the least developed countries in the value added of all developing countries in selected branches. Here again the exclusion of a number of branches is due to lack of data.

Tables 1.9 and 1.10 show the branch structure of MVA by economic grouping and by development group. In the case of developing countries the data coverage is limited but still representative; it includes 70 countries, which in 1990 accounted for 96 per cent of the MVA of all developing countries.

Table 1.11 shows growth rates, calculated for selected groups, of the value added of individual branches. The number of countries included varies from branch to branch according to data limitations.

Table 1.12 shows, for selected groups, unweighted averages of selected indicators that are characteristic of the manufacturing branches. The number of countries included varies from branch to branch according to data limitations.

Section 1.3: Trade in manufactures

Section 1.3 comprises figures 1.7 to 1.10 and tables 1.13 to 1.19. Table 1.13 shows the distribution of world manufactured exports among economic groupings. Table 1.14 details this distribution by showing the shares of selected country groups in manufactured exports by all developing countries. The groups reflect geographical regions, on the one hand, and stages of development, in particular with respect to manufactured exports, on the other. In this and the following tables, data from trading partner countries are used to substitute for missing information. As a result of this procedure and of incomplete country coverage of the trade data files, some of the trade values for recent years are likely to be underestimated.

The part dealing with total trade in manufactured goods is completed by information given in table 1.15 on annual growth in the current value of such trade by the country groups outlined above.

Tables 1.16 to 1.19 contain information on the structure of trade. The first of these tables presents the shares of trade in manufactures in total commodity trade for the various country groups, yielding an impression of differences in the overall structure of exports. By contrast, table 1.17 provides an overview of the relative size of flows of trade in manufactures among the different country groups.

For reasons of data availability, tables 1.13 to 1.17 and figures 1.7 to 1.10 are based on a narrow definition of trade in manufactures which comprises SITC sections 5 to 8 excluding division 68 (non-ferrous metals).

Tables 1.18 and 1.19 deal with the composition of trade in manufactures. Table 1.18 distinguishes between three groups of manufactured products in terms of their R & D intensity, and presents information on the relative size as well as the growth of each of these three components in the trade of the various country groups. Finally, table 1.19 contains analogous information for semi-processed versus processed manufactured products.

PART II. COUNTRY INDICATORS

Section 2.1: The manufacturing sector

Section 2.1 comprises figures 2.1 and 2.2 and tables 2.1 and 2.2. Figure 2.1 presents the shares of the 10 largest producers of manufactures in world total MVA (world excluding centrally planned economies). Figure 2.2 shows the shares of the 10 largest producers of manufactures in total MVA of developing countries. Table 2.1 shows growth rates and index numbers of total and per capita MVA at constant 1980 prices.

Table 2.2 presents the percentage shares of MVA in GDP both at constant 1980 prices and at current prices. In this table as well as in table 1.5, GDP has been calculated as the sum of the value added of individual sectors. Data given for individual

sectors may sum up to an amount different from data given for total GDP. The sources of this discrepancy are specific to each country and are rarely documented.

Section 2.2: The manufacturing branches and industries

Section 2.2 comprises tables 2.3 to 2.6. The first three tables focus on manufacturing branches (that is, the 28 major groups within major division 3 of ISIC). Table 2.6 focuses on manufacturing industries at a greater level of detail (specifically, industries defined at the four digit level of ISIC).

Table 2.3 shows the percentage distribution of MVA and of manufacturing employment among the 28 branches during the periods 1973-1975, 1979-1981, and 1985-1987 (or, more exactly, a weighted average of the years for which data were available during the three periods). In tables 2.3, 2.5 and 2.6 the valuation may be in producers' prices, in factor values (the equivalent of producers' prices less indirect taxes plus subsidies), unspecified (when no information is available regarding indirect taxes and subsidies) or mixed (when the valuation changes from one year to another). In the case of employment, preference has been given, whenever possible, to employees (meaning the number of persons engaged by an establishment less working proprietors and unpaid family members) over persons engaged (meaning the total number of persons working for the establishment). Further information concerning the method of valuation employed and the employment data relevant to each country will be found in appendix II to the present introduction.

Table 2.4 shows, for individual branches, growth rates and indices calculated on the basis of industrial production index numbers (1980=100). In some cases, original data were provided not in the ISIC three-digit form applicable to a single branch, but in a combined form covering several branches. In those cases the index relating to the combination has been applied to each component branch. The growth rates have been calculated over the periods 1970-1980 and 1980-1987. Where data were not available up to 1987, the growth rates were calculated for the period ending in 1986, 1985 or 1984.

Tables 2.5 and 2.6 provide, for various countries, selected indicators which are characteristic of manufacturing branches and industries, respectively. The indicators are derived from data on value added, output, wages and employment. Since several categories of data are involved, the closest year common to all variables has been selected as the reference year for each branch.

Information concerning the following branches is excluded from tables 2.5 and 2.6: beverages (ISIC 313); tobacco (ISIC 314); petroleum refineries (ISIC 353); and petroleum and coal products (ISIC 354). Production indicators (output, value added) for those four branches are highly sensitive to the valuation method (which may or may not include indirect taxes and subsidies), but because that method is not applied uniformly among countries, international comparison of the branches concerned is not advisable.

All indicators are based on the data at current prices. Fluctuations in value added per employee as well as in wages per employee, both measured in current dollars, over time, were

due partly to changes in dollar exchange rates. On the other hand, fluctuations in the two ratios (that is, value added to output, and wages to value added) over time as well as across countries were likely to be a result of changing operational surplus (that is a major component of value added). There were several cases where reported value added was smaller than the corresponding reported wages, or where value added was reported to be negative. In these instances, value added per employee and the two ratios were not calculated, while in table 2.6 the share of such industry in total value added of the corresponding major group (branch) was derived by using the reported wages instead of the reported value added.

Section 2.3: Trade in manufactures

Section 2.3 consists of figures 2.3 and 2.4 and tables 2.7 to 2.9. Figure 2.3 shows the shares of the top 10 countries in world total manufactured exports, while figure 2.4 shows the shares of the top 10 developing countries in total manufactured exports of developing countries. Because of data limitations, a narrow definition of trade in manufactures (comprising SITC sections 5 to 8 excluding division 68) is used. For the same reason all centrally planned economies, China, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea and several other countries are excluded from totals.

Table 2.7 presents information on trade in merchandise in conjunction with statistics on production and consumption. The resultant indicators - shown for five years within the period from 1975 to 1987 - give an impression of the openness of economies, the relative size of trade in manufactures and the relationship between international trade and domestic production of broad groups of manufactured products.

Table 2.8 shows the distribution of trade over a number of end-use and R & D intensity classes of goods. It also presents corresponding per capita figures and rates of growth for the period from 1975 to 1987.

Finally, table 2.9 contains detailed information on trade in manufactures for the period 1975-1987, by 33 product groups reflecting for the most part two digit categories of the SITC. Rates of growth of exports and of imports and shares in total manufactures are complemented by indicators of the extent of intra-industry trade. The indicator of intra-industry trade is defined as the percentage share of twice the minimum of exports and imports of a given product group in the corresponding sum of exports and imports.

Section 2.4: Focus on special aspects

Section 2.4 comprises tables 2.10 to 2.13 which focus on special aspects of industrial development. The data presented here refer to only a limited number of countries and areas owing to limited availability of relevant input data.

Table 2.10 shows selected indicators of self-sufficiency, trade dependence and demand supply balance concerning the

81 manufacturing industries at the four-digit level of ISIC. Output refers to census output. Apparent consumption is defined as output plus imports less exports. Net exports are exports less imports. Total supply is the sum of output and imports. All underlying data were expressed in current dollars.

Estimating apparent consumption requires a concordance between ISIC and SITC data. Trade data following the SITC were reclassified in accordance with a four-digit code of ISIC by employing the concordance developed by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). For several industries, perfect concordance with SITC cannot be established. This might have resulted in overestimating or underestimating values of imports and exports, and hence values of apparent consumption. Furthermore, reported trade data for several countries included those on re-exports. In these instances, the degree of trade dependence tends to be overestimated.

Table 2.11 shows the intensities of industrial chemicals and basic metals as the percentage ratios of apparent consumption of these products in terms of value to non-services GDP (that is, GDP originating in agriculture, total industrial activity and

construction), all at current prices. Industrial chemicals, iron and steel and non-ferrous metals are those produced in the industrial chemicals industry (ISIC 351), the iron and steel industry (ISIC 371) and the non ferrous metals industry (ISIC 372), respectively. The values of apparent consumption were derived in the same manner as in the case of table 2.10. Data are presented as unweighted averages covering selected three-year periods.

Table 2.12 presents the percentage ratios of the cost of purchased fuels and electricity to value added, at current prices, for individual manufacturing branches. The data presented are unweighted averages covering selected three-year periods. These data should be treated with caution, particularly when they are used for cross-country comparisons, since unit prices of fuels and electricity are often heavily controlled by governments.

Table 2.13 presents the share of female employees in total employment in individual manufacturing branches. For several countries, employment refers to the number of persons engaged instead of the number of employees (see appendix II of the present introduction).

APPENDIX I
LIST OF COUNTRIES AND AREAS INCLUDED IN SELECTED GROUPINGS

Centrally planned economies

Albania
Bulgaria
Czechoslovakia
German Democratic Rep
Hungary
Poland
Romania
U S S R

Developed market economies

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany, Federal Rep of
Greece
Iceland
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Japan
Luxembourg
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Portugal
South Africa
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

Developing countries areas

Algeria
Angola
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belize
Benin
Bermuda
Bhutan
Bolivia
Botswana
Brazil
British Virgin Islands
Brunei Darussalam
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Central African Rep
Chad
Chile
Colombia
Comoros
Congo
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Cuba
Cyprus
Democratic Yemen
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia
Fiji
French Guiana
French Polynesia
Gabon
Gambia

Ghana
Grenada
Guadeloupe
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Iran (Islamic Rep of)
Iraq
Jamaica
Jordan
Kenya
Kuwait
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Martinique
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Mongolia
Montserrat
Morocco
Myanmar
Namibia
Nepal
Netherlands Antilles
New Caledonia
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Oman
Pakistan
Panama

Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Puerto Rico
Qatar
Republic of Korea
Reunion
Rwanda
Saint Lucia
Samoa
Sao Tome and Principe
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Tolomon Islands
Somalia
Sri Lanka
St. Kitts and Nevis
St. Vincent and the Grenadines
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Syrian Arab Republic
Taiwan Province
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad and Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turks and Caicos Islands
Uganda
United Arab Emirates
United Rep of Tanzania
Uruguay
US Virgin Islands
Vanuatu
Venezuela
Yemen
Yugoslavia
Zaire
Zambia
Zimbabwe

APPENDIX I

(continued)

LIST OF COUNTRIES AND AREAS INCLUDED IN SELECTED GROUPINGS

DEVELOPING COUNTRY GROUPINGS BY REGION, INCOME GROUP AND DEVELOPMENT GROUP

Region, country or area	Income group			LDCs	Development group		
	Low income	Middle income	High income		EEM	NEM	Others
AFRICA							
North Africa							
Algeria		X					X
Egypt	X						X
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya			X				X
Morocco		X				X	
Sudan	X			X			
Tunisia		X				X	
Central Africa							
Angola	X						X
Burundi	X			X			
Cameroon	X						X
Central African Rep	X			X			
Chad	X			X			
Congo		X					X
Equatorial Guinea	X			X			
Gabon			X				X
Rwanda	X			X			
Sao Tome and Principe	X			X			
Zaire	X						X
Western Africa (ECOWAS)							
Benin	X			X			
Burkina Faso	X			X			
Cape Verde	X			X			
Cote d'Ivoire		X					X
Gambia	X			X			
Ghana		X					X
Guinea	X			X			
Guinea-Bissau	X			X			
Liberia	X						X
Mali	X			X			
Mauritania	X			X			
Niger	X			X			
Nigeria		X					X
Senegal	X						X
Sierra Leone	X			X			
Togo	X			X			

APPENDIX I

(continued)

LIST OF COUNTRIES AND AREAS INCLUDED IN SELECTED GROUPINGS

DEVELOPING COUNTRY GROUPINGS BY REGION, INCOME GROUP AND DEVELOPMENT GROUP

Region, country or area	Income group			Development group			
	Low income	Middle income	High income	LDCs	EEM	NEM	Others
Eastern & Southern Africa							
Botswana	X			X			
Comoros	X			X			
Djibouti		X		X			
Ethiopia	X			X			
Kenya	X						X
Lesotho	X			X			
Madagascar	X						X
Malawi	X			X			
Mauritius		X					X
Namibia			X				X
Reunion			X				X
Seychelles			X				X
Somalia	X			X			
Swaziland	X						X
Uganda	X			X			
United Rep of Tanzania	X			X			
Zambia	X						X
Zimbabwe	X						X
LATIN AMERICA							
Anguilla		X					X
Antigua and Barbuda		X					X
Argentina			X		X		
Barbados			X				X
Belize		X					X
Bermuda			X				X
Bolivia		X					X
Brazil			X		X		
British Virgin Islands			X				X
Chile			X				X
Colombia		X				X	
Costa Rica			X				X
Cuba		X					X
Dominica		X					X
Dominican Republic		X					X
Ecuador		X					X
El Salvador		X					X
French Guiana			X				X
Grenada	X						X

APPENDIX I

(continued)

LIST OF COUNTRIES AND AREAS INCLUDED IN SELECTED GROUPINGS

DEVELOPING COUNTRY GROUPINGS BY REGION, INCOME GROUP AND DEVELOPMENT GROUP

Region, country or area	Income group			Development group			
	Low income	Middle income	High income	LDCs	EFM	NEM	Others
Guadeloupe			X				X
Guatemala		X					X
Guyana	X						X
Haiti	X			X			
Honduras	X						X
Jamaica		X					X
Martinique			X				X
Mexico			X		X		
Montserrat		X					X
Netherlands Antilles			X				X
Nicaragua		X					X
Panama		X					X
Paraguay		X					X
Peru		X					X
Puerto Rico			X				X
Saint Lucia		X					X
St. Kitts and Nevis		X					X
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	X						X
Suriname			X				X
Trinidad and Tobago			X				X
Turks and Caicos Islands		X					X
Uruguay			X				X
US Virgin Islands			X				X
Venezuela			X				X
WEST ASIA							
Bahrain			X				X
Cyprus			X				X
Democratic Yemen	X			X			
Iraq			X				X
Jordan		X					X
Kuwait			X				X
Lebanon		X					X
Oman			X				X
Qatar			X				X
Saudi Arabia			X				X
Syrian Arab Republic		X					X
Turkey		X				X	
United Arab Emirates			X				X
Yemen	X			X			

APPENDIX I

(continued)

LIST OF COUNTRIES AND AREAS INCLUDED IN SELECTED GROUPINGS

DEVELOPING COUNTRY GROUPINGS BY REGION, INCOME GROUP AND DEVELOPMENT GROUP

Region, country or area	Income group			Development group			
	Low income	Middle income	High income	LDCs	EEM	NEM	Others
SOUTH AND EAST ASIA							
Bangladesh	X			X			
Bhutan	X			X			
Brunei Darussalam			X				X
Cambodia	X						X
Fiji			X				X
French Polynesia			X				X
Hong Kong			X		X		
India	X				X		
Indonesia	X						
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)			X			X	X
Malaysia		X				X	
Maldives	X			X			
Mongolia		X					X
Myanmar	X			X			
Nepal	X			X			
New Caledonia			X				X
Pakistan	X						X
Papua New Guinea		X					X
Philippines	X					X	
Republic of Korea		X			X		
Samoa	X			X			
Singapore			X		X		
Solomon Islands	X						X
Sri Lanka	X						X
Taiwan Province			X		X		
Thailand	X					X	
Tonga	X						X
Vanuatu	X			X			
DEVELOPING EUROPE							
Malta			X				X
Yugoslavia			X		X		

APPENDIX I

(continued)

LIST OF COUNTRIES AND AREAS INCLUDED IN SELECTED GROUPINGS

OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRY GROUPINGS

Andean group	CEAO	OECS
Bolivia Colombia Ecuador Peru Venezuela	Benin Burkina Faso Cote d'Ivoire Mali Mauritania Niger Senegal	Antigua and Barbuda Dominica Grenada Montserrat Saint Lucia Saint Kitts and Nevis St. Vincent and the Grenadines
ASEAN	CEPGL	UDEAC
Brunei Darussalam Indonesia Malaysia Philippines Singapore Thailand	Burundi Rwanda Zaire	Cameroon Central African Rep Chad Congo Equatorial Guinea Gabon
Bangkok Agreement	LAIA	
Bangladesh India Republic of Korea Sri Lanka	Argentina Bolivia Brazil Chile Colombia Ecuador Mexico Paraguay Peru Uruguay Venezuela	
CACM	MARIUN	
Costa Rica El Salvador Guatemala Honduras Nicaragua	Guinea Liberia Sierra Leone	
CARICOM	Maghreb	
Antigua and Barbuda Barbados Belize Dominica Grenada Guyana Jamaica Montserrat Saint Lucia St. Kitts and Nevis St. Vincent and the Grenadines Trinidad and Tobago	Algeria Morocco Tunisia	

APPENDIX II
DESCRIPTION OF DATA USED IN SECTIONS 2.2 AND 2.4

Country of area	Value added			Output			Employment			
	Factor values	Producers' prices	Unspecified	Mixed	Factor values	Producers' prices	Unspecified	Mixed	Employment	Country of area
Algeria										Algeria
Argentina										Argentina
Australia										Australia
Austria										Austria
Bangladesh										Bangladesh
Barbados										Barbados
Belgium										Belgium
Bolivia										Bolivia
Brazil										Brazil
Bulgaria										Bulgaria
Canada										Canada
Chad										Chad
China										China
Colombia										Colombia
Congo										Congo
Costa Rica										Costa Rica
Cuba										Cuba
Cyprus										Cyprus
Denmark										Denmark
Dominican Republic										Dominican Republic
Ecuador										Ecuador
Egypt										Egypt
El Salvador										El Salvador
Finland										Finland
France										France
Germany										Germany
Ghana										Ghana
Greece										Greece
Guatemala										Guatemala
Haiti										Haiti
Hong Kong										Hong Kong
Hungary										Hungary
Iceland										Iceland
India										India
Indonesia										Indonesia
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)										Iran (Islamic Rep. of)
Ireland										Ireland
Israel										Israel
Italy										Italy
Japan										Japan
Jordan										Jordan
Korea										Korea

APPENDIX II

DESCRIPTION OF DATA USED IN SECTIONS 2.2 AND 2.4

Country or area	Value added			Output			Employment							
	Factor values	Producers prices	Mixed	Unspecified	Mixed	Factor values	Producers prices	Mixed	Unspecified	Mixed	Employees	Persons engaged	Mixed	Country or area
Kenya	X					X						X		Kenya
Kuwait		X					X						X	Kuwait
Luxembourg	X	X				X	X							Luxembourg
Macau		X					X							Macau
Madagascar	X	X				X	X							Madagascar
Malawi	X	X				X	X							Malawi
Malaysia	X	X				X	X							Malaysia
Malta	X	X				X	X							Malta
Mauritius	X	X				X	X							Mauritius
Mexico			X						X			X		Mexico
Morocco	X	X				X	X							Morocco
Netherlands	X	X				X	X							Netherlands
New Zealand	X	X				X	X						X	New Zealand
Nicaragua		X				X	X							Nicaragua
Norway		X		X			X							Norway
Pakistan		X				X	X							Pakistan
Panama		X				X	X							Panama
Peru		X				X	X							Peru
Philippines		X				X	X					X		Philippines
Poland		X		X			X							Poland
Portugal		X				X	X							Portugal
Puerto Rico		X				X	X							Puerto Rico
Republic of Korea		X				X	X							Republic of Korea
Romania		X				X	X							Romania
Senegal		X				X	X							Senegal
Singapore	X	X				X	X							Singapore
South Africa	X	X				X	X			X				South Africa
Spain	X	X				X	X							Spain
Sweden	X	X				X	X							Sweden
Switzerland		X			X		X							Switzerland
Syrian Arab Republic		X				X	X							Syrian Arab Republic
Taiwan Province		X				X	X							Taiwan Province
Thailand		X				X	X							Thailand
Trinidad and Tobago		X				X	X							Trinidad and Tobago
Tunisia		X				X	X		X					Tunisia
Turkey		X				X	X							Turkey
United Arab Emirates		X				X	X							United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom	X	X				X	X							United Kingdom
United Rep of Tanzania	X	X				X	X							United Rep of Tanzania
United States	X	X				X	X							United States
Uruguay		X		X			X							Uruguay
U.S.R.		X				X	X							U.S.R.
Venezuela		X				X	X							Venezuela
Yugoslavia		X		X		X	X							Yugoslavia
Zambia		X				X	X							Zambia
Zimbabwe	X	X				X	X							Zimbabwe

APPENDIX III
DEFINITION AND CLASSIFICATION BY END-USE AND R&D INTENSITY OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES

SITC code	Description	End-use				R & D intensity		
		Mainly consumer non-durables	Mainly supplies and intermediates	Mainly capital goods and consumer durables	Other manufactures	Low	Medium	High
01	Meat and meat preparations				x	x		
02	Dairy products and eggs				x	x		
032	Fish preparations				x	x		
0422	Rice, glazed or polished				x	x		
046	Meal and flour of wheat or of meslin				x	x		
047	Meal and flour of cereals				x	x		
048	Cereal preparations etc				x	x		
052	Dried fruit				x	x		
053	Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations				x	x		
055	Vegetables etc., preserved or prepared				x	x		
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey				x	x		
0713	Coffee extracts, essences etc				x	x		
0722	Cocoa powder, unsweetened				x	x		
0723	Cocoa butter and cocoa paste				x	x		
073	Chocolate etc				x	x		
074	Tea and mate				x	x		
081	Feeding-stuff for animals				x	x		
09	Miscellaneous food preparations				x	x		
11	Beverages				x	x		
122	Tobacco manufactures				x	x		
2219	Flour and meal of oil seeds etc				x	x		
231	Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)		x a/			x		
less 2311	less natural rubber							
243	Wood, shaped or simply worked		x a/			x		
251	Pulp and waste paper		x a/			x		
2626	Wool shoddy		x a/			x		
2627	Wool or other animal hair		x a/			x		
2628	Wool tops		x a/			x		
2629	waste of wool, n e s		x a/			x		
263	Cotton		x a/			x		
266	Synthetic and regenerated fibres		x			x		
267	waste materials from textile fabrics		x a/			x		
332	Petroleum products				x	x		
4	Animal and vegetable oils and fats				x	x		
51	Chemical elements and compounds		x					x
521	Mineral tar etc		x				x	
531	Synthetic organic dyestuffs etc		x					x
532	Dyeing and tanning extracts etc		x					x
533	Pigments, paints etc		x				x	
541	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	x					x	x
55	Essential oils and perfume materials etc		x				x	
561	Fertilizers, manufactured		x				x	
571	Explosives and pyrotechnic products		x					x

a These product groups, together with Other manufactures, form the category of semi-processed manufactures

APPENDIX III

(continued)

DEFINITION AND CLASSIFICATION BY END-USE AND R&D INTENSITY OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES

SITC code	Description	End-use				R & D intensity		
		Mainly consumer non-durables	Mainly supplies and intermediates	Mainly capital goods and consumer durables	Other manufactures	Low	Medium	High
531	Plastic materials etc		A			A		
599	Chemical materials and products, n e s		A				A	
61	Leather, leather manufactures etc	A				A		
62	Rubber manufactures, n e s		A				A	
63	Wood and cork manufactures		A			A		
64	Paper, paperboard and manufactures thereof		A			A		
65	Textile yarn, fabrics etc		A			A		
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n e s		A			A		
less 666	less pottery	A				A		
667	pearls, precious stones etc							
67	Iron and steel					A		
68	Non-ferrous metals		A				A	
69	Manufactures of metal, n e s					A		
71	Non-electrical machinery			A			A	
less 7114	less aircraft engines			A			A	
714	office machines			A			A	
72	Electrical machinery			A			A	
less 722	less electric power machinery and switchgear			A			A	
7249	telecommunications equipment, n e s			A			A	
7293	thermionic valves and tubes etc			A			A	
7295	electrical measuring instruments etc			A			A	
7297	electron and proton accelerators			A			A	
7299	electrical machinery, n e s			A			A	
731	Railway vehicles			A			A	
732	Road motor vehicles			A			A	
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles			A			A	
734	Aircraft			A			A	
735	Ships and boats			A		A		
812	Sanitary, plumbing etc fixtures and fittings			A		A		
821	Furniture	A				A		
831	Travel goods etc	A				A		
84	Clothing	A				A		
851	Footwear	A				A		
86	Professional instruments etc			A			A	
less 863	less developed cinematographic film							
891	Musical instruments, sound recorders etc	A					A	
less 8912	less phonograph records etc	A						
892	Printed matter	A				A		
893	Articles of plastic materials, n e s	A					A	
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods	A				A		
895	Office and stationery supplies, n e s	A					A	
897	Jewellery	A				A		
899	Manufactured articles, n e s	A				A		

Part I

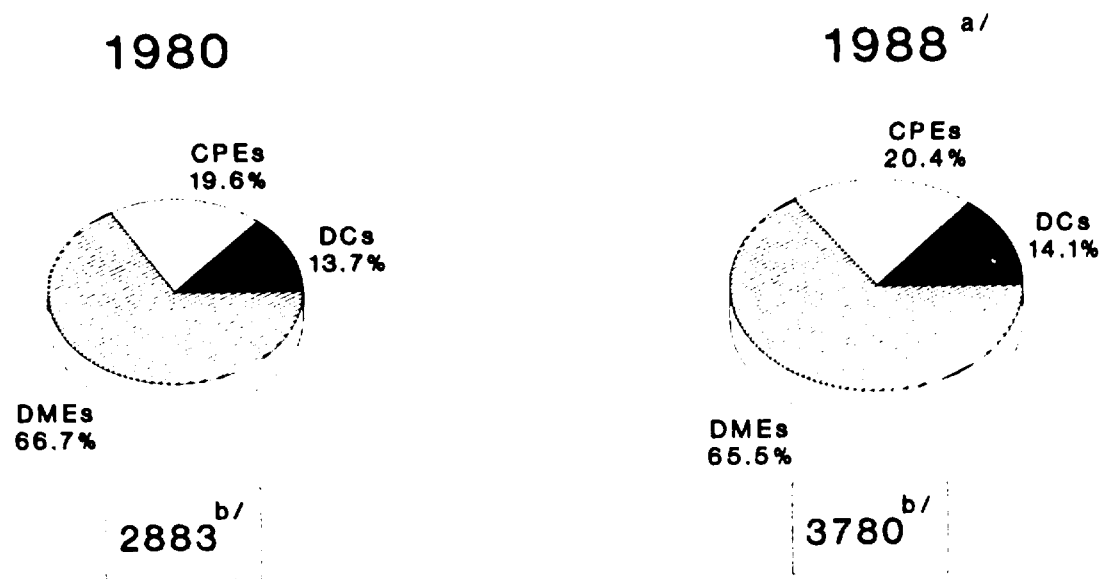
SUMMARY INDICATORS

Section 1.1

THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

Figure 1.1

Global distribution of MVA,
at constant 1980 prices, 1980 and 1988



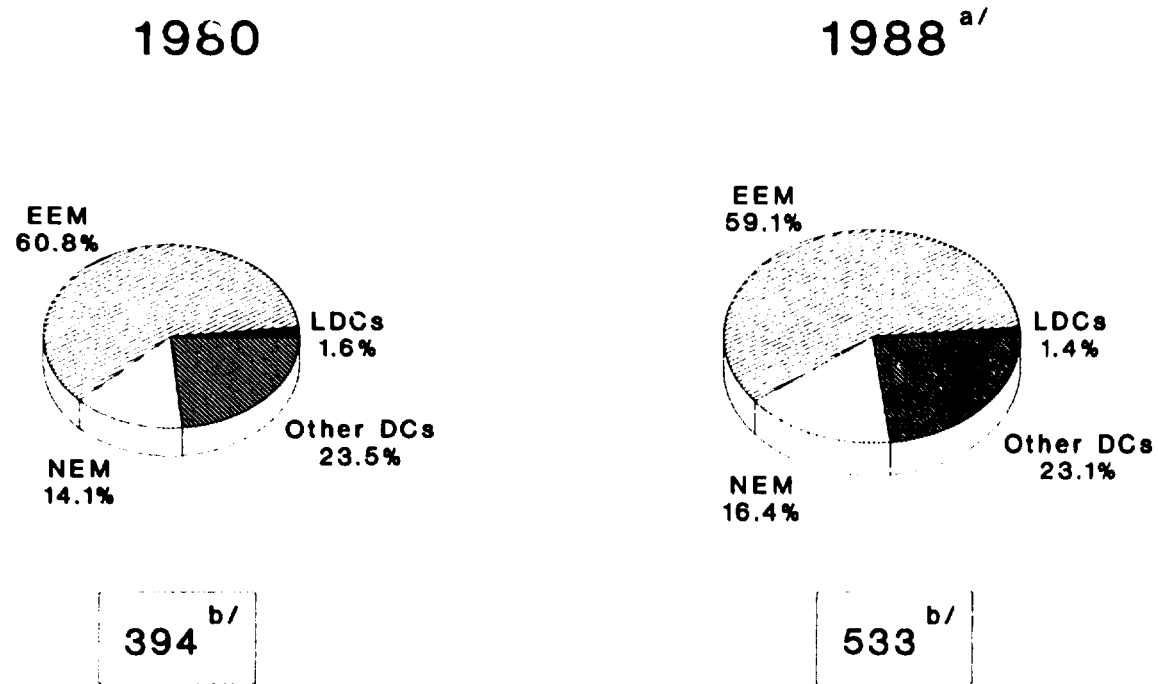
Source: Tables 1.1 and 1.4.

a/ Estimate.

b/ World MVA (billions of 1980 dollars).

Figure 1.2

Distribution of MVA among selected groups of developing countries, at constant 1980 prices, 1980 and 1988



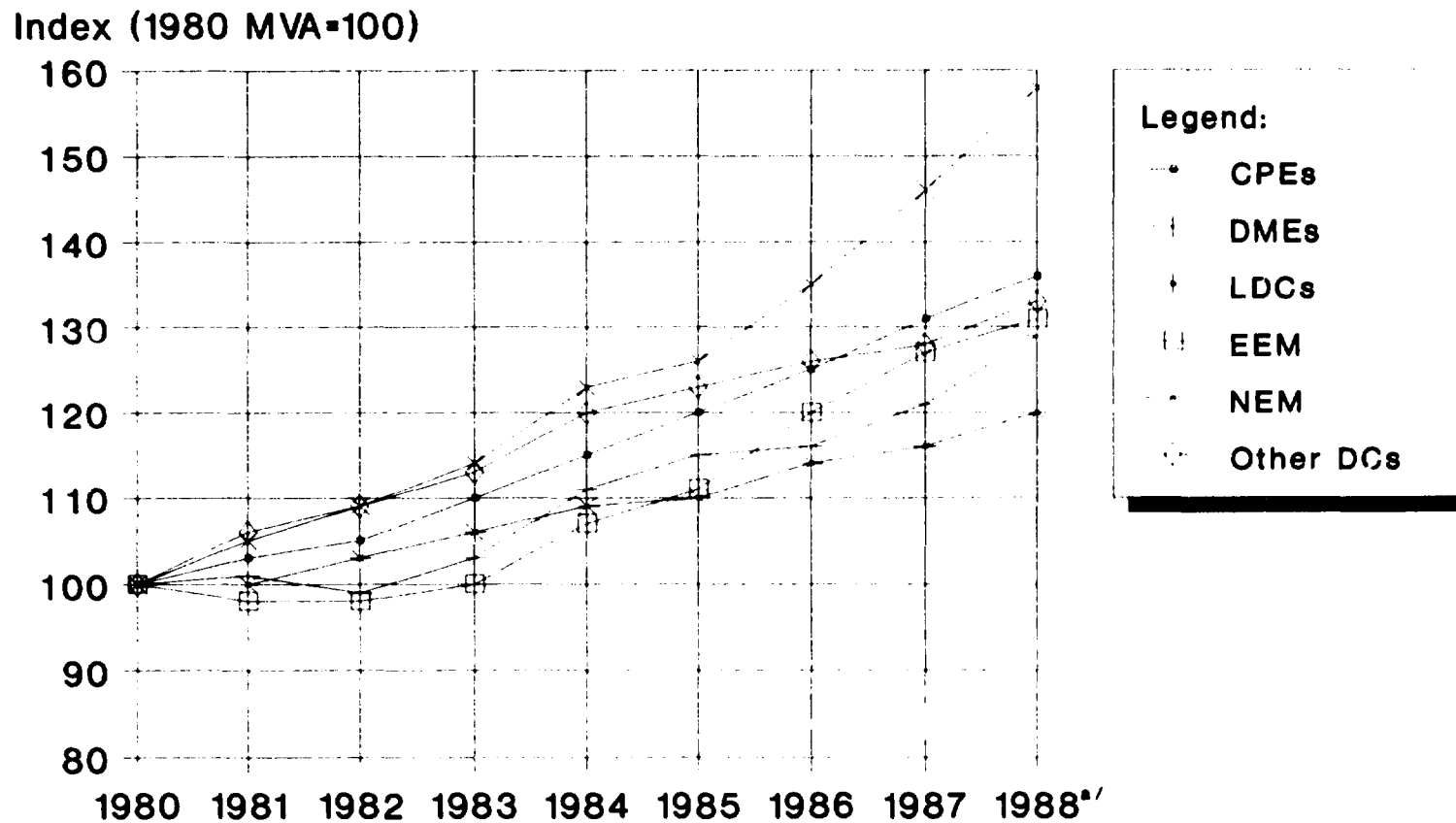
Source: Tables 1.3 and 1.4.

a/ Estimate.

b/ Total MVA of developing countries (billions of 1980 dollars).

Figure 1.3

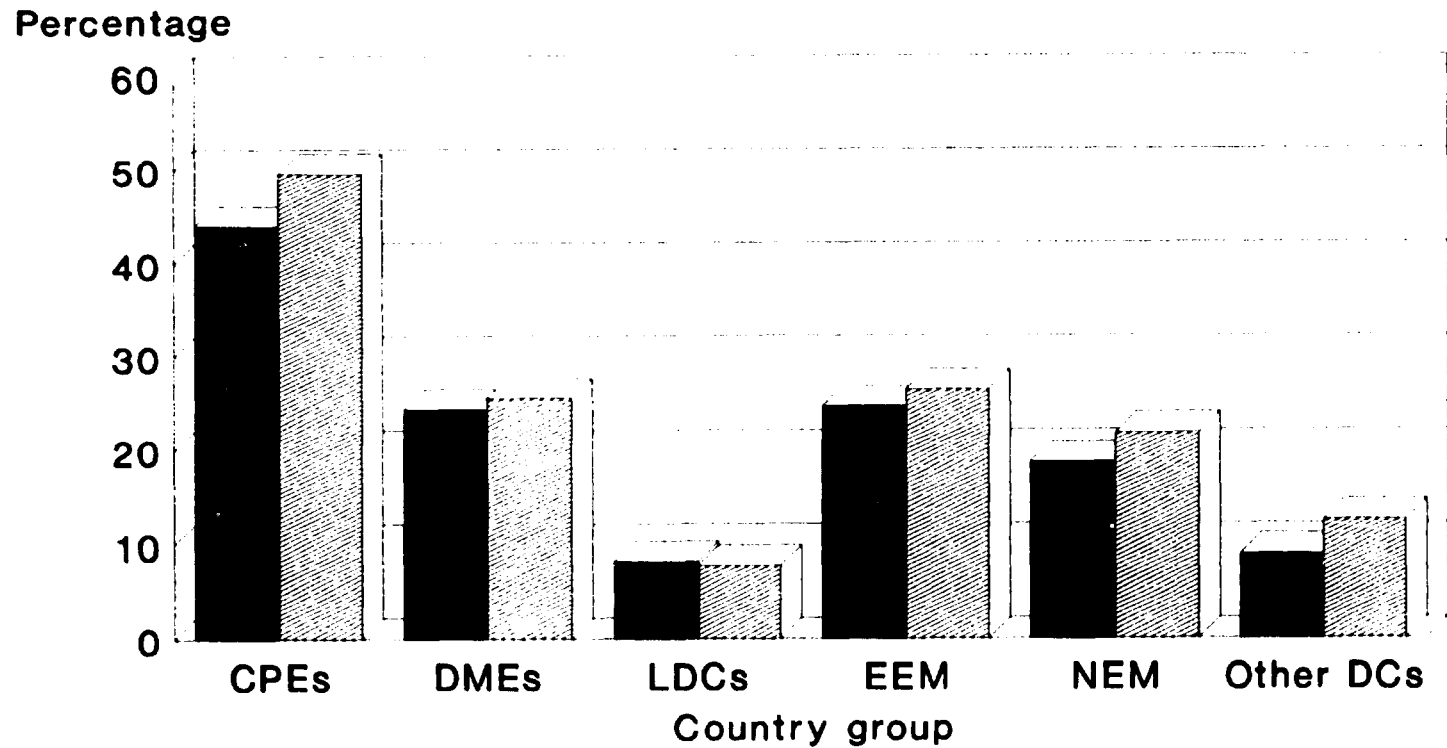
Growth of MVA by selected country group,
at constant 1980 prices, 1980-1988



Source: Table 1.4.

a/ Estimate.

Figure 1.4 Share of MVA in GDP by selected country group, at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1988



Source: Table 1.5.

a/ Estimate.

1975 1988 a/

TABLE 1.1

SHARE OF ECONOMIC GROUPINGS AND DEVELOPING REGIONS IN WORLD MVA, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

(Percentage)

Year	Centrally planned economies	Developed market economies	Developing countries	Africa	West Asia	Developing regions			Europe
						South and East Asia	Latin America		
1970	15.4	73.7	10.9	0.8	0.7	2.7	6.2	0.5	
1971	16.0	72.7	11.3	0.8	0.8	2.8	6.4	0.5	
1972	16.1	72.5	11.4	0.8	0.8	2.9	6.4	0.5	
1973	16.0	72.6	11.4	0.8	0.8	2.9	6.4	0.5	
1974	17.1	71.0	11.9	0.8	0.8	3.1	6.6	0.6	
1975	19.0	68.4	12.6	0.9	0.9	3.3	6.9	0.6	
1976	18.8	68.6	12.6	0.9	0.9	3.4	6.8	0.6	
1977	19.0	68.2	12.8	0.9	0.9	3.7	6.7	0.6	
1978	19.1	67.9	13.0	0.9	1.0	3.9	6.6	0.6	
1979	19.1	67.7	13.2	0.9	0.9	3.9	6.8	0.7	
1980	19.6	66.7	13.7	0.9	0.9	4.1	7.1	0.7	
1981	19.9	66.4	13.7	1.0	1.0	4.3	6.7	0.7	
1982	20.5	65.6	13.9	1.0	1.1	4.5	6.6	0.7	
1983	20.6	65.7	13.7	1.0	1.1	4.7	6.2	0.7	
1984	20.1	66.1	13.8	1.0	1.1	4.9	6.1	0.7	
1985	20.2	66.1	13.7	1.0	1.1	4.8	6.1	0.7	
1986	20.6	65.2	14.2	1.0	1.1	5.1	6.3	0.7	
1987	20.7	65.0	14.3	0.9	1.2	5.4	6.1	0.7	
1988 ^a	20.4	65.5	14.1	0.9	1.2	5.6	5.8	0.6	

^a Estimate

TABLE 1.2 **SHARE OF CHINA IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF WORLD MVA,**
AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1981-1988

(Percentage)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988a/
Centrally planned economies	19.0	19.6	19.6	19.1	19.0	19.3	19.3	18.9
Developed market economies	63.5	62.5	62.4	62.6	62.1	61.0	60.6	60.8
Developing countries	13.1	13.3	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.1
China	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.2
World total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

a/ Estimate

TABLE 13

SHARE OF SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS IN MVA AND POPULATION OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES,

SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Country group	MVA at constant 1980 prices						Population					
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988a/	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988a/
Low income	20.0	18.4	18.5	21.4	21.8	22.6	67.3	67.1	66.9	66.8	66.8	66.8
Middle income	18.2	19.6	19.6	22.1	23.2	23.7	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3
High income	61.8	62.0	61.9	56.5	55.0	53.7	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.9
Developing countries	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Least developed countries	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.2
EEM	59.7	60.1	60.8	58.1	59.6	59.1	45.9	45.5	44.8	44.0	43.7	43.5
NEM	12.1	13.5	14.1	15.3	15.9	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.6
Other developing countries	25.7	24.3	23.5	25.1	23.1	23.1	24.3	24.7	25.3	25.1	25.5	26.7

a. Estimate

TABLE 1.4 ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country group	MVA a.	Growth rate - percentage.		Index, 1980 = 100.														
		1988b/	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988b/						
Centrally planned economies																		
Total MVA	770623	7.0	4.1		103	105	110	115	120	125	131	136						
Per capita MVA	1928	6.1	3.4		102	104	107	111	115	120	125	129						
Developed market economies																		
Total MVA	2476514	3.1	3.4		101	99	103	111	115	116	121	129						
Per capita MVA	3067	2.3	2.7		100	98	101	108	111	112	116	122						
Developing countries																		
Total MVA	533146	6.5	4.1		101	102	105	112	116	124	130	135						
Per capita MVA	198	4.0	1.6		99	97	98	102	103	107	109	111						
Low income																		
Total MVA	120296	5.9	6.4		107	112	119	127	134	144	153	165						
Per capita MVA	67	3.4	3.8		104	107	111	116	119	124	129	136						
Middle income																		
Total MVA	126674	7.9	6.7		107	111	116	125	131	141	153	164						
Per capita MVA	288	5.1	3.5		104	105	107	113	114	121	127	133						
High income																		
Total MVA	286176	6.3	2.6		98	97	97	104	105	112	115	117						
Per capita MVA	627	3.7	0.2		95	92	91	94	94	97	98	97						
Africa																		
Total MVA	34751	5.3	3.2		106	113	115	115	122	127	127	130						
Per capita MVA	62	2.3	0.2		102	106	105	103	105	106	103	102						
North Africa																		
Total MVA	18474	6.5	5.7		104	114	123	132	140	145	148	151						
Per capita MVA	137	3.8	2.7		101	107	112	117	121	123	121	120						
Magyred																		
Total MVA	11426	7.5	5.6		107	114	123	132	139	144	149	152						
Per capita MVA	206	4.7	2.7		104	108	113	118	121	122	122	122						
Central Africa																		
Total MVA	3319	2.9	6.9		117	141	152	165	177	185	175	169						
Per capita MVA	43	0.0	3.9		114	133	139	145	153	157	144	134						
CEPGs																		
Total MVA	536	1.9	2.2		132	98	106	97	102	113	114	120						
Per capita MVA	12	-1.1	-0.9		99	92	97	85	88	94	92	94						
UDEAC																		
Total MVA	2682	5.1	8.3		124	157	169	192	205	215	200	189						
Per capita MVA	121	2.6	5.6		121	141	157	173	180	184	167	153						
Western Africa - ECOW																		
Total MVA	6200	8.1	7.8		106	107	98	83	85	88	84	88						
Per capita MVA	33	4.9	5.9		103	101	89	73	74	73	67	68						

a Total MVA in million 1980 dollars, per capita MVA in 1980 dollars

b Estimate

TABLE 1.4 ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Continued.

Country Group	MVA a:		Growth rate (percentage)										Index (1980 = 100)	
	1988b	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988b			
CEAO														
Total MVA	2256	4.3	1.4	104	106	104	107	108	108	110	112			
Per capita MVA	46	1.4	1.7	101	100	96	95	93	93	89	88			
MARLUP														
Total MVA	162	4.4	-4.4	105	100	101	96	88	81	77	75			
Per capita MVA	13	2.1	-6.7	103	95	94	87	78	70	64	61			
Eastern & Southern Africa														
Total MVA	6758	1.5	2.3	104	101	106	107	110	111	118	123			
Per capita MVA	42	1.4	-0.7	101	100	97	95	95	95	95	97			
Latin America														
Total MVA	220246	5.3	1.7	96	94	92	97	100	106	107	108			
Per capita MVA	512	2.8	-0.5	93	90	86	89	90	93	92	91			
LATA														
Total MVA	193541	5.4	1.3	94	92	89	94	96	103	105	105			
Per capita MVA	575	2.9	-0.9	92	88	83	86	85	90	90	88			
Andean Group														
Total MVA	30886	5.5	2.5	99	100	96	100	104	112	117	119			
Per capita MVA	352	2.8	0.0	96	95	89	91	92	96	98	97			
CACM														
Total MVA	3811	5.7	0.8	97	91	93	96	96	99	102	104			
Per capita MVA	152	2.8	-1.9	95	87	86	87	84	84	84	84			
CARICOM														
Total MVA	1145	0.6	-0.7	97	100	100	97	92	96	95	95			
Per capita MVA	201	-0.8	-2.2	96	97	95	91	85	88	86	84			
DECS														
Total MVA	45	2.2	3.2	105	112	115	117	120	124	127	132			
Per capita MVA	80	1.4	2.1	104	110	111	112	114	116	118	120			
West Asip														
Total MVA	43483	6.8	6.1	111	117	125	136	139	145	155	164			
Per capita MVA	366	3.7	3.0	108	111	114	121	119	122	127	130			
South and East Asia														
Total MVA	211208	9.1	7.5	107	111	122	133	137	160	164	179			
Per capita MVA	135	6.6	5.0	105	106	113	121	122	130	140	149			
ASEAN														
Total MVA	53666	10.3	5.2	105	107	112	121	121	128	140	165			
Per capita MVA	174	7.7	3.1	103	103	106	111	109	113	121	132			
Bangkok Agreement														
Total MVA	97468	6.1	9.3	108	113	125	137	147	165	183	202			
Per capita MVA	99	5.3	6.9	105	108	117	126	131	144	157	170			

a Total MVA in million 1980 dollars, per capita MVA in 1980 dollars

b Estimate

TABLE 14
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country group	MVA a/ 1988b/	Growth rate (percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)								
		1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988b/	
Developing Europe												
Total MVA	23458	7.4	2.4	104	104	105	111	114	118	119	118	
Per capita MVA	981	6.5	1.7	103	102	103	108	110	113	114	112	
Least developed countries												
Total MVA	7643	2.0	2.4	100	103	106	109	110	114	116	120	
Per capita MVA	20	-0.6	-0.3	97	98	98	98	96	97	97	97	
African LDCs												
Total MVA	4117	-1.2	1.4	98	102	103	103	103	106	108	111	
Per capita MVA	21	-3.8	-1.4	95	96	95	93	90	90	89	89	
EEM												
Total MVA	315002	6.7	4.0	98	98	100	107	111	120	127	131	
Per capita MVA	268	4.4	1.9	96	94	94	98	100	106	110	111	
NEM												
Total MVA	87500	8.3	5.7	105	109	114	123	126	135	146	158	
Per capita MVA	208	5.8	3.5	103	104	107	113	113	118	126	133	
Other developing countries												
Total MVA	123000	5.6	3.5	106	109	113	120	123	126	128	133	
Per capita MVA	171	2.7	0.3	103	103	103	105	105	104	103	103	
World												
Total MVA	3780283	4.2	3.6	101	101	105	112	116	119	124	131	
Per capita MVA	968	2.3	1.7	99	97	99	103	106	106	109	113	

a: Total MVA in million 1980 dollars, per capita MVA in 1980 dollars
b: Estimate

TABLE 15

SHARE OF MVA IN GDP BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

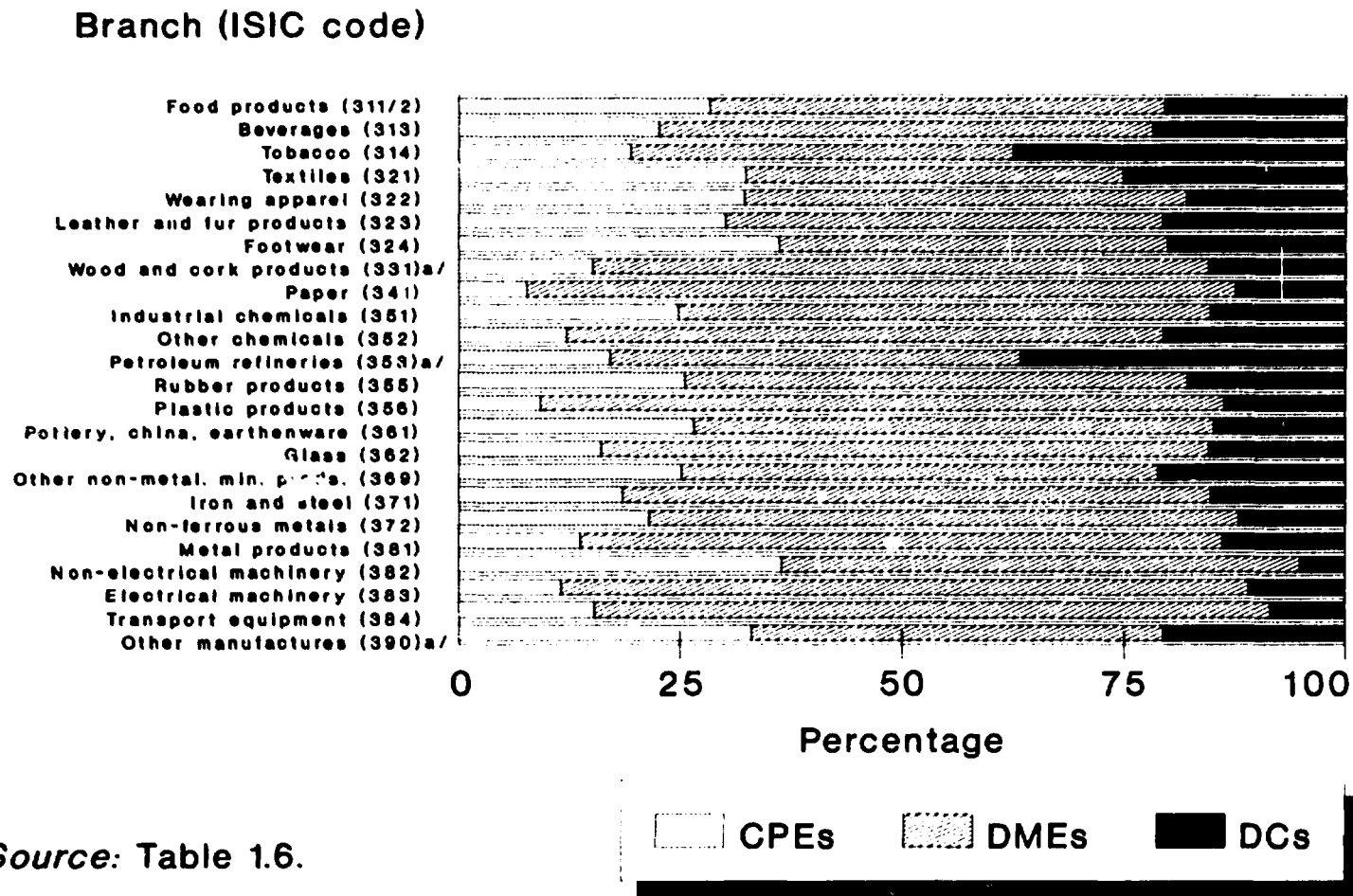
Country group	At constant 1980 prices						At current prices					
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988a/	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988a/
Centrally planned economies	39.8	44.0	47.2	49.1	49.7	49.6			47.2			
Developed market economies	25.1	24.3	24.7	25.2	25.0	25.5	28.2	25.8	24.7	22.8	23.0	22.9
Developing countries	15.4	16.6	17.9	19.0	20.1	20.2		17.7	17.9	18.4	19.9	20.0
Low income	13.2	14.1	15.2	16.6	17.5	17.8	14.0	14.7	15.2	16.3	16.8	16.8
Middle income	13.0	14.9	16.2	17.9	19.8	20.2	15.6	15.7	16.2	17.4	20.5	20.8
High income	17.2	18.1	19.5	20.5	21.5	21.5		19.9	19.5	19.7	21.2	21.2
Africa	6.5	7.5	8.1	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.3	8.1	9.8	11.8	12.1
North Africa	6.6	9.0	9.0	11.0	11.5	11.6	12.1	10.0	9.0	11.7	13.0	
Maghreb	9.6	10.9	11.1	12.6	13.1	13.2	11.8	10.4	11.1	12.2	13.3	
Central Africa	6.4	6.5	7.1	10.2	10.1	9.7	8.0	8.5	7.1	8.3	9.5	9.6
CEPGI	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	8.2	9.7	5.4	6.8	9.1	9.0
UDEAC	9.7	8.4	9.0	13.7	13.7	13.2	9.0	8.7	9.0	10.2	10.9	11.1
Western Africa (ECOWAS)	4.2	4.7	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.7	7.1	6.0	5.9	8.1	7.9
CEAO	9.8	10.8	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.1	11.4	11.7	10.0	11.8	10.6	10.7
MARIUM	5.1	6.0	6.0	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.0	4.6	6.0	
Eastern & Southern Africa	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	12.5	10.9	12.5	13.1	
Latin America	22.6	23.8	23.9	22.6	23.1	23.0	23.4	24.1	23.9	23.7	24.3	24.2
LATA	22.9	24.1	24.1	22.6	23.1	23.0	23.9	24.4	24.1	23.9	24.3	24.1
Andean group	15.4	17.3	18.3	18.7	19.1	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.3	20.9	22.0	21.8
CACM	16.5	16.6	17.3	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.6	17.9	17.3	17.4	17.8	17.9
CARICOM	13.6	12.2	10.7	10.8	11.5	11.6		14.9	10.7	10.6	13.3	13.1
DECS	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.7		7.7	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.5
West Asia	8.5	8.6	8.0	12.8	14.1	14.3	12.5	9.2	8.0	11.2	12.5	12.5
South and East Asia	13.4	14.6	18.7	20.0	22.0	22.2	15.8	16.1	18.7	18.4	20.0	20.2
ASEAN	14.2	16.2	18.5	18.6	20.0	20.5	16.8	16.4	18.5	18.3	20.3	20.6
Bangkok Agreement	15.3	17.4	20.3	22.4	24.9	25.0	15.2	18.0	20.3	20.8	22.2	22.5
Developing Europe	32.0	34.7	36.6	40.6	41.1	41.4	36.2	36.1	36.6	44.2	44.3	45.0
Least developed countries	7.8	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	8.0	7.7	8.2	8.3	
African LDCs	8.7	8.0	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.2	8.4	7.2	8.2	8.6	
EEM	23.1	24.6	25.7	25.2	26.4	26.4	23.0	25.1	25.7	25.4	26.5	26.2
NEM	16.8	18.6	19.4	20.3	21.4	21.8	16.9	17.3	19.4	19.8	21.5	21.7
Other developing countries	8.5	8.9	9.9	11.9	12.4	12.5		10.9	9.9	11.6	12.6	12.6
World	24.8	25.0	25.9	26.8	27.0	27.4			25.9			

a Estimate

Section 1.2

THE MANUFACTURING BRANCHES

Figure 1.5 Share of economic groupings in world value added of selected branches, at constant 1980 prices, 1987



Source: Table 1.6.

a/ Percentages refer to 1986.

Figure 1.6

Structure of MVA by economic grouping,
at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1987

Percentage

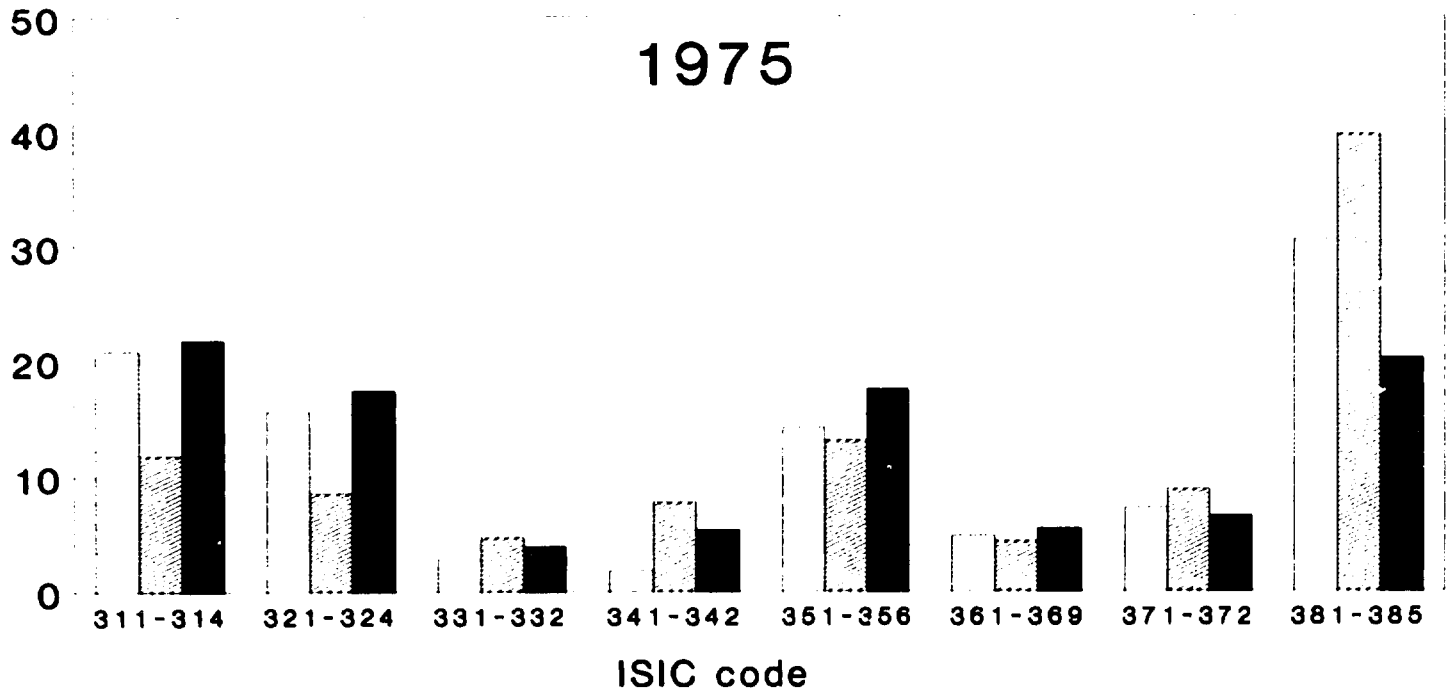
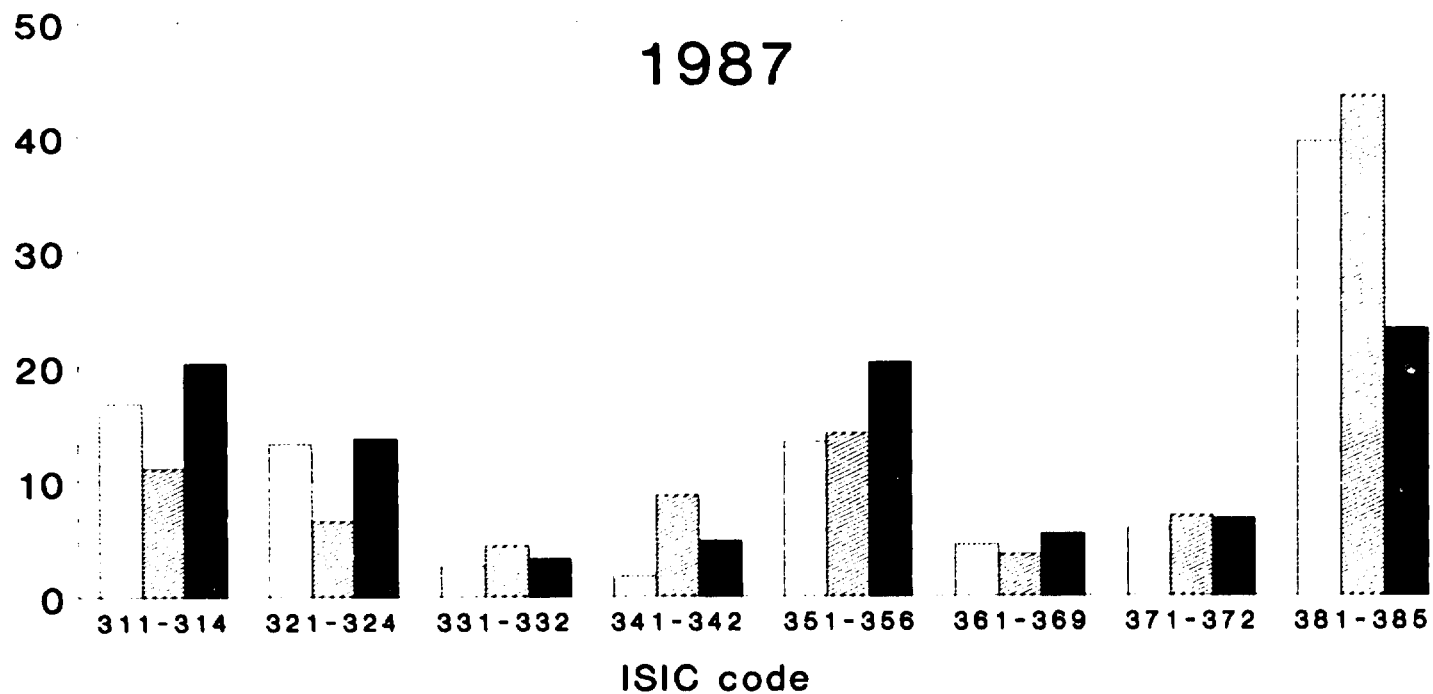


Figure 1.6
(continued)

**Structure of MVA by economic grouping,
at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1987**

Percentage



CPEs
 DMEs
 DCs

Source: Table 1.9.

TABLE 1 6

SHARE OF ECONOMIC GROUPINGS IN WORLD VALUE ADDED OF SELECTED BRANCHES,
AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, SELECTED YEARS
(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Centrally planned economies				Developed market economies				Developing countries			
	1975	1980	1985	1987	1975	1980	1985	1987	1975	1980	1985	1987
Food products (311/2)	29.5	27.8	28.1	28.3	53.7	53.9	51.9	51.2	16.8	18.3	20.0	20.5
Beverages (313)	29.4	29.9	26.2	22.6	54.9	52.5	54.4	55.6	15.7	17.6	19.4	21.8
Tobacco (314)	16.6	18.0	18.6	19.3	50.1	49.7	42.8	43.1	33.3	32.3	38.6	37.6
Textiles (321)	30.9	32.1	32.8	32.3	47.1	45.9	43.3	42.5	22.0	22.0	23.9	25.2
Wearing apparel (322)	26.6	29.4	32.2	32.2	58.7	55.4	51.0	49.8	14.7	15.2	16.8	18.0
Leather and fur products (323)	25.7	29.5	29.5	30.1	57.3	52.6	50.9	49.2	17.0	17.9	19.6	20.7
Footwear (324)	25.5	28.2	33.5	36.1	57.1	53.7	47.2	43.8	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.1
Wood and cork products (331)	14.1	14.0	15.0	15.0a/	72.7	71.2	69.3	69.5a/	13.2	14.8	15.7	15.5a/
Paper (341)	8.0	7.3	7.7	7.6	82.3	82.2	80.6	80.0	9.7	10.5	11.7	12.4
Industrial chemicals (351)	25.8	25.5	25.6	24.8	64.2	63.5	60.8	59.9	10.0	11.0	13.6	15.3
Other chemicals (352)	13.5	12.7	12.4	12.0	68.9	68.9	68.4	67.4	17.6	18.4	19.2	20.6
Petroleum refineries (353)	15.8	16.2	17.2	16.9a/	58.9	54.2	47.1	46.3a/	25.3	29.6	35.7	36.8a/
Rubber products (355)	22.9	24.1	25.4	25.6	62.6	59.6	58.0	56.6	14.5	16.3	16.6	17.8
Plastic products (356)	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.1	77.6	77.6	77.7	77.2	13.8	13.6	13.2	13.7
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	19.6	22.3	26.2	26.5	67.4	64.2	59.9	58.6	13.0	13.5	13.9	14.9
Glass (362)	13.6	14.0	15.8	15.9	72.9	72.8	69.9	68.7	13.5	13.2	14.3	15.4
Other non-metal min. prods (369)	23.5	22.6	24.5	25.1	61.4	59.3	55.1	53.7	15.1	18.1	20.4	21.2
Iron and steel (371)	16.3	16.5	17.7	18.4	74.5	72.6	69.2	66.4	9.2	10.9	13.1	15.2
Non-ferrous metals (372)	22.9	21.1	21.6	21.4	67.5	69.1	66.4	66.5	9.6	9.8	12.0	12.1
Metal products (381)	9.7	11.1	13.2	13.6	80.2	78.1	74.7	72.5	10.1	10.8	12.1	13.9
Non-electrical machinery (382)	27.5	30.9	34.8	36.4	67.5	63.9	60.7	58.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	5.1
Electrical machinery (383)	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.4	80.5	80.2	80.5	77.7	7.7	8.3	8.3	10.9
Transport equipment (384)	12.2	13.7	14.9	15.2	80.1	78.1	77.6	76.4	7.7	8.2	7.5	8.4
Other manufactures (390)	27.2	30.4	33.3	33.0a/	58.3	54.9	48.3	46.4a/	14.5	14.7	18.4	20.6a/

a. Figure refers to 1986

TABLE 17

SHARE OF DEVELOPING REGIONS IN THE VALUE ADDED OF ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN SELECTED
BRANCHES, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1975 AND 1986

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Africa		West Asia		South and East Asia		Latin America		Developing Europe	
	1975	1986	1975	1986	1975	1986	1975	1986	1975	1986
Food products (311.2)	10.5	10.3	4.9	6.1	20.5	29.5	61.0	51.1	3.1	3.0
Tobacco (314)	14.8	13.2	9.0	10.4	22.4	31.3	51.9	43.1	1.9	2.0
Textiles (321)	12.7	10.7	9.5	10.7	38.9	44.0	34.5	29.7	4.4	4.9
Footwear (324)	9.5	10.3a/	3.5	4.1a/	18.8	21.1a/	57.8	49.4a/	10.4	15.1a/
Paper (341)	6.7	5.8	7.3	7.2	21.5	27.8	58.5	53.8	6.0	5.4
Industrial chemicals (351)	4.2	2.7	10.9	15.1	26.3	32.3	53.9	46.2	4.7	3.7
Other chemicals (352)	9.3	6.9a/	3.6	4.2a/	24.3	30.6a/	55.6	53.9a/	3.2	4.4a/
Petroleum refineries (353)	4.6	6.6a/	27.4	30.8a/	32.8	27.0a/	33.4	34.1a/	1.8	1.5a/
Rubber products (355)	5.6	4.6a/	8.2	6.2a/	29.1	40.1a/	53.2	44.2a/	3.9	4.9a/
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	5.6	5.0a/	8.4	7.3a/	22.0	29.9a/	57.9	50.3a/	6.1	7.5a/
Glass (362)	5.0	4.4a/	6.7	12.7a/	18.4	28.1a/	66.5	45.2a/	3.4	9.6a/
Other non-metal min prods (369)	9.4	7.5	14.3	13.1	23.9	32.6	47.2	42.2	5.2	4.6
Iron and steel (371)	4.1	3.5	6.4	10.0	23.6	31.7	58.8	47.4	7.1	7.4
Non-ferrous metals (372)	7.5	5.2	8.1	12.5	12.9	18.5	63.0	56.4	8.5	7.4
Non-electrical machinery (382)	2.3	2.6a/	5.0	7.4a/	19.7	34.4a/	54.1	44.2a/	8.9	11.4a/
Electrical machinery (383)	2.6	2.6	5.9	5.1	36.2	59.5	46.7	25.7	8.6	7.1
Transport equipment (384)	5.4	4.8a/	9.8	10.7a/	22.9	35.2a/	54.9	39.5a/	7.0	9.8a/

a. Figure refers to 1985

TABLE 18 SHARE OF THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES IN THE VALUE ADDED OF
ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN SELECTED BRANCHES,
AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	1975	1980	1985	1986
Food products (311/2)	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.9
Tobacco (314)	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4
Textiles (321)	3.8	3.4	3.2	
Wood and cork products (331)	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
Industrial chemicals (351)	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1
Other chemicals (352)	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
Petroleum refineries (353)	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Glass (362)	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
Other non metal min. prods. (369)	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.6
Iron and steel (371)	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6
Non ferrous metals (372)	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.6

TABLE 1 11

ANNUAL GROWTH OF VALUE ADDED OF BRANCHES BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1980 AND 1980-1987

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Centrally planned economies		Developed market economies		All countries		Developing countries				Other countries	
							EEM		NEM			
	1970-1980	1980-1987	1970-1980	1980-1987	1970-1980	1980-1987	1970-1980	1980-1987	1970-1980	1980-1987	1970-1980	1980-1987
Food products (311-2)	3.6	2.7	2.6	1.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	1.7	6.9	9.8	3.5	4.2a/
Beverages (313)	6.3	-3.4	2.8	1.4	7.1	3.9	5.7	1.1	8.5	6.7	6.1	4.4a/
Tobacco (314)	3.2	2.7	1.7	-1.1	2.7	3.8	3.2	1.0	6.1	7.1	1.3	4.5a/
Textiles (321)	4.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.6	3.3	3.5	1.9	2.8	7.9	1.3	3.1a/
wearing apparel (322)	5.1	2.1	1.4	-0.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.8	6.5		5.1	
Leather and fur products (323)	4.0	1.1	0.0	-0.3	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.0	2.5	-0.6	2.2	
Footwear (324)	4.3	3.1	-0.5	-3.1	2.7	0.9	2.9	1.0	5.9	5.0	1.7	
wood and cork products (331)	3.9	3.2	0.8	2.5	4.4	2.4a/	5.2	2.9a/	5.9	3.2a/	1.4	-0.2a/
Furnit., fixtures excl. metal (332)	7.5	4.4	2.7	1.3	4.9	5.5	5.5		7.3		2.4	
Paper (341)	5.3	3.9	2.2	3.1	5.3	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.9	8.5	4.7	6.4a/
Printing and publishing (342)	5.2	4.7	2.5	3.5	1.9		1.1		6.5		3.1	
Industrial chemicals (351)	7.2	3.1	3.8	2.9	9.4	8.8	9.6	7.4	11.8	12.9	6.3	6.6a/
Other chemicals (352)	6.1	3.1	4.2	3.4	7.4	5.9	8.4	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.7	
Petroleum refineries (353)	5.9	1.3	1.7	-1.9	4.2	1.8a/	5.3	2.1	6.9		3.6	5.9a/
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	4.0	2.0	0.5	-0.5	3.7	5.2a/	6.0	6.8a/	4.8	2.6a/	-2.6	
Rubber products (355)	6.7	3.1	2.1	1.9	6.0	4.4	6.7	3.6	4.9	6.1	4.0	2.5a/
Plastic products (356)	11.1	5.4	5.7	5.4	7.5		7.1	4.7	11.0			
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	7.5	2.8	2.0	-0.5	5.1	1.2	6.1	0.1	3.3	6.5	4.6	
Glass (362)	7.5	2.9	3.4	0.6	5.5	3.5	5.1	1.9	8.2	10.1	5.4	
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	5.0	2.7	1.7	0.1	7.7	3.1	8.0	1.9	8.7	6.0	6.1	3.5a/
Iron and steel (371)	4.2	1.6	0.7	-1.1	6.4	5.1	6.6	3.9	5.1	12.8	8.1	2.1a/
Non-ferrous metals (372)	4.2	2.2	2.3	1.5	3.9	5.4	3.4	6.7	4.3	11.1	4.4	2.4a/
Metal products (381)	8.9	4.8	2.3	0.7	6.3	6.7	6.7	3.2	5.9	20.5	5.3	
Non-electrical machinery (382)	9.8	6.0	3.2	2.6	10.2	3.2	10.3	2.6	10.2	8.4	10.3	
Electrical machinery (383)	8.9	5.7	4.3	5.9	9.5	9.8	9.2	9.1	11.7	14.9	9.8	
Transport equipment (384)	7.5	4.3	2.7	2.7	7.2	3.4	6.6	1.8	8.2	12.3	9.4	
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	8.8	5.2	4.2	2.3	11.4		11.7	8.0	14.9			
Other manufactures (390)	9.8	5.9	3.8		6.3		7.2		9.8		2.4	

a: Figure refers to the period 1980-1985

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND 1985

Branch 1910 code	Value added per employee (1,000 dollars)			Wages per employee (1,000 dollars)			Value added in output (percentage)			Wages in value added (percentage)		
	1975	1980	1985	1975	1980	1985	1975	1980	1985	1975	1980	1985
Food products 311 2	16 1	28 4	26 9	7 1	12 3	10 8	24 2	24 3	24 0	46 5	46 1	43 3
Textiles 321	10 9	19 9	19 1	6 2	10 8	9 9	40 8	39 3	38 1	57 8	54 4	52 0
Leather and fur products 323	8 1	15 0	18 0	5 0	8 7	7 6	45 9	45 9	43 7	58 4	58 4	57 0
Footwear 324	9 2	17 2	15 8	5 8	9 7	8 8	45 7	44 6	42 1	62 3	56 8	56 0
Wood and cork products 331	12 3	23 1	19 7	6 8	11 7	10 4	40 4	38 6	36 1	56 4	51 3	53 6
Wood and cork products excl metal 332	11 9	20 6	18 3	6 5	11 1	9 8	48 0	47 1	43 8	55 8	54 0	53 9
Furniture fixtures excl metal 332	14 7	28 8	29 3	8 0	14 2	13 2	55 4	51 8	50 6	56 2	51 3	48 3
Other non-metal min prod 369	18 4	32 1	30 6	8 0	14 2	13 2	48 7	45 1	44 5	56 2	44 4	41 8
Class 362	14 7	28 8	29 3	8 0	14 2	13 2	55 4	51 8	50 6	56 2	51 3	48 3
Other non-metal min prod 369	18 4	32 1	30 6	8 0	14 2	13 2	48 7	45 1	44 5	56 2	44 4	41 8
Iron and steel 371	17 2	31 2	30 7	9 3	16 2	14 8	35 1	35 4	32 8	57 0	54 3	50 2
Non ferrous metals 372	16 7	34 2	30 7	8 8	15 3	13 9	29 3	28 1	28 4	55 5	47 6	45 6
Metal products 381	14 0	24 7	23 3	7 8	13 2	12 1	47 7	43 5	43 5	56 8	53 5	52 3
Non ferrous metals 382	15 5	26 6	26 2	8 6	14 5	13 2	46 6	45 5	45 6	56 7	55 5	51 7
Metal machinery 383	14 1	26 1	26 8	7 9	14 0	12 8	47 6	47 3	47 6	57 1	53 5	49 3
Transport equipment 384	15 1	25 0	25 6	8 7	15 0	14 0	39 4	39 5	37 2	61 0	62 0	58 5
Truck solvent equipment 385	14 6	26 3	26 7	7 6	13 0	12 2	54 1	55 9	50 8	60 8	52 3	47 5
Food products 311 2	5 7	9 3	9 6	1 5	2 9	2 8	26 7	27 8	26 8	29 5	34 0	35 4
Textiles 321	3 9	7 1	7 0	1 4	2 7	2 8	38 7	40 7	36 9	40 4	39 3	43 7
Leather and fur products 323	2 7	5 1	4 8	1 1	2 2	2 2	37 3	39 3	38 9	46 0	44 9	49 0
Footwear 324	3 2	6 2	6 0	1 3	2 4	2 3	43 4	43 3	43 3	42 9	42 7	40 8
Wood and cork products 331	3 2	6 6	5 9	1 4	2 5	2 3	43 0	42 5	42 5	44 3	44 3	44 6
Wood and cork products excl metal 332	3 1	6 0	5 5	1 4	2 4	2 4	45 8	44 4	40 3	46 6	44 0	49 8
Furniture fixtures excl metal 332	3 2	6 6	5 9	1 4	2 5	2 3	43 0	42 5	42 5	44 3	44 3	44 6
Other non-metal min prod 369	5 0	10 2	10 8	1 8	3 7	4 0	45 6	48 5	44 9	44 9	40 6	41 8
Class 362	5 0	10 2	10 8	1 8	3 7	4 0	45 6	48 5	44 9	44 9	40 6	41 8
Other non-metal min prod 369	5 0	10 2	10 8	1 8	3 7	4 0	45 6	48 5	44 9	44 9	40 6	41 8
Iron and steel 371	5 4	11 9	10 9	1 8	3 5	3 7	44 3	44 3	42 0	48 2	38 8	37 7
Non ferrous metals 372	4 6	8 3	8 5	1 8	3 2	3 3	39 1	38 7	36 3	38 3	38 8	40 3
Metal products 381	4 6	8 3	8 5	1 8	3 2	3 3	39 1	38 7	36 3	38 3	38 8	40 3
Non ferrous metals 382	5 7	11 7	11 7	1 9	3 6	3 6	41 2	41 2	38 6	38 3	38 3	34 4
Metal machinery 383	5 7	11 7	11 7	1 9	3 6	3 6	41 2	41 2	38 6	38 3	38 3	34 4
Transport equipment 384	5 4	10 3	10 0	2 1	4 0	4 1	42 6	42 6	39 3	40 5	43 2	43 5
Truck solvent equipment 385	5 4	10 3	10 0	2 1	4 0	4 1	42 6	42 6	39 3	40 5	43 2	43 5

Developing countries

Developed market economies

TABLE 1 12 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND 1985

Branch (SIC code)	Value added per employee (1000 dollars)			Wages per employee (1000 dollars)			Value added in output (Percentage)			Wages in value added (Percentage)		
	1975	1980	1985	1975	1980	1985	1975	1980	1985	1975	1980	1985
Food products 3112	5.6	9.7	10.5	1.5	2.7	3.2	21.8	27.1	27.5	30.9	33.3	32.7
Textiles 321	3.8	7.4	7.7	1.5	2.7	3.0	31.1	33.5	32.9	44.3	41.1	43.8
Wearing apparel 322	2.7	5.5	5.3	1.2	2.3	2.4	32.2	36.5	36.8	47.1	44.8	46.4
Leather and fur products 323	3.7	6.2	6.8	1.4	2.4	2.9	29.6	27.1	28.0	40.4	42.5	45.7
Footwear 324	2.8	5.8	6.6	1.4	2.6	2.5	38.1	36.8	37.0	52.6	48.1	48.3
Wood and cork products 3311	3.5	6.6	6.9	1.3	2.5	2.5	33.9	31.7	32.6	40.6	40.2	40.8
Furniture fixtures excl metal 332	3.3	5.9	5.5	1.5	2.6	2.5	38.0	38.0	36.4	49.6	49.2	51
Paper 341	5.6	10.5	12.5	1.7	3.1	3.5	31.6	31.7	31.6	33.1	35.0	36.2
Printing and publishing 342	3.5	9.9	10.2	2.0	3.6	4.2	50.3	60.3	48.8	42.6	41.0	44.5
Industrial chemicals 351	13.5	23.4	28.7	2.6	4.3	5.4	31.3	26.7	24.6	23.1	24.7	24.5
Other chemicals 352	11.0	19.8	24.1	2.2	3.4	4.9	39.9	40.3	39.1	24.3	23.2	26.2
Rubber products 353	5.4	8.7	8.4	1.7	3.1	3.5	29.6	26.9	28.5	40.1	41.5	41.1
Plastic products 354	4.7	8.9	8.9	1.5	2.7	2.9	34.9	34.0	34.1	37.8	34.0	33.8
Pottery, china earthenware 361	5.2	9.7	5.2	1.5	2.5	2.6	52.4	52.4	47.6	49.5	47.4	55.3
Glass 362	4.9	9.7	10.1	1.9	3.5	3.5	47.2	41.7	39.1	44.0	40.9	38.5
Other non-metal min prods 369	7.4	14.6	11.3	1.8	3.4	3.6	39.7	36.4	34.3	27.6	27.5	31.9
Iron and steel 371	10.1	16.4	17.2	2.4	4.1	4.5	28.7	25.5	24.4	27.4	27.0	35.3
Non-ferrous metals 372	7.9	15.8	18.0	2.3	4.7	4.4	24.6	19.2	20.0	29.8	40.5	36.1
Metal products 381	4.6	8.2	8.7	1.7	3.1	3.4	37.0	37.5	37.2	40.6	40.1	41.6
Non electrical machinery 382	5.6	10.2	9.9	2.1	3.8	4.2	40.5	42.1	40.2	40.4	39.9	42.6
Electrical machinery 383	5.5	9.9	11.7	1.8	3.1	3.7	34.6	34.1	34.1	37.1	35.5	37.0
Transport equipment 384	6.2	11.7	12.2	2.4	4.3	4.9	37.3	39.4	40.2	44.5	43.2	44.1
Prof. scient equipment 385	4.9	8.4	9.6	1.7	2.9	3.3	42.8	41.0	43.1	39.6	40.2	39.4

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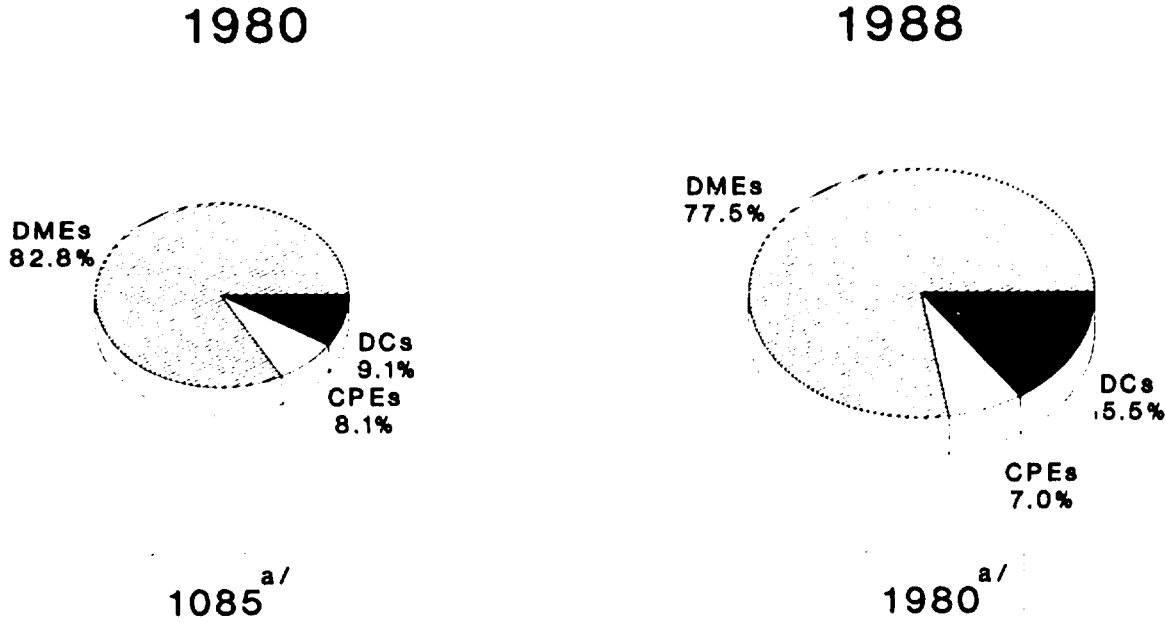
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118

Section 1.3

TRADE IN MANUFACTURES

Figure 1.7 Global distribution of world manufactured exports, at current prices, 1980 and 1988

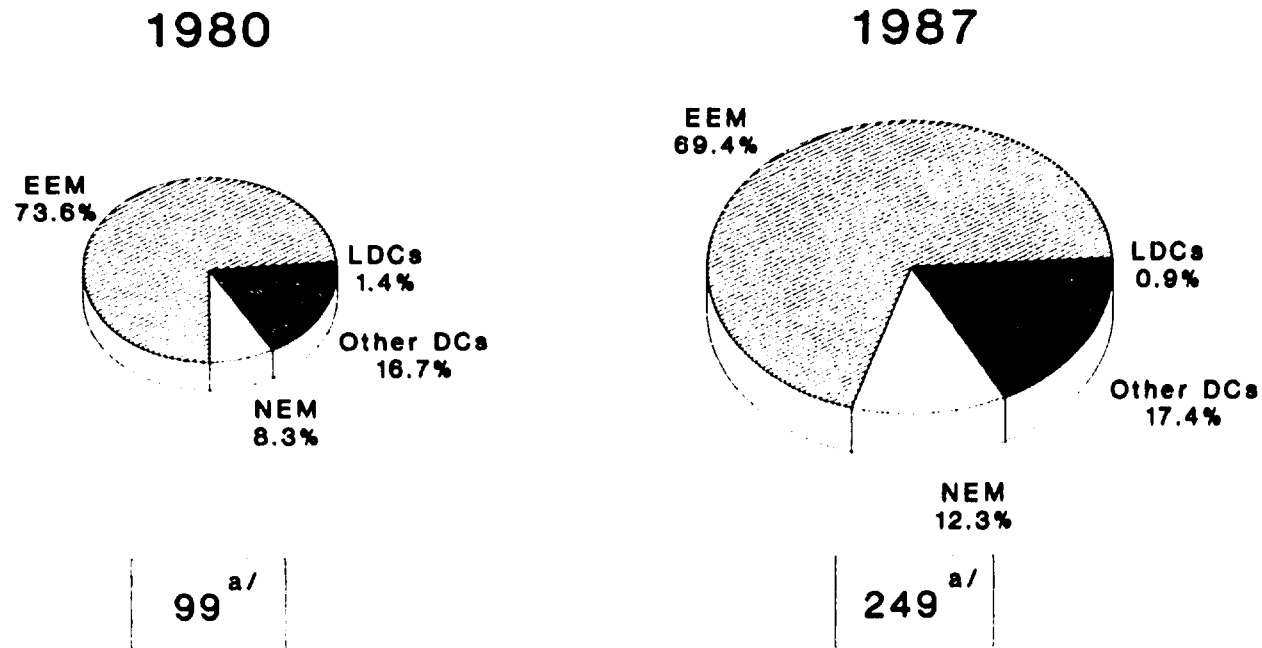


Source: Table 1.13.

a/ World manufactured exports (billions of dollars).

Figure 1.8

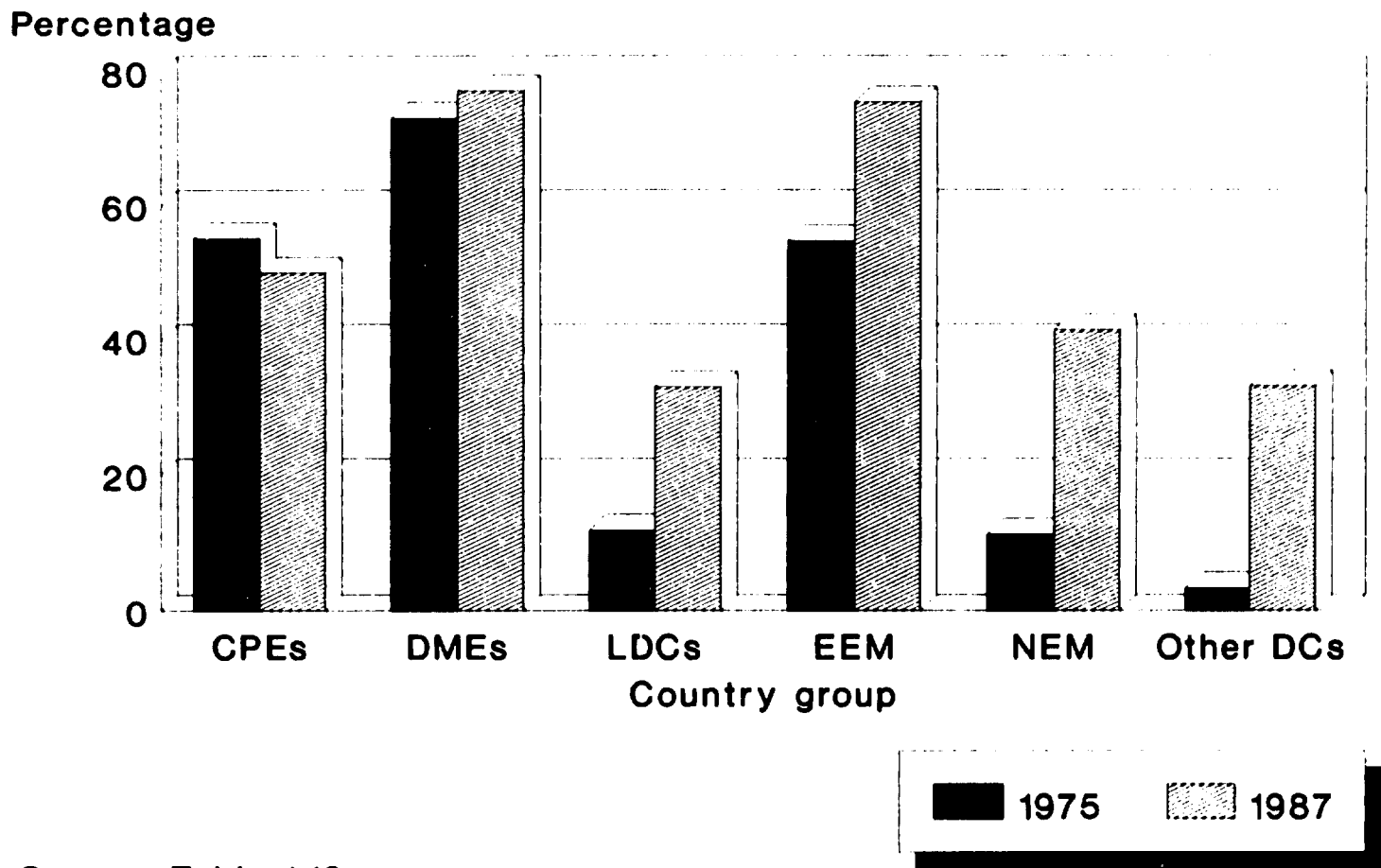
Distribution of manufactured exports among selected groups of developing countries, at current prices, 1980 and 1987



Source: Tables 1.13. and 1.14.

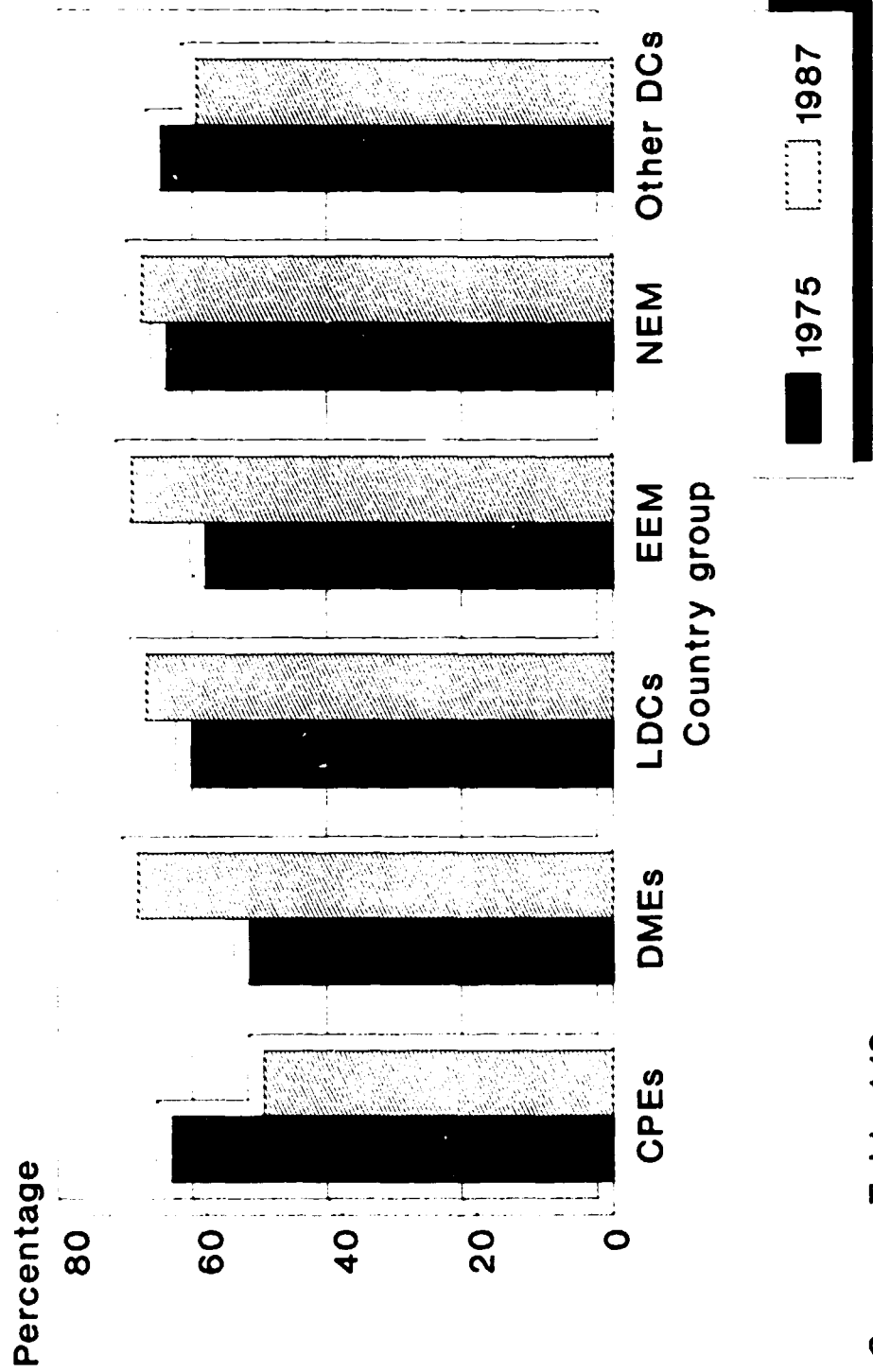
a/ Manufactured exports of developing countries (billions of dollars).

Figure 1.9 Share of manufactured exports in total commodity exports, at current prices, selected country groups, 1975 and 1987



Source: Table 1.16.

Figure 1.10 Share of manufactured imports in total commodity imports, at current prices, selected country groups, 1975 and 1987



Source: Table 1.16.

TABLE 1.13 SHARE OF ECONOMIC GROUPINGS IN WORLD MANUFACTURED EXPORTS,
 AT CURRENT PRICES, 1970-1988
 (Percentage)

year	Centrally planned economies	Developed market economies	Developing countries	World (billion dollars)
1970	10.1	84.9	5.0	190.0
1971	9.7	85.2	5.1	215.9
1972	9.9	84.4	5.7	258.7
1973	9.5	83.9	6.6	346.6
1974	8.5	84.7	6.8	458.4
1975	9.3	84.4	6.3	500.0
1976	8.9	83.7	7.4	564.1
1977	8.9	83.4	7.7	647.0
1978	8.7	83.2	8.1	783.6
1979	8.4	82.9	8.7	941.0
1980	8.1	82.8	9.1	1085.4
1981	8.2	81.5	10.3	1083.1
1982	8.5	80.8	10.7	1040.0
1983	9.0	79.3	11.7	1048.0
1984	8.4	78.5	13.1	1131.9
1985	8.0	78.5	13.5	1186.2
1986	8.0	79.1	12.9	1431.5
1987	7.4	78.1	14.5	1714.6
1988	7.0	77.5	15.5	1980.1

TABLE 1.14 SHARE OF SELECTED COUNTRY GROUPS IN MANUFACTURED EXPORTS
OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS
(Percentage)

Country group	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987
Africa	8.6	5.2	3.2	2.5	2.8
West Asia	3.8	7.5	6.7	6.8	5.4
South and East Asia	59.1	60.7	68.5	70.0	75.8
Latin America	18.8	17.8	15.0	15.3	12.2
Developing Europe	9.7	8.8	6.6	5.4	3.8
Developing countries	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Least developed countries	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9
EEM	67.6	69.9	73.6	73.5	69.4
NEM	4.1	6.8	8.3	11.0	12.3
Other developing countries	26.7	21.9	16.7	14.4	17.4

TABLE 1.15

ANNUAL GROWTH OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975-1988

(Percentage)

Country group	Exports					Imports				
	1975-1980	1980-1988	1986	1987	1988	1975-1980	1980-1988	1986	1987	1988
Centrally planned economies	13.4	6.0	20.1	11.0	9.1	10.6	6.4	10.9	-11.7	38.0
Developed market economies	16.3	6.9	21.6	18.2	14.6	17.6	9.2	26.1	22.5	14.7
Developing countries	25.8	15.2	15.4	34.7	23.5	17.3	4.5	9.6	15.4	21.3
Africa	13.5	13.1	30.6	30.3	31.8	14.6	-2.8	-0.4	5.6	7.1
West Asia	22.2	9.5	-1.5	25.7	9.0	16.6	-1.1	-8.8	2.5	6.8
South and East Asia	28.2	16.0	21.4	37.5	26.5	21.5	11.0	22.8	28.2	29.1
Latin America	20.9	11.2	-0.6	23.4	23.3	15.8	1.0	12.8	11.8	12.7
Developing Europe	17.6	4.5a/	-1.2	7.4		10.0	-0.5a/	3.9	20.1	
Least developed countries	25.6	6.5a/	4.9	27.1		17.5	-1.3a/	2.1	12.7	
EEM	26.4	12.0a/	10.1	32.2		19.1	6.5a/	13.2	28.8	
NEM	30.2	19.5a/	16.0	47.7		14.7	4.3a/	6.9	16.2	
Other developing countries	19.4	21.8a/	43.1	37.3		16.8	-1.4a/	7.8	3.4	

a: Figure refers to the period 1980-1987

TABLE 1.16 SHARE OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES IN TOTAL COMMODITY TRADE
BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Country group	Exports					Imports				
	1975	1980	1985	1987	1975	1980	1985	1987	1985	1987
Centrally planned economies	55.2	49.9	47.2	50.0	65.4	58.8	61.8	51.7		
Developed market economies	73.1	71.3	73.5	77.1	53.8	51.8	67.6	70.4		
Developing countries	14.9	17.7	34.9	49.6	64.5	62.0	63.2	67.0		
Africa	5.3	3.6	6.8	13.3	72.3	69.3	64.9	67.9		
West Asia	3.1	3.3	10.3	15.8	74.6	71.0	71.4	70.1		
South and East Asia	45.4	51.0	63.4	74.2	57.7	56.4	58.3	68.6		
Latin America	12.8	14.4	23.3	31.4	60.5	58.2	57.9	65.7		
Developing Europe	11.3	12.8	28.9	28.2	68.7	56.6	52.3	65.8		
Least developed countries	11.8	16.6	26.2	33.1	62.5	61.4	61.1	69.2		
ECM	54.8	59.2	65.4	75.5	60.3	56.2	61.6	71.4		
NEM	11.2	14.8	28.8	41.5	66.1	56.4	60.4	69.9		
Other developing countries	3.3	3.1	10.9	23.2	67.0	68.1	60.8	61.7		

Origin of export	year	Destination of exports					Other developing countries	world
		Centrally planned economies	Developed market economies	Least developed countries		NEM		
				Percentage	billions dollars			
Developed market economies	1975	6.3	66.9	0.8	7.0	3.4	15.6	421.9
	1980	4.7	69.1	0.8	7.7	3.1	14.6	899.2
	1987	3.6	77.3	0.6	7.0	2.6	8.9	1338.5
Least developed countries	1975	0.2	7.0	6.0	6.3	1.6	13.9	0.5
	1980	2.1	61.8	9.4	3.0	3.8	19.9	1.5
	1987							2.2
EEM	1975	9.8	59.5	1.5	6.1	5.2	17.9	19.5
	1980	7.2	57.5	1.6	7.1	6.3	20.3	59.9
	1987	3.3	71.3	0.9	6.4	5.1	13.0	110.6
NEM	1975	1.3	60.4	1.4	14.3	5.7	16.9	2.3
	1980	1.5	60.3	1.2	18.2	4.1	14.7	8.7
	1987	0.8	67.8	0.8	13.3	3.4	13.9	30.2
Other developing countries	1975	6.8	36.9	5.6	12.4	2.6	35.7	9.2
	1980	2.5	45.5	4.3	17.3	2.7	27.7	27.5
	1987							105.9

TABLE 1 18

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES,
BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, 1975 AND 1987

Indicator	Developed market economies		Least developed countries		EEM		NEM		Other developing countries	
	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Share in total manufactured exports (percentage)										
High R&D products	19.2	26.1	1.5	2.4	12.1	21.8	4.0	13.1	5.5	8.5
Medium R&D products	39.8	41.3	5.1	4.1	20.0	25.4	10.3	13.9	16.7	16.0
Low R&D products	41.0	32.6	93.4	93.5	67.9	52.8	85.7	73.0	77.8	75.5
Share in total manufactured imports (percentage)										
High R&D products	18.0	23.7	12.2	17.0	22.2	32.9	19.0	28.8	13.6	20.4
Medium R&D products	35.4	38.1	33.9	35.2	36.5	30.2	44.2	37.6	41.1	37.3
Low R&D products	46.6	38.2	53.9	47.8	41.3	36.9	36.8	33.6	45.3	42.3
Ratio of net exports to total trade (percentage)										
High R&D products	13.2	6.1	-95.0	-94.5	-44.9	-23.5	-88.0	47.6	-72.0	-65.8
Medium R&D products	15.9	5.2	-94.1	-95.4	-44.9	-12.0	-86.7	-55.3	-71.9	-64.8
Low R&D products	3.7	-6.6	-48.0	-43.3	6.5	14.6	-16.9	15.7	-18.6	-6.2
Export index (1975=100)										
High R&D products	100.0	422.8	100.0	289.5	100.0	951.2	100.0	1970.2	100.0	366.4
Medium R&D products	100.0	321.2	100.0	149.7	100.0	673.3	100.0	800.2	100.0	228.8
Low R&D products	100.0	246.1	100.0	188.0	100.0	412.0	100.0	504.7	100.0	232.7
Import index (1975=100)										
High R&D products	100.0	487.3	100.0	261.9	100.0	583.6	100.0	363.4	100.0	289.1
Medium R&D products	100.0	399.4	100.0	195.3	100.0	325.4	100.0	198.1	100.0	175.1
Low R&D products	100.0	302.7	100.0	166.9	100.0	349.7	100.0	212.0	100.0	186.6

TABLE 1.19

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE, AT CURRENT PRICES,
BY SELECTED COUNTRY GROUP, 1975 AND 1987

Indicator	Developed market economies		Least developed countries		EEM		NEM		Other developing countries	
	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Share in total manufactured exports (percentage)										
Semi-processed products	12.9	10.5	74.1	39.5	23.3	10.8	65.7	27.0	61.6	32.4
Processed products	87.1	89.5	25.9	60.5	76.7	89.2	34.3	73.0	38.4	67.6
All manufactures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Share in total manufactured imports (percentage)										
Semi-processed products	19.4	12.8	25.9	22.6	15.2	10.5	14.5	11.7	16.7	14.8
Processed products	80.6	87.2	74.1	77.4	84.8	89.5	85.5	88.3	83.3	85.2
All manufactures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ratio of net exports to total trade (percentage)										
Semi-processed products	10.1	8.4	-26.5	-47.7	2.9	-1.9	16.0	28.3	19.5	4.1
Processed products	13.9	2.5	-86.8	-72.7	-22.9	-3.5	-78.1	-21.6	-68.8	-43.5
All manufactures	10.1	1.2	-66.3	-66.4	-18.1	-3.3	-53.2	-12.4	-42.7	-33.7
Export index (1975=100)										
Semi-processed products	100.0	252.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	246.2	100.0	243.8	100.0	125.3
Processed products	100.0	318.3	100.0	437.9	100.0	615.6	100.0	1261.2	100.0	420.8
All manufactures	100.0	309.7	100.0	187.6	100.0	529.7	100.0	593.1	100.0	238.6
Import index (1975=100)										
Semi-processed products	100.0	243.1	100.0	164.3	100.0	270.9	100.0	188.2	100.0	171.4
Processed products	100.0	400.8	100.0	196.5	100.0	414.6	100.0	240.3	100.0	197.5
All manufactures	100.0	370.1	100.0	188.1	100.0	392.7	100.0	232.7	100.0	193.1

Part II

COUNTRY INDICATORS

Section 2.1

THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

Figure 2.1 Share of the 10 largest producers of manufactures in world total MVA (excluding CPEs), at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1988

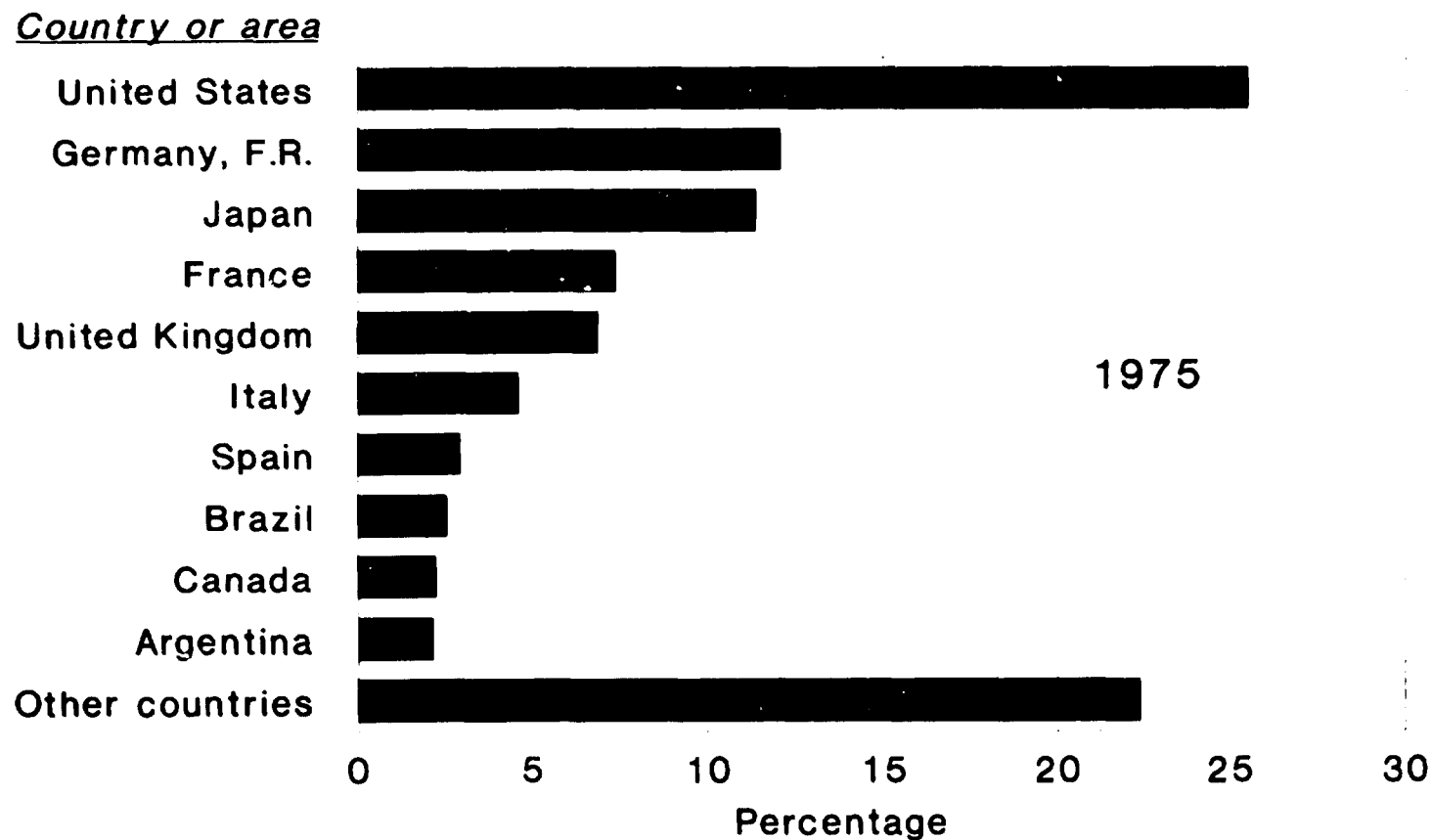
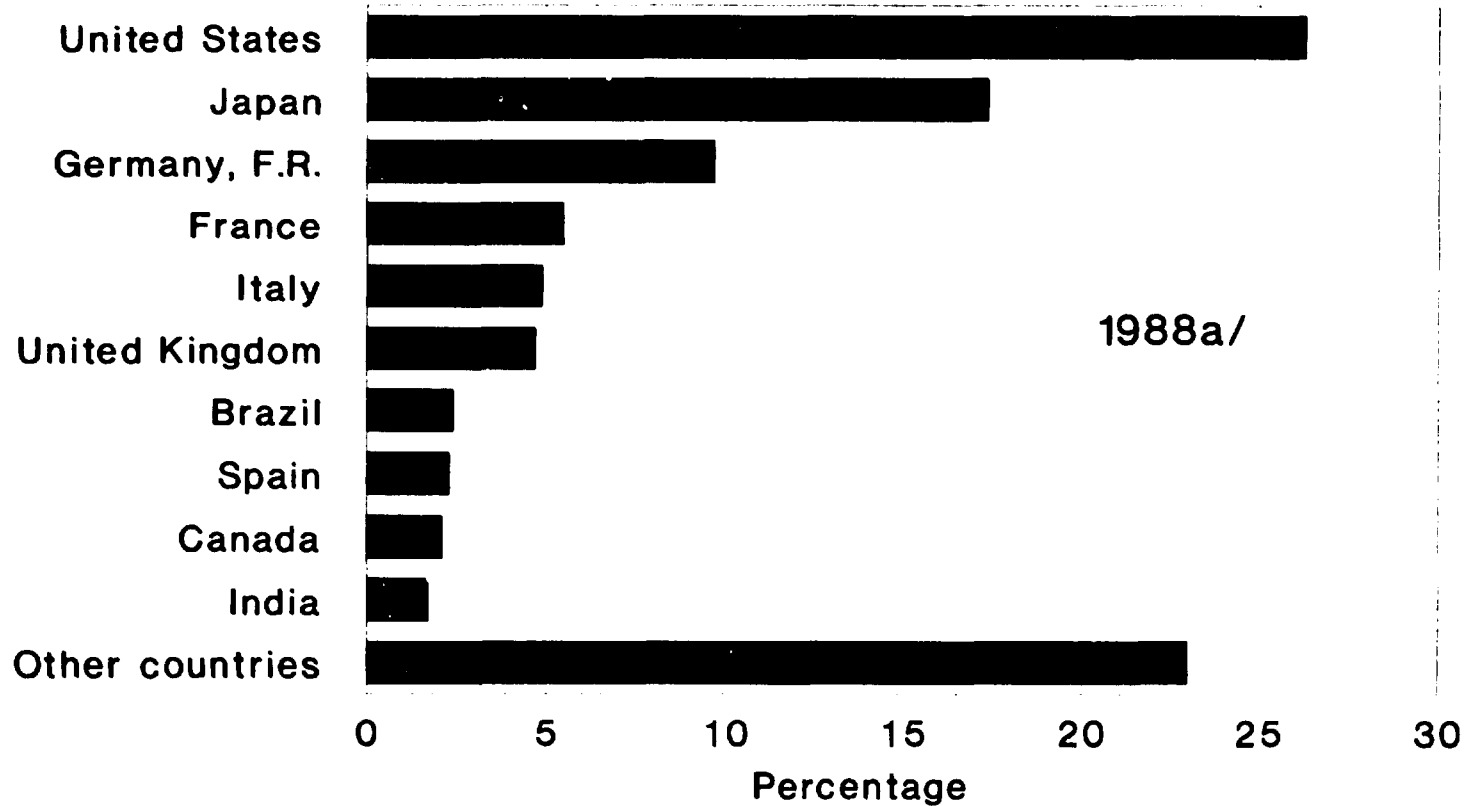


Figure 2.1
(continued)

**Share of the 10 largest producers of manufactures in world
total MVA (excluding CPEs), at constant 1980 prices,
1975 and 1988**

Country or area



a/ Estimate.

Figure 2.2 Share of the 10 largest developing producers of manufactures in total MVA of developing countries and areas, at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1988

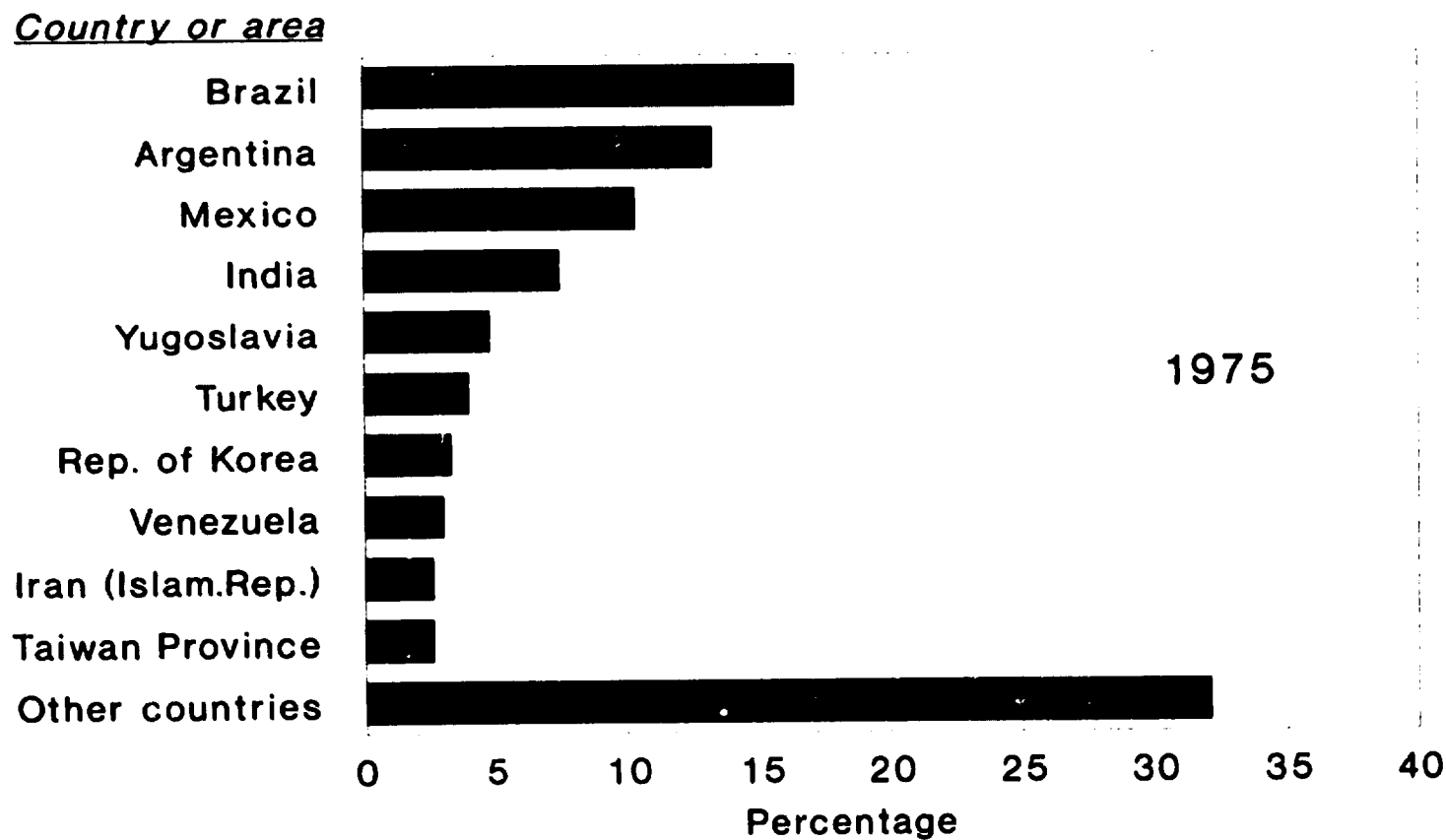
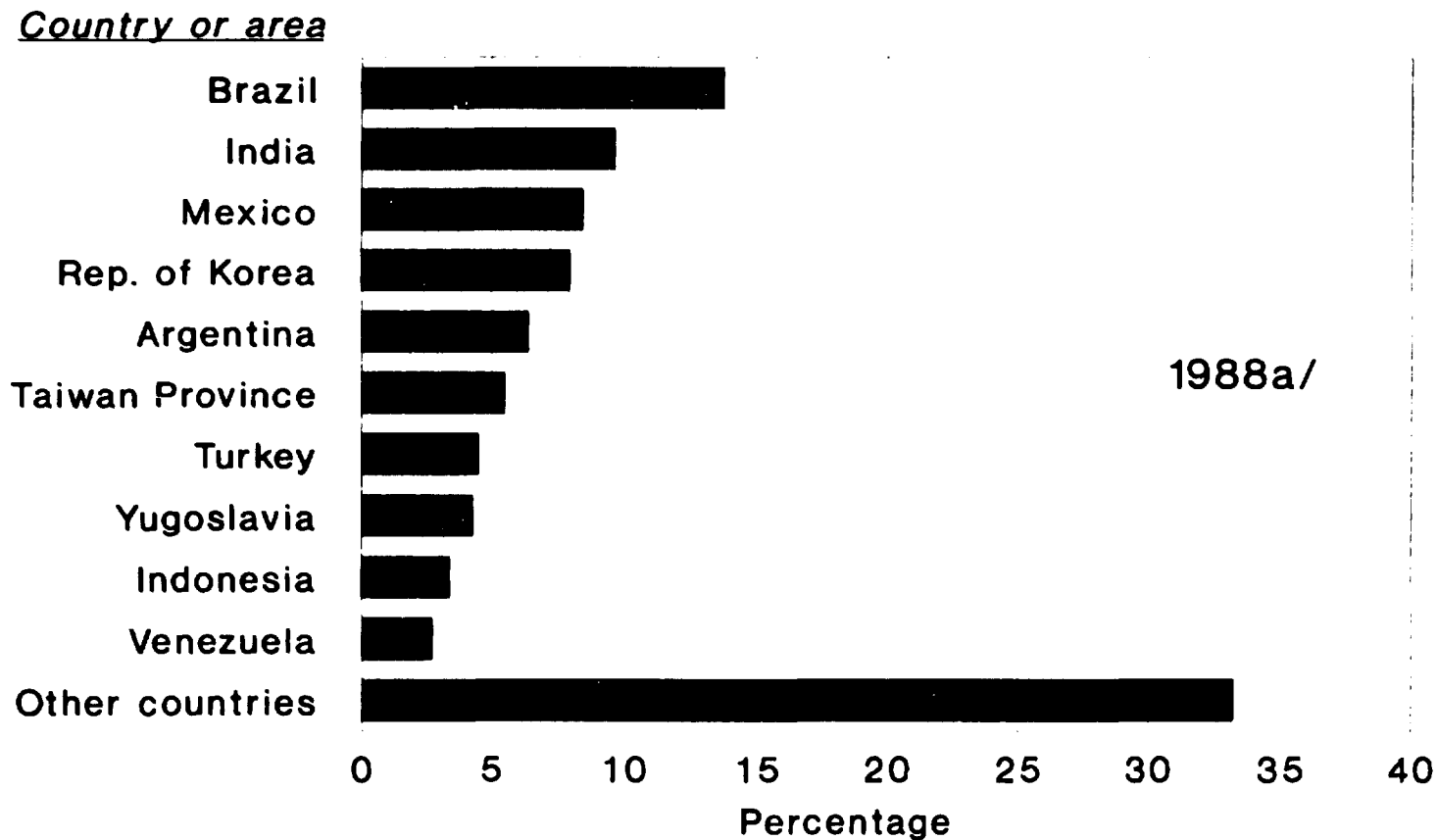


Figure 2.2
(continued)

**Share of the 10 largest developing producers of manufactures
in total MVA of developing countries and areas,
at constant 1980 prices, 1975 and 1988**



a/ Estimate.

TABLE 2 1

ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or area	Growth rate (percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)							
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988a/
Centrally planned economies										
Albania										
Total MVA	7.4	4.5	106	113	116	120	122	129	140	146
Per capita MVA	5.1	2.5	103	108	109	110	110	114	121	124
Bulgaria										
Total MVA	8.7	6.7	106	116	126	134	142	150	158	166
Per capita MVA	8.2	6.5	105	115	125	133	140	148	156	164
Czechoslovakia										
Total MVA	5.4	2.7	100	99	100	106	110	113	118	121
Per capita MVA	4.7	2.5	100	98	100	104	108	112	116	119
German Democratic Rep.										
Total MVA	5.9	4.9	106	109	115	122	129	135	141	146
Per capita MVA	6.1	5.0	106	110	116	122	129	136	141	146
Hungary										
Total MVA	2.5	2.9	108	114	117	122	121	120	125	133
Per capita MVA	2.2	3.0	108	114	117	123	122	121	126	134
Poland										
Total MVA	8.0	2.1	85	80	85	90	93	98	101	107
Per capita MVA	7.1	1.3	84	79	83	86	89	93	96	100
Romania										
Total MVA	11.5	6.1	104	106	112	121	130	140	150	156
Per capita MVA	10.6	5.6	103	105	111	119	127	136	145	149
U.S.S.R.										
Total MVA	7.1	4.0	103	106	111	115	120	126	131	136
Per capita MVA	6.1	3.2	102	105	108	111	115	119	124	128
Developed market economies										
Australia										
Total MVA	1.7	1.9	102	94	95	100	104	104	110	117
Per capita MVA	0.1	0.5	101	91	91	95	97	96	100	106
Austria										
Total MVA	3.3	1.8	99	100	101	104	108	110	109	115
Per capita MVA	3.2	1.9	99	100	102	105	108	110	110	116
Belgium										
Total MVA	2.9	2.4	99	103	107	110	111	113	115	120
Per capita MVA	2.7	2.3	99	103	106	109	111	112	114	119

a Estimate

TABLE 2.1
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or area	Growth rate (percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)							
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988a/
Canada										
Total MVA	3.5	4.0	104	90	96	109	115	118	124	131
Per capita MVA	2.3	2.8	102	88	93	104	108	110	115	120
Denmark										
Total MVA	2.6	2.0	97	98	105	110	113	114	110	112
Per capita MVA	2.2	2.0	97	98	105	110	113	114	110	112
Finland										
Total MVA	3.3	3.2	103	105	108	112	117	118	124	129
Per capita MVA	2.5	2.7	103	104	106	110	114	115	120	124
France										
Total MVA	3.5	-0.1	99	100	101	99	98	97	98	103
Per capita MVA	2.9	-0.5	99	99	99	97	96	94	95	99
Germany, Federal Rep. of										
Total MVA	2.1	1.3	98	96	97	100	103	104	105	110
Per capita MVA	1.9	1.5	99	96	98	101	104	105	106	111
Greece										
Total MVA	6.0	0.3	100	98	96	97	100	100	98	103
Per capita MVA	5.0	-0.2	99	96	94	95	98	97	95	99
Iceland										
Total MVA	6.7	1.6	103	99	94	101	102	107	113	112
Per capita MVA	5.6	0.5	101	97	91	97	97	100	104	102
Ireland										
Total MVA	5.8	5.2	107	107	110	119	124	126	139	157
Per capita MVA	4.3	4.3	106	105	107	115	118	120	131	146
Israel										
Total MVA	5.3	1.0	106	107	111	117	120	114	108	110
Per capita MVA	5.5	-0.6	104	103	105	109	110	103	96	96
Italy										
Total MVA	5.8	2.3	98	98	98	103	106	108	112	118
Per capita MVA	5.3	2.1	98	97	98	102	104	107	111	116
Japan										
Total MVA	5.3	6.8	105	111	119	133	143	143	154	169
Per capita MVA	4.1	6.2	104	109	117	130	138	138	147	161
Luxembourg										
Total MVA	1.0	4.4	95	98	103	114	122	124	124	133
Per capita MVA	0.2	4.3	95	98	102	114	121	123	123	132
Netherlands										
Total MVA	2.5	2.2	100	98	101	107	110	111	112	118
Per capita MVA	1.7	1.8	100	97	99	104	107	108	108	114

a. Estimate

TABLE 2.1
(continued)

ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or area	Growth rate (percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)							
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 ^{a/}
New Zealand										
Total MVA	3.3	1.7	109	109	112	124	119	122	116	115
Per capita MVA	2.3	0.8	108	108	110	120	114	115	110	107
Norway										
Total MVA	1.2	1.4	99	98	98	103	107	107	109	108
Per capita MVA	0.6	1.1	99	98	97	102	105	105	105	105
Portugal										
Total MVA	3.5	2.8	102	102	103	103	108	113	119	126
Per capita MVA	2.7	2.2	101	100	100	99	104	109	114	120
South Africa										
Total MVA	4.7	0.1	107	104	97	101	97	98	102	108
Per capita MVA	2.3	-2.1	104	99	90	92	87	86	87	91
Spain										
Total MVA	4.6	2.1	100	98	100	100	102	108	114	117
Per capita MVA	3.5	1.6	99	97	98	98	100	104	110	112
Sweden										
Total MVA	1.0	2.6	97	96	101	107	111	110	115	119
Per capita MVA	0.7	2.6	97	96	101	107	110	110	114	118
Switzerland										
Total MVA	0.0	1.7	99	94	94	97	103	107	108	110
Per capita MVA	0.0	1.3	99	93	93	95	101	104	105	107
United Kingdom										
Total MVA	0.1	2.1	94	94	97	101	104	104	110	114
Per capita MVA	-0.0	2.0	94	94	97	100	103	103	109	113
United States										
Total MVA	3.0	4.2	102	96	101	114	118	121	127	135
Per capita MVA	1.9	3.2	101	94	98	109	113	114	118	125
Developing countries										
Algeria										
Total MVA	8.4	6.6	111	120	134	147	153	162	166	160
Per capita MVA	5.2	3.3	108	113	122	130	132	135	134	125
Angola										
Total MVA	-10.8	0.9	99	103	103	111	111	101	106	107
Per capita MVA	-13.7	-1.6	97	98	96	100	98	87	89	87
Anguilla										
Total MVA	9.0	8.9	109	119	130	138	159	170	180	196
Per capita MVA	7.2	8.9	109	119	130	138	159	170	180	196

a. Estimate

TABLE 2.1
(continued)

ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or area	Growth rate (percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)							
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 ^a
Antigua and Barbuda										
Total MVA	-5.4	4.1	122	122	125	130	133	139	145	147
Per capita MVA	6.5	2.6	120	119	120	122	124	127	131	132
Argentina										
Total MVA	1.3	-0.0	84	80	88	91	82	92	92	89
Per capita MVA	0.3	-1.4	83	78	84	86	76	85	83	79
Bahrain										
Total MVA	5.2	6.9	137	121	110	123	115	172	171	192
Per capita MVA	0.4	2.6	131	110	97	103	93	134	128	138
Bangladesh										
Total MVA	13.7	3.0	102	100	104	107	109	116	122	124
Per capita MVA	10.6	0.2	99	95	95	96	95	98	101	100
Barbados										
Total MVA	8.1	1.6	96	91	94	95	86	91	85	89
Per capita MVA	7.7	-2.0	96	91	93	94	85	89	82	86
Belize										
Total MVA	5.2	0.1	95	95	101	93	92	94	98	99
Per capita MVA	3.2	-2.3	93	91	94	85	82	81	84	83
Benin										
Total MVA	-1.6	4.4	103	110	114	118	114	133	137	141
Per capita MVA	-4.1	1.3	101	104	105	105	98	111	111	111
Bermuda										
Total MVA	5.4	1.6	94	92	90	95	97	103	106	107
Per capita MVA	5.2	0.8	94	91	88	91	94	98	100	102
Bhutan										
Total MVA	10.6	12.2	165	166	176	188	211	198	293	321
Per capita MVA	8.7	10.1	162	161	167	175	193	178	257	276
Bolivia										
Total MVA	5.8	-5.5	92	81	77	66	60	61	64	69
Per capita MVA	3.2	-8.1	90	77	71	60	53	52	53	55
Botswana										
Total MVA	12.2	3.4	124	115	119	97	123	133	139	139
Per capita MVA	8.1	-0.2	120	107	107	84	103	108	109	105
Brazil										
Total MVA	8.5	2.3	90	89	84	89	96	107	108	108
Per capita MVA	6.0	0.1	88	85	78	81	86	94	93	91
British Virgin Islands										
Total MVA	3.2	7.6	106	116	122	131	131	156	167	179
Per capita MVA	1.7	6.2	106	116	122	121	121	145	155	167

a. Estimate

TABLE 2.1
CONTINUED

ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or area	Growth rate percentage ^a										Index = 1980 = 100 ^b			
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988				
Brunei Darussalam														
Total MVA	10.9	8.4	63	60	61	61	56	44	45	41				
Per capita MVA	9.1	11.8	61	56	54	52	46	35	35	30				
Burkina Faso														
Total MVA	2.3	2.7	102	107	103	102	102	112	117	122				
Per capita MVA	0.1	0.4	100	102	95	92	90	97	96	99				
Burundi														
Total MVA	5.7	2.2	92	93	100	99	104	106	110	113				
Per capita MVA	4.0	0.7	90	88	92	89	90	90	90	90				
Cambodia														
Total MVA	6.5	8.1	104	110	119	124	147	153	168	180				
Per capita MVA	2.6	5.1	102	107	112	121	129	131	140	146				
Cameroon														
Total MVA	4.3	11.3	141	195	211	248	269	290	263	240				
Per capita MVA	1.8	8.3	137	185	194	223	235	247	218	192				
Cape Verde														
Total MVA	1.6	7.1	107	111	115	129	138	148	161	172				
Per capita MVA	0.8	4.6	105	107	108	119	123	130	137	142				
Central African Rep.														
Total MVA	1.5	2.7	103	102	109	113	115	117	121	122				
Per capita MVA	3.5	0.3	101	98	102	103	103	102	103	101				
China														
Total MVA	0.5	1.2	87	81	75	71	75	77	80	91				
Per capita MVA	1.6	3.5	85	78	70	65	67	68	68	76				
Chile														
Total MVA	0.8	1.9	103	81	84	92	93	100	106	114				
Per capita MVA	2.3	0.2	101	78	80	86	85	91	94	100				
Colombia														
Total MVA	5.8	3.1	97	96	97	103	106	113	120	122				
Per capita MVA	3.6	0.9	95	92	91	94	95	99	103	103				
Comoros														
Total MVA	4.9	4.9	107	112	116	125	129	136	141	146				
Per capita MVA	8.1	1.7	103	105	106	111	111	114	114	114				
Congo														
Total MVA	2.1	8.3	123	130	172	182	199	187	197	190				
Per capita MVA	0.3	5.5	120	124	159	164	175	160	160	154				
Costa Rica														
Total MVA	2.9	2.8	99	88	90	99	101	108	114	120				
Per capita MVA	4.9	0.0	97	83	81	88	87	91	94	96				

a. Estimate

TABLE 2.1 ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA. AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or area	Index 1980 = 100 ^a									
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 ^a
Cote d'Ivoire										
Total MVA	6.7	1.4	101	102	96	97	94	98	89	91
Per capita MVA	2.3	-5.4	97	94	84	82	77	76	67	65
Cuba										
Total MVA	2.7	6.7	131	140	150	170	190	178	169	181
Per capita MVA	1.4	6.1	130	138	148	168	186	173	163	174
Cyprus										
Total MVA	4.7	4.3	106	113	115	122	125	125	135	145
Per capita MVA	4.5	3.1	105	110	111	117	118	117	125	133
Democratic Yemen										
Total MVA	2.2	9.6	98	116	131	150	184	181	176	188
Per capita MVA	0.0	6.5	96	110	121	134	160	153	144	150
Djibouti										
Total MVA	6.3	5.4	100	103	104	102	103	105	61	62
Per capita MVA	0.3	-8.2	96	96	94	90	88	87	49	48
Dominica										
Total MVA	8.6	5.3	118	138	141	127	144	150	159	166
Per capita MVA	8.4	4.3	116	136	137	124	138	142	145	153
Dominican Republic										
Total MVA	6.5	1.5	103	106	107	105	97	104	117	118
Per capita MVA	3.8	0.8	100	101	100	95	86	90	99	98
Ecuador										
Total MVA	10.5	0.2	109	110	109	107	107	105	106	108
Per capita MVA	7.3	2.7	106	104	100	95	93	89	86	86
Egypt										
Total MVA	6.1	6.5	100	113	123	135	145	155	152	155
Per capita MVA	3.7	3.7	98	107	113	121	126	132	125	125
El Salvador										
Total MVA	4.1	0.3	90	82	84	85	88	90	93	96
Per capita MVA	1.7	-1.0	88	80	81	81	83	84	85	86
Equatorial Guinea										
Total MVA	-12.2	2.7	104	107	100	107	112	116	121	124
Per capita MVA	13.9	0.5	102	103	94	98	100	102	104	104
Ethiopia										
Total MVA	2.6	3.8	104	109	115	118	120	125	132	135
Per capita MVA	0.2	2.0	102	105	109	110	110	112	117	117
Fiji										
Total MVA	4.1	-0.0	110	106	95	112	99	117	104	99
Per capita MVA	2.2	1.8	108	102	91	104	90	105	91	85

^a Estimate

TABLE 2.1 ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA. AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

continued.

Country or area	Growth rate (percentage)										Index (1980 = 100)				
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 ^a	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 ^a
French Guiana															
Total MVA	5.4	1.6	94	92	92	95	97	103	106	107					
Per capita MVA	1.8	-1.4	91	86	81	82	82	85	85	84					
French Polynesia															
Total MVA	7.4	8.7	106	121	134	156	154	166	178	194					
Per capita MVA	4.2	6.5	104	116	126	144	140	148	165	165					
Gabon															
Total MVA	18.4	-1.1	93	101	99	99	94	87	89	96					
Per capita MVA	12.8	4.8	89	93	87	84	77	69	68	71					
Gambia															
Total MVA	7.9	0.4	136	101	94	93	97	106	115	116					
Per capita MVA	4.5	2.6	132	95	86	83	83	89	94	91					
Urana															
Total MVA	9.7	2.1	81	64	57	64	80	89	92	101					
Per capita MVA	12.8	1.1	78	60	51	56	67	72	72	77					
Grenada															
Total MVA	5.4	4.4	120	134	130	110	131	133	155	171					
Per capita MVA	5.4	3.7	120	132	128	107	126	126	144	156					
Guadeloupe															
Total MVA	5.4	1.6	94	92	90	95	97	103	106	107					
Per capita MVA	5.2	1.1	94	92	89	93	95	101	103	104					
Guatemala															
Total MVA	6.2	-0.5	97	92	90	91	90	90	92	97					
Per capita MVA	3.3	3.3	94	87	83	81	78	76	75	77					
Guinea															
Total MVA	2.1	5.2	101	108	103	99	80	73	76	72					
Per capita MVA	-0.0	-7.4	98	103	96	90	71	64	64	59					
Guinea-Bissau															
Total MVA	2.2	4.0	102	97	98	101	95	87	76	72					
Per capita MVA	-2.3	-5.8	99	92	91	94	87	77	66	61					
Guyana															
Total MVA	7.4	-6.2	106	92	77	73	70	70	65	64					
Per capita MVA	5.2	8.0	104	89	73	67	64	63	57	55					
Haiti															
Total MVA	7.4	-2.1	80	86	91	86	83	84	80	80					
Per capita MVA	5.5	-3.9	86	83	86	80	76	75	71	69					
Honduras															
Total MVA	7.0	2.1	98	94	99	107	106	108	110	116					
Per capita MVA	3.4	-1.4	94	87	89	93	88	87	86	88					

^a Estimate

TABLE 2.1 ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

continued.

Country or area	Growth rate (percentage)										Index (1980 = 100)			
	1970-1980	1980	1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 ^a			
Hong Kong														
Total MVA	7.1	5.2		10.7	9.9	11.3	12.1	11.6	12.4	14.4	15.3			
Per capita MVA	4.4	3.7		10.5	9.5	10.7	11.3	10.7	11.3	12.9	13.5			
India														
Total MVA	4.6	8.3		10.8	11.5	12.6	13.5	14.7	16.1	17.3	18.8			
Per capita MVA	2.3	5.9		10.6	11.0	11.8	12.3	13.2	14.1	14.2	15.8			
Indonesia														
Total MVA	14.5	7.9		10.8	10.9	11.2	13.4	14.5	15.3	16.5	18.0			
Per capita MVA	11.9	5.9		10.6	10.5	10.6	12.4	13.1	13.6	14.5	15.5			
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)														
Total MVA	10.2	3.2		10.7	11.9	14.3	15.1	14.8	13.6	12.6	13.1			
Per capita MVA	6.8	-0.8		10.3	11.0	12.6	12.9	12.1	10.7	9.6	9.6			
Iraq														
Total MVA	13.4	1.6		9.4	9.4	9.5	10.1	9.4	8.3	8.7	8.8			
Per capita MVA	9.5	-5.1		9.1	8.7	8.5	8.8	7.9	6.7	6.8	6.6			
Jamaica														
Total MVA	-2.1	1.4		10.1	10.8	11.0	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.4	11.3			
Per capita MVA	3.6	-0.1		9.9	10.5	10.5	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.0			
Jordan														
Total MVA	16.9	2.9		12.1	11.9	11.9	13.9	13.7	13.0	13.8	12.9			
Per capita MVA	14.2	-0.9		11.7	11.1	10.7	12.0	11.4	10.5	10.6	9.6			
Kenya														
Total MVA	10.1	4.6		10.4	10.6	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.8	13.5	14.3			
Per capita MVA	6.1	0.4		10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3			
Kuwait														
Total MVA	9.3	5.2		9.7	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.7	10.9	15.0	15.0			
Per capita MVA	2.8	0.8		9.2	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.4	11.1	10.7			
Lebanon														
Total MVA	-8.6	-16.6		8.5	6.5	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.3			
Per capita MVA	-9.3	-17.2		8.6	6.6	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.2			
Lesotho														
Total MVA	17.5	12.5		10.8	12.4	14.2	17.6	17.4	19.9	23.0	24.9			
Per capita MVA	14.9	9.4		10.5	11.8	13.1	15.8	15.1	16.9	18.9	19.9			
Liberia														
Total MVA	7.0	1.5		9.1	9.5	9.4	9.9	9.7	9.4	8.5	8.4			
Per capita MVA	3.8	4.6		8.8	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.3	7.8	6.8	6.5			
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya														
Total MVA	21.2	6.6		10.3	13.1	14.3	14.7	15.7	15.4	16.5	16.5			
Per capita MVA	16.1	2.2		9.9	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.6	11.9	12.3	11.8			

a. Estimate

TABLE 2.1
CONTINUED

ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA. AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or area	Growth rate percentage ^a										Index = 1980 = 100 ^b			
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 ^c	1980	1981	1982	1983
MADAGASCAR														
Total MVA	3.1	2.5	103	114	113	120	115	119	122	125	100	107	104	113
Per capita MVA	0.4	0.6	100	107	104	106	99	99	99	97	100	106	104	105
Malawi														
Total MVA	8.0	2.1	103	103	110	113	114	113	113	120	100	100	101	113
Per capita MVA	4.8	1.2	100	97	101	100	97	94	90	93	100	100	100	90
Malaysia														
Total MVA	12.0	6.7	105	111	119	124	129	139	156	172	100	106	111	129
Per capita MVA	9.4	4.3	102	106	111	122	115	121	133	143	100	106	111	133
Maldives														
Total MVA	22.5	12.2	122	169	195	210	219	245	258	274	100	158	176	206
Per capita MVA	15.9	8.7	122	158	176	184	185	193	206	212	100	158	176	206
Malta														
Total MVA	3.9	6.0	101	109	115	148	148	155	145	143	100	109	106	119
Per capita MVA	1.8	3.0	98	103	106	133	128	131	119	114	100	98	92	104
Marshall Islands														
Total MVA	12.4	0.5	95	93	90	94	96	98	99	100	100	93	90	99
Per capita MVA	11.1	1.3	95	94	92	98	101	104	104	105	100	94	90	104
Martinique														
Total MVA	5.4	1.5	94	92	90	95	97	102	106	107	100	92	90	106
Per capita MVA	5.4	1.4	94	92	90	94	97	103	105	106	100	92	90	105
Mauritania														
Total MVA	4.0	6.6	100	122	142	141	157	168	175	174	100	116	131	146
Per capita MVA	1.5	3.8	127	116	131	127	134	144	146	141	100	116	131	146
Mauritius														
Total MVA	9.5	11.1	109	114	116	130	149	180	205	227	100	114	116	205
Per capita MVA	8.3	9.5	107	110	110	121	138	164	184	202	100	110	110	184
Mexico														
Total MVA	2.0	0.2	106	104	95	100	106	100	103	105	100	104	95	103
Per capita MVA	4.0	2.1	104	99	89	91	94	87	87	87	100	99	89	87
Morocco														
Total MVA	11.4	5.3	109	127	134	143	148	148	151	161	100	127	123	124
Per capita MVA	8.2	2.8	106	115	123	128	129	125	124	128	100	115	113	124
Montserrat														
Total MVA	9.0	2.6	113	110	116	113	113	123	126	128	100	110	116	126
Per capita MVA	8.1	2.6	113	110	116	113	113	123	126	128	100	110	116	126
Morocco														
Total MVA	5.9	4.3	101	107	111	116	124	125	130	140	100	107	103	108
Per capita MVA	3.5	1.6	99	101	103	104	109	107	108	114	100	101	103	108

^a Estimate

TABLE 2.1
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or area	Growth rate (percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)							
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988a/
Myanmar										
Total MVA	3.6	3.2	108	113	117	127	129	126	129	129
Per capita MVA	1.4	1.1	105	109	110	116	117	111	111	109
Namibia										
Total MVA	2.0	0.9	98	108	111	110	106	107	109	107
Per capita MVA	-0.8	-2.2	95	102	101	97	91	89	88	83
Nepal										
Total MVA	3.6	4.1	110	105	128	144	130	128	132	144
Per capita MVA	1.0	1.5	107	99	119	130	114	110	110	118
Netherlands Antilles										
Total MVA	5.4	1.6	94	92	90	95	97	103	106	107
Per capita MVA	8.4	0.3	94	92	89	91	93	97	98	98
New Caledonia										
Total MVA	1.7	1.6	103	94	95	101	105	104	110	112
Per capita MVA	-0.5	-0.3	101	91	90	93	95	93	97	97
Nicaragua										
Total MVA	2.8	0.1	103	103	109	109	104	106	107	99
Per capita MVA	-0.2	-3.2	100	97	99	96	88	87	85	76
Niger										
Total MVA	1.8	1.0	100	100	120	99	107	108	106	111
Per capita MVA	0.7	1.8	98	94	110	88	93	91	87	88
Nigeria										
Total MVA	13.7	-5.5	110	113	99	73	77	76	71	76
Per capita MVA	9.9	-8.6	106	105	89	64	65	63	56	58
Oman										
Total MVA	52.4	26.6	165	242	302	447	538	648	674	632
Per capita MVA	46.2	21.4	157	219	261	369	427	495	498	450
Pakistan										
Total MVA	5.4	8.2	114	122	131	142	153	164	177	194
Per capita MVA	2.7	4.2	110	113	117	122	126	131	136	144
Panama										
Total MVA	2.8	0.7	97	99	97	97	98	101	104	104
Per capita MVA	0.1	-1.4	95	95	91	89	89	88	90	88
Papua New Guinea										
Total MVA	1.1	1.0	102	95	98	109	101	105	105	107
Per capita MVA	-1.4	-1.6	99	90	90	98	89	90	88	86
Paraguay										
Total MVA	8.1	1.3	104	100	96	101	106	104	108	114
Per capita MVA	5.0	-1.8	101	94	87	84	90	86	86	89

a/ Estimate

TABLE 2.1
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or area	Growth rate - percentage		Index - 1980 = 100										
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 ^a			
Peru													
Total MVA	3.0	1.5	101	100	63	87	92	106	119	105			
Per capita MVA	0.2	1.0	98	95	77	79	81	91	99	85			
Philippines													
Total MVA	6.5	0.2	103	106	108	101	93	94	100	109			
Per capita MVA	3.9	2.8	101	100	100	91	81	80	83	89			
Puerto Rico													
Total MVA	1.0	6.4	98	105	115	122	132	139	147	157			
Per capita MVA	5.2	4.8	97	102	110	115	123	127	133	139			
Qatar													
Total MVA	9.2	6.4	101	110	122	146	151	166	170	176			
Per capita MVA	1.7	3.2	96	99	103	117	116	121	119	119			
Republic of Korea													
Total MVA	17.0	11.2	108	112	126	144	150	176	205	233			
Per capita MVA	14.9	9.6	106	109	120	136	139	161	185	207			
Reunion													
Total MVA	2.1	2.6	103	107	107	111	114	119	122	125			
Per capita MVA	0.7	1.2	102	104	103	105	106	109	109	110			
Rwanda													
Total MVA	6.6	4.1	108	109	126	107	114	135	136	140			
Per capita MVA	3.1	0.7	104	102	114	93	97	111	109	107			
Saint Lucia													
Total MVA	3.7	3.6	102	110	121	121	125	126	128	122			
Per capita MVA	2.1	2.1	100	106	115	114	115	115	115	118			
Samoa													
Total MVA	1.0	1.0	101	102	103	103	107	105	107	108			
Per capita MVA	0.2	0.0	100	100	100	99	102	99	100	100			
Sao Tome and Principe													
Total MVA	1.2	0.5	74	84	86	87	80	83	86	84			
Per capita MVA	2.5	3.3	72	80	79	78	70	71	71	68			
Saudi Arabia													
Total MVA	6.4	5.3	107	115	125	142	140	143	144	151			
Per capita MVA	1.3	1.0	102	105	110	120	113	111	108	108			
Senegal													
Total MVA	2.3	5.2	110	114	116	124	133	141	146	150			
Per capita MVA	1.3	2.5	107	108	108	112	117	121	122	122			
Senegalles													
Total MVA	22.4	3.5	78	81	92	93	98	101	108	116			
Per capita MVA	20.4	2.7	77	80	89	90	96	96	102	107			

^a Estimate

TABLE 2.1 ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Continued

Country or area	Growth rate - percentage		Index (1980 = 100)									
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988 ^a		
Sierra Leone												
Total MVA	3.6	6.4	120	99	106	91	85	75	70	68		
Per capita MVA	1.5	8.6	118	95	99	83	76	65	59	56		
Singapore												
Total MVA	9.4	4.8	109	105	108	117	108	117	137	162		
Per capita MVA	7.8	3.6	108	103	105	111	102	109	127	148		
Solomon Islands												
Total MVA	1.7	1.6	103	94	96	101	105	104	110	112		
Per capita MVA	1.5	2.1	99	88	86	87	87	84	85	83		
Somalia												
Total MVA	2.4	0.0	83	104	84	78	84	93	96	95		
Per capita MVA	-1.5	-3.4	80	96	75	67	70	75	75	72		
Sri Lanka												
Total MVA	5.2	5.1	104	104	100	117	125	132	137	143		
Per capita MVA	3.4	3.5	102	99	95	110	115	120	122	126		
St. Kitts and Nevis												
Total MVA	0.3	0.3	90	97	87	98	92	100	96	96		
Per capita MVA	0.6	-0.7	90	97	85	96	90	96	90	89		
St. Vincent and the Grenadines												
Total MVA	7.3	3.5	102	108	111	120	122	121	126	132		
Per capita MVA	6.0	2.5	101	106	108	115	116	114	118	122		
Sudan												
Total MVA	3.0	1.8	91	100	99	102	106	108	109	108		
Per capita MVA	-5.8	-1.2	88	94	97	90	91	90	88	85		
Suriname												
Total MVA	-1.0	-5.0	103	86	78	75	80	83	68	64		
Per capita MVA	0.4	-6.2	102	85	76	72	76	78	62	58		
Swaziland												
Total MVA	10.1	4.0	111	117	118	117	116	137	130	149		
Per capita MVA	6.9	0.6	108	109	107	103	98	112	103	114		
Syrian Arab Republic												
Total MVA	-0.5	5.9	125	127	167	166	163	163	158	175		
Per capita MVA	-3.8	2.2	121	119	151	145	137	132	124	132		
Taiwan Province												
Total MVA	12.0	9.5	108	111	123	141	146	169	191	198		
Per capita MVA	9.9	8.0	106	107	117	132	136	155	173	177		
Thailand												
Total MVA	10.5	6.3	106	109	118	126	125	137	151	169		
Per capita MVA	7.5	4.4	104	104	111	116	113	122	132	146		

^a Estimate

TABLE 2.1
Continued.
ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA. AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or Area	1970-1980		1981-1988		1980-1988		Index: 1980 = 100				
	Total MVA	Per capita MVA	Total MVA	Per capita MVA	Total MVA	Per capita MVA	1984	1985	1987	1988	1988a
Togo	4.6	0.1	10.0	9.8	88	90	90	95	98	98	106
Total MVA	6.7	0.6	9.7	9.7	81	80	80	85	76	80	83
Togo	7.0	0.7	12.4	12.9	88	91	91	100	125	123	139
Total MVA	5.7	0.4	12.1	12.3	87	85	85	89	113	113	117
Togo and Togo	3.7	0.7	9.3	9.6	94	93	93	83	89	85	84
Total MVA	0.3	0.6	9.2	9.1	90	87	87	76	81	76	74
Togo	10.6	6.7	10.0	11.6	125	123	123	140	147	152	162
Total MVA	8.4	3.4	10.2	10.0	116	116	116	123	126	126	133
Togo	6.4	6.7	10.4	11.6	125	127	127	145	160	176	187
Total MVA	4.0	5.6	10.2	11.1	116	124	124	128	138	149	155
Togo and Togo	5.0	0.6	9.3	8.9	86	89	89	91	97	98	99
Total MVA	3.2	0.7	8.3	7.9	76	80	80	83	86	87	88
Uganda	9.7	0.3	9.6	10.6	111	116	116	103	96	100	105
Total MVA	11.7	1.1	9.2	10.1	103	101	101	89	80	79	80
United Arab Emirates	46.4	3.7	19.1	22.1	218	220	220	225	207	184	187
Total MVA	25.1	3.3	17.6	19.1	179	181	181	169	150	128	123
United Rep. of Tanzania	3.7	0.5	8.9	8.6	78	69	69	77	74	77	82
Total MVA	0.3	0.1	8.6	8.0	70	69	69	64	59	60	61
Uruguay	2.5	0.4	9.5	7.9	74	76	76	75	84	93	93
Total MVA	2.2	1.1	9.5	7.8	77	74	74	72	80	88	88
US Virgin Islands	5.4	1.0	9.4	9.7	90	95	95	97	103	106	107
Total MVA	1.2	0.1	9.4	9.0	87	90	90	91	95	96	97
Vanuatu	25.0	2.5	12.5	15.6	187	206	206	207	202	217	216
Total MVA	20.9	20.6	12.0	14.4	186	207	207	241	204	210	209
Venezuela	2.7	2.2	9.8	10.1	100	104	104	109	117	120	126
Total MVA	2.0	0.5	9.5	9.6	93	93	93	95	99	99	103

a. Estimate

TABLE 2.1
(continued)

ANNUAL GROWTH OF MVA, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1988

Country or area	Growth rate (percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)							
	1970-1980	1980-1988	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988a/
Yemen										
Total MVA	11.9	11.1	111	133	164	182	188	209	209	231
Per capita MVA	9.5	8.0	108	126	151	163	164	176	172	186
Yugoslavia										
Total MVA	7.4	2.4	104	104	106	111	114	119	120	118
Per capita MVA	6.4	1.7	104	103	103	108	110	114	114	112
Zaire										
Total MVA	-2.0	0.0	101	90	89	86	90	94	93	104
Per capita MVA	-4.9	-3.0	98	84	82	76	78	78	75	81
Zambia										
Total MVA	0.4	1.1	112	108	100	102	109	110	111	115
Per capita MVA	-2.6	-2.8	108	100	89	86	90	87	84	84
Zimbabwe										
Total MVA	2.8	2.1	110	109	106	101	112	116	118	123
Per capita MVA	-0.2	-1.0	107	103	97	89	97	97	96	96

a: Estimate

TABLE 2.2

SHARE OF MVA IN GDP, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Country or area	At constant 1980 prices						At current prices					
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988a	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988a
Centrally planned economies												
Albania	33.3	36.8	38.4	39.4	41.7	42.1			38.4			
Bulgaria	34.1	40.0	42.4	50.6	50.7	51.9			42.4			
Czechoslovakia	51.6	54.4	55.2	56.0	57.3	57.7			55.2			
German Democratic Rep.	53.6	56.8	59.6	61.1	61.9	62.1			59.6			
Hungary	27.4	29.0	29.5	31.9	31.3	31.9	30.8	30.3	29.5	29.3	27.8	27.9
Poland	37.5	42.4	46.5	44.5	45.3	45.7			46.5			
Romania	41.6	50.4	56.2	59.4	60.5	60.7			56.2			
U.S.S.R.	37.8	42.1	45.3	47.1	47.7	47.4			45.3			
Developed market economies												
Australia	21.3	19.3	19.0	17.1	17.2	17.6	24.0	20.4	19.0	17.2	17.0	15.6
Austria	29.3	28.1	29.1	29.0	28.5	28.9	33.8	30.3	29.1	28.3	27.5	27.4
Belgium	24.3	24.2	23.8	25.4	25.1	25.7	31.9	27.1	23.8	22.3	21.3	21.3
Canada	20.3	19.9	19.5	19.5	19.7	19.9	22.5	20.3	19.5	18.9	17.2	16.8
Denmark	19.1	19.6	19.7	19.7	18.6	18.8	21.1	20.0	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.7
Finland	25.9	25.7	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.5	26.0	25.8	27.3	24.3	23.6	22.9
France	25.4	25.9	25.5	23.1	22.2	22.5	28.9	27.2	25.5	23.2	22.7	22.7
Germany, Federal Rep. of	36.3	34.3	33.9	32.8	31.9	32.2	40.2	35.5	33.9	32.8	32.0	32.0
Greece	16.9	18.8	19.5	18.4	17.9	18.1	19.1	19.9	19.5	18.2	17.5	17.4
Iceland	19.9	21.6	24.4	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.8	20.3	24.4	20.4	20.8	20.7
Ireland	19.8	19.6	22.5	25.6	27.2	29.5			22.5			
Israel	20.3	22.2	22.8	23.7	24.6	24.5			22.8			
Italy	23.3	24.4	28.1	27.5	27.7	28.0			28.1			
Japan	26.2	25.4	26.2	32.7	32.9	34.1	34.8	29.1	28.2	28.7	28.0	27.9
Luxembourg	34.0	28.6	27.1	29.4	27.5	28.1	43.7	28.5	27.1	29.3	26.1	25.9
Netherlands	20.9	18.9	18.9	19.6	19.0	19.4	27.3	23.0	18.9	18.9	19.8	20.0
New Zealand	20.5	22.4	22.1	22.4	21.5	21.6	22.3	21.9	22.1	22.2	20.6	
Norway	25.1	23.2	17.3	15.8	14.9	14.8	23.9	23.9	17.3	15.3	16.1	16.2
Portugal	28.4	29.7	30.0	30.8	31.7	32.3	27.5	27.5	30.0	29.3	30.1	30.4
South Africa	17.1	19.8	21.8	19.9	20.4	21.0	23.4	23.3	21.8	22.0	23.1	23.9
Spain	25.6	27.7	27.7	26.4	26.9	26.4			27.7			
Sweden	26.3	26.1	23.7	24.0	23.9	24.1	28.5	28.9	23.7	24.6	23.9	23.9
Switzerland	29.3	26.0	25.0	23.3	23.3	23.1	29.2	25.7	25.0	22.9	22.4	22.3
United Kingdom	30.3	28.7	25.6	23.8	23.4	23.3	32.4	28.0	25.6	22.9	23.8	24.4
United States	21.4	20.8	21.7	22.4	22.4	22.8	25.0	22.7	21.7	19.9	19.0	18.7
Developing countries												
Algeria	6.4	7.5	7.8	9.7	10.3	10.1	10.0	7.2	7.8	10.5	11.5	
Angola	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	5.5	3.9	2.6	3.2	3.5	
Anguilla	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	
Antigua and Barbuda	7.9	6.9	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.6		8.0	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.0
Argentina	27.6	28.5	25.0	23.5	24.5	24.2	33.3	32.2	25.0	30.3	31.3	
Bahrain	11.3	13.2	14.2	14.4	18.8	19.8			14.2			
Bangladesh	4.5	9.3	9.8	9.0	9.4	9.3	5.8	7.6	9.8	8.1	7.4	7.1
Barbados	9.3	11.2	11.9	10.5	9.6	9.8	10.9	10.3	11.9	10.6	8.9	9.1
Belize	12.3	14.8	14.8	12.2	12.4	12.2	7.8	13.0	14.8	10.0	10.8	10.3
Benin	9.0	10.7	6.7	6.6	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.8	6.7	6.0	5.6	5.1

a Estimate

TABLE 2.2
continued

SHARE OF MVA IN GDP, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Country or area	At constant 1980 prices						At current prices					
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988a/	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988a/
Bermuda	13.5	13.8	13.5	12.6	12.8	12.9			13.5			
Bhutan	2.3	3.0	3.2	4.9	5.2	5.4			3.2			
Bolivia	13.3	14.0	14.8	9.7	10.4	10.9	16.7	14.0	14.8	13.1	12.7	12.7
Botswana	6.0	8.5	7.0	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.8	8.3	7.0	6.1	5.4	
Brazil	26.2	28.2	29.2	26.0	26.5	26.5	27.6	28.2	29.2	24.8	23.4	22.8
British Virgin Islands	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	
Brunei Darussalam	9.7	14.0	11.7	8.4	8.0	7.7	11.1	11.6	11.7	10.6	7.8	
Burkina Faso	9.7	11.3	11.4	9.5	10.1	9.6	13.1	14.2	11.4	11.5	12.3	11.8
Burundi	6.2	7.2	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.0	7.5	9.0	9.2	10.5	10.7
Cambodia	1.3	2.9	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.6			5.0			
Cameroon	12.8	11.7	10.2	17.8	17.7	17.4	11.5	11.0	10.2	13.0	12.6	13.0
Cape Verde	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.2	6.5	5.6	5.2	5.5	
Central African Rep.	11.0	10.7	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.5	8.8	9.4	8.8	7.5	7.4	7.3
Chad	9.7	11.2	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.8	3.7	7.1	9.1	8.5	8.4	8.4
Chile	25.3	21.1	21.5	20.6	22.2	22.4	25.8	20.4	21.5	20.4	20.7	20.9
Colombia	22.1	23.8	23.3	21.7	22.0	21.7	20.6	23.1	23.3	21.8	23.6	23.6
Comoros	5.3	5.8	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
Congo	10.7	5.5	7.9	9.6	9.6	9.3		6.4	7.9	5.8	10.3	
Costa Rica	15.5	17.9	18.6	18.6	19.0	19.2			18.6			
Cote d'Ivoire	10.7	11.0	11.7	10.7	9.9	10.3	14.1	13.8	11.7	11.3	9.2	9.3
Cuba	41.2	37.2	34.4	41.7	40.2	41.0			34.4			
Cyprus	14.8	16.8	18.2	17.4	17.1	17.1	12.5	15.9	18.2	16.4	16.1	16.2
Democratic Yemen	10.2	9.1	5.6	8.1	8.2	8.6		5.6	5.6	6.8	6.8	6.9
Djibouti	7.3	8.8	9.7	9.6	5.7	5.7	6.9	8.3	9.7	9.4	9.4	
Dominica	2.8	3.2	4.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	2.8	4.6	4.6	6.2	6.4	6.2
Dominican Republic	15.5	15.6	15.3	13.7	14.8	14.8	18.5	20.9	15.3	15.7	17.0	16.8
Ecuador	16.1	15.8	17.8	16.8	17.3	15.5	18.9	16.4	17.8	19.3	19.2	19.3
Egypt	16.5	16.2	13.5	13.0	12.6	12.6	19.1	17.5	13.5	15.7	14.7	14.7
El Salvador	15.5	15.4	15.0	14.6	14.9	15.1	19.3	19.0	15.0	16.3	17.4	17.5
Equatorial Guinea	4.8	6.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.1	6.5	5.1			
Ethiopia	9.5	9.8	10.8	13.1	12.8	12.9	8.9	11.1	10.8	11.5	12.4	12.4
Fiji	11.9	10.2	11.6	10.7	11.0	10.7	13.7	12.3	11.6	9.1	9.7	9.7
French Guiana	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.4			5.7			
French Polynesia	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.3	7.5	7.7	5.4	6.2	6.6	7.4	7.6	
Gabon	2.9	4.6	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.4	6.9	7.0	6.2	7.0	7.0
Gambia	3.8	4.9	6.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.0	4.9	6.8	4.5	4.6	4.3
Ghana	9.8	10.5	7.8	6.3	6.9	7.1	11.1	14.0	7.8	11.5	11.6	11.9
Grenada	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.9	4.1	4.3
Guadeloupe	5.6	5.9	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.9			6.3			
Guatemala	15.8	15.1	16.7	15.8	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.1	16.7	15.8	15.7	15.6
Guinea	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.3	6.3	
Guinea-Bissau	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.7	
Guyana	7.2	9.6	12.1	10.3	9.4	9.6	12.1	14.7	12.1	13.9	15.7	16.6
Haiti	13.9	14.2	19.1	16.6	15.9	15.8			19.1			
Honduras	13.8	15.8	15.1	15.3	15.0	15.1	14.4	15.7	15.1	15.1	14.6	14.5
Hong Kong	27.3	21.2	24.8	22.8	22.7	22.4	29.5	26.4	24.8	23.3	23.2	22.9
India	16.1	16.4	17.7	20.2	22.0	21.7	15.0	16.7	17.7	18.6	19.2	19.0
Indonesia	6.9	9.0	13.0	15.5	16.4	16.9	9.8	9.7	13.0	13.5	14.0	13.4
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	4.2	5.8	8.5	10.0	9.3	9.4	11.4	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.3	
Iraq	3.1	3.6	4.5	7.5	7.5	7.2	8.8	6.5	4.5	9.6	7.8	7.2
Jamaica	17.4	18.4	15.7	16.9	16.7	16.4	15.5	16.6	15.7	19.6	20.7	19.7

TABLE 2.2
continued

SHARE OF MVA IN GDP, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Country or area	At constant 1980 prices						At current prices					
	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988a/	1970	1975	1980	1985	1987	1988a/
St. Kitts and Nevis	20.9	17.6	14.6	10.5	9.8	9.4		16.2	14.6	12.3	13.8	13.9
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	7.7	8.2	10.0	9.1	8.6	8.3		8.7	10.0	11.0	9.4	9.0
Sudan	12.2	9.7	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.3	7.9	8.8	8.1	9.2	9.0	9.1
Suriname	22.7	20.6	17.5	14.3	12.7	12.2	19.4	20.0	17.5	12.5	11.0	
Swaziland	13.0	18.8	21.3	21.1	22.7	23.8	9.4	20.0	21.3	15.3	18.5	19.3
Syrian Arab Republic	9.9	7.7	3.6	5.1	5.5	5.5	19.2	7.4	3.6	7.7	6.7	
Taiwan Province	27.6	30.5	36.2	37.7	39.8	38.3	29.9	31.7	36.2	36.9	39.0	37.0
Thailand	15.4	19.4	21.3	20.4	22.0	22.5	15.9	18.7	21.3	22.1	24.1	25.0
Togo	13.3	10.6	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.9	7.5	7.4	6.4	6.7	7.1
Tonga	4.5	5.2	6.0	3.9	4.7	5.0	0.0	5.0	6.0	9.9	12.1	
Trinidad and Tobago	12.3	8.7	8.5	8.2	9.5	9.7	23.7	14.5	8.5	8.3	11.1	10.8
Tunisia	8.2	10.1	13.6	15.4	16.1	17.1	9.7	10.3	13.6	13.5	14.9	16.0
Turkey	22.2	24.2	22.6	25.8	27.1	27.6	19.1	19.3	22.6	25.6	26.6	27.1
Turks and Caicos Islands	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3			1.4			
Uganda	8.2	6.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	8.7	6.1	4.1	5.4	6.7	
United Arab Emirates	2.2	0.9	3.7	9.1	9.5	9.6	0.8	0.9	3.7	9.0	9.1	9.1
United Rep. of Tanzania	10.2	10.8	10.7	7.9	7.3	7.4	11.2	11.7	10.7	6.1	4.4	4.1
Uruguay	25.3	25.7	25.9	22.4	25.6	25.7	21.9	24.7	25.9	25.8	28.3	28.2
US Virgin Islands	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.7			6.0			
Vanuatu	0.4	1.2	3.0	6.5	9.2	10.8	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.0	
Venezuela	11.7	13.9	15.8	18.1	17.8	17.8	16.0	15.6	15.8	20.4	21.8	21.7
Yemen	4.4	5.1	6.5	9.5	9.0	9.5	4.2	5.4	6.5	9.3	9.7	
Yugoslavia	32.0	34.7	36.6	40.7	41.3	41.7	36.4	36.1	36.6	44.5	44.6	45.6
Zaire	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	7.8	9.5	3.0	1.3	1.1	1.1
Zambia	17.6	18.9	19.0	20.3	20.7	21.0	10.6	16.7	19.0	23.8	18.5	18.4
Zimbabwe	20.6	22.6	24.1	23.0	23.6	23.1	20.3	22.9	24.1	29.1	30.4	30.4

Section 2.2

THE MANUFACTURING BRANCHES AND INDUSTRIES

TABLE 2.3 STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Argentina						Australia					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	14.7	17.4	16.3	16.4	18.4	21.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.3	13.9	14.1
Beverages (313)	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8
Tobacco (314)	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
Textiles (32)	8.8	7.3	7.6	8.9	6.9	7.2	4.2	3.6	3.5	5.3	4.4	4.5
Wearing apparel (322)	5.4	3.4	2.2	5.6	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.7	5.3	4.6	4.6
Leather and fur products (323)	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Footwear (324)	1.7	1.1	0.9	2.9	2.3	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2
Wood and cork products (331)	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6
Paper (341)	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
Printing and publishing (342)	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	5.7	6.2	7.5	5.8	6.5	7.6
Industrial chemicals (351)	3.9	3.9	5.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
Other chemicals (352)	5.0	5.4	6.1	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.0	3.1	3.2
Petroleum refineries (353)	9.8	12.7	13.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
Products of petroleum and coal (354)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rubber products (355)	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.0
Plastic products (356)	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.1
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Glass (362)	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.0
Iron and steel (371)	4.1	4.5	4.8	2.8	3.2	3.6	6.5	7.6	4.9	5.6	5.9	4.9
Non-ferrous metals (372)	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.5	4.6	4.7	2.0	2.3	2.8
Metal products (381)	5.2	5.3	5.9	8.6	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.4	7.8	8.8	9.4	9.3
Non-electrical machinery (382)	5.3	5.3	4.0	7.7	6.3	5.1	7.8	7.1	5.9	8.3	8.1	6.9
Electrical machinery (383)	4.3	3.5	3.2	4.7	4.3	3.5	5.4	4.6	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.4
Transport equipment (384)	8.3	7.7	7.8	10.4	10.8	9.5	9.9	9.2	9.6	11.5	11.3	11.3
Professional equipment (385)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0
Other manufactures (390)	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch - ISIC code	Austria						Barbados					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311.2)	9.3	10.0	9.6	9.5	10.4	10.5	18.2	18.8	25.7	15.0	15.8	16.6
Beverages (313)	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	18.2	15.9	13.0	8.4	7.4	8.0
Tobacco (314)	3.5	4.5	4.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
Textiles (321)	5.5	5.0	4.4	7.8	6.5	5.7	3.4	0.4	0.5	5.1	0.6	1.7
Wearing apparel (322)	3.3	2.8	2.3	5.9	5.2	4.6	12.1	15.3	7.8	26.4	25.0	18.2
Leather and fur products (323)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear (324)	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood and cork products (331)	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.0	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	5.2	5.3	5.0	6.3	7.1	7.6	4.2	1.9	2.5	4.5	2.6	5.4
Paper (341)	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8
Printing and publishing (342)	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.0	6.9	7.0	8.7	5.6	5.7	8.0
Industrial chemicals (351)	4.0	-	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other chemicals (352)	3.0	-	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.5
Petroleum refineries (353)	1.1	-	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	1.0	1.3	1.4
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products (355)	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.6
Plastic products (356)	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.6
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass (362)	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	2.7	4.9	1.8	3.6	3.8	6.7
Iron and steel (371)	7.9	6.6	6.4	7.8	7.2	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metals (372)	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal products (381)	9.6	9.0	7.9	10.2	9.8	8.9	2.7	4.5	6.1	3.5	4.4	7.1
Non-electrical machinery (382)	7.6	9.3	9.6	7.4	9.0	9.7	7.6	8.1	11.0	11.0	16.2	11.5
Electrical machinery (383)	8.5	9.0	10.0	9.1	9.5	10.2	4.5	5.7	7.7	3.3	3.6	2.6
Transport equipment (384)	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.4
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufactures (390)	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	6.2	3.1	0.8	5.1	3.9	1.5

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (SIC code)	Belgium						Bolivia					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1972-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	13.0	14.6	16.3	7.5	8.7	9.7	23.3	30.8	21.8	22.3	27.6	30.9
Beverages (313)	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	12.2	7.5	8.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
Tobacco (314)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
Textiles (321)	6.1	5.1	5.3	9.5	7.6	8.0	9.0	4.6	3.0	14.3	10.1	9.0
Wearing apparel (322)	3.5	2.5	2.2	7.7	5.7	5.3	11.5	5.8	2.5	22.2	13.4	7.5
Leather and fur products (323)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.3	1.3
Footwear (324)	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	5.7	2.9	1.7	7.8	7.0	4.8
Wood and cork products (331)	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.9	5.3	4.8
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	4.2	4.0	3.3	4.3	3.8	3.7	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.7	4.7	4.4
Paper (341)	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Printing and publishing (342)	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.2	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.7
Industrial chemicals (351)	8.2	8.5	10.7	5.2	6.4	7.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
Other chemicals (352)	1.6	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	5.4
Petroleum refineries (353)	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	9.1	17.4	33.5	4.4	5.3	5.4
Products of petroleum and coal (354)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rubber products (355)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
Plastic products (356)	2.2	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Battery, china, earthenware (361)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Glass (362)	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.4
Other non-metal min. prod. (369)	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.5	1.9	4.0	2.4	4.1	7.1
Iron and steel (371)	10.9	8.1	5.6	7.5	7.5	7.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7
Non-ferrous metals (372)	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.8	4.3	8.4	0.7	2.1	1.5
Metal products (381)	7.0	7.4	7.2	9.8	9.4	9.2	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.1
Non-electrical machinery (382)	8.3	8.7	8.5	6.2	6.4	6.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7
Electrical machinery (383)	7.8	8.2	8.0	9.3	9.5	9.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Transport equipment (384)	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.7	9.1	9.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
Professional equipment (385)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other manufactures (390)	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.0	1.0	0.5	3.4	1.2	1.1

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch ISIC code	Brazil						Bulgaria					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	12.0	12.2	11.6	12.9	12.9	13.1				10.1	9.4	8.2
Beverages (313)	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5				1.5	1.5	1.5
Tobacco (314)	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6				2.2	1.7	1.5
Textiles (321)	7.6	6.6	6.0	10.8	8.8	8.6				10.8	10.2	9.2
Wearing apparel (322)	2.5	3.3	2.8	4.8	6.1	5.3				3.8	3.7	4.6
Leather and fur products (323)	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7				0.9	0.8	0.9
Footwear (324)	1.0	1.5	1.2	2.5	3.0	2.6				1.4	1.4	1.6
Wood and cork products (331)	3.1	2.9	2.9	4.9	4.7	4.2				2.3	2.1	1.9
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	1.8	1.6	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.8				2.1	1.8	1.9
Paper (341)	3.1	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.8				1.1	1.1	1.2
Printing and publishing (342)	3.5	2.8	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.2				0.8	0.9	0.8
Industrial chemicals (351)	4.0	4.8	6.6	1.6	1.4	1.7				2.2	2.7	2.5
Other chemicals (352)	4.7	5.0	5.5	2.3	2.6	2.3				1.5	1.8	2.3
Petroleum refineries (353)	4.1	4.6	4.3	0.5	0.4	0.4				3.6	3.4	4.2
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	0.4	1.6	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.5				0.9	0.9	1.1
Rubber products (355)	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5				1.6	1.4	1.5
Plastic products (356)	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.3				0.7	0.8	1.0
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5				0.5	0.6	0.5
Glass (362)	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7				1.4	1.5	1.4
Other non-metal. min. prods. (359)	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.3				3.8	4.0	3.7
Iron and steel (371)	6.4	5.6	5.7	4.0	3.9	3.7				2.4	2.6	2.7
Non-ferrous metals (372)	1.5	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.1				1.0	1.0	0.8
Metal products (381)	5.7	4.7	4.7	6.9	6.8	6.4				4.8	4.1	3.7
Non-electrical machinery (382)	9.9	9.4	8.4	10.2	10.9	11.1				10.4	11.2	10.9
Electrical machinery (383)	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.8				5.4	6.6	8.3
Transport equipment (384)	7.1	7.0	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.6				3.7	4.9	6.8
Prods. scient. equipment (385)	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7				2.3	1.8	1.8
Other manufactures (390)	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8				16.7	16.3	14.4

TABLE 2 3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch ISIC code	Canada						Chile					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	10.3	10.3	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	14.4	16.4	17.7	14.9	19.5	24.2
Beverages (313)	3.1	2.8	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.7	5.6	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.7
Tobacco (314)	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	3.0	4.4	3.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
Textiles (321)	4.0	3.5	3.0	5.9	4.8	4.2	5.5	4.6	4.0	14.1	11.4	9.4
Wearing apparel (322)	2.9	2.9	2.6	5.9	5.4	5.7	1.1	2.2	1.8	3.4	5.5	4.8
Leather and fur products (323)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7
Footwear (324)	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	3.3	2.8	3.5
Wood and cork products (331)	5.1	5.0	4.5	6.0	6.2	5.6	1.6	2.9	2.7	4.9	6.7	7.0
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.4
Paper (341)	9.1	9.0	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.4	3.6	5.1	6.7	2.8	2.9	3.1
Printing and publishing (342)	4.7	5.0	6.1	5.2	5.7	6.7	2.0	4.2	2.3	3.1	3.8	3.3
Industrial chemicals (351)	2.8	3.6	3.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.1	1.2	1.8	2.7	1.1	2.2
Other chemicals (352)	3.9	4.2	5.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.9	6.9	6.3	4.1	5.3	5.4
Petroleum refineries (353)	2.2	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	8.0	5.2	5.4	0.9	0.9	0.6
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Rubber products (355)	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.3
Plastic products (356)	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.8	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.8
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.9
Glass (362)	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.7
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0
Iron and steel (371)	4.7	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.4	6.4	3.6	4.9	5.0	3.9	4.0
Non-ferrous metals (372)	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	20.3	16.5	23.4	3.0	4.0	4.4
Metal products (381)	7.8	7.2	5.9	7.9	7.9	6.8	3.6	3.9	3.0	6.3	6.7	6.3
Non-electrical machinery (382)	5.3	6.8	6.7	5.6	6.9	7.4	2.7	2.0	1.2	5.6	4.2	3.4
Electrical machinery (383)	5.9	6.3	6.1	7.4	6.6	6.4	4.2	2.1	1.4	4.2	2.7	1.7
Transport equipment (384)	11.3	10.5	13.0	9.6	9.8	10.7	4.3	2.9	1.0	6.5	3.4	1.8
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other manufactures (390)	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch / ISIC code	China						Colombia					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311/2)			4.4		6.6	6.9	13.8	13.7	19.9	13.6	14.7	15.4
Beverages (313)			2.1		0.8	1.5	12.2	14.1	14.3	4.6	5.4	5.5
Tobacco (314)			4.9		1.5	1.8	3.0	2.3	2.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
Textiles (321)			11.0		12.9	14.1	14.2	11.1	8.9	17.0	13.9	11.5
wearing apparel (322)			1.5		0.5	0.4	2.9	3.4	3.0	8.8	9.6	10.1
Leather and fur products (323)			1.0		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
Footwear (324)			0.6		0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.4
Wood and cork products (331)			0.8		0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.2
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)			0.6		0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.5
Paper (341)			2.0		1.8	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.5	2.3	2.4
Printing and publishing (342)			1.2		1.7	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.2
Industrial chemicals (351)			7.4		7.8	8.7	6.1	4.8	5.8	2.5	2.5	3.4
Other chemicals (352)			3.1		2.5	3.0	7.1	6.4	6.7	5.2	5.1	5.2
Petroleum refineries (353)			4.5		0.6	1.0	4.5	8.8	2.1	0.8	1.1	1.1
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)			0.0		0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
Rubber products (355)			1.9		1.1	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
Plastic products (356)			1.7		0.5	0.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.9
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)			0.6		0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Glass (362)			1.0		1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)			6.1		5.7	6.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	4.3	4.1	4.5
Iron and steel (371)			7.8		8.0	7.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.4
Non-ferrous metals (372)			2.2		1.8	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
Metal products (381)			3.3		1.8	1.7	4.3	3.8	3.3	6.6	6.5	5.9
Non-electrical machinery (382)			14.0		24.7	15.6	2.3	1.8	1.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
Electrical machinery (383)			7.7		7.1	11.3	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.4
Transport equipment (384)			4.7		5.7	5.7	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.1
Prof. scient. equipment (385)			1.2		1.3	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Other manufactures (390)			2.4		1.1	-	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.6

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch - ISIC code	Cyprus						Czechoslovakia					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311.2)	15.7	10.7	13.4	15.4	11.1	12.6	7.2	6.9		6.8	6.8	
Beverages (313)	14.0	8.6	8.0	7.8	5.3	4.6	1.6	1.5		1.3	1.3	
Tobacco (314)	2.2	7.2	6.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.2	0.2		0.2	0.2	
Textiles (321)	4.7	4.3	3.9	7.2	6.1	5.3	6.6	6.3		8.8	8.3	
Wearing apparel (322)	9.1	13.3	13.9	15.5	23.0	23.2	1.7	1.8		4.3	4.0	
Leather and fur products (323)	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.3	0.6	0.5		1.1	1.0	
Footwear (324)	4.7	5.5	4.7	7.2	8.0	7.0	1.8	1.7		2.8	2.7	
Wood and cork products (331)	3.9	5.0	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.4	2.2	1.9		2.6	2.5	
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	4.6	4.4	5.5	6.0	4.6	6.0	1.2	1.0		2.5	2.4	
Paper (341)	1.3	2.5	2.0	0.9	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.1		1.9	1.9	
Printing and publishing (342)	4.7	4.0	1.2	4.6	4.2	3.8	0.8	0.8		1.2	1.1	
Industrial chemicals (351)	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	7.0	6.2		3.7	3.7	
Other chemicals (352)	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.1	1.0		0.9	0.9	
Petroleum refineries (353)	5.3	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.8	3.6		0.9	1.0	
Products of petroleum and coal (354)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.6		0.3	0.4	
Rubber products (355)	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.2		1.0	1.0	
Plastic products (356)	1.6	2.6	3.0	1.6	2.3	2.8	0.3	0.3		0.3	0.3	
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3		0.4	0.3	
Glass (362)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.8		2.9	2.9	
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	10.8	10.9	7.6	8.1	7.1	5.7	4.3	3.6		3.5	3.3	
Iron and steel (371)	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.9	11.9		6.4	6.5	
Non-ferrous metals (372)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.7		1.1	1.1	
Metal products (381)	6.3	5.9	6.8	6.8	6.0	6.6	4.6	4.5		6.8	6.3	
Non-electrical machinery (382)	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	20.5	21.1		20.3	21.2	
Electrical machinery (383)	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.6	5.2	6.4		6.0	6.5	
Transport equipment (384)	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.0	9.9	9.6		9.7	9.9	
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.5		0.7	0.6	
Other manufactures (390)	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.1		1.7	1.8	

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Denmark						Dominican Republic					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	15.4	18.8	17.8	13.4	16.1	16.5	55.8	51.7		81.5	72.5	67.6
Beverages (313)	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	11.7	10.7		1.5	2.5	3.6
Tobacco (314)	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	5.4	5.0		0.9	1.1	1.1
Textiles (321)	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.6	3.7	3.8	2.2	2.5		2.0	2.9	3.1
Wearing apparel (322)	2.2	1.8	1.7	3.8	3.0	2.8	0.9	1.1		1.4	1.8	2.4
Leather and fur products (323)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0		0.5	0.6	0.4
Footwear (324)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.3		0.6	1.4	1.2
Wood and cork products (331)	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.8	0.7	1.0		0.7	1.1	1.5
Paper (341)	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.1		1.0	1.5	1.7
Printing and publishing (342)	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	1.4	1.4		0.9	1.1	1.6
Industrial chemicals (351)	3.3	4.4	4.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.6	2.0		0.8	1.1	1.4
Other chemicals (352)	4.8	4.7	5.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5		1.3	2.1	2.7
Petroleum refineries (353)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.4	5.9		0.1	0.1	0.2
Products of petroleum and coal (354)	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	0.1		-	0.0	0.0
Rubber products (355)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6		0.6	0.8	1.0
Plastic products (356)	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.0		0.6	1.4	1.8
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	-	0.1		-	0.1	0.2
Glass (362)	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4		0.3	0.5	0.8
Other non-metal min. prods (369)	5.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.5	4.3	2.9		2.6	3.4	3.3
Iron and steel (371)	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0		0.8	0.7	0.8
Non-ferrous metals (372)	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1		0.0	0.1	0.1
Metal products (381)	6.7	6.8	8.1	7.5	8.0	9.3	2.1	2.1		1.4	2.0	2.0
Non-electrical machinery (382)	13.2	13.2	12.8	13.8	14.9	15.4	0.3	0.4		0.1	0.3	0.4
Electrical machinery (383)	6.0	5.6	5.8	7.0	6.6	6.8	0.4	0.7		0.2	0.6	0.6
Transport equipment (384)	6.9	5.4	4.7	8.6	7.2	6.2	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.1
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.4	3.0	0.1	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.1
Other manufactures (390)	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.2		0.0	0.2	0.3

TABLE 2 3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch - ISIC code	Ecuador						El Salvador					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	30.1	24.9	25.5	28.0	26.4	24.4	23.2	16.7	14.1	21.0	21.8	16.5
Beverages (313)	8.5	7.1	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.6	8.0	13.8	15.0	4.2	7.4	7.7
Tobacco (314)	1.5	3.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	3.3	5.2	7.5	0.7	1.2	1.6
Textiles (321)	13.5	10.0	11.1	19.0	14.3	14.0	26.5	13.2	10.3	24.1	17.3	19.5
wearing apparel (322)	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8	2.5	8.5	8.2	7.6
Leather and fur products (323)	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.4
Footwear (324)	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	2.6	3.3	0.3	2.9	5.2	0.5
Wood and cork products (331)	2.5	2.4	1.9	4.8	3.6	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	1.2	1.9	1.6	2.0	3.1	2.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.7
Paper (341)	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.1	1.9	8.3	6.0	2.7	5.4	5.2
Printing and publishing (342)	3.6	3.0	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.5
Industrial chemicals (351)	1.4	1.6	2.7	0.7	1.3	1.7	5.2	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.9
Other chemicals (352)	5.8	6.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.7	10.1	14.4	4.6	6.9	10.1
Petroleum refineries (353)	2.9	3.7	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.9	5.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Rubber products (355)	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7
Plastic products (356)	3.4	3.2	4.4	3.1	4.0	4.7	1.8	2.7	3.9	2.6	3.8	5.7
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass (362)	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	4.6	6.4	7.5	4.3	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.4
Iron and steel (371)	1.2	2.1	3.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.5
Non-ferrous metals (372)	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.2
Metal products (381)	5.0	6.6	5.6	5.2	7.0	6.3	1.7	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.7
Non-electrical machinery (382)	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.5
Electrical machinery (383)	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.4	4.5	4.1	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.0
Transport equipment (384)	0.7	1.9	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.4	0.1	-	0.7	0.3	-
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other manufactures (390)	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.2	1.4

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Ethiopia						Fiji					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311.2)	21.7	26.5	19.4	20.2	20.4	19.8	58.0	56.3	43.5	48.1	46.1	46.2
Beverages (313)	15.9	18.1	22.8	5.2	7.4	8.8	6.7	5.9	7.3	4.2	3.7	3.1
Tobacco (314)	4.2	5.8	7.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.9
Textiles (321)	29.2	21.0	12.4	39.2	38.2	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
wearing apparel (322)	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.7	2.2	2.0	4.2	4.0	5.8	10.7
Leather and fur products (323)	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear (324)	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Wood and cork products (331)	2.2	1.9	1.1	6.3	5.6	1.7	4.5	6.0	6.3	7.9	8.5	6.8
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.4	4.4	4.6	5.4
Paper (341)	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.5
Printing and publishing (342)	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.8	5.1	5.3	6.0	5.7
Industrial chemicals (351)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemicals (352)	2.8	2.4	3.4	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.6	3.3	5.6	2.1	2.5	2.7
Petroleum refineries (353)	5.0	4.7	10.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Products of petroleum and coal (354)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products (355)	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8
Plastic products (356)	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.7
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass (362)	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other non-metal. min. prod. (369)	3.0	1.9	2.8	6.2	3.6	4.0	5.6	4.8	7.3	4.7	3.1	3.1
Iron and steel (371)	3.1	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-ferrous metals (372)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal products (381)	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.0	6.1	5.6	4.9	7.9	6.4	5.4
Non-electrical machinery (382)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	0.6	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.9
Electrical machinery (383)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
Transport equipment (384)	-	-	1.5	-	-	0.5	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	4.9	2.6
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufactures (390)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Finland						France					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.5	9.2	10.1	10.5	7.6	8.6	10.3
Beverages (313)	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
Tobacco (314)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Textiles (321)	4.1	3.2	2.3	5.7	4.4	3.2	4.9	3.7	3.5	6.8	5.9	5.4
Wearing apparel (322)	3.7	3.6	3.0	6.8	6.4	5.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	5.5	4.6	3.8
Leather and fur products (323)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Footwear (324)	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Wood and cork products (331)	6.7	7.2	5.0	8.3	8.7	7.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.0
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.8
Paper (341)	14.8	14.5	14.0	10.0	9.5	8.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4
Printing and publishing (342)	6.2	7.6	8.3	5.9	6.6	8.0	4.1	4.1	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.8
Industrial chemicals (351)	4.7	3.6	4.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	2.8	3.0	3.0
Other chemicals (352)	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	3.5	3.9	4.5	3.1	3.3	3.8
Petroleum refineries (353)	2.2	3.6	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	6.5	6.6	7.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rubber products (355)	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.1
Plastic products (356)	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.4
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
Glass (362)	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.9
Iron and steel (371)	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	5.3	3.9	3.1	5.7	5.2	4.6
Non-ferrous metals (372)	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
Metal products (381)	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.0	8.3	7.8	7.4
Non-electrical machinery (382)	10.8	10.6	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.6	10.0	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.9	10.0
Electrical machinery (383)	5.1	4.9	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.6	8.4	8.9	9.4	9.6	10.1	10.6
Transport equipment (384)	6.2	5.9	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.9	9.1	11.1	10.6	12.6	13.3	12.8
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
Other manufactures (390)	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3

TABLE 2 3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch - ISIC code	Germany, Federal Rep. of						Greece					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products - 311 2-	6.4	6.3	4.8	4.2	5.0	5.0	14.2	14.2	14.8	15.9	15.4	
Beverages - 313-	3.2	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	3.2	3.5	4.6	2.5	2.6	
Tobacco - 314	2.9	2.6	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	
Textiles - 321-	3.2	2.7	2.4	5.1	4.4	3.6	14.5	13.6	14.3	15.6	15.5	
Wearing apparel - 322-	2.2	1.7	1.2	4.1	3.1	2.5	4.1	6.3	6.3	5.9	8.7	
Leather and fur products - 323-	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	
Footwear - 324-	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.0	
Wood and cork products - 331	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	3.3	3.1	2.0	4.0	3.5	
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal - 332-	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.4	
Paper - 341	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.3	1.9	1.9	
Printing and publishing - 342-	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	
Industrial chemicals - 351-	6.0	6.0	7.4	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.6	2.5	3.1	1.7	1.5	
Other chemicals - 352	3.6	3.8	5.2	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.0	3.2	3.3	
Petroleum refineries - 353-	5.1	5.6	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.7	1.8	2.5	0.6	0.6	
Prods. of petroleum and coal - 354-	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Rubber products - 355	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	
Plastic products - 356	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	
Pottery, china, earthenware - 361-	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	
Glass - 362	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	
Other non-metal min. prods. - 369-	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	5.4	6.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	
Iron and steel - 371-	8.2	6.2	4.1	8.1	7.2	4.3	3.8	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.6	
Non-ferrous metals - 372-	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.3	2.9	2.8	1.0	1.1	
Metal products - 381-	5.2	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.1	8.7	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.7	7.6	
Non-electrical machinery - 382	12.7	13.4	15.1	14.9	15.2	16.0	2.9	2.4	1.8	3.6	2.8	
Electrical machinery - 383-	10.8	11.4	12.8	13.7	12.8	14.2	4.8	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.4	
Transport equipment - 384-	9.7	11.8	12.8	9.7	11.9	13.4	5.3	6.6	4.0	6.1	7.2	
Prof. scient. equipment - 385-	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Other manufactures - 390-	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Guatemala						Haiti					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	27.3	26.9	31.9	27.0	30.5	34.8				29.3	24.6	22.6
Beverages (313)	7.8	11.3	9.3	3.2	4.9	6.4				9.1	4.5	4.2
Tobacco (314)	3.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2				1.3	1.1	1.2
Textiles (321)	8.7	5.7	7.5	12.9	11.0	11.3				10.4	7.9	5.9
Wearing apparel (322)	3.7	2.1	1.4	6.8	4.8	3.8				12.1	17.4	19.5
Leather and fur products (323)	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.7				9.9	5.9	2.3
Footwear (324)	1.3	1.6	1.0	3.3	3.2	2.6				0.4	1.1	3.4
Wood and cork products (331)	1.9	1.2	0.8	5.0	3.6	2.9				0.1	0.8	0.3
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.1				0.7	2.0	1.5
Paper (341)	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.8					0.4	0.3
Printing and publishing (342)	3.3	3.7	3.9	5.2	3.9	3.7				0.3	0.6	1.2
Industrial chemicals (351)	5.2	3.7	3.0	1.3	1.5	1.7				1.3	1.4	1.5
Other chemicals (352)	10.8	12.8	11.9	6.1	7.1	7.8				2.0	0.8	0.3
Petroleum refineries (353)	1.3	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2						
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1						
Rubber products (355)	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.1	2.2	2.8					0.8	0.7
Plastic products (356)	1.7	2.3	3.3	2.0	2.4	3.7					0.4	0.2
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3						
Glass (362)	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.2						0.1
Other non-metal min. prods (369)	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.9	5.6	4.0				3.1	3.1	3.3
Iron and steel (371)	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.5					0.3	1.0
Non-ferrous metals (372)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1						
Metal products (381)	3.7	3.6	2.7	4.6	4.7	2.8				2.1	2.3	2.7
Non-electrical machinery (382)	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7				2.0	3.6	5.2
Electrical machinery (383)	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.3				2.0	3.6	5.2
Transport equipment (384)	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.8				2.7	2.2	3.0
Professional equipment (385)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2						
Other manufactures (390)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5				11.4	15.1	14.3

TABLE 23

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

Percentage

Branch - ISIC code	Hong Kong					Hungary						
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products .3112	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.0	10.1	8.6	5.0	10.4	12.0	13.6
Beverages .313	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.1
Tobacco .314	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Textiles .321	22.5	13.9	15.7	17.7	13.3	13.2	6.3	5.9	5.7	9.0	8.5	8.0
Wearing apparel .322	23.3	25.1	23.6	30.5	29.6	30.3	2.8	3.1	2.8	5.9	5.6	5.2
Leather and fur products .323	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
Footwear .324	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.6	2.9
Wood and cork products .331	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.9
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal .332	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Paper .341	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Printing and publishing .342	3.9	4.3	4.7	3.0	3.3	3.8	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5
Industrial chemicals .351	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.4	6.7	5.8	2.7	3.0	3.2
Other chemicals .352	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	4.0	4.3	5.6	1.8	1.9	2.1
Petroleum refineries .353							2.6	3.1	3.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
Products of petroleum and coal .354												
Rubber products .355	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8
Plastic products .356	8.8	6.2	9.5	9.9	9.0	9.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.1
Potters, china, earthenware .361	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9
Glass .362	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3
Other non-metal min. prod. .369	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
Iron and steel .371	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	8.5	5.9	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.1
Non-ferrous metal .372	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.7	2.9	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.6
Metal products .381	7.4	8.1	6.8	8.4	8.9	7.7	4.3	3.7	4.1	5.0	4.3	4.1
Non-electrical machinery .382	1.9	2.6	3.7	2.1	2.5	3.7	9.7	8.9	10.9	9.5	9.3	9.7
Electrical machinery .383	9.8	14.1	12.7	10.9	13.3	12.4	10.2	11.5	16.7	10.0	11.8	12.0
Transport equipment .384	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.6	7.4	8.7	9.3	7.1	7.5	7.5
Prof. scient. equipment .385	1.8	5.0	4.2	1.8	5.2	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.6	3.7	4.2	4.2
Other manufactures .390	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.0	2.9	9.4	5.7	4.2

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

Percentage

A.S. - UN ISIC code	India					Indonesia						
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products .311-2.	8.1	7.5	9.3	17.0	18.4	14.9	25.6	13.2	12.8	20.9	16.0	18.2
Beverages .313.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
Tobacco .314.	1.9	1.5	1.5	3.6	5.5	4.9	15.8	17.2	12.2	19.6	15.5	12.0
Textiles .321.	21.0	19.3	14.0	27.6	23.8	22.3	18.7	11.8	11.8	26.3	23.7	18.1
Wearing apparel .322.	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.4	1.5	4.0
Leather and fur products .323.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Footwear .324.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5
Wood and cork products .331.	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	3.1	6.6	10.2	3.9	6.0	10.1
Furnit. fixtures excl. metal .332.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
Paper .341.	3.1	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4
Printing and publishing .342.	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.2
Industrial chemicals .351.	7.6	6.8	7.3	7.5	2.7	3.0	4.4	5.9	6.0	1.1	1.5	2.2
Other chemicals .352.	7.4	7.6	7.5	3.7	4.4	4.9	4.8	6.2	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.1
Petroleum refineries .353.	1.5	1.6	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.2						
Prods. of petroleum and coal .354.	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.7	4.3	4.0	1.3	3.9	5.6
Rubber products .355.	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.0
Plastic products .356.	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7
Puttery china earthenware .361.	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.6
Glass .362.	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	3.5	5.8	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.7
Other non-metal min. prods. .369.	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.8	3.9	5.4	0.2	2.7	7.9	0.2	0.8	1.0
Iron and steel .371.	11.1	11.8	10.8	7.6	7.6	8.5						
Non-ferrous metals .372.	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.1
Metal products .381.	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0
Non-electrical machinery .382.	7.2	8.5	9.1	6.1	6.0	6.6	3.7	4.8	3.4	2.0	3.7	2.6
Electrical machinery .383.	7.4	7.6	8.1	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.4	7.8	5.6	2.6	3.3	3.7
Transport equipment .384.	7.2	8.5	8.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prof. scient. equipment .385.	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7
Other manufactures .390.	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4						

TABLE 23

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch - ISIC code	Ireland						Israel					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1970-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1970-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1970-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1970-1981	1985-1987
Food products - 311.2	24.6	21.9	20.4	22.7	21.1	20.8	7.5	10.9	11.2	12.9	13.3	14.3
Beverages - 313	7.7	5.6	5.5	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9
Tobacco - 314	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Textiles - 321	7.3	4.9	3.0	10.0	7.9	7.3	7.4	6.0	3.7	9.1	8.0	5.7
Wearing apparel - 322	3.9	2.6	1.9	7.6	6.3	6.2	4.3	4.6	3.4	9.9	9.1	9.2
Leather and fur products - 323	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Footwear - 324	1.2	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
Wood and cork products - 331	1.7	1.6	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.4	1.7
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal - 332	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.1
Paper - 341	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
Printing and publishing - 342	4.6	4.5	3.7	5.2	5.0	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9
Industrial chemicals - 351	2.6	4.4	5.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	3.9	3.7	4.6	2.2	2.0	2.0
Other chemicals - 352	5.9	10.0	11.4	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.3	3.0	2.9
Petroleum refineries - 353	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Products of petroleum and coal - 354	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Rubber products - 355	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.2
Plastic products - 356	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.4	4.4	2.1	2.6	3.0
Pottery, china, earthenware - 361	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
Glass - 362	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
Other non-metal min. prods. - 369	5.6	5.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.6	3.6	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.1
Iron and steel - 371	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.2
Non-ferrous metals - 372	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5
Metal products - 381	4.5	5.5	3.6	5.6	7.5	6.3	11.5	16.6	14.5	11.4	14.8	14.0
Non-electrical machinery - 382	3.9	7.9	14.9	3.3	5.6	7.4	6.3	3.7	3.4	4.5	3.5	3.6
Electrical machinery - 383	4.3	5.8	8.6	5.2	6.7	9.3	9.9	13.6	21.3	9.3	11.2	16.1
Transport equipment - 384	5.1	3.3	2.0	6.5	5.3	3.8	8.9	9.3	7.8	9.0	7.9	11.9
Prof. scient. equipment - 385	2.6	3.1	4.1	1.3	2.8	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.4
Other manufactures - 390	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	4.0	1.0	1.0	4.1	1.3	1.6

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Italy Japan

Branch ISIC code	Italy					Japan						
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products 311-2	6.4	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.3	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.0
Beverages 313	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7
Tobacco 314	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Textiles 321	7.0	6.9	7.7	10.1	8.7	7.9	5.9	4.6	3.6	8.9	7.4	6.2
Wearing apparel 322	3.2	3.3	3.5	6.0	5.1	5.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	3.8	4.2	4.3
Leather and fur products 323	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Footwear 324	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Wood and cork products 331	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	3.2	2.6	1.7	4.7	4.1	2.8
Furnit. fixtures excl. metal 332	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.5
Paper 341	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.3
Printing and publishing 342	3.1	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	4.5	5.1	5.3	4.3	4.7	5.0
Industrial chemicals 351	7.3	6.4	6.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.3	2.4	2.1	1.7
Dyes 352	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	4.7	5.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Plastic refineries 353	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Products of petroleum and coal 354	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Rubber products 355	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Plastic products 356	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.8
Other products 359	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7
Glass 362	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
Other non metal min. prods 369	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.9
Iron and steel 371	8.9	7.8	5.9	6.7	7.2	6.3	7.6	7.7	5.5	4.8	4.2	3.5
Non ferrous metals 372	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1
Metal products 381	5.5	5.9	5.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	7.0	6.6	6.5	7.8	7.7	7.6
Non electrical machinery 382	9.1	9.8	13.3	8.6	9.1	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5	11.3	11.0	12.0
Electrical machinery 383	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.5	9.8	9.5	9.9	11.7	16.1	11.6	13.0	16.3
Transport equipment 384	10.0	10.7	9.7	10.9	12.5	10.6	9.7	9.8	10.4	8.6	8.5	8.5
Prof. scient. equipment 385	2.1	2.1	1.0	2.1	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.1
Other manufactures 390	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.0

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

Percentage

Branch (SIC code)	Kuwait					Malawi						
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products 311.2	6.3	5.1	8.0	13.2	13.1	13.8	26.7	33.3	17.8	28.5	35.5	35.5
Beverages 313	2.0	1.5	2.5	4.2	3.4	4.0	9.4	7.2	9.2	4.0	4.6	5.0
Tobacco 314							11.7	9.0	5.6	22.9	18.1	11.6
Textiles 321	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	10.8	11.3	17.0	12.0	11.2	17.2
Wearing apparel 322	5.5	4.7	5.9	15.5	15.3	12.7	3.4	2.0	0.7	6.3	4.5	2.2
Leather and fur products 323	0.0			0.1			0.2			0.3		
Footwear 324	0.0			0.0			1.5	0.2	3.2	0.6	1.1	1.4
Wood and cork products 331	1.5	2.3	1.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	4.1	2.6	2.1	4.1	3.8	5.1
Furniture 332	3.3	2.4	2.4	7.5	5.3	4.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.2
Furniture fixtures excl. metal 332	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.9
Paper 341	1.9	2.5	4.1	5.0	6.4	6.4	2.9	4.9	8.1	3.2	2.8	4.1
Printing and publishing 342	11.7	7.1	4.4	6.3	5.4	4.4	2.4	3.3	7.4	0.4	0.9	1.3
Industrial chemicals 351	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	7.8	4.5	9.8	3.8	2.7	2.4
Other chemicals 352	51.1	50.7	44.1	9.5	8.8	11.2						
Petroleum refineries 353	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
Products of petroleum and coal 354	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	3.1	0.3	1.1	1.1
Rubber products 355	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	2.7	2.9						
Plastic products 356	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.6							
Other products 356	0.2											
Other china, earthenware 361	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7						
Glass 362	5.4	7.8	9.0	11.6	12.3	11.3	5.2	6.7	1.9	6.1	5.2	3.0
Other non-metal min. prods 369	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.4						
Iron and steel 371	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2							
Non-ferrous metals 372	4.7	7.0	6.9	10.2	11.7	9.9	4.7	8.0	7.9	3.5	4.1	5.4
Metal products 381	1.2	0.6	2.4	3.3	1.0	3.8	2.2	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7
Non-electrical machinery 382	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.1
Electrical machinery 383	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.8	3.9	3.2	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
Transport equipment 384	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6						
Prof. scient. equipment 385	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6						
Other manufactures 390	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.9							

TABLE 23

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

Percentage

SIC code	Malaysia						Malta					
	1973	1975	1979	1981	1985	1987	1973	1975	1979	1981	1985	1987
Food products 311.2	17.8	18.0	14.5	12.6	12.4	13.1	8.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	9.0	9.0
Beverages 313	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	8.2	8.2	7.4	7.4	8.2	8.2
Tobacco 314	4.0	2.7	4.1	3.3	1.8	0.9	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8
Textiles 321	4.6	4.9	3.2	3.7	7.7	5.8	10.1	10.1	5.3	5.3	3.4	3.4
Wearing apparel 322	1.2	1.7	2.2	3.8	4.5	6.8	21.1	21.1	28.1	28.1	24.3	24.3
Leather and fur products 323	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Footwear 324	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.3
Wood and cork products 331	12.6	10.5	5.8	16.4	14.2	11.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Printed matters excl metal 332	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.7
Paper 341	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1
Printing and publishing 342	4.6	4.1	3.8	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.3
Industrial chemicals 351	3.0	3.1	11.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8
Other chemicals 352	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1
Petrochemicals 353	2.4	3.1	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bricks of petroleum and coal 354	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wood products 355	10.7	8.0	5.8	8.9	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7
Plast. products 356	1.6	1.9	1.9	7.7	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Waters, china earthenware 361	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Glass 362	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Other non-metal min. prodns 369	4.0	4.7	5.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.2
Iron and steel 371	3.0	2.1	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.2	7.0	7.0	5.1	5.1	3.9	3.9
Non ferrous metals 372	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Metal products 381	4.2	4.0	2.9	5.2	5.0	4.1	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.0
Non-electrical machinery 382	3.5	3.3	2.1	4.0	3.5	2.8	0.9	0.9	6.8	6.8	10.9	10.9
Electrical machinery 383	9.2	12.8	15.4	9.6	15.3	17.8	0.9	0.9	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.6
Transport equipment 384	3.1	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.6
Other scient. equipment 385	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8
Other manufactures 390	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9

TABLE 23

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (SIC code)	Mauritius					Netherlands						
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products 311 2-	63.7	31.1	22.6	34.4	23.0	10.7	14.1	15.5	15.7	13.2	14.3	14.5
Beverages 313	4.9	6.7	4.3	5.2	4.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.5
Tobacco 314	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Textiles 321	1.1	6.4	4.5	3.0	5.0	2.8	3.5	2.6	2.2	5.4	3.4	2.8
Leather and fur products 322	7.5	20.4	43.5	22.8	39.1	68.9	1.6	1.2	0.9	3.8	1.9	1.3
Leather and fur products 323	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
Footwear 324	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
Wood and cork products 331	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.0
Wood and cork products excl. metal 332	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.6
Paper 341	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8
Printing and publishing 342	2.2	3.6	2.0	4.5	2.9	1.3	6.2	8.6	8.1	7.3	8.6	9.7
Industrial chemicals 351	1.7	2.4	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	11.0	8.0	9.6	5.4	5.8	6.3
Other chemicals 352	1.6	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.0	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4
Petroleum refineries 353							1.7	1.9	2.5	0.8	0.9	1.1
Products of petroleum and coal 354							0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Rubber products 355	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7
Plastic products 356		1.0	1.3		0.8	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.2
Other non-metal min. products 359							0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Glass 362	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
Other non-metal min. products 369	2.7	4.3	1.7	2.9	3.3	1.0	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.2
Iron and steel 371		2.0	0.9		1.0	0.5	3.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.3
Non-ferrous metals 372							1.6	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.7
Metal products 381	2.3	3.2	1.6	3.0	1.5	0.8	8.1	8.4	8.0	9.4	9.2	8.9
Metal electrical machinery 382	1.3	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.7	0.6	8.5	8.3	8.1	9.0	10.3	10.5
Electrical machinery 383	3.1	1.6	1.0	5.6	3.0	0.6	11.7	13.1	13.1	10.9	11.8	12.1
Transport equipment 384	1.7	1.5	0.6	3.2	1.7	0.3	6.4	6.4	5.8	7.4	7.8	7.4
Other transport equipment 385		1.2	2.6		1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.4
Other structures 390	0.9	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

Percentage.

Economic ISIC code	New Zealand					Norway						
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products 311-2	19.8	23.3	23.1	22.1	23.9	24.1	13.5	15.3	16.2	12.9	13.9	15.1
Beverages 313	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.1	3.9	1.3	1.4	1.4
Tobacco 314	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Textiles 321	5.8	4.7	4.1	6.9	5.3	4.8	2.4	2.1	1.5	3.6	3.2	2.5
Wearing apparel 322	4.2	3.9	3.6	7.6	6.7	6.0	1.6	1.1	0.7	2.8	1.9	1.3
Leather and fur products 323	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
Footwear 324	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
Wood and cork products 331	6.2	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	6.1	5.8	4.7	6.1	6.3	5.7
Furniture and fixtures etc. metal 332	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.6
Paper 34	5.8	5.5	5.9	3.2	3.8	4.5	6.3	4.9	4.7	5.8	4.9	4.2
Printing and publishing 342	6.0	6.1	7.0	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.9	9.2	8.6	9.6	10.5
Chemical products 351	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.7	4.6	5.0	2.3	2.8	1.9
Other chemicals 352	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.9
Petroleum refineries 353	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Products of petroleum and coal 354	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
Rubber products 355	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5
Plastic products 356	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Butter, china earthenware 361	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
Glass 362	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Other non-metal min. prods 369	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Iron and steel 371	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	5.8	4.0	2.9	4.4	3.7	3.2
Non-ferrous metals 372	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	5.3	6.3	6.3	3.5	3.8	4.1
Metal products 381	8.4	7.8	8.6	7.6	7.8	8.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	7.2	7.0	7.8
Non-electrical machines 382	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.9	7.4	10.1	12.8	7.3	9.3	12.9
Electrical machines 383	5.4	5.1	4.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.7
Transport equipment 384	6.4	6.7	5.9	6.8	7.6	7.5	11.9	10.2	6.3	13.8	12.5	8.4
Other transport equipment 385	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
Other manufactures 390	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

TABLE 2.3

Percentage

Branch, SIC code	Panama						Peru					
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products 311	33.9	31.9	31.3	27.7	31.5	35.0	17.6	16.0	11.0	21.2	14.4	15.1
Beverages 313	8.3	10.6	10.8	6.7	5.6	5.0	8.9	8.4	10.1	4.4	4.4	5.0
Tobacco 314	4.9	5.3	5.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Textiles 321	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	10.9	8.9	9.0	15.1	12.9	12.2
Wearing apparel 322	5.6	6.4	4.6	13.2	14.1	11.7	2.4	1.5	1.7	4.7	5.9	6.6
Leather and fur products 323	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3
Footwear 324	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.1	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	2.8	2.6	2.5
Wood and cork products 331	1.8	1.6	1.4	3.7	3.1	2.6	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.2	3.3	3.5
Furnit. fixtures excl. metal 332	6.6	1.7	1.8	4.5	3.7	3.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.3	2.5
Paper 341	3.1	4.3	5.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.7
Printing and publishing 342	4.6	4.6	5.0	6.4	6.0	6.2	3.6	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.5
Industrial chemicals 351	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	3.9	4.4	4.5	1.5	3.1	3.5
Other chemicals 352	4.4	5.4	6.6	3.3	4.0	4.3	6.3	7.3	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.0
Petroleum refineries 353	7.9	5.9	4.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.8	5.0	22.0	0.4	1.1	1.4
Products of petroleum and coal 354	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rubber products 355	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6
Plastic products 356	1.5	2.6	3.5	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.5
Other non-metal. min. prod. 359	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4
Iron and steel 371	7.7	6.4	4.9	9.2	6.6	6.3	2.9	2.4	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.1
Non-ferrous metals 372	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.1
Metal products 381	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	6.0	9.7	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.7
Non-electrical machinery 382	5.7	4.2	3.5	6.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	5.9	6.7	6.1
Electrical machinery 383	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.4	3.4	3.8
Transport equipment 384	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.2
Office equipment 385	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	4.7	4.5	2.7	3.8	4.4	3.2
Other machinery 391	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other manufactures 391	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.6

TABLE 2 3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch - ISIC code	Philippines						Poland					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311 2)	27.5	20.4	21.8	20.4	19.4	20.1	2.6	3.2	2.2	11.4	12.0	10.8
Beverages (313)	9.6	6.0	11.3	4.2	3.3	4.4	11.5	13.0	14.0	1.5	1.0	0.9
Tobacco (314)	6.2	5.8	7.1	4.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Textiles (321)	7.6	8.5	3.3	15.7	13.7	10.8	13.5	11.2	9.7	12.1	10.8	9.8
Wearing apparel (322)	1.0	4.6	3.2	6.0	12.0	14.3	2.8	2.5	3.2	5.0	5.1	5.6
Leather and fur products (323)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
Footwear (324)	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.8
Wood and cork products (331)	3.7	4.2	2.3	8.6	7.5	7.3	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.3
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.0	3.4	3.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.8
Paper (341)	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
Printing and publishing (342)	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3
Industrial chemicals (351)	3.2	5.7	4.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.3
Other chemicals (352)	6.8	7.8	6.3	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.8
Petroleum refineries (353)	7.2	7.0	18.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	5.7	4.6	4.9	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
Rubber products (355)	1.8	2.3	1.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Plastic products (356)	1.2	1.8	0.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
Glass (362)	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	2.7	1.2	0.3	3.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.6	2.6	4.1	3.4	3.4
Iron and steel (371)	3.2	2.0	3.6	2.3	1.8	2.5	5.9	3.3	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.4
Non-ferrous metals (372)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.9
Metal products (381)	2.7	2.7	1.3	3.9	3.8	2.5	4.1	5.5	5.3	6.4	6.9	6.7
Non-electrical machinery (382)	1.8	1.7	0.8	2.5	2.7	2.1	10.0	13.7	13.6	12.4	13.8	14.2
Electrical machinery (383)	2.9	4.3	4.7	3.8	5.5	6.3	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.7
Transport equipment (384)	3.2	4.0	1.0	3.1	3.6	1.9	9.8	9.8	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.3
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Other manufactures (390)	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.5

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Portugal						Puerto Rico					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311.2)	11.2	10.4	11.7	11.7	11.0	11.0				12.9	12.3	12.9
Beverages (313)	3.2	2.7	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.3				2.9	2.7	2.7
Tobacco (314)	1.6	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3				3.6	1.3	0.5
Textiles (321)	17.5	15.8	16.2	23.0	21.2	21.5				4.5	2.3	1.9
wearing apparel (322)	2.6	3.5	4.3	4.8	6.1	7.5				26.2	21.9	20.2
Leather and fur products (323)	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9				1.6	1.2	1.1
Footwear (324)	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.5				2.4	2.6	2.2
Wood and cork products (331)	5.0	5.0	3.6	7.4	6.2	5.7				1.0	0.7	0.6
Furnit., fixtures excl. metal (332)	1.5	1.6	0.7	2.2	2.0	1.8				2.0	1.7	1.5
Paper (341)	4.6	5.0	6.6	2.4	2.7	2.8				0.9	1.0	1.0
Printing and publishing (342)	3.9	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.6	3.7				1.9	2.1	2.1
Industrial chemicals (351)	4.5	2.4	5.1	2.2	2.2	2.0				2.8	1.8	1.0
Other chemicals (352)	4.9	4.1	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.2				4.8	8.6	10.5
Petroleum refineries (353)	0.9	4.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4				1.4	1.5	1.7
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	-	-	-	-	-	-				0.4	0.4	0.5
Rubber products (355)	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1				1.4	1.5	1.3
Plastic products (356)	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2				0.9	1.2	1.0
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	1.4	1.5	6	1.8	1.8	2.2				1.2	0.6	0.5
Glass (362)	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4				0.8	0.7	0.7
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.4				2.8	1.7	1.4
Iron and steel (371)	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5				0.3	0.3	0.2
Non-ferrous metals (372)	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6				0.4	0.4	0.4
Metal products (381)	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.7				3.6	2.8	2.4
Non-electrical machinery (382)	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.1				1.8	5.0	4.7
Electrical machinery (383)	5.2	5.6	6.3	4.4	4.5	4.6				8.5	11.9	15.4
Transport equipment (384)	7.7	7.1	5.3	6.3	7.0	5.6				0.3	0.4	0.4
Prof., scient. equipment (385)	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4				6.7	8.7	9.2
Other manufactures (390)	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4				2.0	2.6	1.9

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Republic of Korea						Romania					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	6.4	7.3	6.2	7.9	6.5	6.1				6.8	5.8	5.3
Beverages (313)	6.4	3.1	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.0				1.0	0.8	0.8
Tobacco (314)	5.4	5.8	4.1	1.4	0.6	0.4				0.4	0.4	0.3
Textiles (321)	16.0	13.4	10.6	23.1	19.3	14.7				12.2	12.0	11.9
Wearing apparel (322)	4.0	4.8	4.2	9.4	9.6	9.7				6.7	6.2	6.1
Leather and fur products (323)	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4				1.7	1.6	1.6
Footwear (324)	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.3				2.3	2.2	2.2
Wood and cork products (331)	3.1	1.3	0.8	3.2	2.4	1.4				7.3	5.9	5.6
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1				4.9	3.9	3.8
Paper (341)	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0				1.3	1.2	1.2
Printing and publishing (342)	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.2				0.8	0.6	0.5
Industrial chemicals (351)	5.4	4.8	3.9	2.5	2.0	1.5				4.9	4.9	5.1
Other chemicals (352)	4.3	4.8	4.6	2.8	2.5	2.5				0.7	0.7	0.7
Petroleum refineries (353)	6.3	4.2	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.2				2.3	2.3	2.2
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5				0.2	0.2	0.2
Rubber products (355)	2.4	3.1	3.1	4.5	4.9	6.2				0.9	0.9	1.0
Plastic products (356)	1.1	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.5	2.7				0.5	0.5	0.5
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7				0.4	0.5	0.5
Glass (362)	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8				1.1	1.3	1.3
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7				4.7	4.0	3.5
Iron and steel (371)	6.6	6.9	6.2	2.7	3.4	2.9				3.2	3.8	4.0
Non-ferrous metals (372)	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0				2.8	2.5	2.6
Metal products (381)	2.6	3.5	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.3				2.6	3.0	3.0
Non-electrical machinery (382)	2.2	3.7	5.4	3.1	4.3	5.5				23.6	27.0	27.8
Electrical machinery (383)	7.4	8.5	13.2	9.0	11.1	13.6				4.5	5.2	5.3
Transport equipment (384)	4.3	6.3	8.7	3.9	5.9	6.9				1.3	1.5	1.5
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5				0.3	0.4	0.4
Other manufactures (390)	2.0	1.9	2.4	4.4	3.6	4.3				0.6	0.9	1.3

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Singapore						South Africa					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311/2)	4.6	3.5	3.5	4.6	3.7	4.0	10.2	9.5	9.9	12.3	12.3	12.9
Beverages (313)	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	3.5	2.8	3.4	2.1	2.4	2.7
Tobacco (314)	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Textiles (321)	3.0	1.7	0.7	6.2	3.3	1.1	5.6	5.0	3.8	8.9	8.1	7.7
wearing apparel (322)	2.8	3.3	3.3	9.7	10.2	10.2	4.0	2.7	2.7	7.9	8.2	8.4
Leather and fur products (323)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Footwear (324)	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.0
Wood and cork products (331)	3.3	2.3	0.7	5.6	3.5	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.5	4.2	3.7	3.8
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Paper (341)	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	3.6	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.5	2.7
Printing and publishing (342)	3.6	3.4	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.2	4.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.4
Industrial chemicals (351)	1.4	1.2	4.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	4.6	5.3	5.9	2.3	2.5	2.6
Other chemicals (352)	3.5	3.4	6.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	4.7	3.8	6.7	2.7	3.1	3.2
Petroleum refineries (353)	18.7	17.1	6.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.8	3.7	6.6	0.8	1.0	1.0
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Rubber products (355)	2.1	1.2	0.4	2.3	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Plastic products (356)	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.2	3.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Glass (362)	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.3	4.7	4.2	3.6	5.9	5.0	5.0
Iron and steel (371)	2.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	9.3	11.7	7.9	6.8	7.3	7.1
Non-ferrous metals (372)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.8	3.1	3.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
Metal products (381)	4.6	5.2	6.0	5.4	6.3	7.6	9.0	8.8	7.0	9.8	9.7	9.3
Non-electrical machinery (382)	7.1	9.8	6.4	5.8	8.0	7.5	6.8	7.4	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.0
Electrical machinery (383)	14.9	21.3	35.5	20.8	28.7	34.1	5.3	6.6	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.0
Transport equipment (384)	15.5	12.4	8.4	13.7	9.9	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.0	7.2	7.6	7.3
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.3	3.0	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
Other manufactures (390)	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.5

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Spain						Sweden					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	8.2	11.1	12.3	10.6	11.2	12.7	7.7	8.8	8.3	7.0	7.7	8.2
Beverages (313)	2.4	3.8	4.7	2.0	2.8	3.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
Tobacco (314)	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Textiles (321)	6.8	5.9	4.8	8.8	7.5	6.9	2.3	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.3	2.0
wearing apparel (322)	3.0	2.9	2.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	1.5	0.9	0.6	2.8	1.7	1.4
Leather and fur products (323)	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Footwear (324)	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.7	2.5	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
Wood and cork products (331)	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	3.6	3.2	7.0	6.3	4.6	6.9	6.4	5.7
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	3.6	2.5	1.8	5.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.5
Paper (341)	3.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	10.2	8.4	9.2	6.6	7.1	7.1
Printing and publishing (342)	2.7	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.9	5.9	6.4	4.8	5.2	5.5
Industrial chemicals (351)	6.6	3.9	5.1	2.9	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.4	2.3
Other chemicals (352)	4.9	4.9	5.7	3.4	3.5	4.1	2.7	3.7	4.4	2.3	2.7	3.3
Petroleum refineries (353)	1.4	2.2	4.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Rubber products (355)	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.2
Plastic products (356)	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	1.9	0.7	0.5	2.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
Glass (362)	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	4.3	5.2	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.4	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.9
Iron and steel (371)	7.7	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.5	5.3	6.3	5.3	4.6	6.2	6.0	4.6
Non-ferrous metals (372)	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
Metal products (381)	8.5	7.5	5.9	11.4	3.4	7.3	8.4	8.3	8.1	9.4	9.0	9.3
Non-electrical machinery (382)	3.3	6.6	6.7	4.3	6.7	7.1	12.7	13.0	12.3	14.2	13.9	13.8
Electrical machinery (383)	6.0	7.1	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.2	7.8	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.3	9.4
Transport equipment (384)	8.7	9.0	8.7	7.6	10.0	11.2	12.7	12.5	13.9	13.0	13.7	14.8
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.8
Other manufactures (390)	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

TABLE 2 3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

Percentage

Branch SIC code	Switzerland						Taiwan Province					
	Share in total value added		Share in total employment		Share in total value added		Share in total employment		Share in total value added		Share in total employment	
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products 311-2	5.6	6.3	7.2	12.3	10.6	9.7	7.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Beverages 311	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Tobacco 314	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Textiles 321	7.2	6.3	5.2	13.7	12.6	12.3	19.7	15.4	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
Wearing appare: 322	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.1	6.2	5.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
Leather and fur products 323	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Footwear 324	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Wood and cork products 331-	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.5	5.1	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Furnit. fixtures excl metal 332-	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Paper 341-	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Printing and publishing 342-	5.9	6.1	6.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Industrial chemicals 351-	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Other chemicals 352	4.9	5.2	5.5	4.2	3.3	3.7	7.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Petroleum refineries 353-	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.2	4.8	5.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Products of petroleum and coal 354-	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rubber products 355-	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Plastic products 356-	1.5	1.9	2.2	6.2	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Putty, china earthenware 361-	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Glass 362-	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other non-metal min. prod. 363-	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.9	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Iron and steel 371-	1.8	1.6	2.0	4.2	5.2	5.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Non-ferrous metals 372-	2.1	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Metal products 381-	8.5	8.7	8.8	3.2	4.4	4.7	4.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Non-electrical machinery 382-	16.3	16.9	17.5	4.1	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Electrical machinery 383-	11.0	12.8	13.2	9.9	11.0	12.7	12.4	15.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
Transport equipment 384-	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Other transport equipment 385-	10.3	8.9	6.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other manufactures 390-	0.8	0.9	1.4	5.7	7.1	7.3	4.3	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4

TABLE 23

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch - ISIC code	Turkey						United Kingdom					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products - 311-2-	10.3	10.3	8.4	14.4	14.6	14.1	8.5	9.0	9.9	8.2	8.7	9.9
Beverages - 313-	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5
Tobacco - 314-	8.0	4.3	6.4	5.8	6.4	4.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
Textiles - 321-	13.8	12.9	11.8	22.1	21.0	20.6	5.0	3.5	3.2	7.1	5.6	5.2
Wearing apparel - 322-	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.5	3.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.6	4.2	4.7
Leather and fur products - 323-	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
Footwear - 324-	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Wood and cork products - 331-	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal - 332-	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1
Paper - 341-	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1
Printing and publishing - 342-	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	4.9	5.9	7.1	4.5	4.9	5.9
Industrial chemicals - 351-	4.2	5.3	5.9	2.3	2.9	3.8	6.3	5.4	5.9	3.3	3.3	3.0
Other chemicals - 352-	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	4.5	5.4	2.4	2.8	3.3
Petroleum refineries - 353-	16.3	18.8	14.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	2.0	2.8	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Products of petroleum and coal - 354-	0.9	1.6	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Rubber products - 355-	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3
Plastic products - 356-	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.8
Pottery, china, earthenware - 361-	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
Glass - 362-	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Other non-metal min. prods. - 369-	3.4	4.7	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.4
Iron and steel - 371-	7.7	6.9	6.7	5.6	7.1	6.6	5.6	3.6	3.4	5.3	4.8	3.5
Non-ferrous metals - 372-	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3
Metal products - 381-	3.4	3.4	3.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	7.2	6.7	5.8	7.7	7.3	6.9
Non-electrical machinery - 382-	4.1	4.5	4.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	11.5	12.3	11.8	11.8	12.5	11.6
Electrical machinery - 383-	3.0	3.8	5.6	3.5	3.9	4.6	8.1	8.9	10.0	9.8	10.0	11.1
Transport equipment - 384-	6.0	5.0	4.8	7.6	6.3	6.4	10.9	10.9	10.4	12.5	12.9	11.4
Professional equipment - 385-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.7
Other manufactures - 390-	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4

TABLE 23

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch ISIC code	United Rep. of Tanzania						United States					
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment		
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products 311-2-	20.0	16.9	20.2	23.7	20.5	19.5	8.8	8.1	8.9	7.4	7.0	7.2
Beverages 313-	5.6	4.1	6.8	3.4	2.9	3.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Tobacco 314-	7.2	3.4	6.1	6.2	3.5	4.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Textiles 321-	18.6	24.7	16.1	31.4	32.1	31.2	3.6	3.0	2.8	6.0	5.1	4.9
wearing apparel 322-	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.7	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	6.3	5.9	5.1
leather and fur products 323-	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Footwear 324-	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.8	3.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5
Wood and cork products 331-	2.0	2.1	2.0	4.7	3.5	3.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.6
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal 332-	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.4
Paper 341-	1.1	2.1	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.5
Printing and publishing 342-	5.0	4.0	4.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	5.4	5.7	7.4	5.9	6.5	7.9
Industrial chemicals 351-	2.5	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.9	2.0	5.3	5.1	4.4	2.5	2.4	2.3
Other chemicals 352-	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.6	4.6	5.5	2.5	2.4	2.7
Petroleum refineries 353-	4.9	4.0	3.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.8	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
Prods. of petroleum and coal 354-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Rubber products 355-	3.2	3.1	3.3	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1
Plastic products 356-	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.1
Pottery, china, earthenware 361-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Glass 362-	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
Other non-metal min. prods 369-	3.0	3.4	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
Iron and steel 371-	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	5.2	4.2	2.4	4.6	4.0	2.5
Non-ferrous metals 372-	1.3	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4
Metal products 381-	3.0	5.2	5.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	7.0	6.9	6.1	7.6	7.8	7.7
Non-electrical machinery 382-	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	11.9	13.4	11.4	11.5	13.0	11.8
Electrical machinery 383-	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	8.5	9.5	11.1	9.5	10.3	11.6
Transport equipment 384-	4.2	4.9	6.1	2.3	4.6	3.7	11.4	10.9	12.8	10.4	10.2	11.0
Prof. scient. equipment 385-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.2	3.5
Other manufactures 390-	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.8

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

Percentage

Branch - ISIC code	Uruguay						Venezuela																
	Share in total value added			Share in total employment			Share in total value added			Share in total employment													
	1973	1975	1979 1981	1985 1987	1973 1975	1979 1981	1985 1987	1973 1975	1979 1981	1985 1987	1973 1975	1979 1981	1985 1987										
Food products - 311.2	18.9		16.1		17.3		19.7		20.5		28.3		14.4		10.2		10.4		17.3		16.2		18.0
Beverages - 313	8.6		8.7		7.4		5.1		3.9		4.4		7.3		6.9		5.8		3.4		3.6		3.2
Tobacco - 314	5.7		5.9		4.7		0.4		0.4		0.5		2.5		2.2		4.3		1.0		1.0		0.8
Textiles - 321	12.2		8.8		10.7		14.7		13.3		13.7		6.5		3.2		3.3		8.5		6.0		5.9
wearing apparel - 322	4.1		4.9		3.2		10.0		11.1		8.3		3.3		2.5		2.7		7.0		6.4		6.9
Leather and fur products - 323	3.7		2.5		4.2		3.2		5.0		4.4		0.5		0.4		0.7		0.9		0.8		0.8
Footwear - 324	1.9		1.6		0.8		4.1		4.4		1.9		1.0		1.3		1.0		3.3		3.5		1.6
Wood and cork products - 331	1.2		1.2		0.6		2.5		2.4		1.8		1.1		0.7		0.5		2.7		1.8		1.6
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal - 332	0.7		0.6		0.2		2.1		1.4		0.5		1.5		1.3		0.8		3.7		3.2		3.1
Paper - 341	2.4		2.1		3.6		1.9		2.2		3.0		3.4		2.8		2.2		3.2		3.1		2.8
Printing and publishing - 342	2.2		2.2		2.1		2.9		3.3		3.7		2.6		2.7		1.7		3.8		3.7		3.9
Industrial chemicals - 351	2.5		1.9		2.0		0.8		1.1		1.3		1.8		2.2		4.2		1.7		1.9		2.3
Other chemicals - 352	4.2		5.7		7.5		3.4		3.6		5.4		6.8		6.3		5.4		5.5		5.8		5.8
Petroleum refineries - 353	14.4		13.8		12.7		2.0		1.3		1.3		17.0		28.0		24.0		1.5		1.4		1.5
Products of petroleum and coal - 354	0.2		0.1		0.3		0.1		0.1		0.2		0.2		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.2		0.2
Rubber products - 355	2.5		2.3		3.0		2.5		2.1		2.1		2.1		1.1		1.1		1.9		1.5		1.2
Plastic products - 356	0.8		1.7		2.1		1.8		1.9		2.8		2.2		2.8		2.3		3.0		3.9		4.6
Pottery, china, earthenware - 361	0.6		1.0		0.8		0.3		1.1		1.1		0.4		0.4		0.3		0.6		0.5		0.5
Glass - 362	1.1		1.0		1.1		1.9		1.2		1.0		1.3		1.0		0.9		1.3		1.3		1.4
Other non-metal min. prods - 369	2.0		3.0		1.7		3.8		2.9		2.3		3.4		3.5		3.7		4.7		4.6		4.4
Iron and steel - 371	0.6		0.6		0.9		0.8		1.2		0.7		3.9		4.0		7.9		4.3		6.6		6.1
Non-ferrous metals - 372	0.2		0.2		0.2		0.2		0.2		0.2		0.9		1.7		4.4		0.8		1.6		2.3
Metal products - 381	3.2		3.9		3.0		5.0		4.8		4.2		4.5		4.6		3.5		7.0		7.9		6.6
Non-electrical machinery - 382	1.4		1.2		0.8		1.5		1.3		1.0		1.6		1.9		2.3		2.1		3.1		2.7
Electrical machinery - 383	2.5		2.9		2.9		4.5		4.1		2.6		2.8		2.4		2.2		3.5		3.4		3.5
Transport equipment - 384	1.3		5.5		5.9		3.0		3.9		2.3		6.2		4.6		3.6		5.7		5.5		4.8
Prof. scient. equipment - 385	0.1		0.1		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.2		0.2		0.3		0.2		0.3		0.3		0.4
Other manufactures - 390	0.7		0.5		0.4		1.1		1.1		0.9		0.8		0.6		0.6		1.3		1.0		1.2

TABLE 2.3

STRUCTURE OF THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR, SELECTED PERIODS

Percentage

Branch (SIC code)	Yugoslavia					Zimbabwe						
	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987	1973-1975	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products : 311.2	9.0	8.8	10.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	10.4	13.1	12.6	13.5	14.9	16.4
Beverages : 313	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.0	6.2	14.2	4.4	4.0	4.4
Tobacco : 314	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	3.0	3.7	6.1	3.4	3.5	3.5
Textiles : 321	9.8	8.3	8.4	12.9	10.7	10.7	8.1	9.9	8.6	10.0	11.2	12.7
Wearing apparel : 322	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.4	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.1	9.9	9.1	9.1
Leather and fur products : 323	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
Footwear : 324	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	4.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Wood and cork products : 331	4.1	4.2	3.0	5.2	4.7	4.2	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.2	5.4	3.3
Furniture fixtures excl metal : 332	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.6	4.3	4.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	3.6	3.2	2.7
Paper : 341	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.8
Printing and publishing : 342	4.3	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.6
Industrial chemicals : 351	4.1	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	4.5	4.0	4.3	1.8	1.7	1.8
Other chemicals : 352	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	2.8	2.5	2.8
Petroleum refineries : 353	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Products of petroleum and coal : 354	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Rubber products : 355	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.3
Plastic products : 356	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.9	1.3	1.4	2.4
Pottery china earthenware : 361	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
Glass : 362	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Other non-metal min prods : 369	4.1	4.2	2.8	3.8	4.1	3.4	4.6	3.2	2.6	5.6	3.7	3.1
Iron and steel : 371	4.7	5.6	5.2	3.5	4.9	4.8	11.4	11.9	7.5	8.2	8.6	8.3
Non-ferrous metals : 372	3.6	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Metal products : 381	7.9	9.7	8.6	8.5	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	6.1	10.6	9.4	7.9
Non-electrical machinery : 382	4.9	8.4	8.6	5.4	8.4	8.5	3.7	2.6	1.6	3.2	2.9	1.8
Electrical machinery : 383	6.5	7.4	8.9	7.6	7.1	7.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3
Transport equipment : 384	8.1	6.9	7.6	8.7	7.1	6.9	3.7	2.9	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.7
Prof. scient. equipment : 385	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other manufactures : 390	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.1

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Food products (311)

Beverages (313)

Country or area	Growth rate Percentage		Index, 1980 = 100		Growth rate Percentage		Index, 1980 = 100	
	1970-1980	1984	1985	1986	1970-1980	1984	1985	1986
Centrally planned economies								
Bulgaria	5.7	0.7	104	107	106	127	116	109
Czechoslovakia	3.9	1.0	105	110	100	108	106	106
German Democratic Rep	1.8	2.5	117	116	106	115	113	98
Poland	5.3	1.1	100	103	106	107	106	109
Romania	5.2	2.2	100	104	106	78	77	77
U.S.S.R.	7.1	3.9	112	117	117	107	112	117
	3.4	2.8	115	117	121	111	90	67
Developed market economies								
Australia	0.2	1.9	111	112	112	98	100	106
Austria	1.9	0.5	106	100	100	86	92	108
Belgium	3.4	3.6	121	125	129	104	101	101
Canada	2.2	2.0	111	114	114	92	95	88
Denmark	3.5	3.2	120	126	127	102	102	105
Finland	2.1	2.0	114	109	116	106	108	117
France	1.9	1.2	108	108	111	104	106	109
Germany, Federal Rep. of	2.4	1.4	107	108	109	99	100	102
Greece	5.3	0.5	112	102	91	110	124	139
Iceland	5.4	2.4	113	114	111	107	105	111
Ireland	4.5	5.0	118	128	140	102	110	110
Israel	3.2	3.3	123	143	161	128	125	143
Italy	3.2	3.3	123	135	131	106	125	134
Japan	2.7	0.0	104	105	104	97	98	99
Netherlands	3.5	3.4	116	119	116	138	153	167
Norway	3.3	3.2	104	111	109	101	103	112
New Zealand	3.2	3.1	116	121	109	104	117	108
Norway	1.1	0.5	93	83	81	91	93	100
Sweden	6.7	2.1	97	105	104	97	98	106
Switzerland	2.2	3.9	111	111	118	115	115	116
South Africa	7.9	3.7	125	116	112	112	117	127
Spain	1.0	0.0	105	104	102	95	101	105
Sweden	1.4	2.4	114	114	117	134	127	128
Switzerland	0.6	1.1	106	106	108	97	98	101
United Kingdom	3.3	1.5	112	115	118	107	108	111
Developing countries								
Algeria	7.1	3.0	107	94	106	96	105	111
Angola	6.0	0.4	94	95	101	107	107	107
Argentina	6.1	0.4	103	103	109	101	95	102
Bangladesh	6.8	1.4	101	110	111	105	102	115
Barbados	6.8	0.2	84	97	102	74	84	89
Belize	4.9	2.1	106	107	107	107	107	107
Benin	4.6	1.6	113	113	105	81	106	121
Bolivia	13.4	3.0	90	100	105	177	106	121
Botswana	6.7	3.9	128	143	141	107	94	113
Brazil	6.1	1.8	109	107	120	85	117	113

TABLE 2.4 ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country, or area	Food products (311/2)				Beverages (313)			
	1970-1980 Growth rate Percentage	1984	1985	1980 = 100	1970-1980 Growth rate Percentage	1984	1985	1980 = 100
Burkina Faso	-1.3	127	110	113	10.4	70	151	
Burundi	8.2	163	151		8.2	163		
Cambodia	10.2	152	172		8.3			
Cameroun	6.7	89	75		16.6	211	248	294
Central African Rep	3.8	137	137	145	8.0	91	115	117
Chad	3.0	87	83	91				
Chile	0.3	126	123	134	3.2	97	100	101
Colombia	7.6	107	115	116	8.2	101	107	111
Congo	-17.9	374	285	285	17.5	161	165	154
Costa Rica	6.1	79	96	93				
Cote d'Ivoire	12.0	85	126	146	11.3	75	76	75
Cuba	2.3	114	116	110	7.7	112	117	124
Cyprus	0.5	135	140	144	2.7	125	110	116
Czechoslovakia	1.9	87	99	89				
Dominican Republic	1.5	113	94		8.9	1.4	115	
Ecuador	4.8	91	97	100	13.1	94	91	97
Egypt	1.5	179	216	247	5.9	125	159	167
El Salvador	1.2	100	108	109	7.6	74	77	80
Ethiopia	2.9	106	101	102	6.8	130	93	90
Guinea	4.7	96	85	92	10.6	168	191	206
Guinea-Bissau	3.9	117	132	133				
Haiti	7.5	101	99	99	2.2	101	99	176
Hong Kong	-5.0	42	60	58				
India	3.2	87	92	94				
Indonesia	-1.1	91	87		1.5	78	81	
Iran Islamic Rep of	5.7	97	100	100	7.1	97	105	95
Iraq	5.7	116	117	128	12.1	108	107	106
Jamaica	7.2	122	138	157	11.3	117	114	122
Jordan	8.6	119	127	134	4.1	149	155	148
Kenya	3.6	94	88	97	9.7	82	92	105
Kuwait	14.3	122	126	126	17.3	102	111	
Laos	2.8	107	101	110				
Laos Peoples Dem Rep	5.5	81	97	89	3.1	79	30	87
Lebanon	2.2	128	133	92	12.3	101	78	66
Lesotho	-4.1	119	126	134	11.2	89	99	116
Liberia	5.2	111	111	111				
Madagascar	13.5	136	148	157	1.2	93	116	65
Malawi	0.4	97	79	100				
Malaysia	3.8	67	100	100	13.1	69	60	65
Mali	1.4	125	126	130				
Mauritania	7.3	155	164	164	13.1	188	203	219
Mexico	9.0	68	64	64	-0.3	15.3	76	75
Moldavia	5.8	63	80	80	13.4	72	80	80
Myanmar	2.1	63	80	80	16.2	95	101	96
Niger	11.9	138	139	149	11.9	77	81	79
Nigeria	4.7	120	132	152	2.9	164	161	168
Philippines	5.6	164	161	168	-2.5	123	127	129
Romania	7.9	177	185	195	5.0	121	134	137
Saudi Arabia	6.4	158	139	196	13.4	85	97	97
Senegal	1.9	121	136	149	6.9	1.6		
Seychelles	-0.8	94	103	99				
Sri Lanka	3.8							

TABLE 2.4
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country, or area	Food products (311/2)					Beverages (313)						
	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987
	1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986		1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986	
Mongolia	5.9	7.4	140	137	168	171	5.9	7.4	140	137	168	171
Morocco	5.1	0.7	109	108	113	94	7.0	1.6	73	75	78	90
Mozambique	-0.1	-4.3	90	92	77							
Myanmar	3.4	3.5	115	122	117		6.8	7.8	125	150	156	
Namibia	2.7	2.6	117	114	117							
Nepal	2.1	2.3	119	113	123		12.7	10.7	161	119		
Nicaragua	4.5	0.3	118	95	125		8.7	1.2	105			
Niger	4.0	-0.4	108	102	102		14.8	9.8	138			
Nigeria	2.3	4.7	97	118	128		19.3	-0.8	100	109	138	79
Pakistan	3.4	7.6	155	151	159	199						
Panama	5.8	0.4	105	106	104	111	5.5	3.0	112	110	122	129
Papua New Guinea	3.0	13.5	191	202	209		11.9	1.5	92	106	107	
Paraguay	1.9	2.0	108	110	115	122	16.3	2.2	117	119	120	124
Peru	0.4	-1.3	85	83	85	88	6.6	8.1	93	104	155	186
Philippines	6.4	17.4	229	265	262	285	10.8	21.9	267	296	303	388
Puerto Rico							1.2	-13.9	40	36	33	42
Republic of Korea	16.6	11.1	150	164	185	205	15.3	4.7	121	121	126	143
Reunion	4.4	3.8	119	122	129		4.4	3.8	119	122	129	
Rwanda	6.9	3.4	106	127	120		6.9	3.4	106	127	120	
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.7	128	132	132		8.3	4.7	128	132	132	
Senegal	1.7	4.1	108	101	114	133	12.8	-3.7	72	77	78	76
Sierra Leone	1.9	-0.8	87	95	95							
Singapore	2.9	-1.0	85	85	93	94	6.4	0.3	90	92	97	116
Somalia	-0.2	3.9	134	155	116							
Sri Lanka	5.1	-7.0	58	72	77		-1.3	2.6	95	102	110	
Sudan	3.6	9.9	160	173	166							
Suriname	4.8	7.3	161	176	147		-3.7	0.9	104	107	93	
Swaziland	4.2	2.0	99	100	119		4.2	2.0	99	100	119	
Syrian Arab Republic	6.1	8.7	175	167	173	178	7.7	8.7	175	167	173	178
Taiwan Province		5.2	121	131	131	137		3.6	122	118	124	128
Thailand	2.7	1.1	123	109	102		14.2	2.7	132	85	70	
Togo	13.2	-1.7	103	110	95		13.2	-1.7	103	110	95	
Trinidad and Tobago	1.1	-2.8	93	80	84	83	5.4	0.2	107	92	94	109
Tunisia	7.8	7.5	141	144	152	154	6.8	3.9	129	127	131	132
Turkey	6.3	6.3	161	157	159	178	6.4	2.4	136	121	128	145
Uganda	-27.4	21.3	220	227			-14.5	-0.1	83			
United Arab Emirates	5.5	4.2	130	128	132							
United Rep. of Tanzania	3.6	-3.8	105	86	76	75						
Uruguay	1.8	0.5	94	104	103	100	1.5	3.2	72	74	84	91
Venezuela	8.8	17.3	171	212	246	305	12.1	12.9	161	175	203	280
Yemen	6.6	1.6	107	108	110							
Yugoslavia	6.3	1.9	113	110	111	114	7.9	0.1	106	100	107	107
Zaire	0.2	5.7	64	74	77		3.2	8.9	150	168	163	
Zambia	-0.3	1.2	97	95	125		-0.3	1.2	97	95	125	
Zimbabwe	5.0	2.8	120	114	126	131	4.8	1.2	87	95	96	108

TABLE 2-4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Tobacco 314

Textiles 315

Country	Growth rate Percentage		Index		Growth rate Percentage		Index	
	1970-1980	1981-1987	1980=100	1987	1970-1980	1981-1987	1980=100	1987
Algeria	3.5	3.1	111	109	6.5	7.2	111	115
Argentina	3.0	3.9	105	119	4.5	7.0	111	114
Bahrain	3.9	2.9	79	80	4.7	1.8	109	108
Bangladesh	3.3	5.6	76	96	3.8	0.5	101	101
Burma	3.9	3.2	117	137	11.4	3.3	116	124
Canada	4.0	5.1	143	133	3.6	1.3	106	108
Chad	3.3	3.9	89	89	0.7	0.6	105	105
Cuba	3.6	0.2	101	99	0.1	1.6	91	91
Czechoslovakia	1.3	3.2	104	95	2.3	1.2	104	104
Denmark	1.3	3.2	112	111	3.0	2.9	104	104
France	1.1	1.9	109	102	1.6	3.8	116	116
Germany	1.5	3.1	91	74	0.9	2.2	90	88
Ghana	2.0	0.3	102	98	0.6	0.1	94	94
Greece	4.5	0.9	120	95	8.7	0.5	92	92
Hong Kong	3.5	4.7	84	73	3.3	2.6	86	86
India	4.1	0.1	113	161	4.2	0.7	93	91
Indonesia	0.3	0.0	105	98	2.8	0.5	96	96
Italy	2.8	3.3	97	92	0.1	0.9	99	98
Japan	1.6	3.8	163	156	1.1	0.4	98	94
Korea	1.8	6.7	113	150	1.1	0.4	94	94
Malaysia	3.2	2.6	87	86	4.8	4.0	128	129
Mexico	0.2	1.2	102	109	0.7	3.6	77	73
Netherlands	4.9	2.5	117	123	0.5	1.9	90	77
Norway	4.0	2.2	105	125	0.9	3.8	82	85
Philippines	5.3	3.0	117	125	0.4	1.6	92	104
Poland	1.4	0.4	97	98	3.1	0.2	95	94
Sweden	1.3	5.4	72	70	0.4	1.3	102	101
Switzerland	1.3	3.4	83	82	2.3	0.9	94	96
Taiwan	1.7	0.7	96	99	1.8	1.7	99	99
United States	3.0	3.3	120	89	0.1	7.2	165	143
Yugoslavia	3.9	1.5	100	96	0.3	0.1	101	76
Other countries	1.6	0.4	958	97	2.8	0.4	89	89
World	2.9	4.5	122	115	1.1	10.3	74	54
Eastern Europe	1.0	4.9	163	163	1.1	4.9	78	89
Western Europe	3.2	3.3	101	101	1.6	1.1	116	116
Other countries	3.2	1.3	101	99	0.7	0.9	91	98

Source: UNCTAD, *World Development Report*, 1988.

TABLE 2.4
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Tobacco (314)					Textiles (321)					
	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987
	1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986	1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986	
Cameroon							4.6	121	131	119	
Central African Rep	7.8	-0.5	92	103	103						
Chile	3.3	-2.4	77	77	79	78	5.1	98	105	124	130
Colombia	4.4	4.4	132	137	139	126	3.2	100	104	115	125
Congo	-5.2	4.5	128	145	126		0.0	119	135	64	
Costa Rica	2.9	-0.4	98	98							
Cote d'Ivoire	13.3	-6.5	81	64	68	66	12.5	96	122	120	126
Cuba	-1.4	4.4	154	172	160	136	8.6	121	132	146	
Cyprus	17.2	-1.8	93	85	68	134	7.1	101	95	94	102
Democratic Yemen		-0.4	96								
Dominican Republic	5.5	2.3	109	113			6.2	119	114		
Ecuador	25.8	-1.6	93	104	99	91	6.6	94	98	95	91
Egypt	11.4	6.0	151	148	134	147	2.4	138	145	149	130
El Salvador	1.7	-6.3	73	68	70		-2.9	55	47	57	
Ethiopia	2.3	0.4	140	86			-1.9	94	95		
Guinea	3.2	-6.9	88	74	66	61					
Guinea-Bissau	8.4	0.3	101	113	85						
Ghana	1.8	1.6	95	91	86	82	1.2		52	62	71
Guyana	5.7	-6.9	65	82				43			
Haiti	10.2	-4.4	83	72	77	74	-1.9	51	36		
Honduras	11.1	-0.1	100	108	100	98	9.7	68	64	55	70
Hong Kong	-2.8	17.8	139	218	207	271	3.3	116	121	151	172
India	1.8	-2.9	113	106	98	85	1.3	99	109	107	114
Indonesia	9.4	8.8	138	146	168	189	11.8	101	98	127	135
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1.1	0.7	105	103	103		9.0	146	148		
Jamaica	-0.4	-1.8	97	98	87		-6.6	85	82		
Jordan	9.5	9.1	192	174	176			112	149	132	149
Kenya	7.0	3.7	130	122	126	138	9.4	103	108	116	119
Laos Peoples Dem. Rep.	13.9	1.1	100	102	109						
Lebanon		1.2	133	133							
Madagascar	8.7	1.2	108	119	112	94	4.0	92	89	97	
Malawi							3.9	117	122	115	103
Malaysia	6.0	1.0	115	108	107	108	14.3	92	92	98	107
Malta	7.9	5.7	164	161	168	118	5.0	199	175	215	142
Malta	11.9	-0.0	109	100	105		3.3	73	74	73	
Mauritius	6.5	2.7	136	105	111	118					
Mexico	2.6	-1.1	95	100	92	93	3.9	88	101	84	84
Mongolia	5.9	7.4	140	137	168	171	6.8	201	227	181	187
Morocco	7.5	2.9	123	121	120	120	1.6	102	117	128	143
Mozambique	1.2	-5.8	73	65	96		0.5	155	109	93	
Myanmar	7.2	-14.7	92	124	58	22	12.1	137	89	70	63
Nepal								120	120		
Nicaragua	12.1	1.9	104	108	108						
Niger							2.7	44	38		
Nigeria	3.1	-1.4	89	82			7.5	58	56		
Pakistan	4.4	1.5	107	108	109	112	-7.3	80	74	70	83
Panama	0.8	-3.5	85	83	83	79	8.5	74	93	97	96
Paraguay	6.6	6.6	139	141	128	175	13.6	110	137	111	103
Peru	4.5	-2.6	93	82	97	88	1.7	103	116	127	140
Philippines	4.2	15.8	238	326	242	213	6.4	178	166	221	256

TABLE 2.4
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Tobacco (314)						Textiles (321)					
	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987
	1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986		1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986	
Republic of Korea	9.5	2.2	114	110	114	117	18.4	6.4	123	123	148	165
Reunion	4.4	3.8	119	122	129							
Rwanda	6.9	3.4	106	127	120							
Saudi Arabia	8.3	4.7	128	132	132							
Senegal	4.2	-4.1	89	99	95	63	6.2	2.3	126	131	116	153
Sierra Leone	10.4	-7.9	78	69	58							
Singapore	1.4	-2.8	97	118	92	78	4.9	-16.6	42	30	30	35
Sri Lanka	7.3	1.5	96	114	113		8.5	12.6	168	221	248	238
Suriname	7.2	6.7	137	136	147							
Syrian Arab Republic	8.3	8.7	175	167	173	178	3.8	3.3	141	118	133	118
Taiwan Province		3.6	122	118	124	128		5.1	115	119	129	138
Thailand	7.5	-5.2	105	95	84		12.3	1.3	122	123	98	
Togo	13.2	-1.7	103	110	95							
Trinidad and Tobago	2.2	-0.0	110	104	98	91	-1.0	-11.1	55	43	53	38
Tunisia	1.3	3.7	109	135	127	128	1.7	3.1	112	116	112	127
Turkey	4.5	2.1	156	156	135	132	0.2	9.6	162	173	190	209
Uganda	-8.9	3.5	118					5.9	123	133		
United Rep. of Tanzania	5.5	-1.7	84	86	87							
Uruguay	3.4	-3.1	85	82	82	91	4.9	3.0	86	85	99	106
Venezuela	8.7	2.7	96	119	101	140	1.9	17.9	166	185	216	331
Yemen								6.9	117	117		
Yugoslavia	5.9	1.2	98	107	107	115	5.9	2.4	107	109	116	117
Zaire	-5.5	14.8	184	207	224		-1.6	-9.7	71	50	54	
Zambia	-0.3	1.2	97	95	125		6.1	-0.8	91	112	95	
Zimbabwe	4.8	1.2	87	95	96	108	3.0	10.8	124	175	190	190

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	wearing apparel (322)						Leather and fur products (323)					
	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987
	1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986		1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986	
Centrally planned economies												
Bulgaria	6.0	5.6	117	121	148	145	1.8	5.0	125	131	133	139
Czechoslovakia	4.7	2.8	111	116	119	120	4.4	1.7	103	107	112	113
German Democratic Rep.	3.6	2.4	113	113	113	118	5.4	2.0	106	110	113	116
Hungary	1.9	-2.2	97	95	87	87	1.7	-1.3	101	88	96	95
Poland	8.1	3.6	101	105	112	116	4.3	3.4	109	111	113	115
Romania	12.9	10.9	126	160	177	202		6.4	127	133	145	151
U.S.S.R.	4.9	1.6	109	111	111	112	3.0	-0.4	95	96	98	98
Developed market economies												
Australia	1.3	-2.5	89	92	86	81	4.4	2.9	118	113		
Austria	1.4	-1.1	95	93	94	92	0.2	-2.0	95	90	93	82
Belgium	0.4	-1.1	94	93	97	91	-10.0	-2.4	124	118	96	82
Canada	2.6	0.1	95	76	103	105	0.9	-2.5	86	87	81	85
Denmark	-2.3	2.0	112	119	115	102	-5.0	-4.5	95	88	88	77
Finland	2.6	-0.6	102	107	107	95	1.0	0.5	110	107	104	95
France	-0.0	-1.3	97	97	96	89	-3.2	-3.5	90	84	83	79
Germany, Federal Rep. of	-1.7	-3.0	82	81	81	77	-2.0	-3.7	80	76	77	76
Greece	12.2	-3.7	79	79	79	72	-1.5	-3.5	72	71	72	85
Iceland	1.8	0.4	100	99								
Ireland	-0.7	-0.8	98	97	101	95	-2.7	-10.8	81	63	50	48
Israel	5.3	1.8	93	99	113	128	0.4	6.8	101	123	147	165
Italy	3.5	-0.4	99	96	99	91	3.0	1.3	112	115	110	107
Japan	0.6	-0.3	101	101	98	98	1.7	-1.7	99	94	91	91
Luxembourg	-3.3	-0.1	101	108	99	98						
Netherlands	-7.0	-3.1	83	82	80	72	-4.5	3.3	134	144	124	120
New Zealand	3.8	3.7	127	129	130		3.8	3.7	127	129	130	
Norway	-6.3	-3.9	85	86	83	72	-3.3	0.0	103	102	105	108
Portugal		2.5	105	102	121	119	0.8	4.8	119	112	126	153
South Africa	2.1	-4.8	95	82	78	82	0.9	-1.0	91	84	92	90
Spain	0.7	-2.1	88	86	85	84	3.6	5.9	153	152	156	158
Sweden	-8.2	-4.8	78	74	70	70	-4.3	-0.6	110	102	97	96
Switzerland	0.9	-2.4	88	86	89	82	5.0	2.4	99	106	108	110
United Kingdom	1.6	2.6	103	111	111	111	-3.0	0.4	102	92	98	99
United States	2.9	1.0	99	96	99	103	0.8	-3.3	99	85	80	84
Developing countries												
Algeria	6.6	3.9	163	145	119		8.8	8.6	152	159	158	
Argentina	-1.7	-9.3	62	43	49	41	0.7	-2.4	79	88	95	84
Barbados	6.7	-2.7	114	96	77	90						
Bolivia	-1.1	-5.4	88	71	80	68	-1.1	-10.3	74	54	57	52
Brazil	5.1	-0.4	92	99	103	94	4.1	-0.4	92	99	103	94
Burkina Faso	11.1	4.5	125	118			9.6	5.4	151			
Cameroon							8.8	-15.8	43	48		
Central African Rep.								-1.6	83	102		
Chile	-2.8	-0.2	78	84	93	101	-7.8	-7.9	82	70	65	59
Colombia	0.3	-2.5	82	81	83	91	6.1	-1.2	79	79	94	100

TABLE 24
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Growth rate 1970-1980 Percentage		Growth rate 1970-1980 Percentage		Growth rate 1970-1980 Percentage	
	1980	1987	1980	1987	1980	1987
Congo	0.0	-2.4	135	64	0.0	2.4
Cote d'Ivoire	7.3	-15.4	33	26	7.1	0.5
Cuba	11	-7.3	51	47	3.3	1.7
Cyprus	10.1	3.7	103	110	13.3	8.1
Dominican Republic	9.3	8.4	138	119	11.6	5.2
Ecuador	-8.3	4.6	97	77	0.0	11.6
Egypt	-6.5	-6.6	71	70	2.3	2.7
Ethiopia	0.7	-2.2	43	52	7.8	44.4
Ghana	6.3	4.5	74	77	9.7	5.7
Hong Kong	10.1	4.6	114	105	17.9	0.5
India	-3.7	3.7	112	142	-1.4	4.7
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	14.2	14.3	182	182	14.7	181
Jamaica	-6.6	4.4	87	87	6.4	14.7
Jordan	17.4	9.3	112	122	-15.3	-22.2
Kenya	12.2	1.4	128	129	16.1	-3.4
Malaysia	-4.9	3.4	133	137	3.9	0.2
Malta	14.3	7.2	132	142	28.7	27.9
Mexico	23.4	2.6	73	92	0.9	1.3
Morocco	6.0	1.3	98	92	0.9	1.3
Mozambique	-2.7	-2.4	118	91	4.5	6.6
Nicaragua	3.0	2.6	90	126	13.7	14.4
Paraguay	9.5	4.1	149	122	0.2	0.2
Peru	2.5	-7.0	61	61	0.6	0.6
Philippines	13.5	18.3	242	294	1.6	4.9
Republic of Korea	30.5	9.6	153	176	60.8	13.4
Singapore	7.4	4.8	107	118	2.1	2.1
St. Lucia	12.6	12.6	207	248	8.7	12.6
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	3.6	12.9	127	136	10.2	2.6
Switzerland	1.3	3.6	129	129	18.3	18.3
Taiwan	6.3	12.6	168	207	8.7	12.6
Tanzania	4.8	10.7	107	139	5.0	5.0
Thailand	2.4	2.1	107	139	2.1	2.1
Turkey	30.5	9.6	153	176	60.8	13.4
Uganda	9.1	9.2	133	134	7.8	7.8
United Kingdom	6.5	11.1	55	53	1.8	1.8
United States	8.5	0.5	82	82	11.9	0.8
Yugoslavia	5.3	11.8	142	142	2.5	22.2
Zambia	6.1	0.8	91	95	5.6	5.6
Zimbabwe	0.2	0.1	98	107	1.8	0.1
1986 + 1986	107	107	107	107	107	107
1985	112	112	112	112	112	112
1984	133	133	133	133	133	133
1983	105	105	105	105	105	105
1982	96	96	96	96	96	96
1981	90	90	90	90	90	90
1980	253	253	253	253	253	253
1979	96	96	96	96	96	96
1978	97	97	97	97	97	97
1977	441	441	441	441	441	441
1976	115	115	115	115	115	115
1975	107	107	107	107	107	107
1974	133	133	133	133	133	133
1973	105	105	105	105	105	105
1972	90	90	90	90	90	90
1971	96	96	96	96	96	96
1970	120	120	120	120	120	120

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Footwear (324)					Wood and cork products (331)						
	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987
	1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986		1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986	
Centrally planned economies												
Bulgaria	8.1	6.9	123	140	150	161	4.4	0.1	103	104	102	104
Czechoslovakia	4.5	0.9	104	107	109	104	6.5	2.8	113	115	118	120
German Democratic Rep.	5.4	2.0	106	110	113	116	5.8	3.3	114	117	119	122
Hungary	3.3	4.2	118	123	128	129	3.4	1.9	95	102	105	113
Poland	5.9	4.2	103	112	117	124	7.2	2.2	97	100	104	106
Romania	4.9	8.1	181	184	191		7.7	3.2	112	114	119	125
U.S.S.R.	3.7	3.1	113	118	118	123	2.4	3.5	114	117	124	126
Developed market economies												
Australia	-1.1	0.5	101	104	99	86	0.7	0.3	93	98	100	105
Austria	-1.0	0.4	111	112	100	91						
Belgium	14.8	4.3	94	86	80	69			95	96	100	110
Canada	1.3	1.2	118	111	113	103	5.3	6.3	110	124	125	142
Denmark	0.2	0.6	115	109	107	118	0.5	6.9	122	121	138	152
Finland	4.3	0.1	104	113	107	102	0.9	-0.1	92	89	90	95
France	-0.6	-1.0	101	99	97	89	-0.8	-1.6	88	87	86	91
Germany, Federal Rep. of	-3.8	-4.4	89	84	77	70	3.3	-1.3	85	81	84	84
Greece	3.9	0.4	79	108	104	97	7.1	-6.7	70	62	60	63
Ireland	-5.4	-10.0	89	69	55	53	-2.1	-1.2	87	86	93	93
Israel	7.2	1.8	93	113	113	128	0.9	2.7	108	113	122	131
Italy	3.4	-3.8	90	86	84	77	1.3	-3.3	95	81	79	85
Japan	0.5	-1.7	99	94	91	91	-1.6	-2.8	80	79	79	83
Luxembourg							3.2	0.5	108	107	111	104
Netherlands	-5.8	4.5	71	76	75	71	-2.5	-2.0	65	77	79	81
New Zealand	3.2	1.0	116	105	101		4.7	-0.5	90	100	102	
Norway	-8.3	-10.6	52	48	47	43	3.1	-1.2	87	88	91	91
Portugal							6.7	1.4	100	106	101	108
South Africa	3.0	-1.5	97	93	89	89	1.2	-4.3	79	74	79	81
Spain	9.2	-2.1	88	86	85	84	4.3	-0.1	91	84	97	104
Sweden	-4.1	-9.0	58	54	55	53	-0.4	0.1	98	93	95	97
Switzerland	-5.9	-1.0	97	97	91		-0.7	0.9	95	95	102	103
United Kingdom	-0.8	-0.2	88	91	92	93	-1.2	2.4	101	101	104	113
United States	-3.9	-8.3	75	68	59	55	1.5	6.9	125	130	141	149
Developing countries												
Algeria	3.1	14.0	198	196	202		3.2	9.5	164			
Argentina	-7.3	-6.3	85	70	67	58	-1.5	-6.4	69	56	64	59
Bangladesh		16.0	191	222	222		-5.1	-13.4	87	55	43	
Belize							2.2	1.5	107	97	110	
Bolivia	6.7	-5.6	87	63	66	60	3.9	-6.9	101	49	57	79
Brazil	4.1	-0.4	92	99	103	94	5.7	3.2	119	119	121	
Burkina Faso	9.6	5.4	151									
Cameroon	8.8	-15.8	43	48			15.7	17.5	103	61	36	25
Central African Rep.	-3.0	6.6	123	129			-0.8	-7.2	82	79	77	52
Chile	-6.0	-0.4	101	96	97	96	-5.3	2.4	99	95	97	116
Colombia	5.0	-3.7	80	80	85	79	1.1	3.6	110	113	117	143

TABLE 2.4
CONTINUED.

Country or area	Footwear (324)			Wood and cork products (331)			
	1984	Index: 1980 = 100, 1985	1987	1970-1980 (Percentage)	1984	Index: 1980 = 100, 1985	1987
Congo	119	135	119	2.0	94	79	104
Cote d'Ivoire	93	107		14.4	55	63	52
Cuba	83	83		3.9	110	103	46
Cyprus	128	127	131	10.2	126	131	124
Dominican Republic	77	73		2.0	98	114	112
Ecuador	107	104	105	13.8	122	126	148
Egypt	99	97	70	-5.1	269	266	255
El Salvador	71	70		13.2	178	178	188
Ethiopia	133						
Fiji				7.1	89	97	108
Gabon				7.1	106	93	98
Ghana	5	4	2	-2.4	116	145	78
Guatemala				-6.0	101	128	153
Guyana				7.2	115	125	55
Honduras	39	34	41	-4.6	100	100	99
Hong Kong	68	67		3.1	84	87	106
India	116	119	103	8.5	117	130	102
Indonesia	138	133	108	7.9	107	99	216
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	186	182		7.7	71	74	75
Jordan				-3.9	81	77	39
Kenya	86	85	89	-16.0	68	49	50
Lao Peoples Dem. Rep.				-11.4	63	39	39
Liberia				-9.1	123	160	198
Madagascar				3.7			
Malawi	70	72		6.2	65	86	91
Malaysia	117	122	103	5.9	100	89	90
Malta				0.9	91	89	84
Mexico	113	119		-3.2	106	112	108
Mongolia	93	98	92	3.3	112	116	116
Morocco	126	138	155	7.5	100	92	87
Morocco	118	115	99	1.2	88	72	72
Mozambique	110	96		6.3	117	122	117
Myanmar				-2.8			
Nepal	101						
Nicaragua	120						
Nigeria	71	58		13.9	90	97	97
Pakistan				-4.2	100	133	133
Panama	98	109	119	-2.3	107	83	73
Papua New Guinea				6.2	74	77	74
Paraguay	132	126	139	-3.4	69	62	64
Peru	51	52	53	-5.3	64	72	86
Philippines	242	233	367	4.0	153	117	130
Republic of Korea	133	127	190	8.7	120	113	136
Senegal	96	85		1.7	91	86	111
Sierra Leone				-0.6	79	79	79
Singapore	72	46	59	-3.7	50	40	30
Sri Lanka	168	221	238	-17.3	94	88	66
Suriname				3.8	80	80	65
Syrian Arab Republic	82	85		-3.3	73	79	12
Taiwan Province	197	221	253	5.4	133	134	153
Thailand				-26.1	165	163	165
				2.1			177

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

TABLE 2.4
continued.

Country or area	Footwear (324)			Wood and cork products (331)		
	Growth rate (Percentage) 1970-1980	Index (1980 = 100) 1985	1987	Growth rate (Percentage) 1970-1980	Index (1980 = 100) 1985	1987
Trinidad and Tobago	-4.6	77	106	8.3	51	26
Tunisia	4.4	171	204	-1.5	166	49
Turkey	4.4	158	204	11.7	204	204
Uganda	-8.8	133	204	4.3	157	176
United Rep. of Tanzania	5.9	123	204	-0.6	96	181
Uruguay	8.5	82	89	-15.2	189	323
Venezuela	-0.5	72	89	16.9	80	83
Yugoslavia	3.8	129	141	4.4	121	60
Zaire	5.6	138	141	9.1	148	203
Zambia	7.9	25	25	7.3	116	124
Zimbabwe	-19.6	25	25	-6.0	103	121
	0.2	98	120	-2.5	78	78
	0.1	98	120	0.4	82	81
				-2.9		

TABLE 24

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Growth rate Percentage		Growth rate Percentage	
	1970-1980	1980-1987	1970-1980	1980-1987
Developed economies	9.5	7.1	149	156
Australia	4.8	1.6	96	100
Austria	4.9	3.8	96	110
Belgium	2.2	3.8	101	113
Canada	0.8	0.8	100	100
Denmark	4.9	2.2	119	127
France	4.6	1.4	108	117
Germany, Federal Rep. of	0.8	3.2	81	83
Greece	1.1	9.8	56	78
Ireland	0.2	1.7	86	93
Italy	9.3	0.4	83	87
Japan	1.6	2.8	80	79
Luxembourg	3.2	0.5	108	104
Netherlands	4.7	2.0	90	102
Norway	1.6	3.0	84	85
Portugal	2.7	1.4	100	106
Spain	4.5	5.8	81	75
Sweden	4.9	0.7	91	84
Switzerland	4.5	5.8	75	78
United Kingdom	2.7	1.4	106	101
United States	3.3	5.4	127	128
Developed market economies	6.7	5.1	122	129
Australia	7.7	3.2	112	114
Canada	12.7	3.9	107	114
Denmark	5.0	1.9	104	108
France	4.1	4.1	114	114
Germany, Federal Rep. of	5.8	3.3	117	119
Greece	8.5	2.5	110	114
Italy	9.5	7.1	149	156
Japan	7.8	2.0	166	166
Luxembourg	4.9	4.9	141	136
Netherlands	8.5	3.4	125	125
Norway	4.6	3.0	122	122
Portugal	4.9	4.1	114	108
Sweden	5.1	3.5	122	119
Switzerland	5.9	3.9	117	114
United Kingdom	2.2	2.0	109	104
United States	2.4	2.4	87	83
Developed market economies	2.4	4.4	100	100
Australia	9.7	1.3	97	97
Austria	1.4	4.3	114	114
Belgium	1.1	1.2	111	111
Canada	0.8	2.2	107	107
Denmark	4.9	3.2	109	109
France	1.6	2.3	113	113
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1.1	2.7	111	114
Greece	1.8	6.4	100	108
Ireland	1.8	2.9	100	100
Italy	0.4	1.5	85	85
Japan	4.5	5.4	110	110
Luxembourg	3.0	1.4	104	104
Netherlands	2.8	3.5	107	107
Norway	0.5	2.8	108	104
Portugal	2.5	2.8	102	108
Sweden	1.7	2.8	108	108
Switzerland	0.3	1.0	90	106
United Kingdom	0.7	0.8	103	103
United States	2.4	0.8	113	113
Developed market economies	5.4	2.4	142	142
Australia	15.5	12.0	135	135
Austria	5.2	1.1	75	75
Belgium	1.0	4.9	88	96
Canada	6.9	6.0	79	79
Denmark	15.7	17.5	101	101
France	9.3	6.7	87	88
Germany, Federal Rep. of	5.8	4.9	88	96
Greece	1.0	6.0	93	93
Italy	6.7	5.7	87	88
Japan	17.5	17.5	67	67
Luxembourg	8.5	3.7	66	66
Netherlands	4.3	5.2	64	64
Norway	15.7	15.7	67	67
Portugal	17.5	3.6	61	61
Sweden	15.7	3.3	60	60
Switzerland	17.5	5.2	61	61
United Kingdom	17.5	3.7	60	60
United States	17.5	3.3	60	60
Developed market economies	15.0	15.5	121	121
Australia	10.5	12.4	105	105
Austria	10.7	9.7	105	105
Belgium	13.8	12.5	105	105
Canada	12.8	11.5	108	108
Denmark	13.7	12.7	109	109
France	12.2	11.7	107	107
Germany, Federal Rep. of	12.7	11.7	108	108
Greece	13.0	13.2	103	103
Italy	15.0	14.3	104	104
Japan	15.2	14.3	103	103
Luxembourg	13.0	13.2	103	103
Netherlands	13.0	13.2	103	103
Norway	13.0	13.2	103	103
Portugal	13.0	13.2	103	103
Sweden	13.0	13.2	103	103
Switzerland	13.0	13.2	103	103
United Kingdom	13.0	13.2	103	103
United States	13.0	13.2	103	103
Developed market economies	13.1	12.4	104	104
Australia	10.5	12.4	104	104
Austria	10.5	12.4	104	104
Belgium	10.5	12.4	104	104
Canada	10.5	12.4	104	104
Denmark	10.5	12.4	104	104
France	10.5	12.4	104	104
Germany, Federal Rep. of	10.5	12.4	104	104
Greece	10.5	12.4	104	104
Italy	10.5	12.4	104	104
Japan	10.5	12.4	104	104
Luxembourg	10.5	12.4	104	104
Netherlands	10.5	12.4	104	104
Norway	10.5	12.4	104	104
Portugal	10.5	12.4	104	104
Sweden	10.5	12.4	104	104
Switzerland	10.5	12.4	104	104
United Kingdom	10.5	12.4	104	104
United States	10.5	12.4	104	104

FAO (1987)

TABLE 2.4
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Furnit., fixtures excl. metal (332)						Paper (341)					
	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987
	1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986		1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986	
Yugoslavia	6.0	-0.2	105	97	97	93	7.0	2.0	111	111	115	116
Zambia							2.5	9.5	73	99	124	193
Zimbabwe	0.4	-2.9	82	82	87	81	2.0	1.5	102	112	113	119

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Printing and publishing (342)			Industrial chemicals (351)		
	Growth rate Percentage 1970-1980	Index 1980 = 100 1985	1987	Growth rate Percentage 1970-1980	Index 1980 = 100 1985	1987
Centrally planned economies						
Bulgaria	8.5	109	113	9.2	142	133
Czechoslovakia	4.7	114	120	7.9	110	124
German Democratic Rep	1.1	103	106	2.8	104	109
Hungary	6.3	124	141	9.8	105	103
Poland	7.3	136	169	8.4	98	107
Romania	3.6	115	108	13.5	120	129
U.S.S.R.	4.9	123	134	9.0	116	131
Developed market economies						
Australia	2.4	171	181	7.0	99	115
Austria	3.0	137	155	6.4	104	101
Belgium	5.5	109	117	3.5	115	124
Canada	1.3	123	131	4.7	128	136
Denmark	4.1	125	134	4.8	124	140
Finland	1.9	113	129	4.1	114	124
France	2.1	100	105	2.2	110	112
German, Federal Rep of	1.5	117	101	3.0	109	111
Greece	1.7	97	100	7.2	117	104
Iceland	1.7	97	100	2.6	139	179
Ireland	5.0	117	151	6.3	145	165
Israel	3.2	101	85	5.4	128	146
Italy	3.3	106	107	1.6	94	101
Japan	1.5	115	122	2.7	105	112
Luxembourg	3.2	96	102	4.3	118	126
Netherlands	-0.6	106	111	4.7	122	125
Norway	2.3	116	109	4.2	173	168
Portugal	6.5	104	116	2.0	85	85
Spain	0.4	110	118	-1.3	92	92
Sweden	2.7	136	152	1.4	103	109
Switzerland	1.1	97	118	2.6	112	117
United Kingdom	2.8	122	141	3.9	109	114
United States	2.8	132	141	1.5	112	118
Developing countries						
Algeria	-0.5	84	77	2.8	152	184
Argentina				2.0	126	136
Bahrain				22.2	152	136
Bangladesh	9.4	173		18.5	183	211
Barbados				3.0	74	63
Bolivia	6.4	48	50	10.6	66	85
Brazil	-1.2			2.2	88	89
Burkina Faso				16.5	126	149
Burundi				14.9	137	157
Cameroon				2.2	148	88
Central African Rep				3.0	81	63
				2.7	102	108
				6.3		
				1.9		

TABLE 2.4
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Printing and publishing (342)

Industrial chemicals (351)

Country or area	Growth rate (Percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)		Growth rate (Percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)			
	1970-1980	1980-1987	1984	1985	1986	1987	1984	1985	1986	1987
Chile	6.3	-0.7	90	80	95	101	89	91	91	103
Colombia	3.7	-2.3	86	81	86	89	89	124	151	164
Congo								80	68	
Costa Rica								107	97	
Cote d'Ivoire	4.8	2.9	99	100			101	101	103	102
Cuba	6.3	-0.2	136	131	102	108	102	114	115	163
Cyprus								91	115	
Dominican Republic	12.3	8.8	135	161			185	98		
Ecuador	7.4	8.5	138	143	163	181	125	132	131	126
Egypt	2.2	-11.7	49	51	34	51	6.3	158	153	216
El Salvador	-1.5	-12.4	52	50	43		25.6	96	100	
Finland	5.1	10.5	145	106	116	91		96		
France	11.7	0.1	104	93	97	78		141		
Germany	6.4	4.6	98				116	92	110	150
Ghana								117		
Guatemala								105		
Haiti								103	83	
Honduras	5.6	4.0	110	121	128	134	135	119	130	160
Hong Kong	7.1	11.0	152	156	184	217	160	159	192	190
India	0.7	17.3	178				14.8	172	199	215
Indonesia							4.1	142	163	177
Iran, Islamic Rep. of							2.2	99	110	153
Jamaica							0.5	114		
Jordan	12.1	9.3	172	179	190	202	20.2	140	164	172
Kenya							3.0	94	96	97
Kuwait	9.7	0.6	97	92	104		14.2	141	168	
Malawi										
Malaysia										
Mali										
Malta	26.9	3.6	119	119	119		7.2	111	103	116
Mauritius							2.4	148	150	130
Mexico	4.3	2.5	109	117	115	114	13.9	123	133	
Mongolia	7.2	3.1	108	104	121	128	5.0	108	108	
Morocco	5.2	-1.0	37	94	98	93	1.5	89	147	153
Mozambique	2.2	5.4	68	72	74	68	5.4	129	133	144
Myanmar	-1.3	3.6	100	100	115	139	16.9	171	185	156
Nigeria							4.1	97	140	
Pakistan	3.4	-2.5	118	121	89	89	1.0	110	113	110
Panama	-3.9	-0.8	94	111	104	85	6.0	184	192	193
Paraguay	8.9	7.8	118	120	111	129	13.3	158	162	169
Peru	3.2	6.2	141	142	146	146	5.8	254	199	131
Philippines	11.1	20.3	190	270	302	350	13.0	98	117	129
Republic of Korea	9.8	4.9	104	112	134	143	8.0	178	161	163
Reunion							17.7	129	144	166
Senegal	0.5	1.4	118	101	149	100	12.2	189	196	117
Sierra Leone							3.1	79	83	
Singapore	6.6	6.1	133	135	141	154	12.8	309	315	375
Sri Lanka	-0.4	4.5	123	123	123	123	13.1	105	96	
Syrian Arab Republic	15.6	40.2	329	123	123	123	5.5	192	185	199
Taiwan Province		5.7	110	114	134	142	13.1	146	188	197

TABLE 2.4
CONTINUED

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Printing and publishing (342)

Industrial chemicals (351)

Country or area	Growth rate Percentage		Index (1980 = 100)		Growth rate Percentage		Index (1980 = 100)	
	1970-1980	1980-1987	1985	1986	1970-1980	1980-1987	1985	1986
Argentina	-0.5	1.0	167	158	16.1	3.9	120	128
Bahamas	13.7	6.7	237	231	0.9	7.9	72	59
Bahrain	3.9	4.1	71	74	6.1	2.0	99	117
Belize	7.0	18.9	155	231	14.8	15.7	212	284
Bolivia	4.7	2.0	100	112	3.6	0.6	75	94
Brazil					5.6	21.8	163	247
Canada					10.1	3.0	112	115
Chile					-1.4	1.8	109	106
Colombia					4.0	3.5	83	75
Costa Rica					2.6	1.8	113	122
Cuba								
Dominican Republic								
Ecuador								
El Salvador								
Guatemala								
Honduras								
Jamaica								
Mexico								
Nicaragua								
Panama								
Paraguay								
Peru								
Puerto Rico								
Uruguay								
Venezuela								
Yugoslavia								

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Other chemicals (352)				Petroleum refineries (353)			
	1970-1980 Growth rate Percentage	1984	Index 1980 = 100 1985	1987	1970-1980 Growth rate Percentage	1984	Index 1980 = 100 1985	1987
Centrally planned economies								
Bulgaria	11.9	10.8	167	204	6.2	100	104	107
Czechoslovakia	7.4	5.9	131	146	3.0	103	107	104
German Democratic Rep	5.4	1.4	107	108	8.3	94	94	101
Hungary	6.3	1.5	145	155	3.1	85	85	84
Poland	7.6	5.2	117	130	1.4	101	102	102
Romania	11.2	2.2	106	110	3.2	101	102	102
U.S.S.R.	5.4	2.0	111	114	5.7	110	111	116
Developed market economies								
Australia	2.7	2.3	110	120	0.6	103	102	102
Austria	2.7	3.0	116	123	1.9	95	93	92
Belgium	6.0	3.5	119	124	3.0	75	77	79
Canada	4.8	2.6	114	117	1.4	98	96	92
Denmark	4.2	2.8	122	133	1.4	104	99	100
Finland	4.7	2.0	115	119	1.3	93	96	95
France	1.1	4.3	125	132	-0.0	67	64	63
Germany, Federal Rep of	2.7	1.1	108	111	3.7	80	78	77
Greece	3.6	4.3	129	128	1.8	98	97	100
Ireland	16.7	9.0	165	179	2.2	78	85	91
Italy	6.6	5.4	128	146	5.4	126	128	146
Japan	11.0	9.7	103	103	3.3	84	81	77
Netherlands	7.2	4.0	124	132	-3.7	84	83	75
Norway	4.3	15.7	204	269	2.3	69	83	80
Norway	11.0	1.5	105	112	0.4	82	84	108
New Zealand	4.8	3.8	128	129	-4.7	86	61	78
Norway	0.4	3.7	120	130	12.8	234	244	281
Portugal	1.0	8.9	88	95	3.5	97	120	138
South Africa	4.0	0.9	105	110	0.4	105	105	104
Spain	3.4	1.4	106	109	1.3	92	97	107
Sweden	2.1	2.6	110	127	4.9	108	93	103
Switzerland	1.7	1.1	105	110	-0.7	89	89	97
United Kingdom	4.9	4.3	118	132	0.8	100	100	101
United States	5.6	3.8	112	128	0.1	93	93	99
Developing countries								
Algeria	7.5	6.1	117	156	12.6	192	200	205
Angola	1.8	3.9	113	123	3.7	120	150	159
Argentina					1.0	97	100	100
Bahrain					0.0	84	97	94
Bangladesh	4.1	4.4	117	141	2.6	79	76	77
Barbados	2.0	6.6	96	63	2.8	102	106	108
Bolivia	4.3	3.7	51	53	17.4	88	79	83
Brazil	17.6	4.5	116	126	8.9	105	105	103
Burkina Faso	14.9	6.3	138		1.8			
Burundi	16.1	4.7	117					
Cameroon	11.1	15.8	117	140				

TABLE 2.4
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Other chemicals (352)					Petroleum refineries (353)						
	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index (1980 = 100)		1987
	1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986		1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986	
Sierra Leone	-0.6	-8.9	90				0.4	5.1	135	142	141	
Singapore	18.4	6.8	127	143	151	152	2.4	2.0	131	118	128	119
Somalia							-3.4	2.9	119	109	119	125
Sri Lanka	2.6	2.7	93	139	111		5.4	2.6	109	100	115	
Sudan							-1.8	0.5	109	114	110	
Syrian Arab Republic	6.7	12.3	175	202	201		10.2	6.3	152	153	159	
Taiwan Province		10.2	133	145	168	186		3.5	111	110	108	128
Thailand	9.3	5.0	109	129	127		8.2	0.2	104	100	105	
Trinidad and Tobago	-2.0	-3.4	58	69	86	83	-7.2	-11.3	42	42	41	45
Tunisia	6.1	-3.9	88	78	80	85	4.3	0.7	112	106	101	104
Turkey	6.6	5.8	112	125	135	143	12.5	7.3	144	142	151	174
United Rep. of Tanzania							-4.0	2.2	126	127	122	
Uruguay	3.6	0.6	75	76	94	111	0.2	-4.9	79	74	67	78
Venezuela	9.2	18.0	142	176	205	338	10.3	13.0	110	143	200	282
Yugoslavia	11.4	6.6	135	140	150	157	12.2	1.5	97	91	104	108
Zaire	-0.4	9.8	122	158	167			-0.5	118	91	86	
Zambia	4.0	-3.5	83	77	75	72	22.1	-3.5	74	85	79	
Zimbabwe	2.6	1.8	113	122	122	119	2.6	1.8	113	122	122	119

TABLE 24

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or Area	Growth rate 1970-1980				Growth rate 1980-1987			
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1980	1981	1982	1983
Developed market economies	11.2	10.2	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4
U.S.S.R.	12.8	14.3	16.1	16.6	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.4
Canada	12.8	14.3	16.1	16.6	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.4
France	10.2	11.5	13.0	13.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8
Germany	10.2	11.5	13.0	13.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8
Japan	10.2	11.5	13.0	13.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8
U.K.	10.2	11.5	13.0	13.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8
Other industrialized countries	10.2	11.5	13.0	13.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8
Developing countries	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Latin America	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Asia	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Africa	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Middle East	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Other developing countries	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Central America	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Caribbean	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Latin America and Caribbean	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Other developing countries	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Asia	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Africa	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Middle East	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Other developing countries	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Central America	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Caribbean	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Latin America and Caribbean	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Other developing countries	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Asia	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Africa	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Middle East	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Other developing countries	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Central America	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Caribbean	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Latin America and Caribbean	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Other developing countries	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1

Prods. of petroleum and coal - 354; Rubber products - 355;

Country or Area Index 1980 = 100 Index 1980 = 100 Index 1980 = 100 Index 1980 = 100

1970 1980 1980 1987 1970 1980 1980 1987

TABLE 2.4
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Growth rate Percentage 1970-1980		Growth rate Percentage 1980-1987		Country or area	Growth rate Percentage 1970-1980		Growth rate Percentage 1980-1987	
	Index, 1980 = 100	1987	Index, 1980 = 100	1987		Index, 1980 = 100	1987	Index, 1980 = 100	1987
Dominican Republic	14.1	106	117	126	128	128	118	118	101
Egypt	5.1	121	122	97	93	128	118	129	159
Ecuador	5.1	121	122	97	93	128	118	129	159
Ethiopia							7.5	13.5	47
Fiji							7.5	13.8	38
Ghana							4.0	117	107
Honduras							0.8	116	110
Hong Kong							17.2	113	178
India	0.3	130	155	160	160	130	14.7	104	138
Indonesia	10.9	88	100	88	88	130	22.8	117	104
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	10.9	88	100	88	88	130	22.8	117	104
Japan	5.6	92	95	88	88	130	12.6	121	128
Jamaica	5.6	92	95	88	88	130	12.6	121	128
Kenya							14.3	147	93
Malaysia							5.1	136	96
Malta	2.4	148	158	150	150	148	5.8	128	144
Mexico	8.4	113	119	117	121	130	5.2	118	171
Morocco							4.6	97	136
Mozambique							-3.5	60	101
Niger							3.5	67	101
Nigeria							1.0	106	106
Myanmar							9.6	106	106
Nyasa							9.6	106	106
Pakistan							3.5	106	106
Panama							7.7	106	106
Paraguay							0.7	106	106
Peru	5.3	115	119	116	122	130	8.0	110	110
Philippines	3.5	187	191	189	196	187	1.4	212	222
Republic of Korea	15.4	144	155	155	172	187	16.7	192	222
Singapore	2.4	131	118	128	119	131	0.4	159	222
Sri Lanka	6.3	104	100	115	119	131	1.3	100	222
Syrian Arab Republic	10.2	152	153	159	119	131	8.7	100	222
Taiwan Province	3.5	111	110	108	128	131	8.5	135	222
Tanzania	6.2	104	100	105	128	131	7.0	105	222
Togo							0.6	105	222
Turkey	3.4	149	131	142	155	149	8.0	162	145
Uganda	0.2	79	74	67	78	79	3.7	47	67
Venezuela	10.3	110	200	282	282	110	14.8	171	289
Zambia	4.0	83	72	75	72	83	1.7	110	108
Zimbabwe	2.2	88	83	75	72	88	4.0	110	108

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Plastic products (355)						Pottery, china, earthenware (361)					
	Growth rate (Percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)				Growth rate (Percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)			
	1970-1980	1980-1987	1984	1985	1986	1987	1970-1980	1980-1987	1984	1985	1986	1987
Centrally planned economies												
Bulgaria							7.3	0.0	91	91	101	111
Czechoslovakia							3.3	2.5	115	117	117	117
German Democratic Rep.	9.3	3.4	111	116	118	126	3.6	-0.7	106	98	94	99
Hungary	6.6	5.7	126	129	134	154	6.9	2.5	110	113	116	120
Poland	23.4	4.2	107	110	115	121	12.3	5.7	125	130	135	139
Romania							11.4	4.2	122	125	132	138
U.S.S.R.	9.3	7.6	136	147	159	171	8.4	3.4	120	122	123	128
Developed market economies												
Austria	2.2	1.3	105	109	101	103	1.5	0.2	109	97	99	100
Belgium	8.6	6.8	124	135	142	161	3.5	-0.6	85	79	89	97
Canada	8.9	9.7	135	157	167	174	-2.1	2.0	83	92	100	110
Denmark	4.2	6.6	123	131	146	153	0.7	-4.4	76	71	74	71
Finland	1.4	8.3	127	144	156	180	-6.5	0.2	103	103	102	106
France	3.6	5.3	116	122	131	142	1.1	-2.7	86	86	86	83
Germany, Federal Rep. of	6.7	4.3	111	117	123	128	1.0	-1.8	90	89	89	87
Greece	7.8	0.9	116	123	110	103	8.9	-3.6	77	67	80	76
Ireland	5.7	8.4	141	155	164	175	5.0	-1.3	92	99	87	90
Israel	4.6	6.8	129	136	143	158	1.5	-1.7	93	86	89	99
Italy	8.8	1.3	99	102	106	106	2.4	-1.6	90	87	87	88
Japan	3.0	3.5	112	115	118	123	1.9	0.2	96	96	93	96
Luxembourg	4.3	15.7	118	143	204	269	2.8	7.7	144	142	157	177
Netherlands	5.0	6.7	131	142	145	152	1.4	1.5	93	96	101	104
New Zealand							3.3	3.1	114	120	124	122
Norway	0.2	2.6	106	112	113	116	-6.5	-8.3	74	66	63	53
Portugal							5.3	4.4	115	118	126	143
South Africa	3.5	3.2	112	124	118	130	3.8	-7.3	69	61	62	66
Spain	5.6	1.8	100	105	106	114	5.0	-1.4	90	85	91	94
Sweden	4.8	3.5	109	111	114	119	-2.2	1.7	103	111	106	106
Switzerland	5.0	2.4	99	106	108	110	-2.8	2.1	124	124	115	118
United Kingdom	3.8	7.0	121	125	137	155	2.8	0.8	92	97	96	97
United States	9.8	7.1	132	137	144	156	3.5	3.5	110	114	117	117
Developing countries												
Algeria	13.2	16.3	175	220			11.5	10.0	169	170	148	
Argentina	0.9	-1.6	105	81	88	71	-2.0	-2.1	77	48	71	68
Bolivia	10.6	-2.2	88	86	85	89	9.0	-2.8	91	85	77	93
Brazil	7.9	3.5	88	95	111	115	10.0	-0.2	77	83	98	100
Burkina Faso	14.0	-7.0	48	71			-0.2	-4.6	125	75		
Burundi		-8.4	54	85								
Cameroon								8.9	137	155	153	
Chile							5.7	18.4	115	131	138	145
Colombia	9.6	1.1	93	90	107	107	9.0	4.1	89	101	116	135
Congo	-2.9	-7.8	98	80	68			7.8	132	182	171	
Cote d'Ivoire		-6.5	90	88	82	56	9.0	-35.9	66	12	7	12
Cuba	7.6	2.6	102	114	115		14.0	2.5	113	113	124	

TABLE 2.4
ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or Area	Plastic products (356)				Pottery, china, earthenware (361)			
	Growth Rate Percentage 1970-1980	1984	Index: 1980 = 100 1985	1987	Growth Rate Percentage 1970-1980	1984	Index: 1980 = 100 1985	1987
Bahamas	17.0	2.7	109	162	0.8	2.4	139	146
Banladesh	16.4	7.1	136	182	16.7	4.0	118	143
Egypt	2.9	10.6	129	182	1.8	9.3	117	170
El Salvador					2.0	-1.5	85	89
Ethiopia	3.6	6.0	110	150	3.0	7.1	137	142
Ghana	10.8	7.4	92	150	-7.3	-1.9	122	91
Honduras	14.2	12.0	138	179	6.2	4.2	104	130
Hong Kong	5.5	13.4	180	220	11.2	3.6	114	126
India					1.6	16.7	172	149
Indonesia	12.6	9.2	145		4.2	9.5	82	64
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)					14.6	8.3	145	141
Iraq					5.2	8.1	145	145
Jamaica					-8.5	9.4	166	171
Jordan	24.2	0.5	90	109	11.9	4.4	100	101
Kenya		1.7	95	102	3.7	-3.6	75	76
Malawi					9.6	-0.9	115	102
Malaysia					6.7	2.7	114	105
Mali	12.4	5.6	158	130	4.3	-0.9	86	86
Morocco	10.7	-1.7	69		6.8	0.5	106	92
Mexico	5.1	2.6	119	121	7.3	7.7	176	163
Niger					7.5	2.2	84	89
Nigeria	5.5	1.0	78	109	7.2	7.2	131	170
Paraguay	9.1	4.5	143		5.5	11.4	144	166
Pakistan	10.2	6.0	137	166	7.0	7.0	144	167
Panama					10.3	1.4	83	109
Peru	17.0	12.4	210	216	6.9	7.4	108	177
Philippines	5.2	2.3	92	131	3.8	10.8	173	196
Puerto Rico					2.6	2.0	66	87
Republic of Korea	19.7	12.7	154	210	12.3	5.5	123	148
Singapore	14.3	-2.1	87	97	1.2	-23.6	35	25
Sri Lanka	8.4	-1.3	100	92	7.1	7.1	88	88
Sudan	13.1	8.9	185	199	7.3	18.0	227	199
Sri Lankan Republic					3.1	3.1	111	124
Taiwan Province	15.4	12.4	167	226	1.0	0.6	107	110
Tanzania	3.0	2.8	79	90	2.8	1.1	98	94
Turkey	11.6	3.9	94	122	0.0	7.4	97	113
Uruguay	4.9	0.0	69	94	4.9	5.6	46	59
Yugoslavia	12.6	1.6	95	95	8.5	2.2	120	129
Zaire					4.3	-2.2	90	94
Zambia	4.0	-3.5	77	72	2.8	-0.2	101	82
Zimbabwe					2.0	3.0	105	141

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Other non-metal min. pruds (369)

Class 367

Country or area	Growth rate Percentage		Index		1987	1988	Growth rate Percentage		Index	
	1971-1980	1980-1987	1985	1987			1970-1980	1980-1987	1985	1988
Centrally planned economies										
Bulgaria	7.9	2.0	113	115			8.5	3.2	110	111
Czechoslovakia	6.0	2.3	110	117			5.2	0.7	102	106
German Democratic Rep.	3.2	3.5	102	96			5.2	0.9	98	103
Hungary	5.7	2.3	110	116			4.9	0.5	105	98
Poland	10.5	2.4	106	113			4.9	0.3	91	87
Romania	11.4	4.2	122	138			11.7	4.0	110	108
U.S.S.R.	10.6	4.5	119	139			4.5	3.2	111	120
Developed market economies										
Australia	1.7	0.4	94	102			5.6	2.9	94	116
Austria	5.0	5.5	111	109			3.4	3.4	89	86
Belgium	2.7	3.9	91	79			1.2	3.6	74	77
Canada	3.5	3.6	116	111			3.1	2.0	83	106
Denmark	1.2	4.4	74	71			0.8	4.1	96	119
Finland	5.0	1.1	93	107			3.2	2.3	112	113
France	6.5	0.5	106	96			1.4	2.6	79	80
Germany Federal Rep. of	4.1	1.6	100	105			0.4	3.5	85	78
Greece	5.4	1.1	76	98			6.5	0.1	100	99
Ireland							2.4	1.7	87	88
Ireland	5.1	1.3	94	90			6.6	1.3	92	96
Israel	4.7	1.3	81	99			1.0	1.7	93	89
Italy	2.3	1.3	101	104			1.9	2.8	88	83
Japan	0.4	3.0	96	96			2.7	0.2	95	93
Luxembourg	2.8	2.7	144	177			2.8	7.7	144	147
Netherlands	1.4	1.5	101	104			0.1	3.2	82	84
New Zealand	6.5	3.1	114	112			1.5	3.1	114	120
Norway	4.9	1.9	105	114			0.1	0.8	84	102
Portugal	4.3	2.4	111	117			0.1	4.4	115	118
Spain	3.6	2.3	105	130			0.1	3.2	100	126
Sweden	6.8	1.4	99	94			7.4	1.4	90	94
Switzerland	0.1	3.3	105	101			2.6	2.0	82	81
United Kingdom	2.1	2.5	124	118			1.9	3.8	79	76
United States	4.1	0.2	102	113			2.1	0.8	96	97
	4.2	0.2	95	100			3.5	3.5	110	117
Developing countries										
Algeria	10.3	5.0	109	146			9.3	0.4	100	108
Angola							7.4	8.0	146	146
Argentina	1.3	2.1	94	84			1.2	3.6	63	74
Bangladesh	6.5	6.9	100	108			30.2	1.6	83	90
Barbados	0.6	1.1	83	104			0.6	1.1	74	83
Belize							10.6	0.4	105	105
Bolivia	9.0	2.6	95	93			8.4	3.7	69	92
Brazil	5.1	0.4	94	101			14.1	2.8	102	119
Burkina Faso							3.2	4.6	75	121
Cambodia	10.6	6.9	107	103			20.6	6.9	157	153

TABLE 2.4
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country, or area	Glass (367)					Other non-metal min. prods. (369)						
	Growth rate Percentage		1984	Index - 1980 = 100		1987	Growth rate Percentage		1984	Index - 1980 = 100		1987
	1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986		1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986	
Chile	0.9	3.3	79	92	109	102	-0.8	0.9	89	92	109	97
Colombia	6.0	3.2	89	108	109	129	4.4	3.3	114	111	118	122
Congo	-7.5	7.8	132	182	171		-7.5	7.8	132	182	171	
Costa Rica							8.3	-2.8	63	83	82	
Cote d'Ivoire	14.8	11.1	95	149	283	188						
Cuba	6.8	8.0	129	128	150		12.8	2.0	118	112	117	125
Cyprus							12.5	-1.6	84	77	92	87
Democratic Yemen								8.9	108			
Dominican Republic	8.8	1.3	106	103			6.7	0.0	100	89		
Ecuador	11.7	4.0	113	118	119	143	11.6	8.3	153	175	169	172
Egypt	1.8	9.3	108	117	153	170	1.8	9.3	108	117	153	170
El Salvador	2.0	-1.5	81	85	89		2.0	-1.5	81	85	89	
Ethiopia	3.0	7.1	137	142	142		3.0	7.1	137	142	142	
Fiji							1.6	2.7	118	113	111	71
Gabon							17.0	9.1	151	178	154	
Ghana	-0.3	-1.9	81	122	91	95	-3.8	-4.5	97	114	74	78
Guatemala							9.1	14.2	140	173	174	
Haiti							16.2	1.8	102	109	102	105
Honduras							6.2	4.2	132	104	113	130
Hong Kong	-7.2	3.6	108	114	126	149	-4.9	3.6	108	114	126	149
India	4.3	2.4	110				4.9	9.5	142	177	174	172
Indonesia	17.4	7.8	118	120	194	163	28.5	11.0	167	186	181	189
Iran Islamic Rep. of	19.5	8.4	134	138			14.6	8.3	141	145		
Iraq	5.2	8.1	145	145	145		5.2	8.1	145	145	145	
Jamaica							-8.5	9.4	179	165	171	
Jordan							4.9	16.9	222	222	197	260
Kenya	11.9	4.4	97	100	100	101	0.6	1.2	85	96	107	113
Kuwait								-3.9	123	85	89	
Lebanon							2.5	15.9	57	45		
Liberia							5.8	-0.8	80	87	89	
Syrian Arab Republic							17.0	13.4	196	204	204	
Madagascar							-2.2	6.7	61	47	54	52
Malawi							3.8	-2.5	74	67	68	81
Malaysia	9.6	-0.9	129	115	102	95	9.6	-0.9	129	115	102	95
Mali							-5.0	-7.7	91	69	73	
Malta	14.6	-3.8	87	74	68		6.2	6.8	174	147	135	
Mauritius	4.3	-0.9	71	86	86		4.3	0.9	71	86	86	
Mexico	8.2	-3.1	82	98	75	84	9.2	4.4	114	100	70	78
Mongolia	7.3	7.7	157	176	163	177	8.3	10.3	132	139	185	
Morocco	7.5	-2.2	72	84	89	92	6.8	0.3	101	105	105	
Mozambique	5.5	11.4	166	131	170							
Myanmar	8.4	2.8	81	111	115	100	8.4	2.8	81	111	115	100
Niger							3.6	-1.1	93	93	93	
Nigeria							9.5	6.3	114	175	189	161
Pakistan							2.0	11.8	135	165	185	201
Panama	5.6	7.0	145	144	167	178	1.2	1.5	81	83	101	109
Paraguay	18.5	18.8	231	347	269	279	10.6	1.3	94	83	109	125
Peru	4.7	0.8	86	74	107	126	3.7	-1.3	65	64	85	115
Philippines	2.8	10.8	172	173	182	213	2.8	10.8	172	173	182	213
Puerto Rico	-3.6	-2.0	69	66	78	87	3.6	2.0	69	66	78	87

TABLE 2.4
Continued.

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Glass (362)

Other non-metal min prods (369)

Country or area	Growth rate (Percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)		1984	1987	Growth rate (Percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)	
	1970-1980	1980-1987	1984	1986			1970-1980	1980-1987	1984	1986
Republic of Korea	10.9	12.9	160	188	222	13.7	10.5	148	158	
Saudi Arabia						12.2	-0.2	109	110	
Senegal						4.1	-1.9	101	98	
Singapore	1.2	-23.6	124	23	25	6.6	-9.1	72	80	
Sri Lanka	1.1	-2.7	71	88	95	7.1	-2.7	69	81	
Sudan	-0.8	2.0	108	108		-0.8	2.0	88	88	
Suriname						0.6	3.2	184	142	
Syrian Arab Republic	5.2	4.5	160	145	124	8.5	15.3	218	216	
Taiwan Province						1.1	3.1	111	116	
Thailand						7.6	7.6	148	148	
Togo						20.3	-0.9	93	94	
Trinidad and Tobago	1.0	0.6	131	108	110	1.0	0.6	107	110	
Tunisia	8.6	6.0	134	127	147	8.9	3.9	129	127	
Turkey	9.9	14.4	256	285	333	8.3	4.6	92	110	
United Arab Emirates								152	152	
United Rep. of Tanzania						4.8	-8.0	77	69	
Uruguay	4.9	-5.6	50	59	77	4.9	-5.6	46	59	
Venezuela						11.7	9.5	120	155	
Yugoslavia	9.2	13.9	178	221	233	8.6	-0.8	97	97	
Zaire	-4.3	-2.2	98	94	82	1.0	-0.9	99	98	
Zambia	2.8	-0.2	59	74	82	1.6	-5.4	63	87	
Zimbabwe	-2.0	3.0	98	125	141	-2.0	3.0	105	125	

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Growth rate		Index, 1980 = 100	
	1970-1980	1980-1987	1980	1987
Developed market economies	3.7	2.6	117	119
Australia	1.8	3.7	93	87
Austria	1.0	0.5	103	98
Belgium	0.7	2.0	89	82
Canada	2.2	1.5	98	93
Denmark	2.2	0.4	97	93
France	0.7	0.4	116	115
Germany, Federal Rep. of	0.1	3.7	81	76
Greece	6.5	1.2	95	89
Ireland	3.5	1.0	92	90
Italy	2.5	0.3	83	86
Japan	2.5	0.3	99	95
Luxembourg	1.6	0.8	102	97
Netherlands	0.7	0.5	101	99
New Zealand	2.2	3.4	105	104
Norway	0.6	4.0	145	147
Portugal	6.4	1.4	107	104
South Africa	8.0	1.1	92	97
Sweden	0.5	1.0	110	103
Switzerland	5.7	3.6	118	127
United Kingdom	4.2	0.9	105	104
United States	0.3	2.8	86	83
Developing countries	14.5	9.9	188	174
Algeria	2.4	3.5	105	102
Argentina	11.2	1.7	79	73
Bahrain	7.6	3.2	90	105
Brazil	1.1	3.1	91	90
Canada	1.2	1.1	110	110
Cuba	1.1	1.1	110	118
Czechoslovakia	1.1	1.1	110	118
Egypt	1.1	1.1	110	118
India	1.1	1.1	110	118
Indonesia	1.1	1.1	110	118
Iran	1.1	1.1	110	118
Iraq	1.1	1.1	110	118
Israel	1.1	1.1	110	118
Italy	1.1	1.1	110	118
Japan	1.1	1.1	110	118
Korea	1.1	1.1	110	118
Kuwait	1.1	1.1	110	118
Libya	1.1	1.1	110	118
Malaysia	1.1	1.1	110	118
Mexico	1.1	1.1	110	118
Morocco	1.1	1.1	110	118
Oman	1.1	1.1	110	118
Pakistan	1.1	1.1	110	118
Peru	1.1	1.1	110	118
Qatar	1.1	1.1	110	118
Saudi Arabia	1.1	1.1	110	118
Singapore	1.1	1.1	110	118
South Korea	1.1	1.1	110	118
Spain	1.1	1.1	110	118
Sri Lanka	1.1	1.1	110	118
Taiwan	1.1	1.1	110	118
Thailand	1.1	1.1	110	118
Turkey	1.1	1.1	110	118
Yemen	1.1	1.1	110	118
Zimbabwe	1.1	1.1	110	118

(Iron and steel - 377; Non ferrous metals - 377)

Source: UNCTAD, *World Development Report 1988*, Table 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

NON-FERROUS METALS (372)

Country or area	Growth rate: Percentage				
	1970-1980	1980-1987	1980-1987	1970-1980	1980-1987
Canada	15.4	4.2	15.0	14.7	12.9
United States	3.8	11.9	14.8	14.8	13.4
Japan	17.5	6.3	10.3	12.0	17.5
France	2.3	5.5	3.6	5.8	4.8
Germany	2.5	2.2	10.1	9.3	11.1
Italy	5.2	5.7	11.9	13.3	11.1
UK	14.8	7.0	11.7	12.2	13.0
West Germany	14.8	5.0	10.0	7.5	13.0
Spain	13.0	4.6	13.0	15.5	16.2
Belgium	12.7	2.7	11.4	12.1	12.7
Italy (excl. Sicily)	8.8	6.4	13.1	12.1	16.0
France (excl. Alsace)	6.7	0.9	9.9	7.3	2.5
Japan (excl. Hokkaido)	5.8	0.1	8.1	1.9	0.5
UK (excl. Wales)	5.8	0.1	7.5	10.6	4.9
West Germany (excl. Bremen)	-11.0	-9.8	11.3	3.2	3.0
Canada (excl. Quebec)	2.6	-3.9	14.6	8.4	6.1
United States (excl. Alaska)	13.9	9.2	19.1	17.8	18.4
Japan (excl. Hokkaido)	18.1	10.2	11.4	9.7	27.3
France (excl. Alsace)	32.8	10.2	16.9	17.5	21.3
Germany (excl. West)	9.6	3.3	12.8	13.1	13.6
Italy (excl. Sicily)	4.4	19.8	20	32	3.6
Spain	14.2	11.0	14.9	15.0	19.4
Belgium	5.5	1.6	9.8	10.7	10.2
UK	4.8	15.7	15.9	17.3	24.9
France (excl. Alsace)	10.0	14.5	22.8	22.2	21.9
Germany (excl. West)	7.7	11.3	11.9	12.4	22.2
Italy (excl. Sicily)	10.7	4.0	12.6	13.1	12.9
UK (excl. Wales)	3.7	6.2	14.7	14.7	5.9
France (excl. Alsace)	1.5	4.9	8.3	7.4	2.8
Germany (excl. West)	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Italy (excl. Sicily)	15.4	8.9	12.9	3.8	3.8
Spain	3.8	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
Belgium	8.9	6.3	11.9	8.9	8.9
Canada	14.8	11.9	13.4	11.9	11.9
United States	17.0	10.3	14.8	17.0	17.0
Japan	6.5	2.4	7.4	6.5	6.5
France	9.3	7.6	10.3	9.3	9.3
Germany	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (excl. Wales)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
France (excl. Alsace)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Germany (excl. West)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Italy (excl. Sicily)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
UK (

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Metal products (381)						Non-electrical machinery (382)					
	Growth rate (Percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)				Growth rate (Percentage)		Index (1980 = 100)			
	1970-1980	1980-1987	1984	1985	1986	1987	1970-1980	1980-1987	1984	1985	1986	1987
Centrally planned economies												
Bulgaria	7.5	4.4	117	124	127	134	16.6	11.1	143	163	191	207
Czechoslovakia	6.6	2.8	110	116	118	120	8.0	5.2	122	129	135	140
German Democratic Rep.	6.2	3.1	113	116	121	125	6.0	4.5	119	126	132	136
Hungary	0.0	0.7	96	98	101	104	0.5	2.1	111	113	115	120
Poland	10.5	1.7	86	100	96	100	12.0	5.5	107	116	125	135
Romania	12.7	7.6	125	137	155	162	16.5	5.3	121	129	135	138
U.S.S.R.	10.0	6.3	126	135	144	152	10.0	6.3	126	136	144	152
Developed market economies												
Australia	0.2	0.2	88	95	94	93	1.5	0.5	77	91	91	102
Austria	4.0	4.0	115	120	122	122	4.6	0.3	86	96	101	94
Belgium	3.0	-0.1	97	99	95	97	2.9	1.6	101	109	104	106
Canada	3.1	0.9	85	96	99	105	6.3	6.9	108	120	128	156
Denmark	3.6	10.3	128	146	174	168	2.2	2.6	111	115	119	109
Finland	5.4	6.5	128	137	145	161	5.6	3.9	120	134	127	137
France	2.2	-1.9	89	89	88	88	3.2	-2.2	91	91	86	88
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1.4	0.1	91	94	98	98	1.1	1.8	98	106	112	110
Greece	4.9	-2.1	101	93	99	83	2.2	-4.5	84	91	82	73
Ireland	6.4	-4.3	80	78	72	71	12.1	20.4	246	258	296	385
Israel	4.6	3.1	118	118	119	123	5.5	6.4	127	129	145	160
Italy	0.4	-4.8	75	76	73	76	4.4	1.1	88	98	103	105
Japan	3.1	0.1	97	97	97	101	4.6	5.5	124	136	135	138
Luxembourg	5.4	22.8	245	255	287	319	-2.1	-0.3	86	100	93	91
Netherlands	2.2	0.9	93	101	101	103	1.3	2.1	104	110	111	110
New Zealand							-1.0	10.4	159	177		
Norway	0.5	-0.6	87	91	95	95	5.3	4.7	118	128	132	133
Portugal	5.1	-2.3	87	78	91	87	1.4	-3.3	95	90	92	98
South Africa	0.8	-4.6	87	85	80	78	-0.0	4.9	96	77	77	74
Spain	4.6	-0.9	87	89	90	98	2.7	0.2	90	98	104	105
Sweden	1.4	2.4	105	109	108	115	1.2	2.6	108	116	113	111
Switzerland	0.3	0.1	88	94	99	99	-0.3	0.1	88	94	99	99
United Kingdom	-1.1	0.8	106	104	103	104	-0.1	2.6	96	106	104	109
United States	3.4	2.2	103	107	108	111	4.8	3.1	111	115	114	120
Developing countries												
Algeria	15.0	4.7	143	152	158		41.2	13.5	159	194	192	
Argentina	2.5	1.3	100	84	96	99	5.0	-7.7	68	49	55	53
Bangladesh		6.1	86	68	68							
Bolivia	15.7	-18.9	36	24	30	34						
Brazil	9.6	3.0	92	96	107	104	13.5	1.1	68	75	97	96
Cameroon	0.2	-4.2	82	79	79		0.2	-4.2	82	79	79	
Central African Rep.	-2.1	-5.3	96	58								
Chile	-2.4	0.5	83	90	97	109	1.0	-6.9	48	42	55	63
Colombia	9.2	1.4	95	93	105	107	9.2	-4.8	85	63	73	83
Cote d'Ivoire	5.4	14.9	152	180	205	175		1.8	159	161	77	74
Cuba	20.3	6.0	99	92	133		21.8	4.0	122	147	140	

TABLE 2.4
continued

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Growth rate Percentage 1970-1980 1980-1987			Growth rate Percentage 1970-1980 1980-1987			Growth rate Percentage 1970-1980 1980-1987		
	Index 1980 = 100	1985	1987	Index 1980 = 100	1985	1987	Index 1980 = 100	1985	1987
Cyprus	103	104	119	-2.4	9.5	140	173	169	177
Democratic Yemen	160	167	167	17.0	0.8	85	76	96	117
Ecuador	21.5	20.1	20.1						
Egypt	2.7	11.3	137	16.0	11.8	123	194	170	209
El Salvador	6.0	5.9	191	6.8	3.6	88	103	117	
Ethiopia	6.3	24	167						
Guatemala	14	31	105	-6.5	14.0	73	109	195	171
Haiti	8.7	93	100						
Honduras	12.7	11.9	178	12.2	11.9	143	157	178	190
Hong Kong	11.7	13.2	152	22.1	11.7	138	157	186	229
India	4.7	118	130	5.9	4.6	122	127	131	
Indonesia	20.2	4.2	125	24.6	5.7	115	66	84	
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	11.5	1.5	69	-9.1	1.6	83	89	96	103
Italy	-8.6	15.7	91						
Madagascar	8.2	0.7	66	8.2	7.3	160	154	163	103
Malaysia	12.9	7.5	137	18.9	3.5	137	143	147	163
Malta	6.7	0.8	101	10.9	-8.7	105	69	75	164
Mexico	10.2	9.9	140	10.2	9.9	140	159	175	67
Morocco	1.9	4.1	87						
Mozambique	8.6	1.0	109	6.4	13.9	158	178	194	154
Niger				5.1	0.8	71	94	102	
Nigeria				14.8	0.0	62	74	101	
Pakistan	0.1	0.7	89	-2.5	0.0	99	101	101	
Paraguay	0.1	0.7	85	1.1	13.4	223	166	241	437
Peru	10.0	3.8	115	10.0	3.8	130	160	152	160
Philippines	5.9	6.0	88	12.9	10.0	40	43	84	104
Poland	12.1	18.0	218	22.0	22.5	252	260	418	546
Republic of Korea	35.8	12.1	186	22.5	27.3	260	300	418	546
Singapore	2.8	11.8	128	17.8	-1.2	125	105	91	106
Sri Lanka	-6.5	2.2	76	8.6	2.2	76	89	119	86
Taiwan Province	20.7	14.0	117	16.5	14.7	130	109	106	202
Tanzania	12.4	13.0	146	16.2	10.2	129	138	171	
Thailand	41.1	40.2	574	78.8	3.8	106	81	64	
Turkey	11.7	11.5	178	13.7	5.9	147	174	174	212
United Arab Emirates	26.3	39.8	72	3.8	5.9	81	53	64	
Venezuela	9.0	13.8	156	9.3	18.4	166	184	232	376
Zambia	1.6	10.3	176	1.6	10.3	103	118	176	95
Zimbabwe	2.8	4.1	66	2.8	0.7	89	101	98	

Metal products (881)

Non-electrical machinery (882)

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Electricity supply, 1984		Transport equipment, 1984		Index 1980 = 100	Index 1986 = 100	1987	
	1984	Index 1980 = 100	1984	Index 1980 = 100				1985
Developed economies								
Australia	11.5	10.6	10.1	11.6	5.7	17.1	12.1	133
Canada	6.3	6.3	10.5	6.7	1.0	15.9	17.9	179
Denmark	3.9	10.4	10.2	10.2	3.3	10.2	10.2	101
France	4.7	10.2	10.2	10.2	2.6	11.4	12.5	123
Germany	6.0	10.7	10.6	9.4	2.2	9.1	10.0	107
Italy	12.8	10.7	10.1	10.5	5.2	12.1	12.9	136
Netherlands	6.0	10.4	10.2	10.0	6.3	11.6	13.5	157
Sweden	1.5	10.0	10.2	10.0	4.8	10.1	10.1	106
Switzerland	6.9	10.4	10.2	10.2	3.0	11.2	12.2	133
United Kingdom	3.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	1.1	11.2	11.2	112
United States	4.6	10.2	10.2	10.2	1.1	11.2	11.2	112
Developing economies								
Australia	1.5	10.1	10.1	10.1	7.9	10.1	10.1	87
Canada	0.4	10.1	10.1	10.1	4.8	10.1	10.1	101
Denmark	2.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	3.0	10.1	10.1	101
France	2.7	10.1	10.1	10.1	6.0	10.1	10.1	101
Germany	4.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	1.1	10.1	10.1	101
Italy	5.4	10.1	10.1	10.1	1.1	10.1	10.1	101
Netherlands	3.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	3.4	10.1	10.1	101
Sweden	1.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	6.6	10.1	10.1	101
Switzerland	0.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	0.6	10.1	10.1	101
United Kingdom	3.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	2.6	10.1	10.1	101
United States	4.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	4.1	10.1	10.1	101
Japan	1.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	1.9	10.1	10.1	101
Norway	4.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	4.7	10.1	10.1	101
Denmark	1.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	1.9	10.1	10.1	101
France	5.8	10.1	10.1	10.1	4.9	10.1	10.1	101
Germany	3.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	0.4	10.1	10.1	101
Italy	3.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	2.7	10.1	10.1	101
Netherlands	3.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	0.1	10.1	10.1	101
Sweden	4.4	10.1	10.1	10.1	0.1	10.1	10.1	101
Switzerland	3.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	0.1	10.1	10.1	101
United Kingdom	1.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	1.3	10.1	10.1	101
United States	4.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	1.1	10.1	10.1	101
Developing countries								
Algeria	26.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	7.9	10.1	10.1	101
Argentina	1.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	6.6	10.1	10.1	101
Bangladesh	16.8	10.1	10.1	10.1	5.7	10.1	10.1	101
Brazil	8.4	10.1	10.1	10.1	2.6	10.1	10.1	101
China	9.5	10.1	10.1	10.1	0.1	10.1	10.1	101
India	12.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	1.8	10.1	10.1	101
Indonesia	3.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	4.2	10.1	10.1	101
Japan	0.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	7.5	10.1	10.1	101
Kenya	2.4	10.1	10.1	10.1	0.3	10.1	10.1	101
Malaysia	9.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	3.3	10.1	10.1	101
Mexico	25.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	5.7	10.1	10.1	101

TABLE 2.4

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Country or area	Prof., scient. equipment (385)					Other manufactures (390)						
	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index: 1980 = 100		1987	Growth rate (Percentage)		1984	Index: 1980 = 100		1987
	1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986		1970-1980	1980-1987		1985	1986	
Centrally planned economies												
Bulgaria	16.6	11.1	143	163	191	207	8.9	3.1	88	91	92	94
Czechoslovakia	8.7	2.5	114	114	119	119	6.5	2.0	107	110	114	114
German Democratic Rep.	4.7	-1.2	95	93	92	99	2.9	-0.9	95	97	97	
Hungary	8.8	5.2	127	135	141	148	6.9	-1.8	105	98	92	91
Poland	12.1	7.5	116	127	141	154	11.2	8.3	123	137	149	162
U.S.S.R.	10.0	6.3	125	135	144	152	10.0	6.3	126	135	144	152
Developed market economies												
Australia	6.8	0.1	93	96	96	102	0.8	0.1	93	96	96	102
Austria							8.1	-0.8	94	103	103	85
Belgium	2.7	0.1	121	122	110	92						
Canada	6.5	1.1	96	102	106	101	1.3	-0.1	106	109	92	96
Denmark	11.5	7.7	142	151	163	161	-0.2	4.1	154	136	156	139
Finland	7.0	11.5	175	182	199	217	2.1	2.2	113	113	120	114
France	3.7	1.2	102	104	106	106						
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1.8	1.9	93	103	110	106	0.2	0.2	93	94	97	99
Greece	-0.5	-0.3	100	76	62	135	18.6	6.6	138	162	131	126
Ireland	5.3	9.5	172	174	176	197	9.8	-5.4	81	62	70	75
Israel	2.8	8.6	139	161	167	150	4.0	8.6	139	161	167	150
Italy	1.6	0.9	78	91	94	99	7.7	0.6	97	99	102	
Japan	17.2	7.3	129	148	156	154	2.9	0.6	96	101	103	103
Norway	4.7	5.0	130	135	141	140	-4.5	3.3	111	120	128	118
Portugal							9.9	-1.1	92	97		
South Africa	4.9	5.1	122	134	137	144	4.4	3.2	98	101	118	135
Spain	-2.5	3.6	93	98	103	128	3.6	3.1	130	132	136	
Sweden	2.8	6.1	109	137	137	138	3.4	-2.1	82	86	84	86
Switzerland	-3.2	-2.3	62	72	80	75	-3.2	-2.3	62	72	80	75
United Kingdom	2.3	2.7	102	110	112	119	1.4	-2.3	79	80	81	83
United States	4.8	1.2	102	104	104	107	3.1	0.6	100	98	103	105
Developing countries												
Argentina	7.3	1.9	90	81	78	101	1.3	0.1	92	82	93	92
Bangladesh							-0.1	0.8	51	140	145	80
Barbados							5.8	-1.6	78	71	86	91
Chile							-4.3	-9.6	74	57	60	63
Colombia	9.9	10.4	154	169	179	205	2.1	3.7	96	101	107	116
Cote d'Ivoire							8.7	-4.6	66	62	76	79
Cuba	21.8	4.0	122	147	140		7.3	14.2	277	195	231	
Cyprus							-2.9	7.2	146	165	165	151
Dominican Republic							0.6	2.8	90	92		
Ecuador	13.3	-6.1	81	79	77	66	13.3	6.1	81	79	77	66
Egypt	-7.7	8.3	159	179	188	253	-7.7	8.3	159	179	188	253
El Salvador	1.1	-4.0	69	63	74		1.1	-4.0	69	63	74	
Honduras	16.6	2.2	112	123	119	127	11.1	15.0	161	186	211	226
Hong Kong	37.9	10.3	157	177	201	205	18.6	10.1	235	144	156	186
India	0.6	9.7	94	86	107	257	4.7	13.4	154	183	239	

TABLE 2.4
Continued.

ANNUAL GROWTH OF PRODUCTION BY BRANCH, AT CONSTANT 1980 PRICES, 1970-1987

Other manufactures (390)

Prof., scient equipment (385)

Country or area	Growth rate Percentage		Index (1980 = 100)		1984	1987	Growth rate Percentage		Index (1980 = 100)		1984	1985	1986	1987
	1970-1980	1980-1987	1970-1980	1980-1987			1970-1980	1980-1987	1985	1986				
Indonesia	35.7	16.2	222	225	222	225	16.2	222	225	222	225	225	225	244
Kenya							7.0	147	147	115	147	147	189	81
Malawi	26.2	0.8	90	93	90	93	9.7	97	92	97	92	104	104	93
Malaysia	65.6	13.7	172	206	172	206	26.2	90	93	90	93	90	90	93
Malta	4.1	-0.8	88	101	88	101	7.7	112	132	112	132	181	181	106
Mexico	10.2	9.9	140	159	140	159	2.9	90	101	90	101	103	103	106
Mongolia	8.1	11.2	118	177	118	148	14.5	168	207	168	207	248	248	238
Panama	16.6	-10.7	130	54	130	58	11.9	161	224	161	224	248	248	235
Peru							14.7	144	162	144	162	136	136	164
Philippines	34.5	14.8	127	126	127	286	12.7	107	146	107	146	173	173	164
Republic of Korea	8.4	1.3	69	76	69	124	8.1	243	289	243	289	471	471	464
Singapore	2.1	2.2	76	89	76	86	11.7	151	146	151	146	179	179	225
Sri Lanka							8.4	69	63	69	63	76	76	124
Syrian Arab Republic							4.9	149	196	149	196	114	114	242
Taiwan Province		9.6	164	152	164	212	12.7	167	160	167	160	201	201	90
Trinidad and Tobago							2.8	78	79	78	79	96	96	90
Turkey	4.9	0.0	67	69	67	94	12.6	136	136	136	136	136	136	94
Uruguay							4.9	67	69	67	69	82	82	94
Venezuela	8.6	9.9	130	144	130	186	9.3	118	110	118	110	134	134	177
Yugoslavia	-1.6	10.3	103	118	103	186	8.9	114	126	114	126	143	143	150
Zambia	4.3	-7.8	50	64	50	60	-1.6	103	118	103	118	176	176	150
Zimbabwe							6.2	50	64	50	64	63	63	60

TABLE 25
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Country or area	Value added per employee		Wages per employee		Value added in output		Wages in value added	
	Latest year	1980	Latest year	1980	Latest year	1980	Latest year	1980
Australia	16.9	25.3	31.7	17.9	32.3	28.2	51.4	42.9
Austria	11.3	20.7	31.2	11.7	23.6	22.1	53.1	55.1
Belgium	28.6	53.2	39.0	14.7	29.8	27.1	27.1	23.1
Denmark	22.5	39.0	51.0	11.3	25.6	24.2	50.2	47.6
Denmark - Federal Rep. of	20.9	36.5	47.7	19.5	26.3	23.6	53.5	52.5
Finland	14.9	26.1	45.1	11.3	22.4	21.7	42.0	45.8
France	11.1	25.6	25.6	13.9	29.6	30.8	30.1	33.4
Germany - Federal Rep. of	30.4	51.7	59.7	15.6	35.5	31.7	29.1	33.4
Ireland	13.3	26.8	43.0	11.3	22.1	21.5	42.4	31.5
Italy	17.7	36.8	42.0	11.5	24.5	24.6	35.7	38.8
Japan	13.4	26.8	42.0	6.7	18.0	16.5	35.7	42.9
Luxembourg	11.9	24.1	13.8	14.3	13.9	16.6	65.9	67.7
Netherlands	19.9	34.0	27.5	17.0	18.0	17.5	50.0	45.4
New Zealand	9.5	16.2	20.1	6.7	12.9	12.7	27.7	33.9
Norway	13.3	18.5	30.2	8.5	19.6	17.4	64.3	64.9
Portugal	5.0	7.3	9.6	2.7	3.3	18.8	52.7	33.9
South Africa	4.9	9.3	10.3	4.4	4.8	23.4	51.2	46.4
Spain	7.5	21.5	24.5	8.0	19.6	20.6	36.9	31.7
Sweden	27.8	41.2	49.5	9.7	16.4	30.6	36.0	33.1
Switzerland	11.7	26.2	36.2	5.0	10.6	28.9	42.4	36.5
United States	30.8	47.0	75.8	10.2	14.6	26.7	33.0	25.7
Developed market economies	16.9	25.3	31.7	12.9	32.3	28.2	51.4	42.9
Developing countries	8.9	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.5	49.4	31.6	25.6
Argentina	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.5	36.9	19.4	27.5
Bahamas	3.2	8.4	2.7	1.5	2.9	31.8	47.1	38.8
Bahrain	10.3	14.3	18.1	1.7	1.9	28.7	13.7	10.6
Belize	12.3	26.3	16.0	1.6	5.2	42.6	13.2	17.3
Bolivia	6.3	12.9	22.3	2.4	2.3	26.1	17.4	16.5
Burkina Faso	6.3	12.9	22.3	2.4	2.3	26.1	17.4	16.5
Cameroon	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.7	20.7	13.2	10.5
Costa Rica	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.7	2.7	20.6	21.4	11.6
Cuba	5.5	5.5	5.5	1.8	1.8	24.2	23.2	15.7
Cyprus	11.2	11.2	15.5	4.3	4.3	26.9	28.4	14.6
Denmark	21.6	25.6	42.8	2.8	2.8	49.4	31.6	21.6
Denmark - Federal Rep. of	21.6	25.6	42.8	2.8	2.8	49.4	31.6	21.6
Finland	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
France	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Germany - Federal Rep. of	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Ireland	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Italy	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Japan	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Luxembourg	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Netherlands	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
New Zealand	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Norway	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Portugal	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
South Africa	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Spain	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Sweden	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Switzerland	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
United States	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Developed market economies	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6
Developing countries	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	24.2	22.1	14.6

Food products - 3112

TABLE 2.5
Continued.

Food products (311)2.

Country or area	Value added per employee		Wages per employee		Value added in output		Wages in value added	
	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980
	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year
Dominican Republic	4.8	4.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	40.5	25.6	28.9
Ecuador	5.3	9.8	1.6	4.1	3.3	26.8	29.8	42.2
El Salvador	7.4	8.8	1.3	3.2	4.4	29.3	17.4	34.9
Ethiopia	3.4	7.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	43.7	24.0	14.8
Finland	8.0	11.6	2.6	4.2	4.2	22.2	31.9	35.9
Guatemala	6.7	7.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	30.8	21.3	20.5
Hong Kong	5.0	9.7	1.1	4.1	5.9	28.5	41.4	42.9
India	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	8.9	43.1	54.2
Indonesia	2.0	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	23.3	20.9	30.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6.9	15.6	1.7	8.9	9.6	36.4	24.9	56.6
Iraq	2.3	11.3	1.3	3.5	5.1	28.3	54.7	46.3
Jordan	5.5	8.2	1.0	3.4	3.6	17.7	17.5	41.9
Kenya	3.7	7.3	1.4	2.2	1.6	19.2	38.5	29.7
Korea	10.9	17.8	3.2	7.0	8.4	40.9	29.2	48.3
Malawi	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	17.4	74.8	63.4
Malaysia	2.0	2.4	1.1	2.0	0.8	21.5	57.1	63.5
Maldives	1.4	3.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	19.4	34.2	25.7
Malta	7.0	10.8	1.1	2.0	2.8	17.5	16.0	18.7
Mexico	4.7	12.4	1.7	4.8	5.3	26.8	36.6	38.4
Morocco	5.0	3.7	1.6	2.6	2.5	12.1	31.7	69.6
Mozambique	10.1	15.2	3.0	4.2	2.8	30.2	29.5	27.5
Nepal	4.0	9.9	0.6	5.4	3.7	15.0	54.9	54.9
Nigeria	8.4	8.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	31.3	14.4	15.2
Pakistan	14.6	15.6	2.6	3.4	5.1	37.0	17.9	21.6
Panama	19.2	19.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	31.8	13.4	22.3
Paraguay	6.7	5.4	0.9	1.1	1.6	25.7	12.8	19.6
Philippines	3.9	11.0	0.9	2.8	4.2	29.6	21.8	25.1
Republic of Korea	7.3	12.0	2.3	4.0	6.8	18.1	31.9	33.3
Singapore	2.6	7.4	0.7	2.2	2.2	16.1	26.0	29.1
Sri Lankan Republic	6.5	13.9	1.0	2.6	5.2	37.5	15.6	18.4
Taiwan Province	2.8	4.2	0.8	1.3	1.6	24.2	28.0	30.0
Thailand	6.6	9.8	2.3	3.4	2.4	22.2	35.0	34.8
Turkey	2.8	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	22.9	36.0	29.7
United Rep. of Tanzania	5.1	7.6	9.2	3.9	3.3	22.1	51.3	56.5
Uruguay	13.2	17.4	4.2	6.8	5.1	29.0	31.5	32.0
Venezuela	6.3	10.5	2.1	3.4	3.2	20.4	48.2	44.8
Yugoslavia	4.6	8.1	2.2	3.6	3.1	24.6	27.5	19.8
Zimbabwe								

TABLE 2.5 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Textiles (321)													
Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee (1000 dollars)			Wages per employee (1000 dollars)			Value added in output (Percentage)			Wages in value added (Percentage)		
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Centrally planned economies													
Bulgaria	1988				1.3	2.4	1.7						
Czechoslovakia	1988	3.9	6.5	7.3	1.9	2.4	3.4	35.6	44.8	35.8	49.5	37.7	46.6
German Democratic Rep.	1988				3.6	5.6	7.7						
Hungary	1988	4.4	4.4	3.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	31.9	26.9	26.4	33.1	45.2	48.7
U.S.S.R.	1986				2.1	2.9	3.3						
Developed market economies													
Australia	1987	12.1	21.0	27.7	7.8	12.2	13.6	40.7	39.3	41.6	64.7	58.2	49.0
Austria	1987	8.0	16.6	27.0	5.3	10.2	15.5	33.7	36.0	37.3	66.2	61.2	57.3
Belgium	1985	9.3	21.9	15.1	5.7	11.8	7.5	32.6	36.6		61.8	53.8	49.5
Canada	1986	14.5	23.2	31.8	8.2	12.1	15.4	42.7	41.4	42.3	56.8	52.4	48.5
Denmark	1987	18.9	30.6	42.8	9.4	16.1	22.0	48.0	45.8	47.0	50.0	52.5	51.4
Finland	1988	10.2	20.3	31.6	5.7	10.1	17.1	41.0	45.8	44.0	56.4	49.9	54.1
France	1988	11.4	20.2	30.2		15.4	19.6	37.3	36.7	36.3		76.0	64.9
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	12.9	22.0	40.1	7.6	14.0	18.9	41.9	36.5	45.3	58.8	63.9	47.1
Iceland	1987	10.3	22.1	27.2		13.8	20.8		41.3	34.7		62.3	76.4
Ireland	1986	8.1	15.5	19.1	4.7	9.3	11.2	38.1	34.5	35.7	58.6	60.1	58.7
Israel	1988	9.7	20.2	24.7	3.8	10.0	10.2	46.0	41.5	36.5	38.9	49.4	41.2
Italy	1987	9.6	23.1	36.9	4.5	9.1	15.2	45.3	42.7	35.1	46.7	39.6	41.2
Japan	1988	9.7	20.4	46.8	4.4	8.5	20.1	37.7	38.9	42.5	45.3	41.6	47.9
Netherlands	1985	11.8	22.3	21.1	8.1	15.8	11.8	31.2	28.1	26.7	68.4	71.1	56.1
New Zealand	1986	8.7	14.8	22.9	6.1	9.5	12.6	37.0	33.1	30.3	70.8	64.5	56.1
Norway	1987	11.4	18.0	23.2	7.7	12.3	17.0	38.7	35.4	36.5	67.4	68.3	73.0
Portugal	1986	3.5	6.3	7.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	40.9	37.2	38.3	71.8	45.7	40.2
South Africa	1987	3.6	8.0	7.2	2.1	3.9	4.4	33.6			58.7	49.3	61.6
Spain	1986	6.8	18.3	17.5	3.9	8.0	7.5	41.0	41.6	39.2	67.0	43.8	43.1
Sweden	1987	17.3	27.0	37.4	9.2	13.6	15.3	49.7	48.9	48.4	53.2	50.5	40.8
United Kingdom	1987	7.7	15.5	23.9	4.4	9.0	11.6	40.7	40.2	43.7	67.8	58.3	48.4
United States	1986	14.8	23.4	34.5	7.7	11.3	16.0	39.7	40.5	40.9	52.2	48.2	46.3
Developing countries													
Argentina	1987	9.4			3.4			52.9	51.9	55.9	36.5	22.1	16.3
Bangladesh	1986	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	38.3	48.2	46.3	59.4	50.3	51.1
Barbados	1986	2.0	4.2		1.3	2.9	5.0	42.8	38.9		62.9	69.3	
Bolivia	1987	1.9	3.6	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.0	46.6	43.1	43.8	56.9	60.7	77.5
Brazil	1987	7.4	12.5	14.1	1.5	2.2	2.4	35.8	40.8	41.9	20.8	17.5	17.3
Chile	1986	5.1	13.3	10.3	1.1	4.2	2.2	67.4	53.4	50.0	22.2	31.2	21.7
Colombia	1986	4.4	11.3	10.9	1.2	2.6	2.1	42.7	47.9	45.5	26.5	22.8	19.7
Costa Rica	1984							40.3	40.4	39.4	62.8	74.4	
Cyprus	1988	3.3	8.0	14.1	1.5	3.4	6.3	42.6	40.9	43.9	46.4	42.9	45.0
Dominican Republic	1985	4.8	6.9	5.6	2.0	2.7	1.2	47.5	59.8	58.0	42.2	39.1	22.0
Ecuador	1987	4.2	8.8	7.7	1.4	3.9	2.8	46.3	44.8	42.5	33.5	44.1	35.9

TABLE 25
Continued.

Textiles (321)

Selected Characteristics of Branches, at Current Prices, 1975, 1980 and the Latest Year

Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
		1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980
El Salvador	1985	6.8	8.8	1.2	3.4	47.8	51.3	17.3	36.6
Ethiopia	1987	3.0	3.6	0.6	0.9	51.9	53.0	21.0	25.4
Ghana	1986	4.4	5.5	1.1	1.8	41.0	38.3	25.6	37.9
Hong Kong	1987	4.7	8.2	2.3	4.3	28.6	29.1	49.3	51.7
India	1985	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.9	24.7	24.1	67.6	60.4
Indonesia	1986	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.5	25.1	31.3	31.3	29.3
Iran Islamic Rep. of	1984	3.9	13.4	1.6	9.3	38.2	51.2	41.8	69.9
Japan	1986	2.5	9.4	1.4	3.4	36.9	55.4	58.4	52.0
Jordan	1987	3.2	9.3	1.3	3.4	28.6	42.4	42.0	37.0
Kenya	1986	1.6	3.2	0.9	1.5	26.8	26.8	56.2	45.5
Kuwait	1986	9.8	16.7	2.5	5.8	53.3	46.5	26.9	34.7
Malawi	1986	3.9	3.9	2.0	2.0	21.0	21.0	50.3	50.3
Madagascar	1985	4.2	5.8	1.4	2.1	40.2	41.4	31.9	35.7
Malawi	1985	3.3	3.0	0.6	1.0	25.4	37.6	43.1	35.0
Malaysia	1987	2.4	4.8	0.8	1.7	32.8	30.4	34.6	36.3
Malta	1985	2.7	7.6	2.1	5.0	36.6	52.8	78.0	65.2
Mexico	1987	1.3	4.0	0.7	1.3	38.8	27.7	56.2	32.0
Mexico	1984	10.2	14.6	3.5	4.9	42.7	46.5	33.9	33.6
Morocco	1987	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.7	26.9	26.9	34.5	57.1
Pakistan	1984	1.3	7.2	0.4	0.8	36.1	76.8	42.0	37.8
Pakistan	1985	5.7	10.0	2.4	3.2	45.0	33.3	21.9	66.4
Panama	1986	13.1	11.0	2.8	2.8	43.2	37.8	36.8	25.5
Peru	1987	2.6	3.1	0.6	0.9	40.6	31.3	21.8	28.9
Philippines	1987	3.0	6.7	1.2	2.4	35.0	36.3	28.6	35.5
Republic of Korea	1987	2.9	7.6	1.8	3.4	30.4	32.3	60.1	45.1
Singapore	1987	2.2	6.2	0.9	2.4	38.8	27.7	39.7	38.5
Taiwan Province	1986	2.0	3.9	0.6	1.0	33.3	32.3	31.3	26.5
Thailand	1987	5.2	9.3	2.4	3.1	30.5	44.8	45.3	33.8
Turkey	1985	2.9	2.9	1.0	1.0	37.4	27.0	33.1	60.7
United Rep. of Tanzania	1987	4.5	9.8	3.7	3.9	44.5	42.2	46.0	41.2
Uruguay	1987	12.1	15.7	8.5	7.2	48.4	51.8	23.0	64.6
Venezuela	1987	4.2	7.9	1.6	2.8	32.1	39.3	36.2	30.1
Yugoslavia	1985	4.8	8.4	1.8	2.9	29.9	37.1	37.4	34.6

TABLE 25
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Weighting applied: 100%

Country or area	Value added per employee			Wages per employee			Value added to output			Wages to value added		
	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980
Centrally planned economies												
Bulgaria	1987	9.6	15.5	11.7	6.4	9.6	10.2	46.5	46.7	47.2	65.6	61.2
Czechoslovakia	1985	6.7	3.3	4.3	4.0	7.6	11.1	40.1	41.6	40.6	80.1	64.7
East Germany	1988	7.1	3.4	4.5	4.6	8.2	5.6	56.2	46.6	47.6	60.1	61.5
Poland	1986	11.2	12.5	10.5	7.1	10.2	10.0	46.5	46.3	47.6	63.2	58.2
Romania	1987	5.0	2.8	3.3	7.4	13.6	16.1	51.9	50.7	48.9	73.5	65.2
Soviet Union	1985	14.9	14.9	15.3	4.8	8.2	15.5	46.6	50.4	45.8	61.2	66.3
Czechoslovakia	1983	10.5	7.3	8.1	6.2	15.2	11.5	48.1	46.9	45.8	74.5	62.4
East Germany	1981	11.5	13.6	11.3	6.1	13.6	14.8	47.4	46.7	41.4	54.0	50.8
Poland	1981	6.5	5.4	5.4	6.1	8.2	10.2	41.0	41.0	40.6	64.8	64.7
Czechoslovakia	1976	8.7	5.3	5.4	3.3	6.6	6.0	50.4	46.2	47.6	57.7	65.7
East Germany	1978	5.4	3.1	3.4	2.7	6.1	7.6	65.9	41.1	43.0	50.3	46.6
Poland	1977	7.7	10.9	14.5	3.6	8.0	12.2	50.6	44.2	34.1	49.4	47.5
Czechoslovakia	1975	6.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	6.1	13.7	45.7	49.3	52.0	50.6	51.2
East Germany	1975	7.9	2.7	2.7	6.0	14.2	10.4	27.6	29.6	26.6	75.6	67.6
Poland	1975	6.0	9.7	14.5	4.8	7.5	10.2	43.9	43.9	41.7	78.6	76.8
Czechoslovakia	1975	9.6	15.1	21.3	6.8	13.3	14.9	46.6	41.3	36.5	71.5	74.8
East Germany	1976	2.4	4.5	5.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	36.3	34.6	34.5	75.1	55.1
Poland	1977	3.1	4.1	4.6	1.8	2.9	3.0	39.4	39.4	34.5	59.1	70.6
Czechoslovakia	1976	5.8	14.4	14.2	1.6	6.6	6.7	47.5	26.6	41.0	59.6	47.1
East Germany	1977	5.2	19.4	17.6	6.0	12.3	12.7	53.9	51.6	54.6	61.6	47.1
Poland	1977	5.4	12.4	16.1	2.2	7.1	8.7	47.7	48.3	49.6	58.2	57.3
Czechoslovakia	1978	11.6	17.2	21.1	6.1	8.4	11.6	48.6	52.5	51.1	62.6	46.6
Developing countries												
Argentina	1981	4.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.3	4.3	63.1	62.3	61.2	74.5	70.6
Brazil	1985	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.3	13.6	26.0	27.1	66.6	32.0
India	1985	3.1	3.9	3.3	3.3	4.9	4.9	23.5	30.4	40.7	74.6	84.7
Indonesia	1981	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.8	3.8	46.5	43.0	41.1	50.9	60.8
Japan	1981	5.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.4	47.3	44.3	42.3	74.2	65.5
South Korea	1986	3.8	5.3	3.8	3.8	2.0	2.0	57.6	46.7	46.4	26.5	31.6
Taiwan	1986	2.0	4.0	4.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	40.1	44.1	36.0	35.6	32.9
Thailand	1984	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.2	32.4	34.3	35.4	71.2	60.1
United Kingdom	1988	3.2	6.5	9.7	1.1	1.9	2.2	47.4	41.2	36.8	31.9	34.5
United States	1985	2.1	5.2	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.9	10.7	43.0	44.0	54.4	36.0

TABLE 2.5
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

wearing apparel -322-

country or area	value added per employee		wages per employee		value added in output		wages to value added	
	1975	latest year	1975	latest year	1975	1980	1975	1980
	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
Algeria	2.3	2.9	1.0	2.7	41.0	34.7	35.8	46.2
Argentina	1.8	2.4	1.0	2.3	53.9	52.9	56.2	42.1
Australia	1.5	2.4	0.4	0.6	25.7	28.1	28.4	42.2
Austria	4.7	3.2	1.3	1.5	36.2	35.5	28.2	47.7
Belgium	3.1	4.8	1.0	1.7	48.0	48.0	30.8	35.5
Canada	2.8	6.9	1.7	4.2	29.3	29.3	60.9	70.4
China	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.7	14.1	14.6	56.9	54.1
Denmark	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	31.7	37.8	49.5	31.5
France	4.2	16.4	1.7	4.9	65.2	49.4	29.0	40.5
Germany	3.1	11.7	1.3	3.4	43.4	46.9	41.1	43.4
Greece	3.0	7.5	0.6	2.8	55.1	47.2	20.6	37.8
India	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.2	16.9	26.1	65.5	65.5
Italy	12.0	13.8	1.7	5.2	71.8	71.8	30.0	46.6
Japan	5.7	2.5	1.7	1.7	22.6	29.4	38.2	65.2
Malaysia	3.0	6.2	1.1	1.8	41.9	53.0	38.2	28.7
Maldives	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.7	22.4	17.5	78.5	53.2
Mexico	1.4	2.8	0.6	1.3	32.9	31.0	46.0	66.7
Netherlands	5.5	9.8	2.1	4.9	44.1	45.2	38.9	51.4
Norway	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.9	33.3	33.3	35.1	57.5
Philippines	5.9	14.5	3.0	4.1	45.6	45.7	50.5	50.6
Portugal	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.4	29.0	29.0	70.4	15.1
South Africa	2.8	2.6	0.8	1.3	26.3	30.9	29.8	35.0
Spain	4.0	6.9	2.2	2.9	50.0	44.7	53.7	41.0
Sweden	4.3	5.1	1.7	1.5	36.9	30.5	39.3	55.5
Singapore	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.8	44.1	34.3	65.4	77.7
Republic of Korea	1.6	4.9	0.6	1.9	37.7	39.8	39.5	44.0
Sri Lanka	2.2	4.6	1.3	2.6	31.4	29.8	56.5	55.1
Taiwan Province	1.2	3.3	0.7	1.9	31.4	29.8	62.7	60.2
Thailand	1.5	3.2	0.5	1.0	29.9	29.9	34.2	32.3
Turkey	4.5	5.8	1.8	2.0	32.5	24.7	39.7	35.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	2.6	1.2	1.8	2.0	20.4	24.7	35.0	25.4
Uruguay	2.1	2.6	1.1	0.7	20.4	14.3	39.7	62.4
Venezuela	2.1	7.3	3.1	3.1	38.2	37.7	44.5	42.7
Yugoslavia	7.9	11.6	3.5	4.0	43.5	32.2	44.5	51.8
Zimbabwe	3.5	6.7	2.8	2.4	33.9	43.5	44.9	35.5
1985	2.1	4.8	1.6	2.5	44.8	45.9	44.0	51.5

TABLE 2.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

leather and fur products (323)

Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)		Latest year
		1975	1980	Latest year	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	
Centrally planned economies										
Bulgaria	1988									
Czechoslovakia	1988	3.3	4.7	5.6	2.4	2.5	32.1	25.2	62.5	53.0
German Democratic Rep	1988	6.5	5.5	3.5	1.8	2.0	20.6	21.2	27.2	37.1
Hungary	1986				2.3	3.0				50.9
Developed market economies										
Australia	1987	11.8	18.7	27.9	7.2	10.5	47.8	27.0	61.1	56.1
Austria	1987	8.1	14.2	23.0	4.6	9.0	37.4	27.6	56.6	63.4
Belgium	1985	13.0	36.2	24.1	5.8	11.6	51.3	31.2	44.8	32.1
Canada	1986	12.5	19.2	18.5	7.6	10.8	48.9	40.0	61.4	56.1
Denmark	1987	13.2	22.8	31.2	21.1	14.9	47.9	43.0	67.7	65.3
Finland	1988	8.8	16.2	29.2	5.1	8.7	40.7	36.1	68.6	53.5
France	1988	13.7	23.5	56.3	17.0	33.8	45.1	47.6	58.2	58.2
Germany, Federal Rep of	1987	15.2	25.3	35.5	6.6	12.3	43.6	41.4	43.7	48.8
Ireland	1986	8.5	16.7	20.7	5.2	9.4	35.2	27.0	61.4	56.5
Israel	1988	7.2	18.0	20.7	3.3	7.8	25.7	36.3	45.5	45.2
Italy	1987	11.7	26.6	35.3	4.3	9.2	36.9	25.8	37.1	34.5
Japan	1988	11.5	21.1	47.6	4.8	9.0	35.1	38.5	41.9	42.8
Netherlands	1985	10.9	22.8	15.3	9.0	15.4	33.3	34.9	82.7	67.6
New Zealand	1986	7.9	13.1	20.6	5.7	8.5	29.8	25.8	72.1	65.2
Norway	1987	11.8	16.6	22.3	7.4	12.0	42.1	29.0	62.5	72.2
Portugal	1986	4.7	8.1	11.2	2.2	3.2	35.3	29.5	59.6	39.0
South Africa	1987	3.6	8.1	8.2	2.2	3.6	35.1	25.9	61.5	44.0
Spain	1986	10.5	16.3	21.6	4.8	8.4	34.9	28.9	45.2	51.7
Sweden	1987	17.4	25.9	30.6	8.9	13.1	50.0	36.3	51.0	50.4
United Kingdom	1987	8.7	17.4	23.8	4.4	9.2	40.0	47.8	50.6	52.9
United States	1986	15.4	22.8	29.8	7.9	10.6	47.3	45.1	51.2	46.5
Developing countries										
Argentina	1987	9.5			3.6		73.3	71.4	37.7	32.2
Bangladesh	1986	1.2	6.9	5.1	0.3	0.5	19.0	19.0	24.2	6.6
Bolivia	1987	1.9	3.6	1.1	1.1	2.2	46.5	38.4	57.5	60.5
Brazil	1987	6.2	8.5	11.7	1.5	2.0	43.2	39.8	24.7	22.9
Chile	1986	9.9	17.7	11.2	1.5	4.7	60.5	38.6	14.7	26.3
Colombia	1986	2.8	7.4	6.7	0.9	2.1	31.6	37.9	31.2	28.1
Costa Rica	1984						38.8	36.5	41.2	32.7
Cuba	1988		8.1	4.3		2.6	63.9	43.8		31.8
Cyprus	1988	4.3	6.6	9.8	1.4	3.2	31.6	34.1	32.6	48.9
Dominican Republic	1985	7.8	13.5	8.5	1.5	2.3	60.9	49.8	18.9	17.1
Ecuador	1987	3.3	6.6	4.8	1.2	3.0	36.0	36.2	35.0	45.0
El Salvador	1985	3.3	8.0	11.9	1.2	3.1	38.7	50.0	36.5	38.9

TABLE 2.5
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES. AT CURRENT PRICES. 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Leather and fur products (323)

Country or area	Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980
Ethiopia	2.0	7.2	0.7	0.9	37.5	34.6	34.2	17.9
Guatemala	3.0	4.3	0.9	1.6	37.0	33.3	37.5	38.4
Hong Kong	3.3	6.1	1.9	3.5	29.9	28.9	58.5	57.9
India	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	9.6	4.4	5.2
Indonesia	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.6	20.6	17.9	29.1	34.5
Iran Islamic Rep. of	8.4	13.7	1.6	9.1	30.5	26.7	19.2	66.5
Iraq	2.9	9.4	1.3	3.1	29.5	31.1	43.2	51.5
Jordan	8.4	10.4	1.7	4.1	21.4	36.0	20.0	39.8
Kenya	1.7	4.2	1.2	2.0	19.8	35.4	68.4	64.0
Macau	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.2	30.4	34.2	47.4	59.7
Madagascar	2.7	6.7	1.6	1.8	26.2	51.0	60.8	26.5
Malaysia	1.6	3.2	0.6	1.3	24.7	30.2	36.0	41.1
Malta	3.3	13.3	1.8	5.4	44.0	44.7	52.7	40.4
Mauritius	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.4	20.0	42.1	74.1	38.0
Mexico	4.8	8.5	3.2	4.7	38.3	39.1	65.7	55.4
Morocco	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.1	23.8	23.8	68.3	68.3
Nigeria	3.5	12.0	0.4	1.0	22.9	29.6	11.9	11.5
Pakistan	5.5	13.6	2.5	3.9	49.6	48.0	44.8	28.6
Panama	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.1	39.4	37.9	42.4	21.5
Peru	4.2	6.7	0.6	0.8	33.3	29.8	33.3	42.1
Philippines	2.6	5.1	1.5	2.7	37.4	27.8	18.7	33.8
Republic of Korea	1.7	4.8	0.8	2.1	25.0	28.1	57.3	52.9
Singapore	3.0	7.7	0.7	1.4	36.6	36.6	43.8	43.3
Taiwan Province	4.9	6.2	1.7	2.8	26.7	26.0	23.0	18.2
Thailand	4.4	6.0	1.4	1.9	40.2	31.1	35.0	44.7
Turkey	9.6	13.9	3.2	5.8	42.6	37.6	33.1	57.9
United Rep. of Tanzania	4.9	9.4	1.9	3.3	29.8	29.6	39.3	41.7
Uruguay	5.7	6.7	2.5	3.1	57.3	47.9	44.6	35.5
Venezuela	4.4	6.0	3.2	5.8	42.6	37.6	33.1	57.9
Yugoslavia	4.9	9.4	1.9	3.3	29.8	29.6	39.3	41.7
Zimbabwe	5.7	6.7	2.5	3.1	57.3	47.9	44.6	35.5

TABLE 2.5 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Country or Area	Value added per employee		Wages per employee		Value added in output		Wages in value added	
	Latest year	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year	Percentage
Argentina	17.2	20.6	7.0	10.7	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Australia	10.8	17.7	4.8	8.4	34.5	33.4	61.8	61.1
Belgium	10.6	21.7	5.0	9.6	71.2	67.9	44.2	47.5
Canada	10.9	21.2	7.1	10.0	47.7	44.3	65.3	57.6
Denmark	11.3	25.0	8.3	14.8	46.0	38.1	59.1	50.0
France	8.3	17.4	5.3	8.7	44.2	38.8	63.7	49.8
Germany, Federal Rep.	10.1	23.5	6.8	14.8	52.3	54.8	57.9	74.4
Germany, Dem. Rep.	12.5	21.9	6.8	12.7	51.2	33.4	54.4	58.0
India	1.0	12.6	4.2	11.5	61.0	49.3	59.8	83.5
Italy	19.1	29.6	3.3	10.8	54.4	48.6	39.5	40.5
Japan	18.5	29.3	3.4	7.8	47.4	35.2	42.6	47.3
South Korea	9.9	43.4	5.0	13.2	38.9	38.9	50.5	48.9
Spain	11.9	19.6	9.6	13.2	41.7	45.0	44.9	61.0
Sweden	6.7	19.4	5.4	8.3	42.3	41.0	80.6	75.8
Switzerland	3.4	9.9	2.0	7.5	43.8	36.0	58.7	41.0
Taiwan	4.3	7.4	2.3	4.0	39.3	38.3	71.2	51.4
United Kingdom	6.8	13.5	5.3	7.3	36.8	42.7	78.0	40.8
United States	13.3	26.7	7.9	13.4	47.3	45.8	59.5	50.0
West Germany	7.3	16.6	4.4	9.2	52.9	51.6	60.4	51.1
Yugoslavia	12.4	20.3	6.5	9.0	52.8	52.7	52.1	45.4
Algeria	5.2	2.7	0.8	1.0	55.4	54.4	47.3	27.0
Angola	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.8	47.9	40.6	36.2	22.2
Bahrain	2.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	46.5	43.1	52.8	10.6
Brazil	4.1	10.3	1.7	1.7	47.7	55.2	56.7	25.2
Chile	5.1	17.0	1.1	2.0	40.3	43.3	26.1	28.2
Colombia	2.0	4.9	0.8	1.8	43.1	43.3	35.3	29.6
Cuba	8.3	8.3	3.5	3.5	44.3	44.3	38.8	41.7
Egypt	3.7	4.3	2.5	2.5	37.4	37.4	36.0	36.0
Finland	7.6	10.5	4.3	6.4	41.7	40.8	36.2	50.1
Ghana	3.9	4.5	1.5	1.0	50.6	55.0	37.4	27.0
Guatemala	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	45.0	45.0	44.4	58.7
Honduras	2.4	2.7	1.3	2.2	34.5	34.7	61.8	61.1
India	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	51.7	49.0	64.8	57.1
Indonesia	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.7	49.0	49.0	62.2	57.1
Iran	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Israel	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Italy	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Japan	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Kenya	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Malaysia	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Mexico	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Nigeria	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Philippines	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Poland	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Portugal	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Romania	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Saudi Arabia	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
South Africa	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Spain	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Sweden	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Switzerland	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Taiwan	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Thailand	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Turkey	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1
Yugoslavia	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	51.7	49.0	62.2	57.1

Footnote: (374)

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

LATEST YEAR	value added per employee		wages per employee		value added in output		wages in value added	
	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980
1985	5.4	6.7	12.7	1.6	47.3	43.4	28.9	57.1
1987	4.1	4.1	1.9	1.5	43.4	43.4	35.9	31.5
1985	6.6	4.1	1.7	1.1	51.4	43.4	35.9	31.5
1986	3.5	3.8	1.0	1.0	44.6	44.6	28.6	20.0
1987	3.5	3.5	2.2	4.7	44.9	44.9	31.9	21.9
1985	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.1	24.3	24.3	21.2	21.2
1986	2.9	3.8	0.6	0.7	42.4	42.4	20.1	20.1
1987	4.8	12.6	1.2	7.4	49.6	49.6	25.4	25.4
1985	3.7	13.2	3.6	3.6	58.3	58.3	33.3	33.3
1986	3.4	17.6	1.6	3.8	44.1	44.1	27.4	27.4
1987	2.3	4.7	1.8	1.8	38.0	38.0	30.1	30.1
1985	2.6	7.8	1.8	4.5	46.6	46.6	35.5	35.5
1986	2.3	5.0	0.8	1.8	38.0	38.0	30.1	30.1
1987	2.3	5.0	1.8	1.8	50.0	50.0	43.0	43.0
1985	5.5	4.8	3.7	4.8	57.9	57.9	49.8	49.8
1986	1.1	2.8	0.5	1.1	30.5	30.5	22.7	22.7
1987	1.1	2.8	0.5	1.1	30.5	30.5	22.7	22.7
1985	5.0	6.4	3.1	3.1	52.9	52.9	48.1	48.1
1986	5.5	5.8	2.4	2.4	43.3	43.3	38.0	38.0
1987	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	33.5	33.5	29.0	29.0
1985	1.8	4.9	0.8	0.8	34.4	34.4	37.8	37.8
1986	2.7	5.9	1.6	2.2	35.2	35.2	33.3	33.3
1987	1.9	4.8	0.8	0.8	34.4	34.4	37.8	37.8
1985	3.8	3.1	2.4	3.3	47.7	47.7	38.9	38.9
1986	3.8	3.1	2.4	3.3	47.7	47.7	38.9	38.9
1987	2.4	3.1	1.8	1.8	34.5	34.5	27.4	27.4
1985	3.8	3.1	2.4	3.3	47.7	47.7	38.9	38.9
1986	3.8	3.1	2.4	3.3	47.7	47.7	38.9	38.9
1987	5.1	10.5	2.8	5.8	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.9
1985	5.1	10.5	2.8	5.8	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.9
1986	3.5	7.5	1.6	2.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4
1987	3.5	7.5	1.6	2.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4
1985	4.9	6.5	3.4	3.4	51.0	51.0	47.5	47.5
1986	4.9	6.5	3.4	3.4	51.0	51.0	47.5	47.5
1987	4.9	6.5	3.4	3.4	51.0	51.0	47.5	47.5
1985	30.4	36.3	27.0	30.9	47.5	47.5	39.9	39.9
1986	30.4	36.3	27.0	30.9	47.5	47.5	39.9	39.9
1987	30.4	36.3	27.0	30.9	47.5	47.5	39.9	39.9

Footnote: 274

TABLE 2.5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Wood and cork products (331)													
Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee			Wages per employee			Value added in output			Wages in value added		
		('000 dollars)			('000 dollars)			(Percentage)			(Percentage)		
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Centrally planned economies													
Bulgaria	1988				1.5	2.6	1.8						
Czechoslovakia	1988	4.7	7.6	8.0	2.3	2.7	3.7	37.7	45.2	31.1	47.6	35.9	46.1
German Democratic Rep.	1988				3.7	5.8	7.7						
Hungary	1988	6.6	7.0	5.3	1.5	2.1	1.9	47.7	30.5	31.8	22.7	29.8	36.6
U.S.S.R.	1986				2.5	3.3	3.7						
Developed market economies													
Australia	1987	15.6	22.4	25.2	8.2	11.6	12.5	48.3	42.9	41.7	52.3	51.9	49.4
Austria	1987	12.0	22.1	31.9	6.0	12.1	16.0	37.4	30.9	25.9	49.7	54.6	50.1
Belgium	1985	15.9	32.2	22.2	7.0	12.5	8.9	45.0	64.5		43.7	38.7	39.9
Canada	1986	17.0	25.4	36.6	10.7	16.2	18.8	41.9	39.5	42.4	63.4	63.9	51.4
Denmark	1987	12.5	29.7	41.2	9.8	16.8	23.4	40.6	41.2	44.8	78.4	56.6	56.8
Finland	1988	7.5	25.4	38.0	5.8	10.5	18.7	28.1	38.9	33.9	77.2	41.4	40.4
France	1988	13.8	25.4	38.2		16.2	21.0	39.5	37.9	41.0		63.9	55.0
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	17.0	36.8	44.1	8.3	15.7	20.4	53.3	45.3	43.7	48.9	42.8	46.2
Iceland	1987	6.9	11.9	16.8		6.0	6.1		66.7	32.2		50.0	36.5
Ireland	1986	7.7	17.2	22.6	4.8	8.7	10.3	38.0	41.4	38.4	62.2	50.8	45.4
Israel	1988	11.9	18.4	26.6	4.4	10.2	12.0	46.1	41.8	41.0	37.0	55.5	45.1
Italy	1987	10.1	26.9	32.4	4.2	9.0	14.1	43.3	36.7	33.6	41.4	33.4	43.4
Japan	1988	9.4	21.2	49.6	4.6	9.0	21.8	33.9	33.2	39.2	48.6	42.6	44.1
Luxembourg	1985	10.0	15.4	11.0	6.2	11.0	8.4	36.7	40.6	30.3	62.1	71.5	76.4
Netherlands	1985	15.2	25.8	18.1	9.9	15.8	11.4	45.5	37.7	34.5	65.1	61.3	62.7
New Zealand	1986	12.3	17.2	22.7	7.7	11.9	13.8	36.6	33.7	33.5	63.0	69.4	60.7
Norway	1987	17.0	26.7	33.0	9.1	14.9	19.9	35.2	33.2	30.1	53.3	55.8	60.3
Portugal	1986	3.2	7.8	5.8	2.2	2.7	2.6	39.4	39.1	31.2	67.6	35.2	44.5
South Africa	1987	2.4	4.0	5.2	1.8	2.6	2.7	39.6			71.6	65.7	51.4
Spain	1986	7.1	14.6	16.7	3.6	7.2	6.5	41.7	40.4	40.6	50.8	49.2	38.7
Sweden	1987	20.6	38.6	41.7	9.7	14.6	16.4	43.4	42.1	36.1	47.1	37.7	39.3
United Kingdom	1987	10.4	22.4	33.0	5.3	11.3	14.0	37.0	35.6	38.8	50.7	50.6	42.4
United States	1986	16.8	25.3	38.1	8.8	12.8	17.6	41.5	38.5	40.4	52.3	50.6	46.1
Developing countries													
Argentina	1987	5.6			2.6			53.7	52.8	55.8	46.3	44.6	42.3
Bangladesh	1986	0.5	1.7	3.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	21.4	42.9	41.6	64.9	38.1	19.7
Bolivia	1987	2.8	4.1	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.7	43.5	40.8	37.6	30.1	37.7	51.4
Brazil	1987	6.2	8.4	13.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	52.1	54.1	55.5	21.4	18.4	9.7
Chile	1986	4.4	13.6	7.2	1.0	3.4	1.6	69.9	57.6	44.6	22.2	24.7	23.0
Colombia	1986	3.7	8.8	8.0	0.9	2.0	1.8	52.6	49.5	51.0	23.1	23.3	22.4
Costa Rica	1984							50.0	39.7	44.8	39.9	58.4	
Cuba	1988		6.2	4.9		2.3	2.6		49.0	48.6		37.1	52.3
Cyprus	1988	3.2	12.1	16.0	1.8	4.8	6.6	47.5	44.4	44.4	55.4	39.9	41.6
Ecuador	1987	3.3	8.2	7.8	1.6	4.0	2.5	52.0	48.4	44.7	48.8	48.8	32.0

TABLE 25
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

wood and cork products (331)

Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee (1000 dollars)			Wages per employee (1000 dollars)			Value added in output (Percentage)			Wages in value added (Percentage)		
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
El Salvador	1985	2.4	4.1	9.5	1.3	2.5	1.9	60.0	66.7	50.0	55.0	62.0	20.0
Ethiopia	1987	1.0	2.0	4.7	0.5	0.9	1.6	49.0	62.4	57.1	51.9	43.2	33.3
Fiji	1985	3.6	6.5	7.3	3.0	3.7	4.2	43.5	41.6	34.4	84.8	57.5	57.4
Guatemala	1986	2.3	3.6	2.8	0.9	1.5	1.1	46.8	50.0	50.0	40.9	41.2	40.9
Hong Kong	1987	3.5	6.9	8.7	1.7	3.3	4.5	37.8	32.2	22.5	47.0	48.2	51.8
India	1985	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	25.2	19.3	20.9	44.4	46.4	48.3
Indonesia	1986	1.2	4.1	4.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	39.1	39.8	38.2	37.2	20.8	21.9
Iran - Islamic Rep. of	1984	6.1		11.1	1.9	8.0	9.1	44.2		53.4	31.3		81.7
Iraq	1986	1.9		7.7	1.0	2.4	3.5	50.0		82.3	54.0		45.2
Kenya	1986	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	32.3	30.2	30.3	64.2	55.7	67.2
Kuwait	1986	8.8	25.6	7.9	3.9	8.3	6.4	41.9	46.3	35.2	45.0	32.6	81.6
Macao	1986		2.7	3.5		1.5	1.9		45.9	50.9		53.7	55.0
Madagascar	1985	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	41.3	42.9	41.9	65.9	60.7	79.0
Malawi	1985	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	47.2	31.7	39.6	27.5	44.0	64.5
Malaysia	1987	2.8	5.5	6.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	33.7	33.6	33.6	41.7	38.6	40.3
Malta	1985	3.6	8.9	7.4	1.9	3.9	3.7	46.9	46.1	49.5	52.1	43.8	50.6
Mauritius	1987	1.9	3.2	3.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	39.0	40.9	42.3	53.7	51.1	39.9
Mexico	1984	6.2	10.8	8.6	2.4	3.6	2.5	40.8	42.9	43.4	38.9	33.7	28.9
Morocco	1987		7.9			4.4	2.8		24.8			56.3	
Pakistan	1984	1.1	3.1	3.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	31.4	33.0	30.4	37.0	33.3	33.0
Panama	1985	4.7	7.7	8.0	2.3	2.9	3.8	52.0	48.2	39.4	48.9	37.9	48.1
Peru	1986		8.1	4.2		1.8	1.4		41.1	43.1	25.1		32.2
Philippines	1987	2.2	3.1	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	46.9	33.8	21.7	29.7	34.1	62.0
Republic of Korea	1987	3.4	5.2	9.5	0.9	2.6	4.0	26.5	20.3	28.4	25.8	51.0	41.6
Singapore	1987	3.6	8.2	12.9	2.2	3.6	5.9	26.0	24.2	75.4	59.5	43.9	45.8
Syrian Arab Republic	1987	2.2	5.9	9.8	0.4	0.7	2.1	45.6	42.3	48.8	19.3	11.6	21.7
Taiwan Province	1987	2.0	4.4	8.8	1.0	2.4	4.7				50.2	54.2	53.5
Thailand	1986	2.4	6.0	7.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	41.5	51.5	51.5	23.5	19.0	19.0
Turkey	1987	5.6	8.8	11.5	2.9	3.3	2.1	39.9	39.3	33.6	51.7	37.3	18.4
United Rep. of Tanzania	1985		2.0	1.8		1.0	0.9		36.1	31.9		50.3	48.7
Uruguay	1987	2.2	7.0	4.1		3.4	1.9	32.9	34.6	43.3		48.9	47.0
Venezuela	1987	7.5	11.0	6.1	3.3	4.7	3.6	48.6	41.2	25.8	43.4	42.7	60.1
Yugoslavia	1987	3.8	9.8	7.6	1.7	3.3	2.7	35.6	40.1	42.0	45.7	33.4	35.6
Zimbabwe	1985	3.2	4.3	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	47.5	54.1	43.3	49.1	47.0	68.1

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

COUNTRY OR AREA	Value added per employee		Wages per employee		Value added in output		Wages in value added	
	Latest	1980	Latest	1980	Latest	1980	Latest	1980
COMBINED REPUBLIC OF	3.9	7.4	1.8	2.5	4.5	1.2	41.5	64.5
ECUADOR	4.9	4.9	1.3	2.2	4.3	1.2	44.3	55.0
EL SALVADOR	7.3	7.3	1.3	2.2	5.9	3.2	44.3	44.3
INDIA	2.6	7.3	1.1	2.5	5.1	3.2	55.6	55.6
INDONESIA	1.4	3.8	1.2	1.9	5.3	1.2	64.0	64.0
IRAN	3.2	4.5	1.9	2.5	3.4	1.2	58.6	58.6
JAMAICA	2.3	4.9	1.7	1.7	3.5	1.2	41.5	35.1
HONG KONG	3.5	7.2	1.3	2.2	5.4	3.2	63.1	56.0
INDONESIA	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.7	28.5	24.9
1985	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.7	28.5	24.9
1986	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	4.0	2.9	44.6	44.6
1987	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.0	4.9	4.0	63.0	63.0
1988	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1989	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1990	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1991	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1992	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1993	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1994	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1995	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1996	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1997	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1998	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
1999	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2000	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2001	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2002	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2003	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2004	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2005	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2006	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2007	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2008	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2009	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2010	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2011	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2012	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2013	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2014	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2015	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2016	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2017	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2018	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2019	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9
2020	6.4	13.9	1.9	6.7	54.9	54.9	50.5	29.9

Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)

TABLE 2.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Paper 341.

Country or area	Value added per employee (1000 dollars)			Wages per employee (1000 dollars)			Value added in output (Percentage)			Wages in value added (Percentage)		
	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Centrally planned economies												
Bulgaria	1988				1.4	2.7	1.8					
Czechoslovakia	1988	5.1	10.8	11.4	2.2	2.7	3.7	29.4	44.8	43.2	25.3	37.8
German Democratic Rep	1988	10.9	9.2	8.8	3.7	5.8	7.7	42.2	25.7	14.8	25.3	29.3
Hungary	1988				1.6	2.3	2.6					
U.S.S.R.	1986				2.6	3.4	4.0					
Developed market economies												
Australia	1987	18.1	28.6	44.2	10.1	15.2	17.7	40.4	37.6	55.7	53.1	40.2
Austria	1987	13.8	27.6	44.0	7.6	15.0	23.1	33.1	21.6	55.0	54.4	52.6
Belgium	1985	14.1	32.7	52.5	17.1	32.5	40.8	32.1	36.4	58.7	53.1	47.9
Canada	1986	26.7	44.3	64.5	18.3	34.3	44.4	45.4	44.4	45.0	41.3	45.3
Denmark	1987	20.0	35.8	53.6	11.3	20.0	26.6	41.9	45.2	47.5	55.9	49.6
Finland	1988	19.7	41.1	85.4	14.4	26.4	36.3	27.5	30.4	42.9	30.9	30.9
France	1988	17.0	30.4	49.0	8.4	22.4	28.0	35.5	32.9	32.0	33.8	57.3
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	15.3	30.5	63.4	17.3	34.3	23.6	36.8	34.5	58.6	56.5	37.1
Iceland	1987	13.7	20.6	37.3	14.7	25.8	37.7	37.8	37.8	71.4	64.0	64.0
Ireland	1986	10.7	21.0	31.7	5.7	12.4	14.8	36.3	36.5	52.8	56.9	46.8
Israel	1988	16.1	26.8	39.5	4.0	12.9	14.3	37.5	41.9	24.7	48.1	36.4
Italy	1987	14.6	34.2	47.2	6.1	11.7	18.4	38.5	37.2	41.6	34.3	38.9
Japan	1988	16.2	33.6	91.2	6.2	12.0	28.8	34.8	30.5	38.1	35.6	31.6
Luxembourg	1985	12.4	22.0	17.4	7.4	14.8	11.1	61.5	51.0	60.0	67.2	63.7
Netherlands	1985	14.7	29.8	17.0	9.9	18.6	13.6	31.5	30.9	67.6	62.2	50.4
New Zealand	1986	16.8	24.7	31.4	8.7	15.3	18.6	30.4	25.7	51.5	62.0	59.3
Norway	1987	17.3	25.9	43.5	10.0	16.4	23.3	26.1	24.5	57.5	63.2	53.5
Portugal	1986	9.3	15.3	23.1	3.8	4.5	5.0	41.9	38.5	40.6	29.4	21.6
South Africa	1987	7.8	16.9	25.4	3.7	6.9	7.1	32.0	31.5	46.9	40.7	27.8
Spain	1986	11.9	25.0	31.5	5.3	10.6	11.1	32.7	44.9	44.9	42.2	35.3
Sweden	1987	34.6	42.6	69.4	16.2	16.6	19.7	43.8	36.3	32.3	38.4	28.4
Switzerland	1987	10.9	24.4	49.0	5.7	12.8	17.1	38.8	40.6	52.5	52.3	47.6
United States	1986	30.5	46.0	73.0	11.9	18.1	26.8	43.0	40.7	32.0	24.1	17.9
Developing countries												
Argentina	1987	13.1			3.6			57.4	56.4	27.8	30.3	20.5
Bangladesh	1986	0.9	2.6	3.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	25.3	36.9	43.6	26.0	32.3
Barbados	1986	4.5	8.1	13.8	2.5	5.6	11.0	46.6	38.5	56.2	68.8	80.2
Bolivia	1987	3.0	6.6	9.9	1.5	2.9	3.2	35.3	47.6	50.0	43.5	27.5
Brazil	1987	11.7	21.2	26.0	2.2	3.0	3.2	42.4	46.1	18.6	14.3	12.2
Chile	1986	15.8	59.9	51.9	1.4	8.5	4.9	63.0	58.9	9.0	14.2	9.5
Colombia	1986	7.6	20.1	22.1	1.7	3.6	3.3	30.4	38.0	24.9	17.9	15.0
Costa Rica	1984							20.0	22.7	21.9	21.6	
Cuba	1988							30.0	33.0	24.1	35.8	
Cyprus	1988	7.3	14.5	18.9	1.8	2.7	3.0	30.4	33.9	24.1	35.8	44.1

TABLE 2.5
Continued.

Selected Characteristics of Branches, at Current Prices, 1975, 1980 and the Latest Year

Paper 13411

Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)		Latest year
		1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	
Dominican Republic	1985									
Ecuador	1987	8.0	9.4	7.7	3.6	31.4	45.2	33.6	35.7	25.0
El Salvador	1985	5.6	13.2	10.8	6.3	18.3	28.1	35.0	47.4	37.7
Ethiopia	1987	5.2	17.8	26.1	4.2	30.4	50.8	35.8	23.6	27.2
Fiji	1985	2.2	10.0	7.7	1.1	26.4	46.7	37.3	10.9	21.1
Ghana	1985	5.0	11.9	9.2	4.2	37.4	37.4	50.5	47.1	45.7
Guatemala	1986	6.6	10.3	14.5	5.6	27.1	33.8	28.2	26.9	18.9
Hong Kong	1987	4.2	7.9	10.4	3.9	33.6	33.1	48.0	49.9	57.8
India	1985	2.4	7.4	1.8	1.1	35.8	21.9	30.3	46.8	61.4
Indonesia	1986	2.4	4.3	3.4	1.0	34.9	22.7	30.6	23.4	26.2
Iran Islamic Rep. of	1984	10.2	16.9	24.3	10.8	36.8	40.0	23.0	64.0	51.1
Iraq	1986	4.0	15.0	12.4	4.9	32.4	48.3	41.9	32.6	41.7
Jordan	1987	2.9	9.4	5.0	3.3	29.0	19.9	29.2	25.9	30.2
Kenya	1986	4.4	9.9	5.3	2.6	20.8	28.9	48.8	52.6	34.2
Kuwait	1986	9.3	15.8	23.0	8.3	45.5	22.2	31.2	50.8	61.5
Madagascar	1986	7.2	3.5	4.4	1.8	44.7	30.6	24.3	51.4	66.5
Malawi	1985	3.3	8.9	4.8	0.8	18.3	37.2	27.0	8.5	25.9
Malaysia	1987	3.8	5.8	7.4	1.8	34.0	30.7	26.7	30.9	45.5
Malta	1985	4.7	10.7	11.8	5.4	33.9	37.5	41.8	50.5	45.4
Mauritius	1987	7.5	7.5	3.0	1.9	40.9	35.0	41.8	25.0	54.8
Mexico	1984	13.3	22.0	23.2	6.8	40.0	41.0	40.7	30.9	21.3
Morocco	1987	14.7	14.7	4.1	6.6	41.1	26.1	44.7	44.7	34.2
Pakistan	1984	2.3	5.5	4.2	1.4	43.2	47.7	25.8	24.7	27.3
Panama	1985	8.8	19.8	30.0	4.9	22.5	31.0	39.4	24.7	31.8
Peru	1986	20.9	20.9	14.4	3.6	41.5	35.4	17.2	17.2	16.1
Philippines	1987	6.3	7.0	9.6	1.5	43.3	25.7	13.9	21.2	21.8
Republic of Korea	1987	3.8	8.9	22.9	3.1	27.6	35.4	28.2	34.1	26.2
Singapore	1987	4.1	10.2	31.5	3.8	32.7	34.2	43.4	37.1	26.2
Syrian Arab Republic	1987	4.7	6.1	19.0	3.1	37.0	55.4	34.6	51.6	35.4
Taiwan Province	1987	3.3	9.0	17.3	3.3	37.0	37.0	41.7	37.0	32.3
Thailand	1986	3.7	11.4	14.3	1.9	37.6	36.3	24.7	16.5	16.5
Turkey	1987	8.9	11.5	14.2	5.9	38.8	36.1	41.2	15.3	21.9
United Rep. of Tanzania	1985	7.1	13.2	16.8	1.5	46.6	47.5	41.4	30.5	30.0
Uruguay	1987	17.7	23.8	11.3	4.8	45.6	44.1	27.3	36.3	25.2
Venezuela	1987	7.3	12.6	14.7	3.5	29.1	27.6	30.1	27.8	24.1
Yugoslavia	1987	8.9	12.7	8.3	5.1	36.8	36.3	38.8	47.2	51.8

TABLE 2 5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Printing and publishing -342-

Country or area	Value added per employee 1000 dollars			Wages per employee 1000 dollars			Value added in output Percentage			Wages in value added Percentage		
	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Centrally planned economies												
Bulgaria	1988	15.7	24.0	31.2	9.2	13.7	59.3	56.0	56.3	58.4	55.8	46.7
Czechoslovakia	1988	12.2	23.1	35.9	2.6	14.6	57.6	46.2	45.4	67.2	64.0	64.3
East Germany	1985	15.5	21.3	17.1	9.3	17.6	60.9	59.9	61.2	66.1	64.6	66.6
Poland	1986	23.1	26.5	38.9	11.0	14.9	63.0	60.8	61.2	54.9	57.2	56.6
Romania	1987	20.6	36.6	52.4	7.8	24.7	67.1	63.7	66.9	67.4	66.7	60.7
Soviet Union	1988	15.9	30.4	46.5	13.8	12.8	55.9	56.1	46.9	49.1	47.1	57.8
USSR	1988	18.1	32.3	48.5	23.9	33.7	50.9	48.7	42.1	74.1	74.1	69.5
USSR, Federal rep. of	1987	18.0	33.4	45.2	19.4	25.8	54.0	50.7	57.1	55.9	56.0	57.1
USSR, Republic of	1987	10.2	20.5	30.6	12.6	16.2	63.6	61.3	47.1	61.8	61.8	66.4
USSR, Ukraine	1986	9.9	23.4	30.5	6.3	13.1	65.0	66.3	64.4	61.5	55.8	51.2
USSR, Uzbekistan	1988	12.0	29.0	33.4	4.7	12.1	55.7	51.7	49.4	29.5	60.6	41.6
USSR, Tadzhikistan	1981	18.1	35.1	47.5	7.9	13.5	56.1	55.5	43.7	29.5	38.6	46.7
USSR, Turkmenistan	1985	17.1	35.5	63.1	7.3	14.1	56.3	56.4	53.0	42.7	39.6	40.5
USSR, Tajikistan	1985	14.6	26.5	20.9	8.9	17.4	61.6	51.6	52.1	59.9	65.9	67.6
USSR, Uzbekistan	1985	16.2	30.2	23.0	9.6	17.1	47.8	42.4	42.1	59.0	56.7	54.3
USSR, Turkmenistan	1986	10.4	17.3	24.5	7.2	11.9	50.5	48.2	46.7	68.8	68.5	56.8
USSR, Uzbekistan	1987	11.9	19.7	34.1	7.8	13.4	48.0	43.5	43.6	65.4	68.2	65.4
USSR, Turkmenistan	1986	4.6	7.4	8.6	3.4	3.9	54.3	46.1	47.0	74.6	57.3	61.6
USSR, Tadzhikistan	1981	9.7	13.4	14.3	5.2	8.3	72.1	72.1	72.1	56.6	67.2	55.6
USSR, Uzbekistan	1986	7.3	21.2	30.0	4.6	10.4	57.4	54.5	55.6	67.7	48.8	36.3
USSR, Turkmenistan	1987	24.1	41.6	60.6	12.1	18.7	69.4	67.7	65.8	50.0	49.0	34.6
USSR, Uzbekistan	1987	11.9	31.2	47.5	6.4	14.8	59.7	57.1	62.0	54.0	47.5	42.0
USSR, Turkmenistan	1986	23.0	35.1	56.8	10.9	14.9	64.5	63.8	66.8	47.2	42.5	38.2
Developing countries												
Argentina	1987	11.7	4.6	11.7	4.6	11.7	71.8	70.7	64.6	39.8	40.1	24.6
Bangladesh	1986	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	43.4	40.9	37.3	42.0	41.6	24.6
Burkina Faso	1986	4.5	8.2	13.9	2.5	5.6	46.6	38.5	35.5	56.1	68.6	80.3
Burundi	1987	3.5	7.2	4.0	1.7	3.0	43.2	41.2	44.4	47.6	43.4	30.7
Burkina Faso	1987	12.0	14.4	14.5	2.7	3.2	66.1	66.1	67.8	72.6	72.5	31.9
Cameroon	1986	8.2	29.6	15.5	1.9	7.4	68.5	66.3	49.8	23.2	25.0	29.4
Chad	1986	4.1	9.3	10.0	1.3	2.4	50.3	45.7	45.7	25.6	25.6	21.9
Colombia	1984	8.1	8.1	7.4	2.4	2.4	44.0	39.9	35.9	67.4	61.7	35.2
Cuba	1988	5.5	10.6	16.1	2.7	5.9	65.1	65.1	42.3	30.2	30.2	35.2
Cyprus	1988	7.3	8.4	4.7	2.7	4.3	47.5	47.3	43.7	48.3	56.2	59.8
Dominican Republic	1985	7.3	8.4	4.7	2.7	3.3	55.9	61.6	44.9	37.1	39.3	30.0

TABLE 2.5
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Printing and publishing - 342

Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee		Wages per employee		Value added in output		Wages in value added	
		1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980
Canada	1987	4.7	10.6	1.8	4.9	48.4	43.3	38.5	46.7
Denmark	1985	4.0	9.0	3.6	3.4	43.1	47.6	41.0	37.6
Finland	1987	3.6	4.6	3.2	6.4	76.1	65.1	31.1	29.9
France	1985	4.1	6.9	6.2	4.5	41.4	38.7	35.8	35.8
Germany	1986	4.1	5.1	2.2	2.2	54.4	74.5	37.1	36.6
Italy	1987	5.7	13.0	2.3	4.5	48.7	41.9	48.9	48.1
Japan	1985	3.0	3.7	1.5	1.0	39.5	31.7	62.7	60.9
Netherlands	1986	3.2	7.6	3.5	3.5	49.1	47.0	39.3	36.3
Sweden	1984	3.4	14.1	1.8	3.9	54.2	50.7	37.5	35.1
Switzerland	1986	4.4	9.4	3.4	4.3	39.1	54.7	58.2	45.6
United Kingdom	1986	3.5	5.1	2.1	3.6	36.3	41.8	38.7	37.6
United States	1986	3.5	14.1	3.1	8.6	29.2	25.9	30.7	34.1
West Germany	1986	3.5	14.1	3.1	8.6	56.6	60.5	41.7	38.6
Yugoslavia	1986	2.3	4.4	3.4	3.4	44.4	41.1	49.7	41.2
Australia	1985	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.6	31.2	31.2	31.2	25.7
Belgium	1985	3.7	7.7	1.8	4.8	48.2	46.9	33.9	25.7
Canada	1987	4.3	9.0	3.3	3.9	46.9	46.3	35.3	38.3
Denmark	1985	4.3	15.0	3.0	5.9	59.5	59.6	68.3	68.3
France	1987	1.5	4.3	1.1	2.2	54.2	46.0	57.1	57.1
Germany	1984	1.9	14.0	4.1	5.7	46.1	51.3	51.6	54.4
Italy	1984	6.8	6.8	4.8	3.0	37.4	35.4	37.4	36.9
Japan	1984	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.5	51.2	50.4	31.1	26.4
Netherlands	1985	1.3	3.5	3.5	4.3	65.1	64.0	47.7	50.4
Sweden	1986	11.5	9.3	3.0	2.8	35.4	36.4	30.1	26.3
Switzerland	1987	4.2	4.2	1.7	3.5	25.2	23.8	29.0	26.9
United Kingdom	1987	3.0	10.3	3.3	4.1	48.0	57.4	43.6	34.3
United States	1987	6.1	10.7	2.8	4.5	55.3	50.3	42.5	39.8
West Germany	1987	3.7	5.9	1.4	3.5	40.5	71.6	36.6	38.6
Yugoslavia	1987	4.2	10.4	3.3	3.3	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0
Australia	1986	3.1	6.5	1.9	1.9	36.8	43.4	31.9	31.9
Belgium	1987	3.1	9.4	3.0	4.2	48.2	40.0	30.1	30.1
Canada	1985	3.5	5.4	3.2	3.4	46.7	25.3	37.1	28.6
Denmark	1987	4.7	9.9	4.0	6.1	46.2	50.9	34.5	44.1
France	1987	11.6	21.1	5.5	9.2	52.0	49.9	43.2	43.2
Germany	1987	6.9	12.1	7.0	4.8	43.8	48.5	34.3	40.1
Italy	1985	8.6	11.4	4.9	6.4	61.7	59.1	67.3	67.3

TABLE 2.5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Industrial chemicals (351)

Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee (1,000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1,000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)		Latest year
		1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	
Centrally planned economies										
Bulgaria	1988	9.0	17.5	1.5	2.9	30.5	35.3	27.5	17.6	26.2
Czechoslovakia	1988	13.0	15.0	2.5	3.1	42.6	25.3	12.9	16.3	20.8
Hungary	1988			1.7	2.4					
U.S.S.R.	1985			2.6	3.3					
Developed market economies										
Australia	1987	26.8	51.0	12.1	17.6	35.3	31.7	45.1	34.5	26.7
Austria	1987	15.2	29.2	8.7	17.0	29.8	25.6	29.8	28.0	58.0
Belgium	1985	21.6	43.1	11.7	22.8	34.5	38.1	54.3	53.0	43.5
Canada	1986	40.0	63.7	14.1	20.5	37.8	32.8	32.7	32.2	30.8
Denmark	1987	21.4	51.0	12.5	20.9	46.3	45.4	58.2	41.0	44.4
Finland	1988	25.7	39.6	7.9	13.4	33.3	21.9	31.0	33.9	37.0
France	1988	21.8	42.3	12.2	29.8	34.3	29.0	47.7	70.4	47.7
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	25.1	44.8	9.2	23.7	43.7	33.1	50.3	52.9	35.4
Iceland	1987	23.5	35.6	15.6	24.5	37.6	35.6	44.0	44.0	50.0
Israel	1988	20.2	48.3	6.3	21.1	41.4	37.5	31.2	43.6	30.6
Italy	1987	25.6	42.4	8.7	14.4	40.3	37.9	33.9	33.8	39.4
Japan	1986	28.1	65.4	22.8	41.1	32.7	27.0	30.2	25.4	18.4
Netherlands	1985	31.3	41.9	12.9	16.6	44.2	20.0	41.2	54.3	40.8
New Zealand	1986	11.7	26.5	7.8	13.5	22.3	26.4	68.6	50.9	49.7
Norway	1987	27.2	45.6	11.9	19.2	36.6	28.8	43.6	42.2	35.3
Portugal	1986	9.5	10.0	4.3	5.1	27.4	17.6	45.1	50.7	25.9
South Africa	1987	12.7	29.6	4.9	9.4	32.8	21.8	38.4	31.8	30.7
Spain	1986	20.5	39.3	7.2	12.9	30.7	28.9	35.0	22.7	24.4
Sweden	1987	31.3	48.1	11.6	17.1	40.6	36.5	36.9	35.6	24.1
United Kingdom	1987	19.9	40.2	8.0	16.9	35.5	31.6	38.0	42.1	26.5
United States	1985	55.2	81.6	13.9	21.7	45.3	38.3	25.2	26.5	27.2
Developing countries										
Argentina	1987	19.6	6.1	4.7	0.9	59.8	58.4	24.0	22.1	12.5
Bangladesh	1986	3.9	6.3	0.5	0.9	58.0	43.4	12.0	14.9	11.3
Barbados	1986	4.2	6.3	2.5	4.8	12.5	8.9	60.5	75.0	77.6
Bolivia	1987	5.3	9.7	1.5	3.2	35.3	51.5	29.3	32.9	27.0
Brazil	1987	32.0	55.0	3.0	4.8	36.9	37.3	9.5	8.7	7.4
Chile	1986	14.3	29.1	1.6	8.5	73.1	37.6	11.6	29.2	38.4
Colombia	1986	13.0	25.1	1.9	4.4	40.3	34.6	14.9	17.5	16.5
Costa Rica	1984					21.0	19.8	30.6	38.3	
Cyprus	1988	5.6	18.3	2.9	5.2	36.1	40.0	50.9	28.2	51.6
Dominican Republic	1985	11.4	11.8	2.9	3.7	23.1	40.8	25.1	31.7	26.0
Ecuador	1987	11.5	12.0	2.6	5.9	37.7	25.2	22.2	49.4	28.9
Ethiopia	1987	7.4	8.6	1.3	1.2	80.0	45.2	17.9	14.0	24.9
Guatemala	1986	20.0	21.6	2.4	3.9	35.3	48.7	12.0	18.2	26.9

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

TABLE 25
continued

[Industrial Chemicals (35)]

Country or area	Value added per employee		Wages per employee		Value added in output		Wages in value added	
	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year
Hong Kong	13.8	19.3	16.4	3.7	4.7	35.7	29.8	24.4
Indonesia	3.8	4.1	5.8	1.1	1.8	15.1	29.5	18.3
India	8.7	10.4	9.8	1.1	2.4	28.7	17.8	12.5
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	14.6	18.8	22.7	6.2	13.5	50.7	42.6	60.2
Japan	5.1	27.5	1.9	1.9	4.1	15.1	36.2	21.0
Jordan	9.4	14.2	15.8	1.5	4.6	53.8	17.9	15.9
Korea	5.6	7.2	4.8	2.5	2.1	18.8	44.1	48.9
Kuwait	32.2	51.3	17.7	10.7	29.4	66.2	33.1	34.5
Madagascar	7.8	11.4	11.0	2.4	3.5	27.3	30.8	30.8
Malta	5.4	12.4	21.2	2.4	6.0	60.9	42.8	44.3
Maldives	7.5	9.1	14.4	1.2	2.8	63.6	33.1	32.2
Mexico	27.3	37.0	47.0	6.4	10.1	41.6	39.7	36.9
Morocco	19.6	19.6	17.0	6.4	6.7	37.5	22.6	34.0
Pakistan	4.9	8.9	9.5	0.9	2.6	48.4	53.1	18.9
Panama	15.3	21.2	32.0	3.4	7.5	47.7	22.0	22.2
Peru	25.6	27.2	27.2	1.2	3.7	44.3	44.3	14.6
Philippines	8.5	21.9	14.9	1.2	2.7	35.8	37.6	14.3
Republic of Korea	9.8	23.5	40.5	1.6	4.4	31.9	27.3	16.6
Singapore	12.6	23.8	25.1	3.6	6.3	30.1	31.5	28.8
Taiwan Province	6.1	11.1	22.7	1.6	3.8	41.7	33.7	27.2
Tanzania	18.2	31.4	33.3	3.8	6.7	39.0	41.9	34.1
Thailand	3.0	8.2	17.5	0.9	2.2	27.1	27.2	21.1
Tunisia	6.1	11.1	22.7	1.6	3.8	41.7	33.7	27.2
United Rep. of Tanzania	3.3	6.1	13.2	2.2	3.2	27.9	27.9	21.3
Venezuela	17.7	31.2	44.0	6.3	11.3	44.2	44.2	36.2
Zimbabwe	8.9	15.1	18.0	2.4	3.9	49.0	23.5	25.7
1985	17.0	21.0	23.7	4.5	6.5	33.4	27.7	26.7
1987	13.8	19.3	16.4	3.7	4.7	35.7	29.8	24.4
1986	8.7	10.4	9.8	1.1	1.8	15.1	29.5	18.3
1985	3.8	4.1	5.8	1.1	2.4	28.7	17.8	12.5
1984	14.6	18.8	22.7	6.2	13.5	50.7	42.6	60.2
1986	5.1	27.5	1.9	1.9	4.1	15.1	36.2	21.0
1987	9.4	14.2	15.8	1.5	4.6	53.8	17.9	15.9
1986	5.6	7.2	4.8	2.5	2.1	18.8	44.1	48.9
1986	32.2	51.3	17.7	10.7	29.4	66.2	33.1	34.5
1985	7.8	11.4	11.0	2.4	3.5	27.3	30.8	30.8
1985	5.4	12.4	21.2	2.4	6.0	60.9	42.8	44.3
1987	7.5	9.1	14.4	1.2	2.8	63.6	33.1	32.2
1984	27.3	37.0	47.0	6.4	10.1	41.6	39.7	36.9
1987	19.6	19.6	17.0	6.4	6.7	37.5	22.6	34.0
1984	4.9	8.9	9.5	0.9	2.6	48.4	53.1	18.9
1985	15.3	21.2	32.0	3.4	7.5	47.7	22.0	22.2
1987	8.5	21.9	14.9	1.2	2.7	35.8	37.6	14.3
1987	9.8	23.5	40.5	1.6	4.4	31.9	27.3	16.6
1987	12.6	23.8	25.1	3.6	6.3	30.1	31.5	28.8
1987	6.1	11.1	22.7	1.6	3.8	41.7	33.7	27.2
1986	3.0	8.2	17.5	0.9	2.2	27.1	27.2	21.1
1987	18.2	31.4	33.3	3.8	6.7	39.0	41.9	34.1
1985	3.3	6.1	13.2	2.2	3.2	27.9	27.9	21.3
1987	17.7	31.2	44.0	6.3	11.3	44.2	44.2	36.2
1987	17.9	17.2	23.4	6.0	5.8	24.5	29.5	33.8
1987	12.9	17.2	23.4	6.3	9.7	49.0	23.5	25.7
1987	8.9	15.1	18.0	2.4	3.9	27.1	23.5	25.7
1985	17.0	21.0	23.7	4.5	6.5	33.4	27.7	26.7
1987	13.8	19.3	16.4	3.7	4.7	35.7	29.8	24.4

TABLE 2.5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee hour dollars			Wages per employee 1000 dollars			Value added in output Percentage			Wages in value added Percentage		
		1975		Latest year	1975		Latest year	1975		Latest year	1975		Latest year
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Other chemicals (352)													
Developed market economies													
Australia	1985	20.9	33.9	45.4	9.2	14.3	16.4	47.5	44.9	44.9	44.3	42.1	36.2
Austria	1985	14.9	27.5	41.0	7.6	14.7	23.0	31.4	30.6	29.1	50.9	53.5	56.0
Belgium	1985	15.1	36.3	28.1	8.2	19.2	12.2	34.5	38.9	34.5	54.3	53.0	43.5
Canada	1986	28.3	44.8	63.5	11.2	15.5	20.7	46.8	39.7	50.7	37.6	34.6	32.6
Denmark	1987	31.0	48.5	80.5	12.7	20.4	29.2	49.4	47.5	56.2	40.8	42.1	36.3
Finland	1988	17.0	33.5	54.5	7.2	12.4	22.3	49.2	46.3	42.8	47.2	36.9	40.9
France	1985	18.8	37.2	54.5	7.2	12.4	22.3	49.2	46.3	42.8	47.2	36.9	40.9
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	19.8	30.9	41.1	11.0	20.7	28.7	37.9	35.0	35.9	55.8	70.8	65.3
Iceland	1987	11.5	32.1	47.8	4.8	12.5	19.4	30.4	30.4	35.6	35.6	39.0	45.3
Israel	1986	15.6	35.9	40.8	4.8	14.3	15.3	50.0	44.0	44.0	25.6	43.4	37.5
Italy	1987	17.6	37.3	48.2	6.0	12.6	17.6	40.3	37.9	26.4	33.9	33.9	39.4
Japan	1988	34.0	76.6	216.5	14.7	25.1	37.2	53.1	52.7	59.1	22.2	19.2	17.2
Netherlands	1985	17.1	34.2	25.1	9.1	21.7	9.7	49.6	43.2	41.7	53.3	63.4	37.3
Netherlands	1985	18.7	31.5	26.6	10.0	19.3	14.5	46.4	33.9	31.3	53.7	61.3	50.6
New Zealand	1985	10.5	21.1	26.2	6.9	11.7	14.1	26.6	28.8	26.5	66.0	55.2	54.1
Norway	1987	19.9	29.8	52.4	10.5	16.5	24.7	35.9	35.6	36.8	53.0	55.2	47.1
Portugal	1986	8.1	10.9	15.4	4.0	4.6	5.2	40.9	33.5	29.5	49.5	42.0	32.8
Spain	1987	10.3	14.9	23.8	4.2	8.1	8.7	20.6	20.6	39.6	40.8	54.3	36.6
Sweden	1986	12.0	29.1	35.9	5.9	12.0	13.0	33.5	38.0	39.6	49.3	41.3	36.2
Sweden	1987	28.5	50.6	70.9	11.2	17.4	19.3	54.7	58.2	60.6	39.4	34.4	27.3
United Kingdom	1987	16.3	40.8	62.1	6.1	13.0	18.0	45.5	49.9	53.2	37.2	31.9	29.0
United States	1986	48.7	76.6	124.0	12.5	18.3	27.0	56.6	56.3	60.2	26.0	24.9	21.7
Developing countries													
Argentina	1987	10.7			3.1			55.1	54.0	59.1	25.8	27.7	14.3
Bangladesh	1986	1.4	3.9	3.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	47.7	46.5	45.8	27.9	16.8	25.8
Barbados	1986	4.4	9.0	14.4	2.6	5.0	10.4	19.3	19.3	21.2	59.2	55.5	72.4
Bolivia	1987	3.8	9.4	2.7	1.9	3.8	1.3	63.7	36.1	39.2	48.9	40.4	48.5
Brazil	1987	24.6	33.9	53.2	2.7	3.4	9.0	52.0	50.5	51.9	10.9	10.2	16.8
Brazil	1986	15.2	38.6	26.1	2.1	8.6	6.1	78.5	61.1	48.1	12.6	12.2	23.3
Colombia	1986	8.2	15.9	18.7	1.7	3.1	3.2	45.7	45.1	41.1	21.3	19.5	17.3
Costa Rica	1984							33.7	37.9	37.9	30.6	41.2	
Cyprus	1988	6.6	14.4	19.2	2.1	4.9	7.3	33.9	35.0	30.4	31.6	34.0	38.0
Dominican Republic	1985	11.2	13.3	6.3	2.1	3.7	1.8	36.3	50.6	29.0	19.1	27.5	29.0
Ecuador	1987	7.5	15.7	10.2	1.9	6.1	4.9	47.9	39.6	26.9	25.4	36.9	48.5
El Salvador	1985	7.8	17.5	32.5	2.0	4.3	5.1	36.9	53.0	57.7	25.7	24.4	15.7

TABLE 2.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS - BRANCHES AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Country or area	Value added per employee			Wages per employee			Value added as output			Wages as value added		
	latest year	1980	latest year	1980	latest year	1980	1975	1980	latest year	1975	1980	latest year
Australia	11.4	9.0	11.4	3.3	3.1	1.6	16.4	28.9	42.8	29.6	38.1	14.0
Bangladesh	3.4	3.0	3.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	21.5	28.9	42.8	43.1	40.9	42.4
Brazil	5.2	4.7	5.2	1.4	1.4	0.7	47.9	61.6	71.7	74.7	70.3	79.1
Canada	14.4	11.4	14.4	4.0	4.0	2.3	39.7	59.7	73.2	64.0	81.6	90.9
France	13.4	10.4	13.4	4.7	4.7	2.7	29.1	40.6	48.3	36.5	50.4	60.3
Germany	15.4	12.4	15.4	5.3	5.3	3.0	39.0	50.6	60.6	46.3	57.7	67.7
Ghana	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	27.1	31.3	31.3	27.1	31.3	31.3
Hong Kong	11.4	9.7	11.4	4.3	4.3	2.5	40.2	40.7	50.3	37.0	37.7	44.6
India	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Indonesia	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3
Italy	12.4	9.4	12.4	4.0	4.0	2.3	39.7	59.7	73.2	64.0	81.6	90.9
Japan	14.4	11.4	14.4	4.7	4.7	2.7	29.1	40.6	48.3	36.5	50.4	60.3
Malaysia	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	27.1	31.3	31.3	27.1	31.3	31.3
Mexico	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	27.1	31.3	31.3	27.1	31.3	31.3
Netherlands	11.4	8.4	11.4	3.7	3.7	2.1	39.0	50.6	60.6	46.3	57.7	67.7
Nigeria	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	27.1	31.3	31.3	27.1	31.3	31.3
Philippines	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	27.1	31.3	31.3	27.1	31.3	31.3
South Korea	11.4	8.4	11.4	3.7	3.7	2.1	39.0	50.6	60.6	46.3	57.7	67.7
Sweden	14.4	11.4	14.4	4.7	4.7	2.7	29.1	40.6	48.3	36.5	50.4	60.3
Singapore	11.4	8.4	11.4	3.7	3.7	2.1	39.0	50.6	60.6	46.3	57.7	67.7
Switzerland	14.4	11.4	14.4	4.7	4.7	2.7	29.1	40.6	48.3	36.5	50.4	60.3
Taiwan	11.4	8.4	11.4	3.7	3.7	2.1	39.0	50.6	60.6	46.3	57.7	67.7
Thailand	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	27.1	31.3	31.3	27.1	31.3	31.3
Turkey	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	27.1	31.3	31.3	27.1	31.3	31.3
U.S.A.	14.4	11.4	14.4	4.7	4.7	2.7	29.1	40.6	48.3	36.5	50.4	60.3
U.S.S.R.	11.4	8.4	11.4	3.7	3.7	2.1	39.0	50.6	60.6	46.3	57.7	67.7
Yugoslavia	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	27.1	31.3	31.3	27.1	31.3	31.3

TABLE 2.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Country or area	Value added per employee - 1000 dollars -			Wages per employee (1000 dollars)			Value added in output - Percentage -			Wages in value added - Percentage -			
	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Rubber products - 355 -													
Centrally planned economies													
Bulgaria	1988	7.6	10.7	12.5	1.6	2.7	1.9	33.5	38.7	50.6	31.4	28.7	33.0
Czechoslovakia	1988	9.6	7.4	9.3	2.4	3.0	4.1	39.3	23.0	33.4	16.9	31.1	32.3
Hungary	1988				1.6	2.3	3.0						
U.S.S.R.	1986				2.7	3.4	3.7						
Developed market economies													
Australia	1987	15.3	24.3	30.0	9.5	14.1	15.0	48.8	43.6	45.3	62.2	57.9	50.0
Austria	1987	13.2	22.9	36.6	7.4	14.3	21.5	41.5	37.9	38.2	56.1	62.3	58.8
Belgium	1985	13.6	27.4	30.8	8.5	17.7	11.1	48.2	57.5	40.8	62.9	64.8	53.4
Canada	1986	20.6	30.1	38.2	11.0	15.3	20.5	43.0	44.0	40.8	53.5	50.7	53.7
Denmark	1987	15.5	27.2	37.9	10.6	17.9	24.1	53.0	54.6	54.0	68.5	66.0	63.6
Finland	1988	13.6	21.3	29.5	6.3	10.3	20.3	61.4	54.2	57.6	46.3	48.5	41.0
France	1988	10.0	23.5	29.8	6.3	18.5	22.2	43.8	46.9	48.9	78.5	74.6	74.6
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	14.5	30.8	53.3	9.5	18.0	24.9	44.6	45.1	54.5	65.9	58.4	46.7
Ireland	1986	9.4	18.0	33.3	6.6	12.4	14.3	45.4	39.1	52.5	70.3	68.9	43.0
Israel	1986	10.8	24.8	25.4	4.8	12.5	13.6	43.8	41.0	43.2	44.3	50.7	53.2
Italy	1987	14.6	28.6	36.1	6.5	12.2	17.5	54.4	47.6	47.3	46.2	47.5	48.4
Japan	1988	14.5	31.7	76.7	6.7	12.3	29.2	45.6	41.5	48.7	44.3	38.8	36.1
Netherlands	1985	10.3	22.3	20.4	7.4	17.5	12.4	29.5	36.5	35.9	71.5	78.4	60.8
New Zealand	1986	13.6	20.6	38.1	7.6	13.7	23.0	40.4	41.5	37.9	65.5	66.7	60.4
Norway	1987	13.0	25.3	36.0	8.8	15.9	22.4	45.2	44.6	41.5	62.8	67.9	62.1
Norway	1986	5.3	7.9	10.4	3.3	3.9	4.0	45.2	37.1	41.8	61.9	49.8	38.2
Portugal	1987	7.7	14.8	13.6	3.6	7.2	8.2	34.8	31.1	41.8	51.9	49.8	38.2
South Africa	1986	8.8	25.1	24.2	5.7	10.6	11.3	39.1	50.0	46.5	46.9	48.5	60.3
Spain	1986	18.4	31.4	41.3	10.0	14.6	15.9	61.3	55.4	53.6	64.8	47.2	6.8
Sweden	1987	11.7	24.5	35.9	6.0	12.8	16.2	50.4	46.5	51.3	51.7	52.3	45.1
United Kingdom	1986	25.0	34.5	56.5	10.8	16.8	24.4	50.3	48.4	52.2	43.4	48.8	43.2
United States	1986												
Developing countries													
Argentina	1987	9.2			0.7			45.6	44.3	56.8	7.8	6.7	4.5
Bangladesh	1986	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	53.3	32.7	33.7	36.2	42.4	35.9
Bolivia	1987	3.5	8.3	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.3	22.3	20.2	18.7	34.8	36.5	80.4
Brazil	1987	14.2	17.0	18.3	2.2	3.3	4.4	40.8	34.6	35.5	15.4	19.1	24.2
Chile	1986	5.7	2.1	18.2	1.6	6.0	3.8	59.7	49.3	39.9	27.8	27.1	20.8
Colombia	1986	6.7	14.1	16.6	1.6	3.2	2.9	41.8	40.6	44.6	23.9	22.8	17.5
Costa Rica	1984							35.3	33.2	37.5	30.5	41.8	
Cyprus	1988	9.0	11.6	18.4	1.8	4.7	8.3	35.5	33.0	35.2	20.2	40.8	45.3
Dominican Republic	1985	4.6	6.1	3.4	1.9	2.9	1.3	41.7	38.2	38.0	40.8	47.4	38.0
Ecuador	1987	8.9	18.7	10.4	2.6	7.9	5.0	38.4	45.5	26.7	29.3	56.0	47.9
El Salvador	1985	2.5	10.4	21.4	1.4	3.3	3.8	26.7	52.4	58.8	25.0	32.1	17.9
Ethiopia	1987	2.4	5.6	7.2	0.7	1.7	2.3	44.4	35.1	44.2	28.2	30.8	31.9
Fiji	1985	4.8	5.4	7.2	1.8	3.5	4.2	41.6	24.5	25.6	36.8	64.5	58.0

TABLE 2.5
CONTINUED.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Rubber products (355)

Country or area	Value added per employee · 1000 dollars ·		Wages per employee · 1000 dollars ·		Value added in output · Percentage ·		Wages in value added · Percentage ·	
	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year
Burkina Faso	6.8	12.7	2.1	3.1	34.8	39.6	31.3	24.2
Hong Kong	3.1	6.1	1.9	3.8	41.8	36.3	60.6	64.2
India	2.0	2.7	0.9	1.4	21.7	16.7	21.0	53.1
Indonesia	2.2	4.4	0.8	0.9	28.4	19.0	34.9	20.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6.7	16.9	3.2	12.4	38.0	49.2	48.1	71.2
Iraq	4.9	21.5	2.0	4.4	39.8	26.5	40.3	26.5
Jordan	1.5	7.7	1.4	3.8	18.6	56.5	89.0	48.3
Kenya	8.2	12.3	2.0	4.6	60.2	33.1	24.1	37.7
Kuwait	8.6	29.0	4.2	6.3	36.0	56.5	49.3	34.4
Malawi	2.9	3.1	1.6	2.2	25.4	28.0	53.2	71.4
Madagascar	5.9	8.8	1.7	1.9	51.0	40.8	28.7	27.6
Malaysia	3.4	6.8	1.6	2.0	20.8	39.3	47.7	28.6
Malaysia	4.9	9.2	1.1	2.6	27.9	24.8	22.7	22.0
Malta	4.3	11.5	2.1	8.3	67.7	60.5	64.2	72.5
Mauritius	2.2	4.1	1.2	1.7	30.8	35.7	52.0	40.3
Mexico	15.6	26.4	6.9	10.0	51.8	51.6	43.8	37.7
Morocco	1.3	13.0	0.6	7.9	29.6	29.6	45.8	60.5
Pakistan	1.3	3.1	0.9	1.4	29.9	34.6	21.5	30.2
Panama	15.6	14.3	3.3	4.3	67.4	58.0	42.5	42.4
Peru	18.7	21.8	3.6	5.5	58.2	39.7	39.7	19.5
Philippines	4.5	4.1	0.9	1.2	36.2	38.2	19.1	29.1
Republic of Korea	2.2	6.3	0.9	2.4	34.2	38.1	39.2	38.8
Singapore	5.3	10.8	2.4	4.3	8.7	8.1	45.2	44.0
Taiwan Province	2.0	4.9	1.0	2.7	38.0	31.3	50.8	54.4
Taiwan	4.2	7.4	1.1	1.6	31.2	39.6	26.1	22.1
Tanzania	6.5	19.9	3.1	5.2	38.0	31.3	48.5	25.9
Tanzania	5.1	8.4	1.4	1.9	35.6	29.5	16.9	15.1
Tanzania	18.1	18.4	6.3	6.2	48.5	57.9	34.5	28.2
Venezuela	5.6	17.1	9.2	11.4	55.3	47.4	31.8	54.0
Yugoslavia	5.6	9.2	2.0	3.3	29.8	27.7	35.6	36.2
Zimbabwe	10.4	13.5	3.4	5.0	45.0	45.3	37.9	37.0

TABLE 25

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output Percentage		Wages in value added Percentage	
		1975	1980	latest year	1980	1975	1980	latest year	1980
Developed economies									
Australia	1987	16.7	25.7	30.3	12.9	45.1	40.5	39.6	52.6
Austria	1987	10.4	19.6	31.5	11.9	34.8	34.3	35.8	56.4
Belgium	1985	24.4	54.3	36.1	14.3	53.7	61.1	38.5	55.2
Canada	1986	17.6	26.4	35.4	12.2	45.1	41.1	41.6	46.3
Denmark	1987	16.6	33.0	46.9	18.6	57.6	51.3	54.1	63.6
France	1985	14.2	26.0	40.5	10.9	54.5	45.5	43.3	45.7
Germany	1985	15.7	27.1	45.5	19.7	42.4	37.4	36.6	46.3
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	14.5	29.4	48.5	16.1	44.5	42.6	51.8	58.5
Greece	1987	14.7	21.9	31.6	13.7	36.3	36.3	36.3	58.0
Ireland	1986	10.6	22.7	30.2	10.1	39.8	39.6	44.3	46.5
Italy	1985	18.3	31.7	57.4	10.2	46.3	46.9	40.4	47.5
Japan	1987	13.2	20.3	41.3	10.5	44.9	32.4	32.2	39.6
Korea	1985	14.0	29.3	20.2	5.6	39.1	36.5	41.3	40.0
Netherlands	1985	19.5	29.5	52.0	9.9	46.7	33.5	36.7	50.8
New Zealand	1986	10.8	14.4	24.0	10.9	37.6	39.5	32.4	39.2
Norway	1987	14.8	25.0	35.1	14.6	43.0	33.5	35.0	45.1
Sweden	1986	5.4	8.4	8.7	3.7	42.9	12.7	13.8	26.6
Switzerland	1987	4.9	14.2	18.6	6.5	31.4	31.4	34.9	54.2
Taiwan	1986	9.7	19.3	21.3	9.3	36.6	26.8	34.9	50.0
United Kingdom	1987	9.5	21.4	41.2	14.1	53.8	50.3	50.0	47.5
United Kingdom, London	1987	9.8	24.3	36.5	13.7	46.7	45.8	46.8	51.2
United States	1986	22.0	30.9	48.0	13.2	45.7	47.4	50.2	45.6
Developing economies									
Argentina	1987	7.0	11.6	11.1	2.4	46.0	46.7	54.3	52.9
Brazil	1986	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.4	39.6	22.3	24.0	24.6
Canada	1987	3.5	10.1	17.7	3.5	40.6	53.1	39.4	43.4
France	1987	11.5	15.0	17.8	2.3	48.6	49.6	40.6	40.6
Germany	1986	6.3	17.1	11.7	5.4	33.3	46.3	37.6	35.4
India	1986	3.5	5.6	9.5	2.1	37.6	36.1	33.2	27.6
Indonesia	1984	4.4	14.3	22.1	3.8	29.8	30.2	30.2	26.5
Italy	1985	15.7	9.9	4.3	4.9	17.3	26.2	43.5	32.7
Japan	1987	5.7	9.8	8.7	3.7	64.2	45.6	33.0	33.0
Korea	1985	3.8	9.2	15.6	3.5	30.9	39.5	27.6	27.6
Malaysia	1987	3.7	3.0	8.5	0.9	34.1	52.5	48.7	40.6
Netherlands	1987	3.7	3.0	8.5	0.6	47.0	29.8	51.0	16.0

The following information was obtained from the records of the
 Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, and the
 Bureau of Reclamation, regarding the land parcels described
 herein. The parcels are located in the State of California,
 County of [County Name], and are situated in the [Area Name].
 The parcels are described as follows:

Parcel 1: [Parcel Description]
 Parcel 2: [Parcel Description]
 Parcel 3: [Parcel Description]
 Parcel 4: [Parcel Description]
 Parcel 5: [Parcel Description]
 Parcel 6: [Parcel Description]
 Parcel 7: [Parcel Description]
 Parcel 8: [Parcel Description]
 Parcel 9: [Parcel Description]
 Parcel 10: [Parcel Description]

The parcels are situated in the [Area Name], and are
 bounded by [Boundary Description]. The parcels are
 situated in the [Area Name], and are bounded by [Boundary Description].
 The parcels are situated in the [Area Name], and are bounded by [Boundary Description].
 The parcels are situated in the [Area Name], and are bounded by [Boundary Description].
 The parcels are situated in the [Area Name], and are bounded by [Boundary Description].
 The parcels are situated in the [Area Name], and are bounded by [Boundary Description].
 The parcels are situated in the [Area Name], and are bounded by [Boundary Description].
 The parcels are situated in the [Area Name], and are bounded by [Boundary Description].
 The parcels are situated in the [Area Name], and are bounded by [Boundary Description].
 The parcels are situated in the [Area Name], and are bounded by [Boundary Description].

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
 BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
 BUREAU OF RECLAMATION
 [Address]
 [City, State, ZIP]

TABLE 2.5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Pottery, china, earthenware (361)													
Country, or area	Latest year	Value added per employee			wages per employee			value added in output			wages in value added		
		('000 dollars)			('000 dollars)			('Percentage)			('Percentage)		
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Centrally planned economies													
Bulgaria	1988				1.4	2.5	1.8						
Czechoslovakia	1988	3.6	6.5	6.1	2.1	2.4	3.3	60.9	72.7	48.1	57.1	37.5	53.8
German Democratic Rep.	1988				3.7	5.8	7.7						
Hungary	1988	5.1	5.6	5.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	62.9	50.0	53.1	31.1	37.2	37.8
U.S.S.R.	1986				2.4	3.0	3.3						
Developed market economies													
Australia	1987	11.8	22.8	27.7	7.4	14.2	13.0	71.1	64.5	60.3	63.0	62.5	46.8
Austria	1987	10.2	21.1	29.9	6.2	12.9	18.1	60.0	56.9	57.0	60.4	61.0	60.4
Belgium	1985	15.3	29.3	21.3	10.3	18.4	11.8	51.0	61.0		67.2	62.7	55.6
Canada	1986	20.5	21.4	36.0	10.3	12.0	18.0	65.6	55.6	66.7	50.0	56.0	50.0
Denmark	1987	16.3	24.7		10.1	16.3	23.5	83.1	85.8		62.0	66.0	
Finland	1988	13.6	32.6	44.4	6.5	11.5	20.0	76.9	81.0	65.0	48.0	35.3	45.0
France	1988	7.6	14.5	18.4		9.5	11.7	50.0	48.2	43.6		65.7	63.8
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	9.7		32.9	8.1	13.8	18.1	49.1		73.4	83.4		54.9
Iceland	1987	8.8	13.3	27.1		4.4	8.6		50.0	57.7		33.3	31.8
Ireland	1986	11.8	15.5	25.1	5.1	9.5	12.1	46.0	42.5	48.5	43.5	61.0	48.1
Israel	1988	14.7	18.3	31.0	4.4	11.7	11.5	69.1	66.8	55.0	29.8	64.1	37.3
Italy	1987	14.4	36.5	47.4	5.6	11.9	19.9	52.3	47.5	38.3	39.0	32.6	42.0
Japan	1988	10.7	20.5	46.8	4.8	9.3	22.7	61.9	57.9	56.5	44.7	45.1	48.6
Luxembourg	1985	10.5	24.5	17.9	7.2	13.2	9.1	57.8	55.4	52.9	68.2	54.1	50.6
Netherlands	1985	16.2	32.7	24.1	9.2	16.3	12.9	50.0	42.9	41.2	56.7	50.0	53.6
New Zealand	1986	6.8	10.7	31.4	5.2	9.3	18.2	53.6	53.2	48.6	76.3	87.0	57.8
Norway	1987	13.2	21.9	26.7	8.8	14.3	18.7	61.1	59.1	62.1	67.3	65.4	70.0
Portugal	1986	3.9	6.5	6.9	2.8	3.6	3.2	62.6	54.1	51.3	71.9	55.7	46.0
South Africa	1987	4.8	9.4	8.8	2.5	6.0	4.7	61.9			52.9	63.6	52.8
Spain	1986	5.8	17.3	16.7	4.0	9.1	8.2	56.4	65.3	65.6	69.1	52.8	48.8
Sweden	1987	15.3	25.7	37.7	9.4	12.7	15.1	73.3	66.1	69.8	61.5	49.5	40.0
United Kingdom	1987	7.5	17.8	24.6	4.7	9.9	12.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	62.0	55.5	51.7
United States	1986	16.6	28.1	39.4	8.9	14.0	19.4	66.4	67.2	66.3	53.4	49.6	49.2
Developing countries													
Argentina	1987	10.3			5.1			70.6	71.0	78.0	49.2	42.6	41.1
Bangladesh	1986	0.9	1.4	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	51.0	53.2	49.6	41.6	28.8	19.2
Bolivia	1987	3.8	6.9	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.3	56.8	47.5	46.2	40.0	41.9	77.6
Brazil	1987	7.4	7.5	9.0	1.8	2.2	3.5	73.1	74.6	76.6	24.3	29.1	36.4
Chile	1986	6.8	12.3	5.3	1.8	3.7	2.1	47.1	65.5	46.9	26.2	30.0	38.9
Colombia	1986	2.7	7.9	9.5	1.0	2.4	2.2	58.2	57.6	54.3	36.9	30.4	23.0
Costa Rica	1985							42.9	32.5	31.7	50.7	57.8	
Cuba	1988		6.4			2.7	3.0		46.6			42.4	
Cyprus	1988	6.2	8.0	9.5	1.6	3.0	4.3	69.6	74.4	62.7	25.0	37.8	45.6
Dominican Republic	1985		4.4	2.4		3.7	1.6		39.3	15.0		84.5	66.4

TABLE 2.5
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Pottery, china, earthenware (361)

Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee			Wages per employee			Value added in output			Wages in value added		
		('000 dollars)			('000 dollars)			('Percentage)			('Percentage)		
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Ecuador	1987	4.0	12.4	7.7	1.3	4.1	3.0	76.7	62.7	46.1	33.0	32.9	38.8
Guatemala	1986	1.4	10.9	23.2	0.6	2.5	2.3	55.0	55.0	72.7	45.5	22.6	9.9
Hong Kong	1987	3.2	5.4	9.0	2.4	3.4	5.4	53.3	56.3	44.1	75.0	63.0	60.7
India	1985	0.8	1.6		0.4	0.8	0.8	38.2	37.2		51.6	53.1	
Indonesia	1986	1.1	1.2	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	46.5	41.1	43.8	43.1	49.6	34.4
Iran - Islamic Rep. of	1984	5.4	13.4	13.0	1.5	8.3	7.9	66.1	74.2	75.5	27.9	61.8	60.4
Iraq	1986	1.0		9.7	0.7	2.7	4.6	57.1		68.7	67.5		47.2
Jordan	1987	3.6	11.8	17.5	1.8	4.7	5.2	42.7	51.0	56.3	50.0	40.1	29.5
Kenya	1986	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.7	31.3	19.3	46.5	41.0	83.1	71.1
Macao	1986			4.5			3.0			38.5			66.8
Malaysia	1987	5.2	5.1	4.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	63.5	54.8	58.4	26.8	32.1	36.5
Malta	1985	2.3	5.3	5.0	1.6	3.3	4.0	66.7	75.8	66.7	68.8	62.9	81.0
Mauritius	1987			4.4			1.4			50.0			30.6
Mexico	1984	10.7	19.2	20.9	3.2	4.5	3.1	77.4	72.1	71.6	29.7	23.2	15.1
Morocco	1987		7.7			3.5	1.9		32.0			44.9	
Pakistan	1984	1.1	2.6	2.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	63.7	53.5	43.5	42.5	35.0	31.0
Panama	1985			6.9			2.6			66.7			37.5
Peru	1986		8.6	10.8		2.7	3.3	67.4	62.7	50.3		31.0	30.0
Philippines	1987	4.6	5.8	2.9	0.8	1.1	1.4	72.6	52.3	43.2	16.9	18.5	48.1
Republic of Korea	1987	1.3	5.4	8.9	0.7	2.2	3.5	47.4	62.8	63.7	48.9	40.7	39.9
Singapore	1987	3.5	5.0	7.8	2.0	3.0	3.1	50.0	38.4	42.8	55.1	60.6	40.2
Syrian Arab Republic	1987	1.8	5.2	18.0	1.0	2.1	7.4	66.5	45.6	46.3	53.8	40.2	40.9
Taiwan Province	1987	3.2	7.4	10.6	1.0	2.6	5.2			32.7	32.7	35.5	48.7
Thailand	1986	1.6	2.9	4.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	52.6	52.7	52.7	23.5	21.9	22.0
Turkey	1987	5.7	11.1	24.2	2.9	3.9	2.7	60.0	68.9	71.9	50.0	35.4	11.2
Uruguay	1987	14.4	12.0	9.9		3.3	3.9	56.5	69.0	54.0		27.5	39.3
Venezuela	1987	8.8	21.5	15.6	4.1	8.2	7.2	68.8	73.3	53.2	46.9	38.0	46.3
Yugoslavia	1987	4.3	8.5	8.5	1.8	3.2	2.9	51.2	44.9	50.3	41.9	37.7	33.8
Zimbabwe	1985	4.9	7.0	3.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	50.6	57.7	66.6	40.9	33.9	60.0

TABLE 25

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES. AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Country or area	Value added per employee			Wages per employee			Value added to output			Wages to value added		
	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage	Percentage
vertically oriented economies												
Bulgaria	4.4	7.6	1.9	2.2	3.9	1.9	54.0	69.8	40.7	48.6	35.0	56.4
Czechoslovakia	5.3	6.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	53.2	46.0	17.9	27.5	34.2	39.6
German Democratic Rep.												
USSR												
Developed market economies												
Australia	25.1	25.1	44.6	11.1	16.8	13.0	6.6	60.0	57.7	55.7	47.7	39.7
Austria	33.1	33.1	42.3	13.3	13.2	13.1	48.9	46.7	50.6	63.4	51.1	49.8
Belgium	33.5	33.5	36.6	11.3	13.2	11.1	32.7	41.2	50.6	70.8	65.7	66.9
Canada	27.3	27.3	43.2	15.3	23.5	23.5	56.5	52.9	52.3	43.2	48.4	49.9
Denmark	26.5	26.5	43.9	16.6	23.7	23.7	62.3	56.3	58.1	56.8	60.8	54.1
France	17.8	21.5	44.1	11.1	17.4	17.4	54.5	53.4	46.0	56.1	43.8	46.1
France (Federal Rep. of)	12.1	32.4	30.4	12.2	28.5	28.5	60.8	56.2	56.5	65.6	68.8	57.8
Germany	24.1	32.4	64.5	12.3	14.1	14.1	49.1	50.9	57.9	65.6	53.4	44.3
Germany (Federal Rep. of)	9.6	22.5	34.1	14.3	19.9	19.9	32.4	32.4	39.0	57.4	62.6	58.4
Greece	25.3	25.3	3.5	13.9	13.9	13.3	64.6	64.6	66.9	57.4	59.2	59.2
Ireland	26.1	26.1	21.4	13.4	16.3	16.3	57.2	57.2	54.8	30.6	63.6	60.9
Italy	31.9	31.9	43.8	14.4	17.4	17.4	52.4	47.0	38.3	36.9	32.5	42.0
Japan	19.2	46.4	102.9	13.8	33.2	33.2	57.2	52.0	60.3	46.7	29.8	23.9
Netherlands	17.2	30.4	34.0	9.4	16.6	12.5	58.0	43.8	31.1	55.0	54.6	52.0
Netherlands	13.8	19.5	33.0	8.9	15.5	12.3	44.9	41.9	42.6	64.8	69.3	54.2
New Zealand	13.1	23.9	40.1	9.7	15.2	23.7	44.3	37.1	42.5	71.2	69.6	54.1
Norway	4.4	7.7	9.1	3.3	5.1	5.1	55.1	47.2	42.3	75.3	55.6	54.9
Portugal	5.3	5.4	36.0	6.1	7.1	7.1	39.2	34.2	42.3	58.9	43.3	44.3
South Africa	7.8	24.6	36.7	6.1	11.4	11.3	52.8	52.7	52.4	66.5	46.0	36.2
Spain	16.4	37.2	55.0	14.4	17.4	17.4	61.5	52.6	60.2	58.0	38.6	31.1
Sweden	12.2	26.7	40.1	6.6	14.0	16.6	57.4	45.4	56.6	54.6	52.6	41.2
United Kingdom	15.9	38.1	61.5	11.3	17.2	14.3	61.6	55.8	57.3	43.8	45.3	39.6
United States												
Developing countries												
Argentina	8.9	3.1	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	64.1	66.4	62.9	30.9	25.9	22.6
Brazil	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.5	9.7	40.1	50.1	42.5	43.6	33.2	42.0
Burkina Faso	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.5	52.6	34.5	40.0	60.3	60.1	59.4
Burundi	2.9	5.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.5	61.3	43.8	40.0	60.0	59.4	64.7
Burkina Faso	9.1	16.2	19.1	2.1	3.3	2.4	58.8	60.2	61.8	23.3	20.5	12.0
Chile	4.3	7.7	3.2	5.1	6.4	6.7	61.7	64.6	60.7	28.4	27.3	21.3
Colombia	4.2	10.1	11.5	1.3	2.9	1.6	56.3	48.4	52.5	31.6	29.3	20.0
Cuba							45.8	23.5	33.7	64.0	37.9	37.9
Cuba	6.4	6.4	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	46.6	46.6	46.6	42.4	42.4	42.4
Cyprus	10.9	25.5	16.5	2.4	4.9	4.9	40.0	69.2	89.6	22.5	19.3	26.3
Democratic Republic	8.1	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.6	1.2	46.9	46.5	28.0	28.2	63.6	30.1

TABLE 25
 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR
 (continued)

County or area	1980		1975		1975		1980		1975		1975	
	Latest	1980	Latest	1975	Latest	1975	Latest	1975	Latest	1975	Latest	1975
Alabama	3.6	10.5	1.0	1.7	5.4	4.2	60.0	50.0	46.8	34.6	30.8	20.8
Alaska	2.9	6.1	2.1	1.7	1.5	4.7	40.0	50.7	41.9	29.0	25.4	16.0
Arizona	3.2	14.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	4.2	40.3	62.2	31.8	29.0	25.4	16.0
Arkansas	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
California	1.8	11.6	1.2	1.7	5.1	5.1	40.0	62.2	31.8	29.0	25.4	16.0
Colorado	2.9	14.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	4.2	40.3	62.2	31.8	29.0	25.4	16.0
Connecticut	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
Delaware	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
Florida	2.9	12.2	1.0	1.5	11.5	60.4	55.0	66.4	58.0	58.0	44.5	39.5
Georgia	1.1	5.0	1.0	1.4	30.7	46.8	46.8	50.0	51.8	25.2	15.4	15.4
Hawaii	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	26.7	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3
Idaho	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Illinois	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Indiana	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Iowa	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Kansas	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Kentucky	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Louisiana	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Maine	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
Maryland	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
Massachusetts	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
Michigan	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
Minnesota	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
Mississippi	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Missouri	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Montana	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Nebraska	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Nevada	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
New Hampshire	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
New Jersey	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
New Mexico	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
New York	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
North Carolina	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
North Dakota	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Ohio	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Oklahoma	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Oregon	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Pennsylvania	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
Rhode Island	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
South Carolina	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
South Dakota	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Tennessee	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Texas	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Utah	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Vermont	3.3	19.1	1.7	1.7	4.9	4.9	42.3	65.4	37.5	44.5	39.5	25.4
Virginia	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Washington	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
West Virginia	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Wisconsin	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5
Wyoming	2.7	11.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	40.0	38.3	30.9	51.0	43.8	29.5

Class - 067

TABLE 25

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Other non-metal min. prods. (369)													
Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee			wages per employee			Value added in output			wages in value added		
		('000 dollars)			('000 dollars)			(%age)			(%age)		
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Centrally planned economies													
Bulgaria	1988				1.6	2.9	1.9						
Czechoslovakia	1988	5.9	11.6	10.8	2.5	3.0	4.1	42.4	67.5	36.8	42.6	26.3	38.4
German Democratic Rep.	1988				4.3	6.3	8.0						
Hungary	1988	6.8	7.5	6.4	1.6	2.2	2.0	54.2	35.6	33.6	24.2	29.6	31.8
U.S.S.R.	1986				2.6	3.3	3.7						
Developed market economies													
Australia	1987	20.2	32.9	38.8	10.1	15.0	16.2	47.7	42.7	38.3	50.0	45.5	41.6
Austria	1987	15.6	28.5	45.3	8.0	15.0	23.6	41.5	38.0	39.6	51.6	52.6	52.0
Belgium	1985	11.3	23.9	17.3	7.6	15.0	9.6	32.0	32.2		67.2	62.7	55.6
Canada	1986	28.1	35.6	53.3	12.1	16.9	21.2	50.9	45.7	47.5	43.0	47.5	39.7
Denmark	1987	24.3	41.3	65.7	11.8	19.5	27.0	55.9	56.4	58.2	48.4	47.3	41.0
Finland	1988	14.9	28.0	54.7	7.3	11.9	21.5	46.6	48.5	48.6	48.9	42.3	39.4
France	1988	21.6	44.5	78.0	26.5	43.7	47.0	47.0	46.0	46.4	59.7	59.7	56.0
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	28.1	45.4	63.1	10.3	18.9	24.3	69.5	54.2	59.0	36.6	41.6	38.5
Iceland	1987	14.2	27.3	52.7		11.2	22.9		32.8	47.1		41.2	43.4
Ireland	1986	18.0	35.4	42.6	6.4	13.0	16.7	47.1	44.0	42.1	35.4	36.6	39.2
Israel	1988	21.8	31.0	45.5	4.8	15.7	14.4	45.6	41.1	40.2	22.1	50.8	31.5
Italy	1987	12.8	29.8	35.7	5.0	9.7	15.0	52.4	47.5	38.3	39.1	32.5	42.0
Japan	1988	15.6	35.5	90.1	5.8	11.0	27.6	46.6	43.4	51.3	37.6	31.1	30.6
Luxembourg	1985	15.5	36.2	26.4	9.8	18.0	12.3	46.2	44.2	42.2	63.0	49.9	46.8
Netherlands	1985	17.5	30.3	24.0	9.5	16.6	12.5	51.0	43.4	41.1	54.0	54.8	52.0
New Zealand	1986	14.8	18.3	27.8	8.0	11.2	13.1	33.7	31.4	31.0	54.1	61.2	47.0
Norway	1987	21.8	33.9	48.0	10.5	17.1	24.6	40.8	37.4	36.8	47.9	50.4	51.1
Portugal	1986	4.8	8.6	11.4	3.0	3.5	3.4	50.5	40.8	47.2	62.0	41.0	30.3
South Africa	1987	4.9	11.3	9.4	2.4	4.7	5.0	45.9			49.0	41.9	53.4
Spain	1986	9.4	20.3	27.4	4.8	8.8	8.8	37.4	40.7	45.8	50.7	43.4	32.3
Sweden	1987	25.1	40.5	58.8	10.6	16.3	18.3	58.0	55.0	57.1	42.4	40.2	31.1
United Kingdom	1987	15.0	38.2	57.0	6.1	13.3	17.1	53.2	52.8	55.6	40.7	34.8	29.9
United States	1986	25.9	40.7	60.9	10.9	16.3	22.6	51.4	49.4	51.7	41.9	40.0	37.1
Developing countries													
Argentina	1987	7.3			2.5			72.5	71.4	61.7	34.0	31.8	25.2
Bangladesh	1986	2.2	5.2	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	55.4	38.1	26.3	16.7	11.7	32.0
Barbados	1986	2.6	7.4		2.0	4.5	9.7	25.3	34.5		77.5	60.1	
Bolivia	1987	3.3	6.3	2.3	1.2	2.4	1.2	64.4	55.0	63.3	37.8	37.3	51.6
Brazil	1987	9.0	11.4	16.3	1.5	1.8	1.2	60.0	55.0	56.5	16.2	15.8	7.6
Chile	1986	8.6	38.8	33.2	1.6	7.1	5.1	68.7	60.1	60.9	18.0	18.3	15.5
Colombia	1986	5.5	11.2	6.3	1.2	2.7	2.4	57.0	47.3	49.7	21.9	23.6	38.9
Costa Rica	1984							44.5	47.1	36.9	47.5	55.7	
Cuba	1988		4.4			2.7	3.0		42.5			60.9	
Cyprus	1988	9.4	17.8	23.4	3.1	6.1	10.5	48.2	42.2	44.1	32.9	34.4	44.9

TABLE 25
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Other non-metal min. prods (369)

Country or area	Value added per employee -1000 dollars-			wages per employee -1000 dollars-			Value added in output -Percentage-			wages in value added -Percentage-		
	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Dominican Republic												
Ecuador	6.4	6.3	4.9	2.3	3.2	1.5	48.7	39.0	40.0	35.5	50.7	40.0
Egypt	6.1	19.2	14.3	2.0	5.1	4.5	46.4	59.0	43.0	33.0	26.8	31.7
El Salvador	6.7	7.6	17.4	1.8	4.8	4.6	47.3	30.7	47.1	26.5	62.7	26.4
Finland	1.5	2.9	4.3	0.5	1.1	1.4	57.1	54.4	41.6	35.6	37.5	32.9
France	6.9	18.0	17.2	3.2	6.5	6.6	39.7	42.7	29.7	46.1	36.3	38.6
Guatemala	5.7	7.6	10.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	25.1	44.7	37.2	25.9	31.5	20.1
Hong Kong	10.7	28.6	16.1	4.8	5.7	9.3	26.6	20.9	11.5	26.4	20.1	57.7
India	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	28.4	22.8	30.3	43.8	48.3	35.2
Indonesia	2.1	6.5	4.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	54.8	50.9	33.3	22.0	13.9	21.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9.6	12.3	15.3	2.0	7.8	9.5	63.8	68.2	67.1	21.1	63.1	62.2
Iraq	2.1	19.5	19.5	1.2	3.5	6.0	43.9	63.2	69.0	58.5	63.1	30.7
Jordan	4.2	22.9	27.7	1.8	4.7	5.2	32.2	63.2	56.9	42.5	20.7	18.7
Korea	5.1	4.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.0	35.1	21.1	16.5	35.0	40.1	47.7
Kuwait	8.6	27.7	24.0	5.2	7.8	8.5	40.5	45.7	41.3	60.7	28.1	35.5
Madagascar		4.1			2.4	4.3		40.0			58.3	
Malaysia	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	30.6	27.0	27.0	78.6	68.0	67.2
Mexico	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	17.6	26.2	13.4	42.3	40.7	67.6
Morocco	3.9	8.4	14.9	1.3	2.2	3.5	39.5	41.1	48.8	33.8	26.6	23.3
Myanmar	3.2	11.6	10.8	2.1	4.9	4.8	39.3	43.5	29.1	58.0	42.7	44.7
Netherlands	3.2	3.7	6.4	1.0	1.7	2.6	35.2	33.8	21.9	30.5	44.7	40.6
Nigeria	7.9	13.4	11.8	3.2	4.5	3.1	50.0	50.4	50.5	40.2	33.2	26.1
Paraguay		11.4			4.9	2.7		29.0			43.4	
Pakistan	2.9	13.7	13.0	0.7	1.7	2.2	43.9	63.7	55.3	24.7	12.7	17.1
Panama	7.3	14.8	12.3	3.1	4.2	5.3	42.5	39.0	40.5	42.5	28.4	43.0
Peru	12.5	13.8	13.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	55.8	40.3	40.5	21.3	21.3	21.3
Philippines	5.1	3.4	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	37.1	38.3	24.4	15.1	31.5	57.1
Republic of Korea	6.5	14.2	20.6	1.3	3.2	5.1	47.6	39.9	37.5	19.2	22.7	24.7
Singapore	10.8	21.9	19.8	2.9	5.3	7.2	34.5	30.0	33.0	26.7	24.4	36.2
Sri Lanka	1.7	5.1	17.0	0.7	1.6	5.2	52.8	40.7	41.3	40.5	30.2	30.6
Taiwan Province	3.2	7.4	10.6	1.0	2.6	5.2	36.6	33.2	33.2	32.7	35.4	48.7
Tanzania	5.7	14.3	16.3	1.3	3.3	3.8	36.6	43.9	46.3	21.9	23.0	23.0
Turkey	5.9	13.0	16.0	2.5	3.6	2.6	42.5	43.9	46.3	42.7	27.8	16.2
United Rep. of Tanzania		4.4			1.2	1.7		29.3			28.1	
Uruguay	3.0	14.0	11.4		5.6	3.9	38.0	49.9	49.9	37.3	40.1	14.3
Venezuela	11.2	22.1	21.2	4.2	8.3	5.3	57.8	56.6	56.1	37.3	37.4	25.0
Yugoslavia	6.1	10.3	8.9	2.0	3.5	3.0	41.0	50.1	41.7	33.6	33.9	34.1
Zimbabwe	4.9	7.2	5.8	2.0	2.8	3.3	50.6	57.7	45.1	40.9	39.5	57.2

TABLE 2.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES. AT CURRENT PRICES. 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Iron and steel (371)

Country or area	Value added per employee - 1000 dollars		Wages per employee - 1000 dollars		Value added in output - Percentage		Wages in value added - Percentage		
	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year	
Centrally planned economies									
Bulgaria	8.9	14.2	1.8	3.4	33.4	36.5	31.8	75.2	73.1
Czechoslovakia		20.6		3.6		4.8			
German Democratic Rep.		7.2		8.8		2.4			
Hungary	9.8	7.1	1.8	2.5	38.3	22.5	18.4	35.1	36.4
U.S.S.R.		6.6		3.9		4.3			
Developed market economies									
Australia	19.6	29.2	10.9	16.3	40.8	31.4	55.4	57.6	57.1
Austria	10.8	20.9	8.5	15.4	32.5	35.4	78.6	73.8	67.4
Belgium	23.8	34.9	11.5	20.9	23.5	18.1	48.1	59.9	64.4
Canada	24.5	34.4	13.4	18.5	40.1	39.9	54.6	53.7	55.3
Denmark	16.2	33.6	11.9	19.4	45.4	51.2	73.3	57.8	47.0
Finland	19.6	36.5	7.9	13.4	31.6	30.8	40.3	36.7	34.2
France	14.0	25.7	13.5	19.5	27.2	26.3	71.9	76.2	71.9
Germany Federal Rep. of	19.6	36.2	19.2	25.1	45.3	48.0	52.2	68.6	47.9
Ireland	9.0	17.5	6.1	12.0	39.0	36.4	68.1	68.6	44.8
Israel	16.7	36.0	5.3	17.9	42.4	30.9	31.8	49.5	45.9
Italy	17.4	35.0	6.7	12.0	36.3	24.2	38.3	34.4	56.6
Japan	20.6	61.8	8.7	16.7	26.8	41.0	42.4	27.0	27.6
Luxembourg	1.7	30.8	12.2	22.6	41.3	33.2	65.0	73.4	47.4
Netherlands	17.6	35.8	10.5	20.1	17.8	28.5	59.4	66.2	43.3
New Zealand	17.8	28.6	8.5	15.4	33.2	31.1	47.8	54.0	43.3
Norway	25.0	28.7	11.5	18.1	33.2	30.1	45.9	54.0	75.5
Portugal	4.7	12.0	3.9	4.7	27.4	30.7	82.0	39.5	52.6
South Africa	8.4	20.9	4.7	8.9	38.0	32.4	72.1	42.5	61.8
Spain	10.8	24.7	7.8	12.9	10.9	12.3	56.6	52.0	50.1
Sweden	20.2	32.3	12.4	16.9	38.2	37.9	61.4	52.3	38.3
Switzerland	10.7	18.0	6.8	13.5	36.4	41.3	63.2	74.6	41.2
United Kingdom	27.7	41.1	14.4	22.6	40.4	39.7	51.9	55.0	50.6
United States		57.2		29.0		41.3			
Developing Countries									
Argentina	14.0	4.4	3.3	0.9	59.0	58.2	23.4	20.2	16.2
Bangladesh	2.6	2.1	0.4	0.9	31.8	22.3	16.8	19.7	47.5
Bolivia	9.5	3.4	1.0	3.5	18.1	15.6	10.5	15.0	35.8
Brazil	16.5	30.7	2.6	3.9	33.1	29.6	15.9	16.8	18.1
China	14.0	29.9	1.8	6.2	59.6	44.6	13.0	20.6	18.1
Colombia	5.5	15.2	1.5	3.2	42.5	51.6	26.1	20.9	13.4
Costa Rica		22.4		3.0		27.9		27.1	
Cuba		15.5		14.6		22.9		16.1	
Dominican Republic	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	23.9	25.5	53.7	44.2	21.0
Ecuador	10.4	2.2	3.3	4.6	24.7	24.2	24.1	33.1	34.7
El Salvador	8.5	13.5	2.0	6.7	22.9	22.7	24.1	33.1	34.7
Guatemala	3.2	13.2	1.8	3.0	22.9	42.3	55.3	22.3	25.2

TABLE 2.5
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Iron and steel (371)

Country, or area	Latest year	Value added per employee (1000 dollars)			Wages per employee (1000 dollars)			Value added in output (Percentage)			Wages in value added (Percentage)		
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Ethiopia	1987	8.5	14.1	11.1	0.8	2.2	2.1	29.1	30.2	26.8	9.6	3	18.5
Guatemala	1986	5.2	14.1	13.6	1.4	2.1	2.1	25.5	30.2	20.6	27.8	15.0	15.3
Hong Kong	1987	9.6	9.3	14.9	3.0	4.7	7.2	31.1	18.3	23.4	31.6	50.6	48.3
India	1985	2.0	2.8	3.3	1.0	1.4	1.5	27.2	18.6	17.5	48.5	49.7	46.4
Indonesia	1986	2.0	12.1	32.8	0.6	1.6	2.3	22.0	28.2	50.0	32.4	13.3	6.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1984	8.5	20.1	19.5	1.6	12.1	11.4	33.3	43.9	37.1	18.4	60.1	58.3
Kuwait	1986	10.6	9.5	17.5	3.1	6.5	7.1	20.8	52.6	45.5	29.5	68.8	40.4
Malaysia	1987	5.6	8.7	16.2	1.6	2.9	4.2	30.9	25.6	25.5	28.6	33.3	26.1
Maldives	1987		6.4	6.1		2.5	2.5		20.1	23.8		38.4	41.0
Mexico	1984	16.0	25.6	29.3	6.4	9.6	6.5	32.7	34.2	35.3	40.0	37.7	22.2
Morocco	1987		11.1			4.8	4.4		25.1			43.0	
Pakistan	1984	1.5	5.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.0	25.4	32.3	36.6	38.1	21.0	45.7
Panama	1985	10.6	14.3	15.1	2.3	3.4	5.2	51.0	25.0	44.7	27.5	23.6	34.3
Peru	1986		24.1	15.3		4.7	6.0	47.0	41.4	28.1		19.5	39.5
Philippines	1987		5.6	9.0		1.3	2.0		18.9	18.3		23.1	21.8
Republic of Korea	1987	8.8	18.2	36.3	1.4	4.0	6.2	29.6	26.9	31.0	15.7	22.0	17.2
Singapore	1987	15.2	33.1	50.4	3.8	6.9	11.9	34.5	39.1	36.6	24.8	20.8	23.6
Taiwan Province	1987	4.6	15.1	28.8	1.5	3.8	6.8				31.8	25.0	23.6
Thailand	1986	6.9	13.9	14.9	1.3	2.7	2.9	32.4	27.3	27.3	18.6	19.5	19.5
Turkey	1987	10.0	14.7	20.4	4.3	6.7	4.1	38.4	35.7	28.7	43.3	45.7	20.1
Uruguay	1987	3.5	5.6	19.3		3.6	4.3	26.7	22.0	44.9		65.3	22.1
Venezuela	1987	13.6	16.9	27.0	5.4	8.3	7.7	35.7	43.6	44.5	40.0	49.4	28.7
Yugoslavia	1987	8.6	11.9	10.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	16.8	20.4	22.4	28.0	31.9	31.1
Zimbabwe	1985	8.6	13.9	7.7	3.3	5.4	4.5	47.8	46.1	42.3	39.1	39.3	58.1

TABLE 2.5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Non-ferrous metals (372)													
Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee			Wages per employee			Value added in output			Wages in value added		
		('000 dollars)			('000 dollars)			(Percentage)			(Percentage)		
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Centrally planned economies													
Bulgaria	1988				1.8	3.4	2.4						
Czechoslovakia	1988	7.8	14.7	16.7	2.5	3.2	4.3	21.1	25.1	22.5	31.7	21.9	25.9
German Democratic Rep.	1988				4.8	6.9	8.7						
Hungary	1988	11.0	15.8	5.1	1.8	2.8	2.9	27.3	22.8	10.8	16.6	17.4	55.6
Developed market economies													
Australia	1987	28.0	56.6	54.6	11.4	17.0	19.5	29.5	29.3	30.0	40.8	29.9	35.8
Austria	1987	10.8	28.3	40.9	7.9	14.8	23.2	23.6	25.5	28.4	73.6	52.2	56.9
Belgium	1985	10.9	30.3	31.6	5.2	18.1	20.3	18.0	15.4		47.9	59.8	64.3
Canada	1986	23.6	42.1	53.9	13.0	18.1	25.6	35.2	34.9	42.6	54.9	43.0	47.5
Denmark	1987	16.5	30.8	39.5	11.9	18.9	23.7	27.3	36.3	41.3	72.6	61.4	60.1
Finland	1988	12.6	28.4	61.0	8.0	13.8	24.1	16.9	14.2	16.7	63.6	48.7	39.4
France	1988	22.6	38.5	87.3		26.7	40.2	28.0	20.1	31.8		69.5	46.0
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	12.8	22.6	54.9	9.8	19.3	24.9	27.3	16.1	40.6	76.8	85.3	45.3
Ireland	1986	13.0	21.5	37.1	5.7	12.1	16.1	34.2	26.1	30.7	43.0	56.2	43.4
Israel	1988	20.2	34.0	35.1	5.1	14.0	11.6	40.0	42.7	43.7	25.2	41.1	32.9
Italy	1987	13.0	26.8	40.8	5.6	11.1	17.8	49.7	48.1	28.0	43.2	41.4	43.6
Japan	1988	17.9	51.8	101.4	7.4	14.1	33.5	27.2	25.8	32.2	41.4	27.1	33.0
Luxembourg	1985	13.8	45.6	25.7	10.7	19.7	14.0	25.9	20.2	24.3	77.5	43.2	54.2
Netherlands	1985	17.8	35.8	32.7	10.5	20.1	14.1	17.9	28.5	31.2	58.9	56.3	43.2
New Zealand	1986	13.1	24.1	45.9	8.3	13.3	17.3	29.7	31.6	35.6	63.5	55.1	37.8
Norway	1987	23.7	54.2	59.0	11.6	18.2	25.3	27.9	33.7	30.4	49.1	33.6	42.9
Portugal	1986	4.5	7.5	8.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	38.5	21.7	25.6	69.6	49.4	46.9
South Africa	1987	9.6	30.8	39.1	4.6	8.2	8.2	29.0			47.7	26.6	21.1
Spain	1986	13.9	33.9	31.1	6.9	12.8	11.8	16.2	24.7	27.0	49.9	37.6	37.8
Sweden	1987	22.0	31.2	49.1	10.9	15.8	16.8	30.8	21.0	31.4	49.8	50.5	34.2
United Kingdom	1987	11.2	26.3	37.9	6.3	13.7	17.1	27.8	25.4	29.8	55.8	52.0	45.1
United States	1986	28.7	48.8	52.3	12.6	20.0	26.2	30.4	29.0	30.5	43.9	41.1	50.2
Developing countries													
Argentina	1987	16.6			6.2			48.8	48.0	50.1	37.1	30.3	21.4
Bolivia	1987	11.4	17.2	21.6	1.4	2.6	1.7	16.6	10.3	30.3	12.6	15.1	7.9
Brazil	1987	11.9	21.3	46.8	2.5	3.4	3.5	29.9	27.8	28.5	21.5	16.1	7.4
Chile	1986	84.9	136.0	109.8	2.0	8.4	8.1	70.4	51.2	43.2	2.4	6.2	7.4
Colombia	1986	4.5	14.3	17.2	1.4	2.6	2.7	34.4	38.2	39.6	30.7	18.4	16.0
Costa Rica	1984							17.8	21.8	29.6	13.6	16.4	
Cuba	1988		4.0			3.1	3.4		33.2			77.1	
Dominican Republic	1985	4.0	7.7	5.4	2.6	3.4	1.7	33.3	34.5	15.0	65.0	44.3	30.4
Ecuador	1987	12.9	17.8	20.8	2.3	4.8	5.4	38.5	26.5	24.3	18.0	27.2	26.0
El Salvador	1985	3.0	7.4	12.9	2.1	4.5	2.5	35.7	21.4	28.6	68.0	61.3	19.0
Guatemala	1986	2.1	8.7	16.2	0.6	1.9	3.1	45.0	50.0	33.3	30.0	21.8	19.4
Hong Kong	1987	9.2	21.4	13.7	3.3	8.1	7.4	25.3	23.3	11.2	36.0	37.9	54.2

TABLE 25
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Non-ferrous metals (372)

Country or area	Latest year	Value added per employee			Wages per employee			Value added in output			Wages in value added		
		(1000 dollars)		Latest year	(1000 dollars)		Latest year	(Percentage)		Latest year	(Percentage)		Latest year
		1975	1980		1975	1980		1975	1980		1975	1980	
India	1985	2.8		2.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	22.7		8.5	34.6		79.5
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	1984	9.8	16.8	33.9	1.6	10.9	9.9	45.5	44.9	45.2	16.4	64.8	29.2
Malaysia	1987	4.0	12.4	10.4	2.3	3.2	4.0	27.7	13.3	10.8	57.6	25.9	38.0
Mexico	1984	13.2	26.8	22.9	5.6	7.0	4.9	39.4	39.6	39.3	42.3	26.0	21.4
Morocco	1987		9.6			4.2	3.8		29.9			43.9	
Pakistan	1984	1.2	2.9	1.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	31.9	13.6	38.5	52.3	33.3	60.0
Panama	1985	6.4	17.8	21.0	5.3	5.1	9.0	45.2	22.0	42.9	83.4	28.6	42.6
Philippines	1987	8.1	6.9	4.4	0.7	1.5	2.3	49.4	29.6	2.8	9.2	21.2	52.4
Republic of Korea	1987	4.5	12.6	22.0	1.2	3.5	6.3	26.3	29.1	25.0	26.7	27.6	28.8
Singapore	1987	10.2	21.8	27.9	3.5	7.8	8.4	26.8	11.5	28.7	34.1	35.9	30.1
S. Arab Republic	1987	3.5	9.3	12.0	0.7	4.1	7.5	17.6	26.5	35.3	19.3	43.9	62.4
Taiwan Province	1987	4.6	15.1	28.8	1.5	3.8	6.8				31.7	25.0	23.6
Thailand	1986	3.2	5.6	4.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	22.4	15.2	15.2	36.5	28.1	28.1
Turkey	1987	5.1	14.0	15.9	3.3	5.2	3.3	30.3	37.9	32.8	64.7	36.8	21.1
Uruguay	1987	4.4	9.9	12.5		2.6	3.2	44.4	44.1	41.6		26.7	25.2
Venezuela	1987	18.2	23.1	45.7	5.7	9.2	10.2	43.8	35.9	45.1	31.2	39.7	22.2
Yugoslavia	1987	8.9	16.0	17.9	2.3	4.2	3.8	16.3	16.1	26.3	26.0	26.2	21.3
Zimbabwe	1985	12.0	10.3	8.8	3.3	5.4	2.7	47.8	59.2	46.4	28.0	52.7	31.0

TABLE 2. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Country/Area	Latest Year	Value added per employee		Wages per employee		Value added in output		Wages in value added	
		1975	1980	1975	1980	Latest	Percentage	Latest	Percentage
Bulgaria	1988	1.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.0	14.5	23.5
German Democratic Rep	1988	3.8	6.1	7.7	8.4	3.8	3.8	38.5	44.7
U.S.S.R.	1988	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	2.0	2.0	38.5	45.0
Central & Planned Economies	1988	3.8	6.1	7.7	8.4	3.8	3.8	38.5	44.7
Australia	1987	29.1	29.7	29.7	29.7	18.7	18.7	54.7	55.2
Austria	1987	20.1	29.7	29.7	29.7	18.7	18.7	54.7	55.2
Belgium	1985	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	10.2	10.2	56.5	62.0
Canada	1986	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	17.8	17.8	47.6	51.3
Denmark	1987	29.5	41.6	41.6	41.6	24.9	24.9	59.8	61.8
Finland	1988	24.7	43.8	43.8	43.8	21.3	21.3	48.3	48.5
France	1988	30.4	45.6	45.6	45.6	28.7	28.7	63.8	71.2
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	28.1	43.7	43.7	43.7	23.3	23.3	63.8	63.8
Japan	1986	19.7	24.8	24.8	24.8	16.0	16.0	53.2	57.7
Italy	1987	34.6	46.7	46.7	46.7	15.0	15.0	47.6	54.4
Luxembourg	1988	26.5	40.2	40.2	40.2	27.8	27.8	39.6	39.6
Netherlands	1985	27.9	37.7	37.7	37.7	17.8	17.8	56.7	63.3
New Zealand	1986	16.6	22.5	22.5	22.5	9.8	9.8	58.6	60.0
Norway	1987	24.1	30.1	30.1	30.1	16.1	16.1	66.8	66.8
Portugal	1986	5.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	3.5	3.5	46.7	46.7
South Africa	1987	5.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	6.6	6.6	57.6	57.6
Sweden	1986	9.5	14.9	14.9	14.9	9.3	9.3	47.9	47.9
Switzerland	1987	37.6	44.1	44.1	44.1	18.8	18.8	39.4	39.4
United Kingdom	1987	27.2	37.7	37.7	37.7	15.3	15.3	48.0	48.0
United States	1986	23.8	35.2	35.2	35.2	11.1	11.1	45.0	45.0
Developing Countries	1986	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.5	14.5	23.5
Argentina	1986	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	38.5	44.7
Bahamas	1986	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.8	61.4	61.4
Bahrain	1987	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	68.0	68.0
Brazil	1987	8.2	11.6	11.6	11.6	4.9	4.9	21.1	21.1
Chile	1986	6.9	10.4	10.4	10.4	2.9	2.9	27.1	27.1
Colombia	1986	6.9	10.4	10.4	10.4	2.9	2.9	27.1	27.1
Cuba	1984	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.0	2.0	27.0	27.0
Czech Rep.	1984	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	7.7	7.7	55.7	55.7
India	1986	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	43.9	43.9
Indonesia	1986	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.8	1.8	43.9	43.9
Iran	1986	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	43.9	43.9
Israel	1986	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.3	43.9	43.9
Italy	1986	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	43.9	43.9
Japan	1986	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.0	43.9	43.9
Kenya	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
Malaysia	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
Mexico	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
Nigeria	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
Philippines	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
Poland	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
South Korea	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
Taiwan	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
Thailand	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
Turkey	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
USSR	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5
Yugoslavia	1986	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	14.5	14.5

METAL PRODUCTS - BR11

TABLE 2.5
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Metal products (381)													
Country or area	Latest year	value added per employee (1000 dollars)			wages per employee (1000 dollars)			Value added in output (Percentage)			wages in value added (Percentage)		
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
		Ecuador	1987	5.5	11.3	8.4	1.6	4.5	3.3	45.5	40.6	34.9	28.8
El Salvador	1985	3.0	7.4	15.1	1.7	3.5	3.7	31.3	43.9	52.9	57.4	47.1	24.2
Ethiopia	1987	1.9	5.4	7.3	1.0	1.4	1.8	41.2	33.7	48.4	50.6	26.7	25.1
Fiji	1985	5.3	8.0	7.1	2.6	4.6	3.6	46.6	23.9	21.7	48.3	57.0	51.0
Guatemala	1986	4.6	5.5	7.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	41.8	54.8	35.3	29.0	33.2	28.6
Hong Kong	1987	3.3	7.1	9.3	1.8	3.8	5.2	42.7	39.0	29.9	54.0	53.0	55.8
India	1985	1.3	2.1	2.2	0.6	1.0	1.1	26.4	23.8	22.4	48.5	47.2	49.7
Indonesia	1986	1.8	2.9	4.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	25.7	26.0	27.7	32.2	28.7	25.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1984	8.8	14.1	20.3	2.2	9.2	10.5	40.1	46.7	52.0	24.6	64.9	51.6
Iraq	1986	3.2		24.4	1.8	4.9	6.5	25.8		52.4	55.6		26.8
Jordan	1987	8.8		8.9	1.6	3.5	3.9	42.4		37.5	18.4		43.1
Kenya	1986	3.0	4.6	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.4	26.0	26.2	12.2	50.5	55.2	62.3
Kuwait	1986	7.8	20.6	19.8	3.7	7.3	9.2	45.3	56.2	41.8	46.6	35.3	46.8
Macao	1986		3.0	5.6		1.8	2.7		41.1	40.6		61.3	48.4
Madagascar	1985	4.8	5.6	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	30.5	33.1	34.5	37.0	37.7	69.2
Malawi	1985	2.3	3.6	3.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	27.4	32.2	39.2	30.6	36.2	25.0
Malaysia	1987	3.4	6.0	7.8	1.2	2.0	2.9	32.3	30.5	30.5	34.3	33.7	37.6
Malta	1985	5.7	9.9	9.2	3.3	6.0	6.0	43.3	33.5	37.6	57.4	61.3	65.2
Mauritius	1987	2.3	6.4	7.2	1.0	2.5	2.0	56.7	36.5	40.9	44.3	38.4	28.4
Mexico	1984	7.5	14.3	13.1	3.8	5.8	4.0	44.4	48.6	49.7	51.4	40.6	30.8
Morocco	1987		8.0			5.4	3.3		27.7				67.8
Pakistan	1984	1.2	3.3	4.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	36.2	23.7	43.6	44.8	36.0	25.9
Panama	1985	8.3	14.1	14.7	2.8	3.7	5.4	42.0	66.0	36.9	31.9	26.3	26.9
Peru	1986		9.7	9.7		2.6	2.4	47.9	40.9	33.8		25.5	24.8
Philippines	1987	3.3	3.4	3.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	34.0	30.5	25.8	24.6	30.2	41.5
Republic of Korea	1987	2.7	7.1	14.1	0.9	2.9	4.6	38.9	40.0	40.1	35.1	40.3	32.7
Singapore	1987	6.5	11.0	18.6	2.6	4.1	7.3	34.2	33.7	36.5	39.6	37.4	39.0
Taiwan Province	1987	2.5	4.7	10.5	1.2	2.9	5.2				46.8	62.1	49.5
Thailand	1986	3.4	6.2	7.7	0.8	1.4	1.7	35.1	36.3	36.3	23.6	22.7	22.7
Turkey	1987	6.1	11.0	13.8	2.3	3.3	2.9	37.4	43.3	41.2	38.3	29.8	20.7
United Rep. of Tanzania	1985		7.1	5.5		1.7	1.7		30.7	31.6		24.2	29.9
Uruguay	1987	3.0	11.8	11.2		4.3	3.3	39.4	52.1	57.5		36.8	29.4
Venezuela	1987	10.8	16.2	9.3	4.1	6.6	4.8	44.6	44.5	24.8	37.6	40.9	52.2
Yugoslavia	1987	5.4	10.2	9.9	2.1	3.8	3.3	33.5	39.5	46.1	39.9	37.7	33.8
Zimbabwe	1985	5.2	8.7	5.9	2.8	4.0	3.2	47.5	50.7	42.8	53.1	46.4	54.4

TABLE 25
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES. AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Non electrical machinery (362)

Country or area	Value added per employee ('000 dollars)			Wages per employee ('000 dollars)			Value added in output (Percentage)			Wages in value added (Percentage)			
	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Centrally planned economies													
Czechoslovakia	1988	6.4	8.8	9.7	2.5	3.1	4.2	45.9	55.4	41.9	39.6	35.8	43.4
German Democratic Rep	1988	6.6	5.7	5.3	4.4	6.6	8.4	52.0	35.4	37.5	24.1	38.5	41.9
Hungary	1988				2.2	2.2	2.2						
U.S.S.R.	1986				2.6	3.4	3.9						
Developed market economies													
Australia	1987	14.9	22.7	27.7	9.2	13.1	14.9	48.8	45.9	45.1	61.6	57.5	53.8
Austria	1987	12.9	22.5	34.1	7.5	14.5	21.7	39.4	36.0	37.6	58.4	64.6	63.7
Belgium	1985	21.8	43.8	16.8	8.6	16.8	11.4	49.8	57.8	38.2	39.3	38.2	36.6
Canada	1986	21.5	32.4	38.6	11.4	15.7	18.8	45.3	45.6	47.2	53.3	48.6	48.6
Denmark	1987	18.6	29.6	39.1	11.6	19.1	25.6	55.6	54.5	54.3	62.0	64.4	65.6
Finland	1988	13.6	23.7	33.9	7.8	13.0	23.7	52.0	49.2	49.3	57.0	57.7	44.0
France	1988	16.9	32.1	47.3	25.2	42.3	32.0	42.6	41.6	40.7	61.6	78.3	57.7
Germany, Federal Rep. of	1987	16.8	31.3	52.8	10.4	19.9	26.5	54.4	47.9	57.3	61.6	63.4	50.2
Israel	1988	15.8	26.6	43.7	4.8	14.5	16.3	52.7	56.5	49.6	30.7	54.3	37.2
Italy	1987	15.8	31.0	40.3	6.0	11.5	14.2	43.6	43.6	47.9	38.0	37.1	35.3
Japan	1985	16.1	34.6	86.6	7.0	13.6	32.2	44.0	44.0	42.7	43.5	39.4	37.2
Netherlands	1985	15.2	27.3	21.1	11.2	18.2	14.0	39.3	39.9	44.2	73.3	66.6	66.3
Netherlands	1985	17.4	34.4	20.2	10.3	16.7	14.3	47.8	41.1	38.0	59.3	61.6	61.6
New Zealand	1986	11.8	15.3	22.3	7.8	9.8	12.3	33.8	37.1	34.2	66.1	64.1	64.2
Norway	1987	18.7	29.3	36.8	11.6	19.0	26.9	29.3	28.8	26.2	62.0	64.8	73.1
Portugal	1986	6.3	7.2	6.9	3.5	4.0	4.2	52.5	47.0	35.2	55.1	55.6	60.5
South Africa	1987	7.0	16.3	18.6	3.6	9.3	8.8	34.5	39.7	44.9	65.5	57.3	47.2
Spain	1986	6.6	21.3	23.7	5.5	10.6	10.5	39.7	48.5	44.9	84.6	49.6	44.2
Sweden	1987	20.7	33.9	43.2	11.0	16.1	18.8	53.2	52.6	49.9	53.1	47.5	43.5
United Kingdom	1987	11.4	25.8	38.4	6.0	13.2	17.1	49.0	50.8	48.4	52.8	51.0	44.4
United States	1986	29.8	40.9	58.2	12.4	18.4	26.5	53.2	54.1	52.3	48.1	44.9	45.6
Developing countries													
Argentina	1987	6.5	1.2	1.8	2.8	0.7	0.6	64.3	63.0	58.0	42.5	26.2	16.6
Bangladesh	1986	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	42.5	35.6	35.1	51.1	60.2	51.2
Bolivia	1987	7.3	12.3	2.8	2.1	4.0	1.4	42.1	43.8	45.3	28.9	32.1	28.4
Brazil	1987	10.5	14.4	14.9	3.2	4.6	4.2	50.9	53.9	55.3	30.1	31.1	28.4
Chile	1986	6.2	15.2	8.8	1.5	7.7	6.3	75.7	48.4	38.9	25.0	50.7	71.5
Colombia	1986	4.2	8.1	7.9	1.7	2.3	1.9	46.4	41.4	41.4	28.5	28.4	24.5
Costa Rica	1984							30.0	27.4	34.9	43.9	61.5	48.6
Cyprus	1988	5.3	12.0	16.6	2.0	5.2	8.1	50.3	50.2	44.9	36.4	43.1	22.9
Dominican Republic	1985	11.2	11.2	5.7	1.8	2.5	1.3	38.3	38.3	37.0	18.2	22.2	22.9
Ecuador	1987	3.0	6.5	4.2	1.1	3.3	4.2	67.6	48.2	32.5	37.2	50.5	62.1
El Salvador	1985	2.4	10.3	26.1	1.3	3.9	4.8	54.0	57.1	56.8	53.3	38.0	18.2
Guatemala	1985	7.1	4.7	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.7	78.9	42.3	35.7	36.6	48.1	55.4
Honduras	1985	5.3	6.9	8.8	1.6	2.8	2.8	45.4	54.5	60.0	30.8	40.2	31.7

TABLE 25
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Electrical machinery (383)

Country or area	Value added per employee		Wages per employee		Value added to output		Wages in value added	
	Latest year	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year	1975	Latest year	Latest year
Australia	13.8	12.1	28.1	8.7	12.9	47.7	45.0	62.9
Austria	11.4	20.7	35.0	6.8	13.3	36.5	36.8	64.3
Belgium	14.4	28.2	19.8	9.0	18.1	52.6	52.6	64.1
Canada	20.7	30.8	40.6	10.6	14.9	46.3	47.5	48.5
Denmark	16.6	28.6	41.7	11.0	18.7	54.4	52.8	66.5
Finland	12.7	22.4	44.9	7.1	11.9	21.7	50.2	53.3
France	14.4	28.1	40.8	20.9	29.8	47.7	46.2	74.4
Germany, Federal Rep. of	15.9	33.0	54.9	9.6	18.5	25.3	51.3	56.2
Italy	9.6	22.5	37.5	4.7	9.8	44.6	46.9	43.4
Japan	13.3	24.6	43.9	4.6	11.7	54.8	54.6	67.1
United Kingdom	13.0	25.6	36.7	5.6	11.1	47.6	39.8	46.9
United States	12.2	29.6	73.7	5.8	10.9	39.3	47.2	36.2
Sweden	14.2	30.3	15.7	9.7	18.7	52.7	53.2	67.8
Netherlands	18.3	33.2	28.4	11.1	19.7	42.7	42.4	59.3
West Germany	18.3	33.2	28.4	11.1	19.7	42.7	42.4	59.3
Spain	6.1	10.4	11.6	3.8	4.8	48.3	39.3	41.4
South Africa	6.9	17.6	11.0	7.8	7.9	33.6	42.5	44.5
Switzerland	6.1	10.4	11.6	3.8	4.8	48.3	39.3	41.4
Norway	17.7	25.8	40.0	10.8	17.8	44.9	42.9	61.0
Portugal	6.7	12.0	10.8	4.3	4.8	48.3	39.3	41.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	22.0	32.8	45.7	10.7	18.2	59.2	57.0	48.6
United Kingdom	9.5	22.9	33.0	5.4	12.0	15.9	50.5	49.0
United States	23.1	37.7	57.7	11.5	16.7	25.5	54.1	49.8
Developing countries	9.3	2.9	2.9	0.8	5.3	57.3	56.2	56.9
Argentina	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	53.9	37.4	30.7
Brazil	5.9	11.5	3.5	2.8	1.3	48.2	49.9	29.2
Chile	13.0	19.4	20.6	3.4	5.3	44.9	50.7	19.6
Colombia	12.2	20.7	16.5	1.7	8.0	45.0	51.3	14.3
Costa Rica	4.8	12.9	13.8	2.7	2.5	28.2	26.6	45.2
Cuba	5.6	6.9	4.8	2.5	2.9	42.0	36.7	33.1
Ecuador	8.0	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
El Salvador	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Honduras	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Paraguay	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Puerto Rico	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Venezuela	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Central America and Caribbean	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Latin America and Caribbean	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Asia	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
China	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
India	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Indonesia	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Malaysia	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Philippines	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Singapore	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Thailand	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Taiwan	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
South Korea	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Japan	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Asia (excl. Japan)	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Europe	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Central Europe	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Western Europe	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Eastern Europe	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Europe (excl. Turkey)	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
North America	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
Latin America and Caribbean	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8
World	5.6	10.9	14.8	4.2	2.7	56.7	56.7	26.8

TABLE 2.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Electrical machinery (883)

Country or area	Value added per employee		Wages per employee		Value added in output		Wages in value added	
	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980
	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year
	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	1000 dollars	(Percentage)	(Percentage)	(Percentage)	(Percentage)
El Salvador	6.1	12.4	1.8	5.3	30.5	34.4	29.0	43.0
Ethiopia	1.3	5.3	0.6	1.3	37.2	60.7	42.5	27.6
Costa Rica	7.9	6.1	4.2	5.5	31.8	31.8	53.7	24.4
Guatemala	5.2	16.4	1.6	2.9	31.1	54.3	31.3	18.0
Hong Kong	3.6	7.7	1.8	3.7	31.3	28.2	51.9	47.3
India	2.3	3.3	1.1	1.5	29.4	23.0	47.3	48.6
Indonesia	4.2	4.8	0.7	1.0	34.2	27.5	15.7	21.6
Iran Islamic Rep. of	9.1	15.4	2.1	10.7	44.7	50.3	23.2	69.1
Iraq	5.0	15.8	1.6	3.7	40.6	33.7	37.9	29.4
Jordan	5.1	7.4	1.0	3.3	52.1	32.4	19.7	45.2
Korea	4.0	5.1	2.0	4.2	49.9	32.4	49.5	74.4
Kuwait	8.2	37.1	4.4	6.9	50.0	33.1	54.0	30.5
Malawi	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	26.3	26.3	69.7	46.0
Madagascar	4.2	6.3	1.8	2.8	37.2	34.3	43.5	44.0
Malaysia	4.2	6.1	1.2	1.9	33.8	27.2	28.1	31.3
Mali	3.6	12.2	2.2	5.7	53.7	39.9	60.2	46.9
Mauritius	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	47.6	35.7	29.2	77.6
Mexico	6.8	14.7	4.4	6.3	46.3	48.2	64.8	42.5
Morocco	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	27.4	27.4	63.0	30.1
Mozambique	1.9	4.9	0.8	1.6	40.9	38.2	40.4	27.4
Pakistan	10.1	14.6	3.1	3.8	45.0	42.0	36.8	25.8
Panama	19.2	18.0	3.2	3.2	50.1	42.5	16.6	18.0
Peru	3.4	5.3	0.8	1.4	35.4	37.0	23.2	26.6
Philippines	3.3	7.3	0.9	2.7	39.7	35.4	27.4	36.3
Republic of Korea	5.7	10.8	2.3	3.4	31.7	32.1	39.6	31.7
Singapore	2.8	5.4	1.2	2.5	41.1	41.1	45.9	39.4
Taiwan Province	2.4	4.7	0.6	1.1	32.8	32.0	26.4	45.9
Thailand	7.9	15.3	2.9	4.9	33.7	41.2	36.4	32.0
Turkey	3.3	4.5	1.5	1.5	37.6	15.3	21.7	34.5
United Rep. of Tanzania	11.9	18.6	4.6	5.0	44.6	44.8	38.6	45.5
Uruguay	5.3	10.6	2.1	3.8	30.8	33.1	40.6	35.7
Venezuela	5.3	8.3	2.5	3.7	39.8	44.3	47.4	44.8
Zimbabwe	5.3	8.3	2.5	3.7	39.8	44.3	47.4	44.8

TABLE 2.5

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Transport equipment (384)

Country or area	Value added per employee ('000 dollars)		Wages per employee ('000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)		
	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	
	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year	Latest year
Centrally planned economies									
Bulgaria	4.7	8.9	1.7	3.0	35.5	46.2	53.8	34.9	44.1
Czechoslovakia			2.5	4.1					
German Democratic Rep.			4.4	6.6					
Hungary	7.5	6.9	1.7	2.3	37.6	26.5	21.8	33.1	37.8
USSR			2.6	3.4					
Developed market economies									
Australia	14.5	21.4	9.6	13.6	43.8	39.8	66.2	63.6	58.2
Austria	11.0	18.9	6.7	13.0	35.8	31.2	61.1	68.8	60.2
Belgium	15.8	23.5	9.0	16.3	28.5	21.0	57.0	69.2	68.7
Canada	25.9	33.0	12.5	17.1	26.7	26.9	48.3	51.6	51.6
Denmark	15.9	24.4	11.9	19.2	48.5	47.8	74.9	78.7	68.6
Finland	14.5	20.8	8.2	13.0	42.8	43.1	55.9	67.6	70.9
France	12.8	26.1	7.3	13.4	36.6	36.4	89.7	89.7	66.4
Germany, Federal Rep. of	21.0	36.4	11.2	21.1	51.9	44.0	53.6	58.0	49.5
Iceland	10.9	24.7	15.7	21.9	63.5	53.9	74.7	74.7	88.6
Ireland	9.2	15.5	3.7	3.7	37.6	34.1	71.5	88.2	69.3
Italy	11.5	29.3	6.3	22.5	50.9	59.8	54.7	76.8	60.5
Japan	14.0	24.7	5.8	16.9	44.8	40.1	41.8	44.3	43.6
Netherlands	17.5	36.8	7.3	13.9	31.5	29.1	41.5	37.8	34.8
New Zealand	17.1	26.1	8.4	12.8	37.1	57.8	49.4	49.1	63.3
Norway	15.6	26.8	10.1	17.5	35.6	32.5	64.4	65.4	64.2
Sweden	9.0	14.7	7.2	10.5	30.7	31.9	80.0	71.8	71.5
Switzerland	15.2	22.3	11.1	17.1	34.5	35.2	31.1	76.8	74.6
United Kingdom	5.5	9.2	4.2	6.2	41.9	39.5	76.3	56.5	54.6
USA	6.2	11.9	4.4	7.5	24.3	35.2	70.4	62.9	59.4
West Germany	9.7	19.7	7.2	11.9	30.1	35.2	74.5	60.4	55.2
Yugoslavia	22.0	31.2	11.1	16.3	43.9	41.8	50.8	52.1	37.3
	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1975	1980	1986
1986	27.9	42.5	14.1	21.7	40.0	40.5	50.5	51.0	45.9
Developing countries									
Argentina	7.0	7.4	3.7	0.9	40.0	39.1	53.3	45.3	31.0
Bahamas	0.9	6.6	0.5	4.1	15.8	24.0	58.3	38.2	47.8
Barbados	3.7	11.2	2.1	6.4	33.5	43.2	66.8	61.9	55.8
Belize	4.1	9.8	1.4	3.0	53.8	49.0	34.3	31.7	30.0
Bolivia	11.3	20.4	2.8	4.0	27.6	39.5	25.0	19.6	27.8
Brazil	7.3	23.2	1.7	5.5	79.8	33.3	32.7	23.6	25.9
Chile	8.0	10.7	1.3	2.9	40.5	29.6	16.5	23.0	23.0
Colombia					36.8	36.3	84.2	77.3	43.6
Costa Rica	4.4	13.3	2.8	7.8	40.7	37.0	42.1	42.1	50.1
Cuba					37.5	53.2	63.1	59.0	

TABLE 2.5
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BRANCHES, AT CURRENT PRICES, 1975, 1980 AND THE LATEST YEAR

Prof. , scient. equipment (385)													
Country, or area	Latest year	Value added per employee			Wages per employee			Value added in output			Wages in value added		
		('000 dollars)			('000 dollars)			(Percentage)			(Percentage)		
		1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year	1975	1980	Latest year
Iraq	1986	2.5		7.5	1.2	3.2	3.4	30.0		33.6	46.7		44.9
Macau	1986		2.0	3.9		1.7	2.5		33.0	41.2		85.8	63.5
Malaysia	1987	3.2	5.5	6.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	35.1	38.5	33.4	52.8	42.2	34.6
Malta	1985	4.1	14.1	10.7	1.4	5.6	5.3	39.6	51.0	39.2	33.3	39.3	49.6
Mauritius	1987		3.7	9.3		1.1	3.8		34.3	30.8		30.3	40.5
Mexico	1984	10.7	25.4	35.8	4.2	6.3	4.2	59.3	57.4	58.7	39.2	24.8	11.7
Morocco	1987		5.9			3.7	3.0		32.7			62.2	
Pakistan	1984	1.2	2.6	2.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	47.7	38.7	30.1	42.6	36.0	48.6
Panama	1985	10.2	19.7	23.6	3.0	4.6	4.7	54.8	55.0	61.9	29.8	23.2	20.0
Peru	1986		9.5	11.7		3.2	3.4		49.4	41.4		33.6	29.0
Philippines	1987	1.4	2.8	2.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	38.2	47.9	51.7	38.5	32.4	47.0
Republic of Korea	1987	2.6	6.8	11.8	0.8	2.4	4.1	40.5	41.3	39.4	31.9	35.2	34.3
Singapore	1987	5.3	7.7	19.9	2.3	3.4	6.3	48.1	45.0	58.4	42.8	44.1	31.8
Taiwan Province	1987	2.8	5.3	11.5	1.1	2.4	4.3				39.7	45.3	37.0
Thailand	1986	1.4	4.1	5.4	0.4	1.4	1.8	32.0	31.9	31.9	27.7	34.0	34.0
Turkey	1987	4.3	6.1	6.1	1.8	2.9	1.5	47.1	42.9	36.8	42.5	48.3	24.6
Uruguay	1987	4.4	7.8	9.1		3.2	2.6	66.7	60.7	64.6		41.2	28.8
Venezuela	1987	8.8	23.6		3.9	9.0	9.9	58.6	59.5		44.1	38.1	
Yugoslavia	1987	5.4	10.1	10.0	2.2	3.6	3.5	48.1	49.9	54.4	40.7	36.0	34.5
Zimbabwe	1985	5.6	8.4	11.2	2.5	3.8	5.0	57.3	47.9	47.4	44.6	45.5	44.4

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

TABLE 2.6

Australia

Industry, ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3 digit level of ISIC Percentage			
	1985	1981	1985	1981
Value added	24.2	24.7	10.5	10.5
Employment	38.4	38.4	10.5	10.5
Value added per employee (1000 dollars)	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8
Wages per employee (1000 dollars)	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8
Value added in output (percentage)	25.1	24.6	11.8	11.8
Wages in value added (percentage)	50.3	49.7	50.3	50.3
1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
207	207	207	207	207
208	208	208	208	208
209	209	209	209	209
210	210	210	210	210
211	211	211	211	211
212	212	212	212	212
213	213	213	213	213
214	214	214	214	214
215	215	215	215	215
216	216	216	216	216
217	217	217	217	217
218	218	218	218	218
219	219	219	219	219
220	220	220	220	220
221	221	221	221	221
222	222	222	222	222
223	223	223	223	223
224	224	224	224	224
225	225	225	225	225
226	226	226	226	226
227	227	227	227	227
228	228	228	228	228
229	229	229	229	229
230	230	230	230	230
231	231	231	231	231
232	232	232	232	232
233	233	233	233	233
234	234	234	234	234
235	235	235	235	235
236	236	236	236	236
237	237	237	237	237
238	238	238	238	238
239	239	239	239	239
240	240	240	240	240
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244	244	244	244	244
245	245	245	245	245
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247	247	247	247	247
248	248	248	248	248
249	249	249	249	249
250	250	250	250	250
251	251	251	251	251
252	252	252	252	252
253	253	253	253	253
254	254	254	254	254
255	255	255	255	255
256	256	256	256	256
257	257	257	257	257
258	258	258	258	258
259	259	259	259	259
260	260	260	260	260
261	261	261	261	261
262	262	262	262	262
263	263	263	263	263
264	264	264	264	264
265	265	265	265	265
266	266	266	266	266
267	267	267	267	267
268	268	268	268	268
269	269	269	269	269
270	270	270	270	270
271	271	271	271	271
272	272	272	272	272
273	273	273	273	273
274	274	274	274	274
275	275	275	275	275
276	276	276	276	276
277	277	277	277	277
278	278	278	278	278
279	279	279	279	279
280	280	280	280	280
281	281	281	281	281
282	282	282	282	282
283	283	283	283	283
284	284	284	284	284
285	285	285	285	285
286	286	286	286	286
287	287	287	287	287
288	288	288	288	288
289	289	289	289	289
290	290	290	290	290
291	291	291	291	291
292	292	292	292	292
293	293	293	293	293
294	294	294	294	294
295	295	295	295	295
296	296	296	296	296
297	297	297	297	297
298	298	298	298	298
299	299	299	299	299
300	300	300	300	300

TABLE 2.6
Continued.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Australia

Industry, ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC, Percentage.		Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Employment		Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Electrical appliances and householdes (3833)	13.3	3.7	3.2	3.7	25.9	24.9	16.3	10.5	35.4	46.7	63.1	47.4		
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	13.5	13.4	12.7	11.1	26.0	29.8	15.3	13.4	31.0	37.1	58.8	44.9		
Sporting equipment (3841)	10.5	9.4	11.8	11.4	20.5	18.7	14.2	13.3	53.5	56.9	69.4	70.9		
Railroad equipment (3842)	15.4	16.8	18.3	20.2	19.3	18.9	14.5	13.7	60.1	60.1	75.0	72.7		
Motor vehicles (3843)	62.0	62.0	58.5	57.0	24.3	24.6	15.1	13.4	32.8	31.5	62.2	54.6		
Aircraft (3845)	10.9	11.1	10.6	10.5	23.6	23.9	17.5	16.9	63.1	63.4	74.4	71.0		
Creators and related articles (3801)	17.4	20.5	18.6	19.0	21.9	25.2	11.2	9.0	40.8	50.7	51.2	35.6		
Sporting and athletic goods (3803)	18.2	14.5	18.6	14.3	23.0	23.8	12.6	10.8	46.8	42.9	55.0	45.5		

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Australia

Industry, SIC code	Share in the major group of industries at the 3 digit level of 1910				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (hour dollars)		Value added to output (Percentage)		Wages to value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Food processing, preserving & preserving meat 3111	35.8	31.7	31.8	31.8	21.9	21.9	17.9	18.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2
Food preserving of fruits & vegetables 3112	10.8	10.4	28.5	28.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	46.9	46.9	46.9	46.9
Food products 3116	17.8	17.8	33.3	33.3	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2
Meat products 3122	40.4	47.4	24.5	24.5	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.7
Food, beverages and beverages 3115	21.8	19.1	47.4	47.4	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
Ice, soft drink and sugar confectionery 3119	27.0	27.0	25.1	25.1	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1
Food products 3121	27.0	27.0	36.2	36.2	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6
Food, paper and paperboard 3411	14.2	14.2	17.2	17.2	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2
Food, chemicals, fertilizers 3511	37.2	37.2	41.1	41.1	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9
Food, medicines and tobacco 3521	19.1	19.1	31.8	31.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3
Food and medicines 3522	36.7	36.7	29.6	29.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9
Chemical, printing, drugs, perfumes, cosmetics 3523	21.8	19.1	36.3	36.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6
Chemical products 3529	21.8	27.0	30.5	30.5	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6
Chemical tools and general hardware 3511	16.6	16.6	25.9	25.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.5
Chemical and related products of metal 3511	37.2	37.2	33.7	33.7	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1
Chemical products 3512	14.2	14.2	27.6	27.6	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3
Chemical products 3513	14.2	14.2	24.9	24.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2
Chemical machinery and equipment 3521	14.2	14.2	26.6	26.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6
Metal and metal machinery 3621	14.2	14.2	23.6	23.6	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
Metal industrial machinery 3624	14.2	14.2	26.7	26.7	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8
Metal electrical machinery & equipment 3629	14.2	14.2	27.6	27.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4
Metal industrial machinery 3633	14.2	14.2	24.7	24.7	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2
Metal and metal machinery 3633	14.2	14.2	19.8	19.8	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6
Metal and metal machinery 3633	14.2	14.2	22.1	22.1	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0
Metal and metal machinery and hardware 3633	14.2	14.2	31.3	31.3	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3
Metal and metal machinery and supplies 3633	14.2	14.2	27.7	27.7	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3
Metal and metal machinery 3641	14.2	14.2	27.3	27.3	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.4
Metal and metal machinery 3642	14.2	14.2	34.1	34.1	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9
Metal and metal machinery 3643	14.2	14.2	31.8	31.8	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8
Metal and metal machinery 3644	14.2	14.2	25.8	25.8	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.9
Metal and metal machinery 3645	14.2	14.2	20.9	20.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6
Metal and metal machinery 3646	14.2	14.2	17.2	17.2	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Bangladesh

State in the major group of industry at the 5 digit level of SIC

Industry	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee (total dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1965	1969	1965	1969	1965	1969	1965	1969	1965	1969	1965	1969
Food products 3100	11.1	12.2	14.5	17.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	11.0	12.1	69.4	71.6
Meat, poultry, fish, and seafood products 3101	10.3	11.4	13.8	16.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	10.0	11.0	64.5	66.0
Dairy products 3102	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grain products 3103	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other food products 3104	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Textile mill products 3200	49.5	59.9	7.5	9.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	40.0	45.0	44.5	44.7
Woolen mill products 3201	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other textile mill products 3202	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemical and allied products 3500	6.1	7.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic chemical products 3501	50.8	40.6	65.5	44.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	34.0	35.5	31.3	27.9
Chemical products, except basic 3502	7.5	3.6	7.7	4.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	6.0	4.0	7.0	6.0
Plastics, rubbers and glass materials 3503	4.1	4.3	7.0	7.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	5.0	5.0	7.7	6.0
Drugs and medicines 3504	46.3	58.1	46.0	48.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	56.7	53.0	47.7	47.1
Books, printing presses, perfumes, cosmetics 3505	35.5	25.4	14.5	17.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	41.5	49.6	44.7	47.1
Other chemical products 3506	11.1	12.2	18.0	16.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	19.5	11.6	14.6	14.6
Metals and metal products 3600	15.3	35.0	1.0	25.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	49.5	42.0	42.2	40.4
Primary metal industries 3601	44.7	65.0	92.9	54.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	26.1	35.0	26.4	33.0
Other metal industries 3602	10.4	14.8	1.0	40.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	23.4	7.0	15.8	7.0
Nonferrous metal products 3603	10.9	12.0	4.5	4.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	10.2	10.2	11.4	11.4
Iron and steel products 3604	5.6	9.4	1.0	17.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	15.2	21.6	29.6	29.3
Other metal products, except nonferrous 3605	5.0	6.6	4.8	7.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	19.3	25.6	40.7	43.7
Chemical and metal products, primary or metal 3606	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	34.0	31.9	31.2	34.2
Chemical and metal products, secondary 3607	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	11.6	15.7	14.4	16.2
Other metal products 3608	4.0	4.6	3.1	4.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	17.4	16.6	16.2	16.2
Food, drink, and tobacco products 3700	14.1	17.9	30.4	35.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	26.1	26.6	33.5	33.4
Food products, except beverages 3701	5.6	6.1	33.3	35.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	24.0	25.0	31.0	31.4
Beverages 3702	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Tobacco products 3703	35.1	39.2	14.6	21.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	45.8	27.4	27.1	27.1
Textile mill products, except woolen 3800	15.1	21.6	24.8	21.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	11.1	15.4	29.6	29.4

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Bangladesh

Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
	1981	1985	1981	1985								
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	11.1	18.4	12.7	18.3	3.0	2.8	0.8	0.6	39.1	50.3	26.2	21.5
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	70.0	59.0	62.6	54.3	3.8	3.1	0.8	0.7	45.8	34.2	20.2	22.4
Shipbuilding (3841)	22.7	30.2	54.5	49.6	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	31.9	35.3	63.6	69.2
Motor vehicle (3843)	59.9	38.8	24.5	26.8	7.9	3.3	1.2	0.9	28.6	22.3	15.1	26.4
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	17.4	30.9	21.0	23.6	2.7	3.0	0.6	0.6	33.4	25.4	23.0	21.8
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	37.9	33.3	45.5	61.9
Other manufactures (3909)					2.6	2.4	0.5	0.4	26.3	13.0	18.5	16.5

TABLE 2 6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Canada													
		Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
Industry	ISIC code	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)		19.4	17.6	23.4	22.0	28.3	34.6	15.7	17.6	16.4	19.0	55.5	50.8
Dairy products (3112)		15.2	16.0	13.2	13.3	39.1	52.0	16.5	19.7	21.1	24.0	42.0	37.9
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)		9.2	10.5	8.6	8.7	36.3	52.1	13.7	15.8	36.3	43.2	37.7	30.3
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)		8.7	8.7	13.7	14.8	21.6	25.3	13.0	11.8	26.2	27.9	60.3	46.6
vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)		1.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	54.2	66.4	15.0	19.4	12.5	11.4	27.7	29.2
Grain mill products (3116)		5.0	5.0	3.0	3.1	55.6	70.7	17.4	23.1	25.6	31.6	31.3	32.7
Bakery products (3117)		12.2	12.4	15.2	15.4	27.2	34.8	14.6	16.9	45.6	47.4	53.7	48.5
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)		1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	41.7	64.7	22.1	22.7	11.1	37.5	53.0	35.0
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)		5.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	39.8	44.0	13.3	17.1	50.0	52.9	33.3	38.9
Other food products (3121)		16.2	17.2	11.2	11.8	49.3	63.2	15.8	19.3	36.9	40.7	32.2	30.5
Prepared animal feeds (3122)		5.9	5.4	5.1	4.6	39.2	50.4	14.6	18.1	16.3	22.0	37.2	35.9
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)		44.9	43.2	41.5	37.3	28.2	36.7	14.1	16.9	40.2	45.7	50.1	46.0
Knitting mills (3213)		13.7	13.9	18.3	18.7	19.5	23.6	11.2	12.0	42.7	43.8	57.7	50.9
Carpets and rugs (3214)		9.8	8.8	7.3	8.0	34.8	34.8	14.0	16.3	35.2	30.9	40.4	46.9
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)		31.8	33.3	27.5	24.8	25.6	26.2	15.0	16.6	30.4	30.0	58.6	63.3
Leather prod. excl. wearing apparel (3233)		68.2	66.7	72.5	75.2	20.9	17.3	11.0	10.2	50.0	48.0	52.7	59.2
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)		96.6	97.7	96.2	96.6	25.6	37.2	17.2	19.1	38.4	42.4	67.4	51.3
Wooden and cane containers (3312)		2.8	1.9	2.8	2.5	25.0	28.8	15.3	15.5	42.9	43.5	61.1	54.0
Other wood and cork products (3319)		0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	16.7	14.4	9.2	10.8	50.0	40.0	55.0	75.0
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)		80.5	80.0	70.4	69.6	51.2	62.7	21.9	27.0	44.2	44.5	42.8	43.0
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)		10.1	10.3	16.0	16.5	28.4	34.1	16.8	20.2	36.4	35.4	59.1	59.2
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)		9.4	9.6	13.6	13.9	30.9	37.8	15.6	18.8	38.4	38.2	50.3	49.6
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)		82.7	68.3	75.0	61.3	70.7	102.6	23.4	30.4	33.3	36.7	33.1	29.7
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)		4.0	14.4	5.6	19.4	45.9	68.3	12.1	24.1	21.6	28.6	26.4	35.3
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)		13.4	17.4	19.4	19.4	44.1	82.7	19.9	26.1	20.7	28.9	45.1	31.6
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)		11.4	11.0	11.1	11.1	50.0	62.7	17.3	18.7	42.4	44.5	34.5	29.8
Drugs and medicines (3522)		26.3	34.0	25.4	27.0	50.6	80.0	17.6	22.3	58.1	63.0	34.8	27.9
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)		26.8	26.8	23.8	28.6	55.0	59.6	16.6	19.2	52.9	51.0	30.2	32.2
Other chemical products (3529)		35.5	28.2	39.7	33.3	43.7	53.8	17.4	21.3	44.6	42.7	39.9	39.7
Structural clay products (3691)		7.2	8.4	9.5	8.1	29.2	55.2	16.1	22.1	46.7	54.8	55.0	40.0
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)		24.6	21.2	14.3	10.8	66.7	104.3	20.9	29.5	52.2	56.3	31.3	23.3
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)		68.2	70.4	76.2	81.1	34.7	46.3	17.8	20.0	43.0	44.7	51.4	43.2
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)		8.8	7.8	8.6	8.0	33.4	36.7	15.9	17.8	57.1	53.7	47.7	48.6
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)		4.0	5.2	5.0	6.4	26.2	30.6	12.7	14.7	52.4	51.5	48.6	47.9
Structural metal products (3813)		33.5	33.7	33.8	33.6	32.5	37.5	17.7	18.1	47.9	49.9	54.5	48.2
Other metal products (3819)		53.7	53.2	52.5	52.0	33.5	38.3	16.0	18.0	39.1	39.7	47.8	47.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)		11.5	4.8	10.8	6.7	36.0	28.0	17.9	18.9	45.1	40.7	49.7	61.7
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)		5.5	8.4	6.8	9.6	27.5	33.8	17.3	19.5	62.3	62.9	62.7	57.9
Other special industrial machinery (3824)		20.6	18.6	17.6	17.0	39.5	42.2	18.5	19.7	41.8	41.8	46.8	46.6
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)		11.5	15.7	11.5	12.6	33.9	48.2	16.6	20.6	42.1	47.7	49.1	42.6
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)						29.7	35.2	16.0	18.3	48.2	49.4	54.0	52.0
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)						41.7	39.6	14.3	15.6	46.3	42.3	34.4	39.4

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Canada

Industry (ISIC code)	Share in the major group of industry at the 3 digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
	1981	1986	1981	1986								
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)					35.4	40.1	16.1	18.7	38.5	39.1	45.3	46.6
Shipbuilding (3841)	9.2	3.9	11.4	7.9	30.4	24.9	19.8	19.7	53.3	38.2	65.1	78.8
Railroad equipment (3842)	6.9	3.3	5.7	3.7	45.9	45.2	18.8	24.0	41.0	32.6	40.9	53.2
Motor vehicles (3843)	61.6	77.0	59.4	67.4	39.3	57.3	19.5	24.1	20.4	19.5	49.6	42.0
Aircraft (3845)	21.5	14.8	22.3	20.0	36.6	37.1	18.5	23.2	61.3	53.3	50.5	62.6
Other transport equipment (3849)	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	25.0	46.8	17.5	18.3	35.3	50.0	70.0	39.2
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	81.5	82.8	72.2	82.1	34.0	34.6	15.3	19.0	52.0	52.7	44.9	54.9
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	13.8	12.9	22.2	15.4	18.8	28.8	12.3	15.6	40.9	48.0	65.6	54.2
Watches and clocks (3853)	4.6	4.3	5.6	2.6	25.0	57.6	16.7	18.7	33.3	44.4	66.7	32.5
Jewellery and related articles (3901)					25.0	25.9	13.7	14.2	42.9	43.9	54.7	55.0

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES. A. CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Unit:

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3 digit level of ISIC

Industry, ISIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee 1000 dollars		Wages per employee 1000 dollars		Value added in output -Percentage		Wages, % value added -Percentage	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughter, preparing & preserving meat 3111												
Dairy products 3112	10.4		10.9		15.5		2.0		30.2		16.8	
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables 3113	11.8		8.4		27.9		3.6		36.9		15.8	
Canning, preserving and processing of fish 3114	6.3		14.4		7.1		1.6		35.8		22.0	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats 3115	27.1		27.1		5.2		1.9		34.3		36.0	
Woolen mill products 3116	28.4		16.8		27.6		4.3		39.6		15.6	
Woolen products 3117	5.2		2.9		29.2		3.7		24.9		12.6	
Baker, products 3117	8.1		8.7		15.2		2.2		41.3		14.6	
Sugar factories and refineries 3118	6.8		3.8		26.8		2.4		25.5		8.5	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119	3.6		10.3		20.3		2.7		35.5		26.5	
Other food products 3121	10.7		4.9		35.7		4.5		50.4		12.6	
Prepared animal feeds 3122	1.6		1.4		18.6		2.8		15.0		14.8	
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles 3211	84.8		80.1		10.9		2.3		51.0		21.4	
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel 3212	0.5		0.4		6.6		1.3		39.5		13.7	
Knitting mills 3213	11.5		16.7		8.1		1.9		46.6		13.1	
Carpets and rugs 3214	0.4		0.7		6.1		1.5		16.6		24.1	
Carriage rope and twine 3215	0.3		1.4		2.3		1.0		43.6		45.5	
Other textiles 3219	0.6		0.3		20.5		2.1		26.7		16.4	
Tanneries and leather finishing 3231	93.6		89.9		11.6		2.5		29.0		21.3	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel 3233	6.4		10.1		7.0		1.8		51.8		25.4	
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills 3311	93.5		90.4		7.4		1.7		44.6		22.7	
Woolen and cane containers 3312	4.8		6.3		5.4		1.2		49.8		22.9	
Other wood and cork products 3319	1.7		3.2		3.9		1.5		33.3		39.7	
Pulp, paper and paper-board 3411	85.2		61.8		71.5		5.8		58.7		18.1	
Containers of paper and paperboard 3412	11.3		31.8		18.4		3.4		32.9		48.5	
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles 3419	3.5		6.3		28.8		4.4		41.0		15.4	
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers 3511	75.1		69.7		9.0		4.1		39.3		46.1	
Fertilizers and pesticides 3512	0.9		1.4		6.6		1.5		46.6		23.4	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials 3513	24.0		8.9		29.0		5.1		40.3		17.5	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers 3521	8.2		10.1		21.1		5.2		39.9		14.5	
Drugs and medicines 3522	37.3		42.2		32.7		6.7		53.1		29.4	
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics 3523	38.0		30.4		32.6		5.9		48.6		17.9	
Other chemical products 3529	16.5		16.8		25.6		5.5		44.6		21.3	
Glass and tubes 3551	46.8		36.4		23.4		6.3		29.9		26.9	
Other rubber products 3559	53.2		63.6		15.2		2.3		56.8		15.4	
Synthetic clay products 3691	12.7		14.5		15.6		3.8		46.1		24.6	
Clay, lime and plaster 3692	44.6		64.9		16.0		8.2		69.6		12.7	
Other non-metallic mineral products 3699	2.8		10.0		11.8		2.6		45.1		21.7	
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware 3711	12.5		10.9		10.2		3.2		67.2		31.5	
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	7.5		8.6		8.6		3.3		53.2		38.5	
Structural metal products 3813	51.5		54.2		9.4		2.3		40.0		27.7	
Other metal products 3819	25.4		27.2		8.2		2.0		48.9		32.5	
Agricultural machinery and equipment 3822	5.0		5.6		7.8		2.8		33.4		35.4	

TABLE 2 6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Chile

Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)		Employment		Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added											
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)		3 8		3 7		4 9		2 8		60 5		31 2
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)		91 2		90 6		8 9		6 7		38 6		75 1
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)		11 6		23 3		8 3		8 0		46 5		96 1
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)		14 5		15 5		15 7		4 0		38 5		25 6
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)		2 0		5 1		6 6		3 6		25 4		54 0
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)		71 9		56 1		21 5		4 7		57 9		21 7
Shipbuilding (3841)		22 1		22 6		12 5		3 5		54 3		27 8
Railroad equipment (3842)		2 9		14 1				2 6				
Motor vehicles (3843)		68 5		56 8		15 4		3 3		29 0		21 2
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)		6 5		6 5		12 8		3 6		34 8		28 3
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)		37 0		46 7		8 3		2 6		25 0		30 7
Photographic and optical goods (3852)		63 0		53 3		12 5		3 2		67 4		25 8
Other manufactures (3909)						8 5		2 1		41 8		25 1

TABLE 2 6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Colombia

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3-digit level of ISIC
Percentage.

Industry ISIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee (1,000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1,000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat .3111.	5.6	7.1	8.0	11.3	9.6	9.2	2.5	1.8	27.6	25.9	19.8	19.8
Dairy products .3112.	9.1	7.8	8.9	12.3	14.3	9.3	3.3	2.2	23.9	23.2	23.2	23.2
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables .3113.	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	11.2	10.2	2.6	1.8	33.7	22.8	17.4	17.4
Vegetable and animal oils and fats .3114.	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	10.1	11.0	2.6	2.2	31.3	26.3	20.5	20.5
Grain mill products .3116.	17.8	13.8	8.3	9.4	21.6	21.6	3.6	2.8	25.1	24.7	16.6	13.1
Baker's products .3117.	17.1	19.5	18.3	11.7	13.0	24.5	2.2	2.1	18.4	19.5	16.8	16.8
Sugar factories and refineries .3118.	11.0	8.4	18.6	20.1	8.3	6.2	2.4	1.8	41.0	35.9	29.7	29.7
Sugar, chocolate and sugar confectionery .3119.	8.0	7.4	5.8	13.1	13.5	16.5	2.8	2.4	32.5	20.6	14.7	14.7
Other food products .3121.	11.5	14.8	8.7	9.5	18.5	19.5	3.0	2.4	35.9	15.5	12.4	12.4
Prepared animal feeds .3122.	1.6	5.0	4.9	4.7	21.3	16.6	3.1	2.4	19.8	16.2	11.9	11.9
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles .3211.	21.8	24.4	24.0	24.8	10.0	11.5	2.6	2.0	50.3	50.7	14.5	15.6
Knitting mills .3213.	14.1	15.3	22.4	26.7	6.5	5.6	2.0	1.4	33.1	41.2	24.8	24.8
Carpets and rugs .3214.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	11.4	10.1	2.3	2.0	47.8	31.7	26.4	26.4
Garbage, rope and twine .3215.	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	8.1	5.7	2.2	1.6	51.4	26.3	28.5	28.5
Other textiles .3219.	60.9	57.5	49.4	43.8	13.6	15.3	3.1	2.6	48.3	26.0	17.0	17.0
Fur, dresses and leather finishing .3231.	67.8	65.1	51.1	46.1	10.8	9.6	2.7	2.2	35.4	24.8	22.8	22.8
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel .3233.	5.1	8.0	5.0	4.8	8.2	11.4	2.2	1.9	40.0	27.1	16.9	16.9
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills .3311.	27.1	26.9	43.9	49.0	5.0	3.7	1.9	1.4	50.2	37.8	37.5	37.5
Wooden and cane containers .3312.	91.7	89.9	84.6	81.1	10.6	8.6	2.2	1.8	50.7	20.8	21.2	21.2
Other wood and cork products .3319.	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.7	4.9	3.9	1.4	1.3	36.7	40.6	33.4	33.4
Pulp, paper and paperboard .3411.	65.3	9.3	14.0	17.3	5.3	4.2	1.8	1.4	49.5	34.1	34.2	34.2
Containers of paper and paperboard .3412.	25.8	27.8	35.1	38.1	15.5	17.6	3.7	2.6	29.0	20.7	14.7	14.7
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles .3419.	8.8	7.2	16.1	12.0	11.5	14.4	2.7	2.2	41.9	38.8	15.1	15.1
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers .3511.	29.9	27.4	43.9	37.1	18.1	20.6	3.8	3.1	42.9	49.1	15.3	15.3
Fertilizers and pesticides .3512.	38.4	29.3	26.5	23.5	38.4	34.8	6.9	5.3	36.5	26.6	16.0	16.0
Synthetic resins and plastic materials .3513.	31.7	43.4	29.6	39.4	28.5	30.8	4.5	4.1	39.0	15.0	13.4	13.4
Paints, varnishes and lacquers .3521.	6.3	9.3	5.1	9.2	25.2	19.6	3.9	2.6	30.7	15.4	13.0	13.0
Drugs and medicines .3522.	48.2	46.2	47.9	48.9	20.6	18.2	4.2	3.6	54.3	20.7	20.0	20.0
Soap, cleaning preparations, perfumes, cosmetics .3523.	35.3	31.7	30.5	24.4	23.8	25.1	3.3	2.8	44.6	14.1	11.2	11.2
Other chemical products .3529.	10.2	12.8	16.6	17.5	12.6	14.1	2.6	2.4	45.9	20.7	16.8	16.8
Tires and tubes .3551.	63.0	84.9	42.8	62.4	22.4	28.7	4.7	3.8	40.6	41.0	20.7	20.7
Other rubber products .3559.	37.0	15.1	57.2	37.6	9.8	8.6	2.7	1.9	44.1	27.0	13.3	13.3
Structural clay products .3691.	15.6	12.9	28.0	28.3	7.1	6.2	2.2	1.7	68.5	31.1	27.6	27.6
Cement, lime and plaster .3692.	45.9	52.2	28.9	31.0	20.1	23.0	3.8	3.0	42.8	19.0	12.9	12.9
Other non-metallic mineral products .3699.	38.5	34.5	43.1	40.7	11.3	11.7	2.6	2.3	45.7	27.8	19.8	19.8
Uttery, hand tools and general hardware .3811.	15.7	27.0	18.0	18.7	8.0	11.8	2.6	2.3	53.7	31.0	19.6	19.6
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal .3812.	8.8	8.7	18.0	18.0	4.5	3.9	1.9	1.4	19.6	40.7	41.8	41.8
Structural metal products .3813.	22.1	16.8	20.2	20.8	10.1	8.6	2.9	2.4	49.5	29.3	26.7	26.7
Other metal products .3819.	53.4	47.5	43.8	42.5	11.2	9.1	2.5	1.9	42.0	34.8	22.5	22.5

TABLE 2.6
Continued

Columbia

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3 digit level of ISIC
Percentage

Industry, 3 digit code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee 1000 dollars		Wages per employee 1000 dollars		Value added in output Percentage		Wages in value added Percentage	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Engines and turbines 3821	2.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	23.0	6.1	3.7	2.5	16.8	61.4	16.1	41.5
Agricultural machines and equipment 3822	5.9	5.4	8.1	8.3	6.3	5.5	2.2	1.5	43.5	48.6	34.6	27.6
Metal and wood working machinery 3823	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.9	7.3	6.2	2.4	1.8	44.7	50.4	33.0	27.7
Other special industrial machinery 3824	5.8	11.8	8.6	17.5	5.9	5.7	2.4	2.8	52.4	51.4	40.2	41.5
Office, computing & accounting machinery 3825	6.4	2.2	3.5	2.0	15.8	9.4	3.7	2.0	46.3	51.8	33.6	21.3
Other non-electrical machinery 3829	76.3	77.3	75.1	68.0	8.8	9.6	2.5	2.0	43.5	36.7	28.8	20.6
Electrical industrial machinery 3831	25.0	26.0	26.1	24.2	14.9	15.5	3.7	3.0	50.5	46.7	24.6	19.6
Radio, television & communication equipm. 3832	20.5	15.4	27.9	22.8	11.0	9.7	2.4	1.8	45.9	36.4	21.4	18.6
Electrical appliances and housewares 3833	15.5	10.1	13.5	7.9	17.1	18.5	2.8	2.2	42.8	48.4	16.5	12.6
Other electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	38.1	48.5	32.3	45.1	17.7	15.5	3.2	2.4	46.6	44.9	18.0	15.7
Shipbuilding 3841	4.4	5.6	7.4	9.2	7.8	8.4	2.6	2.5	59.7	52.8	33.8	29.6
Railroad equipment 3842	1.6	1.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	3.0	2.6	2.1	66.3	54.2	54.7	70.0
Motor vehicles 3843	75.5	82.8	65.7	68.0	14.7	16.7	3.5	2.8	30.4	23.5	23.7	17.1
Motorcycles and bicycles 3844	7.6	3.7	8.0	6.8	12.4	7.4	2.7	1.6	37.6	33.1	22.0	22.2
Aircraft 3845	9.9	6.2	11.4	9.2	11.3	9.3	4.0	3.3	62.0	29.4	35.9	35.0
Other transport equipment 3849	1.0	0.7	2.2	2.1	5.6	4.3	1.8	1.6	47.5	37.6	17.5	16.8
Other scientific equipment n.e.c. 3851	92.0	95.5	84.7	88.4	13.2	14.9	2.9	2.4	55.8	52.9	27.3	26.3
Photographic and optical goods 3852	8.0	4.5	15.3	11.6	6.4	5.3	2.3	1.6	57.6	60.7	36.1	29.4
Refrigerators and related articles 3901	10.7	4.9	6.3	8.2	20.9	5.4	2.4	2.2	55.1	44.8	11.5	40.3
Musical instruments 3902	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	4.9	3.9	1.8	1.4	72.4	55.9	36.8	46.6
Sporting and athletic goods 3903	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	5.1	2.7	2.1	1.3	48.5	65.3	40.7	46.7
Other manufactures 3909	88.9	94.9	92.8	91.4	11.8	9.4	2.7	2.0	59.0	52.8	27.7	21.4

Continued

Share in the major group of industries at the 3 digit level of SIC

Industry (SIC code)	Value added			Employment			Value added per employee (1000 dollars)			Value added to output (Percentage)			Wages in value added (Percentage)		
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat 3113	4.4	7.7	4.4	7.7	9.9	16.0	4.3	5.9	23.9	50.3	43.6	16.7			
Cannery products 3114	17.3	16.9	15.6	16.0	11.0	15.7	4.6	6.9	24.0	26.7	42.7	43.8			
Canning, preserving, or treating fruits & vegetables 3115	11.1	12.0	15.5	16.4	7.1	16.3	4.0	6.5	11.9	16.2	56.1	40.2			
Vegetable and animal oils and fats 3116	5.6	5.8	5.6	3.2	10.0	21.0	5.5	7.3	12.1	14.6	55.1	26.9			
Dairy products 3117	5.4	4.0	3.1	3.2	17.3	18.4	7.8	8.3	16.6	23.4	44.9	45.2			
Baker's products 3118	28.9	28.3	31.2	16.1	9.2	13.8	4.1	5.5	40.6	42.3	44.3	46.9			
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119	5.3	4.3	5.6	6.2	9.5	10.4	3.6	5.2	14.4	25.6	17.8	50.4			
Other food products 3120	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.9	10.0	16.7	4.4	6.7	23.4	28.5	44.3	40.2			
Prepared animal feeds 3121	8.4	7.2	5.5	5.3	15.2	20.1	5.7	7.6	15.9	15.2	17.8	18.1			
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles 3211	16.9	17.8	13.9	12.1	8.6	15.7	4.4	6.5	41.8	41.2	51.4	43.3			
Knit textile goods excl. wearing apparel 3212	15.8	17.3	12.0	15.2	9.4	12.2	3.8	5.5	33.8	38.1	41.1	45.2			
Woolen goods 3213	67.3	64.9	74.1	72.7	6.4	9.5	3.5	5.0	39.1	45.6	54.9	52.6			
Woolen goods excl. wearing apparel 3214	11.0	15.4	5.7	7.2	11.8	11.8	6.4	8.0	15.5	23.1	34.8	34.8			
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel 3220	49.0	48.6	54.3	51.8	5.7	9.9	3.4	5.2	17.3	18.5	59.7	52.6			
Other wood and cork products 3221	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3	14.2	20.5	4.2	5.2	47.0	53.3	29.6	25.2			
Pulp, paper and paperboard 3222	8.7	8.7	15.6	12.9	13.6	17.3	6.2	9.2	24.3	28.5	39.3	53.3			
Containers of paper and paperboard 3223	60.9	40.4	49.6	39.9	9.6	16.9	4.2	6.4	25.6	27.4	43.3	38.1			
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles 3224	30.4	59.6	34.9	60.1	12.2	26.6	7.7	11.0	44.4	60.1	61.3	44.8			
Balbs, tubes, and extr. fertilizers 3511	15.3	15.1	12.4	9.1	9.6	14.9	5.8	9.2	26.0	32.3	61.0	61.9			
Fertilizers and pesticides 3512	84.7	84.9	87.6	90.9	9.6	14.9	5.8	9.2	26.0	32.3	61.0	61.9			
Paints, varnishes and lacquers 3521	17.0	18.7	18.4	17.6	10.4	17.3	5.7	7.5	24.5	29.2	54.3	41.1			
Drugs and medicines 3522	15.3	15.3	12.9	12.9	11.4	15.3	5.0	5.0	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4			
Soap, cleaning prep. perfumes cosmetics 3523	56.1	44.4	55.7	47.7	11.4	15.1	4.6	7.0	29.1	28.1	26.1	46.5			
Other chemical products 3529	26.9	21.6	25.9	21.7	11.7	16.2	4.9	6.7	29.8	34.0	43.8	43.3			
Tires and tubes 3551	27.4	50.7	23.1	45.1	10.4	17.3	5.2	8.7	27.5	32.7	49.8	50.2			
Other rubber products 3559	22.6	49.3	76.9	54.9	8.2	13.8	4.5	6.1	11.1	15.0	54.6	44.1			
Structural clay products 3691	30.2	32.2	55.1	46.0	8.3	14.4	4.8	7.6	41.6	49.2	58.1	52.8			
Cement, lime and plaster 3692	55.3	39.4	27.9	22.0	30.2	36.9	7.8	13.6	45.0	45.0	25.9	36.9			
Other non-metallic mineral products 3699	14.5	28.4	17.1	32.0	17.9	18.4	6.0	8.4	35.5	16.0	45.5	45.7			
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware 3811	6.1	4.3	5.5	3.9	11.5	16.0	4.2	5.7	49.3	45.5	36.9	15.1			
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	14.8	13.1	18.2	15.7	8.4	12.2	4.7	6.5	40.8	40.7	55.4	51.4			
Structural metal products 3813	55.7	55.4	50.4	53.9	11.5	15.0	5.0	6.3	36.5	35.1	41.9	43.9			
Other metal products 3819	23.4	27.2	25.9	26.4	9.4	15.0	4.7	7.0	26.2	30.4	50.4	43.5			
Office computing & accounting machinery 3825	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	7.8	9.7	4.8	5.9	68.1	70.0	61.2	60.8			
Electrical industrial machinery 3831	4.8	9.3	5.9	9.5	9.0	13.2	3.6	5.0	57.2	59.8	39.6	38.2			
Radio, television & communication equip. 3832	31.7	3.9	18.1	5.1	19.5	10.0	3.7	7.4	28.3	26.0	19.1	24.5			
Other electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	63.5	86.8	76.1	85.4	9.3	13.6	4.6	6.9	31.1	37.5	49.6	50.6			
Structural iron 3841	20.8	31.1	18.5	32.4	13.0	18.1	6.9	9.4	50.1	50.6	52.6	67.0			
Motor vehicles 3842	53.5	68.9	56.6	67.6	10.9	14.9	7.1	7.4	36.2	47.1	54.6	48.8			
Aircraft 3845	25.7	24.9	24.9	11.9	11.9	89.9	3.1	3.1	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9			
Woolen and related articles 3901	72.8	74.6	66.7	61.4	12.0	20.3	4.0	7.2	26.8	28.4	33.5	35.7			
Other manufactures 3909	27.2	25.4	33.3	38.6	9.0	11.0	3.7	4.9	41.7	45.5	41.8	45.0			

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Denmark												
Industry, ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3 digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
	1981	1987	1981	1987								
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	35.6		39.0		44.4		24.7		23.4		55.5	
Dairy products (3112)	17.2		15.1		55.5		25.3		16.8		45.6	
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	4.0		4.0		49.0		23.5		35.9		48.0	
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	10.0		13.9		34.8		19.9		28.4		57.3	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	7.5		5.1		71.6		27.9		38.6		38.9	
Grain mill products (3116)	2.6		1.9		66.5		26.4		33.3		39.7	
Bakery products (3117)	5.9		6.5		44.2		24.0		44.3		54.3	
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	4.6		3.3		68.3		24.7		36.4		36.2	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	6.2		6.0		49.6		23.6		52.7		47.5	
Other food products (3121)	4.6		3.7		60.9		26.4		43.3		43.3	
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	1.8		1.5		57.5		27.9		37.2		48.5	
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	34.4		30.5		41.8		23.3		49.0		55.7	
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	13.7		17.8		28.5		20.2		44.7		71.0	
Knitting mills (3213)	27.8		36.2		28.5		26.2		46.2		66.5	
Carpets and rugs (3214)	15.0		8.1		68.6		26.9		38.3		39.1	
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	4.9		5.2		34.7		24.4		45.7		70.5	
Other textiles (3219)	4.1		2.2		70.9		28.9		58.8		40.8	
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)					34.1		23.0		37.2		61.4	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)					24.2		19.2		49.2		79.4	
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	88.1		82.9		38.8		23.7		45.9		61.2	
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	3.1		5.4		20.8		20.3		41.6		97.7	
Other wood and cork products (3319)	8.8		11.7		27.5		21.8		49.9		79.2	
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	25.5		20.3		64.3		27.4		48.3		42.7	
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	60.8		63.3		49.2		26.6		48.6		54.0	
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	13.7		16.4		42.9		25.9		44.0		60.3	
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	52.3		49.3		67.9		30.9		54.8		45.5	
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	10.4		9.2		72.7		29.6		34.8		40.7	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	37.4		41.5		57.7		27.3		45.8		47.4	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	16.0		19.5		63.7		30.1		46.9		47.3	
Drugs and medicines (3522)	64.0		57.5		86.7		29.9		64.6		34.5	
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	15.3		14.8		80.5		27.2		48.7		33.8	
Other chemical products (3529)	4.7		8.1		45.1		25.3		43.4		56.1	
Tyres and tubes (3551)	17.4		21.5		29.2		23.2		34.2		79.5	
Other rubber products (3559)	82.6		78.5		37.8		24.4		62.5		64.5	
Structural clay products (3691)	10.4		11.0		56.4		25.5		69.3		45.7	
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	16.7		12.9		76.8		27.3		67.3		35.5	
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	72.9		76.1		56.9		27.0		58.0		47.5	
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	6.8		7.3		34.9		23.2		58.7		66.4	
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	16.4		16.1		38.2		24.1		53.2		63.1	
Structural metal products (3813)	38.4		36.9		39.1		26.3		48.9		67.1	
Other metal products (3819)	38.5		39.7		36.5		24.1		53.3		55.9	
Engines and turbines (3821)	3.1		0.1		40.6		25.9		66.7		63.9	

TABLE 2.6
continued.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Denmark

Industry (ISIC code)	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
	1981	1987	1981	1987								
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)		9.0		9.4		35.3		23.7		49.9		67.2
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)		4.5		5.4		30.5		25.0		62.9		82.0
Other special industrial machinery (3824)		19.6		19.0		37.9		26.7		54.0		70.6
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)		4.5		4.2		39.2		34.1		61.4		86.9
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)		62.4		61.9		37.1		25.0		55.2		67.5
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)		20.3		23.4		35.5		25.8		49.9		72.6
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)		48.7		49.4		40.5		25.8		51.7		63.8
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)		5.3		5.7		38.1		22.5		51.7		58.9
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)		25.8		21.5		49.3		26.9		61.9		54.7
Shipbuilding (3841)		69.2		65.8		37.8		26.0		44.6		68.8
Railroad equipment (3842)		2.5		3.3				27.2				
Motor vehicles (3843)		22.9		26.0		31.8		23.4		42.8		73.8
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)		2.9		2.5		41.2		20.8		42.7		50.5
Other transport equipment (3849)		2.4		2.3		38.0		23.2		46.1		61.2
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)		34.5		85.1		39.1		26.8		66.9		68.5
Photographic and optical goods (3852)		15.5		14.9		40.9		26.4		48.8		64.6
Jewellery and related articles (3901)		4.7		7.9		29.2		23.1		48.4		78.9
Musical instruments (3902)		1.4		2.6				25.9				
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)		3.8		5.0		37.4		25.5		40.8		68.2
Other manufactures (3909)		90.2		84.5		52.8		23.1		58.3		43.7

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Continued

Industry, SIC code	Share of the major group of industries at the 3 digit level of SIC		Employment		Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat 3111	4.7		5.7		11.7		20.0		20.0		20.0	
Dairy products 3112	6.6		6.5		16.9		23.3		23.3		23.3	
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables 3113	1.1		1.1		8.3		41.5		41.5		41.5	
Canning, preserving and processing of fish 3114	1.1		16.9		9.7		16.4		16.4		16.4	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats 3115	20.8		12.1		21.3		19.8		19.8		19.8	
Grain mill products 3116	11.6		7.4		22.2		16.7		16.7		16.7	
Baker's products 3117	1.3		14.2		12.3		28.4		28.4		28.4	
Sugar factories and refineries 3118	20.3		22.1		12.9		50.5		50.5		50.5	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119	1.6		4.1		12.9		17.8		17.8		17.8	
Other food products 3121	6.9		6.9		14.1		25.1		25.1		25.1	
Prepared animal feeds 3122	2.8		19.9		11.2		18.3		18.3		18.3	
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles 3211	75.2		71.6		11.2		41.3		41.3		41.3	
Woolen textile goods excl. wearing apparel 3212	1.4		1.2		4.1		33.2		33.2		33.2	
Knitting mills 3213	16.5		16.4		9.2		49.0		49.0		49.0	
Carpets and rugs 3214	1.6		1.1		5.6		10.3		10.3		10.3	
Garbage, robe and fur 3215	1.7		1.6		10.9		47.3		47.3		47.3	
Leatheries and leather finishing 3221	44.1		40.1		6.6		27.7		27.7		27.7	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel 3222	5.7		9.4		3.6		45.5		45.5		45.5	
Shoes, paring & other wood mills 3311					5.8		33.1		33.1		33.1	
Other wood and cork products 3319					4.8		54.2		54.2		54.2	
Pulp, paper and paperboard 3411	41.0		54.1		12.2		32.8		32.8		32.8	
Containers of paper and paperboard 3412	48.1		41.1		16.6		16.4		16.4		16.4	
Printing, paper and paperboard articles 3419	4.3		4.5		12.4		21.5		21.5		21.5	
Basis, chemical's excl. fertilizers 3511	23.7		20.2		16.7		26.2		26.2		26.2	
Fertilizers and pesticides 3512	36.2		36.9		22.0		25.8		25.8		25.8	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials 3513	38.1		37.9		24.7		36.4		36.4		36.4	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers 3521					22.8		27.3		27.3		27.3	
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics 3522					8.9		14.3		14.3		14.3	
Other chemical products 3529					11.4		40.6		40.6		40.6	
Gases and tubes 3551	13.1		12.1		11.4		30.4		30.4		30.4	
Other rubber products 3559	26.4		26.4		13.4		40.6		40.6		40.6	
Structural clay products 3691	4.6		3.2		7.4		44.1		44.1		44.1	
Cement, lime and plaster 3692	59.4		59.7		39.7		45.1		45.1		45.1	
Other nonmetallic mineral products 3699	36.1		34.6		14.2		41.4		41.4		41.4	
Tools, hand tools and general hardware 3711	4.9		5.1		10.2		44.5		44.5		44.5	
Structural and fixtures primarily of metal 3811	3.7		3.9		7.6		37.0		37.0		37.0	
Structural metal products 3813	20.4		20.4		8.0		30.1		30.1		30.1	
Other metal products 3819	61.3		44.2		17.3		37.6		37.6		37.6	
Engines and turbines 3821	1.0		1.0		3.1		22.7		22.7		22.7	
Agricultural machines and equipment 3822	5.6		6.0		6.8		41.2		41.2		41.2	
Metal and wood working machinery 3823	33.4		25.5		12.2		66.7		66.7		66.7	
Other special industrial machinery 3824	5.0		6.4		7.3		30.9		30.9		30.9	

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Fiji

Industry (ISIC code)	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1982	1985	1982	1985	1982	1985	1982	1985
	1982	1985	1982	1985								
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	2.1	1.2	2.2	1.2	10.8	6.1	4.4	4.0	41.7	47.8	40.7	64.8
Dairy products (3112)	4.1	9.7	6.3	5.4	7.2	10.9	5.8	5.4	17.9	23.3	80.4	50.1
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	7.8	5.3	4.5	2.6	19.2	12.2	4.0	4.8	33.6	8.6	70.7	39.2
Grain mill products (3116)	6.3	11.6	5.2	4.6	13.5	15.1	4.6	4.3	13.9	14.6	34.3	28.1
Bakery products (3117)	4.9	8.4	8.2	9.8	6.6	5.1	3.6	2.5	25.8	27.7	53.6	48.9
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	66.2	47.9	60.9	61.9	12.1	4.6	3.9	4.6	22.2	19.3	32.1	39.0
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	6.7	5.5	2.9	2.0	28.5	27.1	43.9	37.1
Other food products (3121)	2.9	1.5	2.4	0.0	13.2	9.7	3.4	3.6	15.6	13.9	26.0	37.4
Prepared animal feeds (3122)		2.7		1.0		16.5		4.2		17.3		25.5
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	93.7	88.7	94.0	96.3	5.9	6.7	4.7	4.1	37.8	33.3	78.9	61.9
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	37.3	30.8	34.9	27.3	13.6	16.5	5.8	6.9	24.9	24.9	47.9	41.6
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	62.7	41.6	65.1	51.1	12.2	11.9	6.6	5.1	22.0	16.8	53.8	43.0
Other chemical products (3529)		27.6		21.6		18.7		8.0		50.8		42.5
Other rubber products (3559)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.1	7.2	3.4	4.2	16.3	25.6	83.3	58.0
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)					12.9	17.2	6.6	6.6	29.8	29.7	51.2	38.6
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	14.8	4.6	25.5	8.2		4.0	4.2	2.8		31.4		70.6
Structural metal products (3813)		61.4		58.5		7.4		4.2		20.0		57.1
Other metal products (3819)	85.2	34.0	74.5	33.2	8.4	7.2	4.3	2.7	22.1	24.4	52.0	37.3
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	81.7	82.8	91.0	86.5	3.6	5.0	2.7	3.5	29.8	40.0	76.6	70.0
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	18.3	17.2	9.0	13.5	8.0	6.8	5.5	6.0	55.9	58.3	67.8	89.0
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.6	22.3	31.8	85.3	88.7
Shipbuilding (3841)	58.0	92.1	64.2	82.3	7.1	12.3	6.4	7.7	29.3	46.2	90.8	62.2
Motor vehicles (3843)	42.0	7.9	35.8	17.7	9.2	4.9	5.9	4.2	27.0	35.1	64.5	84.2
Jewellery and related articles (3901)		27.5		22.1		6.9		2.0		21.8		28.9
Other manufactures (3909)	100.0	72.5	100.0	77.9	3.1	5.2	1.7	1.9	20.7	30.2	55.2	37.0

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

TABLE 26

Industry, ISIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added		Value added		Wages in	
	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981
	per cent of total value added in output	per cent of total value added in output	per 1000 employees	per 1000 employees	per 1000 employees	per 1000 employees	per cent of total value added in output	per cent of total value added in output	per cent of total value added in output	per cent of total value added in output
23.1 Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat -3311	26.7	26.3	36.8	38.0	33.6	38.0	17.7	17.7	47.7	47.9
19.1 Dairy products -312	19.1	20.7	18.8	24.8	24.5	18.9	14.5	18.9	61.9	62.2
3.5 Dairying, preserving of fruits & vegetables -3113	3.5	5.9	4.6	29.5	48.6	15.6	35.3	36.7	32.1	35.2
1.0 Dairying, preserving and processing of fish -3114	1.0	0.9	1.5	17.2	34.6	9.4	14.4	41.0	38.3	54.2
4.0 Vegetable and animal oils and fats -315	4.0	2.9	1.8	1.7	64.3	15.0	22.2	18.7	26.0	39.2
4.4 Grain mill products -316	4.4	3.0	3.0	32.0	39.4	13.6	25.9	18.3	42.6	54.9
19.7 Bakers' products -317	19.7	23.2	28.7	20.0	30.8	16.0	51.7	50.6	47.2	51.8
5.1 Sugar, factories and other products -318	5.1	1.8	5.0	27.4	22.0	21.1	48.3	37.4	44.6	44.6
5.9 Local chocolate and sugar confectionery -319	5.9	5.9	5.5	41.1	30.3	18.3	44.4	21.8	37.4	44.6
5.8 Other food products -321	5.8	2.5	2.8	77.0	62.8	12.0	26.8	19.2	19.2	25.6
8.4 Prepared animal feeds -322	8.4	9.2	3.9	4.1	58.3	12.7	17.6	20.5	23.4	23.4
37.9 Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles -3211	37.9	34.5	34.3	18.9	29.8	16.4	43.5	39.5	51.1	51.1
4.3 Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel -3212	4.3	4.7	7.4	18.0	33.5	8.7	36.3	47.9	48.1	41.4
41.5 Knitwear -3213	41.5	36.4	42.4	19.9	25.4	9.0	14.2	14.2	56.1	45.3
2.6 Carpets and rugs -3214	2.6	2.8	3.4	13.4	24.2	7.4	43.0	51.9	46.3	55.1
2.6 Other textiles -3215	2.6	1.8	1.8	28.5	29.1	11.5	64.0	55.7	31.3	45.0
11.1 Textiles -32	11.1	16.0	10.7	44.5	44.5	18.0	44.5	45.2	45.0	50.0
55.7 Tanneries and leather finishing -3231	55.7	48.7	53.3	19.7	27.2	15.9	37.6	28.5	47.3	58.2
12.9 Fur-dressing and tanning industries -3232	12.9	14.9	11.8	14.9	32.2	8.2	14.7	45.6	61.5	61.5
31.3 Leather goods excl. wearing apparel -3233	31.3	36.4	35.0	14.8	24.1	12.1	57.3	55.7	55.6	50.0
97.0 Sawmills, planing & other wood mills -3311	97.0	95.9	96.4	95.7	19.2	10.1	34.3	32.4	53.0	53.0
0.5 Wooden and cane containers -3312	0.5	0.7	1.0	12.4	34.3	16.3	45.9	40.5	58.8	44.7
2.5 Other wood and cork products -3319	2.5	2.8	3.5	16.7	26.7	8.6	54.8	28.7	51.6	58.6
79.2 Ply, paper and paperboard -3411	79.2	84.3	78.1	38.3	73.0	14.6	26.6	28.7	38.2	33.4
11.3 Containers of paper and paperboard -3412	11.3	10.6	11.4	41.8	53.0	13.1	43.3	35.2	47.0	47.0
9.4 Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles -3419	9.4	8.3	8.5	89.2	89.2	14.7	27.0	37.8	40.6	40.6
36.7 Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers -3511	36.7	35.8	37.0	35.0	89.2	14.7	22.4	22.0	40.7	35.1
22.6 Fertilizers and pesticides -3512	22.6	17.0	16.5	55.2	70.3	12.3	30.7	32.0	32.4	32.4
40.7 Synthetic resins and plastic materials -3513	40.7	34.6	45.5	50.6	50.6	12.3	30.1	34.7	41.7	38.9
20.0 Paints, varnishes and lacquers -3521	20.0	17.8	15.6	42.0	53.8	13.1	37.9	36.3	38.9	38.9
34.3 Drugs and medicines -3522	34.3	35.5	34.9	49.5	49.5	19.4	61.6	47.7	26.0	40.0
25.3 Soap, cleaning preparations, cosmetics -3523	25.3	25.1	22.8	36.9	44.0	12.1	46.2	48.6	32.7	44.8
20.4 Other chemical products -3529	20.4	29.7	27.1	25.2	25.2	11.9	47.8	48.6	47.2	43.5
62.4 Textiles and other products -3559	62.4	67.0	64.5	23.9	23.9	10.0	54.1	40.7	42.6	72.1
37.6 Other rubber products -3691	37.6	47.6	35.5	39.6	39.6	10.8	59.0	56.1	46.2	45.2
7.8 Structural clay products -3692	7.8	6.1	8.1	22.4	32.8	10.3	61.1	51.6	46.2	50.0
15.6 Other non-metallic mineral products -3699	15.6	13.9	11.8	29.2	37.0	11.4	43.6	43.4	47.0	59.4
76.5 Other non-metallic mineral products -3699	76.5	83.9	76.2	80.0	27.0	13.7	47.6	47.2	39.4	39.4
9.4 Other non-metallic mineral products -3811	9.4	8.7	10.5	9.6	21.3	10.8	61.8	58.4	50.7	52.6
11.5 Iron, steel and various products of metal -3812	11.5	4.4	3.7	23.5	32.9	10.6	56.0	52.0	45.0	52.7
40.4 Other metal products -3819	40.4	37.3	37.9	24.2	36.7	12.0	47.0	39.0	49.8	53.1
38.6	38.6	49.6	47.6	38.0	47.6	11.2	17.7	17.3	47.7	47.9

Finland

TABLE 2.6
continued.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Finland													
Industry	ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Engines and turbines (3821)		0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	17.8	29.6	11.3	22.0	46.9	38.3	63.3	74.3
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)		7.2	6.1	8.3	6.2	20.2	42.5	11.0	18.7	46.4	48.3	54.2	44.0
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)		6.1	5.9	6.1	6.9	23.3	36.6	12.1	19.7	52.4	43.3	52.1	53.8
Other special industrial machinery (3824)		39.1	37.8	38.9	35.0	23.5	46.9	13.1	21.7	45.8	47.4	56.0	46.3
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)		5.7	12.5	4.1	5.9	32.3	91.3	15.1	22.6	70.6	60.1	46.7	24.8
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)		41.3	37.1	42.0	44.9	22.9	35.8	12.6	20.6	49.8	47.5	54.8	57.5
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)		42.6	33.4	46.2	39.7	20.6	35.1	12.1	18.2	61.9	55.2	58.5	51.9
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)		26.0	46.2	29.3	38.0	19.9	50.7	11.7	19.3	45.2	47.7	59.0	38.0
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)		3.6	2.0	3.0	3.0	26.8	28.4	10.6	15.6	51.7	45.7	39.4	54.9
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)		27.8	18.4	21.5	19.2	28.9	39.8	12.7	19.8	41.5	44.0	43.9	49.8
Shipbuilding (3841)		56.9	48.6	56.3	50.5	20.2	33.3	13.4	21.1	42.0	41.4	66.0	63.4
Railroad equipment (3842)		8.8	8.7	11.8	10.0	15.0	30.0	12.6	20.0	53.6	39.2	83.8	66.6
Motor vehicles (3843)		26.6	33.6	24.2	29.6	22.0	39.2	11.8	19.2	40.2	34.5	53.8	48.8
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)		2.6	1.2	2.0	1.4	26.6	30.5	10.7	17.1	34.2	37.5	40.2	56.1
Aircraft (3845)		4.0	7.4	4.7	7.7	17.3	33.1	13.8	23.6	57.3	69.5	79.4	71.3
Other transport equipment (3849)		1.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	18.3	23.4	10.2	17.4	52.9	43.5	55.6	74.1
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)		97.3	96.0	96.7	96.0	29.4	39.8	12.3	20.9	67.3	51.9	41.8	52.5
Photographic and optical goods (3852)		2.7	4.0	3.3	4.0	23.2	40.5	10.8	17.7	71.4	60.9	46.7	43.6
Jewellery and related articles (3901)		20.9	22.8	21.1	19.0	21.0	36.2	11.9	18.7	43.8	53.0	56.5	51.7
Musical instruments (3902)		12.0	4.8	10.8	8.8	23.7	9.8	9.8	16.4	52.5	41.5	41.5	
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)		31.7	36.6	31.2	38.7	21.6	28.5	9.4	15.3	63.1	49.7	43.6	53.5
Other manufactures (3909)		35.4	35.8	37.0	33.6	20.2	32.2	9.1	15.3	61.4	59.1	44.9	47.6

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Germany, Federal Rep. of													
		Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
Industry	ISIC code	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)							44.3		17.9		27.5		40.4
Dairy products (3112)						33.3	53.9	15.4	23.5	14.7	14.0	46.3	43.6
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)						29.7	57.0	11.3	18.6	34.1	33.3	38.0	32.7
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)						22.6	40.8	12.1	18.9	36.6	35.0	53.8	46.4
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)						49.3	77.6	18.8	28.6	17.5	20.8	38.1	36.9
Grain mill products (3116)						45.7	59.0	16.8	24.3	17.4	18.2	56.9	41.1
Bakery products (3117)						21.2	32.0	10.7	14.9	48.1	52.5	50.3	46.4
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)						63.6	98.4	16.8	24.3	32.3	37.4	26.4	24.7
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)						36.7	59.5	13.6	19.5	40.6	39.8	37.1	32.7
Other food products (3121)							88.4		25.8		35.9		29.2
Prepared animal feeds (3122)						53.3	83.9	17.2	26.5	18.7	24.5	32.4	31.6
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)						22.9	41.3	12.7	20.3	43.0	45.1	55.4	49.3
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)						22.3		10.4		42.7		46.5	
Knitting mills (3213)						20.4	34.1	10.6	16.6	48.1	46.6	51.9	48.8
Other textiles (3219)						27.8	47.8	13.0	20.2	45.8	47.9	46.7	42.3
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)		23.2	28.7	19.5	21.7	26.0	48.9	13.4	22.7	33.8	30.2	51.4	46.5
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)		17.2	13.2	16.3	13.0	23.3	37.3	11.8	18.2	42.0	45.7	50.7	48.8
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)		59.6	58.1	64.2	65.2	20.4	32.9	9.7	15.3	50.6	50.1	47.8	46.6
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)						28.8	47.5	14.3	21.4	41.3	43.3	49.5	45.0
Wooden and cane containers (3312)							39.9		19.3		45.7		48.4
Other wood and cork products (3319)						24.9	39.6	13.7	20.0	52.9	51.9	55.2	50.5
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)						42.0	80.1	17.4	27.4	39.2	45.7	41.4	34.3
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)						29.5	52.9	14.0	21.8	47.1	49.5	47.5	41.1
Drugs and medicines (3522)						55.1	88.3	19.1	31.0	64.6	63.6	34.6	35.1
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)							83.4		28.9		54.2		34.7
Other chemical products (3529)							71.1		28.0		46.0		39.4
Structural clay products (3691)		27.7	26.2	31.2	28.6	32.7	54.9	15.7	24.3	57.4	61.2	48.2	44.3
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)		16.9	19.6	12.0	12.9	51.7	91.3	17.7	27.1	49.7	60.0	34.3	29.7
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)		55.4	54.2	56.8	58.6	35.8	55.4	15.9	23.6	51.3	52.2	44.3	42.5
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)						27.4	43.9	14.2	22.4	59.2	57.9	51.8	51.1
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)						28.6	47.6	14.3	22.4	50.5	52.1	50.1	47.0
Structural metal products (3813)							45.1		26.4		50.0		58.6
Other metal products (3819)						27.8	45.3	14.7	22.5	49.9	52.2	52.9	49.7
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)						26.6	42.4	15.2	25.0	44.0	45.1	57.3	58.9
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)						29.4	49.1	16.6	25.7	60.9	60.6	56.4	52.3
Other special industrial machinery (3824)						30.9	51.3	16.9	26.7	53.4	54.2	54.6	52.1
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)						52.4	83.5	23.1	37.3	61.7	54.7	44.0	44.7
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)						32.0	49.4	17.0	26.1	54.2	56.0	53.0	52.9
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)		40.5	37.4	41.3	39.2	28.8	48.2	15.9	24.9	53.8	56.1	55.1	51.7
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)		47.1	52.1	46.5	50.1	29.8	52.5	16.8	27.3	55.7	55.9	56.3	51.9
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)		7.8	6.4	7.6	6.5	30.5	50.5	14.8	23.5	46.3	44.4	48.6	46.5
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)		4.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	28.4	47.7	14.7	23.4	53.9	54.7	51.5	49.2

TABLE 2 6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Germany, Federal Rep of

Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
	1981	1987	1981	1987								
Shipbuilding (3841)					23 8	42 4	17 0	25 1	38 5	44 7	71 7	59 3
Railroad equipment (3842)						38 8		26 3		52 6		67 9
Motor vehicles (3843)					34 6	58 8	18 3	28 7	45 0	42 6	52 8	48 8
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)						37 1		19 8		43 0		53 3
Aircraft (3845)					37 2	57 2	20 0	33 6	57 0	63 1	53 8	58 6
Other transport equipment (3849)					26 4	42 5	13 0	20 2	50 6	49 7	49 2	47 6
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	58 2	55 3	55 0	57 2	27 9	43 4	14 6	22 9	65 1	62 8	52 4	52 7
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	30 3	39 4	31 2	36 2	25 6	48 9	14 6	23 7	55 9	56 8	67 0	48 4
Watches and clocks (3853)	11 5	5 3	13 8	6 5	21 9	36 8	13 7	20 6	48 0	47 7	62 5	56 0
Jewellery and related articles (3901)						37 9		18 3		49 1		48 3
Musical instruments (3902)					23 2	38 4	13 8	20 4	61 2	66 4	59 8	53 2
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)					29 2	47 9	13 0	22 3	50 8	55 0	44 5	46 5
Other manufactures (3909)						43 9		18 3		58 3		41 6

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ghana												
Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984
	1981	1984	1981	1984								
Motor vehicles (3843)	83.7	37.1	75.9	35.7	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.6	44.3	37.1	35.3	36.4
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	6.3	22.0	5.0	13.9	1.3	2.6	0.7	0.5	41.2	31.9	54.6	19.1
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	97.4	95.3	97.0	96.5	1.3	2.2	0.3	0.5	50.1	51.1	20.0	23.0
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	2.6	4.7	3.0	3.5	1.1	2.9	0.6	1.0	40.7	43.1	56.3	32.6
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	9.5	47.2	7.8	31.1	1.5	2.8	0.7	0.5	24.1	55.9	48.4	18.8
Other manufactures (3909)	90.5	52.8	92.2	68.9	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.6	65.5	66.4	25.8	42.4

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Guatemala												
Industry, ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
	1981	1985	1981	1985								
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)		18.7		11.6		17.5		2.3		42.3		13.3
Dairy products (3112)		3.6		5.6		6.9		2.3		28.3		31.6
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)		10.7		6.8		17.1		4.6		53.2		26.9
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)		0.9		2.4		4.0		2.1		26.3		53.1
vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)		4.1		2.3		19.7		3.0		24.9		16.4
Grain mill products (3116)		19.6		12.7		16.7		2.6		29.5		15.5
Bakery products (3117)		5.9		9.7		6.6		2.0		42.2		30.7
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)		25.9		35.0		8.0		1.3		39.1		16.6
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)		3.3		5.2		6.9		2.8		37.2		41.0
Other food products (3121)		5.8		6.9		9.1		4.1		33.4		45.7
Prepared animal feeds (3122)		1.6		1.7		10.0		3.0		8.4		29.6
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)		77.1		77.5		9.6		2.3		45.0		23.8
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)		6.4		4.7		13.1		2.9		44.4		22.6
Knitting mills (3213)		9.0		12.9		6.7		2.4		45.9		35.5
Carpets and rugs (3214)		0.4		0.4		7.9		1.8		30.6		22.4
Twine, rope and twine (3215)		7.1		4.3		15.8		1.9		53.0		12.1
Other textiles (3219)		0.1		0.1		7.7		2.4		47.9		21.9
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)		83.2		75.9		4.5		1.8		18.7		39.2
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)		16.8		24.1		2.8		1.2		49.4		43.8
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)		82.0		82.8		3.0		1.5		38.6		49.8
wooden and cane containers (3312)		4.4		5.3		2.5		2.1		78.2		83.5
Other wood and cork products (3319)		13.6		11.9		3.4		1.4		49.9		42.0
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)		51.8		37.3		24.8		3.9		42.3		15.8
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)		36.8		43.9		16.0		4.4		27.1		26.6
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)		11.3		18.8		10.8		3.3		42.0		30.3
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)		5.5		18.7		7.8		3.0		64.8		37.9
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)		92.7		74.9		33.2		6.3		35.0		18.8
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)		1.8		6.4		7.6		4.7		32.7		61.9
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)		8.1		10.4		17.9		2.8		44.0		15.6
Drugs and medicines (3522)		59.7		34.1		40.2		6.4		83.6		15.9
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)		26.8		45.0		13.7		4.5		30.6		33.1
Other chemical products (3529)		5.4		10.5		11.7		5.2		37.8		44.3
Tires and tubes (3551)		76.2		37.4		24.8		6.8		56.6		27.4
Other rubber products (3559)		23.8		62.6		4.6		2.4		27.5		52.6
Structural clay products (3691)		6.2		9.7		9.5		2.4		63.6		24.9
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)		50.5		25.7		29.5		4.3		49.0		14.7
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)		43.4		64.5		10.1		2.6		49.7		26.4
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)		19.8		20.0		12.9		3.2		56.5		24.6
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)		7.4		16.8		5.7		2.1		43.6		37.0
Structural metal products (3813)		32.7		47.5		8.9		2.8		61.1		31.3
Other metal products (3819)		40.2		15.8		33.1		4.6		45.6		14.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)		8.3		8.2		7.4		2.1		63.3		28.7

TABLE 2 6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Guatemala

Industry	ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
		Value added		Employment		1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
		1981	1985	1981	1985								
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)		8.4		7.5			8.2		5.6		72.4		68.4
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)		83.3		84.3			7.2		3.1		52.9		42.5
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)		4.8		6.8			16.7		3.9		23.8		23.6
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)		23.8		36.1			15.6		3.6		41.9		23.1
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)		71.4		57.2			29.5		4.5		60.5		15.4
Shipbuilding (3841)		0.7		1.5			3.2		2.6		64.4		79.3
Motor vehicles (3843)		54.0		86.1			4.1		1.7		44.6		42.6
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)		45.3		12.4			23.8		3.4		52.4		14.4
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)		36.3		42.7			5.3		4.0		35.4		75.9
Photographic and optical goods (3852)		63.7		57.3			6.9		2.9		43.4		41.2
Jewellery and related articles (3901)		37.6		12.5			26.0		5.6		63.6		21.7
Other manufactures (3909)		62.4		87.5			6.2		2.2		37.0		34.9

TABLE 2 6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Hong Kong												
Industry, ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1961	1966	1961	1966	1961	1966	1961	1966
	1961	1966	1961	1966								
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	6.1	8.2	6.7	9.5	9.3	8.1	4.6	4.8	28.4	22.1	49.1	58.3
Dairy products (3112)	9.8	11.3	6.1	6.8	16.5	10.4	6.3	7.3	39.1	38.4	38.0	46.2
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	9.8	5.1	7.9	4.7	12.7	10.3	4.7	5.6	25.1	28.9	37.0	54.7
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	7.0	7.8	5.5	6.3	12.9	11.8	3.8	5.4	19.6	14.2	29.2	46.4
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	4.7	5.6	3.0	3.2	15.7	16.9	4.3	5.8	14.1	16.0	27.3	34.2
Grain mill products (3116)	9.6	6.3	12.2	4.7	8.1	12.7	3.9	4.4	22.6	22.7	48.9	34.8
Bakery products (3117)	25.1	30.9	22.9	40.0	7.8	7.4	3.9	4.9	36.7	31.6	50.6	66.3
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	23.3	7.1	5.4	5.1	31.7	24.4	23.1	72.7
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.7	7.2	6.0	3.2	3.8	29.9	25.8	45.0	63.6
Other food products (3121)	20.2	19.7	19.5	17.9	10.6	10.5	4.5	5.5	43.3	28.8	42.3	52.9
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	4.1	2.0	2.4	2.1	17.0	5.0	4.5	6.1	12.5	10.1	26.3	67.9
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	53.0	55.7	50.3	47.1	8.3	12.5	4.6	6.2	23.8	29.6	55.5	49.5
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	7.1	3.5	8.5	5.2	6.6	7.1	3.9	4.7	37.4	32.0	58.1	66.1
Knitting mills (3213)	36.6	38.2	38.7	44.9	7.4	9.0	4.1	5.4	29.2	23.5	54.9	60.4
Carpets and rugs (3214)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	10.0	10.7	4.3	6.2	53.4	42.4	43.6	58.0
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	7.2	7.3	3.0	3.2	30.4	21.2	41.7	44.1
Other textiles (3219)	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	11.5	10.4	4.6	4.8	25.5	25.9	40.2	45.8
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	22.1	41.2	22.0	39.2	6.5	7.7	4.3	5.0	18.2	23.0	66.0	65.0
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)	77.9	58.8	78.0	60.8	6.5	7.1	3.8	4.7	29.8	24.9	58.4	66.1
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	51.2	35.5	35.7	29.0	11.8	7.6	5.1	4.6	25.2	20.9	43.4	59.8
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	29.2	32.6	34.5	30.6	7.0	6.6	3.3	3.3	34.0	23.8	46.9	50.0
Other wood and cork products (3315)	19.6	31.9	29.8	40.3	5.4	4.9	2.8	3.1	44.2	38.7	51.3	62.5
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	21.7	10.3	20.5	9.9	8.4	9.4	4.6	6.1	24.1	17.2	55.1	65.3
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	62.8	72.3	62.9	73.3	7.9	8.8	3.9	5.3	36.6	24.9	49.7	60.4
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	15.5	17.1	16.7	16.9	7.4	9.2	3.4	4.3	31.1	26.5	46.2	47.1
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	49.8	40.5	40.0	28.6	27.3	23.4	7.2	7.4	40.8	43.4	26.2	31.7
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	2.3	0.7	2.9	1.6	17.9	7.7	3.6	5.1	35.7	16.7	20.0	66.7
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	47.9	58.8	57.1	69.8	18.4	13.9	5.0	5.4	13.8	16.7	27.2	38.7
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	17.7	19.4	15.7	18.2	13.8	12.5	5.7	7.7	29.0	24.8	41.2	61.5
Drugs and medicines (3522)	34.4	28.6	44.3	37.9	9.5	8.9	3.8	4.4	44.8	36.6	39.4	49.7
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	19.2	25.3	10.0	15.2	23.5	19.6	4.3	6.0	46.9	33.8	18.5	30.7
Other chemical products (3529)	28.7	26.7	30.0	28.8	11.8	10.9	4.3	5.1	33.5	28.4	37.0	47.2
Tyres and tubes (3551)	6.3	8.1	2.5	5.6	16.1	7.2	7.2	10.3	33.3	33.3	44.4	44.4
Other rubber products (3559)	93.7	91.9	97.5	94.4	6.1	6.9	4.0	4.8	38.9	38.9	56.2	69.2
Structural clay products (3691)	2.3		9.1		7.2		4.5		60.0		62.5	
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	39.4		27.3		40.9	41.2	7.2	9.5	21.6	29.5	17.5	23.1
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	58.3		63.6		25.9	18.3	6.1	7.2	20.2	14.7	23.6	39.1
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)		10.4	6.9	7.1	7.3	11.3	3.5	4.1	40.6	39.0	48.3	36.0
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)		2.8	1.8	3.3	8.5	6.7	4.8	5.2	44.1	38.7	56.3	77.5
Structural metal products (3813)		9.5	6.9	10.1	8.0	7.3	4.2	4.6	38.3	33.2	52.7	63.4
Other metal products (3819)		77.2	84.5	79.6	7.0	7.4	3.9	4.4	38.5	30.6	55.8	59.4
Engines and turbines (3821)					9.5	11.1	4.0	3.9	18.5	35.9	41.7	36.6

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Hong Kong

Industry (ISIC code)	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)					6.5	7.3	3.6	3.8	53.7	38.9	55.4	52.9
Other special industrial machinery (3824)					9.4	10.5	5.5	5.6	41.9	34.7	57.8	53.0
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)					17.9	8.5	3.7	4.7	41.7	19.2	20.4	54.8
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)					7.2	7.7	3.7	4.8	52.4	43.4	51.7	62.2
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	6.5	8.8	6.1	7.2	10.1	11.1	4.1	5.1	42.0	34.3	40.7	45.9
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)	67.2	65.3	68.4	64.0	9.3	9.2	3.7	5.0	27.1	21.7	39.7	54.1
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	19.9	15.6	16.5	16.5	11.4	8.6	3.9	4.9	30.9	22.7	34.1	57.5
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	6.4	10.2	9.0	12.3	6.7	7.5	3.9	4.6	33.8	24.3	57.6	61.6
Shipbuilding (3841)					9.7	9.0	6.3	7.6	55.5	51.2	64.9	83.7
Motor vehicles (3843)					8.1	7.0	4.2	5.2	45.0	54.1	51.9	75.0
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)					8.9		4.6		40.5		40.0	
Other transport equipment (3849)					3.6	6.4	1.8	3.8	50.0	25.6	50.0	60.0
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.4	7.7	3.6	5.1	37.5	21.4	66.7	66.7
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	14.7	21.2	15.4	28.7	1.0	6.3	3.8	4.8	35.9	28.6	54.3	76.3
Watches and clocks (3853)	85.1	78.7	84.4	71.2	1.3	9.5	4.0	5.6	18.9	14.3	54.7	59.1
Jeweller, and related articles (3901)					8.7	9.5	5.1	6.6	30.0	25.1	58.6	69.1
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)					6.4	6.3	3.7	4.8	35.0	29.3	58.1	75.9
Other manufactures (3909)					7.9	8.4	4.5	4.5	36.6	25.8	56.9	53.6

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Index

Industry (ISC code)	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984
	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.3	13.3	13.3	55.6	55.5
Dairy products (3112)	5.9	7.4	2.9	5.2	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	6.4	6.4	66.4	66.4
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	9.3	9.3	72.6	72.6
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.2	0.5	0.6	6.8	10.3	45.2	27.2
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	12.9	8.9	6.1	6.7	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.6	5.1	4.9	26.5	34.0
Grain mill products (3116)	12.5	8.7	12.9	20.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	5.9	38.2	50.0	50.0
Bakers' products (3117)	4.6	4.8	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.6	1.1	1.1	15.4	22.4	49.5	41.5
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	34.7	29.3	46.5	33.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.8	14.2	18.1	56.8	66.4
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	3.6	2.8	11.3	10.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	17.0	17.8	50.9	51.6
Other food products (3121)	22.1	33.1	16.2	18.2	1.1	2.6	0.4	0.5	15.6	22.5	43.0	20.4
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	2.0	4.4	0.9	0.9	8.7	14.5	38.1	19.7
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	22.0	19.9	64.2	74.4
Knitting mills (3213)	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.6	11.2	13.8	29.5	31.5
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.7	9.1	12.4	52.2	42.0
Wooden planing and other wood mills (3311)	84.1	80.3	84.3	84.6	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5	22.4	23.9	42.4	42.0
Other wood and cork products (3312)	8.5	7.1	8.3	6.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	13.5	19.4	60.0	49.3
Pulp, paper and cork products (3319)	7.4	12.6	7.4	8.6	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.1	21.8	20.2	47.9	63.4
Containers of paper and paperboard (3411)	86.4	86.6	83.0	83.3	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.1	22.9	19.0	46.3	45.9
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	11.7	10.2	13.9	13.8	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.9	16.9	14.3	44.4	52.6
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.5	2.6	0.7	0.8	16.4	24.0	45.3	29.2
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	39.2	28.8	39.0	44.2	5.8	4.0	1.9	1.9	23.4	16.4	29.0	48.5
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	39.7	49.3	39.4	35.7	5.8	8.5	1.9	2.2	12.9	17.7	33.7	25.5
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	21.1	21.9	21.6	20.1	5.6	5.6	2.3	2.3	20.7	20.3	41.3	34.7
Drugs and medicines (3522)	15.1	14.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	4.5	1.6	1.9	17.8	20.7	39.0	42.8
Soap cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	45.0	47.0	35.7	38.2	3.8	4.1	1.8	2.0	23.9	23.9	45.9	49.1
Other chemical products (3529)	19.9	14.5	13.6	11.1	4.4	4.3	1.3	1.6	16.3	14.2	30.3	37.6
Tires and tubes (3551)	62.9	78.7	46.6	50.0	3.4	7.2	1.6	1.8	12.9	12.9	47.5	25.2
Other rubber products (3559)	37.1	21.3	53.4	50.0	1.7	1.9	0.8	0.9	18.7	18.9	47.4	45.6
Structural clay products (3691)	28.7	15.7	44.3	49.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	33.4	28.9	51.9	64.5
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	30.6	60.5	20.5	20.6	2.2	6.7	1.3	1.6	16.1	28.4	56.6	23.9
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	40.7	23.8	35.3	30.2	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7	23.2	23.2	38.2	40.5
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	39.6	30.5	42.5	38.8	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.1	23.0	23.0	46.2	61.6
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	12.0	10.8	6.2	3.7	3.4	3.7	1.6	2.2	29.1	29.0	46.7	60.2
Structural metal products (3813)	12.9	15.9	13.8	15.6	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.1	24.6	28.6	48.3	48.7
Other metal products (3819)	35.5	42.8	36.2	39.4	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.2	19.0	19.6	47.9	50.3
Engines and turbines (3821)	18.9	23.5	15.8	16.4	3.4	4.6	1.4	1.5	21.4	29.9	40.8	37.6
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	9.7	8.6	8.7	9.6	3.2	2.9	1.2	1.2	19.0	17.9	36.2	51.3
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	13.0	9.9	12.4	11.4	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.3	33.6	27.2	46.3	47.5
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	30.0	30.5	34.0	32.4	3.0	3.0	1.3	1.5	25.2	27.9	52.3	48.3
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	3.1	1.3	1.7	36.1	38.1	58.1	55.4
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	26.9	25.4	27.3	28.0	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.5	25.9	27.7	44.1	52.6

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

India												
Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984
	1981	1984	1981	1984								
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	46.0	52.0	40.3	39.0	3.8	5.6	1.6	2.0	25.5	39.5	43.3	34.9
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)	11.7	16.4	17.6	23.3	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.5	28.0	28.2	57.4	50.6
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	11.0	7.8	15.5	13.4	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.2	20.7	24.6	44.9	48.2
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	31.3	23.8	26.7	24.4	3.9	4.1	1.4	1.7	19.9	23.0	36.9	41.1
Shipbuilding (3841)	9.9	6.7	9.4	8.0	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	35.5	25.0	71.8	81.5
Railroad equipment (3842)	21.4	27.1	41.2	43.1		1.6	1.3	1.4		32.3		88.8
Motor vehicles (3843)	55.1	51.1	34.8	33.1	4.1	4.0	1.7	1.9	25.7	27.2	41.4	48.1
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	11.1	12.6	12.0	13.3	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.2	19.0	18.7	47.1	49.2
Aircraft (3845)	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	3.0	3.7	2.3	2.9	22.1	18.7	78.8	79.1
Other transport equipment (3849)	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	25.8	17.4	41.1	80.3
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	58.7	58.5	64.3	61.9	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.3	28.0	31.8	53.0	51.4
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	5.6	5.2	5.5	4.7	2.4	2.9	1.1	0.9	27.7	22.8	45.5	31.3
Watches and clocks (3853)	35.7	36.3	30.2	33.3	2.8	2.9	1.0	1.4	32.2	34.1	34.4	47.7
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	28.9	61.1	28.9	31.8	1.8	7.3	1.1	1.4	26.5	44.3	60.4	19.5
Musical instruments (3902)	15.8	3.7	7.0	5.6	4.0	2.5	2.2	1.7	37.2	31.1	54.8	69.6
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	8.4	2.8	8.8	8.4	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.8	16.6	17.7	48.7	62.9
Other manufactures (3909)	46.9	32.5	55.2	54.1	1.5	2.3	0.7	0.8	20.4	25.6	47.9	35.1

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Indonesia

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3 digit level of ISIC
Percentage.

Industry, ISIC code	value added		employment		Value added per employee · 1000 dollars		Wages per employee · 1000 dollars		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat .3111.	0.4	0.7	11.7	0.9	2.2	2.0	1.0	0.9	17.1	19.3	45.7	46.2
Dairy products .3112.	8.2	5.1	1.8	1.3	15.6	10.3	2.8	2.0	20.1	18.9	17.8	19.0
Canning preserving of fruits & vegetables .3113.	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	3.3	2.2	1.2	0.4	34.1	31.2	34.1	18.3
Canning preserving and processing of fish .3114.	0.7	3.7	1.3	3.7	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.5	28.6	16.0	25.1	21.0
Vegetable and animal oils and fats .3115.	12.9	19.6	7.4	12.4	6.1	4.1	1.2	1.0	25.2	23.9	19.0	23.4
Grain mill products .3116.	8.5	8.5	5.7	12.5	5.2	1.8	0.8	0.5	12.3	12.2	16.3	28.1
Baker's products .3117.	1.9	2.0	7.4	6.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	28.2	21.4	55.3	47.4
Sugar factories and refineries .3118.	51.2	27.3	44.5	27.0	4.1	2.6	1.1	1.0	41.8	29.6	25.8	39.4
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery .3119.	1.5	1.3	3.8	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	19.2	20.9	51.3	64.2
Other food products .3121.	8.5	19.6	24.7	31.0	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.5	26.5	34.5	45.6	32.2
Prepared animal feeds .3122.	5.4	11.5	2.3	1.9	8.1	16.0	1.4	1.7	17.4	27.3	17.0	10.6
Spinning weaving & finishing textiles .3211.	92.8	88.3	88.3	85.0	2.1	2.7	0.7	0.6	30.5	34.4	33.7	21.7
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel .3212.	3.3	3.1	4.2	5.4	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	40.6	41.8	31.7	27.9
Knitting mills .3213.	2.9	7.1	5.9	7.7	1.0	2.4	0.5	0.7	29.5	35.3	52.1	30.5
Carpets and rugs .3214.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.7	4.3	1.0	0.8	25.5	26.9	37.3	20.0
Corrugate rope and twine .3215.	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.5	32.4	39.4	50.7	26.5
Other textiles .3219.	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.4	24.4	36.1	36.0	26.5
Tanneries and leather finishing .3231.	4.5	92.7	97.4	80.4	2.7	6.7	0.7	0.6	21.8	47.2	26.7	9.4
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel .3232.	0	7.3	2.6	19.6	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.6	33.9	59.7	71.4	26.4
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills .3311.	98.7	94.1	95.1	87.5	5.0	4.6	0.9	1.0	40.2	38.0	18.8	21.6
Wooden and cane containers .3312.	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.7	3.1	0.6	0.7	36.4	59.6	37.0	21.8
Other wood and cork products .3319.	1.1	5.5	4.4	11.9	1.3	2.0	0.6	0.5	26.6	40.5	47.2	26.8
Pulp, paper and paperboard .3411.	81.6	68.4	74.1	69.1	2.6	3.4	1.4	0.9	18.3	22.7	51.5	26.1
Containers of paper and paperboard .3412.	13.8	14.0	21.2	18.6	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.0	14.8	22.5	72.5	40.7
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles .3419.	4.7	17.5	4.7	12.3	2.4	4.9	0.5	1.2	27.1	22.9	23.0	24.2
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers .3511.	2.9	19.1	38.5	36.5	6.0	6.0	1.3	1.4	28.1	28.1	22.9	22.9
Fertilizers and pesticides .3512.	96.2	80.5	58.6	61.3	28.2	14.9	2.8	3.5	44.1	34.4	9.8	23.7
Synthetic resins and plastic materials .3513.	0.9	0.4	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.8	2.1	45.1	26.9	16.5	35.1
Plastic varnishes and lacquers .3514.	5.6	5.8	8.1	8.1	4.5	3.6	1.2	1.4	29.7	26.4	27.1	38.1
Drugs and medicines .3522.	41.8	44.8	44.6	42.3	6.1	5.2	1.9	2.0	41.4	34.4	30.7	37.4
Soap cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics .3523.	28.7	18.6	42.3	42.3	6.1	5.2	1.9	2.0	41.4	34.4	30.7	37.4
Other chemical products .3529.	23.9	30.8	25.9	28.3	6.0	5.4	1.0	1.0	41.3	31.9	16.7	19.3
Tyres and tubes .3531.	3.5	32.1	25.7	13.8	3.3	3.6	1.8	1.2	26.9	23.4	34.5	32.7
Other rubber products .3539.	64.6	77.9	74.3	88.2	3.3	2.1	0.7	0.7	15.2	20.8	27.2	32.7
Structural clay products .3691.	3.1	7.2	25.9	37.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	55.9	45.5	45.6	44.2
Cement, lime and plaster .3692.	85.8	55.8	35.1	21.8	17.6	10.7	2.4	2.2	56.9	25.5	13.4	20.8
Other non-metallic mineral products .3699.	11.1	36.9	41.0	40.7	1.8	3.8	0.7	0.7	31.5	53.1	37.3	18.1
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware .3811.	4.6	3.6	13.1	11.2	3.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	21.7	16.0	28.4	52.1
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal .3812.	12.1	3.4	7.5	10.0	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.7	37.5	36.9	38.9	46.4
Structural metal products .3813.	54.9	73.4	32.2	38.9	5.3	8.4	1.6	1.6	27.5	27.9	25.8	18.8
Other metal products .3819.	28.3	19.6	47.2	39.8	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.9	34.7	29.6	47.3	40.6
Electrical industrial machinery .3831.	63.4	71.7	58.4	61.9	5.6	5.9	1.3	1.3	37.4	29.6	23.2	22.2

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Indonesia												
Industry - ISIC code ^a	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
	1981	1986	1981	1986								
Shipbuilding - 3841	9.7	22.0	20.2	22.6	5.9	6.0	1.6	1.8	61.7	46.1	26.8	29.8
Motor vehicles - 3843	40.4	45.6	55.6	38.4	8.9	7.2	1.8	1.6	41.2	26.1	19.7	21.9
Motor cycles and bicycles - 3844	49.5	23.7	19.2	10.8	31.7	13.4	2.0	2.0	48.3	27.2	6.2	14.6
Other transport equipment - 3849	0.5	8.7	5.0	28.2	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.6	31.7	29.6	47.6	85.0
Jewellery and related articles - 3901	0.8	1.9	1.9	5.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	37.9	37.5	73.1	66.0
Musical instruments - 3902	13.2	20.0	2.5	3.7	10.6	11.0	1.4	1.3	30.4	39.3	13.7	11.8
Sporting and athletic goods - 3903	9.2	6.1	17.6	11.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.3	42.4	45.4	47.3	31.5
Other manufactures - 3909	76.1	72.0	78.0	80.0	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.7	38.4	28.4	33.1	41.0

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Japan

Industry, ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added (Percentage)		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	36.2		35.6		55.1		17.0		38.0		30.9	
Canning products (312)	7.6		4.1		100.4		25.9		32.1		25.8	
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (313)	3.7		5.7		35.8		14.1		40.1		37.9	
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (314)	12.9		18.5		37.9		14.4		29.6		31.9	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (315)	2.8		1.1		133.7		31.1		32.5		23.3	
Bread mill products (316)	3.3		1.7		12.8		28.0		18.9		23.0	
Baker's products (317)	21.7		26.6		44.0		17.5		51.4		29.9	
Baker's factories and refineries (318)	1.8		0.8		117.5		30.7		28.4		26.1	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (319)	5.9		4.0		79.6		20.3		50.8		26.5	
Other food products (321)	0.8		0.6		65.2		24.7		26.3		37.9	
Prepared animal feeds (322)	2.9		1.3		121.5		27.7		23.4		22.8	
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (323)	55.0		50.5		42.9		19.4		43.4		45.2	
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3232)	11.8		12.5		37.2		15.4		40.1		41.4	
Knitting mills (3233)	21.8		27.6		31.1		13.9		39.9		44.6	
Carpets and rug (3234)	3.7		3.4		42.4		16.3		36.3		38.5	
Garbage, rags and waste (324)	1.7		1.9		36.7		17.3		39.5		48.4	
Other textiles (325)	6.0		4.1		58.0		21.5		46.3		37.2	
Leather and leather finishing (331)	25.8		21.4		46.9		22.3		31.8		47.5	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (332)	1.7		2.1		27.7		13.8		57.1		50.0	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (333)	72.5		76.7		36.9		16.0		40.8		43.3	
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	84.0		81.2		44.0		18.5		38.3		42.1	
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	5.6		6.8		34.6		18.3		45.5		53.0	
Other wood and cork products (3315)	10.4		12.0		36.9		18.6		52.7		50.2	
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	43.4		27.0		121.4		31.8		39.0		26.2	
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	44.0		57.3		57.9		22.1		38.1		38.2	
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	12.6		15.7		60.5		22.0		44.1		36.4	
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	48.9		50.3		168.1		35.1		45.4		20.9	
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	7.0		8.8		136.1		31.1		39.5		22.9	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	44.1		40.9		186.4		35.3		47.6		18.9	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3514)	7.7		12.3		114.3		33.8		38.9		29.5	
Drugs and medicines (3522)	54.2		46.4		214.0		31.9		69.4		14.9	
Soap, cleaning prep., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	22.2		19.4		209.6		27.7		59.6		13.2	
Other chemical products (3529)	16.0		21.8		134.4		32.9		45.9		74.5	
Tires and tubes (3551)	32.9		19.4		108.6		32.3		49.7		29.8	
Other rubber products (3559)	67.1		80.6		53.4		22.8		48.6		42.6	
Structural clay products (3691)	11.7		15.0		57.3		23.0		56.5		40.2	
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	14.5		4.6		233.6		33.1		57.2		14.2	
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	73.8		80.5		67.2		22.2		49.0		34.5	
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	6.3		7.1		50.9		22.2		49.6		43.6	
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	3.4		3.1		52.8		24.6		43.2		39.2	
Structural metal products (3813)	41.6		38.5		61.9		24.8		43.1		40.0	
Other metal products (3819)	48.7		51.2		54.5		23.1		47.7		42.5	

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Japan												
Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3 digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
	1981	1987	1981	1987								
Engines and turbines (3821)		3.9		3.1		86.4		38.4		40.8		44.4
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)		2.7		2.8		66.0		24.7		45.9		37.4
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)		12.2		14.4		57.2		27.3		49.3		47.8
Other special industrial machinery (3824)		19.0		18.7		68.4		29.6		41.1		43.3
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)		26.8		21.1		45.6		23.8		37.9		27.8
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)		35.4		39.9		60.0		27.4		45.7		45.8
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)		17.0		20.5		49.6		23.5		39.4		47.3
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)		57.4		57.3		60.2		21.0		39.1		34.9
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)		10.9		8.0		81.5		23.6		42.1		29.0
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)		14.7		14.1		62.7		23.9		42.2		38.2
Shipbuilding (3841)		6.0		8.9		54.4		32.9		37.7		60.4
Railroad equipment (3842)		0.9		1.8		40.6		30.2		35.5		74.5
Motor vehicles (3843)		87.8		83.8		84.5		29.4		28.5		34.8
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)		1.7		1.9		69.1		22.0		48.4		31.8
Aircraft (3845)		3.3		3.1		86.5		34.6		46.5		39.9
Other transport equipment (3849)		0.3		0.6		48.4		22.1		37.2		45.7
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)		42.8		34.9		59.9		25.9		49.5		43.2
Photographic and optical goods (3852)		40.0		44.8		43.6		21.4		40.8		49.1
Watches and clocks (3853)		17.2		20.3		41.3		21.7		34.5		52.5
Jewellery and related articles (3901)		6.8		6.3		57.4		22.3		31.8		38.9
Musical instruments (3902)		16.8		11.2		80.6		28.6		47.1		35.4
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)		9.8		11.2		46.9		18.9		43.9		40.4
Other manufactures (3909)		66.6		71.4		49.9		19.8		44.9		39.6

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Kuwait												
Industry (ISIC code)	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1982	1986	1982	1986	1982	1986	1982	1986
	1982	1986	1982	1986								
Dairy products (3112)					11.3	29.3	7.1	10.1	24.2	48.5	63.3	34.5
Bakery products (3117)					9.7	12.3	6.3	7.1	40.9	41.0	64.9	57.8
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)					19.8		6.1		52.0		30.8	
Other food products (3121)					19.5	19.7	8.6	10.1	28.1	30.5	44.2	51.3
Prepared animal feeds (3122)					24.8	8.8	8.3	6.1	33.3	20.0	33.3	70.0
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)					18.2	16.3	7.0	6.9	41.3	41.3	38.5	42.3
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)					19.2	8.1	8.8	6.5	36.4	36.8	45.8	80.0
Other wood and cork products (3319)					28.9	11.4	5.8	6.8	50.0	33.3	20.0	60.0
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	73.9	75.5	58.7	74.3	21.1	23.3	8.7	8.8	33.3	38.5	41.2	37.8
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	26.1	24.5	41.3	25.7		21.9	10.6	9.1		36.4		41.7
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)						24.5	12.6	12.2		45.2		50.0
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)					31.4		27.9	32.1	54.4		88.8	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)						24.5		14.7		19.2		60.0
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	84.4	71.7	76.2	60.5	40.0	29.1	10.5	10.6	38.0	33.3	26.3	36.4
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	2.2	-	4.2	-			19.3					
Other chemical products (3529)	13.3	28.3	19.6	39.5	24.5	17.6	8.2	8.1	46.2	37.1	33.3	46.2
Tyres and tubes (3551)	4.2	-	5.3	-	20.4		8.2		50.0		40.0	
Other rubber products (3559)	95.8	100.0	94.7	100.0	26.2	18.2	5.7	6.1	54.8	35.3	21.7	33.3
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)					69.7	41.2	17.3	14.9	25.0	27.5	24.8	36.1
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)					21.4	21.4	8.3	7.6	43.5	48.2	38.8	35.3
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)					17.7	13.8	7.8	8.9	53.3	50.0	43.8	64.3
Structural metal products (3813)					21.6	17.2	9.3	9.0	41.3	43.3	43.0	52.2
Other metal products (3819)					26.0	29.4	8.5	9.9	58.1	37.9	32.9	33.8
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	14.0	59.5	17.7	56.2	17.2	17.1	11.5	13.6	75.0	70.4	66.7	80.0
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	86.0	40.5	82.3	43.8	22.8	14.9	7.4	7.5	66.1	49.3	32.4	50.0
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	29.6	9.3	37.9	25.6	73.7	11.9	6.3	7.1	82.8	35.7	8.5	60.0
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	70.4	90.7	62.1	74.4	106.7	40.1	9.4	10.7	52.8	32.9	8.8	26.5
Shipbuilding (3841)	22.0	73.7	37.1	53.2		24.5	12.8	16.3		56.8		66.7
Motor vehicles (3843)	78.0	26.3	62.9	46.8	26.7		10.3	9.9	41.1		38.5	
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	91.7	83.3	86.5	85.4	18.0	16.8	8.2	8.4	57.9	32.3	15.5	50.0
Other manufactures (3909)	8.3	16.7	13.5	14.6	10.5	19.6	7.4	6.8	50.0	33.3	70.0	35.0

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES. AT CURRENT PRICES. SELECTED YEARS

Madagascar

Share in the major group of industries
at the 3 digit level of ISIC
Percentage.

Industry, ISIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee 1000 dollars		wages, per employee 1000 dollars		Value added in output Percentage		wages in value added Percentage	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
2.1	4.6	3.2	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	1.1	1.1	15.8	21.0	95.7	14.6
vegetable and animal oils and fats 3115	11	16.5	4.8	12.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	14.9	21.8	46.5	36.2
Other oil products 3116	5.6	16.4	12.9	12.0	1.2	2.9	1.2	0.8	14.9	40.8	46.5	26.4
Baker's products 3117	8.3	8.5	6.4	6.6	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.1	22.4	22.8	48.1	41.4
Sugar factories and refineries 3118	59.0	37.8	58.7	58.6	2.3	1.3	2.3	1.1	69.6	37.4	83.0	88.2
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119	5.2	5.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	5.4	2.1	1.2	35.6	44.2	28.6	21.4
Other food products 3121	3.0	12.3	5.6	2.0	1.5	12.9	1.0	0.6	36.3	37.3	68.1	71.4
Prepared animal feeds 3122	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	36.3	37.3	68.1	71.4
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles 3211					2.1	5.9	2.1	1.2	42.9	52.6	37.4	21.0
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel 3212					1.8	2.5	1.8	1.2	40.0	37.6	39.6	49.8
Knitting mills 3213					2.2	2.1	2.2	1.1	52.8	78.5	39.4	49.5
Drugs and medicines 3521					6.4	6.4	2.3	1.4	22.8	30.8	34.6	22.4
Paints and medicines 3522					9.7	5.3	3.4	1.6	34.9	35.2	35.3	29.9
Other chemical products 3524					7.3	3.7	2.6	1.4	39.4	24.3	16.2	38.4
Other rubber products 3529	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.8	2.3	0.8	40.4	32.8	13.7	28.2
Structural clay products 3691	75.8	60.7	58.9	72.1	6.7	2.2	6.7	1.0	49.6	49.3	53.1	44.4
Cement, lime and plaster 3692	24.2	39.3	41.1	27.9	3.3	3.7	1.5	1.3	47.2	47.2	53.1	33.6
Structure and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	5.4	10.3	11.0	10.5	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.1	41.6	49.0	74.6	67.4
Other metal products 3819	94.6	89.7	89.0	89.5	5.3	3.7	2.3	1.6	37.8	49.0	54.9	67.4
Motor vehicles 3843					3.2	3.7	3.2	1.8	24.1	24.1	39.2	47.0
Other manufactures 3909					5.6	3.6	2.2	1.2	44.6	37.4	39.2	33.1

TABLE 26

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Malaysia													
Industry	ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
		Value added		Employment		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	1 0	1 5	1 2	1 7	8 8	8 8	1 7	2 4	43 4	36 6	19 8	27 7	
Dairy products (3112)	9 5	11 3	4 2	4 6	22 0	25 7	3 8	5 3	23 2	27 4	17 3	20 7	
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	2 8	3 1	6 7	6 0	4 1	5 4	1 7	2 3	25 9	28 9	41 2	42 1	
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	3 6	2 9	8 3	7 5	4 3	4 0	1 3	1 5	19 9	18 0	30 8	36 6	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	48 4	39 8	29 5	29 8	16 2	13 9	2 6	3 1	14 8	12 7	15 9	22 5	
Grain mill products (3116)	8 7	6 9	12 6	10 8	6 8	6 7	2 2	2 5	13 5	14 6	32 2	37 4	
Bakery products (3117)	5 4	6 1	13 3	15 2	4 0	4 2	1 4	1 8	27 9	32 8	36 2	42 2	
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	4 8	9 0	3 8	3 6	12 4	25 9	2 9	4 1	10 5	26 1	23 6	16 0	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	2 5	4 3	4 8	5 0	5 1	8 9	1 8	2 4	21 9	23 4	35 8	26 6	
Other food products (3121)	7 8	9 1	10 7	11 5	7 2	8 2	1 9	2 6	29 6	35 4	26 2	31 2	
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	5 6	6 1	4 8	4 2	11 4	14 9	2 4	3 6	13 6	14 3	21 5	24 1	
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	76 5	77 7	70 6	66 9	4 9	7 5	2 2	2 5	27 9	32 6	45 8	33 6	
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	3 4	2 3	4 6	4 1	3 4	3 6	1 3	2 0	33 8	34 8	38 8	55 3	
Knitting mills (3213)	16 9	17 0	21 3	25 7	3 6	4 3	1 4	1 9	33 2	29 4	39 5	43 9	
Other textiles (3219)	0 2	0 8	0 3	0 7	3 5	7 0	1 3	3 1	40 0	48 0	37 5	44 4	
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	39 2	62 1	25 0	33 3	6 3	7 0	2 0	2 7	27 6	23 8	31 0	38 9	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)	60 8	37 9	75 0	66 7	3 3	2 1	1 4	1 5	31 7	40 0	42 1	68 2	
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	95 3	94 6	92 7	93 1	5 0	5 6	2 3	2 4	33 4	34 4	45 6	43 1	
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	1 5	1 1	2 3	2 1	3 1	2 8	1 4	1 3	40 3	36 9	45 0	47 5	
Other wood and cork products (3319)	3 2	4 3	5 0	4 8	3 1	4 9	1 5	1 8	27 7	34 3	48 0	37 4	
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	12 6	14 4	12 1	11 1	6 4	11 1	2 1	2 8	26 2	45 6	32 2	25 3	
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	55 0	48 7	40 9	48 6	8 3	8 6	2 3	2 8	31 0	34 3	28 2	32 2	
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	32 4	36 8	47 0	40 3	4 3	7 8	1 4	2 4	30 0	35 8	33 8	30 7	
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	40 5	85 3	48 1	56 1	11 7	116 1	3 2	8 1	32 4	60 4	27 4	7 0	
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	45 2	11 7	42 3	31 8	14 9	28 2	3 8	6 3	16 3	22 4	25 9	22 3	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	14 3	5 0	9 6	12 1	20 7	18 8	3 0	3 9	31 0	30 3	14 3	20 8	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	20 7	19 5	12 6	14 7	17 6	21 4	4 4	6 7	33 0	35 4	24 8	31 3	
Drugs and medicines (3522)	13 9	15 8	21 0	21 1	7 1	12 1	2 5	3 9	49 0	43 1	35 0	32 2	
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	38 2	39 7	21 0	21 1	19 6	30 5	4 1	6 9	44 6	45 6	20 9	22 5	
Other chemical products (3529)	27 2	25 0	45 4	43 2	6 5	9 4	2 1	3 2	30 7	53 3	32 1	33 7	
Tyres and tubes (3551)	28 2	22 6	19 9	14 2	11 6	15 4	3 7	5 4	38 5	43 7	31 7	34 9	
Other rubber products (3559)	71 8	77 4	80 1	85 8	7 3	8 7	1 8	2 2	19 9	20 3	24 7	25 7	
Structural clay products (3691)	25 4	16 7	46 3	41 3	4 8	5 6	1 9	2 3	52 3	57 0	39 5	40 5	
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	35 1	46 8	15 2	16 4	20 1	39 5	3 7	5 4	32 7	51 8	18 5	13 8	
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	39 4	36 5	38 5	42 3	8 9	11 9	2 3	3 8	41 3	42 5	25 6	31 6	
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	6 3	2 6	9 8	3 8	3 6	4 9	1 7	2 2	39 3	49 4	47 6	44 9	
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	4 7	5 1	5 6	7 1	4 7	5 3	2 0	2 6	30 6	35 6	43 5	48 6	
Structural metal products (3813)	33 3	24 3	36 1	26 6	5 1	6 6	2 1	2 4	33 4	41 3	41 6	36 5	
Other metal products (3819)	55 6	68 0	48 5	62 5	6 3	7 9	2 3	3 2	27 8	28 8	36 6	40 6	
Engines and turbines (3821)	1 5	0 5	1 4	0 8	6 9	5 0	2 2	3 9	60 0	50 0	31 3	76 9	
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	7 0	5 7	7 2	7 6	6 7	5 6	2 4	2 9	32 9	41 6	35 8	52 8	
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	2 3	2 4	3 9	4 5	4 2	3 9	1 9	2 8	38 3	60 8	45 5	71 7	

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Malaysia

Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	9.2	13.5	9.7	14.4	6.6	6.9	2.5	2.8	28.8	34.2	37.5	41.1
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	2.3	1.3	2.7	1.5	5.5	7.0	2.3	4.9	32.1	29.1	41.8	69.8
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)	86.3	89.7	87.3	89.9	6.5	8.3	7.0	3.0	28.3	27.2	30.7	35.6
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	7.5	6.7	2.9	3.6	29.6	19.7	39.0	53.6
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	9.0	7.2	7.9	6.3	7.6	9.6	2.7	4.0	27.1	29.3	35.1	41.3
Shipbuilding (3841)	44.8	18.5	28.7	26.0	14.3	5.7	4.1	5.3	48.3	32.9	28.7	93.1
Motor vehicles (3843)	43.8	64.0	58.9	52.2	6.8	10.7	2.9	4.2	29.0	35.6	42.0	39.7
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	43.0	39.4	32.7	32.7	6.5	8.0	2.7	2.6	45.1	53.1	41.2	32.9
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	45.9	26.2	51.0	23.6	4.4	7.4	2.6	2.0	29.2	25.5	57.0	27.1
watches and clocks (3853)	11.1	34.3	16.3	43.6	3.4	5.2	2.0	2.0	44.6	37.5	58.1	38.7
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	24.0	15.0	18.8	14.0	5.3	5.0	2.4	2.4	23.5	40.8	44.4	46.7
Other manufactures (3909)	63.4	80.5	71.0	80.0	3.7	4.7	1.4	1.8	35.6	47.0	37.0	37.1

TABLE 26

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Industry, SIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3 digit level of ISIC Percentage.						Wages per employee		Value added in output		Wages in value added	
	1981		1985		1981		1985		1981		1985	
	Value added	Employment	Value added	Employment	per employee (1000 dollars)	per employee (1000 dollars)	Value added in output (Percentage)	Value added in output (Percentage)	1981	1985	1981	1985
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat 3111	8.8	7.3	6.3	5.1	20.1	15.9	40.5	25.1	28.6	38.0		
Dairy products 3112	6.4	5.9	7.3	6.6	11.2	11.0	28.9	27.2	39.4	53.7		
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables 3113	22.5	15.4	15.7	15.3	15.8	13.4	44.7	27.6	36.1	45.7		
Bakers' products 3117	36.1	30.5	41.6	39.3	10.6	10.0	43.0	43.1	37.8	40.1		
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119	3.4	5.8	3.7	3.2	12.4	21.5	42.1	46.5	44.3	27.5		
Other food products 3121	4.7	5.6	6.0	6.3	8.6	12.9	30.7	42.2	58.3	42.0		
Prepared animal feeds 3122	8.3	20.8	9.1	11.2	8.6	31.4	7.9	19.0	66.2	22.0		
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles 3111	46.0	34.6	17.7	38.8	6.3	14.9	39.0	50.8	85.1	48.7		
Making textile goods except wearing apparel 3112	5.7	5.5	5.1	3.4	11.3	8.1	49.7	45.8	35.3	52.8		
Furberies and leather finishing 3131	84.5			23.7	12.5		42.9		63.0			
Leather goods, except wearing apparel 3233	15.5			26.3	6.4		47.5		57.7			
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills 3311	69.5	73.5	76.4	77.3	8.3	7.1	44.6	49.3	47.2	51.7		
Wooden and cane containers 3312	9.0	1.7	0.6	1.9	43.4	19.2	90.5	75.0	9.0	22.2		
Other wood and cork products 3319	21.5	24.8	22.9	20.8	9.6	8.0	45.6	49.3	46.5	48.1		
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics 3523					20.7	12.8	42.9	31.8	36.3	44.8		
Cement, lime and plaster 3692					51.8	27.8	57.1	56.5	7.0	15.4		
Other non-metallic mineral products 3699					10.4	10.8	37.7	29.1	39.8	44.8		
Tools, hand tools and general hardware 3811	6.2	8.2	14.9	6.9	9.6		67.0		63.1	75.9		
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	44.7	37.9	44.0	39.4	12.2	10.3	63.7	42.8	53.8	62.8		
Structural metal products 3813	17.5	16.9	17.1	18.6	10.1	9.2	43.2	47.1	47.7	50.6		
Other metal products 3819	31.7	37.0	34.1	35.0	9.7	10.1	31.0	30.1	47.7	50.6		
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment 3829					8.2	16.3	63.2	41.4	52.0	34.6		
Electrical industrial machinery 3831	17.7	20.3	11.4	13.5	15.2	24.9	24.2	30.5	39.0	21.2		
Radio, television & communication equipm 3832	60.2	70.5	72.1	60.4	11.6	13.7	45.0	33.6	47.4	37.4		
Electrical appliances and housewares 3833	5.2	2.4	5.1	7.1	8.6	6.5	48.9	43.7	66.3	70.1		
Other electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	17.0	6.8	11.4	19.0	10.4	8.4	38.4	43.6	63.5	63.5		
Shipbuilding 3841	29.4	28.8	27.0	34.1	10.6	7.2	65.0	60.6	74.1	72.7		
Graphic and scientific equipment n.e.c. 3851	16.2	15.8	18.9	19.3	10.3	8.9	53.6	37.6	63.7	59.6		
Photographic and optical goods 3852	81.8	84.2	81.1	80.7	11.1	11.1	39.5	39.5	50.8	47.8		
Jewellery and related articles 3901	27.3	58.0	59.2	50.3	7.4		47.6	26.9		63.9		

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Manufactures

Industry, ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981		1987		1981		1987	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	0.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	24.9	82.5						
Dairy products (3112)	1.4	1.7	6.3	2.1	28.8	33.5						
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	1.7	4.4	2.8	1.2	28.9	42.2						
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	2.7	6.3	3.3	2.6	16.3	30.8						
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	6.6	3.6	13.5	3.1	29.6	23.1						
Grain mill products (3116)	0.2	0.4	4.1	2.2	24.0	49.4						
Bakery products (3117)	10.0	4.4	17.1	6.0	28.4	35.1						
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	71.7	67.5	8.6	2.5	14.2	79.6						
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.2	17.9	97.4						
Other food products (3121)	2.0	11.8	10.1	1.3	17.3	27.4						
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	2.7	2.0	11.8	2.7	35.3	23.1						
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	18.7	22.7	11.8	2.7	32.6	18.4						
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	81.3	77.3	15.1	2.8	17.4	45.1						
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	20.8	24.7	5.0	2.3	22.2	52.8						
Drugs and medicines (3522)	6.8	9.0	4.5	2.4	25.8	29.1						
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	50.1	34.6	8.6	2.5	29.5	38.7						
Other chemical products (3529)	22.3	31.7	4.2	1.6	29.5	38.7						
Cement, lime and plaster (3892)	5.4	12.5	2.8	2.2	36.5	78.3						
Other non-metallic mineral products (3899)	94.6	87.5	6.9	2.7	31.5	38.7						
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	2.3	12.3	1.4	1.0	28.6	73.4						
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	9.0	20.6	3.2	1.8	31.4	56.7						
Structural metal products (3813)	24.5	13.7	12.9	3.2	35.3	24.8						
Other metal products (3819)	64.1	53.5	8.7	2.1	46.4	24.1						
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	26.7	10.9	8.7	1.8	23.8	20.8						
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	23.6	13.4	9.9	2.6	42.7	26.5						
Radio, television & communication equip. (3832)	22.7	22.7	5.6	1.5	11.6	27.0						
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	0.8	2.5	1.7	1.7	36.3	53.2						
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	53.0	61.3	4.9	2.6	66.7	22.0						
Shipbuilding (3841)	70.0	30.5	15.1	3.3	28.1	82.1						
Motor vehicles (3843)	21.8	65.6	2.2	1.8	17.2	11.0						
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	8.2	3.9	13.7	1.5	29.3	11.0						
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	1.8	3.2	5.3	0.6	48.7	27.5						
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	39.9	45.7	8.1	2.2	25.0	50.4						
Watches and clocks (3853)	58.3	51.1	10.6	5.4	25.3	40.3						
Jewellers and related articles (3901)	55.0	50.8	3.4	1.4	25.3	42.4						
Other manufactures (3909)	45.0	49.2	2.9	1.3	25.3	42.4						

TABLE 2 6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Norway													
Industry	ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
		Value added		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)		20.8	16.7	27.5	23.8		21.2	14.0	20.3		9.4		95.7
Dairy products (3112)		13.1	9.9	15.6	13.3			15.5	22.4				
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)		4.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	28.3	44.2	13.6	21.8	29.6	27.5	47.9	49.4
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)		24.7	18.9	28.1	24.1	16.3	23.6	11.0	16.3	23.2	20.9	67.3	69.1
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)		10.6	6.2	5.6	3.6	34.9	52.7	15.8	24.6	18.2	23.4	45.2	46.6
Grain mill products (3116)		2.2	4.5	2.6	2.2		61.4	15.6	24.4		18.5		39.7
Bakery products (3117)		13.6	14.4	12.3	14.9	20.5	29.1	12.1	17.2	50.0	45.0	59.0	59.1
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)		10.8	9.2	5.5	5.8	36.7	48.2	13.5	20.7	47.2	47.8	36.9	42.9
Other food products (3121)		-	9.6	-	7.5		38.9		20.7		28.5		53.1
Prepared animal feeds (3122)		-	7.2	-	2.5		87.5		24.8		11.9		28.4
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)		32.8	32.3	30.9	29.8	18.1	25.0	12.1	17.6	39.1	36.8	66.9	70.3
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)		17.6	22.1	17.1	21.3	17.5	24.0	11.2	17.6	33.7	35.6	63.8	73.3
Knitting mills (3213)		25.7	18.4	31.0	25.0	14.1	17.1	10.0	14.1	38.8	36.8	71.2	82.7
Carpets and rugs (3214)		0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	20.6	23.9	11.5	18.6	34.6	37.5	55.6	77.8
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)		11.4	15.2	11.8	13.3	16.3	26.4	12.4	17.7	37.6	35.0	76.0	67.0
Other textiles (3219)		11.6	11.2	8.4	9.9	23.4	26.1	14.9	18.9	35.1	39.1	63.7	72.3
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)		23.7		19.8		18.7		11.0		27.8		59.1	
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)		18.3		14.5		19.7		13.9		33.3		70.6	
Leather prods. excl. wearing apparel (3233)		58.1	56.4	65.7	67.2	13.8	18.3	10.2	16.3	43.9	37.9	74.1	88.7
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)		95.4	96.1	94.2	94.2	24.1	33.7	14.2	20.1	30.5	30.0	58.9	59.7
Wooden and cane containers (3312)		1.2	0.6	1.6	1.4	18.0		12.5	13.4	40.4		69.4	
Other wood and cork products (3319)		3.4	3.3	4.2	4.4	19.5	25.0	13.2	18.0	40.8	32.5	67.6	72.2
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)		74.6	73.4	71.7	69.0	28.2	46.3	16.1	23.7	22.4	23.0	57.1	51.1
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)		16.1	19.2	18.6	22.2	23.5	37.7	15.1	22.9	29.6	35.8	64.1	60.7
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)		9.2	7.4	9.7	8.8	25.7	36.5	14.4	21.1	34.3	29.8	55.8	57.7
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)		52.8	50.1	37.4	40.3	54.9	94.9	19.1	27.2	28.6	37.5	34.9	28.6
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)		30.7	28.0	38.0	37.7	31.4	56.7	18.9	25.6	25.2	31.4	60.4	45.2
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)		16.5	21.9	24.6	21.9	26.0	76.3	19.3	28.8	16.3	30.2	73.9	37.8
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)		17.4	20.6	21.5	26.5	1.6	41.1	16.5	24.1	23.6	31.8	69.1	56.7
Drugs and medicines (3522)		22.7	39.6	19.5	29.9	34.5	69.9	16.0	27.1	43.6	42.3	46.5	38.8
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)		21.1	14.7	18.4	14.3	33.8	53.9	15.6	22.7	41.3	42.3	46.1	42.1
Other chemical products (3529)		38.9	25.1	40.6	29.3	28.4	45.2	16.2	24.0	37.1	32.1	57.0	53.1
Structural clay products (3691)		5.4	3.4	6.9	5.1	26.0	31.8	15.3	20.8	44.9	41.8	59.0	65.5
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)		22.7	18.1	12.0	10.9	63.5	79.5	22.9	25.2	42.1	41.6	36.1	31.7
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)		71.9	78.5	81.1	84.0	29.8	44.7	15.4	24.6	34.5	35.7	51.7	55.0
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)		9.2	8.3	9.7	8.2	21.0	30.4	14.0	19.9	46.4	43.5	66.9	65.3
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)		4.4	5.3	4.5	5.9	21.4	27.0	14.7	21.7	52.4	36.1	68.6	80.4
Structural metal products (3813)		38.2	34.3	35.8	33.6	23.6	30.7	16.1	22.4	41.8	39.4	68.3	72.9
Other metal products (3819)		48.3	52.1	50.0	52.3	21.4	29.9	14.6	21.5	43.1	42.4	68.3	71.9
Engines and turbines (3821)		3.4	3.1	5.3	3.6		31.6	18.6	25.5		37.5		80.5
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)		6.1	3.6	6.0	4.0	28.9	32.8	15.1	21.9	42.1	39.7	55.8	66.7
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)		1.5	0.9	1.8	1.2	23.9	29.2	15.4	21.3	49.1	46.3	64.6	73.1

TABLE 2.6
continued.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Norway												
Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	43.0	51.4	41.3	47.3	30.0	39.9	19.2	28.4	21.1	21.3	64.1	71.1
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	6.5	9.2	4.3	8.0	43.0	41.9	22.2	26.7	40.9	32.2	51.5	63.7
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	39.6	31.9	41.2	36.0	27.7	32.6	16.8	25.7	44.4	34.1	60.7	79.0
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	25.8	26.5	25.6	27.1	29.2	29.2	19.1	25.3	46.2	37.8	62.2	64.5
Radio, television & communication equip. (3832)	42.5	44.7	47.8	45.1	25.7	39.8	17.6	28.1	46.5	38.5	68.5	70.5
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	5.1	4.3	6.4	5.6	23.2	31.0	13.7	20.7	41.9	39.4	59.0	66.5
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	26.6	24.5	20.2	22.2	38.1	44.2	17.1	26.8	46.4	40.0	45.0	60.7
Shipbuilding (3841)	75.6	59.7	79.5	61.8	20.4	30.2	16.5	22.8	32.4	27.3	80.9	75.4
Railroad equipment (3842)	7.3	9.8	7.2	10.3	21.8	29.7	16.9	23.4	64.2	56.8	77.7	78.7
Aircraft (3845)	7.2	14.5	3.9	10.9	39.0	41.7	18.9	30.0	55.8	45.9	48.5	72.1
Other transport equipment (3849)	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	22.0	25.4	13.7	17.0	55.2	42.9	62.5	66.7
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	82.3	80.5	83.5	85.0	25.7	37.3	15.5	26.7	52.5	42.9	60.4	68.9
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	17.7	19.5	16.5	15.0	28.0	51.4	15.8	29.2	38.6	43.3	56.3	56.8
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	38.2	33.2	35.8	32.2	19.3	27.8	13.7	19.4	42.7	46.4	70.6	69.7
Musical instruments (3902)	1.8	0.2	1.7	0.2	18.9	29.7	11.4	14.8	62.5	50.0	60.0	50.0
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	28.4	20.6	25.7	22.8	20.0	24.3	13.3	20.0	46.0	32.1	66.7	82.3
Other manufactures (3909)	31.6	46.0	36.8	44.8	15.5	27.7	13.5	19.7	38.1	43.1	86.7	71.2

TABLE 2 6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Panama

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3 digit level of ISIC
(Percentage)

Industry, ISIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	5.8	6.9	11.5	11.4	8.6	8.3	3.3	4.1	18.1	17.7	38.1	49.6
Dairy products (3112)	16.4	17.2	12.1	10.2	23.3	23.1	4.4	7.1	32.8	31.6	18.7	30.8
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	2.5	6.3	3.2	7.6	13.7	11.5	3.6	5.3	48.7	36.7	26.4	46.1
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	4.3	6.9	4.3	9.0	10.2	10.7	4.1	4.7	14.0	18.2	40.5	44.8
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	6.9	9.2	4.0	5.8	29.2	21.7	5.8	6.9	35.9	25.3	19.7	32.0
Grain mill products (3116)	11.2	8.2	9.2	7.7	20.7	14.5	3.5	4.5	26.1	16.8	17.0	31.2
Baker's products (3117)	10.1	11.6	23.1	20.5	7.5	7.8	3.3	3.9	40.0	37.4	44.1	50.8
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	31.7	19.1	15.8	15.5	34.2	16.9	3.6	5.7	57.0	47.0	10.5	14.0
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	11.5	11.0	3.3	3.6	39.2	42.2	28.8	33.1
Other food products (3121)	7.6	10.0	10.0	8.1	13.1	17.0	4.4	4.4	30.1	34.2	33.3	29.8
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.5	16.2	17.4	4.4	5.3	16.0	12.5	26.9	30.8
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)					8.1	5.0	4.1	4.8	42.1	31.4	51.2	96.2
Knitting mills (3212)					13.8	8.5	4.2	4.3	42.1	33.4	30.2	50.6
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)					10.7	15.8	4.2	5.3	43.5	47.3	38.9	33.3
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)					8.2	6.6	3.2	3.8	48.2	32.1	38.5	57.9
Other wood and cork products (3319)						12.4		4.7	65.8	65.8		18.3
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	64.3	81.5	71.3	77.7	17.4	10.6	5.2	6.6	29.8	47.8	30.0	21.6
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	100.0	68.9	100.0	77.1	23.4	26.4	5.2	8.6	21.0	32.1	22.2	37.5
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)		31.1		22.9		40.2		4.0		25.0		10.1
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	12.9	14.9	12.5	14.6	22.3	26.7	4.1	6.0	29.1	35.0	18.4	22.6
Drugs and medicines (3522)	26.7	23.1	21.8	18.7	26.3	32.4	5.6	7.7	51.9	57.5	21.3	23.9
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	46.2	50.0	47.2	48.9	21.1	26.8	5.6	7.0	40.2	44.5	26.7	26.0
Other chemical products (3529)	14.2	12.0	18.5	17.8	16.5	17.6	4.1	5.0	47.7	41.0	24.8	28.6
Structural clay products (3691)	12.8	16.9	17.2	18.0	11.2	10.9	4.9	6.2	63.7	54.2	43.9	57.2
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	0.7	3.0	1.6	5.1	6.5	8.3	3.4	3.9	57.3	63.0	53.0	47.0
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	12.0	12.7	14.9	15.5	12.7	11.5	4.2	5.2	51.5	50.6	37.8	44.9
Structural metal products (3813)	62.0	52.7	56.6	49.2	17.3	15.0	4.2	4.3	41.8	30.3	24.4	36.3
Other metal products (3819)	25.3	31.6	26.8	30.2	14.9	14.7	4.1	5.8	41.0	39.8	27.4	39.1
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	85.5	80.9	74.2	74.4	18.0	17.5	4.2	6.1	36.2	34.9	23.6	25.1
Shipbuilding (3841)	100.0	92.7	100.0	80.5	20.8	32.3	6.1	20.8	74.2	77.8	29.2	35.8
Metal and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	66.4	62.8	55.1	56.4	22.9	25.3	5.7	4.7	53.6	59.4	24.8	18.5
Photographic and optical goods (3852)						19.4		4.5		59.1		24.5
Retailery and related articles (3901)	33.6	37.7	44.9	43.6	14.3	10.0	4.5	6.5	51.3	38.3	31.3	64.8

TABLE 2 6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Peru													
Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3 digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee - 1000 dollars -		Wages per employee - 1000 dollars -		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)		
	Value added		Employment		1982	1986	1982	1986	1982	1986	1982	1986	
	1982	1986	1982	1986	1982	1986	1982	1986	1982	1986	1982	1986	
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat - 3111-	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.3	9.1	11.2	2.9	2.7	31.5	23.1	31.5	23.1	
Dairy products - 3112-	9.6	5.9	7.5	7.1	17.0	10.6	4.8	4.0	20.5	16.7	28.2	37.4	
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables - 3113-	3.6	4.7	5.5	4.6	8.9	13.1	2.4	2.6	35.6	35.4	27.7	26.2	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats - 3115-	7.7	12.2	5.4	5.2	19.0	29.7	4.7	5.4	18.9	23.1	24.9	18.1	
Grain mill products - 3116-	13.2	16.9	10.5	12.1	16.8	17.8	3.7	2.9	24.5	18.5	22.1	16.4	
Bakery products - 3117-	17.8	18.6	30.8	34.2	7.8	6.9	2.3	1.9	36.3	28.5	29.6	27.3	
Sugar factories and refineries - 3118-	22.4	14.4	15.0	14.3	20.0	12.9	4.2	3.5	39.3	30.3	21.2	27.0	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery - 3119-	7.3	8.1	7.8	7.3	12.5	14.3	3.9	3.1	28.0	29.3	31.5	21.9	
Other food products - 3121-	11.9	12.5	10.0	9.5	16.0	16.9	3.2	2.6	44.4	36.6	19.8	15.4	
Prepared animal feeds - 3122-	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.5	13.6	17.2	4.0	3.8	11.3	11.4	29.2	21.9	
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles - 3211-	81.9	80.4	74.9	74.0	11.1	11.9	3.1	3.1	41.5	38.9	28.1	25.9	
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel - 3212-	3.2	0.8	4.5	1.8	7.1	4.6	2.5	1.4	48.2	33.2	35.0	29.6	
Knitting mills - 3213-	12.0	16.9	17.6	21.9	6.9	8.5	2.5	2.0	27.1	30.9	36.7	23.1	
Carpets and rugs - 3214-	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	17.3	6.3	3.8	2.2	48.1	20.7	21.8	34.9	
Cordage, rope and twine - 3215-	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.1	4.8	10.2	2.2	2.8	37.2	21.5	46.6	27.3	
Other textiles - 3219-	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	7.4	10.5	2.0	2.5	48.6	38.1	26.5	23.6	
Tanneries and leather finishing - 3231-	82.6	81.3	74.9	71.6	7.7	10.0	2.7	2.1	37.4	29.7	35.6	21.1	
Fur dressing and dyeing industries - 3232-	2.9	11.0	3.2	9.8	6.5	9.8	1.8	1.5	29.4	36.0	28.4	15.6	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel - 3233-	14.5	7.7	22.0	18.6	4.6	3.7	1.7	1.2	49.9	24.3	36.1	33.4	
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills - 3311-		86.6		86.9	5.0	4.2	2.0	1.4	36.8	24.3	40.2	33.1	
Wooden and cane containers - 3312-		6.6		4.5		6.2		1.7		37.7		26.6	
Other wood and cork products - 3319-		6.8		8.6	4.8	3.4	1.5	0.9	41.8	28.5	31.0	26.4	
Pulp, paper and paperboard - 3411-	47.7	45.8	44.2	48.7	11.0	13.5	5.4	5.5	24.3	23.6	49.3	40.7	
Containers of paper and paperboard - 3412-	32.1	32.5	32.1	30.1	10.2	15.5	4.0	3.6	29.5	32.0	38.9	22.9	
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles - 3419-	20.2	21.8	23.7	21.2	8.7	14.8	2.9	3.9	25.4	28.5	32.6	26.6	
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers - 3511-	50.0	34.4	38.2	40.9	31.4	22.9	4.8	4.4	51.5	41.7	15.3	19.1	
Fertilizers and pesticides - 3512-	21.9	30.7	18.3	18.3	28.7	45.5	6.0	4.9	52.3	63.7	21.0	10.8	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials - 3513-	28.2	34.8	43.5	40.8	15.5	23.2	5.0	4.8	36.6	36.6	32.0	20.7	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers - 3521-	8.7	8.0	8.9	10.1	14.0	14.7	4.2	4.2	29.9	26.0	29.6	28.8	
Drugs and medicines - 3522-	34.9	30.0	40.3	40.1	12.5	13.8	4.2	3.9	39.7	31.4	33.6	28.5	
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics - 3523-	31.6	40.7	24.8	20.8	18.5	36.1	4.0	5.5	36.2	40.4	21.5	15.1	
Other chemical products - 3529-	24.8	21.3	26.0	28.9	13.8	13.6	3.7	3.7	40.5	36.1	27.0	27.2	
Tires and tubes - 3551-	78.0	79.1	43.1	50.3	33.3	34.3	7.1	8.6	55.6	45.2	21.4	25.0	
Other rubber products - 3559-	22.0	20.9	56.9	49.7	7.1	9.1	3.1	2.3	48.7	34.6	43.7	25.6	
Structural clay products - 3691-	28.8	24.1	45.7	45.1	11.7	7.3	2.3	2.0	55.7	41.5	20.1	27.0	
Cement, lime and plaster - 3692-	41.5	50.7	21.2	20.4	36.2	34.3	5.9	5.6	40.7	40.6	16.2	16.3	
Other non-metallic mineral products - 3699-	29.7	25.2	33.0	34.5	16.6	10.1	2.9	2.6	63.9	39.5	17.5	25.9	
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware - 3811-	13.2	12.7	12.5	11.5	10.3	10.6	3.2	2.6	44.7	41.4	31.0	24.4	
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal - 3812-	9.5	8.8	15.7	14.6	5.9	5.8	2.4	1.9	47.6	31.8	40.5	31.8	
Structural metal products - 3813-	11.6	10.8	18.0	18.3	6.4	5.7	2.8	2.7	20.8	38.6	44.4	38.0	
Other metal products - 3819-	65.7	67.7	53.9	55.6	12.0	11.7	2.8	2.6	41.0	32.3	23.3	21.8	
Engines and turbines - 3821-	4.1	2.4	1.6	2.0	43.2	11.6	3.4	2.3	82.8	43.9	7.9	19.5	

TABLE 2.6
continued.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Peru												
Industry (ISIC code)	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1982	1986	1982	1986	1982	1986	1982	1986
	1982	1986	1982	1986								
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	6.9	20.2	10.3	13.3	11.2	14.3	3.5	2.6	59.9	60.1	31.1	18.1
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	1.5	5.8	4.5	4.8	5.6	11.3	2.1	2.5	56.3	49.4	38.1	22.2
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	5.6	12.5	15.8	12.4	5.9	9.5	3.3	2.9	38.9	32.6	54.8	30.9
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	0.9	2.2	2.2	3.3	7.0	6.2	2.0	2.3	50.7	27.8	29.3	36.8
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	81.0	56.9	65.6	64.3	20.7	8.3	3.3	2.7	60.4	35.2	15.9	32.7
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	21.4	12.2	25.3	21.4	13.2	10.2	3.6	3.1	48.2	41.2	27.6	30.5
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)	26.7	32.1	30.6	27.0	13.6	21.4	3.4	2.7	28.0	30.5	24.8	12.4
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	8.5	14.2	10.3	16.7	12.8	15.4	3.2	2.7	40.9	38.0	25.3	17.7
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	43.4	41.4	33.8	34.9	20.0	21.4	5.2	4.0	34.3	39.6	25.9	18.7
Shipbuilding (3841)	4.2	5.7	7.7	15.0	6.0	5.3	2.8	2.6	35.3	15.3	47.4	49.4
Railroad equipment (3842)	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	3.4	-	0.9	-	22.3	-	26.0
Motocycles (3843)	90.4	86.4	83.5	76.2	11.9	15.8	4.0	3.7	32.1	31.6	33.4	23.4
Motocycles and bicycles (3844)	4.9	7.3	8.0	7.4	6.7	13.8	2.2	2.9	33.0	33.7	32.2	20.8
Other transport equipment (3849)	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	6.4	5.5	2.5	1.7	34.3	30.1	39.5	31.6
Scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	78.6	83.7	77.4	72.7	9.2	13.5	3.3	3.8	38.2	42.3	35.6	28.3
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	21.4	15.0	22.6	26.8	8.5	6.5	3.0	2.3	53.5	37.4	35.2	35.1
Watches and clocks (3853)	-	1.3	-	0.5	-	30.4	-	-	-	37.1	-	-
Woolen and related articles (3901)	31.8	26.8	29.0	32.8	12.2	8.2	2.8	2.1	23.2	15.5	22.7	26.0
Musical instruments (3902)	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.4	8.0	4.1	2.7	1.4	18.5	30.3	33.8	33.1
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	1.3	0.6	3.4	1.2	4.3	5.1	1.6	1.2	32.5	35.6	36.8	23.2
Other manufactures (3909)	65.8	72.0	66.1	64.6	11.1	11.2	2.7	2.4	51.3	40.4	24.5	21.2

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Philippines

Industry, Isic code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3 digit level of Isic - Percentage				Value added per employee - 1000 dollars		Wages per employee - 1000 dollars		Value added in output - Percentage		Wages in value added - Percentage	
	1981		1987		1981		1987		1981		1987	
	Value added	Employment	Value added	Employment	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat - 3111	4.0	5.1	4.5				1.8	17.0	39.1			
Dairy products - 3112	13.1	3.6	10.7				4.2	44.1	20.2			
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables - 3113	11.1	16.2	3.9				2.3	29.4	58.7			
Canning, preserving and processing of fish - 3114	3.4	10.1	1.9				1.2	9.8	60.2			
Vegetable and animal oils and fats - 3115	13.1	5.2	14.4				3.0	20.0	20.9			
Grain mill products - 3116	2.0	4.6	2.5				0.7	12.6	29.5			
Other products - 3117	4.6	14.4	1.6				0.7	29.5	39.3			
Sugar factories and refineries - 3118	32.3	16.4	7.0				1.4	36.1	19.6			
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery - 3119	2.6	4.5	3.7				1.5	25.0	45.8			
Other food products - 3121	7.3	4.8	8.7				2.3	26.2	26.5			
Prepared animal feeds - 3122	6.6	5.1	7.4				1.7	17.4	23.2			
Scrambling, weaving & finishing textiles - 3211	71.1	65.5	2.3				1.2	21.3	51.4			
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel - 3212	4.9	7.9	1.3				0.7	17.7	56.9			
Knitting mills - 3213	18.8	20.6	1.9				1.1	22.4	66.7			
Carpet and rugs - 3214	1.3	1.6	1.7				1.7	22.5	54.6			
Coarse rope and twine - 3215	4.0	4.5	1.9				1.0	22.5	54.6			
Leather and leather finishing - 3231	28.8	46.4	0.8				0.8	29.7	46.1			
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel - 3233	71.2	53.6	1.7				0.8	29.7	46.1			
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills - 3311	87.3	82.1	1.9				1.0	21.4	52.3			
Wooden and cane containers - 3312	6.4	6.8	1.7				0.6	24.1	34.8			
Other wood and cork products - 3319	6.3	11.1	1.0				0.7	23.9	71.1			
Pulp, paper and paperboard - 3411	80.8	43.5	18.1				1.6	25.7	9.1			
Containers of paper and paperboard - 3412	10.3	33.0	3.0				1.4	13.0	46.2			
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles - 3419	8.9	23.5	3.7				1.6	18.3	43.7			
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers - 3511	48.4	47.8	15.0				2.4	31.7	16.1			
Fertilizers and pesticides - 3512	37.6	24.4	16.2				3.2	17.2	19.9			
Synthetic resins and plastic materials - 3513	14.0	17.8	11.6				2.6	24.1	21.9			
Dyes, varnishes and lacquers - 3521	6.5	11.1	7.0				1.9	20.9	26.9			
Drugs and medicines - 3522	54.1	49.2	13.0				4.3	35.3	37.9			
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics - 3523	26.5	22.1	14.2				4.5	22.5	11.4			
Other chemical products - 3529	12.9	17.6	8.1				2.4	29.5	27.4			
Gases and tubes - 3551	86.3	59.4	9.7				2.8	34.1	29.5			
Other rubber products - 3659	13.7	40.6	2.2				1.1	23.9	51.2			
Structural clay products - 3691	8.0	23.4	1.5				1.5	19.7	65.3			
Cement, lime and plaster - 3692	91.9	44.9	12.6				2.5	30.7	26.2			
Other non-metallic mineral products - 3699	10.1	31.8	2.2				1.0	32.8	44.2			
Other iron, metal and general hardware - 3811	33.0	16.0	7.0				2.0	54.2	26.7			
Other metal products - 3812	6.0	7.5	1.7				1.0	36.8	67.1			
Structural metal products - 3813	52.9	61.2	1.8				1.2	24.8	67.9			
Other metal products - 3819	8.0	21.2	0.8				0.7	23.3	85.7			
Agricultural machines and equipment - 3822			2.1				1.2	37.0	58.8			
Metal and wood working machinery - 3823			2.3				1.1	38.8	48.5			

TABLE 2 6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Philippines												
Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
	1981	1987	1981	1987								
Other special industrial machinery (3824)						3 1		2 3		23 2		73 7
Office computing & accounting machinery (3825)						19 3		4 1		28 9		21 0
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)						3 8		1 3		44 0		53 9
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)		5 7		4 1		7 2		2 9		37 3		39 6
Radio, television & communication equipment (3832)		82 7		85 4		5 0		2 1		22 7		41 5
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)		8 3		6 3		6 8		1 5		39 2		22 3
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)		3 4		4 1		4 2		2 0		26 8		46 6
Shipbuilding (3841)		31 6		53 1		3 8		1 8		50 6		47 0
Motor vehicles (3843)		52 8		32 8		10 4		1 4		21 4		13 9
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)		13 3		10 1		8 5		1 6		34 3		19 3
Aircraft (3845)		2 2		3 8		3 7		2 1		39 0		56 5
Other transport equipment (3849)		-		0 2		1 2		0 6		36 0		55 6
Print and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)				9 7				1 8				
Photographic and optical goods (3852)				6 5		2 4		1 5		55 6		60 0
Watches and clocks (3853)				83 9		2 1		1 1		67 1		54 5
Jewellery and related articles (3901)		22 6		17 5		2 4		1 4		69 0		56 5
Musical instruments (3902)		6 2		12 5				0 9				
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)		10 2		8 7		2 2		1 5		18 5		71 0
Other manufactures (3909)		61 0		61 2		1 8		1 0		35 1		53 2

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Purchasing

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3-digit level of ISIC
Percentage

Industry, ISIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee (1,000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1,000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	6.1	6.3	6.3	7.6	7.3	8.1	2.9	2.7	17.3	13.3	40.5	33.4
Dairy products (3112)	6.6	12.9	12.4	14.7	3.9	8.5	3.4	3.6	9.0	12.6	88.1	42.6
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	5.9	5.7	7.8	6.3	5.6	8.7	3.7	3.8	25.9	25.9	66.7	43.0
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	8.4	6.2	15.4	12.3	4.1	5.3	2.5	2.5	20.4	20.4	62.2	47.5
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	5.9	7.2	3.6	3.7	12.1	18.9	5.8	5.9	14.3	22.2	47.7	31.1
Grain mill products (3116)	7.4	9.5	5.7	5.5	9.7	16.8	3.5	3.7	13.4	13.4	36.3	22.3
Bakery products (3117)	22.4	18.6	31.5	32.4	5.2	5.5	2.6	2.4	40.0	32.7	48.9	44.2
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	4.2	4.0	2.2	2.9	14.0	13.2	5.0	4.3	13.4	16.3	35.9	32.9
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.9	8.5	10.0	3.2	3.2	42.7	39.8	37.1	31.9
Other food products (3121)	5.4	5.0	2.9	3.4	13.8	17.0	4.1	4.4	22.5	20.3	30.0	25.6
Preparing animal feeds (3122)	21.7	18.0	7.0	6.4	23.1	27.0	2	4.3	15.7	14.7	18.1	16.0
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	71.0	72.7	68.8	69.8	5.8	7.5	3.0	2.9	37.8	40.4	51.3	39.3
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	6.7	9.2	4.7	4.8	48.0	54.9	69.5	51.6
Knitting mills (3213)	19.5	18.4	22.9	22.4	4.8	5.9	2.5	2.5	34.8	32.1	52.1	43.0
Carpets and rugs (3214)	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	7.5	6.9	2.8	2.9	29.8	33.2	38.0	42.0
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.7	5.5	6.1	2.7	3.0	34.5	31.3	50.0	48.9
Other textiles (3219)	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.7	5.5	17.8	3.2	3.4	22.0	39.4	58.6	19.0
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	81.4	90.4	63.9	72.3	10.8	14.0	3.4	3.8	30.7	25.0	31.7	27.5
Leather goods, excl. wearing apparel (3233)	18.6	9.6	36.1	27.7	4.3	3.9	2.4	2.5	46.3	39.1	55.1	63.4
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	51.3	62.4	63.6	64.4	4.7	5.6	2.5	2.4	31.0	32.2	54.0	42.8
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	2.4	42.2	40.5	63.4	55.3
Other wood and cork products (3319)	47.8	36.3	34.9	33.9	7.9	6.2	2.9	2.8	37.0	29.4	37.0	46.1
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)					18.6	29.0	4.8	5.6	40.2	41.5	25.8	19.4
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)					8.5	11.1	3.0	3.7	33.1	29.0	35.7	33.2
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	41.0	46.3	45.3	50.1	9.4	11.9	5.3	6.2	18.8	21.9	56.9	28.4
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	11.0	21.6	22.0	21.1	15.2	24.3	5.2	5.8	26.3	26.3	24.1	24.1
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	48.0	32.0	32.7	28.8	15.2	26.3	4.8	6.2	25.7	19.5	31.4	23.4
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	33.0	16.5	18.5	15.8	13.3	14.0	4.4	4.7	35.1	33.0	33.2	33.8
Drugs and medicines (3522)	34.3	39.2	38.2	39.3	9.6	14.2	4.4	5.1	41.4	41.4	45.8	36.2
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	2.7	30.8	25.8	25.7	9.6	17.0	5.2	6.0	27.5	32.3	45.4	35.4
Other chemical products (3529)	15.1	13.5	17.4	18.2	4.3	10.6	4.2	4.6	37.3	30.0	45.5	43.5
Tyres and tubes (3551)	70.0	71.9	54.5	55.5	10.4	13.6	4.6	4.7	37.4	42.9	44.0	34.7
Other rubber products (3559)	30.0	28.1	45.5	44.5	5.3	6.6	3.2	3.1	39.1	39.9	60.8	47.2
Structural clay products (3691)	30.4	21.8	43.6	42.6	5.9	5.8	3.1	2.8	51.4	49.8	51.3	47.8
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	29.4	46.3	9.7	11.5	25.9	46.0	5.2	6.1	32.8	49.5	20.2	13.3
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	40.2	31.9	46.7	45.9	7.4	7.9	3.4	3.4	38.5	47.8	45.9	43.0
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	6.1	6.5	9.6	10.3	7.9	4.9	3.0	2.9	52.6	48.8	63.0	58.8
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	13.1	9.9	12.4	11.7	7.9	6.6	3.4	3.0	50.5	45.2	42.7	45.2
Structural metal products (3813)	16.7	11.3	16.3	13.3	6.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	47.4	51.6	57.6	66.3
Other metal products (3819)	64.2	72.3	61.7	64.7	7.8	8.6	3.6	3.9	37.8	48.2	46.4	41.2
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	10.0	10.0	9.8	11.6	7.8	5.9	3.5	3.2	36.0	36.5	44.6	53.9
Metal and wood working machinery (3833)	10.3	8.7	11.1	11.1	7.1	5.4	3.7	3.5	51.9	43.9	51.4	64.5

TABLE 2.6
Continued.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Portugal

Industry, ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC						value added		wages		value added		wages in	
	value added		Employment		value added		per employee		in output		value added		Percentage	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Other special industrial machinery .3824.	26.7	27.4	29.8	31.4	6.9	6.0	3.7	2.9	46.6	45.6	53.4	47.7	53.4	47.7
Office, computing & accounting machinery .3825.	9.5	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.1	6.6	4.1	4.3	30.3	24.3	50.2	64.4	50.2	64.4
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment .3829.	43.5	45.6	40.2	37.2	8.3	8.5	4.6	5.2	45.6	32.0	55.4	60.9	55.4	60.9
Electrical industrial machinery .3831.	19.1	17.2	18.2	20.4	10.2	9.7	4.7	5.2	48.9	49.6	46.6	53.7	46.6	53.7
Radio, television & communication equipm. .3832.	39.7	43.2	49.7	45.7	7.7	10.9	4.0	4.8	33.1	33.4	52.3	43.5	52.3	43.5
Electrical appliances and housewares .3833	10.5	5.0	6.8	6.7	15.0	8.7	4.1	3.4	35.6	24.4	27.1	38.5	27.1	38.5
Other electrical apparatus and supplies .3839.	30.7	34.6	25.3	27.3	11.7	14.7	4.7	3.8	43.3	44.1	40.2	26.3	40.2	26.3
Shipbuilding .3841.	54.5	43.0	53.2	49.6	9.2	7.8	6.2	5.4	60.8	60.1	67.2	68.7	67.2	68.7
Railroad equipment .3842.	3.0		3.5		7.8		4.9		58.2		62.9		62.9	
Motor vehicles .3843.	37.5	51.9	36.0	42.6	9.4	11.0	4.5	4.6	21.8	23.4	47.9	41.6	47.9	41.6
Motorcycles and bicycles .3844.	5.0	5.1	7.3	7.8	6.2	5.9	3.4	2.9	33.2	33.7	55.1	44.4	55.1	44.4
Prus. and scientific equipment n.e.c. .3851	49.0	54.6	56.1	55.3	4.9	7.2	3.3	4.0	42.3	45.2	68.2	55.7	68.2	55.7
Photographic and optical goods .3852.	51.0	45.4	43.9	44.7	6.5	7.4	3.5	3.7	60.1	39.9	53.3	49.5	53.3	49.5
Sporting and athletic goods .3903.					2.8	8.2	2.5	2.0	30.2	45.5	91.6	23.9	91.6	23.9
Other manufactures .3909.					5.8	6.1	2.9	2.9	51.4	46.8	50.3	46.6	50.3	46.6

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Republic of Korea													
Industry, ISIC code		Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
		Value added		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)			3.9		4.5		13.2		4.3		24.6		32.1
Dairy products (3112)			15.6		6.2		38.3		6.1		29.9		16.0
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)			2.4		4.1		9.0		3.0		32.5		33.1
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)			16.7		32.7		7.8		2.6		31.2		33.7
vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)			4.6		2.1		33.6		5.1		20.0		15.2
Grain mill products (3116)			5.8		3.8		23.3		5.0		20.9		21.3
Baker, products (3117)			26.5		28.5		14.1		4.6		35.2		32.6
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)			3.4		0.7		71.1		7.9		26.3		11.1
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)			2.1		4.4		7.4		3.2		77.0		42.9
Other food products (3121)			9.5		5.6		25.8		5.3		41.2		20.3
Prepared animal feeds (3122)			9.5		7.3		19.6		4.7		28.5		23.9
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)			32.0		25.8		15.4		4.1		37.0		26.8
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)			38.2		41.1		11.6		3.8		38.6		32.9
Knitting mills (3213)			9.1		10.7		10.6		4.2		43.5		39.9
Carpets and rugs (3214)			4.6		6.5		8.8		3.5		36.3		39.1
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)			12.3		13.3		11.5		3.6		36.0		31.1
Other textiles (3219)			3.8		2.6		18.1		4.0		34.0		22.1
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)			58.6		45.5		17.1		4.6		21.1		26.9
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)			4.4		4.5		12.8		3.8		32.2		29.4
Leather prod. excl. wearing apparel (3233)			37.0		50.0		9.8		3.5		35.2		35.6
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)			83.6		77.5		10.2		4.2		26.5		40.7
Wooden and cane containers (3312)			5.9		7.1		7.8		3.6		36.6		45.7
Other wood and cork products (3319)			10.5		15.3		6.5		3.1		50.0		47.3
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)			51.3		38.9		26.3		5.4		30.3		20.6
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)			27.3		39.9		13.6		4.2		30.6		30.9
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)			21.4		21.2		20.1		5.7		32.0		28.6
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)			70.8		58.8		51.4		7.2		24.8		14.0
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)			18.9		27.2		29.6		6.1		42.2		20.6
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)			10.3		14.0		31.3		6.8		37.3		21.8
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)			8.4		10.2		26.3		6.7		32.4		25.6
Drugs and medicines (3522)			45.4		39.3		36.8		6.0		58.4		16.3
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)			20.6		15.4		42.8		5.3		51.3		12.4
Other chemical products (3529)			25.6		35.1		23.3		5.6		38.6		24.0
Tyres and tubes (3551)			25.0		6.5		31.9		6.0		38.9		18.7
Other rubber products (3559)			75.0		93.5		6.7		3.5		36.4		52.4
Structural clay products (3691)			12.6		31.3		9.4		3.6		52.1		38.6
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)			61.7		25.5		56.4		8.1		37.3		14.3
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)			25.7		43.2		13.9		4.6		50.6		32.9
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)			14.1		20.3		10.2		3.9		44.8		38.2
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)			6.2		8.9		10.1		3.9		42.8		38.1
Structural metal products (3813)			32.3		26.3		18.0		5.5		40.1		30.4
Other metal products (3819)			47.5		44.5		15.7		4.8		37.6		30.8

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Republic of Korea												
Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
	1981	1987	1981	1987								
Engines and turbines (3821)		0.1		0.2		10.1		4.1		44.6		40.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)		6.8		7.1		15.9		5.0		36.5		31.4
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)		19.6		24.0		13.6		5.0		47.2		37.1
Other special industrial machinery (3824)		18.9		20.5		15.3		4.9		41.7		32.3
Office computing & accounting machinery (3825)		12.4		10.7		19.2		3.8		38.8		19.9
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)		42.3		37.5		18.8		5.8		40.2		31.0
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)		11.6		12.3		15.9		4.9		38.6		30.6
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)		65.6		62.6		17.8		4.3		34.5		24.1
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)		11.7		11.3		17.6		4.1		37.6		23.4
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)		11.1		13.8		13.7		4.4		30.5		32.3
Shipbuilding (3841)		27.3		33.1		17.3		7.6		36.2		43.8
Railroad equipment (3842)		0.8		1.2		14.4		7.1		37.0		49.3
Motor vehicles (3843)		68.9		61.2		23.6		6.0		33.9		25.3
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)		2.3		3.9		12.6		4.1		28.4		32.4
Other transport equipment (3849)		0.5		0.6		17.8		6.5		43.3		36.3
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)		11.0		13.4		9.6		3.9		50.3		40.7
Photographic and optical goods (3852)		41.3		39.6		12.2		4.1		46.8		33.8
Watches and clocks (3853)		47.7		47.1		11.9		4.0		33.7		33.5
Jewellery and related articles (3901)		13.4		11.4		13.3		4.0		43.7		30.4
Musical instruments (3902)		19.4		21.0		10.4		4.7		48.9		44.7
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)		25.7		27.5		10.5		3.7		42.3		35.0
Other manufactures (3909)		41.5		40.1		11.7		4.0		42.9		34.6

TABLE 2 6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES. AT CURRENT PRICES. SELECTED YEARS

Singapore

Industry, SIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3 digit level of ISIC (Percentage)						Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981		1986		Employment		1981		1986		1981		1986	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	3.4	4.5	7.2	5.9			8.3	15.1	4.2	5.8	29.6	52.7	51.2	38.4
Dairy products (3112)	12.9	12.0	11.3	8.3			19.8	29.1	6.4	8.3	26.5	28.1	37.6	28.6
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5			9.6	12.7	3.5	5.4	34.4	26.8	36.1	47.5
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	0.9	0.9	4.0	3.0			6.3	6.3	3.3	3.3	20.2	18.0	80.0	52.7
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	20.8	16.7	7.6	9.3			46.3	35.8	5.7	9.5	20.2	15.5	12.4	26.6
Grain mill products (3116)	6.8		3.6				37.4		8.2		14.2		25.4	
Bakery products (3117)	10.8	14.1	23.9	23.6			7.8	12.0	3.4	4.9	37.4	43.8	43.2	41.3
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	6.8	8.9	8.1	6.9			14.4	25.7	5.1	9.3	27.0	17.6	35.4	36.2
Other food products (3121)	26.0	35.8	24.2	35.1			18.6	20.4	5.3	7.5	17.6	13.6	28.5	37.0
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	10.3	5.5	7.7	5.3			22.2	20.6	7.0	11.3	18.8	23.2	30.6	34.9
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)							8.2	14.0	4.4	5.2	35.3	35.8	53.1	37.4
Knit-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)							8.1	11.7	4.1	4.1	27.5	36.3	51.2	48.1
Knitting mills (3213)							8.0	13.6	3.7	6.5	27.9	30.8	47.0	47.8
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)							5.6	8.7	3.3	4.9	27.3	27.9	58.7	56.6
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)							8.1	8.9	4.6	5.5	26.8	27.9	45.8	45.5
Wooden and cane containers (3312)							8.1	8.9	2.9	4.3	32.6	32.7	36.0	48.0
Other wood and cork products (3319)							12.1	10.5	4.0	4.5	31.2	25.9	32.6	42.0
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)							11.7	33.3	5.2	8.2	34.1	46.0	44.4	24.0
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)							10.1	15.8	4.0	6.5	34.5	38.1	39.8	41.2
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)							26.4	58.9	7.8	12.9	39.2	31.7	29.6	21.8
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)							29.4	102.5	7.4	13.2	25.9	35.2	25.4	12.9
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)							26.5	23.2	7.3	11.3	35.8	31.3	27.6	48.7
Drugs and medicines (3522)							68.9	179.2	6.3	10.7	64.3	78.2	9.1	6.0
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)							26.3	19.5	6.9	9.1	48.4	47.7	26.2	46.5
Other chemical products (3529)							17.6	64.0	7.6	12.3	37.3	36.8	43.0	19.2
Tyres and tubes (3551)							8.6		3.9	8.6	40.8		45.7	
Other rubber products (3559)							8.6		3.9	8.6	40.8		45.7	
Structural clay products (3691)							21.5	20.1	6.1	6.8	8.1	22.4	44.1	46.0
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)							78.4	37.4	8.9	10.0	22.6	22.6	28.5	34.0
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)							11.3	15.3	6.5	7.3	34.9	32.5	11.3	26.7
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)							9.4	27.0	4.6	6.6	49.9	55.5	29.0	47.4
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)							9.4	9.8	3.9	5.9	36.8	35.9	41.4	30.0
Structural metal products (3813)							14.3	14.9	5.8	7.2	29.7	27.2	40.4	60.1
Other metal products (3819)							13.4	18.6	4.8	7.2	37.8	40.6	40.4	48.4
Engines and turbines (3821)							16.1		7.1		26.8		36.2	38.6
Metal and wood working machinery (3822)							10.2	13.5	5.2	7.2	50.9	57.3	50.7	63.5
Other special industrial machinery (3824)							34.4	34.9	8.3	12.2	46.4	46.4	19.3	34.9
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)							13.8	16.3	5.6	7.7	45.5	41.0	40.7	47.4
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)							10.0	14.4	4.3	5.8	38.3	43.1	42.7	40.3
Radio, television & communication equip. (3832)							88.7	81.1	3.9	3.9	28.4	32.9	35.5	26.8
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)							12.4	20.8	4.0	6.0	34.3	21.7	32.2	55.6
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)							13.2	19.6	5.6	7.6	37.8	42.6	42.2	38.9

TABLE 26
Continued.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Singapore

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3-digit level of ISIC
(Percentage)

Industry ISIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Shipbuilding 3841	80.9	40.6	82.8	64.4	19.2	17.4	7.4	9.0	51.3	40.5	38.5	62.0
Motor vehicles 3843	2.7	4.0	5.9	9.3	8.8	11.6	4.9	7.1	33.1	45.0	55.1	60.9
Aircraft 3845	14.9	53.8	8.9	24.4	33.0	60.6	7.6	10.0	79.0	82.4	23.0	15.6
Other transport equipment 3849	11.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	12.4	23.4	5.0	8.4	43.2	44.5	40.1	36.0
Other and scientific equipment n.e.c. 3851	29.8	53.7	30.6	44.2	9.4	23.9	3.9	5.2	41.5	64.2	41.9	21.7
Photographic and optical goods 3852	33.7	25.7	29.1	29.4	11.2	17.2	4.8	6.8	64.0	68.6	43.4	39.8
Watches and clocks 3853	36.4	20.6	40.3	26.5	9.7	15.3	3.8	6.0	26.3	48.2	43.0	39.4
Jewellery and related articles 3901	22.1	15.9	15.0	23.4	14.7	9.0	5.5	5.3	17.1	15.4	37.3	58.2
Other manufactures 3909	77.9	84.1	85.0	76.6	9.1	14.6	3.5	5.4	34.8	37.5	38.2	37.2

TABLE 2 6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Spain

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3-digit level of ISIC
(Percentage)

Industry - ISIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughtering preparing & preserving meat (3111)	17.1	16.0	18.0	18.9	18.6	20.8	7.0	7.1	20.2	37.5	34.1	
Dairy products (3112)	15.1	15.6	10.3	11.2	28.7	34.2	9.6	10.4	24.8	33.6	30.4	
Canning preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	6.5	5.8	10.3	10.0	12.3	14.1	5.3	5.3	30.2	42.1	37.7	
Canning preserving and processing of fish (3114)	5.0	4.6	7.5	6.7	13.0	16.8	5.7	5.9	23.6	43.7	36.5	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	6.5	7.3	5.5	4.5	23.1	39.5	6.8	8.2	12.3	29.6	20.8	
Grain mill products (3116)	4.9	3.6	4.3	3.4	22.1	25.7	7.1	7.6	14.6	32.0	29.7	
Bakery products (3117)	21.4	20.6	25.6	25.8	16.3	19.5	7.0	7.2	44.6	42.6	36.8	
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.5	26.1	36.0	8.0	8.4	26.5	30.7	23.2	
Cocoa chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	20.7	37.2	7.7	8.6	37.0	33.3	33.3	
Other food products (3121)	9.1	12.1	6.7	8.2	26.4	35.4	9.3	10.5	27.9	35.0	29.0	
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	6.4	5.9	4.7	4.2	26.8	34.2	8.6	9.3	12.0	32.1	27.3	
Spinning weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	58.0	61.6	62.5	58.1	14.9	18.5	7.2	8.0	36.0	48.7	43.1	
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	9.6	9.0	8.7	10.7	16.0	14.7	6.2	8.3	40.7	38.7	43.1	
Knitting mills (3213)	17.6	20.8	19.3	23.4	13.2	15.5	6.1	6.8	47.5	46.0	43.8	
Carpets and rugs (3214)	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	17.9	23.9	8.3	9.5	44.4	46.7	39.6	
Cordage rope and twine (3215)	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	12.0	14.0	6.4	6.7	37.5	53.5	48.1	
Other textiles (3219)	5.5	5.2	6.7	5.0	11.9	18.4	6.4	7.7	33.9	54.2	42.1	
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	65.0	72.4	52.3	64.0	19.0	24.2	9.1	9.7	27.4	47.7	40.0	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)	35.0	27.6	47.7	36.0	11.2	16.3	5.9	6.3	42.1	52.7	38.5	
Sawmills planing & other wood mills (3311)	73.5	74.5	70.1	70.7	13.5	17.5	6.2	6.3	40.5	45.7	36.3	
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	11.6	10.2	14.7	12.4	10.1	13.6	5.8	6.2	35.0	57.5	45.6	
Other wood and cork products (3319)	14.9	15.3	15.2	16.9	12.6	15.0	6.1	6.9	44.7	48.6	45.7	
Pulp paper and paperboard (3411)	51.4	51.2	40.5	43.1	29.7	37.2	10.9	12.6	31.7	36.8	33.9	
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	31.7	30.9	39.5	35.9	18.8	27.1	8.4	9.8	33.7	44.9	36.3	
Other pulp paper and paperboard articles (3419)	16.9	17.9	20.0	21.0	19.8	26.7	9.0	10.1	31.1	45.5	37.7	
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	43.6	55.0	37.0	41.2	36.9	73.9	12.2	14.2	27.8	33.0	19.2	
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	4.9	13.3	27.3	23.5	28.6	31.4	10.9	11.5	28.6	38.1	36.7	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	31.5	31.7	35.7	35.3	27.6	49.7	11.7	14.1	22.9	42.5	28.4	
Paints varnishes and lacquers (3521)	9.9	10.5	10.3	11.4	26.4	33.0	10.8	12.3	32.7	40.8	37.1	
Drugs and medicines (3522)	43.1	38.8	41.5	43.0	28.5	32.3	11.5	13.7	44.5	49.1	42.6	
Soap cleaning preps (3523)	21.9	28.4	22.9	23.1	26.3	44.0	10.3	11.2	34.4	39.4	27.8	
Other chemical products (3529)	25.2	22.3	25.3	22.5	27.3	35.5	10.9	12.5	36.7	39.8	35.3	
Tires and tubes (3551)	69.1	63.7	55.1	53.3	28.4	28.9	11.0	12.9	52.7	38.7	44.7	
Other rubber products (3559)	30.9	36.3	44.9	46.7	15.6	18.8	7.6	9.5	43.1	49.0	50.6	
Structural clay products (3691)	22.9	26.2	33.2	34.5	14.4	20.9	7.8	8.7	43.7	53.9	41.5	
Cement lime and plaster (3692)	30.7	36.6	11.2	14.2	57.3	71.0	11.5	12.4	40.6	23.0	17.5	
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	46.4	37.2	55.6	51.3	17.5	19.9	8.0	8.0	43.1	45.7	40.3	
Cutlery hand tools and general hardware (3811)	12.7	13.4	11.5	12.6	19.9	21.3	8.8	10.4	55.4	47.1	49.0	
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	10.3	12.6	10.4	12.4	17.8	20.4	8.4	9.3	46.0	46.9	45.8	
Structural metal products (3813)	32.8	29.0	35.3	31.1	16.7	18.6	8.3	8.8	49.4	50.0	47.0	
Other metal products (3819)	44.2	44.9	42.8	44.0	18.6	20.4	9.2	9.5	44.0	49.4	46.6	
Engines and turbines (3821)	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	17.5	16.8	8.6	9.4	42.2	49.1	55.0	

TABLE 2.6
continued.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Spain

Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	7.6	6.4	8.5	7.7	17.4	19.7	8.2	9.1	31.8		47.2	45.9
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	11.5	14.0	11.6	13.1	19.2	25.5	9.8	11.8	52.0		50.9	46.2
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	19.6	20.7	18.9	19.9	20.0	24.6	9.5	11.0	51.3		47.4	44.6
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	4.0	6.6	2.4	2.2	32.5	71.8	10.3	14.3	42.2		31.7	19.9
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	56.0	51.0	57.4	55.2	18.8	21.9	9.3	10.1	50.8		49.5	46.2
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	29.7	30.5	33.7	34.7	18.5	22.0	10.0	10.8	52.4		54.0	49.1
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)	31.5	29.1	29.1	29.0	22.6	25.1	10.2	10.8	54.9		45.2	43.0
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	16.2	16.8	16.4	17.0	20.6	24.7	9.7	10.6	38.8		47.2	43.0
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	22.6	23.6	20.8	19.3	22.8	30.6	10.1	11.7	46.5		44.3	38.1
Shipbuilding (3841)	15.3	8.1	23.4	17.3	10.5	9.9	10.4	9.5	27.5		99.6	95.7
Railroad equipment (3842)	5.8	4.8	6.2	6.2	14.9	16.4	11.3	12.0	42.3		75.5	73.0
Motor vehicles (3843)	71.8	80.6	63.8	69.7	18.1	24.4	10.8	12.2	32.6		59.6	49.9
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.3	13.0	15.9	8.6	9.9	35.5		65.9	62.0
Aircraft (3845)	4.3	4.3	3.2	4.1	21.7	22.1	11.4	12.7	63.4		52.6	57.8
Other transport equipment (3849)	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	17.5	21.8	9.1	9.1	35.5		52.0	41.5
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	59.5	64.6	67.4	67.4	15.2	19.7	8.7	10.1	58.0		57.2	51.5
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	33.5	32.2	25.8	28.7	22.2	23.0	10.0	10.8	56.4		44.9	46.8
Watches and clocks (3853)	7.0	3.3	6.8	3.9	17.7	17.3	8.4	9.3	42.7		47.5	53.9
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	16.3	17.6	19.6	22.7	13.7	15.4	7.0	7.6	42.6		50.6	49.6
Musical instruments (3902)	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.2	10.9	11.8	6.7	7.0	56.4		61.7	59.3
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	4.6	6.8	3.8	5.4	20.1	24.9	7.5	9.2	37.5		37.6	36.9
Other manufactures (3909)	77.7	74.4	74.3	69.7	17.3	21.2	7.6	8.4	45.1		43.6	39.8

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Sweden

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3 digit level of ISIC

Industry, ISIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee · 1000 dollars		wages per employee · 10000 dollars		Value added in output · Percentage		wages in value added · Percentage	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	28.7	22.8	29.3	26.4	38.0	42.4	12.7	15.6	25.8	20.7	33.4	36.8
Dairy products (3112)	16.0	14.5	15.6	15.9	39.9	45.0	14.2	16.8	24.9	19.0	35.7	37.4
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	9.9	11.4	9.7	10.4	38.5	54.1	13.4	16.5	43.9	46.2	33.8	30.5
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	2.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	26.3	42.9	10.6	13.4	39.0	39.8	40.3	31.2
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	4.1	5.3	2.9	2.9	54.1	91.1	15.4	22.0	26.0	33.8	28.5	24.1
Grain mill products (3116)	2.9	2.9	1.2	1.3	91.3	112.4	15.8	17.2	29.8	31.5	17.3	15.3
Bakers products (3117)	15.1	18.7	18.4	20.2	32.0	45.5	12.6	15.7	54.5	56.6	39.4	34.6
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	3.5	2.5	3.9	3.0	45.8	40.7	13.7	13.3	33.7	27.2	30.0	47.3
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	6.2	7.5	8.0	8.4	30.0	41.4	12.6	15.2	47.6	45.2	42.0	35.0
Other food products (3121)	6.3	8.5	4.6	5.4	53.3	77.0	14.2	17.6	27.0	33.3	26.5	22.8
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.1	55.8	59.5	14.9	19.8	13.6	11.3	26.7	33.3
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	45.3	45.5	44.4	43.6	24.0	39.3	12.6	15.9	53.3	54.5	50.6	40.6
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	16.4	15.7	16.6	19.5	25.2	30.5	11.5	13.3	43.7	40.6	47.4	43.6
Knitting mills (3213)	22.4	18.5	25.7	21.5	21.4	32.5	11.7	14.9	54.2	46.5	54.6	45.8
Carpets and rugs (3214)	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.4	29.6	41.0	11.2	16.1	45.0	43.3	37.8	39.2
Carriage, rope and twine (3215)	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	19.8	31.5	11.2	15.8	60.0	44.4	56.7	50.0
Other textiles (3219)	10.8	15.4	8.6	10.7	30.9	54.2	13.3	17.5	42.4	45.5	43.2	32.4
Furries and leather finishing (3231)	50.0		40.0		29.6		13.6		37.5		45.8	
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)	12.5		20.0		14.8		10.4		37.5		70.0	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)	37.5	27.3	40.0	35.3	22.2	23.7	11.1	12.9	64.3	52.9	50.0	54.4
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	52.3	93.1	90.7	91.3	31.6	42.3	13.3	16.4	39.6	35.6	47.0	38.8
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	27.7	33.3	12.8	15.6	43.8	46.3	46.4	46.8
Other wood and cork products (3319)	2.9	5.2	7.4	6.6	24.9	32.6	12.4	15.2	49.0	43.8	49.8	46.5
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	80.9	81.0	79.8	75.9	39.6	74.1	15.1	20.1	33.6	38.2	38.1	37.1
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	10.6	8.9	12.3	12.9	33.5	48.0	14.2	18.7	43.1	43.6	42.4	29.0
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	8.6	10.1	7.9	11.2	42.4	62.3	14.1	18.1	44.9	41.2	33.3	29.0
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	38.3	41.9	47.9	45.6	33.3	78.3	15.0	19.3	31.5	45.1	45.1	24.6
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	14.7	13.6	11.0	11.6	58.5	83.1	15.6	18.3	48.2	50.0	26.6	22.0
Drugs and medicines (3522)	38.7	45.0	33.5	33.3	50.6	95.7	17.0	20.6	72.4	77.3	33.6	21.5
Soap, cleaning prep., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	10.9	8.3	11.0	10.5	35.2	55.1	15.0	18.5	51.8	49.0	34.7	32.9
Other chemical products (3529)	35.7	33.0	44.5	44.6	35.2	52.5	15.7	18.9	44.5	52.7	44.8	36.0
Tires and tubes (3551)	35.4	25.8	30.5	20.5	30.6	52.6	13.2	17.2	54.2	55.6	43.1	32.7
Other rubber products (3559)	64.6	74.2	69.5	79.5	24.5	39.0	13.5	15.8	50.3	52.9	55.1	40.6
Structural clay products (3691)	7.6	6.6	10.9	6.3	25.7	61.3	15.4	17.4	57.8	5.4	60.0	28.3
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	16.2	15.9	7.1	8.3	83.6	111.7	16.1	18.9	57.3	65.9	19.3	16.9
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	76.2	77.5	82.0	85.4	34.1	53.0	14.6	18.1	54.2	55.4	42.7	34.2
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	14.5	19.1	10.8	14.2	41.7	59.3	13.8	17.3	62.9	71.8	33.0	29.1
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	4.2	5.1	4.3	5.9	30.9	38.1	12.7	14.7	48.6	44.1	41.0	38.6
Structural metal products (3813)	29.8	23.7	28.9	25.1	32.2	41.5	14.2	17.6	56.9	48.9	44.1	42.4
Other metal machinery (3819)	51.4	52.1	56.0	54.8	38.6	41.8	13.4	16.7	51.9	50.3	46.7	40.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	6.9	7.8	5.7	2.9	38.6	41.5	14.3	17.7	54.7	45.1	37.0	42.5
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	11.3	10.3	10.9	9.5	33.1	46.8	14.2	18.6	58.8	58.7	42.9	39.6

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Sweden

Industry (ISIC code)	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	22.1	24.5	20.5	24.9	34.7	42.4	14.8	19.4	56.1	50.0	42.6	45.7
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	7.4	11.7	6.8	8.4	35.1	60.4	15.4	20.2	50.4	45.9	43.7	33.5
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	18.5	17.7	24.4	15.6	24.8	52.0	15.3	18.3	54.4	57.6	61.9	35.3
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)	53.0	50.9	48.4	52.2	35.8	44.6	15.0	19.3	62.1	58.1	42.1	43.4
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	4.6	6.8	5.5	7.4	27.6	42.0	12.6	16.0	50.0	48.1	45.7	38.2
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	23.9	24.6	21.8	24.8	35.7	45.3	14.2	16.8	57.3	56.4	39.9	37.2
Shipbuilding (3841)	20.3	6.1	18.6	7.8	31.8	38.3	16.0	18.6	49.6	58.9	50.4	48.6
Railroad equipment (3842)	5.2	3.7	6.1	6.5	24.5	27.5	14.7	18.3	62.1	43.1	58.9	66.6
Motor vehicles (3843)	58.0	74.5	58.8	69.0	28.8	52.4	13.8	17.7	36.0	40.2	48.0	33.8
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	28.9	38.8	13.1	16.4	47.5	48.5	45.3	42.2
Aircraft (3845)	14.4	14.1	14.4	14.8	29.1	46.2	16.3	19.7	63.9	56.8	56.0	42.7
Other transport equipment (3849)	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	30.5	39.4	14.7	16.2	51.5	53.2	48.2	41.7
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	16.7	12.5	19.2	12.4	30.1	45.5	14.8	19.9	70.7	68.1	49.0	43.7
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	18.2	18.4	18.4	18.4	26.3	36.1	12.9	15.8	44.4	69.3	49.2	43.8
Musical instruments (3902)	4.5	2.3	4.1	2.6	29.6	31.5	15.8	18.9	60.0	66.7	53.3	60.0
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	28.8	24.1	32.7	21.1	23.5	41.4	12.3	18.1	61.3	61.8	52.6	43.8
Other manufactures (3909)	48.5	55.2	44.9	57.9	28.7	34.4	12.7	15.3	56.1	53.9	44.4	44.4

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Turkey													
Industry	ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
		Value added		Employment		1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987
		1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)		8.6	4.7	5.8	7.3	14.2	7.0	3.8	2.6	32.6	17.0	26.5	37.5
Dairy products (3112)		2.6	4.4	3.4	3.4	7.4	14.2	2.8	2.5	24.4	35.7	38.2	17.9
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)		8.3	8.5	8.4	9.7	9.4	9.6	2.2	1.6	30.8	29.2	23.1	17.1
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)		0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	8.7	13.3	1.4	1.6	24.3	26.5	15.6	12.4
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)		19.2	20.1	11.0	9.8	16.6	22.4	3.7	3.2	28.9	28.6	22.3	14.4
Grain mill products (3116)		9.0	4.4	8.4	5.5	10.3	8.7	2.1	2.0	15.6	13.0	20.5	23.6
Bakery products (3117)		9.4	12.0	16.1	13.4	5.6	9.8	2.4	2.1	24.3	32.6	43.9	21.1
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)		22.8	13.7	17.4	19.4	12.5	7.7	3.9	2.9	28.0	25.6	30.1	37.2
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)		3.1	4.7	3.3	3.3	8.8	15.4	2.2	2.4	24.9	38.6	24.9	15.9
Other food products (3121)		13.6	20.0	21.8	22.7	6.0	9.7	2.9	2.3	20.5	27.7	48.7	23.4
Prepared animal feeds (3122)		2.5	6.4	3.3	4.5	7.3	15.5	2.9	2.6	12.8	16.8	39.7	16.6
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)		81.5	82.3	84.4	81.4	7.8	11.3	2.8	2.6	38.0	38.4	36.0	23.2
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)		2.6	2.2	2.6	2.5	8.2	9.5	2.3	1.8	31.7	29.1	27.8	19.2
Knitting mills (3213)		8.4	7.4	6.3	8.8	10.9	9.4	2.0	2.0	46.8	30.6	18.7	21.0
Carpets and rugs (3214)		5.0	4.5	5.7	6.0	7.1	8.3	2.1	2.1	35.0	39.3	29.3	25.7
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)		0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	4.6	5.8	2.0	1.9	40.0	28.4	42.5	32.7
Other textiles (3219)		2.3	3.6	0.7	1.2	25.2	33.9	3.6	3.5	35.4	33.6	14.3	10.3
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)		91.7	88.3	88.2	78.9	7.1	11.9	2.3	2.1	27.4	28.4	33.1	17.3
Leather prods. excl. wearing apparel (3232)		8.3	11.7	11.8	21.1	4.8	5.9	1.2	1.2	25.0	22.7	24.2	20.5
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)		96.2	95.2	94.5	93.3	6.1	11.7	2.7	2.1	30.8	33.3	43.3	18.2
Wooden and cane containers (3312)		0.8	0.9	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.0	1.5	25.0	24.0	85.0	41.3
Other wood and cork products (3319)		3.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	5.1	11.9	1.8	2.1	36.4	49.0	36.2	17.7
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)		53.4	53.1	66.3	64.0	10.4	14.0	5.0	3.2	31.3	32.2	48.5	22.6
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)		30.3	22.6	26.2	25.8	12.6	12.4	3.6	3.0	38.5	27.9	28.4	24.2
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)		6.3	14.3	7.5	10.2	9.2	20.1	2.6	3.1	22.8	33.3	28.2	15.2
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)		22.8	18.1	29.5	26.3	18.5	22.9	4.4	3.6	35.5	39.0	23.6	15.8
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)		48.2	20.3	37.8	29.2	30.5	23.1	5.5	4.4	37.1	20.3	18.0	18.9
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)		29.0	61.6	32.7	44.4	21.2	46.2	4.8	4.4	27.9	45.7	22.6	9.4
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)		23.0	22.1	17.6	18.3	23.2	33.7	4.2	4.1	36.0	34.3	18.2	12.3
Drugs and medicines (3522)		39.4	45.2	43.2	44.4	16.1	28.4	5.0	5.5	33.6	39.5	31.0	19.2
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)		22.7	22.2	19.8	20.3	22.3	30.5	3.4	4.4	32.4	36.9	16.8	14.4
Other chemical products (3529)		14.9	10.6	19.5	17.1	13.6	17.4	4.5	4.1	43.5	39.5	32.9	23.5
Tyres and tubes (3551)		69.6	64.2	32.8	34.2	30.5	37.7	7.2	6.2	39.2	34.5	23.7	16.5
Other rubber products (3559)		30.4	35.8	67.2	65.8	6.5	10.9	3.0	2.5	30.9	40.0	46.1	23.3
Structural clay products (3691)		10.6	20.2	41.4	43.0	3.4	7.5	1.8	1.5	40.6	53.3	54.0	20.6
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)		76.2	61.8	38.2	35.8	26.1	27.6	4.6	3.8	42.6	42.9	17.7	13.8
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)		13.2	18.0	20.4	21.2	8.5	13.6	3.8	2.7	43.5	52.9	44.1	19.8
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)		16.8	19.3	17.4	22.3	8.7	11.9	2.3	2.4	42.7	43.3	26.6	20.5
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)		5.5	9.6	7.3	8.2	6.8	16.3	1.7	2.0	36.7	46.9	25.1	12.1
Structural metal products (3813)		21.3	15.8	22.8	18.4	8.4	11.8	3.2	2.8	41.8	35.7	38.5	23.5
Other metal products (3819)		56.3	55.3	52.5	51.1	9.6	15.0	3.4	3.2	43.9	41.5	35.7	21.4
Engines and turbines (3821)		4.0	4.9	3.3	4.0	12.7	15.9	4.9	3.6	44.4	40.8	38.7	22.7

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Turkey												
Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987
	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	23.9	14.2	20.3	18.6	12.5	9.8	4.0	3.2	28.5	20.4	32.1	32.6
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	7.6	6.0	8.5	8.4	9.4	9.2	3.6	3.4	52.7	44.4	38.6	36.7
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	26.5	24.5	24.8	24.8	11.3	12.7	3.4	3.8	43.1	31.7	30.3	29.7
Office computing & accounting machinery (3825)	1.1	4.3	1.6	3.7	7.2	14.9	3.6	4.1	38.5	32.6	49.9	27.7
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	36.9	46.0	41.4	40.4	9.4	14.6	4.3	3.6	40.6	41.1	46.2	24.6
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	23.0	17.1	29.1	29.0	10.3	13.5	3.8	3.4	44.0	41.4	36.3	25.2
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)	28.8	60.3	26.1	36.2	14.5	38.3	4.6	4.5	49.4	47.3	32.1	11.8
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	4.3	1.3	5.7	4.2	9.8	7.2	2.4	2.2	42.9	26.3	24.1	30.7
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	43.9	21.3	39.1	30.6	14.7	16.0	3.9	3.5	38.1	35.3	26.8	22.0
Shipbuilding (3841)	17.6	5.4	18.0	9.0	12.9	8.5	4.9	4.3	81.2	63.4	38.3	50.4
Railroad equipment (3842)	8.0	4.3	18.6	18.1	5.7		4.9	3.4	61.2		86.2	
Motor vehicles (3843)	73.3	88.7	60.9	70.8	15.8	18.0	4.1	3.9	35.1	32.7	25.9	21.9
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	1.0	1.6	2.4	2.0	5.6	11.1	3.7	3.1	19.6	33.5	64.8	27.6
Other transport equipment (3849)		0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	20.4	0.6		20.0	77.8	30.0	
Instrument and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	73.9	50.0	64.5	58.1	9.3	5.6	3.4	2.3	50.0	32.8	36.8	41.1
Photographs and optical goods (3852)	21.7	40.5	27.5	29.3	6.4	9.0	1.7	1.6	62.5	55.7	26.6	17.8
Watches and clocks (3853)	4.3	9.5	8.1	12.6	4.4	4.9	1.5	1.7	50.0	24.2	33.0	35.0
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	8.9	9.5	12.6	12.3	4.8	6.4	1.2	1.3	21.1	39.2	25.7	20.4
Other manufactures (3909)	88.9	90.2	85.8	86.6	7.1	8.6	2.1	2.4	43.0	39.0	29.7	27.5

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

United Kingdom

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3 digit level of SIC
(Percentage)

Industry, SIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	12.3	16.6	17.4	21.8	19.4	19.1	9.5	8.4	27.2	23.6	48.9	44.2
Dairy products (3112)	12.9	11.6	9.2	8.4	38.5	34.5	12.3	10.5	21.2	21.6	31.9	30.6
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	4.2	3.2	4.6	3.3	25.4	24.3	10.3	9.7	34.1	30.0	39.3	40.0
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	5.2	4.1	5.9	5.7	24.2	18.1	9.0	7.9	40.7	37.5	37.3	43.6
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	2.5	3.2	1.5	1.4	45.6	55.6	14.2	13.0	18.2	19.9	31.1	23.3
Grain mill products (3116)	3.3	2.6	1.5	1.2	58.3	56.2	14.7	12.5	20.0	21.8	25.2	22.3
Bakers' products (3117)	17.7	17.3	28.5	28.7	17.0	15.1	9.0	7.7	44.2	44.5	53.1	50.7
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	3.8	3.1	2.1	1.6	49.8	47.0	15.9	13.9	31.8	26.4	31.9	29.7
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	11.7	10.7	12.0	10.3	26.3	26.2	10.8	10.2	43.5	39.1	41.0	39.0
Other food products (3121)	17.8	20.0	12.0	13.3	40.6	37.5	11.8	10.9	42.9	40.0	29.0	28.9
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	8.5	7.3	5.0	4.1	46.8	44.7	13.1	12.4	19.7	22.9	26.0	27.7
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	48.1	48.3	47.0	44.4	16.4	16.6	9.1	8.3	41.1	38.9	55.7	49.9
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	11.5	9.9	11.1	10.9	16.6	13.9	8.0	6.8	40.3	36.6	48.1	49.0
Knitting mills (3213)	26.4	26.5	31.2	33.1	13.5	12.2	7.8	6.8	46.6	46.5	57.6	55.6
Carpets and rugs (3214)	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	20.3	17.3	10.1	7.3	42.9	40.0	50.0	42.5
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	2.6	3.6	2.0	2.7	20.3	20.4	11.2	9.4	46.2	47.8	51.7	48.7
Other textiles (3219)	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	20.3	17.3	10.1	7.3	42.9	40.0	50.0	42.5
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	44.0	51.7	41.4	41.7	18.6	19.5	10.6	8.9	31.4	25.9	53.6	46.0
For dressing and dyeing industries (3232)	20.0	6.9	13.8	8.3	25.4	13.0	10.6	7.1	50.0	40.0	42.0	55.0
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)	36.0	41.4	44.8	50.0	14.0	13.0	7.3	6.4	50.0	50.0	52.2	49.2
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	35.6	30.8	31.3	31.3	21.5	19.2	10.7	9.0	28.1	28.5	49.7	46.8
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	13.9	11.7	15.6	13.7	18.9	16.5	10.1	8.5	46.7	45.2	53.6	51.4
Other wood and cork products (3319)	50.5	57.5	49.0	55.0	22.0	20.3	11.6	10.2	42.1	41.8	52.5	50.1
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	22.1	24.5	22.2	21.1	25.0	29.2	13.3	12.4	33.1	33.6	53.3	42.5
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	37.8	34.4	39.8	40.1	23.8	21.5	12.5	11.4	43.6	40.6	52.6	52.9
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	40.1	41.2	38.1	38.8	26.3	26.6	12.1	11.2	49.2	47.1	45.9	42.2
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	66.6	67.3	63.3	68.0	45.1	49.3	17.0	14.7	31.7	32.3	37.6	29.8
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	17.9	15.8	11.3	11.6	68.0	67.9	17.0	15.1	41.9	34.1	35.1	32.2
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	15.5	17.1	25.4	20.4	26.1	41.5	17.0	13.8	25.3	30.6	65.0	35.2
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	14.9	11.9	16.8	15.0	35.7	33.0	12.7	11.6	44.7	45.2	35.5	35.2
Other varnishes and lacquers (3522)	45.0	47.3	40.5	41.9	44.6	46.8	13.2	12.8	56.3	60.0	29.6	27.4
Solids cleaning preparations (3523)	20.2	22.7	18.5	19.4	43.7	48.5	12.2	13.7	44.8	47.2	27.8	22.1
Other chemical products (3529)	19.9	18.2	24.3	23.7	32.8	31.7	14.4	13.0	45.0	43.1	43.8	40.0
Plastics and tubes (3551)	45.7	44.0	59.8	37.9	25.8	26.5	12.9	12.9	44.7	49.5	49.5	48.8
Other rubber products (3559)	54.3	56.0	62.1	62.1	20.7	20.6	11.1	9.9	50.0	50.0	53.6	48.2
Structural clay products (3691)	12.0	13.3	15.0	16.1	28.4	29.4	12.6	11.4	63.6	66.2	44.3	38.8
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	17.9	13.0	11.3	7.6	56.8	60.5	14.9	14.3	56.8	51.9	26.2	23.6
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	70.1	73.8	73.7	76.3	33.9	34.4	12.5	11.3	49.1	49.3	36.8	32.8
Other non-metallic mineral products (3811)	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	20.3	20.8	10.5	9.6	54.5	51.7	54.5	46.7
Turntable and tools and general hardware (3811)	4.4	5.4	4.3	5.0	23.9	22.9	11.7	11.3	54.1	50.8	49.0	49.3
Structural metal products (3812)	40.7	36.5	31.6	33.1	29.7	23.5	14.8	12.9	53.4	47.4	49.8	55.1
Other metal products (3819)	53.6	56.7	62.6	60.4	19.7	20.0	10.9	9.7	45.7	46.6	55.2	43.5

TABLE 2.6
continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

United Kingdom

Industry	ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
		Value added		Employment		1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
		1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Engines and turbines (3821)		4.7	4.0	4.7	4.7	25.1	21.8	12.8	11.1	46.7	44.3	51.0	50.9
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)		4.6	3.5	4.1	3.9	27.7	23.1	12.6	11.3	38.7	32.8	45.6	48.8
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)		14.0	13.7	16.4	15.0	21.1	23.3	11.9	11.4	54.1	51.4	56.2	48.7
Other special industrial machinery (3824)		24.9	22.2	22.0	19.9	28.0	28.4	13.9	12.8	52.9	51.7	49.7	45.2
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)		9.2	15.3	5.2	8.4	43.8	46.2	16.4	14.1	56.2	41.4	37.6	30.6
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)		42.5	41.2	47.6	48.0	22.1	21.9	12.2	11.2	52.3	49.9	55.4	51.0
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)		28.3	26.8	31.9	30.9	20.5	19.8	11.4	10.5	53.5	52.0	55.5	53.0
Radio, television & communication equipment (3832)		50.2	52.1	46.7	47.8	24.8	24.8	12.4	11.5	52.5	47.2	50.0	46.5
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)		6.4	6.2	7.6	6.8	19.4	20.7	11.4	9.5	42.6	41.3	58.6	46.1
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)		15.1	14.9	13.8	14.5	25.2	23.3	12.1	10.5	45.5	45.8	47.8	45.0
Shipbuilding (3841)		14.8	12.9	15.8	14.6	19.9	20.2	13.0	11.6	56.9	54.2	65.4	57.7
Railroad equipment (3842)		5.4	3.8	6.3	5.3	18.1	16.4	11.7	10.1	54.5	53.5	64.3	61.3
Motor vehicles (3843)		49.9	52.9	49.5	48.5	21.5	24.8	13.2	12.4	38.6	36.9	61.1	50.0
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)		0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	11.3	13.0	9.5	8.8	45.5	38.5	84.0	68.0
Aircraft (3845)		29.0	29.5	26.8	30.1	23.1	22.3	14.5	12.8	43.0	43.6	62.5	57.3
Other transport equipment (3849)		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	13.5	13.0	8.8	7.5	40.0	50.0	65.0	57.5
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)		70.2	74.8	65.9	72.0	22.3	22.9	11.1	10.6	61.1	58.1	49.7	46.2
Photographic and optical goods (3852)		23.4	22.3	24.2	24.4	20.3	20.1	12.5	11.1	40.7	47.7	61.8	55.2
Watches and clocks (3853)		6.4	2.9	9.9	3.7	13.5	17.3	10.6	8.6	50.0	57.1	78.3	50.0
Jewellery and related articles (3901)		21.6	19.0	17.6	15.5	25.0	22.4	10.5	9.0	41.0	39.6	41.9	40.0
Musical instruments (3902)		4.1	3.0	4.1	4.2	20.3	13.0	12.8	7.8	60.0	50.0	63.3	60.0
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)		12.2	11.0	12.2	9.9	20.3	20.4	9.5	8.9	50.0	45.8	46.7	43.6
Other manufactures (3909)		62.2	67	66.2	70.4	19.0	17.4	8.9	7.7	52.3	50.8	46.5	44.3

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

United States

Industry, SIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3 digit level of SIC				Value added per employee - 1000 dollars		Wages per employee - 1000 dollars		Value added in output - Percentage		Wages in value added - Percentage	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
	1981	1986	1981	1986	Percentage	Percentage						
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat -3111-	14.3	14.3	25.4	47.8	16.7	17.6	37.6	37.6				
Dairy products -3112-	11.5	11.5	11.0	79.6	21.7	25.9	27.7	27.7				
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables -3113-	14.3	14.3	13.9	77.6	46.3	46.3	22.3	22.3				
Canning, preserving and processing of fish -3114-	1.5	1.5	3.3	35.1	17.9	26.6	36.8	36.8				
Vegetable and animal oils and fats -3115-	3.0	3.0	2.6	87.3	22.1	26.3	25.3	25.3				
Grain mill products -3116-	9.0	9.0	4.0	169.4	29.2	45.6	17.2	17.2				
Bakery products -3117-	15.1	15.1	16.5	69.2	22.0	63.3	31.8	31.8				
Sugar factories and refineries -3118-	1.7	1.7	1.6	87.5	25.5	29.2	30.9	30.9				
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery -3119-	6.4	6.4	5.5	88.1	20.1	50.7	27.9	27.9				
Other food products -3121-	14.0	14.0	8.7	122.2	20.4	50.2	16.7	16.7				
Prepared animal feeds -3122-	9.1	9.1	7.5	92.7	20.0	39.4	21.6	21.6				
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles -3211-	43.4	43.4	43.9	34.1	16.4	41.1	48.3	48.3				
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel -3212-	20.1	20.1	21.5	32.2	15.5	42.1	48.3	48.3				
Knitting mills -3213-	19.1	19.1	22.9	28.9	14.7	45.0	49.0	49.0				
Carpets and rugs -3214-	3.6	3.6	6.0	49.6	18.7	26.6	36.7	36.7				
Cordage, rope and twine -3215-	0.8	0.8	0.7	38.3	16.0	56.1	39.3	39.3				
Other textiles -3219-	7.9	7.9	4.9	55.1	20.0	47.5	36.3	36.3				
Tanneries and leather finishing -3291-	14.3	14.3	26.3	36.2	19.2	29.7	51.2	51.2				
Leather goods, excl. wearing apparel -3293-	65.7	65.7	71.2	27.3	27.3	52.0	46.7	46.7				
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills -3311-	81.5	81.5	77.4	40.1	18.5	38.9	46.6	46.6				
Wooden and cane containers -3312-	4.7	4.7	6.7	26.8	13.5	47.1	50.6	50.6				
Other wood and cork products -3319-	13.7	13.7	15.9	33.0	15.1	50.8	45.6	45.6				
Pulp, paper and paperboard -3411-	50.5	50.5	40.0	92.2	32.9	45.7	35.7	35.7				
Containers of paper and paperboard -3412-	27.0	27.0	39.8	49.5	40.2	40.2	45.4	45.4				
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles -3419-	22.4	22.4	20.2	80.7	23.0	49.8	28.4	28.4				
Basic chemicals, excl. fertilizers -3511-	57.7	57.7	56.1	121.8	33.4	45.5	27.4	27.4				
Fertilizers and pesticides -3512-	10.6	10.6	10.9	115.1	24.0	37.8	24.4	24.4				
Synthetic resins and plastic materials -3513-	31.7	31.7	31.0	114.0	31.8	40.3	27.5	27.5				
Paints, varnishes and lacquers -3521-	9.3	9.3	11.9	96.6	25.4	46.2	26.2	26.2				
Drugs and medicines -3522-	42.0	42.0	35.4	147.0	29.9	70.8	20.3	20.3				
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics -3523-	32.6	32.6	35.0	157.8	25.7	59.3	16.8	16.8				
Other chemical products -3529-	16.7	16.7	26.7	77.6	25.1	50.9	32.4	32.4				
Tyres and tubes -3551-	47.8	47.8	33.5	80.8	31.1	53.7	38.5	38.5				
Other rubber products -3559-	52.2	52.2	66.5	44.4	21.1	51.2	47.5	47.5				
Structural clay products -3691-	8.3	8.3	11.0	45.8	19.2	58.2	42.0	42.0				
Leont lime and plaster -3692-	11.8	11.8	7.2	99.6	30.4	51.2	30.5	30.5				
Other non-metallic mineral products -3699-	29.9	29.9	81.8	59.5	22.4	51.2	30.5	30.5				
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware -3811-	11.0	11.0	11.0	52.4	22.7	58.9	43.4	43.4				
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal -3812-	8.4	8.4	7.9	50.4	20.9	56.4	41.4	41.4				
Structural metal products -3813-	26.0	26.0	28.9	42.6	21.6	44.4	50.8	50.8				
Other metal products -3819-	53.4	53.4	52.3	48.2	22.0	50.0	45.7	45.7				
Engines and turbines -3821-	4.5	4.5	3.3	79.2	31.5	47.4	39.8	39.8				

TABLE 2.6
Continued

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

United States												
Industry - ISIC code	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
	1981	1986	1981	1986								
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)		4.3		4.0		61.6		22.9		47.2		37.2
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)		11.2		12.9		50.9		26.3		63.3		51.6
Other special industrial machinery (3824)		14.6		14.9		56.8		27.0		51.2		47.4
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)		24.4		18.5		76.7		31.4		48.2		41.0
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)		41.0		46.3		51.5		24.5		54.2		47.5
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)		16.4		17.3		54.6		24.1		54.9		44.1
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)		66.6		65.6		58.6		26.9		59.6		45.9
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)		2.8		2.9		56.0		19.6		47.5		35.1
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)		14.3		14.2		57.8		21.7		50.5		37.6
Shipbuilding (3841)		5.4		8.8		42.7		24.1		56.1		56.4
Railroad equipment (3842)		0.9		1.3		49.6		28.8		48.6		58.0
Motor vehicles (3843)		49.6		44.2		77.8		32.2		31.9		41.4
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)		0.3		0.4		53.8		21.3		41.3		39.5
Aircraft (3845)		41.9		41.7		69.6		34.5		55.0		49.5
Other transport equipment (3849)		1.8		3.6		35.2		17.8		35.9		50.6
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)		57.9		69.6		56.7		24.3		64.5		47.9
Photographic and optical goods (3852)		40.8		28.3		98.4		28.1		65.7		28.6
Watches and clocks (3853)		1.3		2.0		42.5		18.3		44.7		43.1
Jewellery and related articles (3901)		14.5		14.8		42.6		17.6		42.2		41.3
Musical instruments (3902)		3.3		3.9		36.7		17.5		59.5		47.7
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)		15.7		13.8		49.5		17.0		53.7		34.3
Other manufactures (3909)		66.5		67.5		42.9		18.0		56.2		42.1

TABLE 2 6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Uruguay

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3-digit level of ISIC
(Percentage)

Industry, ISIC code	Value added		Employment		Value added per employee (1,000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1,000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat 3111	26.4	19.8	26.5	20.5	13.1	8.9	4.4	3.5	23.2	21.3	33.4	39.6
Dairy products 3112	11.8	15.8	10.4	11.9	15.0	12.1	6.4	5.0	30.1	30.1	43.1	41.0
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables 3113	1.7	1.3	2.5	0.9	3.0	14.1	3.8	2.4	36.8	59.3	42.0	16.8
Canning, preserving and processing of fish 3114	3.1	9.5	12.3	20.7	3.3	4.2	2.6	2.2	21.6	27.4	78.3	57.0
Vegetable and animal oils and fats 3115	5.1	1.7	3.2	1.7	31.9	9.0	5.3	4.1	36.0	20.9	16.7	45.8
Grain mill products 3116	11.2	9.6	9.3	8.2	18.8	10.6	4.9	3.6	22.4	20.8	26.2	35.9
Bakery products 3117	20.4	21.4	23.8	24.1	11.3	8.1	3.7	2.4	41.7	46.2	33.2	29.3
Sugar factories and refineries 3118	9.1	6.4	4.9	3.4	24.4	17.1	5.4	5.0	32.3	36.7	22.3	29.6
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119	2.9	4.4	4.1	3.4	9.4	11.8	3.9	3.6	50.0	50.0	41.8	30.3
Other food products 3121	5.7	9.7	3.6	4.5	21.3	19.6	6.3	5.4	40.8	43.4	29.4	27.7
Prepared animal feeds 3122	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	8.8	6.3	6.0	2.3	14.2	33.8	68.4	36.5
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles 3211	22.6	84.8	64.9	78.5	12.6	12.8	4.4	4.0	46.5	45.5	34.7	31.0
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel 3212	7.1	3.3	5.7	2.8	14.1	13.8	3.9	3.8	40.4	39.4	28.0	27.5
Knitting mills 3213	16.3	7.4	25.3	14.7	7.3	5.9	1.9	2.0	60.4	60.8	26.5	33.8
Carpets and rugs 3214	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	8.8	6.8	2.3	1.5	47.5	68.5	26.3	21.9
Cordage, rope and twine 3215	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	8.3	7.8	3.7	4.0	37.1	55.3	44.4	51.4
Other textiles 3219	2.4	3.8	2.1	2.8	13.4	15.8	5.8	5.2	40.6	54.8	43.1	32.8
Furries and leather finishing 2231	85.2	87.5	63.6	78.3	10.7	14.4	3.7	4.0	40.8	33.4	34.4	27.9
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel 3233	14.8	12.5	16.4	21.7	3.3	7.4	3.0	2.4	26.7	36.7	92.9	33.0
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills 3311	84.0	87.4	81.8	83.3	10.2	4.4	4.3	2.1	49.7	41.7	42.1	48.2
Wooden and cane containers 3312	2.2		3.0		7.4				42.1			
Other wood and cork products 3319	13.8	12.6	15.2	16.7	9.1	3.1	3.9	1.2	61.2	58.9	42.9	38.9
Pulp, paper and paperboard 3411	59.6	77.0	57.1	54.8	15.5	23.2	5.8	4.9	45.8	54.3	37.5	20.9
Containers of paper and paperboard 3412	15.2	15.4	22.9	31.0	9.9	8.2	4.3	3.1	36.8	33.9	43.0	37.7
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles 3419	25.2	7.6	20.0	14.3	18.7	8.8	5.0	3.8	47.2	25.6	26.8	43.0
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers 3511	66.2	51.3	66.7	60.0	32.8	20.7	6.9	6.1	59.2	52.2	20.9	29.5
Fertilizers and pesticides 3512	22.5	48.7	19.0	40.0	39.0	29.4	9.5	6.3	32.0	26.4	24.3	21.4
Synthetic resins and plastic materials 3513	11.3		14.3		26.2				47.2			
Paints, varnishes and lacquers 3521	13.0	19.8	8.3	10.0	34.3	38.9	6.9	6.6	53.7	47.5	20.2	17.0
Drugs and medicines 3522	48.4	50.0	47.2	45.7	22.5	21.5	9.2	7.4	53.1	54.1	40.8	34.3
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics 3523	35.6	28.2	38.9	41.4	20.1	13.4	6.4	5.0	45.9	41.1	32.0	37.5
Other chemical products 3529	3.0	2.0	5.6	2.9	12.0	13.7	6.0	4.7	43.0	37.4	50.0	34.5
Tyres and tubes 3531	58.6	81.3	51.6	50.0	15.2	35.4	7.0	6.6	64.7	64.7	18.7	18.7
Other rubber products 3539	41.4	18.7	48.4	50.0	11.5	8.1	7.0	5.5	61.8	55.5	60.8	69.5
Structural clay products 3691	19.9	15.2	20.5	22.6	18.7	7.7	5.8	2.9	71.9	67.0	30.8	38.4
Cement, lime and plaster 3692	39.8	55.0	34.1	41.9	22.4	14.0	6.5	4.9	43.9	44.8	29.2	32.6
Other non-metallic mineral products 3699	40.3	29.8	45.5	35.5	17.0	9.6	5.2	3.4	67.0	54.5	30.4	35.6
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware 3811	10.4		19.0		6.1		3.1		68.7		42.5	50.1
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	4.4	3.3	6.6	5.2	9.2	7.2	3.9	2.5	44.9	55.4	34.5	34.5
Structural metal products 3813	21.9	8.1	21.3	15.5	14.3	5.8	5.4	2.7	59.8	53.8	37.8	46.5
Other metal products 3819	73.7	78.1	72.1	60.3	14.2	14.4	4.9	3.5	56.6	56.8	34.7	24.7
Agricultural machinery and equipment 3822		4.7		9.1		6.7		3.8		47.5		56.9

TABLE 2.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Venezuela												
Industry (ISIC code)	Share in the major group of industry at the 3-digit level of ISIC (Percentage)				Value added per employee (1000 dollars)		Wages per employee (1000 dollars)		Value added in output (Percentage)		Wages in value added (Percentage)	
	Value added		Employment		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
	1981	1986	1981	1986								
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	12.6	10.6	12.1	10.7	25.5	21.6	8.3	7.5	26.1	22.3	32.6	35.4
Dairy products (3112)	9.2	7.2	10.6	10.7	21.4	14.6	12.1	9.1	14.6	12.2	56.4	62.1
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	11.2	8.8	7.6	6.7	36.5	28.6	16.1	9.9	42.8	37.8	44.1	34.7
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	1.7	3.0	1.5	5.3	28.2	12.2	9.8	5.2	38.2	37.1	34.7	43.0
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	9.1	10.6	6.1	4.0	37.1	57.3	11.5	9.3	31.9	39.4	30.9	16.3
Grain mill products (3116)	12.4	16.5	9.1	8.0	33.5	44.8	12.8	12.0	24.4	25.8	38.1	26.7
Bakery products (3117)	16.3	14.4	27.3	30.7	14.7	10.2	6.5	4.4	42.5	40.3	44.0	43.0
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	5.7	7.8	9.1	9.3	15.4	18.1	9.0	7.8	35.7	31.6	58.8	43.0
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	10.9	8.5	7.6	6.7	35.5	27.7	14.1	12.7	60.0	40.3	39.8	45.6
Other food products (3121)	7.5	6.4	6.1	5.3	30.5	26.2	9.8	6.6	36.4	30.3	32.3	24.8
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	3.4	6.1	3.0	2.7	27.6	49.6	18.8	11.9	14.1	19.1	67.9	23.9
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	64.9	89.7	82.5	84.7	21.3	22.4	12.5	8.0	53.2	45.6	58.7	35.9
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	4.0	1.8	4.9	4.0	17.0	9.5	9.3	6.4	46.2	33.0	54.8	67.5
Knitting mills (3213)	1.6	2.8	2.4	4.0	14.0	14.8	6.5	5.2	40.5	28.5	46.7	35.0
Carpets and rugs (3214)	5.2	3.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	24.4	7.7	7.1	42.5	31.3	34.4	29.0
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	3.5	2.2	4.9	4.0	15.1	11.5	9.1	5.6	50.0	47.2	60.0	48.4
Other textiles (3219)	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	28.0	12.4	11.6	6.2	42.9	25.6	41.7	50.0
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)	58.1	69.2	50.0	50.0	18.3	22.3	7.1	6.6	37.4	31.1	38.9	29.4
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)	41.9	30.8	50.0	50.0	13.2	9.9	6.8	4.3	47.5	30.5	51.3	43.8
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	83.1	88.5	84.5	85.7	16.6	12.0	6.9	5.5	44.1	39.8	41.4	45.8
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	0.6		1.4		7.0		4.7		27.3		66.7	
Other wood and cork products (3319)	16.1	11.5	14.1	14.3	19.6	9.4	8.2	4.2	53.2	45.2	41.7	44.7
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	53.3	76.7	53.8	65.4	35.4	37.5	13.2	10.0	44.8	43.7	37.3	26.5
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	41.2	18.9	38.5	28.0	38.3	21.6	11.5	9.5	51.4	31.9	30.0	44.2
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	5.5	4.3	7.7	6.5	25.6	21.2	9.6	9.2	54.2	35.9	37.3	43.3
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	53.5	39.0	55.6	44.4	43.7	54.5	17.3	14.6	54.0	50.3	39.7	26.8
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	25.1	27.9	22.2	33.3	51.4	52.0	17.9	14.2	58.2	41.6	34.9	27.4
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	21.4	33.0	22.2	22.2	43.7	92.2	14.0	17.4	34.7	40.6	32.0	18.8
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	11.8	12.0	8.0	8.3	53.2	56.4	16.4	16.3	51.7	55.7	30.9	28.9
Drugs and medicines (3522)	27.2	28.2	36.0	29.2	27.2	37.9	13.8	14.0	54.1	57.7	50.8	37.0
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	45.0	43.7	40.0	41.7	40.5	41.1	16.3	12.3	61.6	53.6	40.3	30.0
Other chemical products (3529)	16.0	16.2	16.0	20.8	36.1	30.4	13.5	10.7	49.0	48.5	37.3	35.3
Tyres and tubes (3551)	83.8	87.1	60.0	80.0	51.7	43.6	16.8	16.3	59.0	53.6	32.4	37.3
Other rubber products (3559)	16.2	12.9	40.0	20.0	15.0	25.9	6.6	11.0	43.4	45.0	44.2	42.1
Structural clay products (3691)	23.8	21.3	26.3	27.8	25.8	19.6	10.5	7.9	70.2	55.4	40.6	40.6
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	39.6	49.6	21.1	27.8	53.6	45.6	15.5	11.4	58.3	60.1	29.0	25.1
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	36.5	29.1	52.6	44.4	19.8	16.7	8.6	7.0	51.3	44.2	43.7	41.8
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	12.6	12.4	12.9	11.5	21.6	22.0	9.9	8.5	54.6	48.7	45.6	38.4
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	10.1	6.1	12.9	7.7	17.4	16.3	8.1	7.2	51.9	41.8	46.6	43.9
Structural metal products (3813)	39.9	33.1	45.2	46.2	19.5	14.8	9.0	6.8	51.5	42.4	46.3	45.9
Other metal products (3819)	37.3	48.4	29.0	34.6	28.4	28.7	10.7	8.4	43.0	35.1	37.9	29.2
Engines and turbines (3821)	0.1		0.1		23.3		7.0		50.0		30.0	

TABLE 2.6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF INDUSTRIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Venezuela

Share in the major group of industry
at the 3 digit level of ISIC
Percentage

Industry, ISIC code	Value added		employment		Value added per employee -1000 dollars-		wages per employee -1000 dollars-		Value added in output -Percentage-		wages in value added -Percentage-	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Agricultural machinery and equipment -3822	2.7	5.2	4.4	7.7	15.5	13.9	18.6	5.7	44.4	49.8	41.1	41.1
Metal and wood working machinery -3823	0.5	7.7	0.7	2.7	54.8	54.8	13.6	13.6	61.0	55.4	34.8	34.8
Other Special industrial machinery -3824	12.8	18.4	7.3	9.0	39.3	39.3	11.6	13.0	43.6	47.3	48.7	48.7
Other non electrical machinery & equipment -3829	83.8	68.7	87.5	81.1	23.7	16.3	7.3	7.3	50.7	38.3	44.5	44.5
Electrical industrial machinery -3831	29.0	30.4	29.9	34.2	31.2	23.2	14.7	8.7	50.7	53.5	47.1	47.1
Radio, television & communication equipm -3832	28.9	23.4	29.9	27.4	31.0	27.4	15.1	8.2	44.5	40.0	48.2	48.2
Electrical appliances and housewares -3833	2.1	6.8	3.0	4.1	22.1	43.3	9.3	9.3	34.9	46.6	42.1	42.1
Other electrical apparatus and supplies -3839	40.1	39.5	37.3	34.2	34.5	30.2	13.6	9.6	46.0	40.0	39.5	39.5
Shipbuilding -3841	3.0	3.2	4.5	4.9	22.1	19.7	10.0	7.5	50.0	61.5	45.3	45.3
Railroad equipment -3842	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	17.5	17.5	5.8	5.8	60.0	60.0	33.3	33.3
Motor vehicles -3843	96.4	96.0	94.2	92.4	34.1	31.2	13.8	9.9	28.1	29.5	40.6	41.6
Motorcycles and bicycles -3844	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.0	16.3	10.5	8.2	5.3	41.2	28.6	50.0	50.0
Other transport equipment -3849	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	15.5	12.4	7.8	4.6	50.0	30.8	50.0	37.5
Group and scientific equipment n.e.c. -3851	88.2	67.3	76.9	62.5	41.9	17.3	18.6	16.7	59.4	29.9	44.4	44.4
Photographic and optical goods -3852	11.8	25.0	23.1	31.3	18.6	12.9	10.1	6.4	58.5	49.5	54.2	54.2
Watches and clocks -3853	7.7	7.7	8.3	8.3	19.8	19.8	13.6	13.6	31.2	41.2	68.8	68.8
Textiles and related articles -3901	20.5	10.0	16.1	8.9	33.4	22.0	12.4	7.4	31.2	36.6	37.2	33.8
Musical instruments -3902	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	5.8	5.8	7.3	7.3	50.0	50.0	40.6	40.6
Sporting and athletic goods -3903	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.2	14.0	19.8	7.0	6.2	37.5	38.1	50.0	31.3
Other manufactures -3909	77.9	67.7	80.6	88.9	25.4	19.2	10.5	7.9	65.6	52.3	41.3	41.3

Section 2.3

TRADE IN MANUFACTURES

Figure 2.3 Share of the 10 largest exporters of manufactures in world total manufactured exports, 1975 and 1987

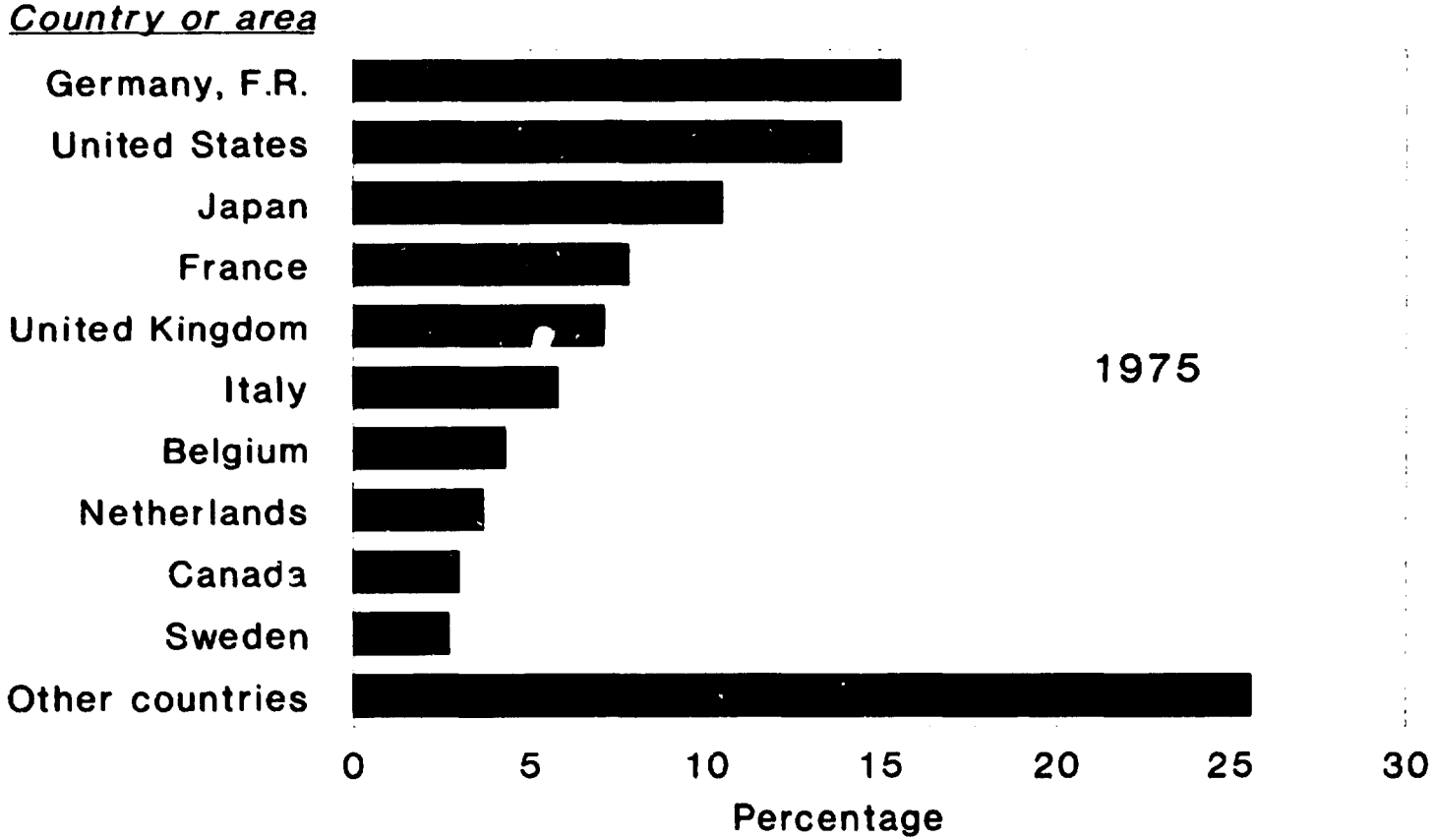


Figure 2.3
(continued)

**Share of the 10 largest exporters of manufactures in world
total manufactured exports, 1975 and 1987**

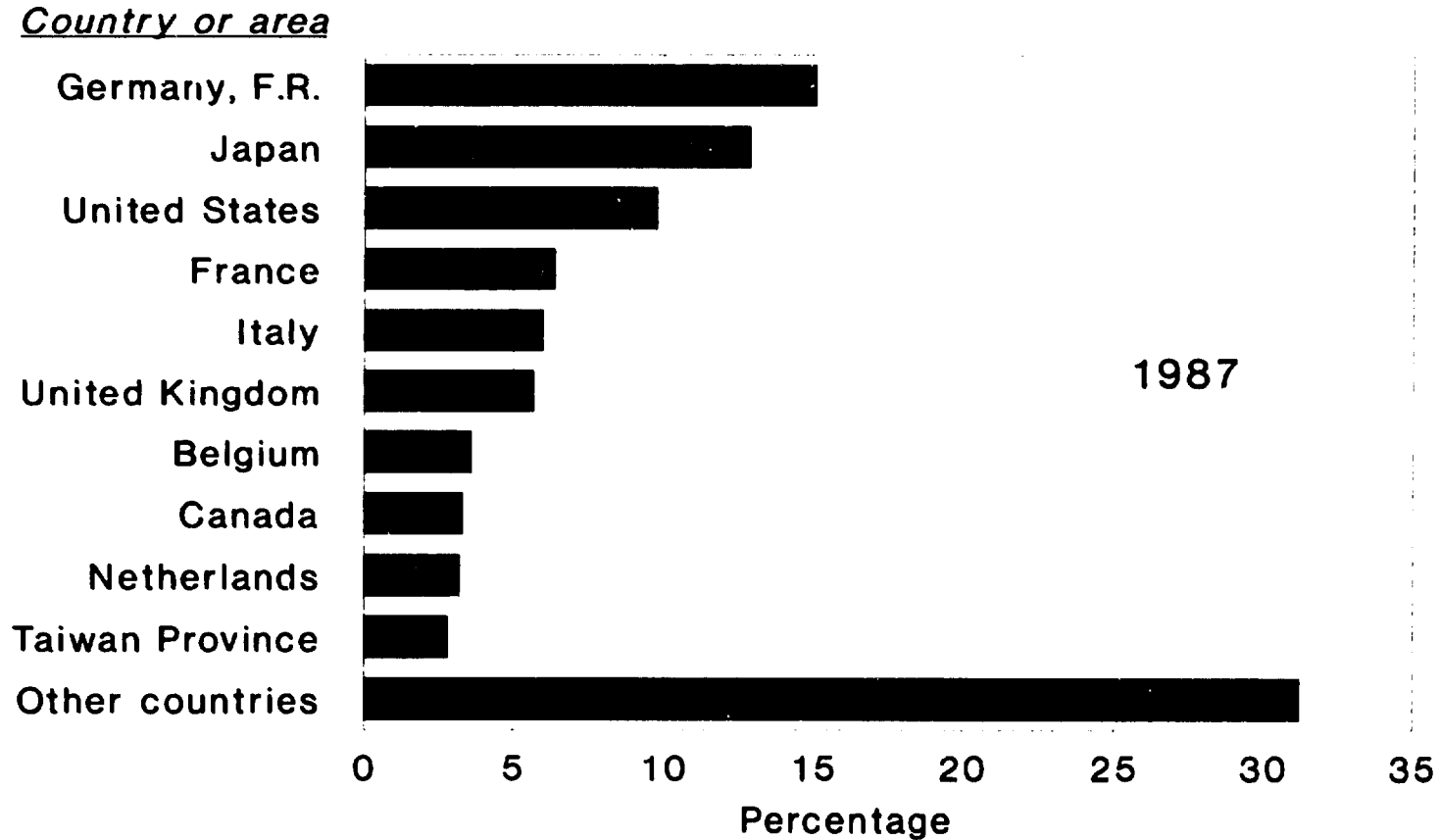


Figure 2.4

Share of the 10 largest exporters of manufactures in total manufactured exports of developing countries and areas, 1975 and 1987

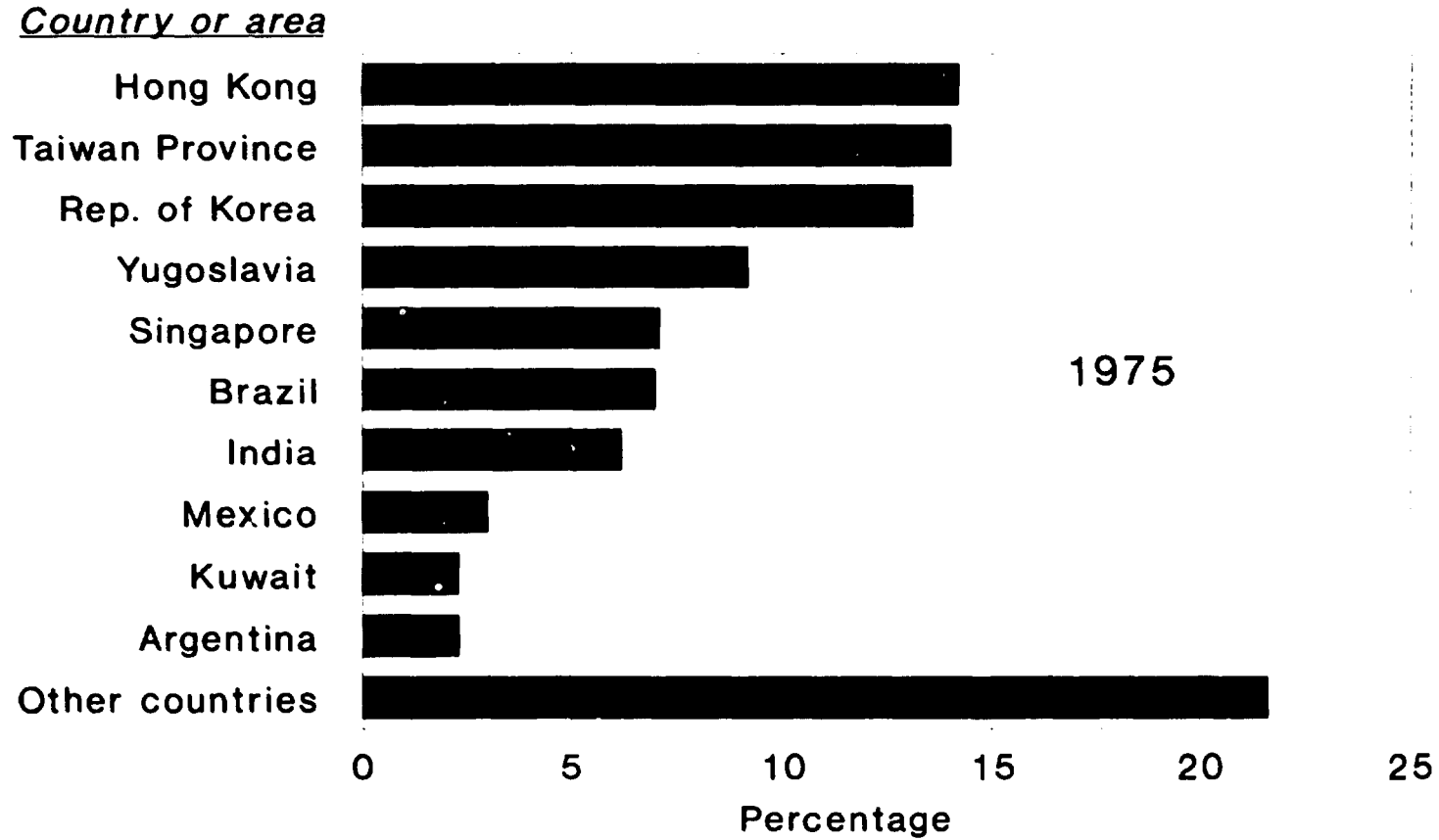


Figure 2.4
(continued)

**Share of the 10 largest exporters of manufactures in total
manufactured exports of developing countries and areas,
1975 and 1987**

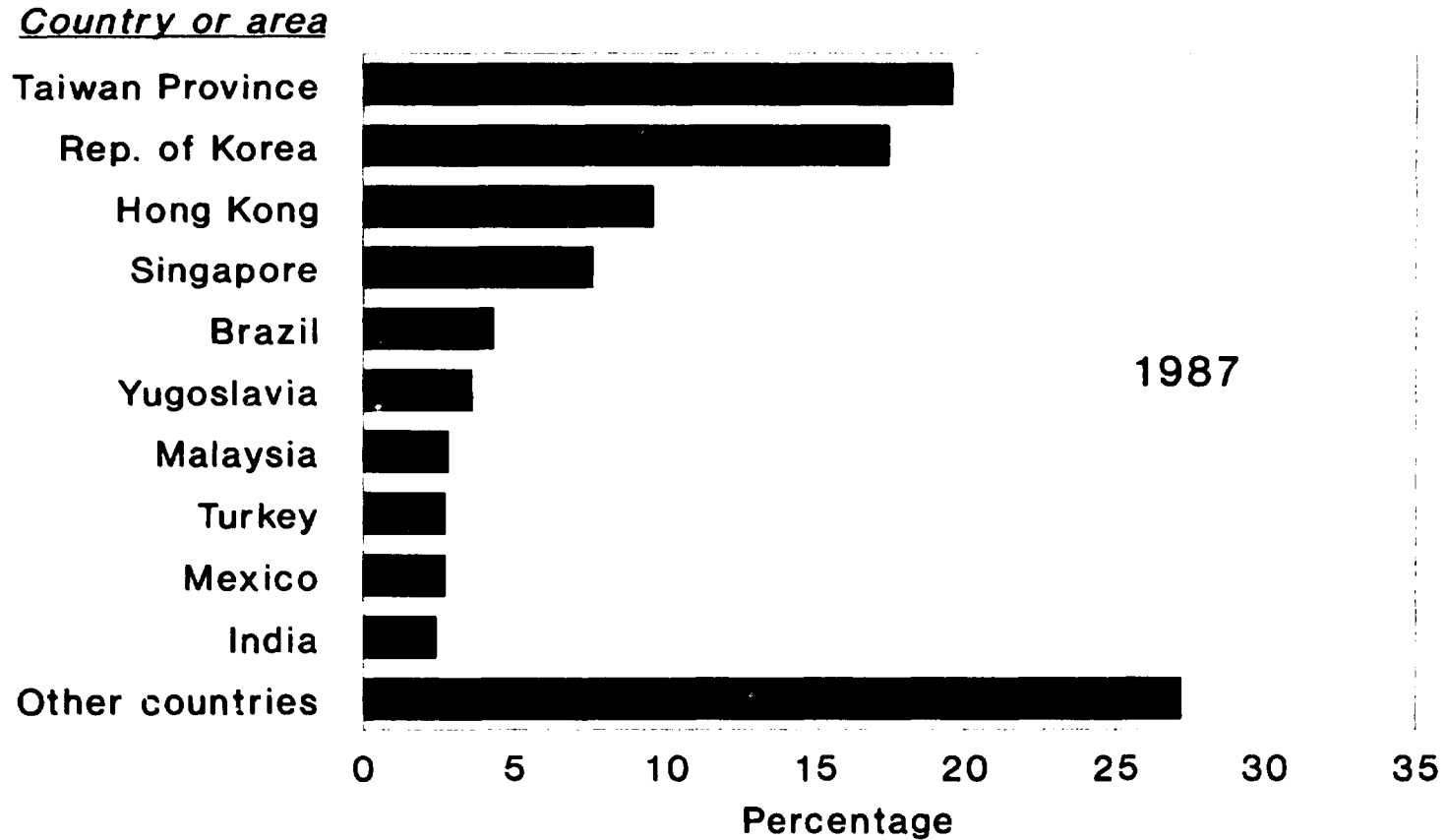


TABLE 2.7 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Argentina					Australia				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.083	0.082	0.128	0.087	0.079	0.116	0.136	0.121	0.120	0.117
Imports to GDP	0.110	0.088	0.058	0.060	0.072	0.098	0.127	0.139	0.139	0.130
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.533	0.609	0.564	0.675	0.717	0.437	0.486	0.369	0.406	0.443
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.048	0.044	0.091	0.069	0.071	0.109	0.137	0.116	0.115	0.122
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.092	0.079	0.061	0.062	0.078	0.170	0.207	0.254	0.251	0.236
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.055	0.021	0.054	0.046	0.038	0.084	0.075	0.059	0.059	0.071
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.115	0.165	0.145	0.138	0.182	0.135	0.413	0.630	0.634	0.544
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.085	0.101	0.105	0.101	0.141	0.181	0.247	0.374	0.398	0.349
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.101	0.141	0.276	0.249	0.296	0.190	0.210	0.273	0.291	0.252
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.056	0.019	0.020	0.023	0.024	0.023	0.031	0.021	0.020	0.021

TABLE 2.7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Austria					Brazil				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.200	0.227	0.262	0.242	0.231	0.069	0.084	0.113		
Imports to GDP	0.249	0.318	0.319	0.287	0.279	0.108	0.105	0.063	0.058	0.051
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.938	0.957	0.963	0.968	0.963	0.570	0.698	0.739		
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.261	0.306	0.358	0.355	0.335	0.051	0.080	0.121		
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.277	0.340	0.364	0.370	0.358	0.093	0.071	0.044	0.052	0.046
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.324	0.373	0.472	0.460	0.459	0.038	0.085	0.136		
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.427	0.532	0.548	0.564	0.576	0.186	0.125	0.097	0.110	0.111
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.224	0.284	0.313	0.320	0.330	0.152	0.096	0.072	0.080	0.081
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.331	0.435	0.511	0.517	0.511	0.157	0.104	0.075	0.079	0.075
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.065	0.078	0.079	0.072	0.070	0.031	0.023	0.010	0.013	0.011

TABLE 27

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Canada					Chile				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.193	0.240	0.247	0.234	0.226	0.228	0.166	0.229	0.247	
Imports to GDP	0.203	0.219	0.217	0.220	0.211	0.212	0.186	0.172	0.176	
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.647	0.697	0.752	0.794	0.787	0.835	0.788	0.605	0.605	
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.206	0.263	0.305	0.317	0.296	0.279	0.261	0.212	0.226	
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.255	0.270	0.312	0.329	0.308	0.227	0.264	0.199	0.222	
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.313	0.352	0.492	0.500	0.452	0.042	0.082	0.053	0.109	
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.548	0.595	0.638	0.660	0.628	0.996	1.335	1.527	1.577	
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.249	0.294	0.264	0.275	0.272	0.654	0.602	1.051	1.063	
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.433	0.482	0.664	0.668	0.607	0.443	0.419	0.434	0.496	
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.033	0.033	0.041	0.034	0.046	0.053	

TABLE 2.7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Colombia					Cyprus				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0 112	0 118	0 102	0 148	0 139	0 214	0 247	0 196	0 164	0 168
Imports to GDP	0 114	0 140	0 118	0 112	0 117	0 433	0 555	0 508	0 409	0 396
Manufactured exports to total exports	0 437	0 303	0 349	0 236	0 307	0 521	0 771	0 819	0 780	0 798
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0 098	0 073	0 074	0 075	0 089	0 277	0 362	0 348	0 305	0 318
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0 188	0 213	0 185	0 189	0 192	0 539	0 573	0 586	0 549	0 546
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0 057	0 064	0 033	0 045	0 041	0 823	0 527	0 485	0 422	0 380
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0 711	0 836	0 664	0 770	0 820	2 963	3 010	2 846	2 330	2 394
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0 417	0 523	0 435	0 521	0 524	1 696	1 316	1 152	1 075	1 036
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0 319	0 341	0 217	0 260	0 263	0 450	0 465	0 575	0 494	0 506
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0 044	0 040	0 045	0 041	0 043	0 124	0 163	0 131	0 124	0 125

TABLE 27

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Czechoslovakia					Denmark				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.205	0.283		0.300		0.230	0.247	0.284	0.251	0.244
Imports to GDP	0.223	0.288		0.309		0.274	0.291	0.310	0.277	0.250
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.918	0.886		0.930		0.889	0.861	0.851	0.855	0.838
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.189	0.245		0.232		0.460	0.448	0.507	0.469	0.474
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.168	0.193		0.164		0.488	0.471	0.523	0.499	0.488
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.349	0.438		0.445		0.629	0.624	0.668	0.607	0.638
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.294	0.327		0.281		0.736	0.634	0.767	0.823	0.777
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.228	0.187		0.229		0.365	0.373	0.444	0.453	0.456
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation						0.419	0.389	0.513	0.490	0.461
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.052	0.056		0.048		0.077	0.080	0.085	0.077	0.070

TABLE 2 7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Egypt					Finland				
	1975	1980	1985	1966	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0 104	0 124	0 068	0 047	0 047	0 194	0 274	0 250	0 230	0 224
Imports to GDP	0 293	0 198	0 182	0 183	0 174	0 268	0 302	0 243	0 216	0 222
Manufactured exports to total exports	0 870	0 345	0 407	0 544	0 626	0 972	0 965	0 961	0 962	0 966
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0 216	0 119				0 258	0 334	0 354	0 353	0 351
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0 389	0 340				0 272	0 279	0 284	0 297	0 310
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0 030	0 005				0 312	0 379	0 486	0 498	0 470
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	1 373	1 275				0 653	0 617	0 568	0 612	0 639
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0 717	0 722				0 377	0 367	0 350	0 362	0 378
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0 270	0 207	0 268	0 316	0 342	0 333	0 370	0 351	0 379	0 397
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0 089	0 061	0 062	0 058	0 054	0 061	0 067	0 054	0 050	0 052

TABLE 2.7 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	France						Germany, Federal Rep. of					
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1987	
Exports to GDP	0.151	0.167	0.157	0.164	0.163	0.216	0.236	0.295	0.273	0.263	0.263	
Imports to GDP	0.157	0.202	0.206	0.176	0.179	0.178	0.229	0.253	0.213	0.203	0.203	
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.903	0.905	0.838	0.895	0.895	0.942	0.937	0.944	0.950	0.951	0.951	
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.195	0.221	0.265	0.253	0.259	0.292	0.284	0.353	0.353	0.352	0.352	
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.160	0.206	0.250	0.251	0.267	0.202	0.272	0.270	0.264	0.265	0.265	
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.289	0.302	0.355	0.335	0.340	0.440	0.418	0.469	0.459	0.451	0.451	
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.190	0.240	0.299	0.309	0.338	0.146	0.180	0.205	0.203	0.205	0.205	
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.12	0.132	0.177	0.177	0.191	0.077	0.095	0.116	0.114	0.113	0.113	
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.122	0.225	0.312	0.317	0.340	0.186	0.229	0.343	0.337	0.341	0.341	
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.040	0.051	0.051	0.046	0.047	0.045	0.056	0.061	0.054	0.051	0.051	

TABLE 2.7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Greece					Hungary				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.109	0.128	0.136	0.143	0.138	0.261	0.266	0.415	0.385	0.367
Imports to GDP	0.254	0.262	0.303	0.284	0.274	0.307	0.283	0.395	0.403	0.377
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.753	0.829	0.804	0.778	0.812	0.702	0.763	0.752	0.764	0.760
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.147	0.167	0.180	0.183	0.198	0.161	0.181	0.297	0.285	0.284
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.275	0.262	0.291	0.303	0.324	0.165	0.162	0.243	0.251	0.259
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.085	0.075	0.087	0.084	0.086	0.346	0.364	0.578	0.548	0.525
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	1.155	1.107	1.090	1.084	1.202	0.343	0.352	0.449	0.456	0.478
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.506	0.401	0.475	0.500	0.560	0.216	0.224	0.297	0.294	0.318
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.466	0.424	0.418	0.439	0.436	0.319	0.326	0.549	0.541	0.530
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.056	0.057	0.068	0.075	0.076	0.064	0.061	0.077	0.079	0.077

TABLE 2.7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Iceland					India				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.233	0.289	0.283	0.285	0.256	0.046	0.043	0.042		
Imports to GDP	0.370	0.310	0.315	0.290	0.295	0.067	0.080	0.076		
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.316	0.364	0.342	0.294	0.272	0.795	0.652	0.610		
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production		0.184	0.185	0.171		0.093	0.069	0.062		
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures		0.387	0.410	0.404		0.099	0.117	0.117		
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods		0.058	0.049			0.063	0.058	0.040		
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods		1.966	2.361	3.321		0.161	0.136	0.216		
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods		1.002	1.460	1.733		0.129	0.090	0.172		
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.434	0.410	0.513	0.622	0.683	0.067	0.062	0.086		
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.111	0.082	0.079	0.069	0.063	0.020	0.019	0.022		

TABLE 2.7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Indonesia					Ireland				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.220	0.281	0.218	0.198		0.377	0.440	0.554	0.506	0.543
Imports to GDP	0.147	0.139	0.120	0.143		0.447	0.578	0.535	0.465	0.463
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.123	0.134	0.232	0.311		0.801	0.858	0.872	0.879	0.896
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.193	0.270	0.208	0.228		0.378	0.457	0.589	0.575	0.610
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.551	0.540	0.345	0.375		0.424	0.526	0.578	0.554	0.568
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.089	0.062	0.041	0.033		0.549	0.679	0.973	0.956	
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	4.691	2.217	1.417	1.489		1.208	1.221	0.938	0.870	0.879
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	2.884	1.422	0.986	0.963		0.760	0.709	0.676	0.607	0.623
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.274	0.243	0.239	0.286		0.587	0.667	0.986	0.924	1.024
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.056	0.042	0.042	0.049		0.123	0.144	0.125	0.113	0.113

TABLE 2.7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Israel					Italy				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.149	0.245	0.245	0.225	0.225	0.164	0.172	0.185	0.163	0.154
Imports to GDP	0.319	0.354	0.321	0.299	0.312	0.179	0.217	0.208	0.166	0.162
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.506	0.601	0.683	0.648	0.644	0.944	0.953	0.962	0.964	0.967
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.131	0.232	0.261	0.261	0.265	0.268	0.295	0.357	0.337	0.317
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.280	0.278	0.287	0.319	0.343	0.198	0.262	0.301	0.281	0.282
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.128	0.250	0.330	0.373	0.376	0.374	0.394	0.524	0.493	0.479
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.532	0.404	0.419	0.521	0.609	0.216	0.301	0.375	0.358	0.388
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.340	0.267	0.297	0.336	0.355	0.134	0.153	0.206	0.195	0.210
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.373	0.408	0.560	0.603	0.601	0.154	0.212	0.240	0.240	0.259
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.076	0.065	0.063	0.065	0.068	0.038	0.053	0.048	0.042	0.043

TABLE 2.7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Japan					Jordan				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.112	0.122	0.133	0.107	0.097	0.125	0.122	0.159	0.138	0.147
Imports to GDP	0.116	0.132	0.096	0.061	0.062	0.728	0.725	0.636	0.515	0.541
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.979	0.981	0.985	0.985	0.985	0.259	0.439	0.508	0.457	0.534
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.127	0.132	0.157	0.137	0.129	0.119	0.192	0.165	0.142	0.163
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.045	0.052	0.051	0.043	0.049	0.708	0.707	0.515	0.493	0.502
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.208	0.235	0.248	0.219	0.209	0.097	0.228	0.170	0.160	0.182
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.030	0.030	0.027	0.023	0.025	8.574	9.496	6.186	5.377	5.036
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.021	0.019	0.018	0.015	0.016	3.410	4.583	2.523	2.530	2.222
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.028	0.031	0.036	0.029	0.030	0.995	0.610	0.588	0.473	0.533
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.013	0.017	0.015	0.011	0.013	0.149	0.161	0.121	0.112	0.132

TABLE 27

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Malaysia					Malta				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0 412	0 528	0 501	0 502	0 560	0 303	0 380	0 356	0 353	0 346
Imports to GDP	0 378	0 438	0 401	0 389	0 394	0 864	0 824	0 738	0 674	0 701
Manufactured exports to total exports	0 560	0 467	0 527	0 578	0 590	0 969	0 971	0 962	0 974	0 976
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0 455	0 418	0 449	0 486	0 527	0 493	0 594	0 536	0 554	0 579
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0 526	0 517	0 522	0 533	0 545	0 717	0 752	0 697	0 693	0 729
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0 488	0 525	0 825	0 954	1 095	0 553	0 787	0 797	0 990	
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	1 658	1 524	1 633	1 408	1 441	2 309	1 802	1 638	1 877	2 351
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	1 078	1 008	1 200	1 077	1 167	1 292	0 977	1 053	1 182	1 380
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0 572	0 606	0 651	0 732	0 868	0 807	0 836	0 851	0 982	0 992
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0 084	0 100	0 083	0 086	0 093	0 272	0 286	0 220	0 210	0 200

TABLE 2.7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Mexico					Morocco				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.033	0.079	0.132	0.098	0.138	0.172	0.128	0.168	0.143	0.148
Imports to GDP	0.071	0.101	0.088	0.072	0.067	0.284	0.222	0.299	0.223	0.222
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.568	0.212	0.359	0.388	0.455	0.238	0.408	0.542	0.564	0.617
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.032	0.032	0.084	0.064		0.139	0.197	0.186	0.202	
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.094	0.144	0.124	0.099		0.304	0.309	0.303	0.295	
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods						0.018	0.041	0.071	0.060	
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.358	0.460	0.445	0.341		0.990	0.934	1.113	1.092	
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.211	0.286	0.320	0.260		0.692	0.616	0.647	0.681	
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.161	0.193	0.224	0.178	0.160	0.364	0.243	0.266	0.304	0.297
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.017	0.027	0.021	0.018	0.018	0.065	0.056	0.071	0.060	0.067

TABLE 2.7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Nether lands					New Zealand				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.402	0.436	0.542	0.459	0.436	0.152	0.236	0.249	0.205	0.198
Imports to GDP	0.395	0.454	0.518	0.431	0.428	0.233	0.247	0.267	0.221	0.207
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.835	0.818	0.824	0.841	0.858	0.713	0.706	0.678	0.655	0.642
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.483	0.551	0.661	0.541		0.170	0.251	0.245		
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.443	0.527	0.626	0.515		0.268	0.296	0.317		
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.550	0.576	0.703	0.676		0.041	0.081	0.089		
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.646	0.703	0.889	0.880		0.586	0.570	0.661		
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.327	0.375	0.519	0.494		0.345	0.304	0.395		
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.524	0.522	0.737	0.717	0.716	0.320	0.409	0.428	0.438	0.420
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.095	0.104	0.119	0.108	0.106	0.065	0.067	0.077	0.061	0.059

TABLE 2 7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Norway					Pakistan				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0 253	0 320	0 321	0 262	0 260	0 078	0 092	0 079	0 090	0 104
Imports to GDP	0 341	0 294	0 250	0 292	0 273	0 164	0 191	0 171	0 147	0 148
Manufactured exports to total exports	0 815	0 482	0 439	0 514	0 535	0 909	0 905	0 917	0 928	0 935
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0 314	0 280	0 293	0 275	0 284	0 350	0 328	0 255	0 301	
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0 388	0 372	0 393	0 426	0 414	0 475	0 465	0 377	0 385	
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0 432	0 301	0 346	0 336	0 341	0 088	0 088	0 100	0 100	
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0 729	0 669	0 786	0 894	0 850	1 921	1 804	1 927	2 037	
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0 302	0 380	0 414	0 473	0 467	1 318	0 938	1 165	1 292	
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0 447	0 408	0 506	0 485	0 453	0 232	0 337	0 340	0 338	0 315
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0 080	0 071	0 055	0 064	0 062	0 043	0 052	0 036	0 037	0 042

TABLE 2 7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Philippines					Portugal				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0 140	0 163	0 139	0 154		0 131	0 184	0 275	0 242	0 249
Imports to GDP	0 239	0 235	0 165	0 175		0 262	0 370	0 370	0 318	0 365
Manufactured exports to total exports	0 586	0 549	0 523	0 544		0 903	0 918	0 946	0 947	0 954
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0 186	0 182	0 202	0 212		0 210	0 237	0 340	0 348	
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0 314	0 258	0 217	0 238		0 285	0 299	0 309	0 352	
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0 021	0 078	0 217	0 378		0 250	0 254	0 469	0 468	
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	1 727	1 009	0 892	0 896		0 818	0 842	0 821	1 060	
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	1 125	0 670	0 709	0 727		0 453	0 532	0 490	0 606	
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0 360	0 248	0 187	0 242		0 288	0 364	0 411	0 464	0 536
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0 057	0 052	0 035	0 048		0 063	0 094	0 095	0 088	0 100

TABLE 2.7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Republic of Korea					Singapore				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.240	0.279	0.349	0.353	0.389	0.948	1.653	1.290	1.280	1.437
Imports to GDP	0.344	0.356	0.359	0.321	0.337	1.435	2.048	1.484	1.453	1.633
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.891	0.937	0.962	0.956	0.960	0.821	0.801	0.850	0.859	0.874
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.269	0.274	0.329	0.318	0.328	0.785	1.002	1.087	1.103	1.124
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.269	0.271	0.255	0.241	0.245	0.826	1.002	1.093	1.102	1.119
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.357	0.410	0.533	0.405	0.406	0.831	1.047	1.100	1.084	1.096
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.830	0.508	0.484	0.383	0.353	1.510	1.525	1.283	1.241	1.198
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.554	0.363	0.280	0.303	0.283	1.026	0.971	0.875	0.895	0.890
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.392	0.285	0.453	0.404	0.420	1.260	1.706	1.252	1.584	1.969
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.090	0.078	0.077	0.084	0.093	0.303	0.360	0.222	0.252	0.291

TABLE 2.7
SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Spain										Sweden				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.073	0.098	0.148	0.119	0.118	0.241	0.248	0.304	0.284	0.279	0.241	0.248	0.304	0.284	0.279
Imports to GDP	0.153	0.160	0.183	0.155	0.169	0.249	0.269	0.285	0.248	0.256	0.249	0.269	0.285	0.248	0.256
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.857	0.886	0.902	0.879	0.870	0.935	0.945	0.951	0.957	0.959	0.935	0.945	0.951	0.957	0.959
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.161	0.123	0.210	0.186	0.169	0.357	0.398	0.487	0.485	0.480	0.357	0.398	0.487	0.485	0.480
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.135	0.106	0.160	0.190	0.199	0.344	0.375	0.433	0.425	0.435	0.344	0.375	0.433	0.425	0.435
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.167	0.180	0.316	0.292	0.285	0.479	0.550	0.666	0.658	0.648	0.479	0.550	0.666	0.658	0.648
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.290	0.201	0.311	0.365	0.457	0.373	0.418	0.499	0.487	0.536	0.373	0.418	0.499	0.487	0.536
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.217	0.125	0.205	0.227	0.271	0.216	0.158	0.314	0.290	0.309	0.216	0.158	0.314	0.290	0.309
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.150	0.156	0.242	0.273	0.321	0.437	0.477	0.571	0.574	0.602	0.437	0.477	0.571	0.574	0.602
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.031	0.027	0.031	0.035	0.037	0.061	0.059	0.061	0.056	0.056	0.061	0.059	0.061	0.056	0.056

TABLE 2 7

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Switzerland					Thailand				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0 239	0 290	0 294	0 277	0 265	0 145	0 198	0 189	0 210	0 245
Imports to GDP	0 244	0 355	0 330	0 304	0 295	0 220	0 294	0 247	0 218	0 272
Manufactured exports to total exports	0 951	0 921	0 932	0 936	0 936	0 514	0 575	0 650	0 665	0 710
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production						0 094	0 125	0 138	0 159	0 190
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures						0 188	0 203	0 192	0 185	0 227
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods						0 031	0 107	0 148	0 212	0 236
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods						0 878	0 624	0 609	0 629	0 712
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods						0 540	0 404	0 428	0 482	0 540
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0 301	0 451	0 445	0 453	0 445	0 369	0 324	0 333	0 362	0 436
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0 067	0 100	0 085	0 078	0 074	0 061	0 075	0 072	0 070	0 089

TABLE 27 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Tunisia					Turkey				
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1974	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0 198	0 256	0 197	0 199	0 225	0 039	0 051	0 151	0 128	0 150
Imports to GDP	0 227	0 401	0 313	0 328	0 316	0 129	0 133	0 215	0 191	0 208
Manufactured exports to total exports	0 388	0 439	0 534	0 684	0 697	0 561	0 519	0 798	0 760	0 813
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0 237	0 274	0 259	0 304	0 349	0 045	0 053	0 146	0 154	0 182
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0 527	0 514	0 485	0 453	0 470	0 178	0 136	0 213	0 209	0 213
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0 059	0 135	0 154	0 270	0 391	0 010	0 021	0 160	0 091	0 163
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	4 768	2 210	1 721	2 034	1 963	0 557	0 313	0 623	0 706	0 565
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	2 995	1 329	1 035	1 365	1 361	0 443	0 252	0 437	0 547	0 441
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0 472	0 396	0 362	0 406	0 401	0 247	0 184	0 295	0 320	0 272
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0 083	0 110	0 093	0 106	0 112	0 043	0 032	0 056	0 053	0 065

TABLE 2.7
SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	United Kingdom						United States					
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1976	1980	1986	1986	1987	1987	
Exports to GDP	0.187	0.214	0.221	0.197	0.194	0.067	0.079	0.082	0.049	0.054	0.054	
Imports to GDP	0.227	0.220	0.239	0.227	0.228	0.061	0.093	0.090	0.091	0.094	0.094	
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.887	0.785	0.740	0.801	0.810	0.748	0.769	0.798	0.815	0.799	0.799	
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.194	0.224	0.245	0.247	0.241	0.077	0.088	0.072	0.074	0.080	0.080	
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.181	0.218	0.277	0.287	0.281	0.063	0.084	0.121	0.133	0.137	0.137	
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.305	0.339	0.360	0.357	0.364	0.144	0.151	0.172	0.123	0.133	0.133	
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.173	0.259	0.380	0.396	0.407	0.079	0.112	0.174	0.203	0.214	0.214	
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.104	0.130	0.219	0.223	0.233	0.031	0.047	0.077	0.089	0.098	0.098	
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.253	0.363	0.507	0.515	0.527	0.101	0.138	0.210	0.239	0.265	0.265	
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.053	0.053	0.055	0.054	0.055	0.011	0.015	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014	

TABLE 2.7
SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MERCHANDISE, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Ratio of	Yugoslavia									
	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987
Exports to GDP	0.105	0.105	0.164	0.169	0.159	0.122	0.128	0.241	0.167	0.160
Imports to GDP	0.143	0.163	0.136	0.136	0.152	0.231	0.215	0.275	0.190	0.177
Manufactured exports to total exports	0.681	0.772	0.770	0.772	0.781	0.908	0.921	0.941	0.935	0.934
Manufactured exports to manufacturing production	0.697	0.146	0.206	0.233	0.214	0.114	0.114	0.176	0.136	0.141
Manufactured imports to consumption of manufactures	0.119	0.191	0.149	0.195	0.211	0.177	0.136	0.147	0.117	0.127
Exports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.047	0.074	0.096	0.094	0.083	0.153	0.151	0.255	0.194	0.179
Imports of capital goods to production of capital goods	0.517	0.790	0.701	0.740	0.751	0.335	0.241	0.213	0.177	0.195
Imports of industrial equipment to production of capital goods	0.339	0.395	0.460	0.450	0.411	0.230	0.179	0.152	0.127	0.136
Imports of capital goods to fixed capital formation	0.222	0.326	0.392	0.535	0.601	0.313	0.213	0.346	0.276	0.321
Imports of intermediate goods to total production	0.046	0.039	0.041	0.046	0.050	0.077	0.062	0.087	0.057	0.058

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year period	Indicator	Argentina														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
EXPORTS																
1975	Value	786.2	12.2	57.3	855.6	131.6	141.6	255.0	193.6	721.9	195.2	329.0	1053.2	1577.5		
1980	Millions of dollars	2440.2	277.3	170.6	2887.2	732.2	641.8	375.4	246.1	1995.4	510.8	579.7	3793.0	4883.6		
1987	of dollars	2283.9	72.9	63.8	2420.5	1118.8	524.4	308.3	185.1	2136.6	466.1	547.2	3543.8	4557.1		
1975	Per capita value	30.2	0.5	2.2	32.8	5.1	5.4	9.8	7.4	27.7	7.5	12.6	40.4	60.5		
1980	dollars	86.4	9.8	6.0	102.3	25.9	22.7	13.3	8.7	70.7	18.1	20.5	134.3	172.9		
1987		73.3	2.3	2.0	77.7	35.9	16.8	9.9	5.9	68.6	15.0	17.6	113.8	146.3		
1975	Share in country exports	26.5	0.4	1.9	28.9	4.4	4.8	8.6	6.5	24.4	6.6	11.1	35.6	53.3		
1980	percentage	30.4	3.5	2.1	36.0	9.1	8.0	4.7	3.1	24.9	6.4	7.2	47.3	60.9		
1987		35.9	1.1	1.0	38.1	17.6	8.2	4.8	2.9	33.6	7.3	4.6	55.7	71.7		
1975-80	Growth rate	25.4	86.9	24.4	27.5	40.9	35.3	8.0	4.9	22.5	21.2	12.0	29.2	25.4		
1980-87	percentage	-0.9	17.4	13.1	2.5	6.2	2.8	2.8	-4.0	1.0	-1.3	-0.8	1.0	1.0		
1975-87		9.3	16.1	0.9	9.1	19.5	11.5	1.6	0.4	9.5	7.5	4.3	10.6	9.2		
IMPORTS																
1975	Value	34.2	78.4	198.5	311.1	1794.2	104.3	692.3	238.9	2829.7	860.0	959.0	1321.8	3140.8		
1980	Millions of dollars	303.7	152.9	264.2	720.8	2685.7	822.8	2947.8	1878.9	8335.2	2416.1	2814.2	2825.8	9056.0		
1987	of dollars	106.4	282.2	144.0	532.6	1833.5	297.4	1842.9	530.9	4503.7	1866.4	1924.4	1245.4	5036.3		
1975	Per capita value	1.3	3.0	7.6	11.9	68.9	4.0	26.6	9.2	108.6	33.0	36.8	50.7	120.6		
1980	dollars	10.8	5.4	9.4	25.5	95.1	29.1	104.4	66.5	295.2	85.6	135.1	100.1	220.7		
1987		3.4	9.1	4.6	17.1	58.8	9.6	59.2	17.0	144.6	59.9	61.8	40.0	161.7		
1975	Share in country imports	0.9	2.0	5.0	7.9	45.5	2.6	17.5	6.1	71.7	21.8	24.3	33.5	79.6		
1980	percentage	2.9	1.5	2.5	6.8	35.5	7.8	28.0	17.8	79.1	22.9	36.2	26.8	85.9		
1987		1.8	4.9	2.5	9.2	31.5	5.1	31.7	9.1	77.4	32.1	33.1	21.4	86.6		
1975-80	Growth rate	54.8	14.3	5.9	16.3	8.4	51.1	33.6	51.1	24.1	22.9	31.8	16.4	23.6		
1980-87	percentage	-13.9	9.2	-8.3	-4.2	-5.3	-13.5	6.5	-16.5	-8.4	3.6	9.3	-11.0	8.0		
1975-87		9.9	11.3	-2.6	4.6	0.2	9.1	8.5	6.9	3.9	6.7	6.0	0.5	4.0		

TABLE 2 B

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year	Period	Austria														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mechanics	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mechanics	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
1975	1-3	218.1	30.7	328.4	571.3	2952.1	999.6	1637.7	677.7	6477.6	765.1	2419.7	466.7	7649.9		
1980	1-3	595.2	50.6	1022.1	1633.9	6774.7	2336.9	3771.3	2214.3	15096.4	1933.3	5863.0	8934.0	16730.3		
1985	1-3	721.3	109.3	823.4	1654.6	9413.3	3945.6	7424.8	3317.5	24531.7	3843.1	10031.0	12781.6	26155.7		
1975	4-6	29.3	4.3	43.7	76.8	393.3	137.9	217.8	116.6	866.6	303.5	371.7	514.7	973.4		
1980	4-6	73.0	135.4	216.4	293.2	897.1	309.5	499.4	293.2	1966.9	296.0	776.5	1163.1	2619.6		
1985	4-6	95.2	14.7	109.9	270.8	1309.3	526.4	990.6	442.6	3763.0	512.8	1338.4	1638.6	3485.8		
1975	Share in total	2.9	0.4	4.4	7.7	39.3	13.3	21.8	11.7	36.1	10.7	37.2	51.4	93.6		
1980	Share in total	3.2	0.3	5.8	9.3	38.6	14.4	21.6	12.7	66.4	11.1	33.5	51.1	95.7		
1985	Share in total	3.7	0.4	3.7	6.1	36.1	14.5	27.3	12.2	90.2	14.1	36.9	45.2	96.3		
1975	Share in rate	30.4	14.6	25.5	22.1	18.0	18.5	18.2	20.3	18.5	20.4	19.4	18.2	18.9		
1980	Share in rate	33.9	8.9	31.0	20.2	4.4	7.8	10.2	5.9	7.2	10.3	8.0	4.7	6.6		
1985	Share in rate	30.5	11.2	6.0	9.2	11.5	12.1	13.4	11.7	11.7	14.4	12.6	10.1	11.5		
1975	Share in total	4.9	26.4	181.7	653.7	2771.0	1173.0	1740.2	1581.1	6765.3	1321.4	3006.1	5311.5	7649.0		
1980	Share in total	85.6	349.3	421.0	2134.9	5589.0	3318.6	4561.9	3974.2	17443.7	4270.7	8006.5	8291.6	19508.6		
1985	Share in total	1095.1	600.3	580.5	2255.9	7852.9	5515.0	7718.0	5776.3	26657.2	5876.8	11846.3	11195.0	28938.1		
1975	Share in rate	57.8	35.4	24.3	117.5	302.0	156.0	233.4	210.2	849.5	277.0	249.7	440.3	1077.6		
1980	Share in rate	113.1	112.5	95.9	281.4	740.2	439.5	604.1	526.3	2310.1	433.1	1660.3	1096.1	2591.5		
1985	Share in rate	146.3	80.1	74.8	301.0	1021.1	735.8	1029.8	770.7	3557.3	784.1	1580.6	1453.7	3958.3		
1975	Share in total	4.9	3.6	1.9	9.4	24.0	12.5	18.5	16.8	72.0	14.2	32.0	35.3	81.4		
1980	Share in total	3.9	3.5	2.9	8.7	22.9	13.6	18.7	16.3	11.4	13.4	32.8	34.0	86.2		
1985	Share in total	3.4	1.8	1.7	6.9	23.4	16.9	23.6	17.7	81.7	18.0	36.3	34.3	88.6		
1975	Share in rate	14.5	26.1	18.7	19.1	19.7	23.1	21.3	20.2	20.9	19.7	21.6	20.1	20.7		
1980	Share in rate	27.6	4.3	4.6	9.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	5.5	6.2	8.7	5.8	4.4	5.7		
1985	Share in rate	5.1	7.0	9.5	8.1	10.7	13.8	13.2	11.4	12.1	13.2	12.1	10.7	11.7		

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

		Belgium												
		By end use								By R & D intensity				
		Semi-processed products			Processed products									
Year	Indicator	Food	Metals and products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products
EXPORTS														
1976	value	1092.9	1316.1	1111.0	3519.9	11723.8	2146.0	3392.8	4615.2	21927.8	3536.0	8789.4	13182.4	25502.9
1980	value	4462.0	4970.4	529.4	9951.7	23551.0	3981.7	6366.8	10285.4	44155.9	7089.0	20092.9	26925.8	54107.7
1987	value	6619.5	2705.5	704.2	10029.3	27137.1	6042.1	8710.7	17225.5	59216.7	9980.5	29256.7	30009.3	67240.0
1976	percentage	205.4	129.2	101.5	351.4	1150.6	215.5	333.9	483.0	2152.1	347.0	862.7	1293.6	2503.5
1980	value	414.5	455.1	51.7	921.2	2296.3	385.7	621.3	1003.7	4309.1	691.8	1906.6	2527.6	5266.3
1987	value	647.7	262.3	65.3	975.2	2625.6	590.6	844.4	1663.8	5740.4	967.5	2836.1	2909.1	6712.6
1976	share in quantity	1.2	4.5	1.5	12.4	41.5	7.6	11.8	16.0	76.7	12.3	30.6	45.8	68.7
1980	share in quantity	1.1	7.5	0.8	15.6	36.8	6.2	10.0	16.1	69.0	13.1	31.4	42.1	64.6
1987	percentage	5	3.3	1.8	12.1	32.8	1.3	10.5	20.8	73.4	12.6	35.2	36.2	81.5
1976-87	growth rate	5.3	30.4	26.4	22.7	15.1	12.5	13.4	17.4	15.0	14.9	18.0	15.4	16.2
1980-87	growth rate	5.7	5.3	4.2	4.1	2.1	6.4	4.6	7.6	4.3	5.0	5.5	3.6	3.1
1976-87	growth rate	11.1	6.2	11.5	9.0	7.1	8.9	8.2	11.6	8.6	9.0	10.5	7.1	8.7
IMPORTS														
1976	value	2311.4	927.9	439.7	3419.0	6823.2	2615.8	4231.1	4809.2	18513.3	3732.9	8704.9	9512.4	21950.2
1980	value	4394.7	3019.8	1012.2	8426.7	15740.2	5945.8	8131.8	10523.4	40341.1	8190.2	19276.2	21223.3	48787.9
1987	value	5273.8	2290.4	1121.5	8685.7	19311.6	8122.9	11994.5	15604.9	55050.1	11867.1	26982.8	24825.8	63625.6
1976	percentage	146.4	41.7	48.7	175.6	674.6	256.7	415.5	472.0	1818.8	366.4	854.4	923.6	2194.3
1980	value	412.9	246.6	98.5	824.3	1526.1	540.2	793.6	1027.0	3936.8	799.3	1881.1	2086.7	4761.1
1987	value	515.4	222.1	115.7	853.1	1873.5	787.4	1162.7	1512.7	5336.5	1150.4	2615.7	2409.5	6172.7
1976	share in quantity	5.6	1.3	1.6	11.2	22.5	6.7	14.0	15.9	61.4	11.4	28.8	30.5	51.7
1980	share in quantity	5.1	4.3	1.4	13.4	22.1	8.4	11.4	14.8	56.7	11.5	27.1	29.4	68.5
1987	percentage	6.1	2.9	1.4	10.4	23.4	9.8	14.5	18.9	66.5	14.4	31.7	30.1	77.1
1976-87	growth rate	11.5	26.5	15.5	19.5	18.0	17.3	13.9	17.0	16.8	12.6	17.2	17.5	17.3
1980-87	growth rate	11.5	4.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	4.6	5.7	5.8	4.5	5.4	4.9	2.2	1.9
1976-87	growth rate	8.2	1.1	1.1	5.7	6.1	9.9	9.1	10.3	9.5	10.1	9.9	8.7	9.1

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Brazil														
Year period	Indicator	By end-use								By R & D intensity				
		Semi-processed products			Processed products					High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products	
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed				
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	2405.7	98.0	242.7	2746.3	785.5	433.6	553.0	427.4	2199.5	374.1	807.7	3764.0	4945.8
1980	Millions of dollars	5479.8	343.9	669.0	6492.7	2901.1	933.0	1965.5	1756.3	7555.8	1305.2	3101.2	9642.0	14048.5
1985	of dollars	5016.8	1612.8	558.3	7187.9	5778.7	1665.2	2110.5	2182.7	11737.1	2120.1	4319.3	12485.6	18925.0
1975	Per capita value	22.3	0.9	2.2	25.4	7.3	4.0	5.1	4.0	20.4	3.5	7.5	34.8	45.8
1980	dollars	45.2	2.8	5.5	53.5	23.9	7.7	16.2	14.5	62.3	10.8	25.7	79.5	115.8
1985	dollars	37.0	11.9	4.1	53.0	42.6	12.3	15.6	16.1	86.6	15.6	31.9	92.1	139.6
1975	Share in country exports	27.7	1.1	2.8	31.7	9.1	5.0	6.4	4.9	25.4	4.3	9.3	43.4	57.0
1980	percentage	27.2	1.7	3.3	32.3	14.4	4.6	9.8	8.7	37.5	6.5	15.4	47.9	69.8
1985	percentage	19.6	6.3	2.2	28.1	22.6	6.5	8.2	4.5	45.9	8.3	16.9	48.8	73.9
1975-80	Growth rate	17.9	28.5	22.5	18.8	29.9	16.6	28.9	32.7	28.0	28.4	30.9	20.7	23.2
1980-85	percentage	-1.7	36.2	-3.6	2.1	14.8	12.3	1.4	4.4	9.2	10.2	6.9	5.3	6.1
1975-85	percentage	7.6	32.3	8.7	10.1	22.1	14.4	14.3	17.7	18.2	16.9	18.3	12.7	14.4
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	199.3	215.7	104.8	519.7	3758.3	248.7	3919.2	888.3	8814.4	2788.3	3964.9	2580.9	9334.2
1980	Millions of dollars	525.6	513.5	137.6	1176.7	5291.9	350.7	4167.7	1277.3	11087.6	4691.0	5051.0	2522.3	12264.3
1985	of dollars	326.8	229.1	129.1	685.0	2231.5	388.6	2258.7	800.5	5679.2	2772.5	2301.0	1290.8	6364.2
1975	Per capita value	1.8	2.0	1.0	4.8	34.8	2.3	36.3	8.2	81.6	25.8	36.7	23.9	86.4
1980	dollars	4.3	4.2	1.1	9.7	43.6	2.9	34.4	10.5	91.4	38.7	41.6	20.8	101.1
1985	dollars	2.4	1.7	1.0	5.1	16.5	2.9	16.7	5.9	41.9	20.5	17.0	9.5	46.9
1975	Share in country imports	1.5	1.6	0.8	3.8	27.7	1.8	28.9	6.5	64.9	20.5	29.2	19.0	68.7
1980	percentage	2.1	2.1	0.6	4.7	21.2	1.4	16.7	5.1	44.4	18.8	20.2	10.1	49.2
1985	percentage	2.3	1.6	0.9	4.8	15.0	2.7	15.8	5.6	39.6	19.3	16.1	9.0	44.4
1975-80	Growth rate	21.4	18.9	5.6	17.8	7.1	7.1	1.2	7.5	4.7	11.0	5.0	-0.5	5.6
1980-85	percentage	-9.1	-14.9	-1.3	-10.3	-15.9	2.1	-11.5	-8.9	12.5	-10.0	-14.6	-12.5	-12.3
1975-85	percentage	5.1	0.6	2.1	2.8	-5.1	4.6	-5.4	-1.0	-4.3	-0.1	-5.3	-6.7	-3.8

TABLE 2 8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Canada														
Year period	Indicator	By end-use								By R & D intensity				
		Semi-processed products			Processed products					High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products	
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mediate	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mediate	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed				
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	999.3	365.5	2862.5	4227.3	6021.8	442.7	3462.1	6731.3	16657.9	2073.4	10467.6	8344.3	20885.3
1980	millions	2047.7	1109.4	6486.6	9643.7	15113.3	1526.7	5982.7	11693.5	34316.2	5163.5	20231.9	18564.5	43959.9
1987	of dollars	2910.3	1056.1	9265.0	13231.4	19107.2	3101.5	10432.3	27265.2	59906.1	8177.2	38335.7	26624.6	73137.5
1975	Per capita	44.0	16.1	125.9	186.0	265.0	19.5	152.3	296.2	732.9	91.2	460.6	367.1	918.9
1980	value	85.5	46.3	270.9	402.8	631.2	63.8	249.9	488.4	1433.3	215.7	845.0	775.4	1836.1
1987	dollars	112.5	40.8	358.1	511.4	738.6	119.9	403.2	1053.9	2315.6	316.1	1481.8	1029.1	2827.0
1975	Share in country	3.1	1.1	8.9	13.1	18.6	1.4	10.7	20.8	51.6	6.4	32.4	25.8	64.7
1980	exports	3.2	1.8	10.3	15.3	23.9	2.4	9.5	18.5	54.4	8.2	32.1	29.4	69.7
1987	percentage	3.1	1.1	10.0	14.2	20.6	3.3	11.2	29.4	64.5	8.8	41.3	28.7	78.7
1975-80	Growth rate	15.4	24.9	17.8	17.9	20.2	28.1	11.6	11.7	15.6	20.0	14.1	17.3	16.0
1980-87	percentage	5.2	0.7	5.2	4.6	3.4	10.7	8.3	12.9	8.3	6.8	9.6	5.3	7.5
1975-87		9.3	9.2	10.3	10.0	10.1	17.6	9.6	12.4	11.3	12.1	11.4	10.2	11.0
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	1716.8	206.8	313.8	2237.4	5201.4	2312.6	8094.2	9725.2	25333.3	4407.4	15512.9	7650.4	27570.7
1980	millions	2351.6	506.1	636.2	3493.9	8277.7	3941.5	14737.1	15088.9	42045.2	9446.5	24459.4	11633.2	45539.0
1987	of dollars	2821.9	1113.5	848.4	4783.9	12776.1	7338.5	22654.3	29668.3	72437.3	16126.5	42849.5	18245.2	77221.2
1975	Per capita	75.5	9.1	13.8	98.4	228.9	101.8	356.1	427.9	1114.6	193.9	682.5	336.6	1213.1
1980	value	98.2	21.1	26.6	145.9	345.7	164.6	615.5	630.2	1756.1	394.6	1021.6	485.9	1902.1
1987	dollars	109.1	43.0	32.8	184.9	493.8	283.7	875.7	1146.8	2799.9	623.3	1656.3	705.2	2984.9
1975	Share in country	5.1	0.6	0.9	6.6	15.3	6.8	23.8	28.6	74.6	13.0	45.7	22.5	81.2
1980	imports	4.1	0.9	1.1	6.1	14.3	6.8	25.5	26.1	72.9	16.4	42.4	20.2	78.9
1987	percentage	3.3	1.3	1.0	5.5	14.7	8.5	26.1	34.2	83.4	18.6	49.4	21.0	89.0
1975-80	Growth rate	6.5	19.6	15.2	9.3	9.7	11.3	12.7	9.2	10.7	16.5	9.5	8.7	10.6
1980-87	percentage	2.6	11.9	4.2	4.6	6.4	9.3	6.3	10.1	8.1	7.9	8.3	6.6	7.8
1975-87		4.2	15.1	8.6	6.5	7.8	10.1	9.0	9.7	9.1	11.4	8.8	7.5	9.0

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

		Chile												
		By end use								By R & D intensity				
		Semi-processed products			Processed products									
Year	Indicator	Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mediate	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mediate	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	103.5	6.1	86.0	195.5	1149.8	6.6	10.9	13.2	1180.6	30.8	1062.4	282.9	1376.1
1980	millions	416.0	53.0	334.0	803.0	2675.9	13.3	25.6	92.0	2806.9	144.9	2486.5	978.6	3610.0
1986	of dollars	542.7	2.1	272.5	817.3	1580.6	32.7	11.3	72.6	1697.2	113.1	1411.1	990.3	2514.6
1975	Per capita value	10.0	0.6	8.3	18.9	111.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	114.1	3.0	102.6	27.3	132.9
1980	dollars	37.3	4.8	30.0	72.0	240.1	1.2	2.3	8.3	251.8	13.0	223.1	87.8	323.9
1986		44.0	0.2	22.1	66.3	128.2	2.7	0.9	5.9	137.7	9.2	114.4	80.3	203.9
1975	Share in country exports	6.3	0.4	5.2	11.9	69.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	71.6	1.9	64.4	17.2	83.5
1980	percentage	9.1	1.2	7.3	17.5	58.4	0.3	0.6	2.0	61.2	3.2	54.2	21.3	78.6
1986		13.1	0.1	6.6	19.7	38.0	0.8	0.3	1.7	40.8	2.7	33.9	23.8	60.5
1975-80	Growth rate	32.1	54.2	31.2	32.7	18.4	14.9	18.7	47.4	16.9	36.3	18.5	28.2	21.3
1980-86	percentage	4.5	-41.6	-3.3	0.3	-8.4	16.2	-12.7	-3.9	8.0	-4.0	9.0	0.2	5.8
1975-86		16.3	-9.2	11.1	13.9	2.9	15.6	0.4	16.7	3.4	12.6	2.6	12.1	5.6
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	127.6	9.0	26.2	162.8	270.9	43.2	370.9	194.3	879.3	201.7	492.7	347.8	1042.2
1980	millions	462.9	49.5	45.9	558.3	895.2	302.7	865.5	1054.8	3118.2	622.7	1703.9	1349.9	3676.5
1986	of dollars	90.9	90.2	47.4	228.5	850.7	160.6	819.7	395.6	2226.6	622.4	1059.4	773.4	2455.2
1975	Per capita value	12.3	0.9	2.5	15.7	26.2	4.2	35.8	18.8	85.0	19.5	47.6	33.6	100.7
1980	dollars	41.5	4.4	4.1	50.1	80.3	27.2	77.6	94.6	279.8	55.9	152.9	121.1	329.8
1986		7.4	7.3	3.8	18.5	69.0	13.0	66.5	32.1	180.6	50.5	85.9	62.7	199.1
1975	Share in country imports	8.3	0.6	1.7	10.6	17.7	2.8	24.2	12.7	57.3	13.2	32.1	22.7	68.0
1980	percentage	9.0	1.0	0.9	10.9	17.5	5.9	16.9	20.6	60.9	12.2	33.3	26.3	71.8
1986		3.1	3.0	1.6	7.7	28.7	5.4	27.7	13.3	75.1	21.0	35.7	26.1	82.8
1975-80	Growth rate	29.4	40.6	11.8	27.9	27.0	47.6	18.5	40.3	28.8	25.3	28.2	31.2	28.7
1980-86	percentage	-23.8	10.5	0.5	-13.8	-0.8	-10.0	-0.9	-15.1	-5.5	-0.0	-7.6	8.9	6.5
1975-86		-3.0	23.3	5.5	-3.1	11.0	12.7	7.5	6.7	8.3	10.8	7.2	7.5	8.1

TABLE 2 B SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Columbia

Year period	Indicator	Semi-processed products				Processed products				By R & D intensity			
		Supplies and intermediates		Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products
		Food	Petroleum products										
EXPORTS													
1975-1980	Value of dollars	153.3	102.5	345.7	159.9	54.6	25.2	25.9	495.5	49.4	57.0	534.3	640.6
1980-1987	Per capita value, dollars	291.5	100.7	478.4	326.1	243.9	68.1	71.7	715.0	89.2	133.9	971.0	1194.2
1975-1980	Share in country exports	147.1	428.9	624.3	466.3	159.6	53.7	36.4	918.0	129.0	168.0	1245.3	1547.2
1980-1987	Growth rate percentage	7.0	4.4	14.9	6.9	3.6	1.1	1.1	17.8	2.1	2.5	23.1	27.6
1975-1980	Share in country exports	11.3	3.9	18.5	17.6	9.5	2.6	3.0	27.7	3.5	5.2	37.6	46.3
1980-1987	Growth rate percentage	4.9	14.3	20.8	15.6	12.0	1.8	1.2	30.7	4.3	5.6	41.6	51.5
1975-1980	Share in country exports	11.1	7.0	23.6	10.9	5.8	1.7	1.6	20.2	3.4	3.9	36.5	43.7
1980-1987	Growth rate percentage	7.4	2.6	12.1	4.3	6.2	1.7	2.0	18.1	2.3	3.4	24.6	30.3
1975-1980	Share in country exports	2.9	8.5	12.4	9.3	7.2	1.1	0.7	18.3	2.6	3.3	24.8	30.1
1980-1987	Growth rate percentage	12.3	0.2	6.7	15.3	23.6	22.0	24.6	19.4	12.5	18.6	12.7	13.3
1975-1980	Share in country exports	-9.3	22.8	3.9	5.3	5.7	3.3	10.3	3.6	5.4	3.1	3.6	3.7
1980-1987	Growth rate percentage	-0.9	12.7	5.1	9.4	12.8	6.5	2.9	9.9	8.3	9.4	7.3	7.6
IMPORTS													
1975-1980	Value of dollars	60.1	15.3	109.0	543.1	24.7	375.0	265.4	1258.3	388.4	601.1	377.6	1367.3
1980-1987	Per capita value, dollars	272.3	418.7	760.8	1281.0	165.5	1197.3	714.2	3358.0	911.4	1286.6	1420.9	4118.8
1975-1980	Share in country imports	133.8	121.3	327.2	1481.7	179.8	1142.8	645.2	3449.6	1199.6	1650.1	927.1	3776.8
1980-1987	Growth rate percentage	2.6	0.7	4.7	23.4	3.2	16.2	11.5	54.3	16.8	25.9	36.3	59.0
1975-1980	Share in country imports	10.6	16.2	29.5	49.7	6.4	46.4	27.7	130.2	35.3	69.3	55.1	159.7
1980-1987	Growth rate percentage	4.5	4.1	10.9	43.5	6.0	38.2	21.5	115.2	40.1	55.1	31.0	126.1
1975-1980	Share in country imports	4.0	1.0	7.3	36.3	5.0	25.1	17.8	84.2	26.0	40.2	25.3	91.5
1980-1987	Growth rate percentage	5.8	9.0	16.3	22.5	3.3	25.7	15.3	72.0	15.5	36.5	30.5	88.3
1975-1980	Share in country imports	3.2	2.9	7.7	35.0	4.3	27.0	15.3	81.6	28.4	39.0	21.9	89.3
1980-1987	Growth rate percentage	35.3	93.9	47.5	16.7	17.2	26.1	21.9	21.7	18.6	24.3	30.3	24.7
1975-1980	Share in country imports	2.7	16.2	11.4	8.7	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.8	4.0	1.1	5.9	4.2
1980-1987	Growth rate percentage	6.9	18.9	9.6	8.7	7.6	9.7	7.7	8.8	9.9	8.8	7.8	8.8

TABLE 2 8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Cyprus														
Year period	Indicator	By end-use								By R & D intensity				
		Semi-processed products			Processed products					High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products	
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mediate	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mediate	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed				
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	20.7	0.6	0.5	21.8	23.0	16.4	5.3	12.3	56.9	2.4	13.1	63.2	78.7
1980	-millions	88.7	27.9	0.4	117.0	90.3	143.7	19.3	40.6	294.0	21.6	58.6	330.8	411.0
1987	-of dollars-	97.1	32.3	0.8	130.2	61.9	234.6	34.9	34.2	366.6	43.8	64.5	387.5	496.7
1975	Per capita value	34.0	1.1	0.8	35.8	37.6	26.8	8.6	20.2	93.3	4.0	21.5	103.6	129.1
1980	-dollars-	140.8	44.3	0.6	185.7	143.3	228.1	30.7	64.5	466.6	34.3	93.0	525.1	652.3
1987		142.6	47.4	1.1	191.2	90.8	344.5	51.2	50.3	536.8	64.4	94.7	568.9	728.0
1975	Share in country exports	13.7	0.4	0.3	14.4	15.2	10.8	3.5	8.1	37.6	1.6	8.7	41.8	52.1
1980	-percentage-	16.6	5.2	0.1	22.0	16.3	27.0	3.6	7.6	55.2	4.1	11.0	62.1	77.1
1987		15.6	5.2	0.1	21.0	10.0	37.8	5.6	5.5	58.8	7.1	10.4	62.4	79.8
1975-80	Growth rate	33.7	112.7	-2.7	39.9	31.5	54.5	29.7	27.0	38.9	64.8	34.9	39.2	39.2
1980-87	-percentage-	1.3	2.1	9.7	1.5	-5.3	7.2	8.8	-2.4	3.2	10.6	1.4	2.3	2.7
1975-87		13.7	33.6	4.4	16.0	8.6	24.9	17.1	8.9	16.8	27.3	14.2	16.3	16.6
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	47.1	20.0	0.5	67.6	87.1	21.6	36.2	27.1	172.1	27.7	63.6	148.3	239.7
1980	-millions	101.6	81.5	15.4	198.5	336.4	93.3	149.8	192.8	772.3	102.4	131.3	536.5	970.7
1987	-of dollars-	139.2	86.4	13.7	239.3	449.0	158.6	188.6	247.1	1043.3	180.3	427.9	674.4	1282.6
1975	Per capita value	77.2	32.8	0.8	110.8	142.8	35.5	59.4	44.4	282.1	45.5	104.3	243.2	392.9
1980	-dollars-	161.3	129.3	24.4	315.0	533.9	148.1	237.8	306.0	1225.8	163.3	525.9	851.6	1540.8
1987		204.4	126.9	20.1	351.4	659.4	232.9	276.9	362.9	1632.0	264.7	628.3	990.3	1883.4
1975	Share in country imports	15.4	6.5	0.2	22.1	28.5	7.1	11.9	8.9	56.3	9.1	20.8	48.6	78.5
1980	-percentage-	8.5	6.8	1.3	16.6	28.1	7.8	12.5	16.1	64.6	8.6	27.7	44.9	81.2
1987		9.5	5.9	0.9	16.4	30.7	10.8	12.9	16.9	71.3	12.3	29.2	46.1	87.6
1975-80	Growth rate	16.6	32.4	98.6	24.0	31.0	33.9	32.8	48.1	35.0	30.0	39.1	29.3	32.3
1980-87	-percentage-	4.6	0.8	-1.7	2.7	4.2	7.9	3.3	3.6	4.4	8.3	3.7	3.3	4.1
1975-87		9.4	13.0	31.8	11.1	14.6	18.1	14.7	20.2	16.2	16.9	17.2	13.5	15.0

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Czechoslovakia

Year period	Indicator	Semi-processed products				By end use				Processed products				By R & D intensity			
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products			
EXPORTS																	
1975	Value	302.5	61.6	80.6	444.7	1976.0	999.9	2952.4	1321.0	7249.4	495.0	4253.1	2946.1	7694.1			
1980	Value - millions	459.2	319.0	196.6	974.8	3045.3	1453.6	3616.3	4109.6	12224.7	772.2	5794.9	6632.4	13199.6			
1986	Value - of dollars	458.3	157.8	119.4	735.6	4264.0	2290.3	8263.3	3469.0	18286.7	1865.0	11074.2	6083.0	19072.2			
1975	Per capita value	20.4	4.2	5.4	30.0	133.5	67.6	199.4	89.2	489.7	33.4	287.3	199.0	519.8			
1980	Per capita value	30.0	20.8	12.8	63.7	198.9	94.9	236.2	268.4	798.4	50.4	378.5	433.1	867.0			
1986	Per capita value	29.5	10.2	7.7	47.4	274.6	147.5	532.1	223.4	1177.5	120.1	713.1	391.7	1274.9			
1975	Share in country exports	3.6	0.7	1.0	5.3	23.6	11.9	35.2	16.8	86.5	5.9	50.7	36.1	91.8			
1980	Share in country exports	3.1	2.1	1.3	6.5	20.5	9.8	24.3	27.6	82.1	5.2	38.9	44.5	88.6			
1986	Share in country exports	2.2	0.8	0.6	3.6	20.8	11.2	40.4	17.0	89.4	9.1	54.1	29.7	93.0			
1975-80	Growth rate	8.7	38.9	19.5	17.0	9.0	7.8	4.1	25.5	11.0	9.3	6.4	17.6				
1980-86	Growth rate	-0.0	-11.1	-8.0	-4.6	5.8	7.9	14.8	-2.8	6.9	15.8	11.4	1.4	6.3			
1975-86	Growth rate	3.8	8.9	3.6	4.7	7.2	7.8	9.8	9.2	8.8	12.8	9.1	6.8	8.6			
IMPORTS																	
1975	Value	495.3	57.7	259.1	812.1	1861.2	398.2	2798.4	799.7	5857.6	876.5	3804.8	1988.3	8469.6			
1980	Value - millions	560.5	47.5	305.9	913.8	2614.3	472.5	3303.3	2459.8	8849.9	1250.1	4881.1	3632.5	9763.7			
1986	Value - of dollars	743.4	82.8	279.0	1105.2	3018.3	821.9	6047.8	1367.8	11285.8	1916.1	7243.6	3201.3	12361.0			
1975	Per capita value	33.5	3.9	17.5	54.9	125.7	26.9	189.0	84.0	395.7	59.2	257.0	134.3	450.6			
1980	Per capita value	36.6	3.1	20.0	59.7	170.7	30.9	215.7	160.6	578.0	81.6	318.8	237.2	637.7			
1986	Per capita value	47.9	5.3	18.0	71.2	194.4	52.9	389.4	88.1	724.8	123.4	465.4	206.1	795.9			
1975	Share in country imports	5.4	0.6	2.8	8.9	20.4	4.4	30.7	8.8	64.3	9.6	41.8	21.8	73.2			
1980	Share in country imports	3.7	0.3	2.0	6.0	17.3	3.1	21.8	16.2	58.4	8.3	32.2	24.0	64.6			
1986	Share in country imports	3.5	0.4	1.3	5.2	14.3	3.9	28.7	6.5	53.4	9.1	34.3	15.2	58.6			
1975-80	Growth rate	2.5	-3.8	3.4	2.4	7.0	3.5	3.4	25.2	8.6	7.4	5.1	12.8				
1980-86	Growth rate	4.8	9.7	-1.5	3.2	2.4	9.7	10.6	-9.3	4.1	7.4	6.8	2.1	7.9			
1975-86	Growth rate	3.8	3.3	0.7	2.8	4.5	6.8	7.3	5.0	6.1	7.4	6.0	4.4	6.8			

TABLE 2 B SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year period	Indicator	Denmark																						
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity												
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products										
EXPORTS																								
'975	Value	2504.9	268.9	40.7	2814.6	1124.4	918.8	1749.7	1093.6	4886.7	881.9	2064.7	4754.8	7701.3										
'980	Value	4352.5	472.4	74.3	4899.1	2545.8	1901.7	3229.7	1550.6	9227.8	1891.0	4027.8	8208.1	14126.9										
'987	Value	5346.9	368.4	84.2	5799.5	3640.0	3923.9	4909.6	2432.3	14906.9	3677.1	5874.1	11154.1	20705.3										
'975	Per capita	494.9	53.1	8.0	556.1	222.2	181.6	345.7	216.1	965.8	174.2	408.0	939.5	1521.7										
'980	Value	849.4	92.4	14.5	956.1	496.8	371.1	630.3	302.6	1800.9	369.0	786.1	1601.9	2757.0										
'987	Value	1044.1	71.9	16.4	1132.5	710.8	766.2	958.7	475.0	2910.7	718.1	1147.1	2178.1	4043.2										
'975	Share in country	28.9	3.1	0.5	32.5	13.0	10.6	20.2	12.6	56.4	10.2	23.8	54.9	88.9										
'980	Exports	26.5	2.9	0.5	29.9	15.5	11.6	19.7	9.5	58.2	11.5	24.5	50.0	86.1										
'987	Percentage	21.6	1.5	0.3	23.5	14.7	15.9	19.9	9.8	60.4	14.9	23.8	45.2	83.8										
'975-80	Growth rate	11.7	11.9	12.8	11.7	17.8	15.7	13.0	7.2	13.6	16.5	14.3	11.5	12.9										
'980-87	Percentage	3.0	-3.5	1.8	2.4	5.2	10.9	6.2	6.6	7.1	10.0	5.5	4.5	5.6										
'975-87	Percentage	6.5	2.7	6.2	6.2	10.3	12.9	9.0	6.9	9.7	12.6	9.1	7.4	8.6										
IMPORTS																								
'975	Value	566.0	1025.6	190.7	1782.3	2704.7	834.4	1649.6	1676.8	6865.5	1364.0	2682.1	4601.7	6647.8										
'980	Value	1283.2	2347.3	376.9	4007.4	4897.3	1727.5	2857.3	1997.1	11478.1	2576.4	4628.1	8382.0	15286.5										
'987	Value	1789.4	930.2	445.4	3165.1	6614.8	3174.2	5238.0	3696.7	18723.7	4480.0	7785.5	9642.2	21888.7										
'975	Per capita	111.8	202.6	37.7	352.2	534.4	164.9	325.9	331.3	1366.5	269.5	529.9	909.3	1708.7										
'980	Value	250.4	458.1	73.5	782.1	955.7	337.1	557.6	389.8	2240.3	502.8	883.7	1616.8	3022.3										
'987	Value	349.4	181.7	87.0	618.1	1291.7	619.6	1022.8	721.9	3666.2	870.9	1620.6	1882.9	4774.3										
'975	Share in country	5.5	9.9	1.8	17.3	26.2	8.1	16.0	16.2	66.5	13.2	26.0	44.6	83.7										
'980	Imports	6.6	12.2	2.0	20.7	25.4	8.9	14.3	10.3	59.4	13.3	23.4	43.4	80.2										
'987	Percentage	7.1	3.7	1.8	12.5	26.1	12.5	20.7	14.6	73.9	17.6	30.7	38.1	66.4										
'975-80	Growth rate	17.8	18.0	14.6	17.6	12.6	15.7	11.6	3.6	10.8	13.6	11.0	12.7	12.4										
'980-87	Percentage	4.9	-12.4	2.4	-3.3	4.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	7.2	8.2	8.1	2.0	6.1										
'975-87	Percentage	10.1	-0.8	7.3	4.9	7.7	11.8	10.1	6.8	8.7	10.4	9.3	6.4	8.0										

TABLE 2 B

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Finland

Year period	Indicator	Semi-processed products				By end use				Processed products				By R & D intensity			
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High, R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products			
EXPORTS																	
'85	Value	187.2	20.5	702.2	910.0	2409.7	597.3	601.3	815.1	4423.4	207.0	1036.4	4096.0	5333.4			
'86	Value	420.2	578.9	2259.3	1258.4	5875.8	1515.6	1730.4	1259.9	10361.7	756.8	2815.2	10066.1	13640.1			
'86	Value of dollars	430.4	430.6	1862.5	2703.6	8797.9	1709.9	3802.9	2343.6	16654.3	1787.3	5171.7	12,998.9	19,957.9			
'85	Per capita	39.7	4.4	149.0	193.1	511.3	126.7	127.6	172.9	938.5	41.9	219.9	867.8	1141.6			
'86	Value	37.9	121.1	472.6	641.5	3229.0	317.0	361.9	263.5	2171.5	158.7	568.8	2105.4	2853.9			
'86	Value of dollars	33.1	87.2	377.2	517.5	1781.7	346.3	770.1	474.6	3372.7	361.9	1047.3	2530.9	3920.2			
'85	Share in country	3.4	0.4	12.8	16.6	43.9	10.9	11.0	14.6	80.6	3.6	18.9	74.5	97.2			
'86	Exports	3.0	4.1	16.0	23.0	41.6	10.7	12.2	8.9	73.4	5.4	19.9	71.2	96.5			
'86	Percentage	2.3	2.1	9.3	13.5	43.9	8.5	19.0	11.7	83.1	8.9	25.6	61.9	96.6			
'85-86	Growth rate	11.5	95.0	26.0	29.1	19.5	20.5	23.5	9.1	18.6	29.7	22.1	19.7	20.7			
'86-87	Percentage	0.3	4.1	2.7	2.6	5.9	1.7	11.9	9.3	7.0	13.0	9.1	3.0	5.1			
'85-87	Percentage	6.8	28.9	8.5	9.5	11.4	9.2	16.6	9.2	11.7	19.7	14.3	9.7	11.3			
IMPORTS																	
'85	Value	288.9	308.7	49.7	647.3	1665.9	438.9	1710.4	1250.3	5085.4	1137.8	2341.6	2252.3	5712.7			
'86	Value	441.7	807.1	110.5	1359.3	3343.6	933.9	2901.4	1967.1	9146.0	2151.3	4398.7	3955.2	10,208.3			
'86	Value of dollars	507.5	613.0	150.6	1271.0	4463.5	2030.5	4941.3	3413.3	14848.6	3870.3	7078.0	5711.3	16,119.6			
'85	Per capita	61.3	65.5	10.6	137.3	363.5	93.1	362.9	265.3	1074.8	237.2	496.8	478.1	2212.1			
'86	Value	92.4	168.8	23.1	284.3	699.4	195.3	606.9	411.4	1913.0	450.0	920.0	827.3	2197.3			
'86	Value of dollars	102.8	124.1	30.5	257.4	903.9	411.2	1000.7	691.2	3097.0	783.8	1473.3	1067.4	3761.4			
'85	Share in country	3.8	4.1	0.7	8.5	21.9	5.8	22.5	16.5	66.7	14.7	30.8	29.7	45.2			
'86	Imports	2.8	5.2	0.7	8.7	21.4	6.0	16.6	12.6	58.5	13.8	28.1	26.3	67.2			
'86	Percentage	2.6	3.1	0.8	6.4	22.5	10.2	24.9	17.2	74.8	19.5	35.4	26.3	61.2			
'85-86	Growth rate	8.9	21.2	17.3	16.0	15.0	16.3	11.1	9.5	12.5	14.0	13.9	13.9	16.3			
'86-87	Percentage	2.0	3.9	4.5	-1.0	4.2	11.7	7.9	6.9	7.2	8.8	4.0	4.0	6.3			
'85-87	Percentage	4.8	5.9	9.7	5.8	8.6	13.6	9.2	8.7	9.4	10.9	9.6	7.3	9.0			

TABLE 28

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year period	Indicator	France																					
		Semi-processing products					Processed products					By R & D intensity											
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products									
EXPORTS																							
1975	Value	5096.3	1166.2	594.4	6856.9	14829.6	4275.9	11068.4	10562.3	39736.1	4120.6	16430.2	20042.2	46593.0									
1980	Value	11203.3	3887.4	1358.9	16449.6	31717.0	8852.3	21761.5	21497.6	83628.4	20266.3	38623.3	41388.4	100278.0									
1987	Value	13710.6	1644.4	1687.6	17042.5	39928.1	12895.1	30033.4	28186.3	111043.0	34048.2	48396.3	45841.0	128085.5									
1975	Per capita	96.7	22.1	11.3	130.1	262.4	81.1	210.0	200.4	754.0	154.1	349.7	380.3	884.1									
1980	Value	207.9	72.1	25.2	305.3	588.6	164.3	403.9	399.0	1555.8	376.1	716.8	768.1	1861.1									
1987	Value	246.6	29.6	30.4	306.5	718.2	231.5	540.2	507.0	1997.3	612.4	870.5	870.9	2303.8									
1975	Share in country	9.9	2.3	1.2	13.3	26.8	8.3	21.4	20.5	77.0	15.7	35.7	38.8	90.3									
1980	Exports	10.1	3.5	1.2	14.8	28.6	8.0	19.6	19.4	75.6	18.3	37.3	37.3	80.5									
1987	Exports	9.6	1.1	1.2	11.9	27.9	9.0	21.0	19.7	77.6	23.8	33.8	31.9	89.5									
1975-80	Growth rate	17.1	27.2	18.0	19.1	18.1	15.7	14.5	15.3	16.1	20.1	15.9	15.6	16.6									
1980-87	Exports	2.9	11.6	3.1	0.5	3.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1	7.7	3.3	1.4	3.6									
1975-87	Exports	8.6	2.9	9.1	7.9	9.2	2.6	8.7	8.5	8.9	12.7	8.4	7.1	8.8									
IMPORTS																							
1975	Value	3316.8	789.2	1155.4	5861.4	12569.0	3849.9	8408.5	5824.5	30651.9	6929.2	12723.7	16860.3	36513.3									
1980	Value	8219.2	4871.1	2560.1	15250.3	31351.6	10399.5	19620.2	14834.6	76205.9	19029.7	32092.3	40334.2	91456.3									
1987	Value	10692.2	4688.0	2381.3	17761.5	38653.8	19501.8	37755.9	25131.9	116043.3	31444.7	48667.2	63892.9	133804.8									
1975	Per capita	74.3	15.0	21.9	111.2	238.5	73.1	159.6	110.5	581.6	131.5	241.4	319.9	652.9									
1980	Value	152.5	83.0	47.5	283.0	581.9	193.0	364.1	275.3	1414.3	353.2	595.6	748.6	1697.4									
1987	Value	192.3	84.3	42.8	319.5	695.2	350.8	589.2	452.0	2087.2	565.6	876.4	965.8	2406.7									
1975	Share in country	7.3	1.5	1.7	10.9	23.4	7.2	15.7	10.9	57.2	12.9	23.7	31.5	62.1									
1980	Imports	6.1	3.3	1.9	11.4	23.3	7.7	14.6	11.0	56.7	14.2	23.9	30.0	68.1									
1987	Imports	6.8	3.0	1.5	11.3	24.5	12.4	20.8	16.0	73.7	20.0	30.9	34.1	84.9									
1975-80	Growth rate	16.0	41.5	17.2	21.1	20.1	22.0	18.5	20.6	20.0	22.4	20.3	19.1	20.2									
1980-87	Imports	3.8	0.7	1.0	2.2	3.0	9.4	7.6	7.8	6.2	7.4	6.1	4.2	5.6									
1975-87	Imports	8.7	16.0	6.2	9.7	9.8	14.5	12.0	13.0	11.7	13.4	11.8	10.1	11.4									

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Germany, Federal Rep of

Year/period	Indicator	By end-use								By R & D intensity				
		Semi-processed products			Processed products					High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products	
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mediate	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mediate	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables					Total processed
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	3499.9	1025.7	423.3	4949.0	25941.8	6252.6	27930.2	19683.8	79808.4	16122.2	40950.2	27685.0	84757.4
1980	Millions	8306.9	2863.2	899.0	12569.2	53934.2	14822.3	52807.1	45436.4	167000.0	37744.9	86039.0	55785.2	179569.1
1987	of dollars	12187.0	1739.1	1269.4	15195.4	76115.7	26238.6	82282.3	79550.9	264187.6	63530.5	139325.8	76526.8	279383.1
1975	Per capita	56.6	16.6	6.8	80.0	419.6	101.1	451.7	318.4	1290.8	260.8	662.3	447.8	1370.8
1980	value	143.0	46.5	14.6	214.2	876.0	240.8	857.7	738.0	2712.5	613.1	1397.5	906.1	2916.6
1987	dollars	200.4	38.6	20.9	249.9	1251.6	431.5	1353.0	1308.1	4344.3	1044.7	2291.1	1258.4	4594.1
1975	Share in country	3.9	1.1	0.5	5.5	28.8	6.9	31.0	21.9	88.7	17.9	45.5	30.8	91.2
1980	exports	4.6	1.5	0.5	6.6	28.1	7.7	27.6	23.7	87.1	19.7	44.9	29.1	93.7
1987	percentage	4.1	0.6	0.4	5.2	25.9	8.9	28.0	27.1	89.9	21.6	47.4	26.0	95.1
1975-80	Growth rate	20.3	22.8	16.3	20.5	15.8	18.8	13.6	18.2	15.9	18.5	16.0	15.0	16.2
1980-87	percentage	4.7	-6.9	5.1	2.7	5.0	8.5	6.5	8.3	6.8	7.7	7.1	4.6	6.5
1975-87		11.0	4.5	9.6	9.8	9.4	12.7	9.4	12.3	10.5	12.1	10.7	8.8	10.5
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	5912.1	3740.4	1602.3	11254.8	17024.1	7886.5	8323.0	7508.7	40742.3	8969.3	14396.7	2863.1	51997.1
1980	Millions	11808.1	10192.1	3729.1	25729.3	41501.5	19992.6	22424.6	19863.7	103782.5	26259.2	37147.1	66105.5	129511.8
1987	of dollars	14470.4	7956.8	4210.2	26637.3	52954.9	32513.8	40429.7	32353.1	159251.5	45188.9	59031.8	81668.1	185888.8
1975	Per capita	95.6	60.5	25.9	182.0	275.3	127.6	134.6	121.4	658.9	145.1	232.8	463.1	841.0
1980	value	191.8	185.5	60.6	417.9	674.1	324.7	364.2	322.6	1685.7	426.5	603.4	1073.7	2103.6
1987	dollars	237.9	130.8	69.2	438.0	870.8	534.7	664.8	548.5	2618.7	743.1	970.7	1342.9	3056.7
1975	Share in country	8.0	5.0	2.2	15.2	22.9	10.6	11.2	10.1	54.9	12.1	19.4	38.6	70.1
1980	imports	6.4	5.5	2.0	13.8	22.3	10.8	12.1	10.7	55.8	14.1	20.0	35.6	69.7
1987	percentage	6.4	3.5	1.9	11.7	23.3	14.3	17.8	14.7	70.1	19.9	26.0	35.9	81.8
1975-80	Growth rate	14.8	22.2	18.4	18.0	19.5	20.4	21.9	21.5	20.6	24.0	20.9	18.2	20.0
1980-87	percentage	2.9	-3.5	1.7	0.5	3.5	7.2	8.8	7.7	6.3	8.1	6.8	3.1	5.3
1975-87		7.7	6.5	8.4	7.4	9.9	12.5	14.1	13.2	12.0	14.4	12.5	9.1	11.2

TABLE 2 B

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year period	Indicator	Semi-processed products				Processed products				By R & D intensity			
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products
EXPORTS													
'85	Value	345.2	247.7	32.4	625.3	263.7	51.2	98.8	1090.5	125.5	194.6	1195.8	1715.9
'90	Value	261.6	797.3	43.6	1602.5	653.4	116.6	159.8	2628.6	371.1	451.0	3439.1	4261.1
'87	of dollars	1056.2	356.3	114.3	1526.8	1831.7	138.7	118.9	3743.1	220.1	535.9	4572.3	5269.9
'85	Per capita	34.2	27.4	3.6	69.1	29.1	5.7	10.9	120.5	13.9	21.5	154.3	189.6
'90	value	79.0	82.7	4.5	166.2	67.8	12.3	16.6	275.7	38.5	46.8	356.6	441.8
'87	dollars	105.7	36.7	11.4	152.8	183.3	13.9	11.9	374.6	22.6	53.6	451.7	527.4
'85	Share in country's	15.2	10.9	1.4	27.4	11.6	2.2	4.3	47.9	5.5	8.1	61.3	75.3
'90	exports	14.8	15.5	0.8	31.2	12.7	2.3	3.1	51.7	7.2	8.6	66.9	82.9
'87	percentage	16.3	5.5	1.8	23.5	28.2	2.1	1.8	57.7	3.4	8.2	59.6	81.2
'85	Growth rate	17.1	26.3	6.2	20.7	19.9	16.3	10.1	19.5	24.2	18.3	19.8	20.0
'90	percentage	4.8	10.3	14.7	10.2	15.9	2.3	4.1	5.0	7.2	2.5	4.0	3.1
'87	percentage	9.8	3.1	11.1	7.7	17.5	8.7	1.6	10.8	4.8	8.8	16.3	9.8
IMPORTS													
'85	Value	286.1	93.3	131.2	510.6	193.0	891.0	1143.9	3271.9	571.4	1095.4	1915.8	3782.5
'90	Value	615.7	124.5	362.6	1042.7	411.3	1481.6	2620.1	6507.5	1137.1	2281.7	4161.5	7656.3
'87	of dollars	1637.5	217.4	315.7	2130.7	1111.0	1672.2	1912.8	8036.4	1616.8	3131.9	5530.4	10269.1
'85	Per capita	31.6	10.3	14.5	56.4	21.3	98.5	126.4	361.6	63.1	143.2	211.7	416.0
'90	value	63.8	12.9	31.4	205.8	42.6	154.7	271.7	674.8	117.9	233.5	431.5	782.9
'87	dollars	169.9	21.8	31.6	223.2	117.2	167.3	191.5	804.4	160.8	313.4	552.4	1027.6
'85	Share in country's	5.4	1.8	2.5	9.6	3.6	16.7	21.5	61.5	10.7	24.3	46.0	71.1
'90	imports	5.8	1.2	2.9	19.9	3.9	14.2	24.9	61.6	16.8	21.4	39.5	71.7
'87	percentage	13.2	1.1	2.4	17.3	9.1	13.0	14.8	62.3	12.4	24.3	47.8	79.6
'85	Growth rate	16.6	5.9	18.2	15.4	16.3	10.9	16.0	14.7	14.8	11.7	16.8	14.8
'90	percentage	15.6	8.3	0.6	11.5	16.1	3.6	-4.4	3.1	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.5
'87	percentage	16.0	7.3	7.6	13.1	16.2	5.4	4.4	7.8	9.0	7.6	9.2	8.7

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year period	Indicator	Hong Kong														
		Semi-processed products					By end use					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
EXPORTS																
1975	Value millions of dollars	45.3	0.0	12.2	57.5	439.2	2,919.9	322.4	695.4	44,36.8	477.5	767.8	3,279.0	4,494.2		
1980		128.6	0.0	41.5	170.1	1,165.2	7,516.3	1,208.4	3,183.3	13,080.2	2,539.4	4,436.8	8,244.4	15,279.5		
1987				62.0		2,698.6	12,978.5	3,844.3	4,405.0	22,976.5	5,754.4	4,211.4	14,016.6	23,988.4		
1975	Per capita	10.3	0.0	2.8	13.1	113.5	664.0	73.3	155.2	10,091.1	103.6	179.2	734.4	1,622.1		
1980		23.6	0.0	8.2	31.8	220.6	1,489.4	239.8	631.6	25,911.9	503.9	483.5	1,635.8	2,673.1		
1987				11.0		460.7	2,311.8	684.8	784.6	42,611.9	1,025.0	751.2	2,496.7	4,273.0		
1975	Share in exports	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.2	16.8	63.3	7.0	15.1	96.2	10.4	17.1	76.0	97.5		
1980				0.3		6.5	54.9	8.8	23.3	95.5	18.6	17.8	60.3	96.7		
1987				0.2		10.8	51.8	15.4	17.6	95.6	23.0	16.8	56.0	95.8		
Growth rate																
1975-80	percentage	21.3		27.8	22.8	16.4	20.8	30.2	25.6	24.1	39.7	25.3	26.6	24.1		
1980-87				5.9		17.6	8.1	18.0	4.7	9.0	12.4	8.2	8.9	8.9		
1975-87				14.5		15.1	13.2	22.9	16.6	15.1	23.1	15.0	13.0	15.0		
IMPORTS																
1975	Value millions of dollars	778.1	413.5	212.5	1,404.1	1,944.2	5,526.4	852.6	748.7	41,611.8	1,169.5	1,143.4	3,253.1	5,586.0		
1980		1,554.6	1,163.8	412.5	3,125.9	6,496.9	25,110.3	3,391.6	4,586.2	15,984.8	4,689.4	4,593.5	9,827.8	19,116.7		
1987		2,366.5	925.5	480.8	3,752.9	14,041.2	42,501.9	9,279.8	6,605.3	39,827.7	11,751.5	10,361.6	23,446.7	43,586.6		
1975	Per capita	177.0	94.0	62.0	333.0	442.2	1,276.5	193.9	170.3	9,321.9	268.0	260.0	729.8	1,265.9		
1980		308.5	231.9	79.9	620.2	1,859.1	4,981.1	622.9	711.6	31,111.6	530.4	511.4	1,950.0	3,791.8		
1987		421.5	164.9	51.1	638.5	2,608.1	16,656.6	1,644.1	1,176.6	7,084.4	2,093.2	1,845.7	3,823.9	7,762.8		
1975	Share in imports	11.5	6.1	4.0	21.7	24.5	8.2	12.6	11.1	60.7	17.3	16.9	48.1	82.4		
1980		21.7	5.3	3.8	14.2	29.5	11.4	15.4	16.3	72.6	21.3	20.9	44.6	86.8		
1987		4.9	1.9	1.0	7.1	31.2	19.3	19.0	12.6	82.2	24.2	21.4	44.3	89.9		
1975-80	Growth rate	14.8	23.1	8.1	16.4	27.3	35.2	31.8	26.8	31.3	37.0	32.3	24.7	28.0		
1980-87		6.1	3.3	2.0	2.6	12.3	6.7	15.4	15.3	13.9	14.6	15.3	11.8	12.5		
1975-87		9.7	6.9	4.5	8.1	18.3	26.5	22.0	19.9	20.9	21.2	20.2	17.0	18.7		

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Iceland														
Year period	Indicator	By end use							By R & D intensity					
		Semi-processed products			Processed products				High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed				
EXPORTS														
1975	value			2.4		36.1	10.1	0.1	2.3	48.6	0.5	33.9	16.6	51.6
1980	millions			6.7		139.9	38.7	0.5	9.4	188.5	3.3	117.7	74.1	195.7
1987	of dollars			3.2		179.3	42.8	6.5	17.9	246.5	7.7	141.3	100.6	249.7
1975	Per capita			10.9		164.6	46.3	0.6	10.5	222.1	2.4	155.0	75.6	233.0
1980	value			29.1		611.0	168.8	2.3	41.0	823.1	14.6	514.0	323.6	852.7
1987	dollars			12.8		722.9	172.6	26.1	72.3	993.9	31.1	569.8	405.8	1006.8
1975	Share in country			0.8		11.7	3.3	0.0	0.7	15.8	0.2	11.0	5.4	16.6
1980	exports			0.7		15.0	4.2	0.1	1.0	20.2	0.4	12.6	8.0	21.0
1987	percentage			0.2		13.0	3.1	0.5	1.3	17.9	0.6	10.3	7.3	18.2
1975-80	Growth rate			22.8		31.2	30.7	30.0	32.6	31.1	44.5	28.2	35.0	30.8
1980-87	percentage			10.1		3.6	1.5	43.5	9.7	2.9	12.7	2.6	4.5	3.6
1975-87				2.4		14.3	12.7	37.7	18.7	14.5	25.0	12.6	16.2	14.1
IMPORTS														
1975	value	40.3	61.6	8.4	110.3	138.3	37.7	87.5	92.1	355.5	91.8	111.0	283.0	465.9
1980	millions	70.3	163.6	22.0	256.0	243.4	111.0	170.9	164.4	689.7	172.9	239.2	533.6	945.8
1987	of dollars	93.1	109.1	18.8	221.1	318.8	257.9	330.5	384.1	1291.3	256.7	507.0	748.6	1511.4
1975	Per capita	184.0	281.4	38.3	503.7	631.4	172.0	399.6	470.6	1623.5	419.3	506.9	1201.1	2127.2
1980	value	307.0	714.6	96.3	1118.0	1062.8	484.9	746.5	717.8	3012.0	755.1	1044.6	2330.2	4129.9
1987	dollars	375.6	433.8	75.9	513.3	1285.6	1039.8	1332.7	1548.8	5206.9	1035.2	2044.3	3018.6	6096.2
1975	Share in country	8.3	12.6	1.7	22.6	28.3	7.7	17.9	18.9	72.8	18.8	22.7	53.9	95.4
1980	imports	7.0	16.4	2.2	25.6	24.3	11.1	17.1	16.4	69.0	17.3	23.9	53.4	94.6
1987	percentage	5.9	6.9	1.2	14.0	20.2	16.3	20.9	24.3	81.7	16.2	32.1	47.3	95.6
1975-80	Growth rate	11.8	21.6	21.3	18.3	12.0	24.1	14.3	12.3	14.2	13.5	16.6	15.2	15.2
1980-87	percentage	4.1	5.6	2.2	2.1	3.9	12.8	9.9	12.9	9.4	5.8	11.3	5.0	6.9
1975-87		7.2	4.9	7.0	6.0	7.2	17.4	11.7	12.6	11.3	8.9	13.5	9.1	10.3

TABLE 2 8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

India

Year period	Indicator	Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity		
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products
EXPORTS														
'85	Value	1445.2	24.7	26.9	1032.9	1065.9	494.0	216.6	200.4	1976.6	127.5	543.6	2598.5	3069.7
'80	Millions	1302.1	28.5	178.3	1209.6	1556.4	1251.8	425.5	451.1	3684.3	304.6	752.6	3837.1	4894.3
'85	\$ billions	1037.3	420.4	58.1	1515.9	1433.6	1794.9	425.5	290.1	3544.1	349.3	766.6	4344.1	5460.0
'85	Per capita	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.2	0.9	3.9	4.9
'80	Value	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.8	2.3	1.8	0.6	0.7	5.3	0.4	1.1	5.6	7.1
'85	\$ billions	1.4	0.6	0.1	2.0	1.9	2.4	0.6	0.4	5.3	0.5	1.0	5.8	7.3
'85	Share in country exports	34.0	0.5	0.6	25.1	24.5	11.3	5.0	4.6	45.4	2.9	12.5	55.1	70.5
'80	Exports	33.4	0.4	2.4	16.1	20.7	16.7	5.7	6.0	49.1	4.1	10.0	51.1	64.2
'85	Percentage	11.6	4.7	0.6	16.9	16.0	20.1	4.8	3.2	44.1	3.9	8.6	48.5	61.0
'85-80	Growth rate	0.8	6.6	46.0	2.1	7.9	20.4	14.5	17.6	13.3	19.0	6.7	9.9	9.8
'80-85	Percentage	0.7	21.3	20.1	4.6	1.6	7.5	0.0	8.5	1.4	2.8	0.4	2.5	2.2
'85-85		0.1	35.2	8.0	3.3	3.0	13.8	7.0	3.8	7.2	10.6	3.5	6.1	5.9
IMPORTS														
'85	Value	111.5	223.3	74.0	414.7	1767.2	61.8	851.7	209.7	2690.4	669.1	1621.6	1014.5	2305.2
'80	Millions	1056.7	2238.3	59.0	3354.1	3226.2	135.0	1362.7	702.0	5426.0	1514.3	2408.8	4857.0	8780.1
'85	\$ billions	1095.9	1070.4	300.6	2466.9	4331.0	270.4	3054.1	770.1	8425.6	2797.4	4252.6	4342.6	10892.5
'85	Per capita	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	2.8	0.1	1.4	0.3	4.7	1.1	2.6	1.6	5.3
'80	Value	1.5	3.2	0.1	4.9	4.7	0.2	2.0	1.0	7.9	2.2	3.5	2.7	12.7
'85	\$ billions	1.5	1.4	0.4	3.3	5.8	0.4	4.1	1.0	11.2	3.1	5.7	5.8	14.5
'85	Share in country imports	1.9	3.5	1.2	6.6	28.1	1.0	13.5	3.3	46.0	10.6	25.8	16.1	52.6
'80	Imports	7.6	16.2	0.4	24.2	23.3	1.0	9.9	5.1	39.3	11.0	17.4	35.1	63.5
'85	Percentage	6.8	6.6	1.9	15.2	26.7	1.7	18.8	4.7	51.9	14.2	26.2	26.8	67.1
'85-80	Growth rate	55.2	58.6	4.4	51.9	12.8	16.9	9.9	27.3	13.4	17.7	8.2	16.8	21.6
'80-85	Percentage	0.7	13.7	38.5	6.0	6.1	14.9	17.5	11.9	9.2	8.7	2.7	4.4	2.2
'85-85		25.0	17.0	15.0	19.5	9.4	15.9	13.6	13.9	11.3	13.1	10.1	15.7	12.7

TABLE 2 8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Indonesia														
Year period	Indicator	By end-use								By R & D intensity				
		Semi-processed products			Processed products					High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products	
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mediate	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mediate	Non durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables					Total processed
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	285.8	395.2	31.5	712.6	99.7	25.6	30.6	7.4	163.4	34.1	109.2	732.7	876.0
1980	-millions	572.0	1187.5	253.3	2012.7	671.1	134.1	101.4	13.8	920.4	130.4	500.3	2302.4	2933.1
1986	of dollars	435.2	695.2	276.2	1406.6	2418.0	671.4	69.0	33.1	3192.4	396.3	621.3	3581.4	4599.0
1975	Per capita value	2.1	2.9	0.2	5.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	5.4	6.5
1980	-dollars	3.8	7.9	1.7	13.3	4.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	6.1	0.9	3.3	15.3	19.4
1986	-dollars	2.6	4.1	1.6	8.4	14.4	4.0	0.1	0.2	19.0	2.4	3.7	21.3	27.3
1975	Share in country exports	4.0	5.5	0.4	10.0	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	2.3	0.5	1.5	10.3	12.3
1980	-percentage	2.6	5.4	1.2	9.2	3.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	4.2	0.6	2.3	10.5	13.4
1986	-percentage	2.9	4.7	1.9	9.5	16.4	4.5	0.5	0.2	21.6	2.7	4.2	24.2	31.1
1975-80	Growth rate	14.9	24.6	51.7	23.1	46.4	39.2	27.1	13.2	41.3	30.8	35.6	25.7	27.3
1980-86	-percentage	-4.5	-8.5	1.5	-5.8	23.8	30.8	-6.2	15.7	23.0	20.4	3.7	7.6	7.8
1975-86	-percentage	3.9	5.3	21.8	6.4	33.6	34.6	7.7	14.6	31.0	25.0	17.1	15.5	16.3
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	422.3	198.6	96.8	717.8	1707.4	82.3	1226.7	763.5	3784.9	708.4	1995.8	1798.4	4502.6
1980	-millions	1049.6	692.2	276.9	2018.8	3005.3	222.0	2623.3	1466.8	7317.4	1552.9	3772.8	4010.4	9336.2
1986	of dollars	301.4	518.5	362.9	1182.8	3285.5	253.0	2999.1	1637.2	8174.7	2348.9	3871.3	3137.3	9357.5
1975	Per capita value	3.1	1.5	0.7	5.3	12.6	0.6	9.0	5.7	27.9	5.2	14.7	13.3	33.2
1980	-dollars	7.0	4.6	1.8	13.4	19.9	1.5	17.4	9.7	48.5	10.3	25.0	26.6	61.8
1986	-dollars	1.8	3.1	2.2	7.0	19.5	1.5	17.8	9.7	48.6	14.0	23.0	18.6	55.6
1975	Share in country imports	8.9	4.2	2.0	15.0	35.8	1.7	25.7	16.1	79.4	14.9	41.8	37.7	94.4
1980	-percentage	9.7	6.4	2.6	18.6	27.7	2.0	24.2	13.5	67.5	14.3	34.8	37.0	86.2
1986	-percentage	2.8	4.8	3.4	11.0	30.7	2.4	28.0	15.3	76.3	21.9	36.1	29.3	87.3
1975-80	Growth rate	20.0	28.4	23.4	23.0	12.0	22.0	16.4	13.8	14.1	17.0	13.6	17.4	15.7
1980-86	-percentage	-18.8	-4.7	4.6	-8.5	1.5	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	7.1	0.4	-4.0	0.0
1975-86	-percentage	-3.0	9.1	12.8	4.6	6.1	10.8	8.5	7.1	7.3	11.5	6.2	5.2	6.9

TABLE 2 8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Ireland														
Year period	Indicator	By end use							By R & D intensity					
		Semi-processed products			Processed products				High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed						
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	1156.1	30.1	4.1	1190.3	499.2	345.5	315.8	194.9	1355.5	419.9	323.2	1802.6	2545.7
1980	Value	2545.8	39.1	14.1	2599.0	1778.8	844.7	1359.7	684.5	4667.6	1980.5	1195.5	4090.6	7266.7
1987	Value	3767.4	79.4	26.1	3872.8	2821.8	1619.6	5004.7	986.5	10432.6	6648.7	1786.4	5870.4	14305.4
1975	Per capita	360.5	9.4	1.3	371.1	155.7	107.7	98.5	60.8	422.7	130.9	100.8	562.1	793.8
1980	Per capita	748.3	11.5	4.2	764.0	522.9	248.3	399.7	201.2	1372.0	582.2	351.4	1202.4	2136.0
1987	Per capita	1041.3	21.9	7.2	1070.4	779.9	447.6	1383.3	272.7	2883.5	1837.7	493.7	1622.5	3954.0
1975	Share in country	36.4	0.9	0.1	37.4	15.7	10.9	9.9	6.1	42.6	13.2	10.2	56.7	80.1
1980	Share in country	30.0	0.5	0.2	30.7	21.0	10.0	16.0	8.1	55.1	23.4	14.1	48.3	85.8
1987	Share in country	23.6	0.5	0.2	24.3	17.7	10.1	31.3	6.2	65.3	41.6	11.2	36.8	89.6
1975-80	Growth rate	17.1	5.3	28.3	16.9	28.9	19.6	33.9	28.6	28.1	36.4	29.9	17.8	23.3
1980-87	Growth rate	5.8	10.7	9.1	5.9	6.8	9.7	20.5	5.4	12.2	18.9	5.9	5.3	10.2
1975-87	Growth rate	10.3	8.4	16.8	10.3	15.5	13.7	25.9	14.5	18.5	25.9	15.3	10.3	15.5
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	285.1	284.0	75.6	644.8	961.6	361.2	708.1	416.4	2447.3	499.4	1053.2	1539.4	3092.1
1980	Value	859.4	1022.9	199.0	2081.2	2567.4	1274.3	2133.6	1543.4	7518.7	1645.8	3157.7	4796.4	9599.9
1987	Value	1202.9	545.0	153.9	1901.8	3169.4	1723.5	3712.8	1532.0	10137.7	3758.2	3387.8	4893.5	12039.5
1975	Per capita	88.9	28.6	23.6	201.1	299.8	112.6	220.8	129.8	763.1	155.7	328.4	480.0	964.2
1980	Per capita	252.6	300.7	58.5	611.8	754.7	374.6	627.1	453.7	2210.1	483.8	928.2	1409.9	2821.6
1987	Per capita	332.5	150.6	42.5	525.6	876.0	476.4	1026.2	423.4	2802.0	1038.7	936.4	1352.5	3327.7
1975	Share in country	7.6	7.5	2.0	17.1	25.5	9.6	18.8	11.0	64.9	13.3	27.9	40.8	82.0
1980	Share in country	7.7	9.2	1.8	18.7	23.1	11.4	19.2	13.9	67.5	14.8	28.4	43.1	86.2
1987	Share in country	8.8	4.0	1.1	14.0	23.3	12.7	27.3	11.3	74.5	27.6	24.9	35.9	88.4
1975-80	Growth rate	24.7	29.2	21.3	26.4	21.7	28.7	24.7	30.0	25.2	26.9	24.6	25.5	25.4
1980-87	Growth rate	4.9	-8.6	-3.6	1.3	3.1	4.4	8.2	0.1	4.4	12.5	1.0	0.3	3.3
1975-87	Growth rate	12.7	5.6	6.1	9.4	10.4	13.9	14.8	11.5	12.6	18.3	10.2	10.1	12.0

TABLE 2 8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Israel														
Year period	Indicator	By end-use							By R & D intensity					
		Semi-processed products			Processed products				High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment					Other equipment and durables	Total processed
EXPORTS														
'975	Value	126 0	0 2	36 5	162 6	365 4	170 1	145 3	138 4	819 3	263 1	238 2	480 7	981 9
'980	millions	294 7	0 9	111 1	406 7	1241 7	498 9	497 0	686 5	2924 1	981 5	889 4	1459 9	3330 8
'987	of dollars	435 4	1 1	102 1	538 6	1590 9	801 9	1396 6	1132 9	4922 4	2173 1	1224 4	2063 4	5461 0
'975	Per capita value	36 4	0 1	10 5	47 1	105 7	49 2	42 1	40 1	237 1	76 1	68 9	139 1	284 1
'980	dollars	76 0	0 2	28 6	104 8	320 1	128 6	128 1	177 0	753 8	253 0	229 3	376 4	858 7
'987		99 6	0 3	23 4	123 2	363 8	183 4	319 4	259 1	1125 6	496 9	280 0	471 9	1248 8
'975	Share in country exports	6 5	0 0	1 9	8 4	18 8	8 8	7 5	7 1	42 2	13 6	12 3	24 8	50 6
'980	percentage	5 3	0 0	2 0	7 3	22 4	9 0	9 0	12 4	52 8	17 7	16 1	26 4	60 1
'987		5 1	0 0	1 2	6 4	18 8	9 5	16 5	13 4	58 1	25 6	14 4	24 3	64 4
'975 20	Growth rate	18 5	36 3	25 0	20 1	27 7	24 0	27 9	37 7	29 0	30 1	30 1	24 9	27 7
'980 37	percentage	5 7	3 0	-1 2	4 1	3 6	7 0	15 9	7 4	7 7	12 0	4 7	5 1	7 3
'975 87		10 9	15 8	9 0	10 5	13 0	13 8	20 8	19 1	16 1	19 2	14 6	12 9	15 4
IMPORTS														
'975	Value	222 1	9 2	76 0	307 2	919 6	123 5	750 9	425 5	2219 4	579 4	910 1	1037 3	2526 7
'980	millions	325 7	316 6	103 3	745 6	1373 2	204 5	1265 1	647 8	3490 5	1133 6	1449 9	1652 6	4236 1
'987	of dollars	426 7	168 0	172 4	767 1	2392 7	651 3	2388 8	1711 2	7144 0	2209 9	3201 0	2500 2	7911 1
'975	Per capita value	64 3	2 7	22 0	88 9	266 1	35 7	217 3	123 1	642 2	167 6	263 3	300 1	731 1
'980	dollars	84 0	81 6	26 6	192 2	354 0	52 7	326 1	167 0	899 8	292 2	373 8	426 0	1092 1
'987		97 6	38 4	39 4	175 4	547 1	148 9	546 3	391 3	1633 7	505 4	732 0	571 7	1809 1
'975	Share in country imports	5 3	0 2	1 8	7 4	22 0	3 0	18 0	10 2	53 2	13 9	21 8	24 9	60 6
'980	percentage	4 1	3 9	1 3	9 3	17 1	2 5	15 8	8 1	43 5	14 1	18 1	20 6	52 8
'987		3 6	1 4	1 5	6 5	20 4	5 5	20 3	14 6	60 8	18 8	27 2	21 3	67 3
'975 80	Growth rate	8 0	103 0	6 3	19 4	8 3	10 6	11 0	8 8	9 5	14 4	9 8	9 8	10 9
'980 57	percentage	3 9	8 7	7 6	0 4	8 3	18 0	9 5	14 9	10 8	10 0	12 0	6 1	9 2
'975 87		5 6	27 4	7 1	7 9	8 3	14 9	10 1	12 3	10 2	11 8	11 0	7 6	10 0

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Italy

Year period	Indicator	Semi-processed products				Processed products				By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	1608.2	1837.6	89.7	3585.6	9062.3	6148.5	7686.0	6375.6	29272.4	3983.3	12831.8	16047.8	32858.0
1980	Millions	3484.5	4702.7	210.6	7877.9	19014.8	16598.2	17676.2	12837.1	66126.2	8982.0	27313.8	37706.3	74004.1
1987	\$ billions	5196.0	2711.3	282.1	8189.3	27875.4	28497.4	29266.8	18874.1	104513.8	16235.3	42460.8	54007.0	112703.0
1975	Per capita	29.0	34.0	1.6	64.7	163.5	110.9	138.6	115.0	528.0	71.8	231.4	289.4	592.7
1980	Value	61.4	74.5	3.7	139.6	336.9	294.1	313.2	227.5	1171.7	159.2	484.0	668.2	1311.3
1987	\$ billions	90.8	47.4	4.9	143.1	487.0	497.9	511.3	329.7	1825.9	283.6	741.8	943.5	1969.0
1975	Share in country	4.6	5.4	0.3	10.3	26.0	17.7	22.1	18.3	84.1	11.4	36.8	46.1	94.4
1980	Exports	4.5	5.4	0.3	10.1	24.5	21.4	22.8	16.5	86.2	11.6	35.2	46.6	96.3
1987	percentage	4.5	2.3	0.2	7.0	23.9	24.4	25.1	16.2	89.6	13.9	36.4	46.3	96.7
1975	Growth rate	16.6	17.4	18.6	17.0	16.0	22.0	19.1	15.0	17.7	17.7	16.3	18.6	17.6
1980	Exports	6.0	6.1	4.3	0.6	5.6	8.0	7.5	5.7	6.8	8.8	6.5	5.3	6.2
1987	percentage	10.3	3.1	10.0	7.1	9.8	13.6	11.2	9.5	11.2	12.4	10.5	10.6	10.8
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	3712.0	995.2	136.1	6068.3	6699.1	1295.0	5021.6	3110.8	16126.5	4654.2	6993.3	10547.3	22194.8
1980	Millions	6782.6	4465.2	3626.1	14873.9	20443.1	4107.5	11826.5	11451.3	47828.5	12644.3	22117.7	27940.0	62702.4
1987	\$ billions	10266.8	4507.7	3780.7	18555.2	28884.2	8728.5	21099.1	17945.8	76657.6	23861.6	33326.7	38074.4	95212.8
1975	Per capita	67.0	17.9	24.6	109.5	120.8	23.4	90.6	56.1	290.9	83.9	126.1	190.2	400.3
1980	Value	120.2	79.1	64.3	263.6	362.2	72.8	209.6	202.9	847.5	224.1	391.9	495.1	1111.1
1987	\$ billions	179.4	78.8	66.1	324.2	504.6	152.5	368.6	313.5	1339.3	416.9	562.2	664.3	1663.4
1975	Share in country	9.8	2.6	3.5	16.0	17.7	3.4	13.2	8.2	42.5	12.3	18.4	27.8	58.5
1980	Imports	6.9	4.6	3.7	15.2	20.8	4.2	12.1	8.2	48.7	12.9	22.5	28.5	63.9
1987	percentage	8.4	3.7	3.1	15.2	23.6	7.1	17.3	14.7	62.7	19.5	27.3	31.1	77.9
1975	Growth rate	12.8	35.0	21.6	19.6	25.0	26.0	18.7	29.8	24.3	22.1	25.9	21.5	23.1
1980	Imports	6.1	0.1	0.6	3.2	5.1	11.4	8.6	6.6	7.0	9.5	6.0	4.5	6.1
1987	percentage	8.8	13.4	8.9	9.8	13.0	17.2	12.7	15.7	13.9	14.6	13.9	11.3	12.9

TABLE 2 8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year period	Indicator	Japan														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
EXPORTS																
'95	Value	629.2	158.3	273.5	1061.0	19488.1	2765.0	10761.0	20488.3	53572.4	8067.8	21964.0	24551.6	54563.4		
'90	Value	1236.5	267.2	465.7	1969.3	33444.2	9394.0	31927.6	50399.4	125165.2	24878.9	65460.9	36794.6	127134.5		
'87	Value	1172.5	550.2	477.6	2200.4	37186.7	19167.9	81514.3	85516.5	223386.4	68182.4	121662.6	35740.7	225585.8		
1975	Per capita	5.6	1.4	2.5	9.5	174.7	25.0	96.5	183.7	479.9	72.3	196.9	220.1	489.4		
'90	Per capita	10.6	2.3	4.0	16.9	286.3	80.4	273.3	431.5	1071.5	213.0	560.4	315.0	1088.4		
'87	Per capita	9.6	4.5	3.9	18.0	305.0	157.2	668.6	701.5	1832.4	559.3	998.0	293.2	1850.4		
'95	Share in country	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.9	35.0	5.0	19.3	36.7	96.0	14.5	39.4	44.0	97.9		
'90	Share in country	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.5	35.8	7.3	24.6	38.9	96.6	19.2	50.5	28.4	98.1		
'87	Share in country	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	16.2	8.4	35.6	37.3	97.5	29.8	53.1	15.6	98.5		
IMPORTS																
'95-90	Growth rate	14.5	11.0	11.2	13.2	11.4	27.5	24.3	19.7	18.5	25.3	24.4	8.4	18.4		
'90-87	Growth rate	-0.8	10.9	0.4	1.6	1.5	10.7	14.3	7.8	8.6	15.5	9.3	0.4	8.5		
'95-87	Growth rate	5.3	10.9	4.8	6.3	5.5	17.4	18.4	12.6	12.6	19.5	15.3	3.2	12.6		
EXPORTS																
1975	Value	3735.2	1353.7	1663.4	6752.2	4624.5	1898.0	3095.6	1462.1	11080.3	3985.7	4017.5	9829.2	17832.5		
1990	Value	5833.7	6918.2	3878.3	16530.2	14337.3	4772.2	6707.8	3787.1	29599.4	10951.2	10169.9	25008.6	46129.6		
1987	Value	8889.7	7305.0	4968.5	21163.2	24779.2	12612.9	12737.6	7592.2	57721.0	21684.4	17606.4	39593.4	78884.2		
1975	Per capita	33.5	12.1	14.9	60.5	41.5	17.0	27.8	33.1	99.4	35.7	36.0	88.1	159.9		
'90	Per capita	49.9	58.4	33.2	141.5	121.7	40.9	57.4	32.4	253.4	93.8	87.1	214.1	394.9		
'87	Per capita	72.9	59.9	40.8	173.6	203.2	103.5	104.5	62.3	473.5	177.9	144.4	324.8	647.1		
'95	Share in country	6.5	2.3	2.9	11.7	8.0	3.2	5.3	2.5	19.1	6.9	6.9	17.0	30.9		
'90	Share in country	4.2	4.9	2.8	11.8	10.2	3.4	4.8	2.7	21.2	7.8	7.3	17.9	33.0		
'87	Share in country	6.1	5.0	3.4	14.5	17.0	8.6	8.7	5.2	39.5	14.8	12.1	27.1	54.0		
'95-90	Growth rate	9.3	38.2	18.4	19.0	15.4	20.2	16.7	21.0	21.7	22.4	20.4	20.5	20.9		
'90-87	Growth rate	5.2	1.0	3.6	3.6	8.1	14.9	9.6	10.4	10.0	10.3	8.2	6.8	8.0		
'95-87	Growth rate	7.5	15.1	9.5	13.0	15.0	17.1	12.5	14.7	14.7	15.2	13.1	12.3	13.2		

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Jordan

Year period	Indicator	Semi-processed products				Processed products				By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	6.2	0.6	0.0	6.8	12.6	10.0	1.5	1.6	25.7	4.0	6.4	22.3	32.6
1980	Millions	38.5	1.0	0.5	40.1	78.5	38.0	2.9	16.7	136.1	12.1	42.6	121.3	176.2
1987	of dollars	37.8	0.0	1.3	39.1	244.1	81.0	6.1	19.3	350.5	82.3	148.6	158.6	385.6
1975	Per capita	2.4	0.2	0.0	2.6	4.9	3.9	0.6	0.6	9.9	1.5	2.4	8.6	12.5
1980	Value	13.2	0.3	0.2	13.7	26.8	13.0	1.0	5.7	46.6	4.1	14.6	41.5	60.3
1987	of dollars	10.0	0.0	0.3	10.3	64.4	21.4	1.6	5.1	92.4	2.7	39.2	41.8	102.8
1975	Share in country	5.0	0.5	0.0	5.5	10.0	8.0	1.2	1.3	20.5	3.2	5.1	17.7	25.9
1980	Exports	9.6	0.2	0.1	10.0	19.5	9.5	0.7	4.2	33.9	3.0	10.7	30.2	43.9
1987	percentage	5.2	0.0	0.2	5.4	33.4	11.1	0.8	2.6	48.0	11.3	20.4	21.7	53.4
1975-80	Growth rate	43.9	11.9	69.6	42.4	44.1	30.5	14.7	59.4	39.5	25.0	46.4	40.4	40.1
1980-87	percentage	0.3	37.1	13.4	0.3	17.6	11.4	11.1	2.1	14.5	31.5	19.5	3.9	12.0
1975-87	percentage	16.2	20.0	34.1	15.6	28.0	19.0	12.6	22.9	24.3	28.8	30.1	17.8	23.0
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	102.3	6.4	12.1	120.8	137.3	51.7	108.7	164.6	452.3	111.0	187.5	284.6	583.1
1980	Millions	252.8	21.5	28.8	303.2	501.4	170.6	393.2	421.5	1485.8	265.6	656.3	858.2	1790.0
1987	of dollars	293.5	111.4	39.0	443.9	618.3	243.7	309.2	391.5	1562.6	405.1	597.9	1093.6	2006.5
1975	Per capita	39.3	2.5	4.7	46.4	52.8	19.9	41.8	63.3	177.7	42.7	72.1	109.4	224.2
1980	Value	86.5	7.4	9.8	103.7	171.5	58.4	134.5	144.2	508.5	90.8	224.4	296.9	612.2
1987	of dollars	77.4	29.4	10.3	117.1	163.1	64.3	81.5	103.2	412.1	106.8	157.7	264.6	529.2
1975-80	Share in country	14.0	0.9	1.7	16.5	18.8	7.1	14.9	22.5	63.3	15.2	25.7	38.9	79.8
1980-87	Imports	10.6	0.9	1.2	12.7	20.9	7.1	16.4	17.6	62.1	11.1	27.4	36.3	74.8
1987	percentage	10.9	4.1	1.5	16.5	23.0	9.1	11.5	14.5	58.1	15.1	22.2	37.3	74.6
1975-80	Growth rate	19.6	27.5	18.9	20.2	29.6	27.0	29.3	20.7	26.3	19.1	28.5	25.0	25.1
1980-87	percentage	2.2	26.4	4.4	5.6	3.0	5.2	-3.4	-1.1	0.7	6.2	-1.3	2.1	1.6
1975-87	percentage	9.2	26.8	10.3	11.5	13.4	13.8	9.1	7.5	10.7	11.4	10.1	11.1	10.8

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year/period	Indicator	Malaysia														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mediate	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mediate	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
EXPORTS																
'75	Value millions	742.1	59.5	184.8	986.5	687.2	87.6	319.3	74.8	1169.0	309.1	636.8	1709.6	2155.4		
'80	Value millions	1675.7	106.7	637.8	2420.2	1742.8	291.9	1344.5	247.5	3626.7	1434.9	1453.1	3193.0	6047.0		
'85	Value millions	2088.3	322.8	741.0	3152.2	1610.1	1015.1	3716.0	1074.3	7415.4	3735.5	1763.5	5068.6	10667.6		
'75	Per capita value dollars	61.5	4.9	15.1	80.5	56.1	7.1	26.0	6.1	95.4	25.2	51.9	98.7	175.8		
'80	Per capita value dollars	121.7	7.8	46.3	175.8	126.6	21.2	97.7	18.0	263.5	104.2	105.6	279.5	434.3		
'85	Per capita value dollars	129.0	19.9	45.8	194.7	99.4	62.7	229.5	66.3	458.0	230.7	108.9	313.0	657.6		
'75	Share in country exports	19.3	1.5	4.8	25.6	17.9	2.3	8.3	1.9	30.4	8.0	16.6	31.4	58.0		
'80	Share in country exports	13.0	0.8	4.9	18.7	13.5	2.3	10.4	1.9	28.0	11.1	11.2	24.4	46.7		
'85	Share in country exports	11.7	1.8	4.1	17.6	9.0	5.7	20.7	6.0	41.4	20.9	9.8	28.3	59.0		
'75-80	Growth rate percentage	17.7	12.4	28.1	19.7	20.5	27.2	33.3	27.0	26.4	35.9	17.9	21.7	22.9		
'80-87	Growth rate percentage	3.2	17.1	2.2	3.8	-1.1	19.5	15.6	23.3	10.8	14.6	2.8	7.0	8.3		
'75-87	Growth rate percentage	9.0	15.1	12.3	10.2	7.4	22.6	22.7	24.9	16.6	23.1	6.9	12.7	14.2		
IMPORTS																
'75	Value millions	454.5	152.1	36.7	643.3	743.8	135.5	870.3	467.3	2216.9	566.1	1034.7	1237.4	2860.2		
'80	Value millions	854.9	734.2	77.0	1666.1	2371.3	355.5	3059.3	1563.9	7360.0	2342.4	3301.8	3372.0	9016.1		
'85	Value millions	822.3	657.0	78.7	1557.9	2910.8	583.7	5101.7	1198.1	9794.3	4708.1	3017.8	3626.4	11362.2		
'75	Per capita value dollars	37.1	12.4	3.0	52.5	60.7	11.0	71.0	38.1	180.8	48.0	84.4	166.9	233.3		
'80	Per capita value dollars	62.1	53.3	5.6	121.0	172.3	25.8	222.3	113.6	534.0	170.2	239.9	245.0	665.0		
'85	Per capita value dollars	50.8	40.6	4.9	96.2	179.8	36.0	315.1	74.0	604.9	290.8	186.4	224.0	701.1		
'75	Share in country imports	12.9	4.3	1.0	18.3	21.1	3.8	24.7	13.3	62.9	16.7	29.4	35.1	81.1		
'80	Share in country imports	8.0	6.8	0.7	15.5	22.1	3.3	28.5	14.6	68.5	21.8	30.8	31.4	84.0		
'85	Share in country imports	6.5	5.2	0.6	12.4	23.1	4.6	40.5	9.5	77.8	37.4	24.0	28.8	90.2		
'75-80	Growth rate percentage	13.5	37.0	16.0	21.0	26.1	21.3	28.6	27.3	27.1	31.8	26.1	22.2	25.8		
'80-87	Growth rate percentage	-0.6	11.6	0.3	-1.0	3.0	7.3	7.6	3.7	4.2	10.5	-1.3	1.0	3.3		
'75-87	Growth rate percentage	5.1	13.0	6.6	7.6	12.0	12.9	15.9	8.2	13.2	18.9	9.3	9.4	12.2		

TABLE 28 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY. AT CURRENT PRICES. SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year/Period	Indicator	Malta														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
EXPORTS																
'75	Value	61.8	35.4	4.3	101.4	113.9	36.6	44.3	34.9	229.6	26.9	73.5	230.6	331.0		
'80	Value	138.9	96.0	14.9	249.8	310.4	101.0	114.4	96.5	622.3	76.6	211.3	584.0	872.1		
'88	of dollars	114.7	66.7	13.6	195.0	304.3	113.8	258.9	182.4	859.4	243.5	295.8	515.0	1054.4		
'75	Per capita value	187.7	107.6	13.0	308.3	346.1	111.1	134.8	106.0	697.9	81.6	223.5	701.1	1006.2		
'80	value	380.7	262.9	40.7	684.3	850.4	276.8	213.5	264.3	1705.0	210.3	579.0	1600.1	2389.3		
'88	dollars	331.4	192.9	39.3	563.5	879.5	328.8	748.4	527.1	2483.8	703.8	855.0	1468.5	3087.3		
'75	Share in country exports	16.5	9.4	1.1	27.1	30.4	9.8	11.8	9.3	61.3	7.2	19.6	61.5	88.3		
'80	percentage	14.8	10.3	1.6	26.7	33.2	10.8	12.2	10.3	66.5	8.2	22.6	62.4	93.2		
'88	percentage	10.3	6.0	1.2	17.5	27.3	10.2	23.2	16.3	77.0	21.8	26.5	46.1	94.4		
'75-80	Growth rate	17.6	22.1	28.3	19.8	22.2	22.6	20.9	22.6	22.1	23.4	23.5	20.4	21.4		
'80-87	percentage	2.7	-5.1	-1.3	3.5	-0.3	1.7	12.4	9.5	4.7	17.9	4.9	1.8	2.7		
'75-87	percentage	5.3	5.4	10.1	5.6	8.5	9.9	15.8	14.8	11.6	20.2	12.3	6.9	10.1		
IMPORTS																
'75	Value	61.8	35.4	4.3	101.4	113.9	36.6	44.3	34.9	229.6	26.9	73.5	230.6	331.0		
'80	Value	138.9	96.0	14.9	249.8	310.4	101.0	114.4	96.5	622.3	76.6	211.3	584.0	872.1		
'88	of dollars	114.7	66.7	13.6	195.0	304.3	113.8	258.9	182.4	859.4	243.5	295.8	515.0	1054.4		
'75	Per capita value	187.7	107.6	13.0	308.3	346.1	111.1	134.8	106.0	697.9	81.6	223.5	701.1	1006.2		
'80	value	380.7	262.9	40.7	684.3	850.4	276.8	213.5	264.3	1705.0	210.3	579.0	1600.1	2389.3		
'88	dollars	331.4	192.9	39.3	563.5	879.5	328.8	748.4	527.1	2483.8	703.8	855.0	1468.5	3087.3		
'75	Share in country imports	16.5	9.4	1.1	27.1	30.4	9.8	11.8	9.3	61.3	7.2	19.6	61.5	88.3		
'80	percentage	14.8	10.3	1.6	26.7	33.2	10.8	12.2	10.3	66.5	8.2	22.6	62.4	93.2		
'88	percentage	10.3	6.0	1.2	17.5	27.3	10.2	23.2	16.3	77.0	21.8	26.5	46.1	94.4		
'75-80	Growth rate	17.6	22.1	28.3	19.8	22.2	22.6	20.9	22.6	22.1	23.4	23.5	20.4	21.4		
'80-87	percentage	2.7	-5.1	-1.3	3.5	-0.3	1.7	12.4	9.5	4.7	17.9	4.9	1.8	2.7		
'75-87	percentage	5.3	5.4	10.1	5.6	8.5	9.9	15.8	14.8	11.6	20.2	12.3	6.9	10.1		

TABLE 2 8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Morocco														
Year Period	Indicator	By end use							By R & D intensity					
		Semi-processed products			Processed products				Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products	
Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables							
EXPORTS														
1975	value	144.1	12.7	12.9	169.6	113.8	69.8	1.4	11.8	196.8	6.1	47.9	312.5	366.5
1980	value	225.7	101.7	38.9	366.3	434.3	160.5	6.3	12.5	613.6	203.6	112.4	664.0	980.0
1987	of dollars	199.8	74.4	44.0	318.2	815.5	536.5	22.3	40.3	1414.5	443.1	250.8	1038.8	1732.7
1975	Per capita	8.3	0.7	0.7	9.8	6.6	4.0	0.1	0.7	11.4	0.4	2.8	18.1	21.2
1980	value	11.6	5.2	2.0	18.9	22.4	8.3	0.3	0.6	31.7	10.5	5.8	34.3	50.6
1987	dollars	8.6	3.2	1.9	13.7	35.0	23.0	1.0	1.7	60.7	19.0	10.8	44.6	74.3
1975	Share in country	9.3	0.8	0.8	11.0	7.4	4.5	0.1	0.8	12.8	0.4	3.1	20.3	23.8
1980	exports	9.4	4.2	1.6	15.2	18.1	6.7	0.3	0.5	25.5	8.5	4.7	27.6	40.8
1987	percentage	7.1	2.7	1.6	11.3	29.1	19.1	0.8	1.4	50.4	15.8	8.9	37.0	61.7
1975-80	Growth rate	9.4	51.6	24.8	16.6	30.7	18.1	35.0	1.2	25.5	101.7	18.6	16.3	21.7
1980-87	percentage	-1.7	-4.4	1.8	-2.0	9.4	18.8	19.8	18.2	12.7	11.8	12.1	6.6	8.5
1975-87		2.8	15.9	10.8	5.4	17.8	18.5	25.9	10.8	17.9	42.9	14.8	10.5	13.8
IMPORTS														
1975	value	424.7	38.5	55.4	518.6	530.9	65.5	477.3	334.4	1408.1	227.2	752.0	947.5	1926.7
1980	value	399.3	57.4	125.6	582.3	934.0	110.4	710.2	305.6	2060.2	305.9	979.1	1267.4	2642.5
1987	of dollars	268.5	19.4	148.2	436.1	1122.6	159.9	709.6	427.7	2419.8	543.6	998.6	1313.7	2855.9
1975	Per capita	24.5	2.2	3.2	30.0	30.7	3.8	27.6	19.3	81.4	13.1	43.5	54.7	111.3
1980	value	20.6	3.0	6.5	30.0	48.2	5.7	36.6	15.8	106.3	20.4	50.5	65.4	136.3
1987	dollars	11.5	0.8	6.4	18.7	48.2	6.9	30.4	18.3	103.8	23.3	42.8	56.4	122.5
1975	Share in country	16.7	1.5	2.2	20.4	20.8	2.6	18.7	13.1	55.3	8.9	29.5	37.2	75.6
1980	imports	9.5	1.4	3.0	13.9	22.3	2.6	17.0	7.3	49.3	9.5	23.4	30.3	63.2
1987	percentage	6.3	0.5	3.5	10.3	26.5	3.8	16.8	10.1	57.2	12.9	23.6	31.1	67.5
1975-80	Growth rate	1.2	8.3	17.8	-2.3	12.0	11.0	8.3	-1.8	7.9	11.7	5.4	6.0	6.5
1980-87	percentage	5.5	14.3	2.4	-4.0	2.7	5.4	0.0	4.9	2.3	4.6	0.3	0.5	1.1
1975-87		-3.7	-5.5	8.5	-1.4	6.4	7.7	3.4	2.1	4.6	7.5	2.4	2.8	3.3

TABLE 2 8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year Period	Indicator	Netherlands														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By end use				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
EXPORTS																
'75	Value	5521 8	4121 4	222 7	9865 8	9739 9	1909 9	4410 2	3775 5	19335 4	5891 9	6949 9	16359 1	29201 3		
'85	Millions	11095 6	10440 3	476 9	22072 8	19476 9	3764 0	8645 5	6582 2	38408 7	12357 1	15222 6	32841 1	60421 5		
'88	of dollars	15033 5	7065 9	583 6	22683 0	26612 3	6598 6	13682 5	10145 5	57038 9	20236 9	21637 6	37847 5	79722 0		
'75	Per capita	404 0	301 6	16 3	721 9	676 1	139 7	322 7	276 2	1414 8	431 1	508 5	1197 0	2136 6		
'85	Value	784 1	737 8	33 7	1555 6	1373 1	266 0	615 9	465 1	2714 2	873 2	1075 7	2370 8	4269 8		
'88	dollars	1033 0	484 1	40 0	1554 1	1823 3	482 1	937 4	695 1	3907 8	1386 5	1482 4	2593 0	5461 9		
'75	Share in country	15 8	11 8	0 6	28 2	26 4	5 5	12 6	10 8	55 3	16 9	19 9	46 8	83 5		
'85	Exports	15 0	14 1	0 6	29 8	26 3	5 1	11 7	8 9	52 0	16 7	20 6	44 5	81 8		
'88	Percentage	16 2	7 6	0 6	24 4	28 7	7 1	14 7	10 9	61 4	21 8	23 3	40 7	85 8		
'75-80	Growth rate	15 0	20 4	16 5	17 4	16 0	14 5	14 4	11 8	14 7	16 0	17 0	15 0	15 7		
'80-85	Percentage	4 4	5 4	2 9	0 4	4 6	8 3	6 8	6 4	5 8	7 3	5 2	2 0	4 0		
'85-88	Percentage	8 7	4 5	8 4	7 2	9 2	10 9	9 9	8 6	9 4	10 8	9 9	7 7	8 7		
IMPORTS																
'75	Value	2519 9	1173 1	575 6	4368 5	7559 6	3359 6	4863 6	4742 6	20525 4	4791 7	7885 4	12215 8	24813 9		
'85	Millions	6238 4	4813 7	1320 6	12372 8	16316 5	7609 2	9898 0	8576 7	42400 5	10955 6	15715 3	28102 3	54771 2		
'88	of dollars	7426 6	2209 9	1317 3	10953 8	21225 1	11156 9	17062 6	13873 6	63319 2	18312 0	24376 5	31584 4	74271 0		
'75	Per capita	154 4	85 8	49 4	319 6	553 1	245 8	355 9	347 0	1501 8	350 6	577 0	893 8	1821 5		
'85	Value	440 8	340 2	93 3	874 3	1146 0	537 7	699 5	613 2	2996 3	774 2	1110 5	1985 9	3870 6		
'88	dollars	508 8	151 4	90 2	750 5	1454 2	764 4	1169 0	950 5	4338 1	1254 6	1670 1	2163 9	5088 6		
'75	Share in country	2 3	3 4	2 0	12 7	22 0	9 8	14 1	13 8	59 7	13 9	22 9	35 5	72 4		
'85	Imports	8 1	6 3	1 7	16 1	21 1	9 9	12 9	11 3	55 1	14 2	20 4	36 5	71 2		
'88	Percentage	8 1	2 4	1 4	12 0	23 2	12 2	18 7	15 2	69 3	20 1	26 7	34 6	81 3		
'75-80	Growth rate	19 9	32 6	14 3	23 1	16 5	17 8	15 3	12 8	15 6	18 0	14 8	18 1	17 1		
'80-85	Percentage	2 5	10 5	0 0	1 7	3 9	5 6	8 1	6 9	5 9	7 6	6 5	1 7	4 4		
'85-88	Percentage	9 4	5 4	5 7	8 0	9 0	10 5	11 0	9 4	9 8	11 8	9 9	8 2	9 5		

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

New Zealand														
Year period	Indicator	By end-use								By R & D intensity				
		Semi-processed products			Processed products					High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products	
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mediate	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mediate	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables					Total processed
EXPORTS														
1975	value	1033.6	26.8	71.3	1131.6	218.8	44.2	39.0	50.1	352.1	47.1	141.4	1295.3	1482.7
1980	millions	2208.5	54.2	200.2	2462.9	783.4	200.2	132.7	134.6	1250.9	221.3	424.4	3068.1	3713.8
1987	of dollars	2326.2	42.2	250.6	2619.0	1108.0	339.2	234.8	165.6	1847.5	330.7	731.0	3404.8	4466.4
1975	Per capita value	334.7	8.7	23.1	366.4	70.8	14.3	12.6	16.2	114.0	15.2	45.8	419.4	480.5
1980	dollars	709.2	17.4	64.3	790.9	251.6	64.3	42.6	43.2	401.7	71.1	136.3	985.2	1192.6
1987		704.3	12.8	75.9	792.9	375.4	102.7	71.1	50.1	559.3	100.1	221.3	1030.8	1352.2
1975	Share in country exports	49.7	1.3	3.4	54.4	10.5	2.1	1.9	2.4	16.9	2.3	6.8	62.2	71.3
1980	percentage	42.0	1.0	3.8	46.8	14.9	3.8	2.5	2.6	23.8	4.2	8.1	58.3	70.6
1987		33.4	0.6	3.6	37.7	15.9	4.9	3.4	2.4	26.6	4.8	10.5	49.0	64.2
1975-80	Growth rate	16.4	15.2	22.9	16.8	29.1	35.3	27.7	21.8	28.9	36.3	24.6	18.8	20.1
1980-87	percentage	0.7	-3.5	3.3	0.9	5.1	7.8	8.5	3.0	5.7	5.9	8.1	1.5	2.7
1975-87		7.0	3.9	11.0	7.2	14.5	18.5	16.1	10.5	14.8	17.6	14.7	8.4	9.6
IMPORTS														
1975	value	145.2	162.2	15.9	323.2	871.7	188.3	744.8	518.7	2323.5	580.5	988.7	1077.5	2646.7
1980	millions	200.9	739.2	38.1	978.2	1469.1	327.0	1008.3	885.0	3689.5	904.4	1605.8	2157.4	4667.7
1987	of dollars	305.7	194.7	53.5	553.9	2024.2	748.7	1737.7	1517.0	6027.7	1830.7	2639.5	2111.3	6581.5
1975	Per capita value	47.0	52.5	5.1	104.7	282.3	61.0	241.2	168.0	752.4	188.0	320.2	348.9	857.1
1980	dollars	64.5	237.4	12.2	314.1	471.8	105.0	323.8	284.2	1184.8	290.4	515.7	692.8	1498.9
1987		92.5	58.9	16.2	167.7	612.8	226.7	526.1	459.3	1824.9	554.3	799.1	639.2	1992.6
1975	Share in country imports	4.6	5.1	0.5	10.2	27.4	5.9	23.4	16.3	73.0	18.2	31.1	33.9	83.2
1980	percentage	3.6	13.4	0.7	17.7	26.6	5.9	18.3	16.0	66.9	16.4	29.1	39.1	84.6
1987		4.2	2.7	0.7	7.6	27.9	10.3	24.0	20.9	83.1	25.2	36.4	29.1	90.7
1975-80	Growth rate	6.7	35.4	19.2	24.8	11.0	11.7	6.2	11.3	9.7	9.3	10.2	14.9	12.0
1980-87	percentage	6.2	-17.4	5.0	7.8	4.7	12.6	8.1	8.0	7.3	10.6	7.4	0.3	5.0
1975-87		6.4	1.5	10.7	4.6	7.3	12.2	7.3	9.4	8.3	10.0	8.5	5.8	7.9

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Norway

Year period	Indicator	Semi-processed products				Processed products				By end use				By R & D intensity			
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products				
EXPORTS																	
1975	Value	377.5	230.3	251.6	789.3	221.5	702.5	1868.9	5087.5	454.0	1697.5	3725.3	5876.6				
1980	Value	589.7	546.7	443.6	1435.8	415.8	1221.2	1404.0	7479.2	957.2	3423.4	4534.4	8915.0				
1987	or Dollars	538.6	557.8	355.9	1452.3	539.6	1729.7	2430.4	10027.6	1674.4	4310.7	5494.8	11486.0				
1975	Per capita value	81.7	57.5	57.5	196.9	55.3	175.3	466.3	1269.3	113.3	423.5	529.5	1466.3				
1980	value	144.3	133.8	73.2	351.3	101.7	298.8	343.5	1830.0	234.2	837.6	1109.5	2181.3				
1987	Dollars	128.9	133.5	85.2	347.6	129.2	414.0	581.7	2400.1	400.8	1031.8	1315.2	2747.7				
1975	Share in country exports	4.5	3.2	3.2	11.0	3.1	9.7	25.9	70.6	6.3	23.6	51.7	81.5				
1980	percentage	3.2	3.0	1.6	7.8	2.2	6.6	7.6	40.5	5.2	16.5	24.5	48.2				
1987	percentage	2.5	2.6	1.7	6.8	2.5	8.1	11.3	46.8	7.8	20.1	26.6	53.5				
1975-80	Growth rate	12.5	18.9	5.3	12.7	13.4	11.7	5.6	8.0	16.1	15.1	4.0	8.7				
1980-87	percentage	1.3	0.3	2.5	0.2	3.8	5.1	8.2	4.3	8.3	3.3	2.8	3.7				
1975-87	percentage	4.2	7.7	3.6	5.2	7.7	7.8	2.2	5.8	11.5	8.1	3.3	5.7				
IMPORTS																	
1975	Value	319.9	356.0	141.6	817.4	870.8	1800.1	2541.7	7344.2	1186.2	2609.6	4365.8	8161.6				
1980	Value	601.1	1046.0	292.0	1939.1	1975.8	3317.5	2528.1	11637.8	2609.8	4614.2	6352.9	13576.9				
1987	or Dollars	711.4	557.2	302.6	1571.3	3568.5	5702.3	4798.8	18871.7	4269.9	7377.6	8795.6	20443.1				
1975	Per capita value	79.8	88.8	35.3	294.0	217.3	449.1	634.2	1632.4	296.0	651.1	1089.3	2036.3				
1980	value	147.1	255.9	71.5	474.5	483.4	811.7	618.6	2847.5	638.6	1129.0	1654.4	3322.0				
1987	Dollars	170.3	133.4	72.4	376.1	854.1	1364.8	1148.6	4516.9	1072.0	1765.8	2105.2	4893.0				
1975	Share in country imports	3.3	3.7	1.5	6.4	9.0	18.5	26.2	75.7	12.2	26.9	45.0	84.1				
1980	percentage	3.5	6.2	1.7	11.4	11.7	19.6	14.9	68.7	15.4	27.2	37.5	80.1				
1987	percentage	3.2	2.5	1.3	7.0	15.8	25.3	21.3	83.6	18.9	32.7	39.0	90.5				
1975-80	Growth rate	13.4	24.1	15.6	18.9	17.8	13.0	0.1	9.6	17.1	12.1	7.8	10.7				
1980-87	percentage	2.4	-8.6	0.5	-3.0	8.8	8.0	9.6	7.1	7.3	6.9	4.8	6.0				
1975-87	percentage	6.9	3.8	6.5	5.6	12.5	10.1	5.4	8.2	11.3	9.0	6.0	8.0				

TABLE 28

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year Period	Indicator	Pakistan														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
EXPORTS																
'85	Value	212.8	4.3	180.7	377.9	411.1	122.4	6.0	19.8	559.4	24.4	22.9	889.9	937.2		
'90	Millions	432.0	129.9	474.2	1096.1	905.7	267.8	7.5	64.2	1245.2	43.8	37.2	2260.3	2341.4		
'95	of dollars	388.9	27.8	470.3	887.0	1884.6	986.6	6.6	72.0	2949.8	64.0	31.5	3741.3	3836.6		
'85	Per capita	2.8	0.1	2.2	5.1	5.5	1.6	0.1	0.3	7.5	0.3	0.3	11.9	12.5		
'90	Value	5.8	1.5	5.6	12.9	10.6	3.1	0.1	0.4	14.6	0.5	0.4	26.5	27.4		
'95	of dollars	3.5	0.3	4.2	8.0	17.0	8.9	0.1	0.6	26.6	0.6	0.3	33.7	34.6		
'85	Share in countries	20.6	0.4	15.6	36.6	39.9	11.9	0.6	1.9	54.2	2.4	2.2	86.3	90.9		
'90	Exports	19.0	5.0	18.3	42.4	35.0	10.3	0.3	2.5	48.1	1.7	1.4	87.3	97.5		
'95	Percentage	9.5	0.7	11.5	21.6	45.9	24.0	0.2	1.8	71.9	1.6	0.8	91.1	93.5		
'85	Growth rate	18.2	97.3	24.2	23.7	17.1	16.9	4.8	26.5	17.4	12.4	10.2	20.5	20.1		
'90	Exports	13.3	19.8	0.1	3.0	11.0	20.5	1.8	1.6	13.1	5.6	-2.4	7.5	7.3		
'95	Percentage	5.2	16.7	9.4	7.4	13.5	19.0	0.9	11.3	4.9	8.4	2.7	12.7	12.5		
IMPORTS																
'85	Value	212.1	124.3	24.0	360.4	537.6	52.0	386.9	177.1	1153.5	242.6	534.5	736.7	1513.9		
'90	Millions	571.8	551.8	53.7	1177.3	1395.1	139.9	761.1	702.7	2998.8	699.6	1510.4	1966.1	4176.1		
'95	of dollars	647.3	485.6	59.4	1192.3	1594.0	237.0	1171.5	672.4	3674.8	1044.1	1852.2	1970.8	4867.1		
'85	Per capita	2.8	1.7	0.0	4.8	7.2	0.7	5.2	2.4	15.4	3.2	7.2	9.9	20.3		
'90	Value	6.7	6.5	0.6	13.8	16.4	1.6	8.9	35.2	35.2	8.2	17.7	23.0	49.0		
'95	of dollars	5.8	4.4	0.5	10.7	14.4	2.1	10.6	6.1	33.1	9.4	16.7	17.7	43.8		
'85	Share in countries	9.3	5.8	1.1	16.7	25.0	2.4	18.0	8.2	53.6	11.3	24.8	34.2	70.3		
'90	Imports	10.2	10.3	1.0	22.0	26.1	2.6	14.2	13.1	56.0	13.1	28.2	36.7	78.1		
'95	Percentage	11.1	8.3	1.0	20.5	27.3	4.1	20.1	11.5	63.0	17.9	31.8	33.8	83.5		
'85	Growth rate	21.9	34.7	17.5	26.7	21.0	21.9	14.5	31.7	21.1	23.6	23.1	21.7	22.5		
'90	Imports	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.2	1.9	7.8	6.4	-0.6	2.9	5.9	3.0	0.0	2.2		
'95	Percentage	9.7	12.0	7.9	10.5	9.5	13.5	9.7	11.8	10.1	12.9	10.9	8.5	10.2		

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Philippines

Year	Sector	Semi-processed products				By end use				Processed products				By R & D intensity			
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products			
EXPORTS																	
1975	Manufactures	416.0	37.5	173.1	626.6	106.1	8.6	7.6	205.3	17.0	300.4	1161.5	1236.9				
1980	Manufactures	351.3	36.7	588.6	1739.5	593.3	67.6	90.9	1355.4	165.7	336.3	2656.6	2154.9				
1985	Manufactures	343.7	57.1	657.5	314.4	594.4	346.8	58.7	1657.1	446.5	542.7	1582.2	2511.6				
1975-85	Manufactures	11.1	2.9	4.1	33.6	3.5	2.2	0.2	6.9	0.4	2.4	27.8	26.5				
1980-85	Manufactures	34.6	4.3	17.2	37.2	15.3	1.7	1.9	28.1	3.4	6.8	51.9	65.3				
1985	Manufactures	10.4	2.9	11.1	16.3	10.6	6.2	1.0	29.6	2.0	9.7	28.3	15.9				
1975	State-owned enterprises	42.2	1.7	7.8	45.3	4.0	0.4	0.3	13.3	0.8	4.5	51.3	58.6				
1980	State-owned enterprises	27.3	1.0	10.2	31.3	10.3	1.4	1.6	23.6	2.9	5.7	46.2	54.9				
1985	State-owned enterprises	19.5	1.1	13.9	19.3	12.6	7.3	1.2	35.0	9.4	11.5	33.4	54.4				
1975-85	State-owned enterprises	1.9	4.4	2.1	12.4	11.1	57.4	64.2	35.6	51.7	26.9	17.6	19.4				
1980-85	State-owned enterprises	11.5	5.1	1.9	10.7	0.0	27.0	77.9	3.4	18.0	8.6	8.3	3.4				
1985	State-owned enterprises	2.1	2.1	12.9	3.8	17.0	40.0	20.4	17.0	34.6	16.6	5.7	6.4				
IMPORTS																	
1975	Manufactures	37.9	44.3	159.6	341.5	75.1	877.0	468.9	2260.5	543.1	1173.4	891.5	2608.0				
1980	Manufactures	380.5	371.3	1776.0	3529.2	166.0	1481.5	751.3	4114.7	1115.9	1853.3	1984.8	4954.0				
1985	Manufactures	376.1	357.7	1387.0	4914.4	147.9	779.6	180.8	2435.2	907.5	862.3	1154.9	2984.5				
1975-85	Manufactures	3.2	1.4	19.7	9.7	1.8	26.6	11.0	53.1	12.8	27.6	20.9	61.2				
1980-85	Manufactures	7.5	7.8	35.5	11.4	3.4	30.7	15.5	85.2	23.1	38.4	41.3	102.5				
1985	Manufactures	1.3	1.3	24.8	8.7	2.6	13.9	3.2	44.6	16.2	15.8	21.3	53.3				
1975	State-owned enterprises	0.4	1.2	2.2	9.2	2.0	33.2	12.4	59.9	14.4	31.1	33.6	69.1				
1980	State-owned enterprises	4.3	4.6	20.1	11.1	2.0	17.9	9.1	49.6	13.5	22.3	23.9	69.7				
1985	State-owned enterprises	5.1	3.8	25.1	9.1	2.7	14.5	3.4	46.2	16.8	16.4	22.2	55.3				
1975-85	State-owned enterprises	0.2	2.3	15.4	19.3	17.2	11.1	9.9	12.7	45.5	19.6	17.4	13.7				
1980-85	State-owned enterprises	2.2	3.4	3.5	8.6	1.9	10.1	21.3	6.0	11.6	6.1	8.1	8.1				
1985	State-owned enterprises	2.1	1.3	4.1	3.2	0.4	1.1	4.3	0.9	4.8	2.6	2.7	1.2				

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Portugal														
Year period	Indicator	By end use									By R & D intensity			
		Semi-processed products			Processed products						High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed				
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	284.6	39.4	128.5	452.5	649.3	313.1	171.4	164.5	1298.4	215.4	207.8	1327.6	1750.9
1980	Millions	499.7	254.6	316.4	1070.7	1428.5	963.7	339.5	447.0	3178.7	514.8	491.2	3243.4	4249.4
1987	of dollars	605.9	146.9	675.8	1428.6	2305.0	3264.6	882.5	867.0	7319.1	743.6	1467.0	6537.1	9747.7
1975	Per capita value	31.3	4.3	14.1	49.8	71.4	34.4	18.9	18.1	142.8	23.7	22.9	146.0	192.5
1980	dollars	51.2	25.1	32.4	109.6	146.3	98.7	34.8	45.8	325.5	52.7	50.3	332.1	435.1
1987		59.3	14.4	66.1	139.7	225.4	319.2	86.3	84.8	715.7	72.7	143.5	639.3	855.4
1975	Share in country exports	14.7	2.0	6.6	23.3	33.5	16.1	8.8	8.5	66.9	11.1	10.7	68.4	90.3
1980	percentage	10.8	5.5	6.8	23.1	30.9	20.8	7.3	9.7	68.7	11.1	10.6	76.1	91.8
1987		6.6	1.6	7.4	15.6	25.1	35.6	9.6	9.5	79.8	8.1	16.0	71.3	95.4
1975-80	Growth rate	11.9	45.2	19.8	18.8	17.1	25.2	14.6	22.1	19.6	19.0	18.8	19.6	19.4
1980-87	percentage	2.8	-7.6	11.4	4.2	7.1	19.0	14.6	9.9	12.7	5.4	16.9	10.5	10.9
1975-87		6.5	11.6	14.8	10.1	11.1	21.6	14.6	14.9	15.5	16.9	17.7	14.2	14.3
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	366.5	57.9	145.1	569.4	780.9	187.2	609.1	491.2	2068.4	497.2	993.6	1146.9	2637.8
1980	Millions	369.3	170.4	332.6	872.3	2035.9	324.9	1646.5	960.6	4968.0	1302.0	2537.2	2001.0	5840.3
1987	of dollars	531.5	270.5	330.6	1132.6	3343.6	1042.9	2734.5	2179.1	9300.0	2124.5	4631.8	3676.4	10432.7
1975	Per capita value	40.3	6.4	16.0	62.6	85.9	20.6	67.0	54.0	227.4	54.7	109.3	126.1	290.1
1980	dollars	37.8	17.4	34.1	89.3	208.5	33.3	168.6	98.3	508.6	133.3	259.8	204.9	598.0
1987		52.0	26.5	32.3	110.8	327.0	102.0	267.4	213.1	909.4	207.8	452.9	359.5	1020.2
1975	Share in country imports	9.5	1.5	3.8	14.7	20.2	4.8	15.8	12.7	53.5	12.9	25.7	29.7	68.3
1980	percentage	4.0	1.8	3.6	9.4	21.9	3.5	17.7	10.3	53.5	14.0	27.3	21.5	62.8
1987		4.0	2.0	2.5	8.4	24.9	7.8	20.3	16.2	69.2	15.8	34.5	27.4	77.6
1975-80	Growth rate	0.2	24.1	18.1	8.9	21.1	11.7	22.0	14.4	19.2	21.2	20.6	11.8	17.2
1980-87	percentage	5.3	6.8	0.1	3.8	7.3	18.1	7.5	12.4	9.4	7.2	9.0	9.1	8.6
1975-87		3.1	13.7	7.1	5.9	12.9	15.4	13.3	13.2	13.3	12.9	13.7	10.2	12.1

TABLE 2 8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Republic of Korea														
Year period	Indicator	By end-use								By R & D intensity				
		Semi-processed products			Processed products					High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products	
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed				
EXPORTS														
1975	value	258.3	95.0	27.6	381.0	1415.2	1833.4	431.6	456.1	4136.3	522.0	575.0	3420.3	4517.3
1980	millions	481.0	29.4	86.4	596.9	6151.9	5109.5	1532.9	2956.3	15750.6	1912.6	3107.3	11326.9	16347.5
1987	of dollars	637.5	716.4	87.1	1440.9	9694.0	16144.3	7564.5	10431.0	43833.8	8043.4	12426.0	24805.3	45274.7
1975	Per capita	7.3	2.7	0.8	10.8	46.1	52.0	12.2	12.9	117.2	14.8	16.3	96.9	128.0
1980	value	12.6	0.8	2.3	15.7	161.4	134.0	40.2	77.5	413.1	50.2	81.5	297.1	428.8
1987	dollars	15.1	17.0	2.1	34.2	230.2	383.3	179.6	247.6	1040.7	191.0	295.0	588.9	1074.9
1975	Share in country	5.1	1.9	0.5	7.5	27.9	36.2	8.5	9.0	81.6	10.3	11.3	67.5	89.1
1980	exports	2.8	0.2	0.5	3.4	35.3	29.3	8.8	16.9	90.3	11.0	17.8	64.9	93.7
1987	percentage	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.1	20.6	34.2	16.0	22.1	92.9	17.1	26.3	52.6	96.0
1975-80	Growth rate	13.2	-20.9	25.6	9.4	34.2	22.8	28.8	45.3	30.7	29.7	40.1	27.1	29.3
1980-87	percentage	4.1	57.8	0.1	13.4	6.7	17.9	25.6	19.7	15.7	22.8	21.9	11.8	15.7
1975-87		7.8	18.3	10.0	11.7	17.4	19.9	27.0	29.8	21.7	25.6	29.2	18.0	21.2
IMPORTS														
1975	value	295.3	68.1	367.4	730.8	1527.7	193.9	1377.9	688.0	3787.6	1280.8	1411.3	1826.2	4518.3
1980	millions	753.3	530.5	1060.2	2344.0	3785.8	611.9	3971.8	1584.6	9954.1	3817.0	3508.7	4972.5	12298.1
1987	of dollars	600.7	894.6	1428.4	2923.7	9854.5	1741.3	12548.3	3111.6	27255.6	11264.0	10123.9	8791.4	30179.3
1975	Per capita	3.4	1.9	10.4	20.7	43.3	5.5	39.1	19.5	107.4	36.3	40.0	51.8	128.1
1980	value	19.8	13.9	27.8	61.5	99.3	16.1	104.2	41.6	261.1	100.1	92.0	130.4	322.6
1987	dollars	14.3	21.2	33.9	69.4	234.0	41.3	297.9	73.9	647.1	267.4	240.4	208.7	716.5
1975	Share in country	4.1	0.9	5.1	10.1	21.0	2.7	19.0	9.5	52.1	17.6	19.4	25.1	62.1
1980	imports	3.4	2.4	4.8	10.5	17.0	2.8	17.9	7.1	44.8	17.2	15.8	22.4	55.3
1987	percentage	1.5	2.2	3.5	7.1	24.1	4.3	30.7	7.6	66.6	27.5	24.7	21.5	73.7
1975-80	Growth rate	20.6	50.8	23.6	26.3	19.9	25.8	23.6	18.2	21.3	24.4	20.0	22.2	22.2
1980-87	percentage	-3.2	7.8	4.4	3.2	14.6	16.1	17.9	10.1	15.5	16.7	16.3	8.5	13.7
1975-87		6.1	23.9	12.0	12.2	16.8	20.1	20.2	13.4	17.9	19.9	17.8	14.0	17.1

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Singapore

Year	Indicator	By end use					By R & D intensity				
		Supplies	Petroleum	Food	Other	Total	High	Medium	Low	All	
1995	Exports	331.5	1788.5	277.9	507.9	316.8	852.5	561.7	2238.9	2913.2	4416.8
1995	Imports	1084.3	4469.4	297.4	2583.8	1163.9	3310.4	2699.1	9328.3	3690.0	15519.3
1995	Trade in supplies	752.8	2781.2	34.4	967.0	228.3	376.5	248.1	1786.9	351.6	1950.9
1995	Trade in petroleum	448.8	1940.6	157.1	2562.5	481.8	1370.2	1891.0	1527.3	1361.1	6423.6
1995	Trade in food	407.5	1706.3	109.0	1069.2	378.0	1181.9	737.5	1802.0	2131.4	9550.3
1995	Trade in other	5.2	37.9	1.4	9.4	5.9	15.9	10.4	41.6	14.9	82.1
1995	Exports	5.6	24.8	1.5	13.3	6.0	17.1	13.7	48.1	19.0	80.1
1995	Imports	3.7	15.6	1.0	20.3	9.1	34.6	67.1	88.1	44.1	87.4
1995	Trade in supplies	26.7	30.7	23.2	38.5	29.7	31.2	32.2	33.0	36.1	28.6
1995	Trade in petroleum	0.2	1.1	0.6	4.8	12.2	16.9	4.5	10.8	7.9	7.0
1995	Trade in food	10.2	8.0	11.4	8.5	17.2	22.7	15.3	19.6	18.8	15.5
1995	Trade in other	428.8	478.5	271.4	1028.6	415.9	1745.8	823.3	4630.4	1773.9	5729.0
1995	Imports	1335.8	1136.0	279.5	2751.4	1030.4	5171.9	4356.2	13161.6	4884.5	15913.0
1995	Trade in supplies	1890.7	1885.3	161.3	5607.2	2611.8	10543.1	3650.3	27472.3	10058.9	25969.6
1995	Trade in petroleum	242.4	495.1	211.4	226.7	183.7	771.1	363.7	2045.2	518.5	2530.5
1995	Trade in food	569.6	270.4	69.3	2142.6	998.0	4028.7	8564.1	1843.7	2621.0	9923.4
1995	Trade in other	242.4	495.1	211.4	226.7	183.7	771.1	363.7	2045.2	518.5	2530.5
1995	Exports	428.8	478.5	271.4	1028.6	415.9	1745.8	823.3	4630.4	1773.9	5729.0
1995	Imports	1335.8	1136.0	279.5	2751.4	1030.4	5171.9	4356.2	13161.6	4884.5	15913.0
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1995	Imports	1335.8	1136.0	279.5	2751.4	1030.4	5171.9	4356.2	13161.6	4884.5	15913.0
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1995	Imports	1335.8	1136.0	279.5	2751.4	1030.4	5171.9	4356.2	13161.6	4884.5	15913.0
1995	Trade in supplies	1890.7	1885.3	161.3	5607.2	2611.8	10543.1	3650.3	27472.3	10058.9	25969.6
1995	Trade in petroleum	242.4	495.1	211.4	226.7	183.7	771.1	363.7	2045.2	518.5	2530.5
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1995	Exports	331.5	1788.5	277.9	507.9	316.8	852.5	561.7	2238.9	2913.2	4416.8
1995	Imports	1084.3	4469.4	297.4	2583.8	1163.9	3310.4	2699.1	9328.3	3690.0	15519.3
1995	Trade in supplies	752.8	2781.2	34.4	967.0	228.3	376.5	248.1	1786.9	351.6	1950.9
1995	Trade in petroleum	448.8	1940.6	157.1	2562.5	481.8	1370.2	1891.0	1527.3	1361.1	6423.6
1995	Trade in food	407.5	1706.3	109.0	1069.2	378.0	1181.9	737.5	1802.0	2131.4	9550.3
1995	Trade in other	5.2	37.9	1.4	9.4	5.9	15.9	10.4	41.6	14.9	82.1
1995	Exports	5.6	24.8	1.5	13.3	6.0	17.1	13.7	48.1	19.0	80.1
1995	Imports	3.7	15.6	1.0	20.3	9.1	34.6	67.1	88.1	44.1	87.4
1995	Trade in supplies	26.7	30.7	23.2	38.5	29.7	31.2	32.2	33.0	36.1	28.6
1995	Trade in petroleum	0.2	1.1	0.6	4.8	12.2	16.9	4.5	10.8	7.9	7.0
1995	Trade in food	10.2	8.0	11.4	8.5	17.2	22.7	15.3	19.6	18.8	15.5
1995	Trade in other	428.8	478.5	271.4	1028.6	415.9	1745.8	823.3	4630.4	1773.9	5729.0
1995	Imports	1335.8	1136.0	279.5	2751.4	1030.4	5171.9	4356.2	13161.6	4884.5	15913.0
1995	Trade in supplies	1890.7	1885.3	161.3	5607.2	2611.8	10543.1	3650.3	27472.3	10058.9	25969.6
1995	Trade in petroleum	242.4	495.1	211.4	226.7	183.7	771.1	363.7	2045.2	518.5	2530.5
1995	Trade in food	569.6	270.4	69.3	2142.6	998.0	4028.7	8564.1	1843.7	2621.0	9923.4
1995	Trade in other	242.4	495.1	211.4	226.7	183.7	771.1	363.7	2045.2	518.5	2530.5
1995	Exports	331.5	1788.5	277.9	507.9	316.8	852.5	561.7	2238.9	2913.2	4416.8
1995	Imports	1084.3	4469.4	297.4	2583.8	1163.9	3310.4	2699.1	9328.3	3690.0	15519.3
1995	Trade in supplies	752.8	2781.2	34.4	967.0	228.3	376.5	248.1	1786.9	351.6	1950.9
1995	Trade in petroleum	448.8	1940.6	157.1	2562.5	481.8	1370.2	1891.0	1527.3	1361.1	6423.6
1995	Trade in food	407.5	1706.3	109.0	1069.2	378.0	1181.9	737.5	1802.0	2131.4	9550.3
1995	Trade in other	5.2	37.9	1.4	9.4	5.9	15.9	10.4	41.6	14.9	82.1
1995	Exports	5.6	24.8	1.5	13.3	6.0	17.1	13.7	48.1	19.0	80.1
1995	Imports	3.7	15.6	1.0	20.3	9.1	34.6	67.1	88.1	44.1	87.4
1995	Trade in supplies	26.7	30.7	23.2	38.5	29.7	31.2	32.2	33.0	36.1	28.6
1995	Trade in petroleum	0.2	1.1	0.6	4.8	12.2	16.9	4.5	10.8	7.9	7.0
1995	Trade in food	10.2	8.0	11.4	8.5	17.2	22.7	15.3	19.6	18.8	15.5
1995	Trade in other	428.8	478.5	271.4	1028.6	415.9	1745.8	823.3	4630.4	1773.9	5729.0
1995	Imports	1335.8	1136.0	279.5	2751.4	1030.4	5171.9	4356.2	13161.6	4884.5	15913.0
1995	Trade in supplies	1890.7	1885.3	161.3	5607.2	2611.8	10543.1	3650.3	27472.3	10058.9	25969.6
1995	Trade in petroleum	242.4	495.1	211.4	226.7	183.7	771.1	363.7	2045.2	518.5	2530.5
1995	Trade in food	569.6	270.4	69.3	2142.6	998.0					

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

		Spain													
		By end use						By R & D intensity							
		Semi-processed products			Processed products			High R & D products			Medium R & D products			Low R & D products	All products
Year period	Indicator	Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products	
EXPORTS															
1975	Value	514.4	234.2	45.4	1094.0	1889.1	1196.8	1016.9	1376.0	5480.1	592.1	1844.3	4141.2	6577.6	
1980	millions	1555.5	733.8	137.3	2756.9	6699.4	2439.2	2738.4	3813.4	15690.4	1867.2	6489.3	10090.9	18447.3	
1987	or dollars	2578.2	1933.1	407.1	4912.5	9557.3	4240.2	4543.7	7424.0	24765.1	3865.3	11515.3	14297.0	25677.6	
1975	Per capita	22.9	6.6	1.4	30.8	53.1	33.6	28.6	38.7	154.0	16.6	51.8	116.3	184.8	
1980	value	50.2	19.5	3.7	73.4	178.4	65.0	72.9	101.6	417.9	49.7	172.8	268.8	491.4	
1987	dollars	66.3	49.7	10.3	126.2	279.9	109.0	116.8	190.8	636.5	99.3	295.9	367.4	762.7	
1975	Share in country	10.6	3.1	0.6	14.3	24.6	15.6	13.2	18.0	71.4	7.7	24.0	54.0	85.7	
1980	exports	9.3	3.5	0.7	13.2	32.2	11.7	13.1	18.3	75.3	9.0	31.2	48.5	88.6	
1987	percentage	7.6	5.7	2.2	14.4	25.1	12.4	13.3	21.8	72.6	11.3	33.8	41.9	87.0	
1975-87	Growth rate	18.3	25.7	23.2	20.2	28.8	15.3	21.9	22.6	23.4	25.8	28.6	19.5	22.9	
1980-87	percentage	4.6	14.8	16.5	8.6	3.6	8.2	7.5	10.0	6.7	11.0	8.5	5.1	7.0	
1975-87		10.1	19.2	19.3	13.3	13.4	11.1	13.3	15.3	13.4	16.9	16.5	10.9	13.4	
IMPORTS															
1975	Value	1004.0	147.3	473.3	1624.6	2783.2	545.5	3106.6	1057.9	7493.2	2547.3	3128.6	3442.0	9117.9	
1980	millions	808.8	528.7	831.2	2268.7	4865.3	1179.2	4554.4	2760.9	13359.8	4973.0	5412.8	5242.7	15628.5	
1987	or dollars	2048.4	1117.6	1055.1	4221.1	9639.8	3033.3	11387.6	7820.5	31881.2	10024.6	16570.1	10507.6	36102.3	
1975	Per capita	28.2	4.1	13.3	45.6	78.2	15.3	87.3	29.7	210.5	71.6	87.9	96.7	256.1	
1980	value	21.5	16.7	22.1	60.4	129.6	33.4	121.3	71.5	355.9	132.5	144.2	139.6	416.3	
1987	dollars	52.6	28.7	27.1	108.5	247.7	78.0	292.7	201.0	819.3	257.6	400.3	270.0	927.8	
1975	Share in country	6.2	0.9	2.9	10.1	17.1	3.4	19.3	6.8	46.5	15.8	19.4	21.4	56.6	
1980	imports	2.4	1.9	2.5	6.7	14.4	3.5	13.4	8.1	39.4	14.7	16.0	15.5	46.1	
1987	percentage	4.2	2.3	2.2	8.6	19.7	6.2	23.2	16.0	65.3	20.5	31.8	21.4	73.7	
1975-87	Growth rate	4.2	33.7	11.9	6.9	11.8	16.1	8.0	21.2	12.3	14.7	13.5	8.8	11.4	
1980-87	percentage	14.2	8.6	3.5	9.3	10.3	14.5	14.0	16.0	11.2	10.5	16.3	10.4	12.7	
1975-87		6.1	18.4	6.9	8.3	10.9	15.4	11.4	18.3	12.8	12.1	14.3	9.7	12.2	

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Sweden

Year	Indicator	Food	Petroleum products	Semi-processed products	Processed products	By end use	High intensity R & D products	Medium intensity R & D products	All products
1975	Exports	253.9	215.5	1981.3	241.7	4466.4	891.1	4844.4	3847.7
	Value	1980.2	808.2	1980.2	1980.2	1980.2	1980.2	1980.2	1980.2
	Millions	470.6	1194.0	4407.4	8758.2	1843.3	8532.7	5566.9	24701.1
	Of dollars	659.5	1128.4	3166.1	4954.0	12490.0	3134.0	9607.4	37647.7
	Value	31.0	26.3	241.8	259.1	108.8	445.2	1690.2	263.2
	Per capita	56.6	143.6	330.0	487.3	1076.6	669.7	2971.7	487.3
	Millions	79.0	105.1	379.2	446.7	1475.0	446.7	1150.6	181.9
	Of dollars	11.4	11.4	14.1	25.6	5.1	27.8	20.9	12.4
	Share in country	1.5	1.2	11.4	14.1	25.6	5.1	27.8	20.9
	Exports	1.5	3.9	8.9	28.4	6.0	27.7	18.1	13.2
Percentage	1.5	2.5	7.1	11.2	28.2	27.8	21.7	84.7	
1975-87	Growth rate	13.1	40.8	6.7	12.5	14.4	15.6	8.8	12.3
1980-87	Percentage	4.9	-0.8	2.1	1.7	5.2	7.9	8.1	6.7
1975-87	Imports	8.3	14.8	4.0	6.0	8.9	11.0	8.4	8.7
Value	627.6	1155.8	1067.7	2690.0	4314.3	1761.9	3824.4	2791.0	12691.6
Millions	1286.4	3466.8	4979.2	3467.2	1687.2	4192.1	21522.6	4863.8	271522.6
Of dollars	1483.1	1243.1	231.7	2957.8	8675.9	5592.4	10435.0	7693.6	32396.9
Per capita	101.0	214.3	14.0	328.3	576.5	215.0	466.7	340.6	1548.9
Value	154.8	417.1	27.2	599.0	857.8	443.6	795.7	492.3	2589.3
Dollars	177.6	148.9	27.7	354.7	1039.0	669.7	1249.7	921.4	3879.9
Share in country	4.6	9.7	0.6	14.9	9.8	19.8	21.2	15.4	18.9
Imports	3.8	10.4	0.7	14.9	11.0	19.8	12.2	14.6	14.6
Percentage	3.7	3.1	0.6	7.3	21.4	13.8	25.7	79.8	79.8
1975-87	Growth rate	9.2	14.6	16.2	13.1	16.9	15.9	8.0	11.1
1980-87	Percentage	2.1	-13.6	-7.2	2.8	6.1	6.7	9.4	7.7
1975-87	Exports	5.0	-2.8	6.7	0.8	6.0	10.1	8.8	8.1
Percentage	11.5	11.1	10.6	11.1	14.4	14.4	10.5	8.1	4.7
Value	15381.6	7115.6	5783.8	2482.2	5783.8	7115.6	15381.6	25501.8	15381.6
Millions	26501.8	12048.1	9590.0	4863.8	9590.0	12048.1	26501.8	35354.7	26501.8
Of dollars	4234.1	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2
Per capita	1877.2	868.4	706.9	307.9	868.4	868.4	868.4	868.4	868.4
Value	3188.4	1449.5	1153.7	585.2	1153.7	1449.5	3188.4	4234.1	3188.4
Dollars	4234.1	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2	1484.2
Share in country	85.1	39.4	32.0	13.7	39.4	85.1	39.4	30.5	87.0
Imports	79.3	28.0	28.7	14.6	28.7	79.3	28.7	30.5	79.3
Percentage	11.5	11.1	10.6	11.1	11.1	11.5	10.4	11.1	11.5

TABLE 28

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSIVITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Switzerland

Year	Indicator	Semi-processed products			Processed products					By R & D intensity			
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products
EXPORTS													
1975	Value	476.4	19.3	40.7	536.4	3429.5	1621.3	1920.0	1179.7	5182.1	4566.1	2567.4	12315.7
1980	Value	630.5	33.0	103.0	1026.5	8072.1	3804.6	4079.0	26120.4	10885.2	10395.0	5856.7	27142.9
1987	Value	1230.2	54.9	121.7	1466.7	12109.0	6593.7	6255.8	40986.9	17795.8	15843.5	8814.4	42462.7
1975	Per capita value	14.4	3.0	6.3	83.7	535.4	253.1	299.7	183.6	809.0	712.8	400.8	1922.5
1980	Per capita value	14.0	5.2	16.3	162.2	1275.6	601.2	644.6	4127.8	1720.2	1642.7	927.1	4290.0
1987	Per capita value	198.4	8.4	18.7	225.5	1862.1	1013.8	967.0	6302.8	2736.6	2436.3	1355.4	6528.3
1975	Share in country exports	3.7	0.1	0.3	4.1	26.5	12.5	14.8	30.9	40.0	35.3	19.8	95.1
1980	Share in country exports	3.0	0.1	0.3	3.5	27.4	12.9	13.8	88.6	36.9	35.3	19.9	91.1
1987	Share in country exports	2.8	0.1	0.3	3.2	26.7	14.5	13.8	90.4	39.2	34.9	19.4	92.6
1975-80	Growth rate	13.3	11.3	20.4	13.9	18.7	18.6	16.3	17.3	16.0	17.9	18.0	17.1
1980-87	Growth rate	5.4	7.5	2.4	5.2	6.0	8.2	6.3	6.6	7.3	6.7	6.0	6.6
1975-87	Growth rate	8.7	9.1	9.6	8.7	11.1	12.4	10.3	11.0	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.9
IMPORTS													
1975	Value	691.1	892.5	226.6	2010.8	3392.9	1981.4	1963.0	9304.7	2406.4	3664.9	5250.2	11215.5
1980	Value	1530.9	2839.9	530.6	4901.4	9614.0	5225.2	5228.8	25747.0	6053.0	11482.0	13113.4	30648.4
1987	Value	2171.5	1405.5	675.8	4251.7	11963.2	9308.2	8852.3	40485.5	10672.9	16818.9	17245.5	44727.2
1975	Per capita value	139.2	139.3	35.4	313.9	529.7	309.3	306.4	1452.5	374.7	572.1	819.6	1766.4
1980	Per capita value	241.9	448.8	83.8	774.6	1519.3	825.7	826.3	4088.7	956.5	1814.5	2022.3	4843.3
1987	Per capita value	333.8	216.1	133.9	653.8	1839.6	1431.4	1361.3	6729.7	1641.7	2586.3	2651.9	6079.5
1975	Share in country imports	6.7	6.7	1.7	15.2	25.6	14.9	14.8	70.1	18.1	27.6	39.6	85.3
1980	Share in country imports	4.2	7.9	1.5	13.6	26.6	14.5	14.5	71.7	16.7	31.8	36.3	84.8
1987	Share in country imports	4.3	2.8	1.3	8.4	23.7	18.4	17.5	80.1	21.1	34.3	34.1	88.5
1975-80	Growth rate	11.4	26.0	18.6	19.5	23.2	21.4	21.6	22.6	20.3	25.7	20.1	22.1
1980-87	Growth rate	5.1	9.6	3.5	2.0	11.2	8.6	7.8	8.4	4.7	5.6	4.7	5.6
1975-87	Growth rate	7.7	3.9	9.5	6.4	11.1	13.8	13.4	13.0	13.2	13.5	10.4	12.1

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year Period	Indicator	Thailand														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
1975	Value	679.3	12.1	26.4	719.8	265.2	82.1	26.3	18.4	392.0	37.9	145.4	933.6	1111.8		
1980	Value	1522.3	4.1	18.0	1544.4	1217.8	446.8	351.9	98.6	2115.0	364.1	860.5	2434.9	2655.4		
1985	Value	2551.8	29.4	42.7	2624.0	1388.3	2701.2	1321.6	226.5	5637.6	1242.5	1099.5	5919.6	8261.6		
1975	Per capita	16.4	0.3	0.7	17.4	6.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	9.5	0.8	3.5	22.6	26.9		
1980	Per capita	32.6	0.1	0.4	33.1	26.1	9.6	7.5	2.1	45.3	7.8	18.4	52.1	78.3		
1985	Per capita	47.9	0.6	0.8	49.2	26.0	50.7	24.8	4.2	105.7	23.3	20.6	111.0	155.0		
1975	Share in countries	31.4	0.6	1.3	33.3	12.3	3.6	1.2	0.8	18.1	1.5	6.7	43.2	51.4		
1980	Share in countries	23.9	0.1	0.3	24.2	19.1	7.0	5.5	1.5	33.2	1.5	13.6	38.7	57.5		
1985	Share in countries	21.9	0.3	0.4	22.6	11.9	23.2	11.4	1.9	48.5	10.7	9.5	50.9	71.0		
1975	Growth rate	17.5	19.5	8.7	16.5	35.6	40.3	68.0	39.9	40.1	61.7	42.7	21.1	26.9		
1980	Growth rate	7.7	32.6	13.1	7.9	1.9	29.3	20.8	12.6	15.0	19.2	3.6	12.3	12.3		
1985	Growth rate	11.5	7.7	3.4	11.4	14.8	33.8	36.6	23.3	24.9	35.3	16.4	16.6	18.2		
Imports																
1975	Value	85.6	111.1	110.1	306.7	805.2	111.3	771.3	483.3	2171.2	509.6	1207.4	760.8	2477.9		
1980	Value	360.1	916.7	254.1	1530.9	2161.7	217.0	1698.9	925.2	5002.9	1657.0	2166.1	2710.7	6533.8		
1985	Value	323.3	692.8	469.9	1486.0	3781.8	411.0	3545.9	1125.7	8864.3	3165.2	3576.5	3608.6	10350.3		
1975	Per capita	2.1	2.7	2.7	7.4	19.5	2.7	18.6	11.7	52.5	12.3	29.2	18.4	59.9		
1980	Per capita	7.7	19.6	5.4	32.8	46.3	4.6	36.4	19.8	107.1	35.5	46.4	58.0	139.9		
1985	Per capita	6.1	13.0	8.8	27.9	70.9	7.7	66.5	21.1	166.3	59.4	67.1	67.7	194.1		
1975	Share in countries	2.6	3.4	3.4	9.4	24.6	3.4	23.5	14.7	65.2	16.5	36.8	23.2	75.6		
1980	Share in countries	3.8	9.7	2.7	16.2	22.9	2.3	18.0	9.8	107.1	17.5	22.9	28.7	69.1		
1985	Share in countries	2.5	5.3	3.6	11.5	29.2	3.2	27.4	8.7	68.4	24.4	27.6	27.9	79.9		
1975	Growth rate	33.3	52.5	18.2	37.9	21.8	14.3	17.1	13.9	18.2	25.6	12.4	28.9	21.4		
1980	Growth rate	1.5	3.9	9.2	0.4	8.3	9.5	11.1	2.8	8.5	9.7	7.4	4.2	6.8		
1985	Growth rate	11.7	16.5	12.9	14.1	13.8	11.5	13.6	7.3	12.4	16.4	9.5	13.9	12.7		

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

TOTAL

Year	Sector	by end use										by R & D intensity													
		semi-processed products					Processed products					High products					Medium products					Low products			
		Supplies and other	Intermediate	Final	Capital goods	Consumer durables	Other equipment	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High products	Medium products	Low products	Supplies and other	Intermediate	Final	Capital goods	Consumer durables	Other equipment	Total processed	High products	Medium products	Low products		
1975	Value	134.5	151.1	155.0	177.2	49.2	5.5	5.5	177.3	43.4	57.5	231.3	322.3	152.6	161.4	167.4	379.7	39.8	107.0	177.3	43.4	57.5	231.3	322.3	
1980	Value	149.9	177.7	207.6	270.9	81.8	6.2	11.0	270.9	71.7	91.2	412.2	592.2	181.9	206.7	226.2	473.4	59.9	110.2	473.4	71.7	91.2	412.2	592.2	
1985	Value	204.0	271.7	327.3	399.4	121.9	14.0	21.1	399.4	109.4	143.0	552.4	837.7	270.0	307.7	337.2	673.9	101.0	179.8	673.9	109.4	143.0	552.4	837.7	
1990	Value	284.0	369.6	457.2	554.4	189.9	18.9	28.9	554.4	169.4	228.6	798.0	1196.7	404.3	464.7	511.2	979.7	159.0	278.0	979.7	169.4	228.6	798.0	1196.7	
1995	Value	376.3	484.9	597.7	728.0	257.4	23.0	33.0	728.0	195.7	263.3	959.0	1489.0	504.4	584.7	642.2	1240.3	199.5	359.5	1240.3	195.7	263.3	959.0	1489.0	
1975	Millions of dollars	181.8	186.4	194.7	200.6	257.4	256.6	256.6	2025.6	442.2	580.1	2281.1	2748.8	181.8	186.4	194.7	200.6	257.4	256.6	2025.6	442.2	580.1	2281.1	2748.8	2488.3
1980	Millions of dollars	240.3	304.7	360.9	460.6	324.2	320.5	320.5	2505.3	510.8	697.7	2540.3	3748.8	240.3	304.7	360.9	460.6	324.2	320.5	2505.3	510.8	697.7	2540.3	3748.8	2748.8
1985	Millions of dollars	314.4	401.0	485.0	584.4	184.7	58.9	84.9	584.4	166.8	229.4	833.3	2119.9	314.4	401.0	485.0	584.4	184.7	84.9	584.4	166.8	229.4	833.3	2119.9	2488.3
1990	Millions of dollars	376.6	556.6	688.6	848.8	315.5	97.3	147.7	848.8	229.9	311.7	1041.6	1510.5	376.6	556.6	688.6	848.8	315.5	147.7	848.8	229.9	311.7	1041.6	1510.5	1810.5
1995	Millions of dollars	476.3	617.2	760.7	925.9	297.4	111.1	161.2	925.9	265.6	359.5	1180.6	1769.3	476.3	617.2	760.7	925.9	297.4	161.2	925.9	265.6	359.5	1180.6	1769.3	2076.3
1975	Share in country	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	103.8	23.0	28.0	116.3	84.9	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.8	13.8	103.8	23.0	28.0	116.3	84.9	84.9
1980	Share in country	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	103.8	23.0	28.0	116.3	84.9	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.8	13.8	103.8	23.0	28.0	116.3	84.9	84.9
1985	Share in country	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	103.8	23.0	28.0	116.3	84.9	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.8	13.8	103.8	23.0	28.0	116.3	84.9	84.9
1990	Share in country	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	103.8	23.0	28.0	116.3	84.9	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.8	13.8	103.8	23.0	28.0	116.3	84.9	84.9
1995	Share in country	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	103.8	23.0	28.0	116.3	84.9	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	13.8	13.8	103.8	23.0	28.0	116.3	84.9	84.9
1975	Percentage	6.4	51.2	45.6	21.4	27.4	12.3	14.8	17.0	13.9	13.9	27.6	18.2	6.4	51.2	45.6	21.4	27.4	12.3	14.8	13.9	13.9	27.6	18.2	18.2
1980	Percentage	3.9	10.2	9.6	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.2	2.9	2.9	7.4	6.3	3.9	10.2	9.6	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.2	2.9	2.9	7.4	6.3	6.3
1985	Percentage	6.4	51.2	45.6	21.4	27.4	12.3	14.8	17.0	13.9	13.9	27.6	18.2	6.4	51.2	45.6	21.4	27.4	12.3	14.8	13.9	13.9	27.6	18.2	18.2
1990	Percentage	3.9	10.2	9.6	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.2	2.9	2.9	7.4	6.3	3.9	10.2	9.6	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.2	2.9	2.9	7.4	6.3	6.3
1995	Percentage	6.4	51.2	45.6	21.4	27.4	12.3	14.8	17.0	13.9	13.9	27.6	18.2	6.4	51.2	45.6	21.4	27.4	12.3	14.8	13.9	13.9	27.6	18.2	18.2

TABLE 2 8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year-period	Indicator	Turkey														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mediate	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mediate	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
EXPORTS																
1975	Value	177.3	36.0	234.4	447.8	211.1	94.6	10.4	21.8	337.9	31.3	39.7	714.6	785.7		
1980	Value	334.4	38.6	373.0	761.3	559.2	146.8	23.8	77.4	807.2	75.9	119.6	1372.9	1668.4		
1987	Of dollars	1070.5	233.3	513.9	1356.7	3186.3	2420.3	1032.7	289.3	6828.6	443.0	1609.4	6232.9	8285.4		
1975	Per capita	4.4	0.9	5.9	11.2	5.3	2.4	0.3	0.5	8.4	0.8	1.0	17.9	19.6		
1980	Value	8.6	0.9	7.6	17.1	12.6	3.3	0.5	2.7	18.2	1.7	3.0	35.3	35.3		
1987	Of dollars	20.4	4.4	1.0	25.8	60.7	46.1	19.7	5.5	131.9	8.4	30.6	118.7	157.8		
1975	Share in country exports	12.7	2.6	16.7	32.0	15.1	6.8	0.7	1.6	24.1	2.2	2.8	51.0	56.1		
1980	Share in country exports	13.2	1.3	11.6	26.2	19.2	5.0	0.8	2.7	27.7	2.6	4.1	47.2	53.9		
1987	Percentage	10.5	2.3	0.5	13.3	31.3	23.8	10.1	2.8	68.0	4.3	15.8	61.2	81.3		
1975-80	Growth rate	16.7	1.4	7.6	11.2	21.5	9.2	18.0	28.9	19.0	19.4	24.7	13.9	14.8		
1980-87	Percentage	15.8	29.3	-23.3	8.6	28.2	49.2	71.4	20.7	36.0	28.7	45.0	24.1	26.8		
1975-87	Percentage	16.2	16.8	-11.7	9.7	25.4	31.0	46.7	24.1	28.6	24.7	36.1	19.8	21.7		
IMPORTS																
1975	Value	223.1	11.2	24.4	318.6	1507.7	65.1	1387.0	357.0	3311.8	820.1	1618.8	1191.5	3630.4		
1980	Value	254.8	51.4	17.0	1023.2	1800.3	76.6	1197.2	292.9	3367.0	995.1	1707.1	1687.9	4390.2		
1987	Of dollars	515.6	155.9	338.4	1010.0	4148.8	419.0	3569.7	919.7	9057.1	2878.3	4121.9	3066.8	10067.1		
1975	Per capita	5.6	1.8	0.6	9.0	37.7	1.6	34.5	8.9	82.7	20.5	40.4	29.8	30.7		
1980	Value	5.7	16.9	0.4	23.0	40.5	1.7	26.9	6.6	75.8	22.4	30.4	38.0	58.8		
1987	Of dollars	9.8	3.0	6.4	19.2	79.0	8.0	68.0	17.5	172.5	54.8	78.5	58.4	191.7		
1975	Share in country imports	4.8	1.5	0.5	6.9	32.5	1.4	29.8	7.7	71.4	17.7	34.9	25.7	78.2		
1980	Share in country imports	3.4	9.9	0.2	13.5	23.8	1.0	15.8	3.9	44.5	13.1	22.5	22.3	56.0		
1987	Percentage	3.6	1.1	2.4	7.1	29.3	3.0	25.2	6.5	64.0	20.3	29.1	21.7	71.1		
1975-80	Growth rate	2.7	60.2	-6.9	26.3	3.6	3.3	-2.8	-3.9	0.3	3.9	1.1	7.2	3.9		
1980-87	Percentage	10.6	-20.1	53.3	-0.2	12.7	16.9	17.8	15.2	16.4	11.0	13.4	8.9	12.6		
1975-87	Percentage	7.2	6.8	24.5	10.1	8.8	16.6	8.2	8.7	8.7	11.0	8.1	8.2	8.9		

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

United Kingdom														
Year period	Indicator	By end use							By R & D intensity					
		Semi-processed products			Processed products				High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed						
EXPORTS														
1975	value	2684.1	1506.5	219.2	4411.8	10024.6	3538.8	12917.7	7914.1	34395.2	9453.3	16625.0	12748.6	38867.0
1980	millions	6180.2	4379.1	437.5	10996.8	24260.9	8741.0	27464.9	18355.2	78822.0	25934.2	35300.3	28584.3	89818.7
1987	of dollars	7223.2	2752.1	615.9	10591.2	28328.6	12546.4	34880.3	19854.6	95609.9	37593.9	35415.5	33171.6	106201.1
1975	Per capita	47.6	26.7	3.9	78.2	177.7	67.7	229.0	140.3	609.7	167.2	294.7	226.0	687.9
1980	value	109.3	77.5	7.7	194.5	429.2	154.6	485.9	324.7	1394.5	458.8	524.5	505.7	1589.0
1987	dollars	126.9	48.3	10.8	186.0	497.5	220.3	612.6	348.7	1679.1	660.2	622.0	582.9	1865.1
1975	Share in country,	6.1	3.4	0.5	10.1	22.9	8.1	29.5	18.1	78.6	21.6	38.0	18.1	88.7
1980	exports	5.4	3.8	0.4	9.6	21.2	7.6	24.0	16.0	68.9	22.7	30.9	25.0	78.5
1987	percentage	5.5	2.1	0.5	8.1	21.6	9.6	26.6	15.1	72.9	28.7	27.0	25.3	81.0
1975-80	Growth rate	18.2	23.8	14.8	20.0	19.3	19.8	16.3	18.3	18.0	22.4	16.3	17.5	18.3
1980-87	percentage	2.3	-6.4	5.0	-0.5	2.2	5.3	3.5	1.1	2.8	5.4	0.0	2.2	2.4
1975-87		8.6	5.1	9.0	7.6	9.0	11.1	8.6	8.0	8.9	12.2	6.5	8.3	8.8
IMPORTS														
1975	value	6697.5	1548.4	1813.2	10059.1	10570.5	3230.5	7132.4	4679.9	25613.3	6782.5	9999.3	18890.6	35672.4
1980	millions	10091.3	4075.4	2891.8	17058.5	25447.5	9134.8	17595.5	17490.1	69667.8	20203.7	28772.9	37749.7	86726.3
1987	of dollars	11752.7	2878.9	3433.8	18065.4	34392.1	17102.9	34962.0	26217.6	112674.6	34164.9	45442.3	51132.7	130740.0
1975	Per capita	118.7	27.4	32.1	178.3	187.4	57.3	126.4	83.0	454.0	120.2	177.2	334.8	632.3
1980	value	178.5	72.1	51.2	301.8	450.2	161.6	311.3	309.4	1232.5	357.4	509.0	667.8	1534.3
1987	dollars	206.4	50.6	60.3	317.3	604.0	300.4	614.0	460.4	1978.8	600.0	798.1	898.0	2296.1
1975	Share in country,	12.6	2.9	3.4	18.9	19.9	6.1	13.4	8.8	48.2	12.8	18.6	35.5	67.1
1980	imports	8.6	3.5	2.5	14.5	21.6	7.7	14.9	14.8	59.1	17.1	24.4	32.0	73.6
1987	percentage	7.6	1.9	2.2	11.7	22.3	11.1	22.6	17.0	73.0	22.1	29.4	33.1	84.7
1975-80	Growth rate	8.5	21.4	9.8	11.1	19.2	23.1	19.8	30.2	22.2	24.4	23.5	14.9	19.4
1980-87	percentage	2.2	-4.8	2.5	0.8	4.4	9.4	10.3	6.0	7.1	7.8	6.7	4.4	6.0
1975-87		4.3	5.3	5.5	5.0	10.3	14.9	14.2	15.4	13.1	14.4	13.4	8.7	11.4

TABLE 2 8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year period	Indicator	United States														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter- mediates	Total semi- processed	Supplies and inter- mediates	Non- durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
EXPORTS																
'75	Value	495.2	907.7	2814.4	8674.5	16551.8	3924.2	29105.6	21100.1	70581.7	24454.6	35184.9	19716.7	79356.1		
'80	Value	11319.8	2053.9	6927.8	20301.5	37850.6	9530.9	59219.2	36750.9	143351.7	55292.5	65932.4	42428.3	163653.2		
'83	Value	11478.7	3814.8	6872.2	22165.6	36821.0	12916.4	74463.4	48447.0	172647.8	85403.2	67628.3	41781.9	194813.4		
'75	Per capita	2.9	4.2	13.0	40.2	76.6	18.2	134.8	97.7	327.3	113.2	162.9	91.3	367.4		
'80	Per capita	49.7	9.0	30.4	89.1	166.2	41.8	260.0	161.4	629.4	242.8	289.5	186.3	718.5		
'83	Per capita	47.2	15.7	28.2	51.1	151.3	53.1	305.9	199.0	709.2	350.8	277.8	171.6	800.7		
'75	Share in country	4.7	0.9	2.7	8.2	15.6	3.7	27.4	19.9	66.6	23.0	33.2	18.6	74.8		
'80	Share in country	5.3	1.0	3.3	9.5	17.8	4.5	27.8	17.3	67.3	26.0	31.0	19.9	76.9		
'83	Share in country	4.7	1.6	2.8	9.1	15.1	5.3	30.6	19.9	70.8	35.0	27.8	17.1	79.9		
'75-80	Growth rate	18.0	17.7	19.7	18.5	18.0	19.4	15.3	11.7	15.2	17.7	13.4	16.6	15.6		
'80-83	Growth rate	0.2	9.2	0.1	1.3	0.4	4.4	3.3	4.0	2.7	6.4	0.4	-0.2	2.5		
'75-83	Growth rate	7.3	12.7	7.7	8.1	6.9	10.4	8.1	7.2	7.7	11.0	5.6	6.5	7.8		
IMPORTS																
'75	Value	6068.4	5515.8	1928.6	13512.8	15386.7	7784.6	10887.8	16541.0	50599.6	9011.0	25142.9	24958.5	64112.4		
'80	Value	11010.6	12300.2	4177.9	27488.6	35625.0	20950.7	29770.7	41221.3	127567.7	28500.7	61789.6	51766.1	155056.4		
'83	Value	14060.3	13103.3	5974.9	33138.4	56887.6	66177.6	90766.4	106126.1	319957.7	78470.0	153618.7	121007.4	353096.1		
'75	Per capita	28.1	25.5	8.9	62.6	71.7	36.0	50.4	76.6	234.3	41.7	116.4	138.7	296.9		
'80	Per capita	48.3	54.0	18.3	120.7	156.4	92.0	130.7	181.0	560.1	125.1	271.3	284.4	680.8		
'83	Per capita	57.8	53.8	24.5	136.1	233.7	271.8	372.8	435.9	1314.3	322.3	631.0	497.1	1430.4		
'75	Share in country	6.3	5.7	2.0	13.9	15.9	8.0	11.2	17.1	52.2	9.3	25.9	30.9	66.2		
'80	Share in country	3.3	4.9	1.7	11.0	14.2	8.4	11.9	16.5	51.0	11.4	24.7	25.9	62.0		
'83	Share in country	3.3	3.1	1.4	7.6	13.5	15.7	21.5	26.1	75.7	18.6	36.4	28.6	83.6		
'75-80	Growth rate	12.7	17.4	16.7	15.3	18.3	11.9	22.3	20.0	20.3	25.9	19.7	16.7	19.3		
'80-83	Growth rate	3.6	0.9	5.2	2.7	6.9	17.9	17.3	14.5	14.0	15.6	13.9	9.3	17.5		
'75-83	Growth rate	7.3	7.5	9.9	7.8	11.5	19.5	14.3	16.8	16.6	19.8	16.3	12.3	15.3		

TABLE 2.8

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Uruguay														
Year period	Indicator	By end use									By R & D intensity			
		Semi-processed products			Processed products						High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and intermediates	Total semi-processed	Supplies and intermediates	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed				
EXPORTS														
1975	Value	109.5	1.9	34.1	145.5	39.4	64.9	3.6	6.2	114.1	5.7	14.9	239.0	259.6
1980	millions	321.6	0.0	93.7	415.3	134.1	215.6	17.7	34.4	401.8	18.0	78.6	720.5	817.1
1987	of dollars	257.8	2.1	146.3	406.3	191.5	290.5	9.0	33.2	524.1	44.1	104.5	781.8	930.4
1975	Per capita value	38.7	0.7	12.1	51.4	13.9	22.9	1.3	2.2	40.3	2.0	5.3	84.5	91.7
1980	dollars	110.5	0.0	32.2	142.7	46.1	74.1	6.1	11.8	138.1	6.2	27.0	247.6	280.8
1987		84.3	0.7	47.8	132.8	62.6	95.0	2.9	10.8	171.3	14.4	34.2	255.6	304.2
1975	Share in country exports	28.7	0.4	9.0	36.2	10.3	17.0	0.9	1.6	29.9	1.5	3.9	62.7	68.1
1980	percentage	30.4	0.0	8.8	39.2	12.7	20.4	1.7	3.2	37.9	1.7	7.4	68.1	77.2
1987		21.6	0.2	12.3	34.1	16.1	24.4	0.8	2.8	44.0	3.7	8.8	65.6	78.1
1975-80	Growth rate	24.0	-55.0	22.4	23.3	27.8	27.1	37.5	40.8	28.6	26.0	39.4	24.7	25.8
1980-87	percentage	-3.1	79.9	6.6	-0.3	5.2	4.4	-9.2	-0.5	3.9	13.7	4.1	1.2	1.9
1975-87		7.4	1.0	12.9	8.9	14.1	13.3	7.9	15.0	13.5	18.7	17.6	10.4	11.2
IMPORTS														
1975	Value	24.8	12.9	17.6	55.4	149.4	14.9	70.5	36.8	271.6	74.8	128.2	124.0	327.0
1980	millions	74.9	56.0	38.3	163.2	356.6	57.3	276.1	276.1	966.2	189.0	562.0	378.4	1129.4
1987	of dollars	47.6	22.1	30.4	100.0	347.8	83.5	209.6	173.7	814.6	220.2	431.3	263.1	914.7
1975	Per capita value	8.8	4.6	6.2	19.6	52.8	5.3	24.9	13.0	96.0	26.4	46.3	43.8	115.5
1980	dollars	25.7	17.2	13.2	56.1	122.5	19.7	94.9	94.9	332.0	65.0	193.1	130.0	388.1
1987		15.5	7.2	9.9	32.7	113.7	27.3	68.5	56.8	266.3	72.0	141.0	86.0	299.0
1975	Share in country imports	4.8	2.5	3.4	10.7	28.9	2.9	13.6	7.1	52.6	14.5	24.8	24.0	63.3
1980	percentage	4.5	3.0	2.3	9.9	21.6	3.5	16.7	16.7	58.5	11.4	34.0	22.9	68.4
1987		4.2	1.9	2.7	8.8	30.5	7.3	18.4	15.2	71.3	19.3	37.8	23.0	80.1
1975-80	Growth rate	24.7	31.1	16.8	24.1	19.0	30.9	31.4	49.7	28.9	20.4	34.4	25.0	28.1
1980-87	percentage	-6.3	-11.0	-3.3	-6.8	-0.4	5.5	-3.9	-6.4	-2.4	2.2	-3.7	-5.1	-3.0
1975-87		5.6	4.5	4.6	5.0	7.3	15.4	9.5	13.8	9.6	9.4	10.6	6.5	8.9

TABLE 2.8 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE IN MANUFACTURES BY END-USE AND R & D INTENSITY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Year	Indicator	Lugoslavia														
		Semi-processed products					Processed products					By R & D intensity				
		Food	Petroleum products	Supplies and inter-mediate	Total semi-processed	Supplies and inter-mediate	Non-durables	Industrial equipment	Other equipment and durables	Total processed	High R & D products	Medium R & D products	Low R & D products	All products		
1975	Value, millions of dollars	264.0	21.3	121.3	406.6	1310.5	637.3	582.1	760.7	3280.6	422.1	1220.7	2044.4	1697.2		
1980	Value, millions of dollars	715.1	152.5	354.5	1222.1	2512.1	1582.3	1574.2	1378.4	7047.1	1101.1	2869.5	4288.6	8269.2		
1985	Value, millions of dollars	575.0	152.5	267.2	995.1	3717.4	1965.2	2265.8	1700.0	9648.9	1413.9	4080.6	5149.5	10644.0		
1975	Per capita value, dollars	12.4	1.0	5.7	19.0	61.4	29.8	27.3	35.6	154.1	20.2	57.2	95.7	173.1		
1980	Per capita value, dollars	32.1	6.8	15.9	54.8	112.7	71.0	70.6	61.8	316.0	49.4	128.7	192.8	370.8		
1985	Per capita value, dollars	24.6	6.5	11.4	42.5	158.7	83.9	96.7	72.6	411.9	60.4	174.2	219.8	454.4		
1975	Share in country exports, percentage	6.5	0.5	3.0	10.0	32.2	15.6	14.3	18.7	80.8	10.6	30.0	50.2	90.8		
1980	Share in country exports, percentage	8.0	1.7	3.9	12.6	28.0	17.6	15.4	15.4	78.5	12.3	32.0	47.9	92.1		
1985	Share in country exports, percentage	5.0	1.3	2.3	8.7	32.6	17.2	19.9	14.9	84.7	12.4	36.8	45.2	93.4		
1975-80	Growth rate, percentage	22.1	43.2	23.9	24.6	13.9	19.9	22.0	12.6	16.5	20.6	18.6	16.0	17.5		
1980-85	Growth rate, percentage	13.1	-0.0	-4.0	-2.9	5.8	3.1	5.3	3.0	4.6	3.6	5.2	2.6	3.7		
1975-85	Growth rate, percentage	6.7	17.8	6.8	7.7	9.1	9.8	12.0	6.9	9.4	10.4	10.6	8.0	9.2		
1975	Value, millions of dollars	372.8	10.7	242.9	666.4	2313.8	267.6	2019.0	926.2	5526.6	1127.2	2662.1	2405.7	6195.0		
1980	Value, millions of dollars	373.2	279.0	537.1	1194.3	3801.7	404.5	3505.2	1221.0	8932.5	2237.3	4432.8	3396.7	10126.8		
1985	Value, millions of dollars	273.3	219.4	428.4	921.1	3685.6	512.2	2995.1	1319.9	8512.7	2603.5	3924.9	2905.5	9433.9		
1975	Per capita value, dollars	15.1	4.3	11.4	31.3	108.4	12.5	94.6	43.4	258.8	52.8	124.7	112.7	290.1		
1980	Per capita value, dollars	17.0	12.5	24.1	53.6	170.5	18.1	157.2	54.8	400.6	100.3	201.5	152.3	454.1		
1985	Per capita value, dollars	11.7	9.4	18.3	39.3	157.2	21.9	127.9	56.3	363.4	111.1	167.6	124.0	402.8		
1975	Share in country imports, percentage	4.2	1.3	3.2	8.7	30.1	3.5	26.2	12.0	71.8	14.6	44.6	21.2	60.5		
1980	Share in country imports, percentage	2.5	1.9	3.6	7.9	25.2	2.7	14.9	8.1	59.3	14.9	29.8	22.5	67.2		
1985	Share in country imports, percentage	2.2	1.2	3.4	7.3	29.4	4.1	23.9	10.5	67.8	20.7	31.3	23.2	75.2		
1975-80	Growth rate, percentage	3.2	22.1	12.2	12.0	18.4	8.6	11.7	5.7	10.1	14.7	11.0	7.1	10.3		
1980-85	Growth rate, percentage	-4.5	-3.4	-3.2	-3.6	-0.4	3.4	2.2	1.1	0.7	2.2	-1.9	2.2	-1.0		
1975-85	Growth rate, percentage	1.4	6.5	4.8	2.7	4.0	5.6	3.3	3.0	3.7	7.2	3.3	1.6	3.6		

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Product group	Argentina							
	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products (part of SITC 0)	7.9	14.8	43.9	37.9	0.6	1.8	5.0	10.2
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	5.9	-1.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	68.1	99.3
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	1.1	-1.5	3.6	1.4	6.6	3.4	43.5	55.2
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	16.1	11.3	0.8	1.6	2.5	5.6	26.9	41.1
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	16.3	2.6	5.6	11.9	0.2	0.1	12.6	1.6
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	13.1	3.0	2.8	4.2	12.6	11.3	20.0	50.6
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	66.6	-5.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	52.4
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	5.9	5.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	87.9	89.1
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	0.1	6.3	1.5	0.5	2.0	2.6	54.9	31.1
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	11.8	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	37.2	83.0
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	16.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	3.8
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	3.5	5.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.7	96.9
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	31.8	6.0	0.2	1.7	3.5	4.4	5.1	52.1
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	8.3	5.1	0.9	0.8	2.9	3.3	26.5	36.0
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	15.8	61.6	4.2	8.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	19.6	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	29.6	89.9
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	15.2	-3.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.3	36.7
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	18.2	-0.5	0.3	0.7	3.5	2.1	7.5	46.7
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	41.0	2.4	0.2	3.2	0.9	0.8	14.8	42.3
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	16.9	3.7	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.2	25.8	76.9
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	26.0	6.0	1.4	7.8	23.8	7.1	5.8	99.9
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	55.8	-1.2	0.0	2.8	5.2	2.8	0.8	94.7
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	2.2	4.8	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	95.9	80.7
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	0.9	6.4	13.6	5.3	16.4	21.6	58.9	36.2
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	2.4	13.5	2.4	1.1	5.1	14.6	38.1	12.7
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	-1.8	8.0	9.3	2.6	4.3	6.7	95.4	51.7
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	8.0	5.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	59.6	48.2
Furniture (SITC 82)	5.9	28.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.8	69.5
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	3.7	20.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	32.7
Clothing (SITC 84)	11.4	17.7	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.1	11.2	20.5
Footwear (SITC 85)	12.1	24.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.5	11.8
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	10.0	4.7	0.7	0.8	2.6	2.8	23.8	39.3
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	1.2	11.8	1.8	0.7	1.3	3.0	83.2	35.4

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Product group	Australia							
	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products (part of SITC 0)	3.5	10.9	40.1	28.8	2.3	2.8	17.4	35.7
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	14.3	7.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	54.3	87.5
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	13.2	6.9	1.2	2.6	2.4	1.9	46.6	75.7
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	10.1	7.2	4.1	6.1	3.7	3.1	78.7	94.3
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	0.9	3.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	72.8	86.6
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	17.7	10.0	5.5	11.0	3.6	4.1	95.1	90.4
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	3.8	16.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	56.1	42.5
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	4.2	10.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	57.3	33.1
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	7.7	10.1	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	51.9	42.3
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	5.6	13.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	72.0	38.1
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	1.1	15.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	34.0	7.9
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	4.5	8.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	66.0	48.6
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	11.2	11.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.7	32.3	31.5
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	7.6	7.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	51.7	53.1
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	24.2	14.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	47.1	90.8
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	7.5	8.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.5	12.3	11.5
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	12.8	7.6	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.5	91.1	64.2
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	9.1	11.0	0.5	0.6	2.6	3.2	18.7	15.6
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	15.4	7.5	0.6	1.7	6.5	5.6	10.9	23.9
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	5.8	9.5	0.6	0.5	1.9	2.0	30.4	21.3
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	2.1	6.8	9.8	3.6	2.7	2.1	62.6	87.4
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	10.2	11.3	11.8	18.0	0.5	0.7	13.6	15.2
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	1.2	9.6	2.6	1.4	2.9	3.1	69.5	34.0
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	5.5	9.9	6.1	5.5	20.3	22.6	30.6	19.8
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	5.0	8.3	2.7	2.3	12.3	11.4	23.2	16.7
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	5.7	6.5	4.5	4.2	14.5	11.0	31.5	29.0
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	9.7	8.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	26.8	28.9
Furniture (SITC 82)	19.9	14.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	16.1	27.2
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	16.5	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	3.1	3.7
Clothing (SITC 84)	7.0	7.3	0.3	0.3	2.5	2.1	12.4	12.1
Footwear (SITC 85)	12.3	9.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	5.1	6.9
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	10.1	10.2	1.2	1.9	3.6	4.2	33.9	33.6
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	8.8	10.5	1.3	1.6	6.0	7.1	22.2	18.8

TABLE 2 9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Austria								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	10.8	9.5	2.6	2.4	4.0	3.2	75.0	81.5
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	8.7	5.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	72.1	87.2
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	6.3	9.7	5.8	4.0	2.7	2.2	66.8	74.1
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	11.2	7.0	0.4	0.4	3.5	2.1	20.7	30.9
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	7.3	10.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	12.7	27.4
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	12.0	9.0	2.2	2.3	3.4	2.5	74.0	89.4
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	18.0	10.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	97.0	66.3
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	11.5	11.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	76.3	74.3
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	17.6	13.8	0.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	61.6	79.5
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	17.4	12.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	29.5	45.9
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)				0.5		0.3		72.5
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	4.3	9.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	98.2	72.8
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	14.4	12.9	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	84.3	92.3
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	10.2	13.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.3	82.7	68.1
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	13.6	9.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	75.2	96.0
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	11.3	12.7	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	83.0	90.6
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	15.8	14.0	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.9	83.5	74.4
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	11.2	13.9	6.4	6.1	1.7	2.1	44.9	55.8
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	9.1	8.7	7.2	5.5	7.2	5.2	96.0	98.6
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	9.7	10.7	4.2	3.4	2.4	2.1	75.9	80.9
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	7.1	8.1	12.6	7.7	4.5	3.0	56.7	60.1
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	17.5	11.0	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	67.8	98.9
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	11.0	12.2	4.9	4.6	3.7	3.9	90.6	96.7
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	13.1	12.9	15.7	18.4	14.9	16.9	98.3	99.3
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	12.8	12.3	9.4	10.8	9.9	10.5	93.2	96.2
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	12.8	11.9	4.1	4.7	11.7	11.9	49.1	52.7
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	14.2	13.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	93.1	91.3
Furniture (SITC 82)	19.2	12.9	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	43.5	69.6
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	11.4	12.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	32.2	30.6
Clothing (SITC 84)	13.2	14.9	3.1	3.7	4.2	5.9	80.6	72.0
Footwear (SITC 85)	9.2	13.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	75.8	95.7
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	16.7	12.3	1.0	1.8	2.7	2.9	51.9	71.6
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	10.4	13.8	7.2	6.4	5.1	6.4	87.2	94.6

TABLE 29

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

-Percentage-

Product group	Belgium							
	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products, part of SITC 0-	10.3	8.8	6.8	8.2	6.8	6.4	92.1	83.8
Beverages and tobacco, part of SITC 1-	10.2	8.6	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.4	75.7	84.4
Simply processed materials, part of SITC 2-	10.1	6.9	1.0	1.1	2.8	2.2	56.6	71.6
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	6.2	7.8	5.2	3.9	4.2	3.6	82.7	91.7
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4-	6.8	3.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	88.9	89.4
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	4.8	10.7	4.8	3.1	4.4	5.1	87.4	80.3
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	11.7	14.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	58.4	72.4
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	15.2	11.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	94.0	85.2
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	10.9	8.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	94.8	90.7
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	13.6	11.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	97.1	91.3
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	3.1	8.1	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	44.1	66.8
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	1.3	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.1	69.5
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	14.2	12.9	3.3	5.9	2.3	3.4	75.3	69.1
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	11.8	11.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	92.1	92.9
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	3.6	7.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	84.0	93.2
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	7.8	6.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	99.4	93.1
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	10.1	9.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	87.6	81.4
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	10.2	11.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.1	88.4	81.5
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	7.4	6.7	7.6	6.6	5.5	4.1	76.3	72.7
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	9.8	8.2	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.8	83.7	75.4
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	3.6	7.5	15.5	8.7	4.6	3.8	41.0	57.3
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	6.9	6.4	4.5	3.7	4.6	3.3	94.9	91.3
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	7.2	7.5	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.7	97.9	99.9
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	8.1	9.5	8.1	8.2	12.9	13.2	88.0	60.3
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	8.3	7.4	5.6	5.4	7.6	6.1	92.0	97.2
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	12.6	11.2	12.1	18.6	15.3	18.9	95.8	96.6
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	8.2	6.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	96.4	94.1
Furniture (SITC 82)	7.6	9.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	81.4	92.1
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	16.8	9.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	43.0	72.1
Clothing (SITC 84)	5.9	9.8	2.6	1.9	3.8	4.0	89.8	69.0
Footwear (SITC 85)	8.7	9.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	25.1	23.9
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	12.3	10.9	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.0	92.6	85.6
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	11.1	11.2	2.6	3.4	3.6	4.5	90.6	90.1

TABLE 29

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1985
	1975-85	1975-85	1975	1985	1975	1985		
Food products - part of SITC 0	6.9	4.5	43.0	22.0	1.5	3.4	12.2	9.8
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1	6.0	-3.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	60.8	96.3
Simply processed materials - part of SITC 2	9.0	0.9	5.0	3.1	1.3	2.1	65.7	36.9
Petroleum products - SITC 332	32.3	0.6	2.0	8.5	2.3	3.6	62.5	24.9
Animal, vegetable oils, fats - SITC 4	12.1	9.3	5.4	4.4	0.4	1.5	25.7	20.5
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 51	26.4	0.7	1.6	4.2	8.6	13.5	17.5	96.7
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 52	87.5	14.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	39.3
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 53	17.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	22.4	77.2
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products - SITC 54	17.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.9	21.2	67.7
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	8.8	3.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	96.0	79.0
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56	10.8	-2.5	0.1	0.0	3.7	4.3	1.7	6.0
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	45.3	-1.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	21.6	0.5
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 58	32.7	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.7	2.7	23.0	66.4
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 59	16.2	-1.1	0.7	0.8	2.4	3.2	27.3	88.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 61	14.5	33.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.2	15.1	55.8
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	27.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7	63.2	33.7
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 63	13.0	4.7	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.1	15.6	7.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	25.3	-3.9	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	32.3	53.5
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 65	9.2	-8.5	5.5	3.5	1.0	0.6	53.0	11.5
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 66	13.9	-5.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	60.0	53.7
Iron and steel - SITC 67	28.9	-20.2	3.5	11.5	14.2	2.2	22.5	12.0
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	32.9	-4.7	0.6	2.7	4.2	3.9	13.9	65.0
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 69	14.3	-9.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.3	42.5	54.1
Non-electric machinery - SITC 71	14.6	-7.1	8.6	8.8	29.3	20.6	27.0	88.1
Electrical machinery - SITC 72	13.7	-1.7	3.5	3.3	11.3	14.0	28.0	82.2
Transport equipment - SITC 73	18.4	0.1	6.0	8.5	5.5	8.3	73.1	49.1
Sanitary plumbing etc. fixtures - SITC 81	14.2	-8.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	52.2	7.7
Furniture - SITC 82	10.3	12.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	29.9	36.1
Travel goods etc. - SITC 83	16.9	-12.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	23.1	1.4
Clothing - SITC 84	5.8	-3.3	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	11.5	4.8
Footwear - SITC 85	18.6	11.4	3.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
Instruments, watches, clocks - SITC 86	21.6	-1.3	0.5	0.8	3.1	4.0	14.4	76.8
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 89	9.7	3.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.8	66.9	95.0

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Canada								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products (part of SITC 0)	10.6	4.1	3.3	3.1	5.2	3.0	64.3	99.5
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	4.8	6.9	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	81.4	92.9
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	10.3	8.2	13.8	12.8	1.3	1.2	22.6	18.3
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	9.2	15.1	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	72.3	97.4
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	8.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	72.3	79.6
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	15.4	11.0	1.9	3.1	2.0	2.4	85.0	91.3
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	46.3	6.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	71.2	31.0
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	12.6	10.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	25.8	30.2
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	11.7	10.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	48.5	53.0
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	23.5	8.9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	13.8	50.0
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	6.5	9.0	2.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	20.9	26.7
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	5.4	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	52.9	9.8
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	25.6	11.6	0.3	1.1	1.5	2.0	23.4	70.4
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	13.0	7.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	34.7	56.3
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	11.9	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	30.8	53.5
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	17.8	4.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	41.3	97.0
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	12.7	4.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.5	91.9	62.7
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	9.9	8.1	9.6	8.5	1.5	1.3	33.2	28.3
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	11.4	7.1	0.6	0.6	3.2	2.6	25.8	38.3
Non-metal, mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	13.4	8.2	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.4	43.3	65.1
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	8.6	4.7	3.6	2.8	3.4	2.1	88.3	89.6
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	6.6	7.6	8.2	5.1	1.5	1.3	38.0	41.3
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	10.8	8.1	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.6	64.1	77.7
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	9.2	8.2	12.9	10.6	22.7	20.9	60.0	64.7
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	10.5	11.0	3.7	3.5	6.9	8.7	57.8	55.3
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	12.4	9.9	29.8	34.6	29.0	32.0	87.5	98.8
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	17.0	9.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	38.1	68.2
Furniture (SITC 82)	23.0	10.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	57.3	79.5
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	3.2	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	25.5	11.8
Clothing (SITC 84)	10.3	11.6	0.5	0.5	1.7	2.3	38.2	33.9
Footwear (SITC 85)	6.1	11.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	23.3	14.3
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	16.1	10.2	0.6	0.9	2.8	3.2	26.2	43.8
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	21.3	9.7	0.8	2.4	4.1	4.5	25.9	66.4

TABLE 29

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Chile								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1986
	1975-86	1975-86	1975	1986	1975	1986		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	16.4	-3.7	6.9	20.2	8.5	2.4	96.5	70.8
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	13.7	33.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	16.3	68.1
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	11.0	10.0	6.3	10.8	2.9	3.5	52.0	48.3
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	-9.2	23.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	3.7	80.6	4.6
Animal vegetable oils (rats) (SITC 4)	14.8	-4.4	0.3	0.8	3.7	1.0	19.6	89.7
Chemical elements (compounds) (SITC 51)	8.7	12.2	2.1	2.8	3.6	5.4	86.9	70.1
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	21.7	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.2
Dyes (tanning) colouring products (SITC 53)	13.5	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	7.1	5.8
Medicinal pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	14.0	9.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.4	5.8	9.1
Perfume (cleaning etc.) products (SITC 55)	22.1	19.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.1	7.6	9.7
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	0.5	-1.7	1.3	0.7	6.2	2.2	43.0	51.8
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	27.1	6.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	18.2	83.0
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	10.7	21.6	1.0	0.2	1.2	4.5	94.7	7.2
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	15.7	12.5	0.0	0.1	2.4	3.7	5.0	6.8
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	14.1	16.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	89.9	5.5
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	3.2	9.8	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.8	23.1	12.3
Wood cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	37.6	12.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	77.7	28.9
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	4.8	24.8	2.7	2.5	0.5	2.6	26.3	98.5
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	10.5	21.6	0.1	0.1	1.2	4.4	17.5	6.5
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	0.9	7.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.5	40.6	19.2
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	3.1	5.3	2.1	1.6	4.9	3.7	72.6	62.1
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	2.6	1.4	73.8	53.8	1.2	0.6	2.4	2.1
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	4.1	7.4	0.7	0.6	3.7	3.4	42.4	32.1
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	0.3	7.1	0.6	0.3	25.4	22.9	6.0	3.0
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	4.1	10.4	0.2	0.2	8.8	11.1	5.6	3.0
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	31.0	4.0	0.2	2.1	13.9	9.1	3.7	38.8
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	35.7	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	3.4	24.0
Furniture (SITC 82)	55.7	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	84.6
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	0.1	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	67.5	7.4
Clothing (SITC 84)	32.9	30.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	27.2	33.4
Footwear (SITC 85)	7.6	21.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	66.4	70.1
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	11.3	10.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.8	1.7	1.9
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	19.9	11.3	0.2	0.7	2.4	3.4	18.3	37.1

TABLE 29 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	-1.1	7.8	25.4	9.3	2.2	1.9	30.7	67.5
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	27.3	5.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	5.5	43.2
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	3.8	7.6	12.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	69.1	61.4
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	12.7	18.9	16.0	27.8	1.1	3.2	25.9	44.1
Animal vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	26.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.0
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	7.5	9.1	2.5	2.5	10.7	11.0	19.7	16.8
Mineral tar, etc. (SITC 52)	43.7	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.6
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	4.7	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.9	1.7	8.8	6.1
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	7.3	7.0	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.9	41.3	42.2
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	13.7	8.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	14.2	24.2
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	26.3	8.3	1.3	0.0	2.8	2.6	35.9	0.4
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	21.6	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	4.5	11.5
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	23.8	13.1	0.9	5.0	2.9	4.8	26.3	61.8
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	8.6	11.0	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.9	71.0	59.7
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	13.7	29.3	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.1	2.3	10.5
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	0.8	8.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	73.7	34.2
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	11.1	14.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	41.0	52.3
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	25.7	8.2	0.4	2.7	3.3	3.0	11.2	52.6
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	4.1	9.3	10.4	7.0	1.1	1.2	37.2	58.1
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	6.2	8.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	0.7	59.8	71.7
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	29.5	5.3	0.6	5.3	8.8	5.9	5.9	53.6
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	-4.7	9.2	0.4	0.1	2.6	2.7	14.5	3.0
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	3.4	5.8	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.6	65.5	51.8
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	5.6	9.4	2.9	2.3	19.2	20.4	13.1	8.8
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	6.5	11.2	1.0	0.9	7.4	9.5	12.4	7.6
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	1.4	7.2	1.1	0.5	16.0	13.4	6.2	3.3
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	7.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	76.3	38.1
Furniture (SITC 82)	8.7	18.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	31.6	69.8
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	14.4	13.6	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.4
Clothing (SITC 84)	12.0	4.9	4.5	7.3	0.5	0.3	40.3	20.8
Footwear (SITC 85)	9.7	38.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	25.5
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	8.2	11.1	0.3	0.3	1.9	2.4	14.6	11.0
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	15.2	7.9	3.5	8.0	2.5	2.2	79.8	81.1

TABLE 29 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Czechoslovakia

Product group	Growth rates				Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		1975	1986
	1975-86	1975-86	1975-86	1975-86	1975	1986	1975	1986	1975	1986
Food products, part of SITC 01	3.2	4.1	3.3	1.9	4.9	4.1	88.4	83.6		
Beverages and tobacco, part of SITC 11	6.4	4.3	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.4	56.1	66.5		
Simplly processed materials, part of SITC 21	7.5	2.8	1.3	1.2	5.6	4.1	43.0	61.8		
Petroleum products - SITC 321	8.9	3.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	96.7	68.8		
Animal vegetable oils - SITC 4	15.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	6.2	25.5		
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 51	10.6	7.9	1.6	2.0	3.1	3.8	75.3	88.1		
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 52			0.4		0.0		11.9			
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 53	8.2	5.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	82.3	69.0		
Medicinal pharmaceutical products - SITC 54	10.2	11.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6	96.4	97.1		
Perfume, bleaching etc. products - SITC 55	-1.3	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	63.7	49.0		
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56	26.5	14.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.8	14.4	31.8		
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	7.2	7.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	25.3	39.2		
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 58	16.9	2.8	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.2	57.9	74.7		
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 59	10.2	2.1	0.6	0.7	2.5	1.7	41.7	75.9		
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 61	32.2	4.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	9.6	81.1		
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	5.4	3.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	77.0	66.2		
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 63	18.3	4.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	99.2	39.3		
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	5.5	4.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	98.9	96.7		
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 65	8.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	1.9	1.5	67.0	42.9		
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 66	8.3	7.1	3.2	3.1	1.1	1.2	44.7	40.6		
Iron and steel - SITC 67	4.2	3.8	11.5	7.3	5.3	4.3	56.9	55.3		
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	6.4	2.8	0.3	0.2	6.2	4.5	10.0	14.2		
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 69	5.5	7.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	75.2	85.3		
Non-electric machinery - SITC 71	10.4	7.1	32.1	18.5	35.7	40.7	98.2	81.8		
Electrical machinery - SITC 72	6.2	7.0	6.8	5.3	6.8	7.8	93.2	97.7		
Transport equipment - SITC 73	9.4	4.2	13.1	14.2	7.5	6.3	66.2	44.9		
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures - SITC 81	17.5	10.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	94.3	70.8		
Furniture - SITC 82	12.3	3.1	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	75.5	21.4		
Travel goods etc. - SITC 83	27.6	21.8	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	34.3	22.1		
Clothing - SITC 84	7.7	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.6	67.4	61.4		
Footwear - SITC 85	4.4	6.8	4.5	2.9	0.3	0.4	17.5	15.8		
Instruments, watches - SITC 86	11.3	7.4	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.5	76.7	96.5		
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 89	8.1	8.8	2.9	2.8	1.7	2.3	67.6	70.8		

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Product group	Denmark			
	1975 R7	1975 R7	1975 R7	1975 R7
Growth rates	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1975 R7	1975 R7	1975 R7	1975 R7
Share in total manufactures	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	1975	1975	1975	1975
Intra industry specialization	1975	1975	1975	1975
	1967	1967	1967	1967
Food products - part of SITC 0	6.6	10.2	29.8	23.9
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1	1.2	8.8	1.7	1.4
Petroleum products - SITC 331	9.0	7.1	0.6	0.6
Semi-processed materials - part of SITC 34	2.7	0.8	3.5	1.8
Animal, vegetable oils, fats - SITC 41	1.5	11.7	1.0	0.4
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 511	1.1	5.8	1.7	1.8
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 521	27.8	19.7	1.0	0.4
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 531	11.0	19.7	0.0	0.1
Medical, pharmaceutical products - SITC 541	19.2	12.3	1.8	3.7
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	9.5	11.9	0.7	0.6
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56	22.5	2.2	0.1	0.5
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	11.9	2.7	0.0	0.0
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 581	11.8	10.6	1.1	1.6
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 591	11.4	11.8	1.0	1.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 611	9.5	1.8	0.3	0.6
Rubber, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	8.4	4.4	0.5	0.5
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 631	12.2	7.6	1.0	1.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	11.5	8.9	0.9	1.2
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 651	7.6	6.3	2.8	5.0
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 661	2.2	8.0	1.7	1.5
Iron and steel - SITC 671	10.6	5.5	1.6	6.1
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	11.2	9.6	0.6	0.7
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 691	11.0	9.3	3.0	3.0
Non-electric machinery - SITC 711	8.2	10.6	16.6	16.9
Electrical machinery - SITC 721	10.1	8.4	7.6	9.0
Transport equipment - SITC 731	3.4	5.2	8.6	4.8
Sawmills, planing etc. fixtures - SITC 811	9.1	9.2	0.4	0.4
Furniture - SITC 821	15.4	10.1	2.2	4.6
Travel goods etc. - SITC 831	6.5	12.8	0.1	0.1
Clothing - SITC 841	12.9	12.3	3.6	3.6
Footwear - SITC 85	14.1	12.8	0.3	0.5
Textiles, matches, clocks - SITC 86	13.7	10.0	1.3	2.3
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 891	10.8	12.0	4.6	5.8
Food products - part of SITC 0	6.6	10.2	29.8	23.9
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1	1.2	8.8	1.7	1.4
Petroleum products - SITC 331	9.0	7.1	0.6	0.6
Semi-processed materials - part of SITC 34	2.7	0.8	3.5	1.8
Animal, vegetable oils, fats - SITC 41	1.5	11.7	1.0	0.4
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 511	1.1	5.8	1.7	1.8
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 521	27.8	19.7	1.0	0.4
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 531	11.0	19.7	0.0	0.1
Medical, pharmaceutical products - SITC 541	19.2	12.3	1.8	3.7
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	9.5	11.9	0.7	0.6
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56	22.5	2.2	0.1	0.5
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	11.9	2.7	0.0	0.0
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 581	11.8	10.6	1.1	1.6
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 591	11.4	11.8	1.0	1.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 611	9.5	1.8	0.3	0.6
Rubber, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	8.4	4.4	0.5	0.5
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 631	12.2	7.6	1.0	1.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	11.5	8.9	0.9	1.2
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 651	7.6	6.3	2.8	5.0
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 661	2.2	8.0	1.7	1.5
Iron and steel - SITC 671	10.6	5.5	1.6	6.1
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	11.2	9.6	0.6	0.7
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 691	11.0	9.3	3.0	3.0
Non-electric machinery - SITC 711	8.2	10.6	16.6	16.9
Electrical machinery - SITC 721	10.1	8.4	7.6	9.0
Transport equipment - SITC 731	3.4	5.2	8.6	4.8
Sawmills, planing etc. fixtures - SITC 811	9.1	9.2	0.4	0.4
Furniture - SITC 821	15.4	10.1	2.2	4.6
Travel goods etc. - SITC 831	6.5	12.8	0.1	0.1
Clothing - SITC 841	12.9	12.3	3.6	3.6
Footwear - SITC 85	14.1	12.8	0.3	0.5
Textiles, matches, clocks - SITC 86	13.7	10.0	1.3	2.3
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 891	10.8	12.0	4.6	5.8
Food products - part of SITC 0	6.6	10.2	29.8	23.9
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1	1.2	8.8	1.7	1.4
Petroleum products - SITC 331	9.0	7.1	0.6	0.6
Semi-processed materials - part of SITC 34	2.7	0.8	3.5	1.8
Animal, vegetable oils, fats - SITC 41	1.5	11.7	1.0	0.4
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 511	1.1	5.8	1.7	1.8
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 521	27.8	19.7	1.0	0.4
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 531	11.0	19.7	0.0	0.1
Medical, pharmaceutical products - SITC 541	19.2	12.3	1.8	3.7
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	9.5	11.9	0.7	0.6
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56	22.5	2.2	0.1	0.5
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	11.9	2.7	0.0	0.0
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 581	11.8	10.6	1.1	1.6
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 591	11.4	11.8	1.0	1.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 611	9.5	1.8	0.3	0.6
Rubber, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	8.4	4.4	0.5	0.5
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 631	12.2	7.6	1.0	1.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	11.5	8.9	0.9	1.2
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 651	7.6	6.3	2.8	5.0
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 661	2.2	8.0	1.7	1.5
Iron and steel - SITC 671	10.6	5.5	1.6	6.1
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	11.2	9.6	0.6	0.7
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 691	11.0	9.3	3.0	3.0
Non-electric machinery - SITC 711	8.2	10.6	16.6	16.9
Electrical machinery - SITC 721	10.1	8.4	7.6	9.0
Transport equipment - SITC 731	3.4	5.2	8.6	4.8
Sawmills, planing etc. fixtures - SITC 811	9.1	9.2	0.4	0.4
Furniture - SITC 821	15.4	10.1	2.2	4.6
Travel goods etc. - SITC 831	6.5	12.8	0.1	0.1
Clothing - SITC 841	12.9	12.3	3.6	3.6
Footwear - SITC 85	14.1	12.8	0.3	0.5
Textiles, matches, clocks - SITC 86	13.7	10.0	1.3	2.3
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 891	10.8	12.0	4.6	5.8
Food products - part of SITC 0	6.6	10.2	29.8	23.9
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1	1.2	8.8	1.7	1.4
Petroleum products - SITC 331	9.0	7.1	0.6	0.6
Semi-processed materials - part of SITC 34	2.7	0.8	3.5	1.8
Animal, vegetable oils, fats - SITC 41	1.5	11.7	1.0	0.4
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 511	1.1	5.8	1.7	1.8
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 521	27.8	19.7	1.0	0.4
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 531	11.0	19.7	0.0	0.1
Medical, pharmaceutical products - SITC 541	19.2	12.3	1.8	3.7
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	9.5	11.9	0.7	0.6
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56	22.5	2.2	0.1	0.5
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	11.9	2.7	0.0	0.0
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 581	11.8	10.6	1.1	1.6
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 591	11.4	11.8	1.0	1.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 611	9.5	1.8	0.3	0.6
Rubber, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	8.4	4.4	0.5	0.5
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 631	12.2	7.6	1.0	1.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	11.5	8.9	0.9	1.2
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 651	7.6	6.3	2.8	5.0
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 661	2.2	8.0	1.7	1.5
Iron and steel - SITC 671	10.6	5.5	1.6	6.1
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	11.2	9.6	0.6	0.7
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 691	11.0	9.3	3.0	3.0
Non-electric machinery - SITC 711	8.2	10.6	16.6	16.9
Electrical machinery - SITC 721	10.1	8.4	7.6	9.0
Transport equipment - SITC 731	3.4	5.2	8.6	4.8
Sawmills, planing etc. fixtures - SITC 811	9.1	9.2	0.4	0.4
Furniture - SITC 821	15.4	10.1	2.2	4.6
Travel goods etc. - SITC 831	6.5	12.8	0.1	0.1
Clothing - SITC 841	12.9	12.3	3.6	3.6
Footwear - SITC 85	14.1	12.8	0.3	0.5
Textiles, matches, clocks - SITC 86	13.7	10.0	1.3	2.3
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 891	10.8	12.0	4.6	5.8
Food products - part of SITC 0	6.6	10.2	29.8	23.9
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1	1.2	8.8	1.7	1.4
Petroleum products - SITC 331	9.0	7.1	0.6	0.6
Semi-processed materials - part of SITC 34	2.7	0.8	3.5	1.8
Animal, vegetable oils, fats - SITC 41	1.5	11.7	1.0	0.4
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 511	1.1	5.8	1.7	1.8
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 521	27.8	19.7	1.0	0.4
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 531	11.0	19.7	0.0	0.1
Medical, pharmaceutical products - SITC 541	19.2	12.3	1.8	3.7
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	9.5	11.9	0.7	0.6
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56	22.5	2.2	0.1	0.5
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	11.9	2.7	0.0	0.0
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 581	11.8	10.6	1.1	1.6
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 591	11.4	11.8	1.0	1.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 611	9.5	1.8	0.3	0.6
Rubber, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	8.4	4.4	0.5	0.5
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 631	12.2	7.6	1.0	1.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	11.5	8.9	0.9	1.2
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 651	7.6	6.3	2.8	5.0
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 661	2.2	8.0	1.7	1.5
Iron and steel - SITC 671	10.6	5.5	1.6	6.1
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	11.2	9.6	0.6	0.7
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 691	11.0	9.3	3.0	3.0
Non-electric machinery - SITC 711	8.2	10.6	16.6	16.9
Electrical machinery - SITC 721	10.1	8.4	7.6	9.0
Transport equipment - SITC 731	3.4	5.2	8.6	4.8
Sawmills, planing etc. fixtures - SITC 811	9.1	9.2	0.4	0.4
Furniture - SITC 821	15.4	10.1	2.2	4.6
Travel goods etc. - SITC 831	6.5	12.8	0.1	0.1
Clothing - SITC 841	12.9	12.3	3.6	3.6
Footwear - SITC 85	14.1	12.8	0.3	0.5
Textiles, matches, clocks - SITC 86	13.7	10.0	1.3	2.3
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 891	10.8	12.0	4.6	5.8
Food products - part of SITC 0	6.6	10.2	29.8	23.9
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1	1.2	8.8	1.7	1.4
Petroleum products - SITC 331	9.0	7.1	0.6	0.6
Semi-processed materials - part of SITC 34	2.7	0.8	3.5	1.8
Animal, vegetable oils, fats - SITC 41	1.5	11.7	1.0	0.4
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 511	1.1	5.8	1.7	1.8
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 521	27.8	19.7	1.0	0.4
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 531	11.0	19.7	0.0	0.1
Medical, pharmaceutical products - SITC 541	19.2	12.3	1.8	3.7
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	9.5	11.9	0.7	0.6
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56	22.5	2.2	0.1	0.5
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	11.9	2.7	0.0	0.0
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 581	11.8	10.6	1.1	1.6
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 591	11.4	11.8	1.0	1.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 611	9.5	1.8	0.3	0.6
Rubber, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	8.4	4.4	0.5	0.5
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 631	12.2	7.6	1.0	1.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	11.5	8.9	0.9	1.2
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 651	7.6	6.3	2.8	5.0
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 661	2.2	8.0	1.7	1.5
Iron and steel - SITC 671	10.6	5.5	1.6	6.1
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	11.2	9.6	0.6	0.7
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 691	11.0	9.3	3.0	3.0
Non-electric machinery - SITC 711	8.2	10.6	16.6	16.9
Electrical machinery - SITC 721	10.1	8.4	7.6	9.0
Transport equipment - SITC 731	3.4	5.2	8.6	4.8
Sawmills, planing etc. fixtures				

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

-Percentage-

Finland								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products, part of SITC 0	6.2	4.8	3.1	1.7	4.4	2.7	79.1	87.0
Beverages and tobacco, part of SITC 1	10.4	5.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	79.0	95.4
Simply processed materials, part of SITC 2	8.5	9.6	13.6	10.1	1.1	1.2	15.9	17.6
Petroleum products, SITC 332	28.9	5.9	0.4	2.2	5.4	3.8	12.5	82.5
Animal vegetable oils, fats, SITC 4	8.9	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	70.7	99.5
Chemical elements, compounds, SITC 51	15.7	10.1	0.8	1.2	3.1	3.4	37.2	59.0
Mineral tar, etc., SITC 52	11.2	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0
Dyes, tanning, colouring products, SITC 53	16.9	9.3	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	83.5	77.0
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products, SITC 54	18.4	10.4	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.6	24.4	48.9
Perfume, cleaning etc. products, SITC 55	11.7	10.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	42.5	47.5
Fertilizers, manufactured, SITC 56	43.7	3.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	7.4	67.4
Explosives, pyrotechnic products, SITC 57	7.3	11.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	68.8	88.3
Plastic materials, etc., SITC 58	15.8	12.4	1.1	1.7	2.9	4.2	50.3	65.0
Chemical materials, n.e.s., SITC 59	9.6	9.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.6	43.4	42.4
Leather, dressed fur, etc., SITC 61	18.4	7.6	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	32.8	76.6
Rubber, manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 62	16.6	9.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.9	43.1
Wood, cork, manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 63	10.1	11.1	3.5	3.1	0.5	0.6	25.5	27.9
Paper, paperboard and manufactures, SITC 64	10.5	14.1	29.1	26.7	0.8	1.5	6.1	8.8
Textile yarn, fabric, etc., SITC 65	6.5	6.9	1.8	1.1	5.8	4.6	45.8	44.1
Non-metal mineral manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 66	15.6	11.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	67.9	90.0
Iron and steel, SITC 67	16.0	4.4	3.0	5.0	7.3	4.3	55.8	84.1
Non-ferrous metals, SITC 68	9.5	8.8	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	83.1	79.1
Metal manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 69	10.6	7.6	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.2	74.2	90.6
Non-electric machinery, SITC 71	15.7	9.0	8.2	12.9	20.4	20.2	54.6	86.9
Electrical machinery, SITC 72	16.4	9.8	4.5	7.7	10.5	11.5	56.6	89.1
Transport equipment, SITC 73	8.3	8.6	10.9	7.9	14.2	13.6	83.5	82.0
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures, SITC 81	14.8	11.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	94.7	88.8
Furniture, SITC 82	11.2	15.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.8	61.9	80.6
Travel goods, etc., SITC 83	6.3	15.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	90.9	61.9
Clothing, SITC 84	5.9	17.5	6.4	3.5	1.5	3.6	39.8	92.7
Footwear, SITC 85	11.7	16.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	60.8	83.6
Instruments, watches, clocks, SITC 86	19.4	10.1	0.3	0.7	2.6	3.0	19.2	43.8
Misc. manufactured goods, n.e.s., SITC 89	12.2	13.2	2.2	2.4	3.0	4.7	81.2	76.5

TABLE 29 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

France								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	7.4	9.6	7.6	6.5	7.9	6.5	90.0	97.8
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	12.1	9.6	2.7	3.9	1.3	1.1	54.8	44.0
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	7.9	6.3	1.6	1.5	3.6	2.0	74.0	82.4
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	2.9	16.0	2.5	1.3	2.2	3.5	80.7	51.9
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.4	69.6	73.1
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	14.4	11.9	3.4	6.1	4.4	4.6	99.1	87.9
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	13.1	8.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	71.0	94.5
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	8.5	12.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	97.4	80.9
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	11.6	12.1	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.0	70.0	72.2
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	13.4	13.0	1.4	2.2	0.6	0.7	52.5	51.0
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	1.9	8.8	0.7	0.2	1.0	6.7	93.1	40.2
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	7.1	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	87.2	71.5
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	13.6	13.2	1.9	3.2	2.7	3.3	94.2	96.5
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	11.3	12.7	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	86.8	94.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	9.4	11.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	99.5	87.9
Rubber, manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	8.3	10.4	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	61.0	71.6
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	6.4	11.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	97.8	71.7
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	12.3	13.1	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.9	86.8	82.3
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	7.1	9.3	3.9	3.3	5.1	4.1	38.8	86.5
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	9.3	11.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	88.8	98.3
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	4.3	5.1	8.6	5.2	7.7	3.8	82.0	86.7
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	10.6	7.0	1.6	1.9	4.3	2.6	64.5	82.6
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	5.4	10.6	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.7	79.1	92.2
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	7.8	11.5	15.9	14.3	16.4	16.6	89.6	90.4
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	10.4	13.4	7.8	9.3	7.2	8.8	83.8	99.8
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	8.6	13.7	16.9	16.6	9.1	11.7	59.3	84.1
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	11.0	11.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	98.8	98.7
Furniture (SITC 82)	12.8	13.5	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	65.4	62.3
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	17.2	18.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	96.7	31.0
Clothing (SITC 84)	7.2	16.5	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.2	80.3	70.6
Footwear (SITC 85)	6.1	15.7	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.3	89.3	60.8
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	11.8	12.3	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.2	93.2	85.4
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	10.4	13.9	3.0	3.6	4.1	5.4	96.2	78.2

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Germany, Federal Rep. of								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	11.7	7.9	3.1	3.5	9.3	6.5	69.9	89.7
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	14.1	10.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	75.4	96.2
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	8.9	8.3	0.9	0.8	3.4	2.5	61.4	64.1
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	4.5	6.5	1.2	0.6	7.2	4.3	43.0	35.9
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	2.4	2.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	95.3	94.0
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	11.0	11.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	76.7	80.6
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	8.1	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	47.8	72.8
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	11.6	13.2	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	36.4	40.6
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	11.8	12.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	66.8	71.4
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	13.3	12.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	74.5	72.0
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	4.4	11.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	60.7	99.5
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	7.7	10.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	76.2	89.8
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	12.5	14.1	3.0	3.7	2.4	3.3	66.4	74.2
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	11.5	13.7	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.2	52.0	61.5
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	10.9	10.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	84.1	86.1
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	10.0	10.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	92.0	93.1
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	11.6	11.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	86.6	87.9
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	16.1	10.8	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.9	78.3	94.2
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	9.5	7.9	3.8	3.5	6.1	4.3	99.1	90.5
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	10.0	9.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	82.8	81.9
Iron and steel (SITC 57)	3.3	7.3	9.4	4.3	6.2	4.1	57.6	77.8
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	11.1	8.4	1.8	1.9	4.1	3.0	82.6	97.3
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	9.2	11.3	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.4	57.4	67.3
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	8.9	13.9	23.9	20.4	9.8	13.1	40.3	60.1
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	11.1	13.7	9.4	10.1	7.2	9.4	63.9	76.7
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	12.7	14.4	16.1	20.6	8.1	11.3	47.1	63.8
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	11.1	11.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	75.4	79.1
Furniture (SITC 82)	12.1	13.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	79.4	83.9
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	11.0	11.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	61.3	57.7
Clothing (SITC 84)	13.2	11.9	1.3	1.8	7.0	7.6	47.5	52.5
Footwear (SITC 85)	13.8	11.5	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.6	31.6	38.6
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	10.8	12.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.1	73.0	83.1
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	13.4	14.4	3.0	4.1	3.2	4.6	80.0	85.4

TABLE 29 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Product group	Greece							
	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	8.9	15.8	15.8	14.3	6.9	14.9	98.1	66.2
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	9.0	27.2	1.8	1.7	0.1	0.9	29.1	95.8
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	11.9	6.5	1.9	2.4	4.8	3.7	30.9	49.5
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	3.1	7.3	14.4	6.8	2.5	2.1	54.7	75.8
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	14.4	11.9	2.5	4.0	0.5	0.7	62.9	52.0
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	10.0	10.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.9	38.6	36.3
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)		1.7		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	22.9	10.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.3	4.2	14.6
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	12.9	6.1	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.8	18.2	34.7
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	11.1	14.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	57.9	43.9
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	14.2	15.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	65.9	59.0
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	10.6	8.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	35.2	44.3
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	9.4	9.9	1.1	1.0	3.0	3.5	27.2	25.8
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	15.9	10.1	3.8	0.2	1.7	2.0	99.9	7.5
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	10.1	23.5	2.8	2.9	0.9	4.4	85.5	50.3
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	10.8	11.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	43.9	41.2
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	4.2	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	92.6	78.7
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	13.1	7.2	0.5	0.7	3.2	2.8	12.4	22.4
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	10.7	16.1	10.1	11.1	3.2	7.1	82.0	89.3
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	6.9	11.3	6.6	4.8	1.3	1.7	59.2	80.9
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	4.7	7.2	8.9	5.0	5.9	5.0	81.2	68.0
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	9.4	6.4	5.1	4.9	2.0	1.6	93.4	76.6
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	1.5	10.0	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.1	85.0	44.0
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	9.5	4.9	0.9	0.8	17.4	11.3	4.5	7.4
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	7.2	7.6	2.4	1.8	6.4	5.7	28.9	27.8
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	1.4	2.8	1.9	0.7	26.4	13.5	6.3	5.4
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	5.0	16.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	78.7	61.0
Furniture (SITC 82)	0.7	20.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	95.5	20.0
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	3.4	27.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	35.2	55.5
Clothing (SITC 84)	23.0	25.2	7.2	28.2	0.2	1.1	11.9	14.6
Footwear (SITC 85)	2.6	50.3	3.2	1.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	72.0
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	7.5	10.6	0.1	0.1	1.6	2.0	6.6	4.7
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	9.4	17.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.2	62.8	33.7

TABLE 29

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Hong Kong								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	11.3	8.4	0.8	0.5	11.2	3.8	10.3	13.8
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	27.7	15.8	0.2	0.8	2.0	1.5	17.4	47.0
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	14.7	5.6	0.3	0.3	5.5	1.3	7.7	19.7
Petroleum products (SITC 332)		6.9	0.0		7.4	2.1	0.0	
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	8.3	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	4.1	5.2
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	3.4	20.8	0.1	0.0	1.6	2.0	5.5	0.9
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)		-14.5			0.0	0.0		
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	10.2	14.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.1	17.0	11.5
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	8.1	14.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0	20.1	10.8
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	12.8	16.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	42.5	32.1
Fertilizers (manufactured) (SITC 56)		9.9			0.0	0.0		
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	54.6	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	42.9	21.1	0.1	0.7	2.5	3.2	3.3	21.8
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	28.3	24.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	10.7	15.7
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	26.0	20.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.2	12.3	20.6
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	12.9	17.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	22.4	14.6
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	11.5	21.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	29.0	11.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	28.6	17.6	0.2	0.7	2.6	2.3	11.2	29.5
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	13.8	18.3	9.6	8.4	17.4	16.7	61.9	43.9
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	20.6	16.8	0.2	0.4	1.9	1.6	17.8	24.9
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	15.6	17.7	0.1	0.1	2.6	2.3	4.5	3.7
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	16.1	17.8	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.7	15.3	13.0
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	13.8	20.5	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.7	79.6	86.5
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	25.3	20.0	2.2	6.0	7.3	8.3	36.9	57.8
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	17.2	23.0	12.5	15.6	10.5	16.0	98.3	70.4
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	4.0	19.7	0.3	0.1	2.7	3.0	14.5	2.8
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	11.7	20.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	52.0	93.7
Furniture (SITC 82)	9.0	21.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	90.3	50.7
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	7.2	39.3	2.0	0.9	0.3	1.7	26.8	43.8
Clothing (SITC 84)	12.7	33.5	44.3	34.4	1.9	7.7	9.9	57.1
Footwear (SITC 85)	11.2	29.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	54.8	60.9
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	23.6	19.3	3.9	9.1	6.5	6.9	64.4	84.5
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	15.2	25.4	16.5	16.6	4.1	8.0	47.3	92.6

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Product group	Hungary							
	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products (part of SITC 0)	4.6	2.8	7.8	8.6	3.6	3.6	64.3	55.6
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	-0.3	2.3	3.0	1.9	0.9	0.8	45.6	57.4
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)				0.0		1.0		8.6
Petroleum products (SITC 332)								
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	8.6	10.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	77.7	11.6
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 5)	9.0	4.6	1.7	3.1	5.2	6.4	48.4	68.2
Mineral tar, etc. (SITC 52)						0.0		
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	0.4	5.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	56.8	34.9
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	3.7	9.5	5.4	5.4	1.2	2.7	38.7	62.9
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	8.7	7.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	64.4	70.4
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	24.7	-1.4	0.1	1.2	3.2	1.9	7.5	79.3
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	12.9	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.6	72.7
Plastic materials, etc. (SITC 58)	23.0	7.2	0.3	2.7	1.9	3.2	29.6	95.2
Chemical materials, n.e.s. (SITC 59)	14.7	5.8	0.5	1.6	3.5	4.9	23.4	51.6
Leather, dressed fur, etc. (SITC 61)	4.5	15.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.2	56.6	85.1
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s. (SITC 62)	7.4	3.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	82.8	92.2
Wood, cork manufactures, n.e.s. (SITC 63)	11.2	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	54.0	74.8
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	6.0	2.3	0.4	0.5	2.6	2.5	25.3	36.3
Textile yarn, fabric, etc. (SITC 65)	3.4	5.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.6	97.3	93.2
Non-metal mineral manufactures, n.e.s. (SITC 66)	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.2	73.3	82.6
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	1.1	-2.6	5.7	4.1	8.7	4.5	77.2	99.0
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	4.1	-1.1	2.7	2.8	6.1	3.8	59.8	88.2
Metal manufactures, n.e.s. (SITC 69)	-0.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.3	90.6	91.2
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	2.8	2.8	18.3	16.4	23.2	23.1	86.7	86.7
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	3.8	4.5	11.6	11.6	7.3	8.8	78.4	82.3
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	2.9	0.3	15.5	14.1	14.0	10.4	96.3	81.4
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	8.9	2.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	97.5	64.5
Furniture (SITC 82)	3.9	2.4	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	65.4	57.8
Travel goods, etc. (SITC 83)	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	20.2	19.4
Clothing (SITC 84)	2.7	5.3	5.5	4.9	1.4	1.9	42.6	53.1
Footwear (SITC 85)	-1.5	7.0	3.8	2.1	0.4	0.7	19.8	45.8
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	9.8	7.1	2.2	4.4	1.8	3.0	91.9	77.6
Misc. manufactured goods, n.e.s. (SITC 89)	0.4	4.1	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.4	97.8	80.5

TABLE 2 9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(%Percentage)

Product group	Iceland							
	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products - part of SITC 0	9.3	6.2	37.2	28.0	6.8	4.3	93.2	76.3
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1	26.9	11.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.1	0.4
Simply processed materials - part of SITC 2	2.4	7.0	2.5	0.8	1.8	1.3	44.1	28.6
Petroleum products - SITC 332		4.9			13.2	7.2		
Animal vegetable oils, fats - SITC 4	5.8	4.5	10.3	5.2	0.5	0.3	37.6	32.5
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 51		0.2			7.5	2.3		
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 52		4.0			0.0	0.0		
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 53	-28.0	14.1	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	62.5	0.4
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products - SITC 54		13.2			1.1	1.6		
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	33.3	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.2
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56		-7.5			1.9	0.2		1.9
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57		5.9			0.1	0.1		
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 58		11.8			0.1	2.0		1.2
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 59	-14.1	14.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	27.2	1.0
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 61	11.7	10.7	4.4	4.3	0.1	0.1	23.4	21.3
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62		9.5			1.1	1.0		1.8
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 63		11.5			0.0	1.6		0.7
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	7.1	11.5	0.4	0.2	3.0	3.4	5.0	3.1
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 65	13.5	6.5	1.7	2.0	4.8	3.1	13.6	27.2
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 66	12.4	7.5	0.1	0.1	2.1	1.5	2.7	4.5
Iron and steel - SITC 67		6.3			3.6	2.3		94.7
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	12.3	9.6	33.6	35.2	0.7	0.6	18.1	13.8
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 69	101.3	10.2	0.0	0.9	4.2	4.1	0.0	0.8
Non-electric machinery - SITC 71	37.6	13.3	0.1	1.7	9.7	13.4	0.6	6.1
Electrical machinery - SITC 72		9.7			9.6	9.0		0.2
Transport equipment - SITC 73	16.7	13.1	2.4	3.9	13.2	17.7	7.2	10.3
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures - SITC 81	57.3	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.5
Furniture - SITC 82	22.7	25.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.1	0.8
Travel goods etc. - SITC 83		21.0			0.1	0.3		
Clothing - SITC 84	12.6	18.6	5.8	6.3	2.3	5.5	69.0	44.1
Footwear - SITC 85		12.8			0.9	1.2		
Instruments, watches, clocks - SITC 86		14.2			1.4	2.1		0.3
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 89	32.9	16.3	0.1	0.8	2.7	5.1	1.5	7.2

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Product group	Percentage									
	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	1975	1985		
	1975-85	1975-85	1975	1975	1975	1975	1975	1985	1975	1985
Food products - part of SITC 01	0.3	17.3	32.6	17.8	2.8	4.2	16.9	64.1		
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 11	17.3	9.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	35.6	19.5		
Semi-processed materials - part of SITC 2	8.2	16.0	0.9	1.1	2.5	3.3	49.7	28.3		
Petroleum products - SITC 332	35.2	37.0	0.7	7.7	6.8	9.8	76.6	56.4		
Animal vegetable oils - SITC 4	0.5	38.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	5.8	11.9			
Chemical elements - compounds - SITC 51	4.7	14.5	1.0	0.9	7.0	8.3	23.8	10.4		
Mineral tar etc - SITC 52		18.0	0.2		0.0	0.0	20.8			
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 53		12.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	78.4	86.2		
Medicinal pharmaceutical products - SITC 54	16.3	12.9	0.9	2.4	1.3	1.3	79.2	94.0		
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	11.7	23.8	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.2	26.3	59.5		
Fertilizers - manufactured - SITC 56		1.5		0.0	22.6	8.0		0.0		
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	5.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	32.5		
Plastic materials etc - SITC 58	16.7	27.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.4	8.8	3.8		
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 59	18.2	8.1	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.1	17.5	38.2		
Leather dressed fur etc - SITC 61	10.3	42.0	6.5	9.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.7		
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	18.1	16.5	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.4	78.7	72.2		
Wood cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 63	5.7	38.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	6.9	69.1		
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	-3.1	8.2	0.2	0.1	2.6	1.7	16.0	5.6		
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 65	5.6	43.6	19.5	18.9	0.4	1.1	4.8	21.4		
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 66	1.0	30.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	50.4	57.8		
Iron and steel - SITC 67	-8.8	10.5	3.8	0.8	12.9	10.6	43.0	7.7		
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	-16.0	12.6	6.5	0.6	4.2	4.2	81.9	14.2		
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 69	3.0	16.3	3.0	7.3	1.1	1.5	55.3	87.6		
Non-electric machinery - SITC 71	7.5	13.9	4.4	5.1	18.1	20.1	36.6	22.4		
Electrical machinery - SITC 72	5.6	11.9	2.5	2.4	7.0	6.6	49.7	31.2		
Transport equipment - SITC 73	3.6	11.9	3.5	2.8	4.6	4.3	82.5	49.0		
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures - SITC 81	7.5	26.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	14.5		
Furniture - SITC 82	2.1	15.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.6	30.0		
Travel goods etc. - SITC 83	18.5	22.9	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0		
Clothing - SITC 84	16.7	15.6	6.3	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2		
Footwear - SITC 85	5.6		0.8	0.8						
Instruments, watches, clocks - SITC 86	16.7	20.9	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.6	23.3	16.9		
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 89	13.8	20.5	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.0	65.1	92.5		

TABLE 29 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Indonesia								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1986
	1975-86	1975-86	1975	1986	1975	1986	1975	1986
Food products (part of SITC 0)	8.1	-3.5	12.8	5.7	9.1	2.9	43.1	97.8
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	6.9	-4.0	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	87.0	95.1
Simpl. processed materials (part of SITC 2)	21.9	11.3	3.6	6.0	2.9	4.5	39.2	79.6
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	5.3	9.1	45.1	15.1	4.4	5.5	66.9	85.4
Animal/vegetable oils/fats (SITC 4)	0.3	18.8	18.3	3.6	0.1	0.2	3.3	19.5
Chemical elements/compounds (SITC 51)	34.7	20.1	0.2	1.1	2.7	9.6	3.1	10.6
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	168.6	11.7	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7
Dyes/tanning/colouring products (SITC 53)	48.8	7.8	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	15.0
Medicinal/pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	2.6	10.1	1.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	55.1	29.9
Perfume/cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	15.9	15.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.8	77.2	81.8
Fertilizers (manufactured) (SITC 56)	81.8	-22.8	0.0	2.8	8.9	0.2	0.1	30.8
Explosives/pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)		12.7			0.1	0.1		
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	71.0	17.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.5	0.0	0.7
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	55.7	7.3	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.0	0.1	5.6
Leather/dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	35.2	17.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	94.9	32.8
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	45.2	10.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	23.5
Wood/cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	88.3	-4.9	0.1	24.8	0.1	0.0	47.0	0.4
Paper/paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	51.7	7.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	41.3
Textile yarn/fabric etc. (SITC 65)	58.3	2.0	0.2	6.7	3.4	2.1	2.5	77.2
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	137.8	4.0	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.6	0.0	52.1
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	61.0	2.6	0.0	1.5	10.8	6.9	0.1	19.7
Non-ferrous met. s. (SITC 68)	13.8	9.8	9.6	7.5	1.5	2.0	88.3	69.6
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	5.2	4.8	0.4	0.0	3.8	3.1	3.7	1.2
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	4.3	8.7	1.7	0.5	18.3	22.1	3.5	2.3
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	1.9	7.3	1.5	0.3	8.8	9.1	6.3	3.7
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	15.6	7.2	0.5	0.5	12.3	12.7	1.6	3.5
Sanitary/plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	24.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.9	22.7
Furniture (SITC 82)	40.7	5.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	7.4	96.0
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	58.1	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	45.0
Clanning (SITC 84)	62.8	4.7	0.3	11.3	0.1	0.0	67.1	1.1
Footwear (SITC 85)	38.4	10.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	19.9	87.1
Instruments/watches/clocks (SITC 86)	27.4	17.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.4	12.2	28.6
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	23.9	13.0	1.1	2.2	0.8	1.4	44.2	87.3

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Ireland

Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports		Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products - part of SITC 0	10.0	13.3	42.5	23.8	7.3	8.4	34.6	45.7
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1	16.0	11.5	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.1	77.1	56.3
Simply processed materials - part of SITC 2	16.4	6.5	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.5	30.6	68.7
Petroleum products - SITC 33	8.4	5.6	1.2	0.6	9.2	4.5	19.2	25.4
Animal vegetable oils - SITC 4	0.9	8.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	79.7	42.9
Chemical elements - compounds - SITC 51	26.1	11.9	2.0	7.1	3.3	3.3	67.8	55.5
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 52	44.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.8	0.1
Dyes tanning colouring products - SITC 53	14.3	11.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	35.9	45.6
Medicinal pharmaceutical products - SITC 54	12.3	12.3	3.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	81.5	91.6
Perfume cleaning etc products - SITC 55	22.9	16.5	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.8	75.8	92.5
Fertilizers - manufactured - SITC 56	1.5	9.7	0.9	0.1	2.2	1.7	46.9	16.3
Explosives - Pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	6.1	6.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	75.9	72.2
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 58	20.7	12.0	0.7	1.3	3.1	3.2	32.7	64.7
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 59	19.3	12.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	77.8	88.8
Leather dressed fur etc. - SITC 61	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	72.9	88.8
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	10.6	9.3	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	99.1	91.9
Wood cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 63	6.4	10.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	67.5	50.6
Paper - Paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	10.9	12.3	1.5	0.9	3.6	3.7	50.9	45.2
Textile yarn fabric etc. - SITC 65	8.6	7.2	6.9	3.3	7.0	4.1	89.6	97.0
Non metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 66	10.6	10.3	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	98.5	97.0
Iron and steel - SITC 67	15.3	6.3	0.6	0.6	3.6	1.9	73.1	51.6
Non ferrous metals - SITC 68	9.5	13.0	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.7	43.9	32.1
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 69	13.8	9.7	2.6	2.2	4.0	3.1	70.2	91.1
Non electric machinery - SITC 71	28.7	15.0	7.5	27.6	15.7	21.5	56.4	79.2
Electrical machinery - SITC 72	21.0	14.4	4.2	7.4	7.7	10.0	62.2	93.8
Transport equipment - SITC 73	6.6	11.5	2.3	0.9	6.7	6.3	43.5	28.0
Sanitary plumbing etc. fixtures - SITC 81	12.8	10.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	83.3	94.2
Furniture - SITC 82	13.1	13.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	66.4	64.7
Travel goods etc. - SITC 83	18.8	11.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	38.2	67.3
Clothing - SITC 84	9.5	15.8	4.1	2.2	3.1	4.2	95.4	71.5
Footwear - SITC 85	1.4	14.8	0.3	0.1	0.9	2.2	87.7	77.2
Instruments watches clocks - SITC 86	16.7	13.8	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.2	84.3	65.9
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 89	21.5	14.1	3.2	5.8	4.1	5.1	78.0	84.8

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Product group	Growth rates				Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization		
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		1975	1987	
	1975-87	1975-87	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987	
Israel											
Food products, part of SITC 0	11.9	5.7	11.1	7.8	7.7	4.8	7.6	93.9			
Beverages and tobacco, part of SITC 1	3.8	9.8	4.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	80.9	50.7			
Semi-processed materials, part of SITC 2	9.1	7.2	4.1	2.1	3.4	2.5	63.5	73.1			
Petroleum products, SITC 332	15.8	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1	4.0	1.3			
Animal vegetable oils, fats, SITC 4	17.4	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	68.2	7.2			
Chemical elements, compounds, SITC 51	13.8	9.3	11.1	9.4	5.0	4.6	92.8	83.1			
Mineral tar etc., SITC 52		46.7		0.0	0.0	0.5		0.5			
Dyes, tanning, colouring products, SITC 53	6.9	13.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	11.3	8.5			
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products, SITC 54	10.4	11.2	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.5	52.7	49.4			
Pesticides, cleaning etc. products, SITC 55	6.3	17.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	66.9	75.4			
Fertilizers, manufactured, SITC 56	8.1	6.2	7.4	3.4	0.2	0.1	10.6	8.6			
Explosives, pyrotechnic products, SITC 57	21.2	4.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.1	4.5			
Plastic materials etc., SITC 58	22.4	15.7	1.4	2.8	1.9	3.4	45.3	73.0			
Chemical materials n.e.s., SITC 59	21.4	11.2	2.9	5.4	1.6	1.9	81.9	67.0			
Leather, dressed fur etc., SITC 61	10.9	7.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	36.2	4.4			
Rubber, manufactures n.e.s., SITC 62	6.6	11.0	3.3	1.3	0.8	0.9	75.4	47.7			
Wood, manufactures n.e.s., SITC 63	9.3	3.3	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.4	17.8	59.7			
Paper, paperboard and manufactures, SITC 64	17.7	9.6	0.3	0.4	3.0	2.9	6.9	15.5			
Textile yarn, fabric etc., SITC 65	13.6	13.9	4.8	3.7	3.2	4.9	73.1	68.5			
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s., SITC 66	7.6	9.6	0.7	0.3	2.3	2.2	22.4	18.4			
Iron and steel, SITC 67	4.8	1.6	2.1	0.7	10.4	4.0	14.7	20.5			
Non-ferrous metals, SITC 68	10.9	4.1	1.7	1.1	4.7	2.4	24.8	46.3			
Metal manufactures n.e.s., SITC 69	19.2	6.1	9.5	14.1	4.9	3.2	86.2	49.2			
Non-electric machinery, SITC 71	21.0	9.4	5.9	10.4	18.9	17.7	21.7	57.8			
Electrical machinery, SITC 72	19.4	11.6	8.5	12.8	10.9	13.0	46.4	80.9			
Transport equipment, SITC 73	18.6	14.4	3.8	5.3	8.9	14.3	28.8	40.9			
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures, SITC 81	17.0	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	8.0	8.5			
Furniture, SITC 82	17.2	10.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	44.9	74.0			
Travel goods etc., SITC 83	15.7	17.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	70.6	62.2			
Clothing, SITC 84	10.9	18.9	10.3	6.4	0.2	0.5	10.2	21.9			
Footwear, SITC 85	10.6	19.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	98.2	56.0			
Instruments, watches, clocks, SITC 86	26.9	11.7	1.2	3.6	2.8	3.2	27.3	87.3			
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s., SITC 89	18.9	15.1	4.7	6.8	1.9	4.5	98.7	97.5			

TABLE 29

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Product group	Growth rates				Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization		
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		1975	1987	
	1975-87	1975-87	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987	
Italy											
Food products, part of SITC 0	11.2	8.6	3.1	3.2	13.7	8.6	50.2	61.4			
Beverages and tobacco, part of SITC 1	7.4	11.8	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	72.3	95.7			
Semi-processed materials, part of SITC 2	10.3	8.8	0.7	0.7	7.0	4.4	27.4	31.7			
Petroleum products, SITC 332	3.1	13.4	5.7	2.4	4.5	4.7	69.0	75.1			
Animal vegetable oils, fats, SITC 4	13.2	8.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.0	34.7	54.0			
Chemical elements, compounds, SITC 51	9.9	13.2	2.8	2.5	4.7	4.8	93.5	76.3			
Mineral tar, etc., SITC 52	2.8	23.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	51.4	3.8			
Dyes, tanning, coloring products, SITC 53	13.1	15.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	64.2	58.6			
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products, SITC 54	9.9	13.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.7	94.5	85.6			
Perfume, cleaning etc. products, SITC 55	16.9	16.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	65.3	66.6			
Textiles, manufactured, SITC 56	6.3	11.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	73.0	67.6			
Textiles, synthetic products, SITC 57	6.4	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	62.1	66.5			
Plastic materials, etc., SITC 58	11.8	17.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	4.0	86.5	86.4			
Leather, materials, etc., SITC 59	11.4	13.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.7	78.2	76.1			
Leather, dressed fur, etc., SITC 61	16.7	17.6	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	74.0	83.4			
Rubber, manufactures, etc., SITC 62	10.3	14.3	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	62.1	61.8			
Wood, cork, manufactures, etc., SITC 63	9.8	15.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	55.4	84.8			
Paper, paperboard and manufactures, SITC 64	13.8	18.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	2.0	89.1	85.7			
Textile yarn, fabric, etc., SITC 65	11.5	14.5	5.9	6.4	3.9	4.6	61.7	75.8			
Non-metal, mineral manufactures, etc., SITC 66	12.9	12.6	3.0	3.8	1.5	1.4	48.5	48.5			
Iron and steel, SITC 67	3.9	5.2	7.9	3.7	6.5	4.4	71.6	99.3			
Non-ferrous metals, SITC 68	11.4	14.4	0.3	0.9	4.3	3.0	46.4	54.2			
Metal manufactures, etc., SITC 69	11.0	10.9	3.9	3.9	2.1	1.7	53.2	57.9			
Non-electric machinery, SITC 71	11.6	12.1	18.3	19.9	14.7	13.5	70.4	72.7			
Electrical machinery, SITC 72	10.6	14.7	7.6	7.4	7.8	9.3	81.9	96.7			
Transport equipment, SITC 73	8.9	16.4	11.3	9.1	9.0	13.0	70.3	90.7			
Sawmills, sawpulp, etc., SITC 74	14.4	18.0	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	37.6	50.0			
Textile, printing etc. fixtures, SITC 81	19.3	16.0	1.5	3.2	0.2	0.3	17.4	12.9			
Footwear, SITC 82	12.5	24.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	8.0	24.6			
Clothing, SITC 84	14.2	18.4	5.6	8.1	1.0	1.8	21.4	31.1			
Footwear, SITC 85	11.1	29.7	4.5	4.7	0.1	0.4	2.4	14.3			
Instruments, watches, clocks, SITC 86	12.6	13.9	1.2	1.5	2.8	3.2	77.9	71.4			
Misc. manufactured goods, etc., SITC 89	13.6	18.2	4.2	5.6	1.9	3.3	47.6	66.7			

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Product group	Growth rates				Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products, part of SITC 0	5.1	16.8	1.0	0.4	19.1	9.5	27.5	23.3		
Beverages and tobacco, part of SITC 1	8.9	18.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.5	38.5	16.7		
Simply processed materials, part of SITC 2	3.9	9.6	1.3	0.5	9.4	6.4	59.6	36.7		
Petroleum products - SITC 332	10.9	15.1	0.3	0.2	7.6	9.3	20.9	14.0		
Animal vegetable oils, fats - SITC 4	4.7	3.6	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	43.1	47.8		
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 51	18.1	18.1	3.1	2.2	4.2	6.9	61.4	95.0		
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 52	13.9	33.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	56.5	11.4		
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 53	14.0	13.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	78.9	77.5		
Medicinal pharmaceutical products - SITC 54	13.9	13.9	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.7	43.9	43.6		
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	14.8	9.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	69.6	95.2		
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56	-11.6	6.7	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	40.9	58.2		
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	4.7	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	68.1	25.0		
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 58	10.8	18.6	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	26.2	57.9		
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 59	15.6	13.1	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.6	86.4	99.3		
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 61	7.4	9.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	75.0	84.1		
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62	10.1	19.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	13.4	32.6		
Wood, cork, manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 63	-2.6	10.7	0.2	0.0	2.8	2.1	32.1	7.9		
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	10.4	18.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	40.7	76.5		
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 65	5.5	11.9	5.4	2.5	4.3	3.8	41.8	69.7		
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 66	11.3	20.3	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	28.1	58.6		
Iron and steel - SITC 67	1.8	24.0	18.6	5.6	1.1	3.1	3.6	32.9		
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	10.4	13.1	1.0	0.8	7.2	7.2	59.2	47.8		
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 69	6.0	13.6	3.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	19.2	39.1		
Non-electric machinery - SITC 71	17.1	10.4	12.3	19.9	11.5	8.6	46.8	26.2		
Electrical machinery - SITC 72	17.1	15.9	11.2	18.1	5.6	7.5	28.1	25.2		
Transport equipment - SITC 73	13.1	16.2	26.6	28.3	4.3	5.9	10.0	13.5		
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures - SITC 81	10.4	14.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	57.2	76.0		
Furniture - SITC 82	12.7	20.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	75.2	41.5		
Travel goods etc. - SITC 83	5.0	23.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	85.8	19.0		
Clothing - SITC 84	5.9	19.7	0.6	0.3	3.0	5.9	76.2	25.0		
Footwear - SITC 85	0.4	20.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	64.6	9.2		
Instruments, watches, clocks - SITC 86	17.4	12.3	3.7	6.1	3.0	2.7	41.6	26.8		
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 89	20.1	15.5	3.4	7.4	3.5	4.5	50.8	35.1		

Japan

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Jordan

Product group	Growth rates				Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products, part of SITC 01	25.1	8.6	5.7	7.1	16.6	12.9	3.8	19.2		
Beverages and tobacco, part of SITC 01	9.2	15.5	9.5	2.3	0.3	0.5	74.5	92.9		
Slightly processed materials, part of SITC 2	34.1	10.4	0.1	0.3	2.1	2.0	0.6	6.4		
Petroleum products, SITC 332	20.0	26.6	1.7	0.0	1.1	5.6	16.2	0.1		
Animal vegetable oils, fats, SITC 4	0.1	16.2	3.9	0.3	0.7	1.2	49.0	43.3		
Chemical elements, compounds, SITC 51	106.3	19.4	0.0	4.2	1.2	3.0	0.1	1.8		
Mineral tar, etc., SITC 52		8.8		0.3	0.0	0.0				
Dyes, tanning, colouring products, SITC 53	15.0	9.9	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	41.3	62.0		
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products, SITC 54	34.6	14.1	12.0	14.1	2.1	3.0	48.5	95.9		
Perfume, cleaning etc. products, SITC 55	28.4	18.5	1.7	2.9	1.0	0.8	18.3	86.1		
Fertilizers, manufactured, SITC 56		4.7		2.8	0.4	0.9				
Explosives, pyrotechnic products, SITC 57	31.3	26.7	2.8	6.2	0.7	3.5	36.6	51.0		
Plastic materials, etc., SITC 58	58.8	23.2	0.1	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.6	28.8		
Chemical materials, n.e.s., SITC 59	7.9	1.1	3.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	73.2	41.7		
Leather, dressed fur, etc., SITC 61	25.1	13.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.1	0.2		
Rubber, manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 62	40.3	17.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.6	20.1		
Wood, cork, manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 63	20.4	11.9	4.9	3.8	2.1	2.4	23.0	4.6		
Paper, paperboard and manufactures, SITC 64	23.7	7.2	7.9	8.5	6.5	4.3	12.7	54.8		
Textile yarn, fabric, etc., SITC 65	17.3	10.6	16.8	9.6	1.8	1.8	68.9	97.1		
Iron and steel, SITC 67	40.8	12.7	0.2	0.8	6.1	4.2	0.3	4.2		
Non-metal, mineral manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 68	3.3	17.4	2.2	0.1	0.5	1.0	39.4	4.6		
Non-ferrous metals, SITC 69	22.3	8.1	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.5	10.4	39.2		
Metal manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 69	11.4	7.2	2.3	0.7	17.2	8.6	2.1	3.1		
Non-electric machinery, SITC 71	13.9	9.3	2.2	0.9	8.1	6.8	3.0	4.9		
Electrical machinery, SITC 72		6.7		0.3	19.6	12.4				
Transport equipment, SITC 73	4.3	12.9	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	5.0	0.7		
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures, SITC 81	25.7	31.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.9	8.2	5.1		
Furniture, SITC 82	23.6	14.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	14.4	33.1		
Travel goods, etc., SITC 83	5.1	7.4	6.4	1.0	3.7	2.6	17.6	13.9		
Clothing, SITC 84	12.2	6.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	26.5	45.9		
Footwear, SITC 85		15.9		0.2	1.6	2.7				
Instruments, watches, clocks, SITC 86		18.5		0.2	1.6	2.7				
Misc. manufactured goods, n.e.s., SITC 89	17.8	18.5	6.7	4.0	1.8	4.1	34.1	32.2		

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Malaysia

Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products - part of SITC 0-	12.3	4.3	4.8	3.9	14.4	6.1	39.7	74.8
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1-	6.2	4.9	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.1	54.1	60.0
Slightly processed materials - part of SITC 2-	12.6	8.1	8.6	7.3	1.4	0.9	36.5	24.1
Petroleum products - SITC 332-	15.1	13.0	2.8	3.1	5.3	5.8	56.3	65.9
Animal vegetable oils, fats - SITC 4-	8.4	18.3	29.2	15.7	0.4	0.7	3.4	9.4
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 51-	24.4	12.9	0.3	0.7	3.1	3.3	11.7	33.1
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 52-	20.2	48.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	48.5	0.0
Dyes, tanning, colouring products - SITC 53-	16.3	13.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	13.7	18.5
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products - SITC 54-	10.9	10.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	33.9	34.8
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55-	13.9	12.8	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	44.5	48.6
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56-	28.6	9.1	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.1	8.0	45.7
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57-	19.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.9	13.0
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 58-	17.5	17.4	0.2	0.3	1.7	3.0	16.6	16.7
Chemical materials n.e.s. - SITC 59-	25.5	14.7	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	29.1	66.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. - SITC 61-	23.6	12.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	49.3	97.8
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 62-	15.0	10.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	89.2	64.3
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 63-	12.1	4.6	4.0	3.2	0.1	0.1	8.3	3.7
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64-	22.5	12.9	0.2	0.4	2.5	2.7	9.4	23.2
Textile yarn, fabric etc. - SITC 65-	17.1	11.8	1.6	2.1	4.3	4.1	43.3	64.7
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 66-	20.5	3.2	0.4	0.8	2.0	0.8	28.1	98.0
Iron and steel - SITC 67-	31.2	9.5	0.3	1.5	6.2	4.6	6.5	45.7
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68-	2.2	14.9	23.4	3.7	1.4	1.8	14.4	69.9
Metal manufactures n.e.s. - SITC 69-	13.9	9.8	0.7	0.7	3.0	2.4	28.9	41.4
Non-electric machinery - SITC 71-	14.0	10.1	3.9	3.8	17.1	13.7	29.5	41.5
Electrical machinery - SITC 72-	33.1	21.2	5.9	37.0	12.4	31.3	52.6	95.3
Transport equipment - SITC 73-	21.2	6.1	1.3	2.6	10.7	5.5	16.5	61.6
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures - SITC 81-	15.9	7.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	28.4	60.2
Furniture - SITC 82-	19.6	12.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	93.5	60.6
Travel goods etc. - SITC 83-	12.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	31.5	63.5
Clothing - SITC 84-	25.0	9.3	2.0	5.8	0.6	0.4	57.2	14.9
Footwear - SITC 85-	7.3	17.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	20.5	50.3
Instruments, watches, clocks - SITC 86-	1.1	9.8	6.5	1.2	3.3	2.5	80.2	59.9
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. - SITC 89-	25.8	15.3	0.8	2.7	2.4	3.3	42.4	86.9

TABLE 29

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Product group	Percentage							
	Mexico							
	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987			
Food products (part of SITC 0)	4.5	10.3	15.3	5.0	1.8	3.9	53.3	82.3
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	21.0	4.5	1.6	3.1	0.5	0.2	93.9	9.8
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	1.0	11.8	10.6	2.3	2.7	5.1	74.0	66.7
Petroleum products (SITC 3a2)	31.2	5.0	1.3	6.7	3	4.7	19.5	77.7
Animal vegetable oils (rats) (SITC 4)	8.3	9.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	3.4	12.2	10.3
Chemical elements compounds (SITC 51)	12.2	5.3	7.1	5.5	8.4	10.5	42.2	73.0
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	6.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	60.0	85.0
Dyes (tanning, colouring) products (SITC 53)	18.2	6.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	52.1	88.6
Medicinal pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	3.1	4.2	2.8	0.4	1.1	1.4	83.0	45.6
Perfume cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	10.5	5.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	69.0	94.1
Fertilizers (manufactured) (SITC 56)	20.6	8.0	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.3	4.4	73.6
Explosives pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	1.7	8.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	61.0	34.3
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	38.9	10.1	0.3	2.9	1.9	4.2	9.0	86.6
Chemical materials (n.e.s.) (SITC 59)	10.5	7.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	60.1	74.0
Leather (dressed fur etc.) (SITC 61)	17.5	8.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	68.8	32.8
Rubber manufactures (n.e.s.) (SITC 62)	21.8	9.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	26.4	76.6
Wood cork manufactures (n.e.s.) (SITC 63)	13.2	3.2	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	60.8	25.2
Paper paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	36.0	3.7	0.2	1.9	2.4	1.1	6.0	67.7
Textile yarn fabric etc. (SITC 65)	7.9	1.9	6.7	3.2	0.7	0.6	51.7	29.7
Non-metal mineral manufactures (n.e.s.) (SITC 66)	12.6	4.1	3.2	4.3	1.0	1.1	99.4	37.8
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	20.6	4.2	2.8	5.0	7.5	3.0	20.9	70.0
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	6.7	5.2	16.7	7.0	1.1	1.4	34.1	29.6
Metal manufactures (n.e.s.) (SITC 69)	14.8	5.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.8	48.8	94.4
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	25.2	2.4	2.4	21.1	26.9	24.3	16.0	98.1
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	9.7	7.4	3.6	2.1	7.7	12.3	25.5	31.9
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	26.5	2.5	5.5	17.7	20.8	10.4	15.3	69.4
Sanitary plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	12.6	5.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	89.4	34.5
Furniture (SITC 82)	18.2	9.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	89.9	45.7
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	10.8	3.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	84.5	24.4
Clothing (SITC 84)	5.2	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	97.4	67.9
Footwear (SITC 85)	12.4	11.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	30.4	2.0
Instruments watches clocks (SITC 86)	17.1	5.9	1.1	1.4	2.6	3.5	73.2	60.8
Misc. manufactured goods (n.e.s.) (SITC 89)	8.4	6.9	3.7	1.9	2.0	3.0	73.6	81.7

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

-Percentage-

Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products (part of SITC 0)	5.0	5.3	29.1	11.1	16.0	5.6	51.5	90.9
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	4.5	10.6	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	84.1	38.2
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	10.8	8.6	3.5	2.5	4.1	7.4	28.1	34.5
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	15.9	5.5	3.5	4.3	2.0	0.7	49.7	41.4
Animal vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	22.0	2.4	7.2	0.1	5.7	2.9	38.9	3.2
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	55.8	8.2	0.6	24.9	2.6	4.4	8.2	45.3
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)		2.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.4	
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	9.1	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	16.9	5.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.8	7.8	23.9
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	17.6	14.5	1.3	2.0	0.3	0.9	99.3	84.9
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	12.5	1.2	7.1	6.2	2.1	1.2	77.9	49.8
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	35.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.0
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	14.7	7.7	0.1	0.1	2.0	3.3	1.5	3.2
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	14.2	7.8	0.2	0.0	1.5	2.5	5.3	0.3
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	9.6	24.8	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.9	66.2	59.8
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	7.0	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	25.9	45.6
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	8.0	12.7	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.3	50.0	71.7
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	4.0	7.4	1.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	23.5	6.3
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	9.2	10.0	15.7	9.5	3.9	8.3	86.6	82.2
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	0.6	4.8	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.7	25.7	16.5
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	7.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	7.5	7.7	0.1	0.2
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	21.3	5.2	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.9	27.2	93.0
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	2.5	3.8	1.5	0.4	2.6	2.7	20.3	17.8
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	22.4	2.5	0.2	0.4	19.5	17.8	0.3	2.6
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	27.0	4.7	0.3	1.1	5.6	6.6	2.0	18.3
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	14.4	1.9	1.4	1.4	12.8	10.9	4.0	14.9
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	45.8	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	53.5
Furniture (SITC 82)	18.9	22.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	90.9	75.0
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	5.0	9.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.6
Clothing (SITC 84)	21.5	3.3	11.9	25.9	0.2	0.1	14.2	1.0
Footwear (SITC 85)	14.4	11.8	2.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.4
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	7.4	6.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.5	7.9	1.5
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	5.7	7.7	1.6	0.6	1.6	2.6	32.5	25.4

TABLE 29 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Product group	Netherlands			
	1975 R7	1975 R7	1975 R7	1975 R7
Food products - part of SITC 0	8.4	10.5	16.2	15.6
Beverages and tobacco - part of SITC 1	14.5	9.2	1.3	1.2
Semi-processed materials - part of SITC 2	6.9	5.6	1.0	0.8
Petroleum products - SITC 332	4.6	14.1	8.9	4.7
Animal vegetable oils - SITC 4	4.6	2.3	1.4	0.9
Chemical elements, compounds - SITC 51	10.8	10.4	6.5	4.8
Mineral tar etc. - SITC 52	12.0	20.7	0.2	0.4
Dyes, tanning, coloring products - SITC 53	12.1	15.2	0.2	0.6
Medicinal pharmaceutical products - SITC 54	10.1	12.5	1.1	1.3
Perfume, cleaning etc. products - SITC 55	9.9	12.0	0.8	0.9
Fertilizers, manufactured - SITC 56	4.3	14.0	1.6	0.2
Explosives, pyrotechnic products - SITC 57	19.9	11.9	0.0	0.0
Plastic materials etc. - SITC 58	12.1	13.0	4.5	6.5
Chemical materials etc. - SITC 59	10.4	10.1	1.8	1.4
Textile fabrics, made up etc. - SITC 65	12.0	11.7	1.8	2.8
Paper, paperboard and manufactures - SITC 64	6.0	6.9	4.9	5.1
Leather, furs, rubber etc. - SITC 66	8.1	9.2	1.1	2.2
Iron and steel - SITC 67	5.3	3.6	4.3	6.5
Non-ferrous metals - SITC 68	1.8	6.5	2.0	2.4
Metal manufactures etc. - SITC 69	9.1	9.7	2.6	3.4
Non-electric machinery - SITC 71	11.2	11.8	7.8	11.6
Electrical machinery - SITC 72	8.0	8.6	6.3	9.2
Transport equipment - SITC 73	7.6	9.6	5.5	10.5
Tractors, pumps etc. - SITC 74	8.1	9.2	0.3	0.5
Transport equipment - SITC 75	10.8	9.2	0.6	0.8
Travel goods etc. - SITC 83	14.9	11.1	0.1	0.2
Footwear - SITC 84	8.4	9.2	1.8	5.3
Footwear - SITC 85	15.3	12.5	0.1	0.3
Textiles, articles, pieces - SITC 86	11.2	11.1	2.6	2.4
Miscellaneous manufactured goods etc. - SITC 89	12.2	11.9	2.5	3.7
Share in total manufactures	16.2	15.6	15.6	7.4
Exports	18.2	15.6	15.6	7.4
Imports	14.5	10.5	16.2	8.1
Specialization	19.7	14.5	15.6	5.8
1975	1975 R7	1975 R7	1975	1975
1987	1987	1987	1987	1987
1975	1975	1975	1975	1975
1987	1987	1987	1987	1987

TABLE 29 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

New Zealand								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	7.0	5.7	67.9	50.5	4.3	3.4	20.4	18.0
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	16.3	9.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	36.7	61.1
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	11.0	10.3	4.8	5.6	0.8	1.0	44.6	41.7
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	3.9	1.5	1.8	0.9	6.1	3.0	28.3	35.6
Animal vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	5.7	5.6	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	71.2	71.0
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	30.0	7.8	0.1	1.1	4.7	4.7	3.2	26.6
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	8.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	10.3
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	14.6	10.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	13.6	21.2
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	15.5	10.0	0.3	0.6	2.0	2.6	16.3	27.3
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	20.2	15.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	50.6	72.3
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	26.7	4.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	4.2	36.0
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	17.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.8	16.2
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	22.3	12.7	0.2	0.6	2.5	4.2	6.7	16.9
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	16.5	9.2	1.9	3.9	1.3	1.5	89.4	72.4
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	20.6	14.7	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.3	46.8	20.6
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	18.1	9.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	18.1	40.3
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	17.0	4.9	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.2	91.8	37.2
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	9.6	13.5	3.7	3.7	1.3	2.4	77.4	97.6
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	13.1	6.8	2.1	3.1	6.9	6.1	29.6	51.3
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	15.1	9.4	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.8	17.2	29.7
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	13.5	1.8	0.8	1.2	9.1	4.5	9.6	31.4
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	14.7	5.7	4.5	7.8	2.1	1.7	91.7	48.3
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	14.7	4.1	1.1	1.9	4.3	2.8	25.0	63.1
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	14.7	7.0	1.8	3.1	18.6	16.9	10.2	21.9
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	12.8	9.2	1.9	2.7	8.6	9.9	22.4	31.6
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	8.3	9.7	1.0	0.8	13.1	16.1	8.0	6.9
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	10.7	11.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	43.1	41.2
Furniture (SITC 82)	19.9	29.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	69.0	85.0
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	-1.2	21.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	60.6	33.6
Clothing (SITC 84)	17.1	17.9	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	97.7	98.4
Footwear (SITC 85)	9.4	11.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	45.3	36.8
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	17.5	9.5	0.2	0.4	3.0	3.6	5.8	12.9
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	20.4	12.1	0.8	2.5	4.1	6.5	20.0	41.3

TABLE 29

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Norway

Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	5.5	6.5	4.1	4.0	3.2	2.7	96.0	90.7
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	5.9	9.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	30.5	21.4
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	3.1	6.4	4.2	3.1	1.8	1.5	75.5	93.9
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	7.7	3.8	3.9	4.8	4.4	2.7	78.6	99.9
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	-2.1	5.6	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	34.6	68.2
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 5)	10.3	6.3	2.8	4.7	3.6	3.0	72.1	93.6
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	18.0	-6.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	51.8	31.0
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	9.6	11.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	89.3	81.5
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	18.6	10.5	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.2	25.9	51.8
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	8.6	11.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	47.4	38.1
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	3.0	5.7	2.2	2.3	0.4	0.3	26.8	34.9
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	16.6	7.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	41.9	82.9
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	14.9	9.2	1.5	4.2	2.1	2.4	69.7	98.9
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	12.0	8.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	55.8	70.2
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	7.4	6.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	76.4	81.2
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	8.1	8.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.1	43.7	42.2
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	0.8	12.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.6	79.7	79.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	6.7	13.0	6.5	6.9	1.5	2.6	50.3	80.4
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	3.8	5.2	1.3	1.0	3.5	2.6	40.9	35.9
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	4.5	12.2	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.2	63.1	32.9
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	2.6	1.1	9.1	6.3	7.6	3.6	92.7	99.0
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	9.5	6.5	11.2	17.0	2.0	1.7	39.4	29.9
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	3.8	8.5	3.1	2.5	4.6	4.9	65.7	44.3
Electrical machinery (SITC 71)	7.6	10.0	7.7	9.5	14.9	12.7	54.3	44.5
Motrical machinery (SITC 72)	5.8	9.7	5.3	5.4	8.1	9.8	64.1	47.1
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	2.0	3.9	26.9	17.4	23.3	14.7	90.8	79.8
Iron, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	9.3	12.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	66.9	54.6
Furniture (SITC 82)	10.0	15.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.8	58.5	37.5
Other goods etc. (SITC 83)	15.2	11.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	14.4	20.1
Clothing (SITC 84)	6.5	12.2	0.5	0.6	3.9	6.2	17.5	9.8
Shoes (SITC 85)	2.0	10.8	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	20.3	8.0
Jewellery, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	12.9	10.8	0.4	1.0	1.9	2.6	29.3	35.5
Manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	5.2	12.8	1.9	1.8	3.2	5.3	59.8	31.3

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Pakistan								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products (part of SITC 0)	5.2	10.5	21.9	9.8	6.2	6.4	63.1	90.8
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	7.8	8.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	21.7	23.3
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	9.3	12.7	17.4	12.3	2.5	3.2	37.3	50.0
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	16.7	12.0	0.5	0.7	8.2	10.0	6.8	10.8
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	18.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	7.7	6.8	0.0	0.1
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	5.8	16.2	0.4	0.1	2.7	5.1	17.6	1.5
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)		17.4		0.0	0.0	0.0		48.1
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	4.0	7.8	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.3	6.2	4.1
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	2.5	16.7	0.2	0.1	1.7	3.3	16.8	3.8
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	0.5	15.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	97.0	31.1
Fertilizers (manufactured) (SITC 56)		12.1		0.0	3.7	4.6		1.3
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	14.3	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	5.0
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	7.5	19.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	2.1	0.6
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	3.9	13.6	0.2	0.1	2.2	3.1	9.4	3.4
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	16.4	15.5	4.6	7.0	0.0	0.1	3.2	2.9
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	7.4	10.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	18.6	13.2
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	11.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	27.3	80.3
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	11.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.4	1.3	1.8
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	14.1	10.3	40.3	48.0	3.2	3.2	22.6	15.7
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	-7.4	9.0	2.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	76.4	37.1
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	34.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	13.7	4.4	0.5	14.7
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	19.9	12.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.1	0.1
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	7.8	6.2	0.5	0.3	2.0	1.3	28.7	33.4
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	1.9	9.9	0.4	0.1	16.7	16.1	2.8	1.1
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	10.0	8.6	0.3	0.0	8.7	7.3	4.1	0.4
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	29.1	12.7	0.0	0.1	8.5	11.0	0.4	2.0
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	19.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	20.3	80.3
Furniture (SITC 82)	4.6	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	64.9	41.5
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	10.0	-6.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.5
Clothing (SITC 84)	28.2	18.4	3.3	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4
Footwear (SITC 85)	5.2	44.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	7.3
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	11.9	15.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.1	84.5	68.8
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	7.9	8.7	3.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	82.4	86.6

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Philippines								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1986
	1975-86	1975-86	1975	1986	1975	1986		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	-5.1	2.0	54.0	15.4	8.8	9.5	49.1	83.5
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	13.3	4.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	56.0	98.0
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	13.2	3.1	2.3	4.5	4.0	4.9	43.6	87.9
Petroleum products (SITC 33)	2.7	7.3	2.9	1.9	1.7	3.2	91.7	68.7
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	3.7	5.7	17.9	13.5	0.5	0.5	6.6	8.1
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	26.4	5.3	0.5	3.1	6.5	10.1	6.8	41.6
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)		22.7		0.2	0.7	0.0		41.2
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	9.6	5.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.6	6.7	1.3
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	9.3	6.1	0.2	0.2	1.5	2.5	10.9	14.9
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	15.4	6.9	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	16.5	34.5
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	125.7	5.7	0.0	4.4	2.0	3.2	0.1	91.3
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	13.3	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	32.1	91.2
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	15.9	7.9	0.3	0.8	2.6	5.2	11.2	22.9
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	10.0	3.3	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.4	19.9	36.1
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	16.7	28.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	77.3	35.9
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	14.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	5.6	21.7
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	6.5	3.0	4.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.5
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	9.6	8.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.8	3.8	4.5
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	6.1	10.4	1.7	1.7	2.7	7.0	48.2	34.1
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	-6.2	-2.0	2.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	95.5	80.7
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	30.5	1.4	0.1	1.3	7.3	7.4	1.8	26.2
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	16.7	3.5	2.8	7.8	1.5	1.9	96.8	44.2
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	17.1	-4.5	0.1	0.4	3.9	2.0	3.2	26.8
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	5.4	5.0	0.5	0.5	26.3	13.1	2.0	6.0
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	58.1	7.3	0.2	13.4	6.5	12.4	2.6	96.5
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	25.0	-12.1	0.2	1.3	13.3	2.8	1.6	55.6
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	1.1	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	48.7	78.8
Furniture (SITC 82)	29.5	6.2	0.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	21.4	2.7
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	1.2	19.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.0	11.7
Clothing (SITC 84)	21.9	20.5	2.5	11.3	0.0	0.2	4.7	4.1
Footwear (SITC 85)	23.6	24.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	14.0	2.9	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.7	4.9	14.2
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	10.7	4.0	4.0	6.2	1.3	1.8	79.6	49.9

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Portugal								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products (part of SITC 0)	4.1	2.7	7.7	2.5	12.7	4.4	57.7	64.2
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	7.4	21.1	7.9	3.7	0.2	0.4	5.8	22.5
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	14.7	5.5	7.5	7.8	6.9	3.7	83.8	72.7
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	11.6	13.7	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.6	81.0	70.4
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	15.2	10.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.3	57.6	61.9
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	14.8	13.9	1.3	1.4	3.9	4.7	37.2	40.0
Mineral tar, etc. (SITC 52)	101.6	-3.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	11.3
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	14.3	14.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4	18.3	18.2
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	12.9	8.8	1.0	0.8	2.8	1.9	38.0	93.6
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	11.3	16.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	59.9	39.9
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	-4.4	11.3	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	43.2	73.8
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	-8.7	17.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	65.3	18.8
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	26.5	10.6	0.4	1.4	3.5	3.0	15.0	57.5
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	11.1	15.9	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.7	91.2	83.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	25.0	32.5	0.3	1.0	0.3	2.2	87.0	55.1
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	10.9	14.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	59.2	43.2
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	14.1	14.7	5.3	5.2	0.1	0.2	7.1	7.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	10.1	15.6	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.9	86.9	43.8
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	9.1	19.4	17.8	10.1	3.8	8.1	48.6	97.6
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	17.1	14.7	2.8	3.7	1.1	1.5	76.2	64.9
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	8.1	6.5	2.0	1.0	8.2	4.4	27.7	32.1
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	22.8	12.8	0.2	0.5	2.5	2.7	10.3	26.0
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	11.5	10.2	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.0	85.8	92.7
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	15.5	13.4	4.4	4.9	16.2	18.5	30.4	36.4
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	12.8	11.9	8.0	6.8	9.5	9.3	71.7	76.1
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	23.0	14.9	2.2	5.3	10.9	14.6	23.9	47.0
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	20.8	11.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	53.9	98.3
Furniture (SITC 82)	32.2	15.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	34.9	93.9
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	1.1	18.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	73.6	41.9
Clothing (SITC 84)	20.6	14.9	12.5	23.7	0.9	1.2	19.0	11.0
Footwear (SITC 85)	29.5	25.0	1.8	7.9	0.1	0.3	12.5	8.5
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	5.7	12.6	1.6	0.6	2.3	2.5	63.1	35.5
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	15.9	15.6	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.7	59.2	60.4

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Product group	Spain				Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Growth rates		Exports		Imports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products, part of SITC 01	10.2	6.1	6.9	4.9	8.3	4.3	74.7	96.8		
Beverages and tobacco, part of SITC 11	8.1	12.9	3.8	2.1	0.9	1.0	51.8	73.9		
Simplly processed materials, part of SITC 21	20.3	7.0	0.9	1.9	6.0	3.4	20.0	67.0		
Petroleum products, SITC 332	19.2	18.4	3.6	6.5	1.6	3.1	77.2	73.3		
Animal vegetable oils, fats, SITC 4	13.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.4	81.4	43.4		
Chemical elements, compounds, SITC 51	15.3	10.9	3.2	3.9	7.5	6.5	47.0	66.1		
Mineral tar etc., SITC 52	40.1	10.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	32.0	47.0		
Dyes, tanning, colouring products, SITC 53	21.7	12.7	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	43.7	82.6		
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products, SITC 54	21.7	7.6	0.6	1.5	2.2	1.4	33.3	92.5		
Perfume, cleaning etc. products, SITC 55	15.2	14.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	88.6	94.0		
Fertilizers, manufactured, SITC 56	11.8	20.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	76.9	80.8		
Explosives, pyrotechnic products, SITC 57	16.2	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	57.2	67.7		
Plastic materials, etc., SITC 58	27.9	15.5	0.5	2.2	2.1	3.0	29.7	74.6		
Chemical materials, n.e.s., SITC 59	14.8	12.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.7	42.9	50.8		
Leather, dressed fur etc., SITC 61	15.5	17.8	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.7	53.9	63.6		
Rubber, manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 62	8.9	19.0	3.6	2.2	0.5	1.0	30.8	68.9		
Wood, cork, manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 63	8.9	17.0	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	35.5	67.2		
Paper, paperboard and manufactures, SITC 64	15.6	14.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	75.1	82.0		
Textile yarn, fabric etc., SITC 65	11.5	14.2	3.8	3.1	2.1	2.6	86.7	99.2		
Non-metal mineral manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 66	11.8	11.9	4.1	3.4	1.5	1.5	68.0	88.3		
Iron and steel, SITC 67	12.1	5.3	7.4	6.5	8.5	4.0	77.2	85.6		
Non-ferrous metals, SITC 68	14.4	8.3	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.6	64.0	95.1		
Metal manufactures, n.e.s., SITC 69	7.9	13.3	5.4	3.0	1.9	2.1	64.9	92.0		
Non-electric machinery, SITC 71	13.7	10.9	10.4	10.8	75.2	22.1	45.7	57.2		
Electrical machinery, SITC 72	13.6	10.9	5.0	5.1	8.5	10.1	59.9	58.9		
Transport equipment, SITC 73	16.5	12.0	14.5	20.1	5.4	14.7	67.7	94.2		
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures, SITC 81	12.8	13.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	78.6	82.0		
Furniture, SITC 82	14.8	19.8	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.6	49.6	71.2		
Travel goods etc., SITC 83	8.6	20.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	28.8	71.3		
Clothing, SITC 84	9.4	19.4	2.8	1.8	0.6	1.2	43.6	88.2		
Footwear, SITC 85	8.0	20.0	6.5	3.7	0.1	0.3	4.6	15.6		
Instruments, watches, clocks, SITC 86	18.2	10.8	0.5	0.8	4.4	3.9	14.5	29.1		
Misc. manufactured goods, n.e.s., SITC 89	10.3	17.7	5.0	3.6	2.2	4.0	76.9	85.1		

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Sweden								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	9.0	5.1	1.1	1.2	4.1	3.2	45.9	63.1
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	10.8	6.8	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	22.2	32.8
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	4.0	6.7	12.3	7.5	0.8	0.8	11.6	16.5
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	14.8	-2.8	1.3	2.7	11.4	3.5	21.9	96.2
Animal vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	3.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	80.8	95.4
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	12.1	7.9	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.9	65.6	87.1
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	28.1	11.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	48.2	73.5
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	10.2	8.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	59.3	66.0
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	16.4	8.8	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.5	73.8	86.7
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	10.7	10.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	64.3	65.7
Fertilizers (manufactured) (SITC 56)	13.7	5.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	30.6	61.6
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	4.1	8.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	68.1	92.8
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	11.8	9.5	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.4	75.9	87.8
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	7.8	8.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	83.0	77.0
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	7.5	7.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	96.9	98.9
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	7.6	7.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.5	69.3	71.3
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	9.2	8.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	76.0	72.1
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	10.4	10.2	9.1	11.4	1.1	1.5	20.4	20.0
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	7.3	4.4	1.5	1.3	4.3	3.1	53.8	67.7
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	10.7	7.3	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.8	65.7	83.5
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	5.6	1.8	8.3	6.1	7.2	3.9	90.3	69.4
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	9.6	3.9	1.6	1.9	3.3	2.3	68.8	99.9
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	7.3	7.8	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.5	86.5	89.2
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	8.1	8.2	19.1	18.7	16.6	18.6	90.1	90.6
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	7.8	9.1	9.8	9.2	9.2	11.3	94.0	98.8
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	8.5	9.5	17.5	17.9	11.0	14.3	74.6	79.6
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	7.2	9.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	67.0	78.9
Furniture (SITC 82)	12.2	11.2	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.4	80.5	75.6
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	13.0	10.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	35.5	43.2
Clothing (SITC 84)	5.5	10.0	1.2	0.9	4.2	5.8	46.4	30.9
Footwear (SITC 85)	2.4	10.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.1	46.4	21.5
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	12.3	9.1	1.1	1.8	2.7	3.3	62.2	78.2
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	11.5	10.5	1.7	2.4	3.6	5.1	67.8	72.7

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Product group	Switzerland							
	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products (part of SITC 0)	9.8	7.3	2.9	2.6	5.9	3.5	69.5	82.1
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	5.4	11.1	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.2	76.9	49.6
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	9.9	8.9	0.5	0.5	2.3	1.6	40.1	43.8
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	9.1	3.9	0.2	0.1	7.9	3.1	4.2	7.5
Animal vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	51.6	50.4
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	10.8	9.3	6.8	6.7	5.8	4.3	88.6	80.4
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	9.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	21.8
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	10.2	14.7	3.8	3.5	1.1	1.5	42.8	60.9
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	11.2	14.4	6.8	7.1	1.5	1.9	33.8	44.2
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	12.6	13.6	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.9	66.9	71.6
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	10.9	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	11.7	14.7
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	11.9	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	82.8	53.2
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	15.1	14.3	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.9	77.0	81.0
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	10.7	13.9	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.1	51.8	66.2
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	11.4	8.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	44.1	55.4
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	11.2	11.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.0	55.1	53.7
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	14.4	18.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	63.5	47.2
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	14.4	13.9	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	73.0	75.3
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	9.3	9.5	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.2	79.4	80.3
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	11.9	13.7	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.1	58.7	51.2
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	13.3	8.7	1.1	1.4	4.8	3.3	40.7	59.1
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	10.5	8.9	2.7	2.6	4.3	3.1	80.6	89.2
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	11.8	13.2	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.3	85.8	93.0
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	9.7	15.3	26.3	23.3	10.6	14.9	54.1	80.5
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	12.8	13.0	10.0	12.4	7.9	8.7	84.0	85.0
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	16.6	14.6	1.1	2.0	9.4	12.2	22.0	26.4
Sanitary plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	10.0	15.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	98.9	71.7
Furniture (SITC 82)	19.0	15.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.4	34.1	45.6
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	12.3	12.5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	25.5	24.9
Clothing (SITC 84)	9.4	13.7	1.3	1.1	5.2	6.2	42.1	29.3
Footwear (SITC 85)	11.5	12.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	51.5	47.9
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	8.8	12.0	13.3	10.6	3.5	3.4	39.1	51.0
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	14.3	13.8	4.1	5.9	6.7	8.0	79.9	82.2

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Thailand								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	11.6	11.1	60.9	30.7	3.1	2.6	20.4	19.4
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	22.5	25.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	28.2	22.5
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	5.2	12.9	2.6	0.6	5.0	5.1	37.7	18.0
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	7.7	16.5	1.1	0.4	4.5	6.7	19.6	8.1
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	16.9	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	51.6	74.1
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	30.4	16.0	0.2	0.6	4.7	6.7	3.4	13.1
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)		39.5			0.0	0.1		
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	35.7	13.6	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	16.0
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	9.1	7.4	0.4	0.2	2.3	1.3	15.6	18.6
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	30.5	13.8	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	9.4	40.3
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)		6.9		0.0	3.2	1.7		0.2
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)		2.2		0.0	0.2	0.0		5.6
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	27.2	14.2	0.3	0.7	3.1	3.7	7.6	25.2
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	38.5	13.6	0.1	0.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	27.4
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	39.4	31.2	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.3	60.2	34.4
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	31.0	9.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	33.1	73.0
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	16.7	8.6	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	12.4	5.5
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	23.5	12.5	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.8	17.5	45.3
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	19.0	15.1	7.2	7.8	3.7	4.8	93.8	86.5
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	10.2	8.3	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	99.6	90.1
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	27.4	15.6	0.5	1.1	6.7	9.1	6.0	18.0
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	-0.2	11.3	10.3	1.4	2.6	2.3	72.4	64.2
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	20.6	9.6	1.0	1.2	3.2	2.3	23.7	59.5
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	44.9	10.5	0.4	4.1	23.4	18.5	1.4	30.3
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	36.8	19.2	2.1	12.1	7.8	15.3	21.6	77.3
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	33.3	5.5	0.1	0.5	14.9	6.8	0.7	10.5
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	22.8	6.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	42.7	78.7
Furniture (SITC 82)	36.9	13.3	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	53.1	7.2
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	49.5	9.4	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	77.3	2.9
Clothing (SITC 84)	32.0	9.3	4.8	18.2	0.1	0.1	12.8	1.4
Footwear (SITC 85)	60.7	5.2	0.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	78.4	0.8
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	23.4	17.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.1	25.4	41.3
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	35.0	14.3	1.5	7.3	1.9	2.2	52.8	55.0

TABLE 29 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Tunisia								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	4.2	1.1	11.8	4.3	9.5	5.2	51.6	66.8
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	-5.8	5.2	5.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	33.0	85.6
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	7.5	11.5	1.6	0.9	2.9	5.0	27.4	18.5
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	9.1	11.5	4.5	2.9	3.8	6.7	50.4	41.2
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	0.2	-2.0	23.4	5.3	5.1	1.9	87.4	74.4
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	10.9	13.0	11.2	8.6	1.7	3.6	71.1	81.4
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)		30.8		0.0	0.0	0.0		16.2
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	12.5	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.0	2.3
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	17.8	10.5	0.0	0.1	2.4	3.9	1.0	2.2
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	12.0	6.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	36.7	58.0
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	16.3	-17.8	12.5	16.9	1.5	0.1	60.5	1.3
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)		5.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	17.4	
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	24.6	12.4	0.0	0.2	1.6	3.1	1.7	5.7
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	-18.5	9.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.5	7.9	0.3
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	37.8	15.5	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.8	27.0	86.9
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	24.5	2.6	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.1	2.5	23.1
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	11.0	6.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	32.4	47.4
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	11.1	9.8	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.6	22.0	24.9
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	11.8	15.4	5.8	5.0	6.1	16.4	42.1	30.9
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	25.6	-0.7	0.7	2.5	3.6	1.6	10.8	97.6
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	17.2	4.4	0.6	0.9	6.1	4.9	5.2	19.4
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	-10.8	11.0	2.8	0.2	0.9	1.4	95.8	12.4
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	26.0	4.3	0.2	0.8	3.6	2.8	3.5	29.1
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	27.9	3.4	0.3	1.3	20.2	14.4	0.9	10.7
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	26.3	7.3	1.6	5.8	6.7	7.5	12.5	64.1
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	19.7	-0.4	0.8	1.5	11.8	5.3	3.7	29.2
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	6.7	7.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	32.2	31.3
Furniture (SITC 82)	9.9	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	35.8	65.4
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	50.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	21.5	12.4
Clothing (SITC 84)	23.2	11.5	13.5	36.6	2.0	3.5	68.5	27.2
Footwear (SITC 85)	25.8	-1.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	63.5	20.2
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	32.9	8.3	0.2	1.1	1.7	2.1	5.5	48.9
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	6.8	7.1	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.0	20.0	19.5

TABLE 29

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Turkey								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products (part of SITC 0)	16.4	4.5	20.0	11.8	2.9	1.8	80.3	30.9
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	16.1	49.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.9	94.5	10.0
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	-4.3	19.8	29.9	1.7	1.4	4.3	34.7	48.8
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	16.8	6.8	4.6	2.8	2.0	1.5	67.2	80.1
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	13.5	1.9	2.3	1.0	3.2	1.4	27.1	72.8
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	28.3	8.8	1.6	2.9	9.2	9.1	7.1	41.8
Mineral tar, etc. (SITC 52)	-8.2	2.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	38.4	95.7
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	35.6	11.4	0.1	0.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	22.9
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	26.5	13.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.6	10.0	33.5
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	37.0	16.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	37.0	78.8
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)		16.4		1.6	1.3	3.0		61.1
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)		11.1		0.0	0.7	0.1		33.7
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	15.7	11.1	0.0	2.0	2.4	3.1	0.0	69.1
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	25.0	11.4	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.2	5.1	18.9
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	14.0	49.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	91.8	8.8
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	31.9	6.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	14.2	99.5
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	26.5	10.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	98.6	34.7
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	42.3	11.8	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	8.5	89.0
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	22.0	9.7	13.9	14.4	1.8	2.0	75.4	29.0
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	13.4	17.0	5.3	2.3	0.8	1.8	79.1	97.7
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	41.2	5.1	1.6	9.5	17.0	11.1	4.0	82.5
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	21.0	12.4	1.5	1.4	2.7	3.9	21.7	45.3
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	24.4	8.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	29.4	92.6
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	43.6	7.4	1.1	8.2	28.9	24.5	1.7	43.1
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	49.2	11.0	0.3	3.6	8.3	10.4	1.6	44.5
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	24.1	6.1	1.0	1.3	7.3	5.3	5.9	33.6
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	47.2	26.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	93.4	30.5
Furniture (SITC 82)	60.9	26.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	43.8	33.5
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	52.1	17.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	4.1	6.3
Clothing (SITC 84)	31.6	26.8	10.4	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
Footwear (SITC 85)	18.3	53.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	27.9
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	40.5	13.4	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.4	1.5	18.0
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	25.6	18.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.7	45.8	74.1

TABLE 2.9 SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

United Kingdom								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	8.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	16.3	6.9	39.4	58.7
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	8.0	11.6	3.1	2.9	1.5	1.5	61.6	79.6
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	6.0	5.8	1.2	0.8	5.4	2.9	38.0	38.7
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	5.1	5.3	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	98.7	97.7
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	17.9	5.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	28.2	76.4
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	13.3	10.8	3.7	6.1	4.2	3.9	98.3	88.4
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	1.4	4.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	91.6	83.6
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	10.3	15.0	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.6	47.2	67.5
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	10.2	16.1	2.1	2.5	0.6	1.0	41.3	65.3
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	12.0	16.1	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.7	57.8	76.9
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	1.2	7.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	98.4	62.3
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	4.8	12.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	41.4	78.0
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	11.0	17.6	2.0	2.6	1.6	3.1	85.1	80.9
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	10.6	11.9	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.1	67.0	73.2
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	9.0	10.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	82.2	69.0
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	7.1	14.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	61.1	99.7
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	7.1	8.5	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.0	23.1	20.1
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	11.0	11.9	1.2	1.5	3.9	4.1	49.7	46.2
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	5.7	11.7	4.0	2.8	4.2	4.3	98.9	69.2
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	6.6	14.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.4	68.1	91.9
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	7.5	4.5	3.9	3.4	5.1	2.4	90.5	92.7
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	6.5	5.0	3.1	2.4	5.1	2.5	79.3	87.3
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	4.9	12.2	3.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	70.1	90.5
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	7.8	13.2	24.3	21.8	14.3	17.3	70.2	99.0
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	10.5	15.9	8.7	10.5	6.5	10.4	81.2	90.4
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	8.2	17.1	14.0	13.2	7.3	13.2	65.0	89.4
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	5.6	16.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	75.5	67.8
Furniture (SITC 82)	9.5	17.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	96.7	62.1
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	11.7	17.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	42.4	26.2
Clothing (SITC 84)	12.2	12.4	1.5	2.2	3.1	3.5	68.9	68.1
Footwear (SITC 85)	8.3	14.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.0	60.0	37.9
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	10.7	13.1	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.3	93.4	93.8
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	12.2	16.7	3.6	5.2	3.3	5.7	91.4	85.5

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

United States								
Product group	Growth Rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987	1975	1987
Food products (part of SITC 0)	6.9	6.6	4.4	4.0	6.9	2.7	88.6	90.1
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	15.5	11.2	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.1	59.6	80.3
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	8.0	10.0	3.8	3.9	3.1	1.8	79.4	90.4
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	12.7	7.5	1.1	2.0	8.6	3.7	28.3	45.1
Animal vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	73.9	76.2
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	8.8	11.9	4.6	5.1	3.3	2.3	73.6	90.0
Mineral tar, etc. (SITC 52)	-8.0	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.0	98.7
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	8.4	20.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	64.2	72.8
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	11.9	21.7	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.7	43.0	85.5
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	9.0	18.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	58.1	95.9
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	6.3	3.8	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.2	67.9	55.4
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	5.5	16.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	58.9	86.4
Plastic materials, etc. (SITC 58)	12.2	19.8	1.5	2.4	0.4	0.6	33.0	60.2
Chemical materials, n.e.s. (SITC 59)	10.0	15.3	1.5	2.0	0.4	0.4	35.8	55.6
Leather, dressed fur, etc. (SITC 61)	10.4	19.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	81.0	73.2
Rubber, manufactures, n.e.s. (SITC 62)	8.0	14.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	95.8	60.4
Wood, cork, manufactures, n.e.s. (SITC 63)	5.1	12.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	91.0	54.1
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	6.8	13.6	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.2	93.0	58.6
Textile yarn, fabric, etc. (SITC 65)	5.0	14.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.8	86.3	61.8
Non-metal, mineral manufactures, n.e.s. (SITC 66)	7.1	17.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	94.3	45.3
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	-5.2	6.3	3.1	0.7	7.3	2.8	68.7	23.4
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	5.3	10.1	1.7	1.3	4.0	2.3	67.4	45.7
Metal manufactures, n.e.s. (SITC 69)	3.4	13.9	2.4	1.4	2.8	2.4	96.9	50.0
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	6.9	18.3	26.3	23.9	11.0	15.0	50.3	93.7
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	11.1	20.0	9.6	13.8	7.8	12.6	79.2	75.5
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	7.4	17.0	21.7	20.7	19.1	22.8	83.2	66.9
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	6.1	24.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	59.6	50.0
Furniture (SITC 82)	13.8	23.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	60.4	28.1
Travel goods, etc. (SITC 83)	2.3	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	29.0	4.6
Clothing (SITC 84)	8.7	19.7	0.5	0.6	4.0	6.3	28.4	9.8
Footwear (SITC 85)	16.5	15.9	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.2	5.1	5.4
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	7.4	18.0	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.8	70.2	74.8
Misc. manufactured goods, n.e.s. (SITC 89)	9.7	20.2	2.8	3.4	4.2	6.9	89.9	43.1

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

Percentage

Uruguay								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra-industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	7.8	10.4	39.2	26.9	3.0	3.5	17.6	22.8
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	21.8	21.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.4	45.6	47.2
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	13.1	4.0	13.2	16.1	7.5	4.3	83.9	41.7
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	1.0	4.5	0.7	0.2	4.0	2.4	25.1	17.3
Animal vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	-4.8	12.7	2.8	0.4	4.2	0.3	69.6	79.8
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	17.6	5.7	0.7	1.3	9.0	6.3	11.2	35.1
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)		0.1			0.1	0.0		
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	58.6	12.1	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.6	2.6	91.7
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	6.6	8.3	0.7	0.4	2.9	2.7	31.6	26.9
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	35.3	11.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	7.1	53.8
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	37.7	0.7	0.1	1.1	5.3	2.1	2.6	71.0
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)		17.2		0.0	0.0	0.1		0.9
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	39.1	11.7	0.1	1.9	5.6	7.5	3.7	41.2
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	29.6	10.2	0.3	1.9	2.4	2.8	18.0	81.7
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	14.8	16.6	7.5	11.0	0.8	2.1	22.7	31.8
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	5.6	15.5	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.9	42.7	88.4
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	58.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	29.0
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	24.9	7.5	0.5	1.8	2.4	2.0	26.3	95.3
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	12.2	9.7	5.2	5.8	3.0	3.3	84.5	71.8
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	-1.2	13.6	5.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	27.7	91.6
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	8.9	3.1	0.7	0.6	8.6	4.4	12.8	23.1
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	36.2	6.2	0.0	0.1	2.3	1.7	0.9	15.6
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	3.7	10.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.7	41.8	22.5
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	4.1	8.0	0.7	0.7	15.7	14.1	7.2	4.6
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	13.3	15.9	0.8	1.0	5.5	11.6	21.0	16.4
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	16.0	12.1	1.5	2.5	8.7	12.2	24.6	35.1
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	14.9	19.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	70.9	93.6
Furniture (SITC 82)	10.6	41.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	20.5	64.2
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	8.8		1.5	1.1		0.0		6.0
Clothing (SITC 84)	14.7	46.3	11.5	16.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	5.3
Footwear (SITC 85)	2.3		3.0	1.1		0.2		31.9
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	21.2	13.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.2	10.9	23.5
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	11.9	21.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	3.4	74.0	34.6

TABLE 2.9

SELECTED INDICATORS OF TRADE BY GROUP OF MANUFACTURES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS AND YEARS

(Percentage)

Yugoslavia								
Product group	Growth rates		Share in total manufactures				Intra industry specialization	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1975	1987
	1975-87	1975-87	1975	1987	1975	1987		
Food products (part of SITC 0)	6.9	1.7	6.1	4.7	3.3	2.6	94.6	66.1
Beverages and tobacco (part of SITC 1)	4.6	-7.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	56.9	17.1
Simply processed materials (part of SITC 2)	7.6	4.3	3.8	3.2	4.7	6.1	65.5	82.7
Petroleum products (SITC 332)	17.8	6.6	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.3	34.4	82.0
Animal, vegetable oils, fats (SITC 4)	17.6	-13.5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	2.9	74.2
Chemical elements, compounds (SITC 51)	9.7	7.9	2.9	3.1	5.5	9.0	47.8	55.5
Mineral tar etc. (SITC 52)	53.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.8	42.8
Dyes, tanning, colouring products (SITC 53)	2.8	7.7	1.2	0.6	1.3	2.0	71.4	48.3
Medicinal, pharmaceutical products (SITC 54)	9.1	6.3	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	95.7	86.9
Perfume, cleaning etc. products (SITC 55)	14.6	10.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	66.0	88.6
Fertilizers, manufactured (SITC 56)	8.0	6.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	94.5	95.9
Explosives, pyrotechnic products (SITC 57)	20.6	33.2	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.7	14.3	40.6
Plastic materials etc. (SITC 58)	15.6	6.6	1.1	2.2	2.6	3.7	41.2	81.4
Chemical materials n.e.s. (SITC 59)	-0.6	8.4	1.0	0.3	1.6	2.9	54.7	23.6
Leather, dressed fur etc. (SITC 61)	7.3	9.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	88.4	78.1
Rubber manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 62)	16.1	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.0	59.9	62.3
Wood, cork manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 63)	8.8	-1.0	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	74.3	32.0
Paper, paperboard and manufactures (SITC 64)	13.4	2.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.2	76.4	65.5
Textile yarn, fabric etc. (SITC 65)	7.5	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.1	81.5	93.8
Non-metal mineral manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 66)	7.9	4.6	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	91.6	89.7
Iron and steel (SITC 67)	10.2	-1.2	5.7	6.4	12.5	7.1	42.7	99.4
Non-ferrous metals (SITC 68)	5.1	0.8	10.0	6.3	3.1	2.2	67.8	47.3
Metal manufactures n.e.s. (SITC 69)	6.8	1.2	4.8	3.6	3.2	2.4	93.5	74.6
Non-electric machinery (SITC 71)	14.1	2.4	7.3	12.4	25.1	22.0	29.6	77.7
Electrical machinery (SITC 72)	9.6	6.4	9.5	9.9	7.0	9.7	89.5	93.0
Transport equipment (SITC 73)	6.4	2.4	14.1	10.3	10.1	8.9	90.6	86.7
Sanitary, plumbing etc. fixtures (SITC 81)	12.6	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	72.1	66.6
Furniture (SITC 82)	12.1	6.0	2.9	3.9	0.1	0.2	14.3	7.6
Travel goods etc. (SITC 83)	-1.5	5.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	26.9	50.3
Clothing (SITC 84)	8.9	0.6	5.5	5.3	0.4	0.3	21.1	8.7
Footwear (SITC 85)	9.0	9.6	4.9	4.8	0.1	0.2	5.5	5.9
Instruments, watches, clocks (SITC 86)	13.3	6.4	0.4	0.7	1.8	2.5	24.3	45.5
Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s. (SITC 89)	13.5	4.1	1.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	55.8	96.1

1990

Section 2.4

FOCUS ON SPECIAL ASPECTS

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

-Percentage-

Argentina

Industry, ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption				Imports to apparent consumption				Percentage ratio of				Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981		1984		1981		1984		1981		1984		1981	1984	1981	1984
	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984
Flour milling, preparing & preserving meal (3111)	119.6	119.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	16.5	16.5	2.5	2.5	16.4	16.4		
Dairy products (3112)	100.6	100.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6		
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	111.3	111.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	11.0	11.0	2.8	2.8	10.0	10.0		
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	101.7	101.7	4.4	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	90.7	90.7	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7		
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	1025.7	1025.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	12.9	12.9	5.5	5.5	85.9	85.9		
Flour mill products (3116)	107.3	107.3							0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.4	6.4		
Dairy products (3117)	100.1	100.1							8.3	8.3	2.0	2.0	8.3	8.3		
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	109.1	109.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	5.6	5.6		
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectioners (3119)	94.3	94.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0		
Other food products (3121)	99.0	99.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7		
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	100.8	100.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.0	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.1		
Knitting, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	102.2	102.2	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1		
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	100.1	100.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			0.1	0.1		
Knitting mills (3213)	99.9	99.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1			0.1	0.1		
Carpets and rugs (3214)	99.7	99.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	95.1	95.1	5.3	5.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.9	4.9		
Other textiles (3219)	97.1	97.1	3.1	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.8	2.8		
Other textiles (3219)	97.1	97.1	3.1	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6		
Wearing apparel (3220)	100.6	100.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	43.9	43.9	12.3	12.3	43.9	43.9		
Tanners and leather finishing (3231)	178.1	178.1							69.2	69.2	2.1	2.1	60.9	60.9		
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)	278.1	278.1	14.3	14.3					1.7	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.3		
Leather prods. excl. wearing apparel (3233)	101.3	101.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2		
Footwear (3240)	100.2	100.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Sawmills planing & other wood mills (3311)	90.5	90.5	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.5	9.5		
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	99.2	99.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7					-0.8	-0.8		
Other wood and cane products (3319)	98.1	98.1	2.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.9		
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	99.5	99.5	5.8	5.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5		
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	96.9	96.9	6.2	6.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2					4.0	4.0		
Pulp, paper and paperboards (3411)	99.9	99.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1			0.2	0.2		
Containers of paper and paperboard articles (3419)	99.8	99.8	0.1	0.1					0.1	0.1			0.1	0.1		
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	99.9	99.9	0.1	0.1					0.1	0.1			0.1	0.1		
Printing and publishing (3520)	100.6	100.6	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6		
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	78.7	78.7	32.4	32.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	13.6	13.6	5.4	5.4	19.7	19.7		
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	67.3	67.3	33.4	33.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	32.5	32.5		
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	85.8	85.8	19.5	19.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.3	6.3	3.2	3.2	15.4	15.4		
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	99.9	99.9	0.3	0.3					0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
Drugs and medicines (3522)	96.4	96.4	6.2	6.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	4.5	4.5		
Soaps, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	98.3	98.3	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.7		
Other chemical products (3529)	93.4	93.4	15.4	15.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	9.4	9.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.1		
Tires and tubes (3551)	98.9	98.9	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		
Other rubber products (3559)	98.1	98.1	3.6	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8		
Plastic products (3560)	99.2	99.2	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8		
Puttery, china and earthenware (3610)	99.4	99.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6		
Glass (3620)	97.9	97.9	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.1		

TABLE 2.10
continued
SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS
(Percentage)

Industry, ISIC code	Argentina											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Percentage ratio of		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984
Structural clay products 3691	93.2	7.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	6.6	6.6			
Cement, lime and plaster 3692	100.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6			
Other non-metallic mineral products 3699	97.9	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.1	2.1			
Iron and steel 3710	95.4	10.5	4.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	2.7	4.3	4.3			
Non-ferrous metals 3720	96.9	15.9	17.0	13.2	13.2	13.2	5.6	2.8	2.8			
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware 3811	98.0	6.0	1.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.3	-1.9	-1.9			
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	100.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5			
Structural metal products 3813	97.5	3.5	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.5			
Other metal products 3819	98.8	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.2			
Engines and turbines 3821	95.8	5.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.1	4.1			
Agricultural machinery and equipment 3822	99.0	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0			
Metal and wood working machinery 3823	62.4	41.1	3.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	2.6	36.4	36.4			
Other special industrial machinery 3824	85.2	17.7	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	14.3	14.3			
Office computing & accounting machinery 3825	64.9	23.6	15.0	59.4	59.4	59.4	8.9	25.3	25.3			
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment 3829	73.7	27.1	3.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.4	20.1	20.1			
Electrical industrial machinery 3831	71.1	31.9	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.2	28.1	28.1			
Radio, television & communication equip. 3832	75.2	25.9	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	24.5	24.5			
Electrical appliances and housewares 3833	96.9	3.7	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	3.1	3.1			
Other electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	93.5	8.0	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	6.4	6.4			
Shipbuilding 3841	110.2	14.2	3.9	22.2	22.2	22.2	3.3	8.3	8.3			
Railroad equipment 3842	74.5	25.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	25.0	25.0			
Motor vehicles and bicycles 3844	95.3	6.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	-4.1	-4.1			
Aircraft 3845	96.0	4.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.0	4.0			
Other transport equipment 3849	95.1	5.6	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	4.9	4.9			
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. 3851	99.1	1.0	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.3	31.3	31.3			
Photographic and optical goods 3852	67.6	25.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.6	23.4	23.4			
Watches and clocks 3853	76.2	72.2	12.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	71.7	71.7			
Jewellers and related articles 3901	28.1	2.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.8	1.8			
Musical instruments 3902	98.1	25.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	24.8	24.8			
Sporting and athletic goods 3903	75.0	22.2	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.1	20.8	20.8			
Other manufactures 3909	92.2	8.5	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	7.7	7.7			

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Australia

Percentage ratio of

Industry, commodity code	Output to apparent consumption			Imports to apparent consumption			Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption			Percentage ratio of exports to output			Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1985	1981	1981	1985	1981	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Bakery products 3112	200.9	266.7	1.1	2.1	0.7	0.5	55.2	61.1	13.1	9.5	54.5	61.7				
Canning, preserving & preserving meat 3113	113.4	113.4	2.0	2.8	1.6	3.5	12.1	14.1	7.9	9.5	10.2	11.5				
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables 3114	91.6	91.6	7.6	13.1	6.5	7.4	7.0	7.5	2.4	6.8	6.9	7.7				
Canning, preserving and processing of fish 3114	81.7	81.7	25.2	24.4	6.5	7.4	6.6	6.5	2.3	3.4	19.5	17.7				
Vegetable and animal oils and fats 3115	90.9	90.9	13.7	15.4	6.5	9.5	6.3	6.3	2.5	6.7	8.7	9.2				
Dairy products 3116	115.3	100.5	10.4	10.5	9.9	5.8	22.7	10.9	20.8	6.7	12.5	0.4				
Meat products 3117	99.9	98.6	1.3	2.6	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.1	1.4				
Meat, poultry and fish, cutchickens 3119	97.8	86.6	9.5	19.0	3.3	10.3	7.4	6.5	2.1	1.5	2.9	1.7				
Prepared animal feeds 3120	96.9	101.8	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.3	1.1	4.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.7				
Flour, semolina & milling testifies 3201	73.4	73.4	46.6	51.9	16.0	17.7	31.9	37.1	7.8	12.1	17.3	20.9				
Milling, grinding, crushing, screening, sifting, sorting, cleaning, dressing, bleaching, finishing, etc. 3202	72.1	70.3	22.9	32.9	15.7	15.2	6.9	4.7	3.2	1.8	26.6	28.7				
Milling, grinding, crushing, screening, sifting, sorting, cleaning, dressing, bleaching, finishing, etc. 3202	91.7	94.1	6.8	6.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	8.3	5.9				
Textiles and goods 3204	79.6	80.0	22.4	23.0	4.9	2.9	3.5	3.8	0.5	0.6	19.4	19.4				
Knitwear and hosiery 3205	76.5	65.9	27.0	32.0	9.3	11.7	4.6	2.3	2.2	1.3	22.7	23.5				
Other textiles 3209	81.5	80.1	18.4	22.0	1.2	0.9	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.2	16.2	16.4				
Wearing apparel 3210	81.2	80.2	19.5	20.5	10.6	12.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	16.7	19.1				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	57.6	34.1	44.4	65.6	22.2	38.4	3.4	7.9	1.2	2.6	41.6	64.2				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	61.7	72.3	19.0	23.4	9.0	10.1	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	18.1	22.5				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	97.1	93.3	10.8	13.6	3.5	4.4	8.2	7.4	0.2	0.1	2.7	6.3				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	89.4	89.4	19.2	10.6	6.9	6.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	10.0	10.6				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	81.5	73.1	20.3	28.1	2.3	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.4	18.1	20.6				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	81.5	89.7	17.7	11.1	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	6.9	10.1				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	40.9	43.7	0.5	43.7	0.5	1.1	5.0	5.1	3.6	3.1	26.6	29.5				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	59.3	59.3	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	95.7	95.7	7.4	8.9	0.4	0.6	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.9	5.6	6.3				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	94.3	93.6	9.5	9.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	7.1	8.5				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	92.8	91.4	9.5	9.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	7.1	8.5				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	159.9	132.9	97.0	106.0	4.6	7.8	97.9	100.0	2.8	2.9	16.2	14.1				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	33.9	86.6	7.1	14.4	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	6.1	13.2				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	71.4	67.4	35.3	40.3	1.1	1.2	9.4	11.4	2.8	1.8	26.6	30.3				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	97.5	96.7	4.3	6.1	0.6	0.1	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.7	2.5	3.3				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	92.9	84.3	15.4	22.0	0.2	0.4	8.9	7.4	3.1	1.9	6.6	14.8				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	94.2	89.4	8.9	12.9	0.2	0.4	3.3	2.6	2.5	1.8	5.7	10.2				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	84.1	78.0	17.7	44.5	1.2	2.4	26.0	28.8	14.6	19.1	11.0	18.0				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	77.5	67.9	21.5	32.7	2.9	4.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	2.3	31.9				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	68.5	59.5	31.0	42.1	3.4	5.5	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.3	3.1	39.8				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	92.0	88.8	8.4	11.5	2.3	3.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	8.0	11.1				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	38.8	34.4	63.1	66.9	8.2	6.9	4.7	3.8	2.4	1.4	60.1	64.8				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	78.2	75.0	25.3	28.1	1.3	1.5	4.5	2.0	2.0	1.1	21.0	24.2				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	37.7	37.0	13.0	13.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.2	12.9				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	101.8	99.5	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.1	3.0	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.5				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	97.9	96.6	2.8	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	2.1	3.3				
Wearing apparel, knit wearing apparel 3210	100.3	99.5	10.2	10.6	1.1	1.5	10.5	10.1	7.0	5.3	0.1	0.5				

TABLE 2.10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Australia

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Non-ferrous metals - 3720	131.9	146.6	3.6	3.7	0.4	0.4	26.9	34.3	4.6	8.2	23.5	31.0
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware - 3811	31.0	23.5	87.0	65.6	8.5	9.7	58.2	38.9	24.8	15.8	58.4	70.1
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal - 3812	90.1	83.0	12.5	19.9	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.5	2.1	2.6	9.7	16.6
Structural metal products - 3813	99.7	99.6	1.8	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.4
Other metal products - 3819	95.3	91.0	7.7	11.0	0.8	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.0	4.6	8.8
Agricultural machinery and equipment - 3822	70.3	64.6	42.1	40.4	0.7	0.4	17.7	7.7	11.1	3.8	26.4	33.7
Metal and wood working machinery - 3823	57.3	46.7	46.0	56.8	1.0	1.2	5.8	7.4	3.2	2.1	-41.3	51.5
Electrical industrial machinery - 3831	81.7	76.7	20.8	25.3	0.9	1.2	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.1	-17.9	22.9
Radio, television & communication equipm. - 3832	54.7	45.6	48.5	56.5	4.1	4.4	5.8	4.5	2.9	1.8	44.0	53.3
Electrical appliances and housewares - 3833	62.1	45.3	43.6	57.8	6.8	7.8	9.3	6.9	2.9	2.0	-35.8	53.0
Other electrical apparatus and supplies - 3839	74.0	63.7	31.6	41.6	1.4	5.6	7.5	8.3	4.6	3.7	24.7	34.5
Shipbuilding - 3841	55.5	78.3	57.4	34.3	5.2	4.8	23.3	16.2	18.6	2.9	39.4	19.2
Railroad equipment - 3842	100.1	98.4	1.8	2.0	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.6
Motor vehicles - 3843	74.3	67.5	29.0	35.5	0.2	0.2	4.4	4.4	1.2	0.4	24.9	31.6
Aircraft - 3845	50.6	68.4	60.6	37.4	0.7	0.1	22.1	8.5	4.1	1.5	44.4	-29.9
Jewellery and related articles - 3901	75.3	75.0	60.9	51.7	17.4	12.2	48.1	35.6	25.4	11.1	18.1	19.7
Sporting and athletic goods - 3903	70.9	54.9	38.6	50.5	6.5	8.6	13.4	9.7	4.0	2.8	26.6	47.9

TABLE 2 10 SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Austria

	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Percentage ratio of		Exports to developing countries		Net exports, % of total supply
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat 3111	104.5	8.5	1.1	11.5	0.1	2.1			
Meat products 3112	105.2	3.7		8.5	7.0	4.7			
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables 3113	53.3	53.3	12.6	41.5	3.5	15.2			
Other food products 3116	53.7	50.6	46.3	7.9	0.9	44.4			
Waxes 3117	100.3	9.7		9.5	0.2	0.3			
Other textiles and textiles 3118	95.8	7.5	0.9	6.4	0.2	1.2			
Textile, footwear and leather accessories 3119	81.3	31.9	1.0	16.2	0.5	16.6			
Other food products 3121	96.1	6.6	0.8	1.4	0.3	2.2			
Textile mills 3122	21.1	21.1	0.9	10.7	0.7	1.0			
Meating apparel 3123	82.9	11.8	11.8	75.1	1.6	20.6			
Footwear 3124	54.4	5.1	5.1	56.1	0.9	1.8			
Textile and textiles excl. metal 3125	23.0	0.3	0.3	14.3	0.6	8.9			
Textile paper and paperboard 3126	42.4	1.4	1.4	65.2	9.3	31.5			
Printing and publishing 3127	23.1	0.1	0.1	11.2	0.3	12.0			
Plastic, rubber, glass, ceramics, fertilizers 3128	45.4	50.1	1.6	41.6	6.9	16.7			
Plastic, rubbers and lacquers 3129	26.0	3.8		1.8	0.5	2.0			
Drugs and medicines 3131	49.4	0.3	0.3	41.8	12.7	9.2			
Leather, furs, skins, pelts 3132	33.2	0.1	0.1	11.4	6.7	22.6			
Leather, furs, skins, pelts, accessories 3133	70.3	0.3	0.3	15.1	3.3	26.9			
Other leather products 3134	94.9	38.6	1.4	35.3	1.8	3.8			
Other leather products 3135	60.2	62.1	1.3	37.0	2.6	32.5			
Putty, china and earthenware 3136	134.5	36.3	0.8	52.6	10.0	20.2			
Glass 3137	137.2	31.4	1.1	51.4	5.2	21.8			
Iron and steel 3138	95.7	48.6	1.6	46.4	3.2	3.0			
Non ferrous metals 3139	37.9	47.2	0.9	47.2	3.6	11.3			
Other iron and steel and general hardware 3141	96.4	19.8	0.1	16.7	1.6	3.1			
Other iron and steel products primarily of metal 3142	103.1	12.7	0.1	19.3	5.5	6.7			
Structural metal products 3143	64.4	66.3	0.9	60.1	6.5	10.3			
Other metal products 3144	147.9	33.1	0.1	54.8	6.1	26.5			
Engines and turbines 3145	93.2	30.1	0.4	25.0	2.1	5.5			
Agricultural machinery and equipment 3146	98.6	40.0	0.6	86.8	12.0	6.7			
Metal and wood working machines 3147	110.9	28.1	0.2	35.2	8.2	7.9			
Other metal, industrial machines & equipment 3149	46.1	7.1	7.1	26.9	5.9	5.9			
Textile and industrial machines, 1931 3151	100.1	67.2	1.7	67.2	8.8	3.1			
Radio, television & communication equipment 3152	106.1	91.6	7.5	92.3	4.9	4.1			
Medical appliances and housewares 3153	94.5	40.7	1.5	37.3	0.6	1.7			
Other electrical appliances and supplies 3154	101.9	10.6	0.1	12.3	0.7	6.5			
Radio equipment 3155	45.3	9.5	0.1	5.0	0.0	31.0			
Medical services 3156	55.1	80.8	6.2	85.1	9.0	7.6			
Other transport equipment 3157	97.4	3.2	1.9	93.0	8.1	4.6			
Photographic and optical goods 3158	91.4	93.6		19.1	6.1	4.6			
Machines and tools 3159	37.8	73.5	20.3	19.1	2.3	63.3			

TABLE 2 10
Continued

Percentage

Bangladesh

Industry (SIC code)	Percentage ratio of				Exports to		Net exports to Total supply	
	Output to apparent consumption	Imports to apparent consumption	Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption	Exports to developing countries to output	Exports to developing countries to output	Exports to developing countries to output		
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Structural metal products 3813	6.1	12.4	95.1	13.9	19.3	15.1	47.8	86.0
Other metal products 3819	52.7	72.2	47.8	21.2	1.0	2.6	47.1	27.3
Engines and turbines 3821	50.9	63.5	49.2	3.0	0.1	18.6	49.1	37.7
Agricultural machines and equipment 3822	45.3	26.1	54.7	2.9	0.1	0.0	54.7	73.9
Metal and wood working machines 3823	5.1	0.0	96.6	27.2	33.0	0.0	93.3	0.0
Other special industrial machines 3824	11.3	13.4	89.6	22.4	8.2	20.5	87.9	84.1
Office computing & accounting machinery 3825	0.0	0.0	100.0	15.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Other non electrical machinery & equipment 3829	11.9	12.1	90.7	26.1	22.5	0.0	85.8	87.1
Electrical industrial machinery 3831	0.0	0.0	100.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Radio, television & communication equip 3832	35.1	30.5	64.9	16.2	17.8	0.0	64.9	65.5
Electric appliances and housewares 3833	76.1	70.3	23.9	8.2	7.5	0.0	23.9	29.7
Other electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	32.0	70.1	28.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	28.0	29.7
Seamstitching 3841	30.5	31.0	69.8	5.1	1.0	94.0	69.3	29.9
Other road equipment 3842	27.7	19.1	100.0	10.9	1.3	0.2	100.0	100.0
Motor vehicles 3843	37.5	42.5	72.7	2.9	0.1	0.2	72.0	50.9
Motorcycles and bicycles 3844	0.0	0.0	62.6	40.1	0.1	0.1	62.5	57.5
Trucks and other motor equipment (less 3851)	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Refrigerators and other goods 3852	4.1	2.5	96.9	18.1	0.0	24.3	96.9	96.9
Watches and clocks 3853	0.0	0.0	100.0	84.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Musical instruments 3902	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Sporting and athletic goods 3903	0.0	0.0	100.0	69.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Other manufactures 3909	95.5	90.6	12.1	8.4	7.9	2.5	7.2	9.2

TABLE 2 10 SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Canada

Industry, SIC Code	Output to apparent consumption				Imports to apparent consumption				Percentage ratio of				Exports to output		Imports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat 3111	104.6	107.6	5.1	5.8	0.3	0.2	9.3	12.5	0.8	0.8	4.2	6.7	4.2	6.7	4.2	6.7	4.2	6.7
Dairy products 3112	102.2	101.6	1.6	1.8	5.9	5.3	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables 3113	84.4	87.2	21.8	18.8	3.4	2.4	7.4	7.0	1.1	1.1	14.7	12.9	14.7	12.9	14.7	12.9	14.7	12.9
Canning, preserving and processing of fish 3114	114.4	112.8	5.1	5.3	1.3	2.1	17.0	16.0	2.0	2.0	12.0	10.8	12.0	10.8	12.0	10.8	12.0	10.8
Vegetable and animal oils and fats 3115	99.0	93.6	22.5	26.0	3.4	2.1	21.7	21.0	9.4	9.4	10.5	5.3	10.5	5.3	10.5	5.3	10.5	5.3
Grain mill products 3116	94.1	79.6	28.2	29.4	14.5	18.0	23.6	11.3	10.1	10.1	4.9	18.7	4.9	18.7	4.9	18.7	4.9	18.7
Baker's products 3117	100.7	101.4	3.3	4.1	0.2	0.2	4.0	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sugar factories and refineries 3118	69.3	72.1	38.4	41.3	15.8	14.4	11.2	18.7	5.8	5.8	28.5	24.6	28.5	24.6	28.5	24.6	28.5	24.6
Soda, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119	89.8	88.9	14.9	21.6	1.9	2.2	5.2	11.8	2.2	2.2	9.7	10.1	9.7	10.1	9.7	10.1	9.7	10.1
Other food products 3121	98.6	97.6	6.2	6.9	1.1	1.6	2.9	4.6	1.2	1.2	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.3
Prepared animal feeds 3122	102.0	100.7	1.4	2.6	1.1	1.1	3.4	3.3	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles 3211	73.5	68.0	32.5	38.1	5.5	10.1	8.1	9.0	2.2	2.2	25.0	20.2	25.0	20.2	25.0	20.2	25.0	20.2
Knitting mills 3213	91.3	88.9	9.7	12.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	8.6	11.0	8.6	11.0	8.6	11.0	8.6	11.0
Carpets and rugs 3214	89.6	88.5	10.6	11.7	1.9	3.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	16.4	11.4	16.4	11.4	16.4	11.4	16.4	11.4
Wearing apparel 3220	86.6	78.0	18.6	27.4	10.4	15.7	6.0	6.9	0.4	0.3	17.8	20.9	17.8	20.9	17.8	20.9	17.8	20.9
Trunkeries and leather finishing 3231	76.1	60.7	37.4	54.0	12.3	16.3	17.7	24.2	1.8	1.8	21.1	14.1	21.1	14.1	21.1	14.1	21.1	14.1
Leather goods, excl. wearing apparel 3233	74.8	59.5	27.2	43.4	12.2	20.5	2.7	4.8	0.3	0.3	24.7	39.4	24.7	39.4	24.7	39.4	24.7	39.4
Footwear 3240	73.8	62.9	30.3	40.6	10.7	10.3	5.5	5.6	0.2	0.1	25.2	35.9	25.2	35.9	25.2	35.9	25.2	35.9
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills 3311	154.3	173.2	9.9	9.7	1.0	0.8	41.6	47.8	2.2	2.2	33.1	40.6	33.1	40.6	33.1	40.6	33.1	40.6
Wooden and cane containers 3312	96.9	95.5	6.3	7.1	0.4	0.4	3.3	2.7	0.6	0.6	3.0	4.4	3.0	4.4	3.0	4.4	3.0	4.4
Furniture and fixtures, excl. metal 3320	100.9	110.7	9.4	10.7	0.8	0.6	10.1	19.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	8.8	0.8	8.8	0.8	8.8	0.8	8.8
Pulp, paper and paperboard 3411	325.1	294.1	10.9	19.5	0.1	0.4	74.4	72.6	6.9	6.9	65.8	61.9	65.8	61.9	65.8	61.9	65.8	61.9
Containers of paper and paperboard 3412	98.9	98.3	4.4	5.7	0.1	0.1	1.4	4.0	0.2	0.2	3.1	1.7	3.1	1.7	3.1	1.7	3.1	1.7
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles 3419	93.8	93.7	8.0	9.5	0.1	0.1	1.9	3.4	0.4	0.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Printing and publishing 3420	89.3	92.5	13.7	12.9	0.1	0.2	3.4	5.9	0.7	0.7	10.3	7.1	10.3	7.1	10.3	7.1	10.3	7.1
Basic chemicals, excl. fertilizers 3511	109.6	99.9	34.8	42.4	1.9	3.0	40.4	42.3	1.7	1.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Fertilizers and pesticides 3512	156.5	156.5	35.0	35.0	0.7	0.7	58.5	58.5	0.7	0.7	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
Synthetic resins and plastic materials 3513	74.4	74.4	68.0	68.0	0.2	0.8	38.4	57.0	8.4	8.4	21.1	18.0	21.1	18.0	21.1	18.0	21.1	18.0
Paints, varnishes and lacquers 3521	88.6	85.2	11.2	14.8	0.4	0.5	5.7	5.7	2.2	2.2	11.4	14.8	11.4	14.8	11.4	14.8	11.4	14.8
Drugs and medicines 3522	90.1	85.7	17.9	16.3	0.4	0.5	8.9	5.7	2.2	2.2	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics 3523	93.7	94.8	4.8	9.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	4.1	0.3	0.3	6.2	5.0	6.2	5.0	6.2	5.0	6.2	5.0
Other chemical products 3529	86.6	86.2	17.5	17.5	0.1	0.3	3.1	4.3	0.1	0.1	13.0	13.3	13.0	13.3	13.0	13.3	13.0	13.3
Plastic products 3562	80.7	89.4	15.4	14.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.8	0.2	0.2	13.1	10.3	13.1	10.3	13.1	10.3	13.1	10.3
Glass, china and earthenware 3610	28.4	34.7	78.8	76.8	7.6	9.9	23.5	33.0	4.7	4.7	67.1	58.6	67.1	58.6	67.1	58.6	67.1	58.6
Glass 3620	27.7	27.7	79.8	30.0	0.7	0.7	9.7	7.1	1.0	1.0	20.7	22.4	20.7	22.4	20.7	22.4	20.7	22.4
Structural clay products 3691	65.7	65.7	41.0	38.6	1.2	1.2	10.2	6.6	4.2	4.2	32.2	27.9	32.2	27.9	32.2	27.9	32.2	27.9
Cement, lime and plaster 3692	110.4	125.2	7.5	5.0	0.2	0.2	16.2	24.1	0.4	0.4	8.8	19.4	8.8	19.4	8.8	19.4	8.8	19.4
Other non-metallic mineral products 3699	99.4	102.2	4.4	5.4	0.1	0.1	3.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.5	2.1	0.5	2.1	0.5	2.1
Iron and steel 3710	99.5	103.7	27.0	22.9	1.2	2.4	26.6	12.4	2.5	2.5	44.5	36.1	44.5	36.1	44.5	36.1	44.5	36.1
Non-ferrous metals 3720	161.7	171.5	22.4	26.5	1.6	1.7	52.0	57.1	3.6	3.6	33.6	36.1	33.6	36.1	33.6	36.1	33.6	36.1
Machinery, tools and general hardware 3811	60.0	56.8	53.4	59.7	2.3	3.1	22.2	29.0	3.9	3.9	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3
Furniture and fixtures, primarily of metal 3812	74.9	75.4	29.1	29.6	2.0	2.0	5.4	6.6	1.6	1.6	24.2	23.5	24.2	23.5	24.2	23.5	24.2	23.5

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Canada

Industry - ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Structural metal products (3813)	105.1	106.8	4.3	3.8	-	-	9.0	10.0	3.5	0.8	4.7	6.1
Other metal products (3819)	94.0	93.1	13.2	16.7	0.3	0.8	7.7	10.5	1.1	0.5	-5.6	-6.3
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	64.9	54.3	71.3	79.1	-	0.2	55.8	61.5	1.6	2.6	-25.8	-34.3
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	37.7	51.8	92.1	83.8	0.6	1.3	79.1	68.7	6.6	3.0	-48.0	-35.6
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	62.1	56.2	70.5	74.1	0.1	0.9	52.5	53.9	10.0	11.7	-28.6	-33.6
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	52.0	47.7	83.3	90.0	0.7	1.3	67.8	79.0	4.1	3.3	-35.4	-37.9
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	73.9	64.7	30.0	39.9	0.6	1.1	5.3	7.1	1.0	0.7	-25.1	-33.7
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	73.0	68.5	32.3	37.5	2.9	5.4	7.3	8.8	1.2	0.4	-25.6	-29.7
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	90.1	85.6	16.5	22.5	0.2	0.8	7.3	9.5	2.1	1.1	-9.3	-13.3
Shipbuilding (3841)	73.9	78.9	52.1	74.8	0.3	6.8	35.1	68.1	6.8	2.7	-20.8	-13.8
Railroad equipment (3842)	110.9	119.7	9.9	26.5	0.1	0.2	18.8	38.6	9.4	4.9	9.0	13.5
Motor vehicles (3843)	90.8	103.1	59.7	64.0	0.1	1.1	55.6	65.1	5.3	1.1	-6.1	1.9
Aircraft (3845)	71.1	83.6	60.4	68.1	1.5	3.0	44.3	61.8	6.0	12.2	-22.0	-10.8
Other transport equipment (3849)	97.8	96.2	2.2	3.8	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-2.2	-3.8
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	52.5	53.3	73.3	79.4	0.5	0.8	49.2	61.3	7.8	9.6	-37.7	-35.2
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	28.4	27.3	96.0	96.0	2.0	2.9	85.8	-	12.2	2.5	-57.5	-54.3
Watches and clocks (3853)	37.9	33.5	79.1	74.2	24.1	20.4	44.7	22.9	23.4	2.7	-53.1	-61.8
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	31.1	34.7	79.7	77.8	2.6	5.3	34.9	36.1	0.4	0.5	-62.1	-58.1

104

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Chile

Industry	ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
		Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)		107.7		2.8		1.9		9.7		3.5		7.0	
Dairy products (3112)		100.8		0.6		0.1		1.4		1.4		0.8	
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)		126.6		2.8		1.6		23.3		4.2		20.6	
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)		175.9		0.3		0.1		43.3		7.3		43.1	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)		158.3		7.5		6.5		41.5		6.4		35.2	
Grain mill products (3116)		90.1		10.6		10.1		0.7		0.3		-9.9	
Bakery products (3117)		100.3						0.3		0.3		0.3	
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)		102.1		1.4		1.0		3.4				2.0	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)		100.1		5.3		4.1		5.4		2.8		0.1	
Other food products (3121)		98.0		6.1		2.0		4.2		1.6		-1.9	
Prepared animal feeds (3122)		1628.7		43.6		5.3		96.5		14.9		91.4	
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)		81.6		19.6		12.1		1.6		0.4		-18.0	
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)		23.0		78.9		30.3		8.2		4.8		-75.6	
Knitting mills (3213)		93.4		6.7		1.0		0.1				6.6	
Carpets and rugs (3214)		43.9		57.2		10.3		2.4		2.3		55.5	
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)		13.5		86.5		36.7						86.5	
Other textiles (3219)		30.9		69.3		12.3		0.8		0.8		68.9	
Wearing apparel (3220)		89.4		13.4		8.1		3.1		0.2		10.4	
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)		88.3		12.0		9.9		0.4		0.2		11.6	
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)				100.0		76.8						-100.0	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)		51.5		50.5		28.0		3.9		1.2		47.5	
Footwear (3240)		98.4		3.3		1.0		1.7		0.3		-1.6	
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)		163.8		0.6		0.1		39.3		25.3		38.8	
Wooden and cane containers (3312)		100.1		1.4		0.1		1.6		0.1		0.1	
Other wood and cork products (3319)		112.2		45.8		1.2		51.7		5.7		7.7	
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)		100.7		3.1		0.6		3.8		0.6		0.7	
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)		184.6		14.7		6.4		53.8		32.7		42.4	
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)		89.8		10.6		0.3		0.4		0.4		-10.2	
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)		82.4		22.9		7.5		6.4		6.3		16.7	
Printing and publishing (3420)		101.0		7.4		1.2		8.3		8.2		0.9	
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)		52.3		77.2		19.1		56.4		13.3		36.8	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)		21.4		80.8		30.2		10.2		9.8		-76.9	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)		90.1		10.1		0.7		0.3		0.2		-9.8	
Drugs and medicines (3522)		87.6		13.2		1.1		0.8		0.7		12.4	
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)		93.5		6.8		1.0		0.4		0.2		6.5	
Other chemical products (3529)		71.0		33.8		9.5		6.8		3.6		27.7	
Fibres and tubes (3551)		76.4		26.5		5.2		3.8		2.7		22.9	
Other rubber products (3555)		61.8		38.7		6.0		0.9		0.8		38.0	
Plastic products (3560)		86.8		13.7		4.1		0.5		0.5		13.1	
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)		87.4		22.8		11.6		11.7		0.9		-11.4	
Glass (3620)		78.7		23.2		7.1		2.4		2.0		20.9	
Structural clay products (3691)		75.8		24.6		6.1		0.5		0.5		24.1	

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Chile

Industry	ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
		Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
		1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Cement, lime and plaster	3692	98.9		1.2		0.7		0.1		0.1		1.1	
Other non-metallic mineral products	3699	39.7		63.4		17.0		7.8		6.6		56.4	
Iron and steel	3710	87.9		19.2		4.4		8.0		5.5		11.3	
Non-ferrous metals	3720	231.0		2.0		0.6		67.6		12.7		56.7	
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware	3811	31.0		69.9		23.6		3.1		0.9		68.3	
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal	3812	86.7		15.8		2.7		5.1		1.3		10.8	
Structural metal products	3813	70.2		30.1		1.2		0.4		0.3		29.7	
Other metal products	3819	53.2		60.9		12.7		26.4		10.4		41.0	
Engines and turbines	3821	-		100.0		7.7		-		-		100.0	
Agricultural machinery and equipment	3822	33.2		67.9		32.2		3.5		3.1		66.0	
Metal and wood working machinery	3823	15.5		85.6		14.6		7.1		4.1		83.6	
Other special industrial machinery	3824	-		100.0		8.3		-		-		100.0	
Office, computing & accounting machinery	3825	-		100.0		12.0		-		-		100.0	
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment	3829	39.2		62.7		4.9		5.0		3.5		59.6	
Electrical industrial machinery	3831	15.8		84.4		4.7		1.3		0.5		84.1	
Radio, television & communication equipment	3832	18.1		82.3		19.4		2.2		0.9		81.6	
Electrical appliances and housewares	3833	43.6		58.3		8.7		4.3		4.3		55.3	
Other electrical apparatus and supplies	3839	63.5		38.7		8.4		3.4		1.8		35.7	
Shipbuilding	3841	27.0		74.4		17.6		5.2		4.7		72.0	
Railroad equipment	3842	36.8		64.0		8.6		2.3		2.3		62.7	
Motor vehicles	3843	39.9		67.1		22.6		17.6		17.1		56.1	
Motorcycles and bicycles	3844	57.1		43.8		6.7		1.7		1.1		42.4	
Other transport equipment	3849	-		100.0		0.8		-		-		100.0	
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c.	3851	10.3		91.2		8.8		14.0		7.1		86.5	
Photographic and optical goods	3852	20.1		80.0		7.9		0.7		0.5		79.8	
Watches and clocks	3853	-		100.0		18.0		-		-		100.0	
Other manufactures	3909	36.4		64.4		18.1		2.4		1.0		63.0	

TABLE 2 10 SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Colombia

Industry - ISIC code	Outout to apparent consumption				Imports to apparent consumption				Percentage ratio of				Exports to developing countries		Net exports to total supply	
	1981		1987		1981		1987		1981		1987		1981	1987	1981	1987
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat .3111.	110.0	99.0	13.4	9.7	1.7	0.7	21.3	8.8	18.1	8.6	8.1	1.9	8.1	1.9		
Dairy products .3112.	91.1	98.4	12.8	1.6			4.3		4.3				4.3		8.5	1.6
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables .3113.	150.8	150.8	10.3	15.0	2.0	4.4	9.7	43.6	1.7	4.7	0.7	30.6	1.7	0.7	30.6	1.6
Canning, preserving and processing of fish .3114.	34.2	64.6	36.4	36.4	64.6	35.6	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	35.1	0.4	1.1	65.7	35.1
Vegetable and animal oils and fats .3115.	76.7	94.7	23.3	5.3	11.3	4.7									5.2	5.2
Grain mill products .3116.	954.7	1059.3	0.5	0.6			89.6	90.6	4.7	3.3	4.7	90.5	4.7	3.3	89.5	90.5
Bakery products .3117.	100.6	100.9	0.2	0.1	0.1		0.7	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9
Sugar factories and refineries .3118.	122.0	106.5	0.1	0.1			18.1	6.2	0.1	1.3	18.0	6.2	0.1	1.3	18.0	6.2
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectioners .3119.	103.6	109.6	1.9	0.5	1.5	0.2	5.3	9.3	0.7	1.1	3.4	8.7	0.7	1.1	3.4	8.7
Prepared animal feeds .3122.	98.3	97.4	1.7	2.7	0.3	0.2									1.7	2.6
Knitting, weaving & finishing textiles .3211.	111.7	114.4	18.2	18.2	5.1	8.7	26.8	28.5	11.5	6.4	9.0	10.9	11.5	6.4	9.0	10.9
Knit-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel .3212.	94.1	110.8	28.0	27.1	13.6	3.7	23.5	34.2	22.3	20.9	4.8	7.8	22.3	20.9	4.8	7.8
Knitting mills .3213.	99.8	100.8	0.6	0.3			0.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.8
Rugs, carpets and rugs .3214.	108.1	100.1	6.7	1.6	0.5	0.2	13.7	1.7	13.6	1.7	7.0	0.1	13.6	1.7	7.0	0.1
Trunks, suitcases, vanity cases, handbags, travel bags, vanity cases, vanity cases .3215.	183.5	125.5	11.9	12.2	0.1	0.5	52.0	30.0	16.0	5.9	42.7	18.5	16.0	5.9	42.7	18.5
Other textiles .3219.	101.2	102.5	0.3	0.2			1.5	2.7	0.3	0.7	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.7	1.2	2.5
Wearing apparel .3220.	122.0	125.7	3.7	3.3	0.2	0.1	21.1	23.1	18.2	12.1	17.5	19.9	18.2	12.1	17.5	19.9
Tanneries and leather finishing .3231.	101.3	118.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	3.4	16.8	0.2	1.6	1.2	15.2	0.2	1.6	1.2	15.2
Fur dressing and dyeing industries .3232.	100.2	100.1					0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel .3233.	382.5		7.0		0.8		75.7	14.6	25.6	7.8	72.5	17.7	25.6	7.8	72.5	17.7
Footwear .3240.	111.1	114.8	0.8	2.0			10.7	6.8	6.8	9.9	9.9	4.8	6.8	9.9	9.9	4.8
Sawmills planing & other wood mills .3311.	101.1	105.3	8.6	4.8	0.9	3.0	9.6	9.6	5.8	6.3	1.0	4.8	5.8	6.3	1.0	4.8
Wooden and cane containers .3312.	205.1	765.4	63.8	58.7	2.1	1.1	82.3	94.6	42.2	48.5	39.1	80.8	42.2	48.5	39.1	80.8
Other wood and cork products .3319.	122.0	127.4	13.7	10.6	0.6	0.3	29.3	29.8	24.8	22.0	16.2	19.8	24.8	22.0	16.2	19.8
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal .3320.	102.7	103.3	4.2	3.0	0.2	0.1	6.8	6.1	4.9	6.1	2.5	3.1	4.9	6.1	2.5	3.1
Pulp, paper and paperboard .3411.	73.6	75.2	27.0	26.6	4.9	5.7	0.9	2.3	0.9	1.5	26.2	24.4	0.9	1.5	26.2	24.4
Containers of paper and paperboard .3412.	121.4	112.7	0.7	1.2			18.2	12.3	0.9	1.1	17.5	11.2	0.9	1.1	17.5	11.2
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles .3419.	95.4	99.8	6.0	7.2	1.3	3.4	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.2	4.5	0.2	1.5	0.2	4.5	0.2
Printing and publishing .3420.	99.4	110.5	12.3	9.4	2.6	1.5	11.8	17.9	9.2	11.3	0.5	8.7	9.2	11.3	0.5	8.7
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers .3511.	42.3	36.9	61.3	68.5	11.4	10.0	8.6	14.7	7.6	12.1	65.6	59.9	7.6	12.1	65.6	59.9
Fertilizers and pesticides .3512.	86.7	81.4	18.1	23.7	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.2	3.3	4.1	12.6	17.7	3.3	4.1	12.6	17.7
Synthetic resins and plastic materials .3513.	66.0	75.3	36.9	36.2	7.6	11.0	4.4	15.2	4.4	14.5	33.0	22.2	4.4	14.5	33.0	22.2
Paints, varnishes and lacquers .3521.	95.9	96.8	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.1		0.1		4.1	3.2	0.1		4.1	3.2
Drugs and medicines .3522.	90.8	91.1	12.5	12.3	2.8	0.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.0	8.9	8.6	3.5	3.0	8.9	8.6
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics .3523.	98.4	97.1	2.5	3.6	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.8
Other chemical products .3529.	67.1	75.9	38.0	29.0	11.0	5.8	7.6	6.4	6.2	4.7	31.3	23.0	6.2	4.7	31.3	23.0
Ropes and tubes .3551.	89.1	96.8	11.8	4.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.2	10.8	3.2	0.9	1.2	10.8	3.2
Other rubber products .3559.	89.3	78.4	12.2	25.6	0.8	1.3	1.7	5.0	1.6	4.6	10.5	20.8	1.6	4.6	10.5	20.8
Plastic products .3560.	100.6	99.9	3.2	2.0	0.4	0.2	3.8	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.1
Clay products .3610.	102.3	103.8	14.3	5.2	1.7	1.6	16.2	8.7	15.2	5.0	1.9	3.5	15.2	5.0	1.9	3.5
Glass .3620.	97.5	100.2	12.3	5.4	2.3	1.5	10.1	5.6	10.0	5.1	2.3	0.2	10.0	5.1	2.3	0.2
Structural clay products .3691.	95.5	89.6	16.2	14.6		3.3	12.2	4.7	12.2	4.7	4.0	10.0	12.2	4.7	4.0	10.0

TABLE 2.10
CONTINUED

Percentage

Colombia

Percentage ratio of

Industry, ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption				Imports to apparent consumption				Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption				Exports to output				Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981		1987		1981		1987		1981		1987		1981		1987		1981		1987	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Cement, lime and plaster 3632	111.4	111.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	11.2	10.9	10.6	5.1	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.2
Other non-metallic mineral products 3699	98.9	98.5	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.6	2.8	1.5	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1
Iron and steel 3710	56.5	80.8	42.3	30.0	6.5	7.1	1.5	13.5	1.2	17.0	0.4	4.1	1.2	17.0	0.4	4.1	1.2	17.0	0.4	4.1
Non-ferrous metals 3720	43.0	49.8	57.7	51.8	41.1	41.5	1.8	3.1	1.0	2.0	2.0	56.5	49.8	57.7	51.8	41.1	41.5	1.8	3.1	1.0
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware 3811	56.4	95.3	32.6	16.2	9.5	3.2	21.9	12.0	21.2	10.9	10.9	11.5	4.2	11.5	4.2	11.5	4.2	11.5	4.2	11.5
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	101.8	101.4	4.7	1.6	0.3	0.1	6.4	3.0	6.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
Structural metal products 3813	83.1	88.0	21.3	17.8	2.6	1.5	5.4	6.6	4.6	1.1	16.1	16.1	11.3	16.1	11.3	16.1	11.3	16.1	11.3	16.1
Other metal products 3819	92.5	93.1	15.0	10.3	3.3	1.4	8.2	3.6	7.2	3.3	6.9	6.9	5.7	6.9	5.7	6.9	5.7	6.9	5.7	6.9
Engines and turbines 3821	24.4	2.8	77.9	99.6	4.6	4.6	9.5	84.3	2.6	47.2	47.2	73.9	91.0	73.9	91.0	73.9	91.0	73.9	91.0	73.9
Agricultural machinery and equipment 3822	27.9	37.2	79.4	75.4	17.3	15.2	26.1	34.0	26.1	33.2	33.2	67.2	55.7	67.2	55.7	67.2	55.7	67.2	55.7	67.2
Other special industrial machinery 3824	15.8	17.7	91.8	86.0	11.1	6.2	48.1	20.6	46.8	20.1	78.3	78.3	79.5	78.3	79.5	78.3	79.5	78.3	79.5	78.3
Other special industrial machinery 3825	3.6	11.1	97.5	90.7	6.5	3.6	31.2	16.1	27.3	12.6	95.3	95.3	87.4	95.3	87.4	95.3	87.4	95.3	87.4	95.3
Office computing & accounting machinery 3825	26.7	4.6	78.1	96.4	11.4	10.5	17.8	21.3	17.6	20.5	70.0	70.0	54.5	70.0	54.5	70.0	54.5	70.0	54.5	70.0
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment 3829	39.0	41.5	64.7	61.5	4.6	3.8	9.4	7.3	8.8	5.2	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8
Electrical industrial machinery 3831	47.7	61.8	55.9	39.9	3.3	2.8	7.5	2.7	5.9	2.7	50.5	50.5	37.6	50.5	37.6	50.5	37.6	50.5	37.6	50.5
Radio, television & communication equipm 3832	43.3	38.9	58.7	64.4	5.0	5.2	4.6	8.5	3.3	5.0	55.6	55.6	59.1	55.6	59.1	55.6	59.1	55.6	59.1	55.6
Electrical appliances and housewares 3833	97.5	94.1	4.7	8.0	0.9	0.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	5.7	2.4	5.7	2.4	5.7	2.4	5.7	2.4
Other electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	79.4	86.2	22.9	15.7	3.6	2.8	7.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	20.2	20.2	13.5	20.2	13.5	20.2	13.5	20.2	13.5	20.2
Shipbuilding 3841	36.5	43.7	64.7	57.9	6.5	3.1	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.0	67.8	67.8	55.3	67.8	55.3	67.8	55.3	67.8	55.3	67.8
Railroad equipment 3842	62.7	66.0	38.3	34.0	6.7	8.8	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.8	37.0	37.0	34.0	37.0	34.0	37.0	34.0	37.0	34.0	37.0
Motor vehicles 3843	56.8	67.6	45.5	33.0	3.6	3.0	4.0	0.9	2.7	0.8	42.2	42.2	32.2	42.2	32.2	42.2	32.2	42.2	32.2	42.2
Motorcycles and bicycles 3844	64.0	69.5	36.1	30.6	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	35.9	35.9	30.5	35.9	30.5	35.9	30.5	35.9	30.5	35.9
Aircraft 3845	54.3	43.1	49.2	57.9	4.8	0.1	6.5	2.2	5.9	2.1	44.1	44.1	56.4	44.1	56.4	44.1	56.4	44.1	56.4	44.1
Other transport equipment 3849	99.0	95.5	1.0	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	4.5	1.0	4.5	1.0	4.5	1.0	4.5	1.0
Other scientific equipment n.e.c. 3851	50.8	51.3	56.9	52.7	3.7	5.1	15.1	1.9	13.0	4.8	45.6	45.6	46.8	45.6	46.8	45.6	46.8	45.6	46.8	45.6
Photographic and optical goods 3852	20.0	15.1	83.9	85.4	13.5	3.0	19.5	2.9	7.9	2.2	77.1	77.1	84.6	77.1	84.6	77.1	84.6	77.1	84.6	77.1
Watches and clocks 3853	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.6	23.4	49.2	90.7	30.2	22.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Musical instruments 3902	7.4	41.7	96.3	96.1	38.2	42.2	49.2	22.1	30.2	22.1	65.1	65.1	42.3	65.1	42.3	65.1	42.3	65.1	42.3	65.1
Sporting and athletic goods 3903	15.8	15.8	10.2	7.3	2.1	0.8	7.5	7.8	5.5	4.9	2.7	2.7	0.6	2.7	0.6	2.7	0.6	2.7	0.6	2.7
Other manufactures 3909	97.1	100.6	10.2	7.3	2.1	0.8	7.5	7.8	5.5	4.9	2.7	2.7	0.6	2.7	0.6	2.7	0.6	2.7	0.6	2.7

TABLE 2.10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Cyprus

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of										Net exports to total supply	
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output			
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	85.3	84.5	23.0	16.3	0.3	1.1	9.7	1.0	9.4	0.8	-13.6	15.4
Iron and steel (3710)	-	-	100.0	100.0	1.6	4.4	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.5	2.1	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	21.5	18.7	82.5	87.4	4.6	3.6	18.6	4	13.1	29.1	-75.5	-76.6
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	135.4	89.1	42.5	28.1	1.7	0.7	57.5	-	46.3	9.7	-19.9	-9.3
Structural metal products (3813)	80.7	93.5	33.6	7.9	0.2	1.1	17.7	1.5	17.4	0.9	-16.9	6.4
Other metal products (3819)	54.4	62.9	53.0	50.0	3.4	2.4	13.6	20.6	11.1	7.6	-42.6	-32.8
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.9	2.3	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	4.0	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	91.0	-	89.6	-
Radio, television & communication equipment (3832)	15.2	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	66.3	-
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	-	-	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	53.4	63.8	56.7	46.6	7.0	8.6	18.9	16.4	15.1	12.7	-42.3	-32.8
Shipbuilding (3841)	70.2	80.5	42.0	46.9	0.9	0.9	17.4	34.0	8.9	4.3	-26.5	-15.3
Railroad equipment (3842)	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Motor vehicles (3843)	14.8	7.9	98.7	97.0	0.5	0.8	91.5	62.3	40.6	23.9	-75.0	-87.8
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	-	-	100.0	100.0	4.1	2.3	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Aircraft (3845)	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Other transport equipment (3849)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	-	-	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.8	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	-	-	100.0	100.0	3.4	3.8	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Watches and clocks (3853)	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	38.0	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	99.0	94.1	27.7	6.8	1.5	1.2	26.9	1.0	25.3	0.1	-0.8	-5.8
Musical instruments (3902)	-	-	100.0	100.0	8.8	16.1	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	-	-	100.0	100.0	23.4	14.7	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Other manufactures (3909)	28.9	37.7	81.6	74.0	12.0	12.7	36.5	31.0	15.9	11.4	-64.3	-56.8

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage.

Industry (ISIC code)	Denmark				Percentage ratio of				Exports to		Net exports to	
	Output to		Imports to		Imports from developing		Exports to		developing countries		Total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat .3111.	216.9		8.4		0.8		57.8		3.2		51.9	
Dairy products 3112	138.3		4.1				30.6		9.6		26.9	
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables 3113.	94.2		41.1		8.0		37.5		4.8		4.3	
Canning, preserving and processing of fish 3114.	135.2		25.5		16.9		44.9		0.5		21.9	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats 3115.	64.2		54.3		26.1		28.9		3.0		30.2	
Drain mill products 3116.	66		47.9		31.6		21.4		1.9		29.5	
Bakers' products 3117	145.4		20.9		0.1		45.5		5.6		27.3	
Sugar factories and refineries 3118.	109.8		13.4		3.5		21.1		3.9		8.0	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119.	110.7		27.8		0.2		1.8		1.8		7.7	
Other food products 3121.	128.4		60.0		2.9		68.8		13.4		15.1	
Prepared animal feeds 3122	106.5		47.9		1.2		46.4		4.4		4.4	
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles 3211.	52.2		86.4		10.0		74.0		2.0		34.5	
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel 3212.	99.5		32.5		5.8		32.2		1.6		10.4	
Knitting mills 3213	94.4		15.6		1.4		10.5		0.5		15.1	
Carpets and rugs 3214.	178.2		65.5		16.7		80.6		1.3		32.1	
Carriage robe and trape 3215	106.2		35.6		4.1		39.4		12.7		4.4	
Other textiles 3219	38.7		80.0		1.3		48.3		4.0		51.7	
Wearing apparel 3220	77.8				49.8				4.6		10.7	
Upperies and leather finishing 3231.	71.9				21.2				19.7		14.8	
Leather goods, excl. wearing apparel 3233.	48.1		94.3		30.4		88.1		4.9		36.5	
Footwear 3240	51.3		89.3		21.9		79.2		3.9		34.6	
Naevell, planing & other wood mills 3311.	75.9		56.2		3.9		42.2		4.0		18.3	
Wooden and cane containers 3312.	88.0		21.8		6.9		11.2		0.5		10.9	
Other wood and cane products 3319.	146.4		60.4		2.9		72.9		2.9		22.4	
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal 3320.	230.1		52.9		2.3		79.5		3.8		46.0	
Pulp, paper and paperboard 3411.	28.5		90.5		0.6		66.7		3.8		60.0	
Containers of paper and paperboard 3412.	100.2		10.4				10.6		1.7		0.2	
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles 3419.	67.9		49.8		0.5		25.1		2.5		27.3	
Printing and publishing 3420.	100.4		13.0		0.1		13.3		0.9		0.4	
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers 3511.	78.5		76.0		5.4		69.5		10.3		13.9	
Fertilizers and pesticides 3512.	64.8		73.5		2.7		59.2		4.6		25.4	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials 3513.	50.9		29.3		0.3		56.0		2.6		38.2	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers 3521.	115.6		27.6		0.3		38.9		9.5		10.8	
Drugs and medicines 3522.	161.1		53.7		1.8		10.4		10.4		28.5	
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics 3523.	93.7		47.7		1.8		44.1		2.9		4.5	
Other chemical products 3529.	51.9				1.9		10.7		10.7		30.4	
Tires and tubes 3551.	28.8		93.8		5.3		78.4		7.8		68.1	
Other rubber products 3559	66.5		65.4		1.9		47.9		5.0		25.4	
Plastic products 3560.	131.1		54.9		3.6		65.6		3.8		16.7	
Pottery, china and earthenware 3610.	61.3		96.8		3.4		94.7		7.7		24.5	
Glass 3620.	65.6		61.8		0.6		41.7		3.5		27.0	
Structural clay products 3691	85.4		31.6		0.2		19.8		2.5		17.5	

TABLE 2.10
 Continued

Percentage

Denmark

Percentage ratio of

Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption

Exports to output

Exports to developing countries to output

Net exports to total supply

1981 1987 1981 1987 1981 1987 1981 1987

Industry, ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Cement, lime and plaster .3632	104.9		6.0					13.7				7.6
Other non-metallic mineral products .3639	104.2		9.1					12.8				2.7
Iron and steel .3710	40.1				0.9							42.9
Non-ferrous metals .3720	34.3				0.7							48.8
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware .3811	58.7		87.6		2.7			79.3				28.2
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal .3812	150.0		28.5		0.5			52.4				28.0
Structural metal products .3813	109.6		15.0					22.5				7.7
Other metal products .3819	92.0		38.5		1.1			33.7				8.1
Agricultural machinery and equipment .3822	114.0		58.2		0.1			63.3				8.1
Metal and wood working machinery .3823	53.6		94.1		0.5			88.9				31.4
Other special industrial machinery .3824	90.4		91.9		0.1			92.2				5.2
Office computing & accounting machinery .3825	19.8				2.4							58.5
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment .3829	134.2		62.2		0.5			71.9				17.4
Electrical industrial machinery .3831	93.2		78.1		2.1			76.6				4.0
Radio, television & communication equipm .3832	93.2		84.0		4.5			82.8				2.8
Electrical appliances and housewares .3833	129.7				4.6							11.9
Other electrical apparatus and supplies .3839	81.7		57.9		0.5			48.5				15.1
Shipbuilding .3841	148.9		76.2		0.4			43.7				29.6
Railroad equipment .3842	84.1		67.2					61.0				10.5
Motor vehicles .3843	25.3				0.7							56.7
Motorcycles and bicycles .3844	48.9		68.9		2.9							41.4
Aircraft .3845	100.0		100.0		0.4			36.5				100.0
Other transport equipment .3849	92.8		7.7					0.6				7.1
Photographic and scientific equipment n.e.c .3851	163.4				1.2							23.7
Watches and clocks .3853	89.4				7.5							4.7
Jewellery and related articles .3901	90.6		100.0		25.1							100.0
Musical instruments .3902	33.2				10.1							4.6
Sporting and athletic goods .3903	66.0		80.1		6.4							46.8
Other manufactures .3909	82.8		30.3		12.6			69.8				23.3
					4.1			15.8				19.2

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Ecuador

Industry	ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
		Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
		1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)		89.6		10.4		0.1							10.4
Dairy products (3112)		89.7		11.4		0.7		1.3					10
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)		85.5		45.5		3.4		36.3		10.7			11.0
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)		108.2		-		-		7.6		6.2			7.6
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)		95.9		14.3		-		10.6		3.6			3.7
Grain mill products (3116)		199.8		5.5		5.5		52.7		1.6			48.0
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)		96.2		13.6		13.4		10.2		-			3.5
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)		161.3		-		-		38.0		3.0			36.0
Prepared animal feeds (3122)		117.1		6.9		1.6		20.5		7.7			13.8
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)		91.4		8.7		1.4		0.1		0.1			8.6
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)		91.8		9.1		0.7		1.1		1.0			8.1
Knitting mills (3213)		100.0		0.3		0.2		0.3		0.3			-
Carpets and rugs (3214)		99.8		0.5		0.3		0.3		-			0.2
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)		47.3		53.9		28.4		2.6		1.4			52.1
Wearing apparel (3220)		113.7		1.7		0.1		13.5		5.2			11.8
Leather prod. excl. wearing apparel (3233)		95.4		5.1		-		0.5		-			4.5
Footwear (3240)		99.9		0.1		0.1		-		-			0.1
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)		131.1		0.6		-		24.2		0.8			23.6
Other wood and cork products (3319)		119.7		26.2		2.2		38.4		37.4			13.5
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)		99.9		0.3		-		0.2		0.1			0.1
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)		51.0		49.5		22.2		1.1		0.9			48.7
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)		99.3		0.9		0.3		0.1		0.1			0.7
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)		76.5		23.5		2.1		-		-			23.5
Printing and publishing (3420)		79.8		20.2		3.5		-		-			20.2
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)		17.4		86.2		13.7		21.2		18.9			79.6
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)		65.4		34.7		4.2		0.2		0.2			34.6
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)		16.1		83.9		27.7		0.4		0.3			83.8
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)		98.9		1.3		0.2		0.2		0.2			1.1
Drugs and medicines (3522)		59.7		41.4		11.2		1.8		1.8			39.9
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)		99.0		1.1		0.1		-		-			1.0
Other chemical products (3529)		43.1		57.6		9.3		1.6		6.4			56.5
Tyres and tubes (3551)		8.9		18.1		6.3		-		-			18.1
Other rubber products (3559)		61.1		37.9		3.8		-		-			37.9
Plastic products (3560)		96.9		3.5		0.6		0.5		0.4			3.1
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)		93.6		6.6		2.3		0.2		-			6.4
Glass (3620)		69.4		30.6		11.5		-		-			30.6
Structural clay products (3691)		74.5		25.5		7.9		-		-			25.5
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)		95.3		3.7		1.9		-		-			3.7
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)		92.7		7.3		1.7		0.1		-			7.3
Iron and steel (3710)		36.2		63.8		39.1		-		-			63.8
Non-ferrous metals (3720)		51.5		48.8		29.9		0.6		0.5			48.3
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)		28.6		74.6		13.0		10.9		10.9			69.3

TABLE 2 10 SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

F-11

Industry (SIC code)	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption			Imports to apparent consumption			Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption			Exports to developing countries to output		
	1982	1985	1988	1982	1985	1988	1982	1985	1988	1982	1985	1988
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	22.5	9.6	78.0	92.2	0.1	1.0	2.2	18.6	1.4	9.3	77.1	88.8
Dairy products (3112)	63.3	71.3	37.2	28.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	36.5	-28.7
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	108.3	92.8	41.5	34.6	1.1	1.2	46.0	29.5	0.2	0.2	5.6	5.6
Grain mill products (3116)	81.1	87.5	72.1	16.2	5.8	0.5	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.6	18.4	17.0
Bakery products (3117)	101.5	115.0	6.7	7.5	0.8	0.2	8.0	19.6	6.7	15.9	1.4	17.3
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	409.9		0.2				75.7		20.3		75.6	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	86.6	91.4	27.6	27.1	0.8	0.9	16.4	20.2	6.1	6.9	11.8	7.3
Other food products (3121)	93.3	74.2	30.9	61.2	3.3	7.5	25.9	47.7	1.8	4.0	5.4	19.0
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	112.0			9.0				18.7		0.3		
Wearing apparel (3220)	60.6	84.9	40.7	25.2	27.6	14.5	2.2	11.9	0.9	0.3	38.8	13.7
Footwear (3240)	15.5	13.6	11.3	87.5	43.2	38.0	2.4	4.2	2.4	4.7	84.7	86.5
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	132.1	136.5	11.3	9.6	0.4	0.4	32.9	33.8	3.3	1.7	27.4	25.0
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	93.9	91.8	6.7	9.1	2.3	3.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	6.1	8.2
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	80.8	78.2	23.0	100.0	1.0	8.4					100.0	100.0
Printing and publishing (3420)			100.0	23.7	4.1	5.4	4.7	2.5	0.6	1.2	18.5	21.4
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)			100.0	100.0	4.7	5.7					100.0	100.0
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)			100.0	100.0	23.4	42.1					100.0	100.0
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)			100.0	100.0	15.0	10.9					100.0	100.0
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)		91.5	18.4	15.4	0.1	0.3	9.6	7.5	8.9	7.1	8.9	8.0
Drugs and medicines (3522)			100.0	100.0	5.4	7.6					100.0	100.0
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	69.7	80.0	34.3	76.7	3.4	2.5	5.8	8.4	4.5	7.2	79.1	38.7
Other chemical products (3529)		40.9		60.7		1.9		3.9		2.7		58.2
Tires and tubes (3531)			100.0	100.0	6.8	26.4					100.0	100.0
Other rubber products (3532)	40.5	46.5	55.6	54.3	9.0	12.7	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.1	59.4	53.2
Plastic products (3539)	63.0	61.4	38.3	40.3	7.7	9.6	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.3	36.5	37.9
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	96.8	101.1	3.2	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.1	2.8	3.2	1.1
Iron and steel (3710)			100.0	100.0	9.3	5.7					100.0	100.0
Non-ferrous metals (3720)			100.0	100.0	2.3	2.0					100.0	100.0
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3911)			100.0	100.0	15.3	14.0					100.0	100.0
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	78.7	27.9	22.4	73.6	4.3	15.7	1.4	5.3	0.8	3.2	21.0	71.1
Structural metal products (3813)		88.3		12.1		2.1						
Other metal products (3819)	73.4	42.9	28.8	59.4	4.7	9.6	2.9	5.4	1.1	5.1	26.1	55.8
Engines and turbines (3821)			100.0	100.0	31.1	2.1					100.0	100.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	45.0	32.6	55.0	67.4	5.9	18.9					55.0	67.4
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)			100.0	100.0	3.5	5.2					100.0	100.0
Other special industrial machinery (3824)			100.0	100.0	3.1	1.9					100.0	100.0
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)			99.4	99.1	5.0	5.0	40.5	8.0	37.6	8.0	98.7	98.9
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	0.9	1.0	76.1	62.6	3.5	3.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	76.0	67.3
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	24.0	37.6	100.0	100.0	7.7	5.8					100.0	100.0
Radio television & communication equip. (3832)			100.0	100.0	2.8	2.5					100.0	100.0
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)			100.0	100.0	5.6	5.5					100.0	100.0
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)			100.0	100.0	5.6	5.5					100.0	100.0

TABLE 2.10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Fiji

Industry	ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
		Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
		1982	1985	1982	1985	1982	1985	1982	1985	1982	1985	1982	1985
Shipbuilding	3841	63.9	77.7	36.2	39.2	20.8	-	0.2	21.7	0.2	21.2	-36.0	-19.1
Railroad equipment	3842	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Motor vehicles	3843	20.7	4.2	79.4	96.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	16.5	0.6	-	-79.2	-95.2
Aircraft	3845	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-100.0	100.0
Other transport equipment	3849	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	-100.0
Jewellery and related articles	3901	-	17.3	-	84.1	-	52.0	-	8.1	-	-	-	-81.6
Musical instruments	3902	-	-	100.0	100.0	8.2	10.3	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Sporting and athletic goods	3903	-	-	100.0	100.0	2.8	6.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	-100.0
Other manufactures	3909	40.4	35.5	60.0	68.6	17.0	23.6	1.0	11.8	0.2	0.4	59.3	-61.9

TABLE 2 10 SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

percentage

Finland

Industry, ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption				Imports to apparent consumption				Percentage ratio of				Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption	Exports to output	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	103.7	100.0	3.0	2.4	0.3	0.1	6.5	2.4	0.1	6.5	2.4	0.6	3.5	3.5	0.6	3.5
Dairy products (3112)	108.8	106.2	0.2	0.7	12.0	7.2	8.3	6.5	0.1	8.3	6.5	0.8	4.0	4.0	0.8	4.0
Canning, preserving or fruits & vegetables (3113)	80.0	78.0	35.3	24.5	9.0	13.1	19.2	3.2	0.1	19.2	3.2	0.1	17.3	17.3	0.1	17.3
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	43.8	33.8	62.7	67.7	2.3	1.7	14.9	4.5	0.2	14.9	4.5	0.1	52.7	52.7	0.1	52.7
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	86.7	88.6	24.4	18.1	42.6	38.6	12.8	7.5	0.6	12.8	7.5	2.5	11.9	11.9	2.5	11.9
Grain mill products (3116)	56.7	59.8	44.3	41.6	1.4	2.3	1.8	2.3	0.6	1.8	2.3	0.6	42.6	42.6	0.6	42.6
Bakers' products (3117)	102.0	99.2	1.4	2.3	18.6	6.5	3.3	1.5	0.1	3.3	1.5	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.1	1.9
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	94.2	92.3	18.6	8.7	11.1	0.8	13.6	1.0	0.2	13.6	1.0	0.2	5.2	5.2	0.2	5.2
Chocola, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	100.7	91.2	22.0	24.5	1.8	1.6	22.5	17.1	0.8	22.5	17.1	0.3	6.6	6.6	0.3	6.6
Other food products (3121)	92.8	91.2	15.9	16.6	1.8	1.6	9.3	8.6	0.4	9.3	8.6	0.2	6.7	6.7	0.2	6.7
Prepared animal feed (3122)	100.6	98.6	1.3	1.8	3.7	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	54.3	46.2	57.3	63.9	2.6	4.8	21.2	21.7	0.5	21.2	21.7	0.4	41.0	41.0	0.4	41.0
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	76.4	67.7	62.4	75.8	0.1	0.2	50.8	64.3	3.4	50.8	64.3	1.9	17.0	17.0	1.9	17.0
Knitting mills (3213)	94.4	92.9	13.7	13.0	9.6	6.3	8.6	6.3	0.1	8.6	6.3	0.1	5.2	5.2	0.1	5.2
Carpets and rugs (3214)	79.4	44.2	74.2	76.2	9.6	12.9	67.6	46.1	0.5	67.6	46.1	0.5	13.4	13.4	0.5	13.4
Knitwear, hosiery and lace (3215)	127.7	77.1	49.2	38.1	16.0	4.7	60.2	19.8	0.3	60.2	19.8	0.5	15.6	15.6	0.5	15.6
Other textiles (3. 3)	93.3	93.3	34.7	42.4	0.4	1.8	30.0	38.2	1.0	30.0	38.2	2.2	5.2	5.2	2.2	5.2
Wearing apparel (32)	236.3	110.1	45.0	56.2	12.0	14.7	76.7	60.2	0.1	76.7	60.2	0.1	48.5	48.5	0.1	48.5
Garment and leather finishing (3231)	59.0	65.0	45.1	46.3	17.5	12.7	6.8	17.4	0.2	6.8	17.4	0.1	39.5	39.5	0.1	39.5
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3232)	95.4	100.9	8.2	58.9	4.8	21.0	52.8	37.2	0.2	52.8	37.2	0.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	2.2
Footwear (324)	153.2	126.5	37.9	52.1	15.1	15.1	59.5	62.1	0.1	59.5	62.1	1.9	27.8	27.8	1.9	27.8
Shoes, planting & other wood mills (3311)	223.5	193.3	4.6	6.1	0.6	0.5	57.3	51.4	0.3	57.3	51.4	4.3	54.1	54.1	4.3	54.1
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	143.1	101.3	28.9	7.5	12.7	3.3	50.3	8.7	0.8	50.3	8.7	0.1	25.1	25.1	0.1	25.1
Other wood and cork products (3319)	112.5	92.6	37.3	35.4	2.0	1.8	40.7	30.3	10.8	40.7	30.3	4.7	8.6	8.6	4.7	8.6
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	124.4	105.1	8.5	16.1	0.5	0.6	26.5	20.1	1.3	26.5	20.1	0.9	18.4	18.4	0.9	18.4
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	245.9	288.6	3.5	7.0	0.2	0.2	60.8	67.8	7.5	60.8	67.8	5.3	58.5	58.5	5.3	58.5
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	166.3	135.5	2.5	3.7	3.7	28.9	37.6	28.9	0.4	37.6	28.9	0.4	35.5	35.5	0.4	35.5
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	107.5	102.5	3.8	7.6	0.1	0.1	10.5	9.8	0.9	10.5	9.8	1.1	6.8	6.8	1.1	6.8
Printing and publishing (3420)	102.2	102.0	3.3	4.1	0.1	0.1	5.4	6.0	0.2	5.4	6.0	0.2	2.1	2.1	0.2	2.1
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	80.5	76.2	50.9	55.2	0.9	2.5	39.0	41.2	2.9	39.0	41.2	1.7	14.8	14.8	1.7	14.8
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	102.7	103.5	18.6	17.2	0.5	0.5	20.8	20.0	17.9	20.8	20.0	12.5	7.2	7.2	12.5	7.2
Plastic resins and plastic materials (3513)	72.4	72.8	50.4	58.0	0.5	0.5	31.5	42.3	5.6	31.5	42.3	5.1	22.4	22.4	5.1	22.4
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	130.9	100.8	20.0	26.9	0.2	0.6	38.9	27.5	0.3	38.9	27.5	0.1	20.5	20.5	0.1	20.5
Drugs and medicines (3522)	79.7	68.9	42.8	46.2	0.2	0.2	28.2	21.9	2.5	28.2	21.9	2.6	16.6	16.6	2.6	16.6
Basic cleaning goods, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	132.4	75.3	36.0	37.5	0.1	0.1	43.0	17.1	1.1	43.0	17.1	0.1	8.3	8.3	0.1	8.3
Other chemical products (3529)	63.8	61.1	43.0	46.2	0.2	0.4	10.6	13.0	0.4	10.6	13.0	0.4	33.9	33.9	0.4	33.9
Tires and tubes (3531)	71.1	59.3	42.1	62.8	0.2	0.2	18.6	37.3	0.5	18.6	37.3	0.8	25.5	25.5	0.8	25.5
Other rubber products (3539)	54.2	46.4	58.4	64.0	1.3	1.5	19.6	22.5	1.4	19.6	22.5	0.6	41.4	41.4	0.6	41.4
Plastic products (3560)	115.6	93.1	28.7	34.1	2.4	2.6	38.3	29.2	1.8	38.3	29.2	0.8	10.8	10.8	0.8	10.8
Textiles, china and earthenware (36)	92.6	80.7	34.0	43.8	0.8	1.9	28.7	30.3	0.4	28.7	30.3	0.4	5.9	5.9	0.4	5.9
Other (37)	116.0	106.1	38.1	50.4	0.3	0.4	46.6	53.3	3.4	46.6	53.3	3.6	10.4	10.4	3.6	10.4

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Finland

Industry - (SIC code)	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Structural clay products (3691)	63.3	59.3	40.2	46.4	0.2	1.3	5.6	9.6	0.7	0.9	-35.5	-38.5
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	100.9	96.4	2.1	4.3	-	-	2.9	0.7	0.1	-	0.9	-3.5
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	100.4	99.8	6.1	6.2	-	-	6.5	5.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.2
Iron and steel (3710)	102.8	111.7	28.3	35.0	0.6	1.7	30.2	41.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	8.0
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	122.8	114.7	45.1	35.6	3.4	1.6	55.3	43.9	1.6	1.6	13.6	9.8
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	70.2	62.6	60.9	62.6	1.5	2.2	44.2	40.3	6.4	3.5	-22.8	-29.9
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	119.5	118.0	12.1	58.4	0.3	1.7	26.5	64.7	1.7	2.0	14.8	10.2
Structural metal products (3813)	126.5	110.5	19.1	16.1	-	-	36.1	24.1	5.0	1.7	18.2	8.3
Other metal products (3819)	91.6	88.5	31.2	24.1	0.5	0.5	24.9	14.2	1.5	0.4	-6.8	-10.2
Engines and turbines (3821)	48.1	61.1	94.3	77.0	0.3	0.1	88.1	62.4	9.3	13.5	-36.4	-28.1
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	74.4	87.7	45.5	44.4	-	0.1	26.7	36.6	1.3	3.3	-21.4	-9.3
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	61.8	66.1	65.5	57.7	0.2	0.3	44.2	36.1	9.3	3.2	-30.0	-27.3
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	99.6	108.4	35.7	45.2	0.1	-	35.4	49.4	3.7	5.1	-0.3	5.4
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	36.3	51.5	73.0	74.1	0.7	2.7	25.7	49.7	0.9	0.8	-58.3	-38.6
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	92.6	84.0	51.1	60.8	0.3	0.5	47.2	53.4	5.5	5.1	-5.1	-11.0
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	88.2	94.6	33.6	42.3	0.2	0.7	24.7	38.9	4.9	5.6	-9.7	-4.0
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)	75.2	88.9	68.9	67.2	3.7	4.8	58.7	63.2	3.2	4.8	-17.2	-7.1
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	57.4	37.0	59.9	79.0	2.4	4.1	30.2	43.1	1.1	0.9	-36.3	-54.4
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	116.9	96.7	31.6	46.7	0.4	0.7	41.5	44.9	4.4	3.2	11.4	-2.3
Shipbuilding (3841)	234.2	151.4	26.1	12.8	0.1	0.1	68.5	42.4	6.7	7.2	51.6	31.3
Railroad equipment (3842)	98.7	168.0	11.0	25.3	-	-	9.8	55.6	0.2	0.1	-1.2	35.2
Motor vehicles (3843)	47.0	51.5	75.1	84.1	0.1	0.3	47.1	69.1	3.5	3.3	-43.4	-35.7
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	60.8	47.8	42.2	57.5	0.6	0.1	4.8	11.1	0.1	0.3	-38.1	-49.6
Aircraft (3845)	20.9	48.8	88.7	73.4	0.1	-	46.2	45.4	6.4	30.7	-72.1	-41.9
Other transport equipment (3849)	94.6	81.0	7.2	23.1	-	-	1.9	5.1	-	-	-5.3	-18.2
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	74.7	78.7	70.4	75.4	0.6	0.7	60.4	68.8	8.3	8.3	-17.5	-13.8
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	5.4	8.5	-	99.4	1.8	2.1	92.9	33.2	24.7	-	-88.6	-84.8
Watches and clocks (3853)	-	-	100.0	-	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	131.3	92.1	45.9	46.9	1.4	2.1	58.8	42.3	0.5	0.1	17.7	-5.7
Musical instruments (3902)	72.2	52.5	68.7	72.9	1.5	3.9	56.7	48.3	-	1.0	-19.7	-37.9
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	143.7	154.0	61.7	59.4	3.7	5.3	73.3	73.7	1.4	1.5	21.3	25.3
Other manufactures (3909)	56.5	50.2	66.4	70.1	8.4	10.5	40.6	40.5	1.0	1.9	-35.3	-41.3

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Germany, Federal Rep of												
Industry - ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)		89.7		27.6		4.0		19.3		1.5		-8.8
Dairy products (3112)	111.3	108.7	12.8	15.0	-	-	21.6	21.8	4.4	2.0	9.1	7.0
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	62.1	67.9	48.9	46.0	9.5	10.7	17.8	20.4	1.0	0.4	-34.1	-28.2
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	86.2	88.5	22.0	23.2	3.8	6.1	9.4	13.2	0.7	0.8	-12.8	-10.3
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	85.6	91.9	40.6	38.2	18.0	19.0	30.6	32.7	4.3	3.3	-11.4	-6.3
Grain mill products (3116)	57.5	52.9	58.3	63.5	53.1	56.5	27.4	31.0	5.9	2.9	-36.7	-40.5
Bakery products (3117)	98.1	102.2	6.9	7.3	-	-	5.1	9.3	0.2	0.1	-1.8	2.0
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	122.6	103.2	14.0	10.1	4.0	3.1	29.8	12.9	13.7	7.0	16.6	2.8
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	98.4	100.8	10.6	10.2	1.3	0.4	9.2	11.0	0.6	0.2	-1.4	0.7
Other food products (3121)		98.8		10.4		0.8		9.3		0.7		-1.1
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	111.2	107.9	2.7	5.3	0.1	0.2	12.5	12.2	1.8	0.6	9.8	7.0
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	105.8	114.3	45.7	56.7	6.3	9.1	48.6	62.1	6.9	7.9	3.8	8.3
Made-up textile goods (incl. wearing apparel) (3212)	97.6		42.9		9.7		41.5		7.1		-1.7	
Knitting mills (3213)	103.1	102.2	12.8	15.5	1.6	2.6	15.5	17.3	2.1	2.9	2.7	1.9
Other textiles (3219)	104.3	112.4	14.2	14.5	0.2	0.2	17.7	23.9	2.5	3.2	3.6	9.8
Wearing apparel (3220)	63.6	55.4	56.2	69.2	21.8	32.1	31.1	44.4	2.4	2.0	-30.4	-35.8
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	74.0	69.6	61.0	72.2	11.5	11.4	47.2	60.0	5.6	15.0	-19.3	-21.4
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)	201.2				23.2				9.8		28.4	
Leather prod. excl. wearing apparel (3233)	78.2	74.1	36.3	47.2	11.6	21.1	18.5	28.8	1.8	2.3	-19.0	-21.3
Footwear (3240)	62.9	54.9	50.3	61.8	4.3	9.3	20.9	30.3	1.8	1.6	-32.8	-38.7
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	83.2	86.8	27.8	30.0	3.9	4.9	13.2	19.3	1.4	0.7	-15.1	-11.3
Wooden and cane containers (3312)		93.1		8.5		3.8		1.7		0.1		6.8
Other wood and cork products (3319)	91.1	92.8	19.4	18.7	2.5	2.6	11.5	12.4	1.0	0.4	-8.0	6.4
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)		108.4		19.2		0.9		25.5		0.8		6.6
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	74.8	80.6	50.0	56.2	1.6	1.3	34.0	45.7	2.1	2.7	-20.1	14.2
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	103.1	105.9	3.7	3.9	-	0.1	6.5	9.2	0.4	0.4	2.9	5.4
Printing and publishing (3420)	111.4	115.0	7.7	9.0	0.3	0.5	17.1	20.9	1.5	0.9	9.6	12.1
Drugs and medicines (3522)	113.2	113.8	17.2	18.8	0.7	0.9	26.8	28.7	7.6	5.2	10.1	10.4
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)		110.6		11.0		0.1		19.6		2.4		8.7
Other chemical products (3529)		101.9		10.2		0.3		11.9		1.1		1.7
Plastic products (3560)	103.8	106.5	10.2	10.6	0.7	1.1	13.5	16.1	1.2	0.8	3.4	5.6
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	103.5	103.7	45.5	43.4	3.4	2.5	47.4	48.0	3.5	2.9	2.4	5.7
Glass (3620)	106.3	111.6	19.3	22.2	0.7	1.2	24.1	30.9	2.7	2.2	5.0	9.4
Structural clay products (3691)	105.4	108.6	18.9	20.0	0.7	0.6	23.0	26.3	4.5	5.7	4.3	6.7
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	103.3	102.0	3.5	4.4	-	0.1	6.6	6.3	2.0	0.6	3.1	1.9
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	100.6	102.9	10.0	13.0	0.2	0.3	10.5	15.5	1.4	1.5	0.5	2.5
Iron and steel (3710)	122.6	117.2	24.1	29.9	0.8	1.4	38.1	40.2	7.9	5.7	15.4	11.7
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	92.6	96.8	38.7	40.2	6.3	5.2	33.9	38.2	3.1	3.2	-5.6	-2.3
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	126.5	127.7	20.6	20.7	1.8	1.9	37.2	37.9	6.3	3.6	18.0	18.7
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	116.4	112.1	22.5	22.7	0.8	0.6	33.4	31.1	5.4	1.9	11.8	9.0
Structural metal products (3813)		111.0		7.2		0.1		16.4		2.6		9.3
Other metal products (3819)	109.6	110.9	10.1	11.7	0.5	0.7	18.0	20.4	2.3	1.6	8.0	8.9

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Germany, Federal Rep. of												
Percentage ratio of												
Industry, ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	151.8	126.7	16.7	11.6	0.1	-	45.1	30.3	9.2	2.8	30.7	19.3
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	172.0	147.6	32.0	31.5	0.5	0.6	60.4	53.6	10.5	9.6	35.3	26.6
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	147.1	157.7	11.9	15.3	0.1	0.1	40.1	46.3	12.2	8.4	29.6	33.3
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	98.3	92.7	49.5	56.2	1.0	3.3	48.7	52.7	3.4	2.6	-1.1	-4.9
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	141.6	148.8	23.0	31.7	0.6	1.2	45.6	54.1	10.5	7.7	25.3	27.0
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	112.7	112.6	8.2	10.4	0.5	0.8	18.5	20.5	5.1	2.7	10.5	10.2
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)	103.0	102.8	21.1	21.2	2.1	2.7	23.4	23.4	5.3	4.1	2.4	2.2
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	106.6	105.9	7.5	9.6	0.6	1.2	13.2	14.6	1.0	0.7	5.8	5.1
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	188.8	181.6	6.0	10.0	6.0	10.0	6.0	10.0	26.5	14.6	30.1	25.6
Shipbuilding (3841)	187.4	288.3	24.0	79.3	2.0	5.6	59.5	92.8	24.4	25.6	41.4	51.2
Railroad equipment (3842)		172.8		28.3		3.5		58.5		9.3		36.2
Motor vehicles (3843)	155.6	151.3	19.8	23.4	0.4	0.6	48.4	49.4	10.8	3.3	31.7	29.4
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)		75.2		65.8		1.7		54.5		1.7		-17.6
Aircraft (3845)	77.8	87.3	96.5	86.2	0.8	4.4	95.4	84.2	2.9	8.3	-12.7	-7.3
Other transport equipment (3849)	100.8	103.3	7.1	5.9	-	-	7.8	8.9	-	-	0.7	3.0
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	157.3	97.6	78.4	68.4	1.8	2.2	86.3	67.7	15.5	9.0	24.3	-1.5
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	116.6		63.9		3.2		69.1		9.5		9.2	
Watches and clocks (3853)	103.8	111.7	43.2		14.4	27.6	45.3		6.4	15.8	2.6	5.5
Jewellery and related articles (3901)		96.2		99.9		20.9		99.9		17.2		-2.0
Musical instruments (3902)	95.8	104.0	49.5	53.9	1.9	3.8	47.2	55.6	2.9	3.1	-2.9	2.5
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	75.7	66.0	59.8	87.1	7.0	9.3	46.9	80.4	4.7	3.6	-17.9	-22.2
Other manufactures (3909)		92.5		52.7		13.0		48.9		4.5		-5.1

TABLE 2.10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Ghana												
Industry (ISIC code)	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	17.7		82.3		41.8		-		-			-82.2
Dairy products (3112)	59.4		40.6		0.5		-		-			-40.6
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	16.0				3.8				-			-64.2
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	26.0		74.0		4.5		0.1		-			-74.0
Grain mill products (3116)	40.2		62.4		19.7		6.4		-			-58.3
Bakery products (3117)	87.1		12.9		0.1		-		-			-12.9
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	38.7		61.3		0.1		-		-			-61.3
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	46.0		56.5		0.8		5.5		-			-52.7
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	58.0		42.2		11.4		0.4		0.4			-41.9
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	21.5		78.5		5.0		0.1		0.1			-78.4
Knitting mills (3213)	34.0		66.0		10.8		-		-			-66.0
Carpets and rugs (3214)	12.8		87.2		12.3		-		-			-87.2
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	44.5		55.5		21.7		-		-			-55.5
Other textiles (3219)	4.8		95.2		7.6		-		-			-95.2
Wearing apparel (3220)	16.4		83.8		32.6		1.5		1.5			-83.4
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	32.4		67.6		9.3		-		-			-67.6
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)	10.8		89.2		28.2		-		-			-89.2
Footwear (3240)	30.3		69.7		4.8		0.1		-			-69.7
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	2588.6		38.6		1.0		97.6		8.5			94.7
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	102.0		40.1		0.6		41.3		0.3			1.4
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	-		100.0		16.9		-		-			-100.0
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	22.7		77.5		6.0		1.1		1.1			-77.1
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	36.1		63.9		0.6		-		-			-63.9
Printing and publishing (3420)	51.4		48.7		3.7		0.1		0.1			-48.6
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	1.1		99.3		62.5		41.5		2.3			-98.4
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	3.5		96.5		0.1		-		-			-96.5
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	-		100.0		9.8		-		-			-100.0
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	12.0		88.0		0.5		-		-			-88.0
Drugs and medicines (3522)	34.1		66.0		4.1		0.2		0.2			-65.9
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	67.2		33.0		3.8		0.3		0.3			-32.8
Other chemical products (3529)	13.2		86.8		1.1		0.1		0.1			-86.8
Tires and tubes (3551)	20.2		79.8		9.3		0.2		-			-79.8
Other rubber products (3559)	41.2		58.9		7.1		0.1		-			-58.8
Plastic products (3560)	35.5		64.6		19.9		0.2		-			-64.5
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	28.1		72.0		7.1		0.6		0.6			-71.8
Glass (3620)	6.4		93.6		11.5		-		-			-93.6
Structural clay products (3691)	2.5		97.5		0.3		-		-			-97.5
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	51.9		48.1		32.8		-		-			-48.1
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	57.5		45.3		0.9		4.9		-			-41.3
Iron and steel (3710)	12.1		88.1		1.1		1.0		-			-87.8
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	33.7		56.3		17.0		0.1		-			-66.3
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	36.0		77.4		21.2		37.1		0.3			-56.5

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Ghana												
Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Structural metal products (3813)	19.1	-	80.9	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-80.9
Other metal products (3819)	8.0	-	92.4	-	9.2	-	5.2	-	0.3	-	-	-91.6
Engines and turbines (3821)	-	-	100.0	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	0.6	-	99.4	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-99.4
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	-	-	100.0	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	-	-	100.0	-	10.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Office computing & accounting machinery (3825)	-	-	100.0	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	-	-	100.0	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	-	-	100.0	-	10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)	7.2	-	92.8	-	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-92.8
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	1.4	-	98.6	-	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-98.6
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	8.0	-	92.0	-	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-92.0
Shipbuilding (3841)	7.2	-	92.9	-	3.0	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-92.6
Railroad equipment (3842)	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Motor vehicles (3843)	2.7	-	97.4	-	4.9	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-97.3
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	10.3	-	89.7	-	57.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-89.7
Aircraft (3845)	-	-	100.0	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Other transport equipment (3849)	-	-	100.0	-	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	22.4	-	78.6	-	0.5	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-76.8
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	3.7	-	97.3	-	2.5	-	28.3	-	-	-	-	-95.3
Watches and clocks (3853)	-	-	100.0	-	16.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	59.3	-	40.7	-	18.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-40.7
Musical instruments (3902)	-	-	100.0	-	18.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	-	-	100.0	-	20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0
Other manufactures (3909)	10.6	-	92.7	-	16.9	-	30.7	-	3.8	-	-	-86.6

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Hong Kong

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of								Exports to		Net exports to	
	Output to				Imports from developing				developing countries		total supply	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat .3111	9.6	14.2	98.6	91.1	58.8	56.0	85.8	36.8	28.0	13.9	63.5	81.6
Dairy products .3112	31.5	33.4	68.7	67.1	9.7	12.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.3	68.4	66.3
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables .3113	28.0	13.8	92.7	51.4	51.4	55.4	73.8	1.5	8.1	16.1	59.7	72.3
Canning, preserving and processing of fish .3114	40.2	42.7	61.0	57.9	34.7	34.0	3.0	1.4	0.3	0.5	61.9	59.1
Vegetable and animal oils and fats .3115	36.8	33.9	65.1	67.8	35.1	37.6	5.4	4.9	1.4	1.9	55.1	65.1
Grain mill products .3116	24.0	21.4	76.6	79.3	59.0	54.8	2.5	3.2	1.7	2.7	75.5	78.0
Bakery products .3117	73.6	81.5	32.2	25.6	12.2	11.0	7.9	8.8	1.7	2.6	25.0	17.2
Sugar factories and refineries .3118	10.5	12.9	91.3	89.4	74.8	76.5	17.4	17.6	13.9	16.1	87.8	85.2
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectioners .3119	21.7	22.0	86.4	88.5	23.7	19.4	37.5	47.8	11.9	10.3	72.4	70.6
Other food products .3121	48.6	45.6	64.1	65.3	28.0	26.2	26.4	26.5	7.8	8.8	45.4	47.8
Prepared animal feeds .3122	60.7	63.6	43.2	46.5	18.4	21.1	6.5	16.9	5.2	13.8	37.4	33.0
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles .3211	48.8	40.9	68.3	75.5	35.3	44.2	35.1	40.1	16.1	24.5	43.7	50.8
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel .3212	105.6	124.1	41.5	78.4	33.0	62.3	44.6	32.6	3.5	5.2	43.7	11.9
Knitting mills .3213	93.5	95.7	13.7	13.8	3.7	3.5	7.7	19.9	6.0	9.1	6.1	4.0
Carpets and rugs .3214	31.2	24.5	88.6	95.8	48.9	53.9	83.1	83.1	9.5	26.3	57.4	62.7
Cordage, rope and twine .3215	57.4	62.3	48.2	45.3	40.3	36.7	9.7	12.3	6.6	11.8	40.4	35.0
Other textiles .3219	52.7	38.9	61.5	79.0	9.5	11.4	27.0	46.1	24.5	44.2	41.4	51.8
Wearing apparel .3220	403.1	338.4	67.7	53.3	53.3	53.3	92.0	46.1	9.4	4.6	64.4	49.5
Fur, furbelings and leather finishing .3231	32.8	26.4	77.1	79.7	14.2	25.1	30.3	23.1	15.4	22.4	61.1	69.4
Fur dressing and dyeing industries .3232			100.0	100.0	31.7	25.3	51.4	67.2	5.0	6.8	100.0	100.0
Footwear .3240	78.2	64.9	62.0	78.7	30.8	40.0	2.3	7.5	1.2	7.4	15.5	24.4
Sawmills planing & other wood mills .3311	47.4	29.0	53.7	73.2	38.9	61.6	2.3	7.5	1.2	7.4	52.0	69.5
Wooden and cane containers .3312	73.1	59.6	44.6	48.5	43.7	48.2	24.3	13.5	1.4	1.3	22.8	37.4
Other wood and cork products .3319	81.6	76.8	46.8	47.1	34.7	35.4	34.8	31.1	5.9	4.3	14.3	18.8
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal .3320	79.5	65.3	44.1	59.7	19.5	25.1	29.6	38.2	4.9	14.6	16.6	27.8
Pulp, paper and paperboard .3411	20.1	13.9	80.8	88.7	18.8	24.8	4.3	18.4	3.7	17.5	79.3	84.0
Containers of paper and paperboard .3412	105.7	113.6	4.2	3.5	0.8	1.1	9.3	15.1	6.7	12.6	5.2	11.6
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles .3419	81.0	67.0	55.2	54.4	21.9	21.6	33.1	31.9	19.2	19.0	32.6	27.2
Printing and publishing .3420	117.6	125.1	8.4	16.7	2.1	4.1	22.1	33.4	6.9	10.7	13.9	17.7
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers .3511	7.4	4.5	93.9	96.8	16.7	24.4	17.5	27.4	10.5	23.0	91.4	94.4
Fertilizers excl. fertilizers .3512	6.6		97.1	96.8	28.2	55.7	28.2	45.6	45.6	45.6	90.0	90.0
Synthetic resins and plastic materials .3513	20.4	18.0	85.7	89.7	8.6	18.5	29.6	42.4	26.0	34.2	75.1	76.2
Paints, varnishes and lacquers .3521	69.4	56.6	57.3	56.7	13.7	16.1	38.4	23.6	29.2	21.6	24.2	38.3
Drugs and medicines .3522	25.4	17.6	83.6	87.6	30.4	26.8	35.5	29.3	33.6	26.7	68.4	78.4
Soap, cleaning preparations, perfumes, cosmetics .3523	24.6	27.1	90.6	89.7	22.5	19.1	61.7	62.0	44.6	35.3	65.5	62.4
Other chemical products .3529	27.0	16.8	84.4	93.7	21.5	31.7	42.1	62.4	13.0	19.2	65.6	75.3
Tyres and tubes .3551	17.2	14.6	82.8	85.4	20.6	27.3	55.1	83.7	24.7	20.8	82.8	85.4
Other rubber products .3559	70.0	33.3	68.6	94.6	21.1	43.2	44.5	42.3	9.8	10.7	52.2	18.5
Plastic products .3560	154.4	129.1	14.3	25.5	4.7	17.1	8.7	44.3	20.6	10.7	32.3	18.5
Pottery, china and earthenware .3610	6.1				60.1							
Glass .3620	38.1				25.4				29.0		43.4	
Structural clay products .3691	3.7				32.9				8.7		95.9	

TABLE 2.10
 Cont. Inded.
 SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Hong Kong

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of													
	Output to apparent consumption			Imports to apparent consumption			Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption			Exports to developing countries to output			Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	39.5	48.3	60.9	61.4	28.7	17.1	0.9	20.0	0.9	20.0	-60.3	-47.2		
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	77.4	79.0	22.9	21.7	5.9	3.9	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	-22.5	-20.9		
Iron and steel (3710)	20.5	12.4	80.6	89.8	13.7	18.4	5.3	18.2	4.9	16.5	78.6	85.6		
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	29.6	23.3	79.1	82.7	20.6	24.1	29.4	26.6	15.9	14.2	-64.8	-72.4		
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	84.4	68.2	84.4	68.2	65.7	58.9	53.3	37.6	53.3	37.6	7.2	-17.7		
Structural metal products (3813)	37.9	45.3	64.2	57.6	5.8	4.9	5.5	8.4	8.4	6.2	-60.8	-53.2		
Other metal products (3819)	104.3	105.1	18.1	21.4	7.0	8.8	21.4	26.2	8.2	8.1	3.5	4.0		
Engines and turbines (3821)	32.7	34.8	68.6	67.5	2.0	3.4	4.1	6.7	1.5	0.4	-66.4	-63.7		
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	25.7	31.9	79.8	81.8	25.8	9.2	30.9	43.1	91.7	39.7	-64.8	-59.8		
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	29.2	26.2	21.9	26.2	8.9	20.0	28.7	39.7	28.4	21.4	65.0	66.2		
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	41.3	44.1	41.3	44.1	16.4	31.2	18.4	39.8	18.4	39.8	61.4	-31.9		
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	41.3	44.1	89.0	74.1	14.8	26.1	71.5	17.6	9.7	17.6	-48.0	-23.9		
Radio, television & communication equip. (3832)	31.5	66.4	53.0	74.1	42.4	61.0	42.4	61.0	3.2	4.6	-13.8	19.9		
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	128.2	131.1	14.6	25.3	2.2	10.0	33.4	43.0	16.4	13.5	-42.0	35.1		
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	48.5	57.7	74.2	63.1	13.5	12.5	48.8	35.9	16.4	7.8	-14.5	-3.6		
Shipbuilding (3841)	84.1	95.7	25.5	22.9	5.0	7.7	11.4	19.5	4.4	7.8	100.0	95.3		
Railroad equipment (3842)	1.8	2.8	100.0	100.0	10.5	14.3	74.1	71.3	25.7	9.1	97.0	100.0		
Motor vehicles (3843)	3.0	3.0	99.5	99.2	5.1	4.7	85.3	0.1	37.8	0.1	-94.5	100.0		
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	3.0	3.0	99.6	100.0	7.6	41.3	85.3	0.1	37.8	0.1	-94.5	100.0		
Other transport equipment (3849)	65.4	56.7	83.4	16.7	5.3	20.8	0.1	0.1	13.6	22.0	20.3	-26.3		
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	96.8	93.9	67.7	81.0	15.3	21.1	66.7	79.7	20.4	19.0	2.0	3.5		
Watches and clocks (3853)	41.8	52.1	83.9	88.9	21.0	25.8	61.5	78.8	10.1	10.6	46.3	33.9		
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	80.3	80.6	67.2	83.3	21.2	29.4	59.1	79.3	16.4	5.2	-13.4	11.8		
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	80.3	80.6	67.2	83.3	21.2	29.4	59.1	79.3	16.4	5.2	-13.4	11.8		

TABLE 2 10
SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

India

Industry - ISIC code	Percentage ratio of								Exports to developing countries		Net exports to total supply	
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		1981	1984	1981	1984
Dairy products (3112)	86.7	90.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	13.3	9.5
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	164.8	170.8	0.3	0.9	0.1	39.5	42.0	13.1	11.9	39.2	41.2	41.2
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	101.2	107.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	6.9	1.1	5.9	1.5	6.8	6.8
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	85.0	79.4	19.8	25.6	14.3	1.5	6.2	0.9	0.9	14.3	19.6	19.6
Grain mill products (3116)	126.2	107.6	1.8	3.3	1.1	3.0	10.2	22.2	5.0	20.5	6.9	6.9
Baker's products (3117)	101.1	100.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	100.2	97.9	1.8	3.3	0.5	2.9	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	101.1	100.3	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.3
Other food products (3121)	107.3	109.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	7.3	9.7	0.9	3.7	6.7	8.7	8.7
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	100.2	102.5	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.3	2.9	0.2	1.4	0.2	2.5	2.5
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	105.2	106.3	0.9	1.0	0.1	6.3	6.9	6.3	3.3	5.3	5.9	5.9
Knitting mills (3213)	99.2	97.2	0.9	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.8	2.8
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	248.9	333.7	0.2	3.8	0.1	59.9	71.7	6.0	5.6	59.8	69.2	69.2
Footwear (3240)	345.3	518.5	0.5	6.4	0.3	71.2	82.0	3.1	1.2	70.9	79.7	79.7
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	104.4	102.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	4.6	2.9	1.0	1.0	4.2	2.5	2.5
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	100.3	100.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8
Other wood and cork products (3319)	108.4	100.6	11.4	6.2	1.3	18.3	6.8	8.0	3.3	7.0	0.6	0.6
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	116.8	108.8	1.5	4.3	0.9	15.7	12.1	10.7	9.1	14.2	7.4	7.4
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	80.6	86.7	19.7	13.6	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	19.4	13.2	13.2
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	99.6	91.4	0.7	9.4	0.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	93.1	45.5	7.9	55.8	3.7	16.5	2.7	0.8	2.4	6.9	53.8	53.8
Printing and publishing (3420)	99.2	97.2	2.4	4.0	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	2.7	2.7
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	83.1	74.8	20.8	29.2	4.1	7.6	5.3	4.7	1.6	16.3	24.3	24.3
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	84.3	79.4	15.8	20.9	1.8	5.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	15.7	20.5	20.5
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	76.3	82.3	23.9	18.0	3.6	5.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	23.6	17.6	17.6
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	100.7	104.3	5.2	5.7	0.6	0.6	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	3.6	3.6
Drugs and medicines (3522)	111.5	103.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	10.9	4.3	1.4	1.7	10.3	3.2	3.2
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	97.8	97.2	2.9	4.6	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.8	2.8
Other chemical products (3529)	101.2	103.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	3.3	0.5	1.7	1.2	3.2	3.2
Tires and tubes (3551)	100.6	97.3	4.0	6.8	0.1	0.4	4.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.6	2.6
Other rubber products (3559)	100.9	99.9	1.5	1.7	0.1	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.8	3.9	3.9
Plastic products (3600)	100.4	96.0	1.1	5.9	0.1	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	3.9	3.9
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	101.1	97.1	5.1	7.1	0.1	6.1	4.3	5.1	2.6	1.0	2.8	2.8
Glass (3620)	98.7	97.6	2.3	2.9	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.4	2.4
Structural clay products (3691)	92.7	99.0	7.3	1.1	6.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.3	1.0	1.0
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	101.6	100.4	1.8	2.0	0.1	0.1	2.3	3.4	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.4
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	89.8	93.1	10.9	7.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	10.1	6.9	6.9
Iron and steel (3710)	74.4	79.1	25.9	21.8	12.7	9.7	1.1	1.8	0.6	25.2	20.7	20.7
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	106.9	104.2	3.6	5.7	0.1	0.2	9.4	9.8	3.4	6.2	3.8	3.8
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	102.2	102.2	25.9	26.4	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	102.4	86.1	25.9	26.4	3.2	3.5	14.6	27.6	19.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Structural metal products (3813)												

TABLE 2.10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

India												
Industry (ISIC code)	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984
Other metal products (3819)	108.6	89.8	5.5	18.5	0.4	0.5	13.0	9.2	8.4	4.3	7.5	-9.4
Engines and turbines (3821)	92.6	93.3	8.6	7.4	-	-	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	-7.3	-6.6
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	100.3	101.0	1.2	1.2	-	-	1.5	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.0
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	84.5	78.9	20.0	26.1	0.1	0.2	5.3	6.2	3.3	3.7	-14.8	-20.2
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	80.5	73.5	23.5	30.4	0.4	1.1	5.0	5.3	4.2	3.8	-18.7	-25.5
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	57.5	65.9	45.3	37.9	2.2	1.5	4.9	5.9	3.8	2.2	-41.3	-32.8
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	87.1	77.1	18.6	27.1	0.8	0.8	6.5	5.4	4.7	2.4	-12.2	-22.0
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	96.0	92.7	5.3	8.7	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	-4.0	-7.2
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)	81.7	78.1	21.5	23.2	1.3	4.6	3.9	1.6	2.7	0.7	-17.7	-21.6
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	100.8	100.1	0.7	0.9	-	-	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.1
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	102.3	97.1	2.5	6.9	0.1	0.6	4.6	4.1	0.7	0.7	2.2	-2.8
Shipbuilding (3841)	94.5	85.8	14.6	19.9	0.9	2.3	9.6	6.6	7.6	4.6	-5.1	-13.5
Railroad equipment (3842)	97.5	99.1	4.3	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.5	-2.5	-0.9
Motor vehicles (3843)	102.1	98.3	3.4	6.3	0.3	0.3	5.4	4.6	4.9	3.8	2.0	-1.6
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	110.4	102.9	0.1	1.7	-	-	9.5	4.5	8.4	3.7	9.4	2.8
Aircraft (3845)	49.0	66.1	54.0	40.5	3.2	4.0	6.3	10.0	2.6	0.3	-49.4	-31.8
Other transport equipment (3849)	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	62.0	60.9	41.7	44.3	0.8	0.8	5.8	8.4	2.6	2.4	-36.7	-37.2
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	93.3	51.9	78.0	83.7	2.3	4.7	76.4	68.5	9.4	7.7	-3.9	35.5
Watches and clocks (3853)	85.1	89.4	17.0	11.3	1.0	3.9	2.5	0.7	1.7	0.6	-14.6	-10.6
Musical instruments (3902)	107.1	101.1	3.4	12.7	0.7	3.1	9.8	13.7	1.8	3.3	6.4	1.0
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	839.3		59.2		45.5		95.1		11.9		82.3	
Other manufactures (3909)	103.7	101.0	7.1	8.2	2.7	0.8	10.4	9.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	1.0

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Indonesia

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Dairy products (3112)	69.5	78.6	30.6	21.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-30.5	-21.4
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	26.4	109.9	84.3	61.7	42.1	22.1	40.4	65.2	33.2	7.9	-66.5	5.8
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	201.8	101.9	26.4	3.1	4.6	0.1	63.5	4.9	6.8	1.6	44.6	1.8
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	131.7	114.6	48.5	23.6	44.0	8.7	61.1	33.3	20.0	6.8	17.6	10.6
Grain mill products (3116)	110.6	1062.0	64.6	54.5	36.4	31.6	68.0	95.7	12.6	23.0	6.0	86.2
Bakery products (3117)	96.7	98.9	3.7	1.5	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	-3.3	-1.1
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	54.5	103.7	47.1	1.9	45.4	0.8	3.0	5.4	0.6	0.3	-44.7	3.5
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	151.9	108.6	21.0	6.4	8.0	1.6	48.0	13.8	47.2	0.7	30.0	7.5
Other food products (3121)	418.8	1058.9	17.4	87.4	17.4	11.9	98.8	21.1	20.5	20.5	57.7	83.7
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	99.0	97.7	1.1	2.3	0.9	0.4	-	-	-	-	-1.0	-2.3
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	90.5	106.2	11.8	7.6	4.3	2.2	2.5	13.0	1.2	6.0	-9.3	5.4
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	60.4	99.8	47.6	15.9	31.9	6.7	1.7	15.7	0.5	10.3	-39.2	-0.2
Knitting mills (3213)	95.8	99.9	6.0	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.4	0.8	-4.1	-0.1
Carpets and rugs (3214)	57.5	-	52.0	-	11.9	-	16.5	-	0.7	-	-38.8	-
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	20.6	56.3	80.1	46.7	55.9	28.9	3.2	5.3	0.6	1.5	-78.9	-42.5
Other textiles (3219)	24.7	59.0	76.6	41.7	8.3	9.1	5.2	1.2	4.6	0.6	-74.4	-40.7
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	121.9	140.9	1.0	5.1	0.4	1.7	18.8	32.6	6.9	18.0	17.8	28.0
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)	-	-	100.0	100.0	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)	-	71.6	-	48.3	-	10.1	-	27.7	-	6.3	-	-23.7
Footwear (3240)	147.5	102.3	11.9	11.1	1.8	3.4	40.2	13.1	35.9	1.6	29.8	2.0
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	212.7	497.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	53.1	79.9	26.4	29.6	52.9	75.9
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	281.6	519.4	46.0	49.7	16.6	2.7	80.8	90.3	9.0	6.2	55.4	73.7
Other wood and cork products (3319)	100.7	111.1	16.9	2.6	4.3	0.6	17.6	12.3	0.7	4.5	0.6	9.8
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	64.5	98.9	42.5	15.3	16.3	3.6	10.9	14.4	2.6	2.4	-33.1	-0.9
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	36.0	55.6	64.1	51.5	5.1	3.9	0.3	12.8	0.3	12.2	-64.0	-41.4
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	94.1	85.9	6.0	14.3	2.5	4.5	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	-5.9	-14.0
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	39.2	73.1	60.8	27.0	8.0	7.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	-60.8	-26.9
Printing and publishing (3420)	91.2	92.1	8.9	8.0	2.1	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-8.8	-7.9
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	8.4	16.7	95.4	87.9	19.0	21.6	45.9	27.7	10.6	19.9	-88.2	-79.6
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	66.2	113.7	34.3	5.7	11.0	0.8	0.8	17.1	0.8	16.8	-33.6	11.5
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	0.8	0.8	99.2	99.7	10.5	27.9	2.4	67.6	2.2	64.2	-99.1	-98.6
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	77.8	85.6	22.4	14.4	3.2	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-22.2	-14.4
Drugs and medicines (3522)	80.5	86.6	21.9	16.3	2.7	1.9	3.0	3.4	1.8	1.8	-19.0	-13.0
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	93.5	98.3	7.0	8.3	1.1	1.3	0.5	6.8	0.3	4.2	-6.5	-1.6
Other chemical products (3529)	61.9	71.1	43.4	34.5	5.1	6.3	8.5	7.9	1.6	0.9	-36.2	-27.3
Tyres and tubes (3551)	90.1	100.8	10.1	4.9	2.4	1.3	0.2	5.7	0.2	3.4	-9.9	0.8
Other rubber products (3559)	94.8	89.7	5.3	10.4	1.1	1.6	-	0.1	-	0.1	-5.2	-10.3
Plastic products (3560)	83.3	95.8	17.1	6.7	3.2	1.7	0.5	2.6	0.1	2.2	-16.6	-4.1
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	68.2	82.0	32.0	19.6	3.3	3.5	0.4	2.1	0.4	0.4	-31.7	-17.7
Glass (3620)	71.7	84.3	29.7	21.5	5.8	4.3	1.9	7.0	1.7	5.3	-27.9	-14.8
Structural clay products (3691)	18.4	33.1	81.7	66.9	2.9	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.7	-81.5	-66.9
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	92.0	107.3	13.2	1.0	7.3	0.3	5.7	7.7	5.6	7.6	-7.6	6.7

TABLE 2.10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Indonesia

Percentage ratio of

Industry ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Other non metallic mineral products 3699	68.9	87.2	32.1	12.6	3.1	3.5	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.8	30.8	12.7
Iron and steel 3710	26.1	65.4	75.0	38.6	10.3	4.3	4.1	6.2	3.9	2.1	73.1	33.2
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware 3811	47.4	33.6	53.2	66.6	11.5	17.3	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	52.3	66.2
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	69.6	80.4	35.0	27.2	6.7	5.8	6.5	9.5	5.1	2.0	29.1	18.2
Structural metal products 3813	55.2	84.9	49.2	15.1	3.0	1.7	8.0	0.1	7.5	9.4	47.9	15.1
Other metal products 3819	37.6	61.4	62.5	44.4	7.0	11.1	0.4	9.5	0.3	9.4	62.3	36.5
Electrical industrial machinery 3831	52.1	57.8	48.0	42.4	2.6	4.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	47.9	47.1
Other electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	22.7	28.4	100.0	100.0	9.3	11.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Shipbuilding 3841	78.4	73.5	78.4	73.5	3.1	13.7	4.4	6.7	4.2	3.8	76.6	70.2
Marine equipment 3842	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.0	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Motor vehicles 3843	25.9	45.6	74.4	54.4	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	74.3	54.4
Motorcycles and bicycles 3844	85.7	83.6	14.3	16.5	1.8	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	14.3	16.4
Aircraft 3845	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Other transport equipment 3849	98.3	99.8	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.2
Jewellery and related articles 3901	35.4	56.9	85.3	44.0	34.3	1.5	58.5	1.5	3.6	1.5	53.5	42.7
Medical instruments 3902	40.1	43.4	60.2	60.0	6.1	23.5	0.8	51.8	0.7	4.1	59.7	45.9
Sporting and athletic goods 3903	36.7	43.4	64.4	80.0	15.4	14.5	3.2	13.5	1.7	4.1	62.5	45.9
Other manufactures 3909	48.7	75.5	57.3	34.7	14.8	14.5	12.4	13.5	4.1	3.5	46.4	27.2

TABLE 2.10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

-Percentage-

Japan

Percentage ratio of

Industry, ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption			Imports to apparent consumption			Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption			Exports to developing countries to output			Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, dressing & preserving meat (3111)		92.7		7.3		0.9		0.1						7.3
Dairy products (3112)		97.5		2.5				0.1						2.5
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)		87.6		14.7		5.1		2.6				1.6		17.2
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)		98.0		3.6		1.3		1.6				0.7		2.0
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)		94.4		8.9		5.3		3.4				0.8		5.5
Grain mill products (3116)		94.3		6.1		5.7		0.5				0.4		5.7
Bakery products (3117)		99.8		0.4		0.1		0.2				0.1		-0.2
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)		89.9		10.1		5.0		0.1						-10.1
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectioners (3119)		97.0		3.5		1.1		0.5				0.2		-3.0
Other food products (3121)		75.3		31.6		11.6		9.1				3.9		-23.1
Prepared animal feeds (3122)		99.6		1.6		0.4		1.2				0.4		-0.4
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)		105.5		10.5		5.5		15.2				9.4		4.8
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)		97.9		3.3		1.7		1.2				0.6		-2.1
Knitting mills (3213)		101.1		1.1		0.6		2.2				1.6		1.1
Carpets and rugs (3214)		95.4		8.3		4.6		3.8				2.0		4.4
Coarse rope and twine (3215)		105.0		2.2		1.5		6.8				3.3		4.6
Other textiles (3219)		105.9		4.6		0.7		9.9				4.9		5.3
Wearing apparel (3220)		83.3		19.3		13.4		3.2				0.5		-16.3
Furrieries and leather finishing (3231)		111.5		12.2		4.9		21.2				14.9		9.3
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)		61.5		61.4		16.8		37.2				29.8		31.3
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)		86.3		15.6		5.4		2.3				0.6		-13.4
Footwear (3240)		85.1		15.8		8.1		1.1				0.7		-14.8
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)		89.2		11.0		3.5		0.2						-10.8
Wooden and cane containers (3312)		95.5		4.7		2.9		0.1						-4.5
Other wood and cork products (3319)		94.3		7.4		2.9		1.8				0.5		-5.6
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)		98.0		3.7		1.1		1.7				0.6		2.0
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)		94.8		10.1		0.7		5.1				2.9		-5.0
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)		99.9		0.2				0.2				0.1		-0.1
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)		100.4		1.9		0.1		2.2				1.1		0.4
Printing and publishing (3420)		100.1		0.5				0.7				0.1		0.1
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)		59.2		19.6		3.4		19.0				7.6		-0.7
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)		97.3		8.3		1.3		6.1				4.3		-2.2
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)		111.8		5.1		0.8		15.1				7.9		10.1
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)		102.0		0.9				7.8				1.6		1.9
Drugs and medicines (3522)		96.7		6.1		0.3		1.9				0.6		4.3
Soap, cleaning preparations, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)		100.1		2.0		0.1		2.1				1.2		0.1
Other chemical products (3529)		113.5		7.9		1.1		18.9				5.4		11.1
Tyres and tubes (3551)		131.7		7.2		0.6		29.5				11.0		22.8
Other rubber products (3559)		102.1		1.7		0.5		3.7				1.6		2.0
Plastic products (3560)		100.3		1.1		0.3		1.4				0.5		0.3
Potters, china and earthenware (3610)		121.0		3.1		0.6		19.9				5.8		17.0
Glass (3620)		104.0		3.3		0.6		7.0				3.6		3.7

TABLE 2.10

CONTINUED.

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage.

Japan

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of												
	Output to apparent consumption			Imports to apparent consumption			Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption			Exports to developing countries to output			Net exports to total supply
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	
Structural clay products 3691	105.4	0.8	0.1	5.8	2.6	5.0							
Cement, lime and plaster 3692	99.8	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.5	0.2							
Other non-metallic mineral products 3699	100.5	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.5							
Iron and steel 3713	112.3	3.0	2.0	13.6	7.6	10.6							
Non-ferrous metals 3720	86.9	18.9	7.2	6.6	2.9	12.4							
Tools, hand tools and general hardware 3811	123.0	7.0	0.8	2.4	8.0	17.7							
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	95.2	3.4	0.6	2.7	1.9	0.7							
Structural metal products 3813	102.2	0.2	0.2	3.3	2.0	2.1							
Other metal products 3819	102.8	1.1	0.3	3.9	1.3	2.7							
Engines and turbines 3821	116.9	2.0		16.2	7.3	14.7							
Agricultural machinery and equipment 3822	117.9	3.2		17.9	3.1	14.8							
Metal and wood working machinery 3823	126.9	2.9	0.2	23.5	7.3	20.7							
Other special industrial machinery 3824	123.9	4.1	0.1	22.6	9.1	18.7							
Office, computing & accounting machinery 3825	126.2	4.7	0.5	24.5	2.5	20.9							
Other office, electrical machinery & equipment 3829	118.4	3.4	0.4	18.5	8.1	15.1							
Electrical industrial machinery 3831	116.4	2.3	0.7	16.1	7.5	13.8							
Radio, television & communication equipm 3832	127.4	2.8	0.7	23.7	6.7	21.0							
Electrical appliances and housewares 3833	102.8	0.4	0.1	3.0	1.1	2.7							
Other electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	111.4	2.6	0.2	12.6	4.7	10.0							
Printing 3841	217.1	6.2	1.2	56.8	35.0	52.5							
Audio equipment 3842	143.3	2.5	0.4	32.0	21.4	29.7							
Motor vehicles 3843	133.7	1.6		26.4	4.0	24.9							
Aircraft 3845	68.8	35.0		5.6	0.2	30.0							
Other transport equipment 3849	100.9	0.3	0.1	5.6	0.2	30.0							
Other scientific equipment n.e.c. 3851	118.7	25.7	0.5	37.4	12.6	12.9							
Photographic and optical goods 3852	362.0	17.7	2.2	77.3	59.8	69.0							
Watches and clocks 3853	143.3	11.9	5.4	38.5	22.7	27.9							
Writers and related articles 3901	65.5	44.6	19.2	15.4	4.1	31.3							
Musical instruments 3902	144.2	3.9	0.5	33.4	3.8	29.8							
Sporting and athletic goods 3903	90.7	20.6	3.2	12.5	8.2	8.2							
Other manufactures 3909	105.3	5.7	2.0	10.4	2.9	4.8							

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Kuwait

Industry, ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Percentage ratio of imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984
Dairy products 3112	32.5	44.8	70.9	58.0	3.0	3.0	10.3	6.1	65.3	53.8
Bakery products 3117	81.0	91.1	24.5	34.0	5.8	4.1	6.8	5.6	16.0	-8.5
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119	31.4		81.3	100.0	14.0	15.9	43.7	6.8	100.0	100.0
Other food products 3121	78.6		29.4	29.4	4.6	4.6	1.5	4.9	71.2	74.9
Prepared animal feeds 3122	34.2	21.2	80.3	80.3	30.1	17.0	7.4	7.4	43.0	77.5
Made-up textile goods (excl. wearing apparel) 3212	18.5	33.2	85.5	85.5	47.6	34.8	69.5	56.5	65.8	56.2
Wearing apparel 3220	28.2	29.6	38.0	38.0	32.2	32.2	41.4	41.4	60.1	62.6
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills 3311	135.6	40.9	72.6	72.6	78.2	42.4	33.0	32.7	12.6	52.7
Other wood and cork products 3319	12.6	8.3	95.1	95.1	25.0	14.3	61.0	57.4	81.2	-80.5
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal 3320	38.5	38.4	33.4	79.9	4.7	5.6	57.0	47.6	56.9	57.1
Containers of paper and paperboard 3412	64.9	97.5	42.1	26.4	15.2	7.9	10.7	24.5	10.6	2.0
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles 3419	22.2	22.2	63.3	63.3	8.0	8.0	24.7	24.7	24.6	73.8
Printing and publishing 3420	85.7	73.9	37.4	30.6	12.7	13.0	26.9	6.0	5.8	2.0
Ink, printing and publishing 3420	143.5	383.2	3.0	44.5	0.2	32.0	32.4	85.5	37.4	11.7
Fertilizers and pesticides 3512										75.0
Synthetic resins and plastic materials 3513										66.2
Paints, varnishes and lacquers 3521										100.0
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics 3523	94.5	95.0	5.6	5.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	5.5	5.6
Other chemical products 3529										100.0
Tires and tubes 3551		60.8		44.9		9.9		9.3		37.1
Other rubber products 3559										100.0
Plastic products 3560	56.7	62.3	50.0	39.9	6.6	5.0	11.9	3.4	40.5	46.9
Textiles, china and earthenware 3610	71.0	68.0	46.9	37.6	6.8	8.3	11.1	8.3	26.5	30.3
Cement, lime and plaster 3692	27.8	66.1	75.9	100.0	11.1	15.1	13.4	13.2	69.6	100.0
Other non-metallic mineral products 3699	66.1	51.5	76.9	63.7	9.5	17.5	65.0	29.6	73.7	42.1
Iron and steel 3710	95.2	81.2	28.0	22.9	4.9	5.4	24.4	5.0	3.9	18.1
Non ferrous metals 3720										83.0
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	97.9	95.5	2.1	4.5	0.3	0.3		0.1	7.1	4.5
Structural metal products 3813	103.3	96.7	32.4	36.3	3.9	8.0	34.6	34.1	2.5	2.5
Other metal products 3819	21.8	26.2		86.5	16.4	12.9		48.5	59.4	65.5
Other special industrial machinery 3824	6.4	6.4			1.1	1.1		72.3		87.9
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment 3829					3.4	3.4				81.8
Electrical industrial machinery 3831		1.6			0.8	0.8				95.6
Electrical appliances and housewares 3833					7.1	7.1				100.0
Other electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	32.5	18.4	72.1	85.5	4.8	2.5	14.7	21.4	64.5	78.5
Shippobuilding 3841	36.6	15.0	73.3	93.7	5.9	9.9	27.2	58.1	57.6	78.7

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Madagascar												
Percentage ratio of												
Industry - ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Dairy products (3112)	70.0	56.4	30.4	43.7	-	-	0.6	0.1	-	-	-29.9	-43.6
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.4	2.5	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	58.0	89.1	43.0	12.2	2.2	0.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	-41.5	-10.8
Bakery products (3117)	99.6	99.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	-0.4	-0.1
sugar factories and refineries (3118)	104.8	95.7	-	4.3	-	4.3	4.6	-	1.7	-	4.5	-4.3
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	112.4	124.5	0.3	0.5	-	-	11.3	20.1	0.3	-	11.0	19.6
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	100.0	80.5	-	19.5	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-19.5
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	102.9	111.0	4.8	2.4	1.6	0.1	7.5	12.1	-	-	2.7	9.7
Ready-to-wear textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	93.5	69.8	6.9	30.6	3.3	27.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	-6.5	-30.1
Knitting mills (3213)	99.1	89.0	0.9	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.9	-11.0
Footwear (3240)	95.4	97.4	4.9	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	-4.6	-2.6
Printing and publishing (3420)	73.9	70.3	26.2	33.1	2.7	0.7	0.2	4.9	-	-	-26.0	-28.7
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	-	-	100.0	100.0	5.3	11.0	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	-	-	100.0	100.0	6.3	1.8	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	-	-	100.0	100.0	3.4	0.5	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	88.7	67.3	12.6	33.8	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	-	0.1	-11.1	-32.4
Drugs and medicines (3522)	37.7	40.6	62.3	59.4	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-62.3	-59.4
Other chemical products (3529)	74.3	95.7	88.8	80.5	3.0	1.2	84.9	79.6	0.4	1.2	-15.8	-2.4
Tyres and tubes (3551)	-	-	100.0	100.0	6.6	3.5	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Other rubber products (3559)	36.2	46.0	64.1	55.3	1.7	0.3	0.7	2.7	0.1	0.1	-63.7	-53.3
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	-	-	100.0	100.0	7.5	0.3	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Glass (3620)	79.2	48.5	22.0	51.5	0.6	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.8	-	-20.5	-51.4
Structural clay products (3691)	95.2	94.8	4.8	5.2	0.4	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-4.8	-5.2
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	12.1	49.0	87.9	51.1	51.2	15.0	-	0.2	-	0.2	-87.9	-50.9
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	-	-	100.0	100.0	7.0	2.9	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	-	-	100.0	100.0	1.1	6.1	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	-	-	100.0	100.0	18.1	6.9	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	73.9	75.5	26.7	27.1	3.0	0.5	0.8	3.3	-	2.9	-26.0	-23.9
Structural metal products (3813)	-	-	100.0	100.0	3.7	7.8	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Other metal products (3819)	70.0	65.2	31.1	35.3	2.2	0.3	1.6	0.7	-	0.1	-29.6	-34.6
Engines and turbines (3821)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.2	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	-	-	100.0	100.0	4.9	4.1	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	-	-	100.0	100.0	12.9	1.9	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	-	-	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.4	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	-	-	100.0	100.0	4.2	1.6	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	-	-	100.0	100.0	4.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Railroad equipment (3842)	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Motor vehicles (3843)	8.5	16.1	92.6	85.0	1.3	0.2	12.6	7.0	0.4	1.3	-90.5	-83.0
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	-	-	100.0	100.0	35.6	0.9	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Aircraft (3845)	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-
Other transport equipment (3849)	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0

TABLE 2.10
Continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Madagascar

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of										Net exports to total supply	
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output			
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.6	1.8					-100.0	-100.0
Watches and clocks (3853)	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	18.2					-100.0	-100.0
Musical instruments (3902)	-	-	100.0	100.0	6.8	3.5					-100.0	-100.0
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	-	-	100.0	100.0	34.1	41.5					100.0	-100.0
Other manufactures (3909)	82.8	82.7	18.8	18.8	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.3	-17.0	-17.0

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

-Percentage-

Malaysia

Percentage ratio of

Industry, SIC code	Output to		Imports from developing countries to		Exports to output		Imports to		Net exports to	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
24 1 Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat - 3111	28.4	80.0	76.5	20.5	42.3	17.3	13.6	15.8	21.0	66.7
20 2 Tanning, preserving of fruits & vegetables - 3113	80.0	81.1	50.8	12.0	11.6	39.4	15.9	4.5	22.2	22.2
13 6 Slaughtering and processing of fish - 3114	136.6	120.1	45.8	11.8	30.3	54.9	5.3	3.4	20.8	12.1
303 7 Grain mill products - 3116	303.7	305.8	12.8	11.5	69.2	71.5	40.8	45.6	65.7	64.6
88 6 Vegetable and animal oils and fats - 3115	88.6	78.7	24.3	22.9	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	30.8	20.7
94 2 Bakery products - 3117	94.2	93.1	6.1	6.5	3.5	3.2	5.9	5.6	7.5	7.5
62 6 Sugar products and confectioneries - 3118	62.6	67.7	40.1	20.0	10.3	11.5	10.1	10.5	35.1	29.9
123 7 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery - 3119	123.7	208.6	10.0	3.6	37.8	56.8	8.8	8.8	16.2	49.7
81 4 Prepared animal feeds - 3120	81.4	79.2	48.8	9.3	11.3	35.4	13.5	25.0	16.3	16.2
94 4 Slaughtering and finishing textiles - 3211	94.4	94.7	6.5	4.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	5.5	5.2	5.2
84 8 Making up textile goods excl. wearing apparel - 3212	84.8	86.5	53.7	20.0	29.4	46.5	16.8	16.8	12.2	9.6
64 1 Dressing mill - 3213	64.1	40.1	64.8	28.5	22.4	46.9	14.6	21.8	31.4	25.7
85 9 Dressing mill - 3214	85.9	68.0	45.0	17.8	19.0	19.0	8.7	8.7	28.4	28.4
186 5 Wearing apparel - 3220	186.5	27.2	35.4	22.0	61.0	74.2	40.9	40.5	70.1	70.1
22 2 Leather and leather finishing - 3221	22.0	23.7	100.0	11.5	24.4	84.3	33.9	33.9	100.0	100.0
41 5 Leather goods excl. wearing apparel - 3222	41.5	62.4	38.6	39.4	9.4	15.4	5.7	5.7	57.4	57.4
254 2 Lumber and other wood mills - 3311	254.2	128.7	6.5	4.5	87.8	87.8	56.3	25.4	30.2	86.7
106 1 Wooden and cane containers - 3312	106.1	128.7	5.5	4.4	10.1	34.5	26.1	11.4	19.8	19.8
172 5 Other wood and cork products - 3319	172.5	189.6	22.5	10.3	55.0	59.1	6.0	8.4	42.3	42.3
106 2 Furniture and fixtures excl. metal - 3320	106.2	168.8	16.8	3.7	11.7	21.6	2.6	11.9	5.0	5.0
8 0 Paper and paperboard - 3411	8 0	96.6	46.6	11.4	18.1	57.0	17.9	54.2	89.7	88.1
99 3 Containers of paper and paperboard articles - 3412	99.3	99.6	4.5	3.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	0.4	0.4
3419 Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles - 3419	3419	90.1	18.6	4.3	8.9	2.5	8.0	16.0	9.1	9.1
90 9 Printing and publishing - 3420	90.9	88.4	15.2	4.5	4.0	1.9	3.6	8.9	11.2	11.2
21 6 Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers - 3511	21.6	75.7	35.0	11.0	29.2	14.2	14.3	3.6	21.9	21.9
53 0 Fertilizers and pesticides - 3512	53.0	71.5	49.5	4.1	4.7	13.9	8.7	8.7	25.9	25.9
18 2 Synthetic resins and plastic materials - 3513	18.2	18.2	38.4	12.4	89.4	90.7	78.0	83.5	70.2	70.2
38 0 Plastics, rubbers and lacquers - 3521	38.0	36.6	18.3	17.8	19.5	19.5	23.1	18.8	13.6	13.6
32 2 Drugs and medicines - 3522	32.2	70.7	42.4	13.6	14.2	18.6	14.0	17.3	25.2	25.2
3529 Other chemical products - 3529	3529	62.5	44.5	6.5	8.1	5.2	6.6	32.6	35.0	35.0
94 5 Textiles and textiles - 3551	94.5	99.5	8.4	1.5	3.1	5.4	3.5	5.3	0.4	0.4
100 4 Rubber products - 3553	100.4	100.4	2.1	0.4	4.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.4
96 5 Plastics products - 3555	96.5	96.6	15.7	5.4	12.6	27.9	10.6	10.6	3.1	3.1
52 0 Glass, china and earthenware - 3610	52.0	68.2	60.7	21.0	24.4	19.9	11.0	11.0	23.9	23.9
31 1 Structural clay products - 3691	31.1	85.0	40.9	45.3	11.6	35.6	28.1	25.8	11.5	11.5
25 7 Cement, lime and plaster - 3692	25.7	76.9	25.1	2.8	2.2	3.5	0.8	3.2	24.2	24.2

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Malaysia

Industry (SIC code)	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	90.1	94.1	11.6	9.5	4.1	1.8	1.9	3.8	1.5	3.3	-9.7	-5.7
Iron and steel (3710)	36.9	63.2	64.6	47.7	9.2	8.1	3.9	17.3	3.3	13.3	-62.2	-33.1
Non-ferrous metals (3720)		234.9				47.2				39.1		35.5
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	30.1	11.2	73.9	94.5	17.0	24.4	13.3	51.1	9.2	34.6	-67.2	-84.0
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	75.4	71.9	25.1	29.9	6.4	5.7	0.7	2.5	0.7	2.4	-24.4	-27.6
Structural metal products (3813)	63.4	76.2	41.5	40.5	4.6	13.6	7.7	21.9	7.3	19.0	-34.9	-20.4
Other metal products (3819)	70.6	75.6	35.1	31.8	10.5	10.3	8.2	9.8	5.6	5.9	-27.8	-22.7
Engines and turbines (3821)	10.2		90.7		2.6		8.9		5.6		-89.0	
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	51.9	43.7	50.0	59.7	3.5	2.9	3.8	7.6	1.7	5.4	-47.1	-54.5
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	8.2	5.2	95.5		9.3	21.1	45.1		40.2		-88.5	-86.4
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	7.3		97.4		4.4		64.6		52.3		-88.5	
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	22.2				17.7						-56.8	
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)	94.2	123.1	74.8		13.1	30.7	73.3		19.8	25.9	3.5	9.4
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	70.4	95.7	35.2	27.9	3.7	8.1	7.9	24.7	7.8	4.0	28.0	3.5
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	54.4	60.5	50.1	49.7	8.1	11.9	8.4	16.8	4.7	8.2	-43.6	-35.8
Shipbuilding (3841)	72.9	32.9	28.5		7.4	39.1	1.9		1.8		26.8	-43.6
Railroad equipment (3842)			100.0	100.0	39.0	28.0					-100.0	-100.0
Motor vehicles (3843)	26.1	45.5	74.8	59.8	1.6	1.2	3.5	11.6	2.9	6.7	73.3	-51.8
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	20.3		92.8		5.8		64.7		17.6		-70.5	
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	52.3	55.3	61.3	97.3	4.6	7.4	26.0	95.0	1.5	12.4	42.0	29.3
Watches and clocks (3853)	21.9	45.4	77.9		17.0	19.0		51.4	70.4	23.7	61.5	-44.3
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	54.7		55.2		10.9		20.0		5.2		40.8	
Other manufactures (3909)	59.6	69.7	60.1	57.5	20.5	16.4	33.0	39.0	12.7	11.8	33.8	-23.9

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Malta

Industry (ISIC code)	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	11.7	26.3	89.1	75.6	16.2	38.3	6.9	7.2	-	0.2	87.6	72.3
Dairy products (3112)	20.7	29.9	81.0	72.0	-	-	8.5	6.3	4.4	6.2	-77.9	-68.8
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	68.1	88.6	37.6	20.9	2.4	1.4	8.4	10.7	7.5	7.7	30.2	10.4
Bakery products (3117)	79.3	95.3	31.7	5.1	1.1	-	13.9	0.5	13.9	0.5	18.7	4.6
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	33.5	54.7	74.0	56.6	0.3	0.6	22.2	20.6	22.2	17.3	61.9	40.8
Other food products (3121)	40.1	62.6	-	-	16.9	21.3	-	-	-	-	37.7	17.5
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	84.2	83.2	16.6	16.8	7.0	0.1	1.0	-	1.0	-	15.7	-16.8
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	10.7	6.4	93.7	96.8	4.6	5.5	40.9	49.7	3.3	6.3	85.6	90.8
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	80.1	59.8	89.1	62.2	13.6	7.7	86.4	36.9	28.9	9.4	11.8	32.9
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	-	-	100.0	100.0	23.1	23.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	-100.0
Other textiles (3219)	-	-	100.0	-	7.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
wearing apparel (3220)	-	507.6	-	53.8	-	2.5	-	90.9	-	1.0	-	72.6
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	38.8	-	61.5	-	5.9	-	0.9	-	-	-	-60.9	-
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)	-	-	100.0	100.0	2.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Leather goods, excl. wearing apparel (3233)	56.9	-	88.6	-	3.3	-	79.9	-	-	-	-29.6	-
Footwear (3240)	152.9	193.8	40.6	38.6	1.8	2.3	61.2	68.3	13.7	7.1	27.3	40.4
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	17.5	14.5	89.3	85.6	35.8	43.6	38.8	0.8	-	0.8	77.3	-85.4
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	47.8	37.9	52.2	62.1	20.2	29.6	-	-	-	-	-52.2	62.1
Other wood and cork products (3319)	49.7	58.4	63.5	72.6	2.5	4.3	26.4	53.1	-	0.2	-44.5	-31.7
Furniture and fixtures, excl. metal (3320)	106.2	108.5	4.6	3.6	-	-	10.2	11.2	5.0	0.7	5.6	7.6
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.7	-	-	-	-	-100.0	100.0
Printing and publishing (3420)	161.2	192.5	37.7	35.7	0.7	0.7	61.3	66.6	0.9	0.4	30.8	45.5
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	53.0	60.2	47.7	43.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	5.4	1.5	2.1	46.6	38.6
Plastic products (3560)	159.1	129.2	-	-	9.5	7.0	-	-	34.4	3.5	17.7	10.3
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	10.3	9.3	89.9	92.9	1.5	1.1	2.0	23.9	0.1	-	-89.5	88.8
Glass (3620)	26.9	27.5	73.9	74.5	1.0	6.0	2.7	7.1	-	0.1	72.6	71.2
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	1.1	0.7	98.9	99.3	9.8	50.1	-	-	-	-	-98.9	-99.3
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	84.1	64.8	19.4	8.1	1.1	0.5	4.2	3.0	3.1	1.5	15.3	-5.1
Iron and steel (3710)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.7	0.4	-	-	-	-	-100.0	100.0
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.1	0.6	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	-	24.6	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	0.5	-	-52.5
Furniture and fixtures, primarily of metal (3812)	93.8	92.8	10.6	10.3	0.1	0.3	4.7	3.3	3.3	0.3	6.0	-7.0
Structural metal products (3813)	37.9	21.2	64.5	83.3	-	-	6.3	21.3	4.5	21.3	-60.7	75.4
Other metal products (3819)	67.4	65.2	59.1	65.6	2.1	3.9	39.4	47.3	3.6	0.3	25.7	-26.6
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	9.7	26.9	99.5	89.6	0.9	0.8	94.9	61.5	28.4	60.5	-82.7	-62.7
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	93.6	80.4	77.4	61.4	2.7	0.9	75.8	52.0	41.3	35.5	3.8	-13.8
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)	64.6	123.8	63.5	56.8	1.0	2.0	43.4	65.1	3.4	5.6	-27.6	13.2
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	36.5	37.7	72.4	62.4	0.6	1.9	24.2	0.2	-	-	-58.4	-62.3
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	86.3	46.6	90.2	97.3	3.8	3.0	88.7	94.1	45.9	38.6	7.8	37.1
Shipbuilding (3841)	-	81.9	-	53.2	-	0.2	-	42.8	-	32.0	-	-13.4

TABLE 2.10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Malta												
Industry (ISIC code)	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Railroad equipment (3842)	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	-	-	100.0	100.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Other transport equipment (3849)	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	94.7	113.1	-	87.2	1.2	0.6	-	88.7	10.8	9.2	-2.7	6.6
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	398.3	162.8	-	89.3	2.0	0.6	98.3	93.4	-	2.2	60.7	24.9
Watches and clocks (3853)	-	-	100.0	100.0	7.2	37.9	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	64.9	147.4	58.1	36.6	34.0	13.1	35.4	57.0	-	-	-28.5	25.7
Musical instruments (3902)	-	-	100.0	100.0	2.2	4.9	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Norway

Percentage ratio of

Industry, ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption			Imports to apparent consumption			Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption			Exports to output			Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1988	1981	1987	1988	1981	1987	1988	1981	1987	1988	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	99.6	99.9	99.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.1
Dairy products (3112)	103.4	103.3	103.3	0.6	1.5	1.5				3.9	4.7	4.7	0.1	0.1	3.3	3.2
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	71.9	65.7	65.7	33.3	37.9	37.9	6.6	8.8	8.8	7.1	5.6	5.6	0.1	0.1	-26.8	-33.1
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	173.7	173.4	173.4	5.6	4.7	4.7	1.6	0.7	0.7	55.9	45.0	45.0	23.3	6.4	51.8	41.2
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	164.7	130.0	130.0	12.7	13.8	13.8	2.5	1.9	1.9	47.0	37.7	37.7	5.5	4.2	36.5	20.9
Grain mill products (3116)	66.2	72.9	72.9	34.1	27.3	27.3	29.5	21.4	21.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	-33.7	-27.1
Bakery products (3117)	94.2	92.5	92.5	10.3	10.3	10.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.7	3.6	3.6	0.4	0.2	-5.6	-7.2
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)				100.0	100.0	100.0	6.8	7.3	7.3						-100.0	-100.0
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	79.7	76.7	76.7	23.5	28.0	28.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.0	6.1	6.1	0.1	0.1	19.7	16.2
Other food products (3121)	84.4	84.4	84.4	18.2	18.2	18.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.2	0.2	-15.2	-15.2
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	99.7	99.7	99.7	4.3	4.3	4.3				4.0	4.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	-0.3	-0.3
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	44.1	43.7	43.7	69.5	71.6	71.6	6.6	8.3	8.3	30.9	34.9	34.9	0.8	0.8	-49.2	-48.9
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	71.2	63.2	63.2	37.4	44.8	44.8	2.7	3.4	3.4	12.0	12.6	12.6	0.4	0.4	76.6	74.0
Knitting mills (3213)	87.5	72.8	72.8	22.5	35.7	35.7	0.6	1.2	1.2	11.4	11.7	11.7	0.4	0.4	-11.4	-25.1
Carpets and rugs (3214)	6.0	2.9	2.9	95.8	98.7	98.7	5.1	8.5	8.5	30.7	64.1	64.1	1.0	1.3	92.3	95.7
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	94.7	89.4	89.4	17.5	26.5	26.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	12.9	17.8	17.8	3.2	3.0	4.7	9.1
Other textiles (3219)	79.9	66.4	66.4	41.7	68.8	68.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	27.1	53.0	53.0	0.2	0.6	-16.5	-24.8
Wearing apparel (3220)	27.5	14.1	14.1	79.4	90.3	90.3	10.7	15.5	15.5	25.1	31.1	31.1	0.3	0.6	-67.8	-82.3
Lineries and leather finishing (3231)	115.5	75.9	75.9	81.1	81.1	81.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	75.2			0.8	0.8	-15.3	-15.3
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)							9.4	9.4	9.4				2.1	2.1	6.0	6.0
Leather goods, excl. wearing apparel (3233)	40.2	26.2	26.2	70.5	82.4	82.4	18.2	24.5	24.5	26.7	32.9	32.9	0.2	0.3	-54.0	-67.9
Footwear (3240)	24.5	12.3	12.3	79.4	90.7	90.7	10.6	12.9	12.9	16.1	24.4	24.4	0.1	0.2	72.6	85.2
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	91.1	82.7	82.7	13.5	21.5	21.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	5.0	5.1	5.1	0.2	0.2	-8.5	-16.6
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	110.7	73.5	73.5	28.6	33.6	33.6	8.4	12.2	12.2	35.5	9.8	9.8	0.7	0.1	7.7	-24.7
Other wood and cork products (3319)	64.4	58.0	58.0	40.2	45.6	45.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	8.2	6.3	6.3	1.6	0.1	-33.8	-41.5
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	79.8	66.8	66.8	29.6	43.5	43.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	11.9	15.5	15.5	0.5	0.3	18.4	30.1
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	151.7	162.8	162.8	28.6	33.6	33.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	52.9	59.2	59.2	5.6	5.5	28.7	32.0
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	96.0	88.7	88.7	12.3	17.4	17.4				7.7	6.9	6.9	2.1	1.8	4.7	10.6
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	81.5	65.4	65.4	31.7	45.2	45.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	16.2	17.7	17.7	0.4	0.1	-16.3	-31.0
Printing and publishing (3420)	92.5	90.7	90.7	8.4	10.0	10.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	7.4	-9.3
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	72.0	88.3	88.3	65.6	75.1	75.1	21.8	15.4	15.4	52.2	71.8	71.8	7.0	7.1	20.4	-7.2
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	162.1	146.3	146.3	21.1	18.4	18.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	51.3	44.3	44.3	15.0	11.3	33.9	28.1
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	107.4	88.7	88.7	88.6	92.8	92.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	14.0	89.4	89.4	14.0	4.4	3.8	-6.2
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	97.3	86.5	86.5	25.8	32.1	32.1				23.7	21.4	21.4	4.0	2.7	-2.2	-11.4
Drugs and medicines (3522)	53.6	55.7	55.7	55.7	46.6	46.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	17.3	13.4	13.4	2.0	0.4	-42.5	-36.4
Soap, cleaning preps, perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	74.6	48.0	48.0	52.1	69.1	69.1				35.7	35.6	35.6	13.0	7.5	20.1	-44.4
Other chemical products (3529)	72.5	64.1	64.1	34.1	45.5	45.5	0.4	1.1	1.1	9.1	15.0	15.0	0.3	1.5	-25.8	-32.7
Plastic products (3550)	82.8	72.3	72.3	28.3	36.5	36.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	13.3	12.1	12.1	0.8	0.4	-15.5	-25.5
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	47.9	30.7	30.7	63.2	76.7	76.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	23.2	24.0	24.0	1.4	0.4	46.9	-64.6
Glass (3620)	63.6	58.5	58.5	42.9	50.9	50.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	10.2	16.0	16.0	2.0	1.5	-34.2	-37.9
Structural clay products (3691)	58.2	34.6	34.6	52.0	74.1	74.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	17.6	25.2	25.2	1.1	3.1	-37.5	-60.2
Leont, lime and plaster (3692)	104.7	83.7	83.7	7.5	15.5	15.5				6.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	4.4	-16.2

TABLE 2 10
continued.

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Norway												
Industry - ISIC code	Percentage ratio of										Net exports to total supply	
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output			
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	93.7	88.3	10.9	16.4	-	-	5.0	5.3	0.3	0.3	-6.0	-11.1
Iron and steel (3710)	97.5	96.9	62.2	58.4	0.1	0.2	61.2	57.1	3.1	2.6	-1.6	-2.0
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	199.5	234.9	59.5	51.4	0.4	2.4	79.7	79.3	4.4	3.2	36.4	47.1
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	49.1	46.9	63.0	71.4	1.5	2.5	24.7	39.1	1.6	2.1	-45.4	-44.8
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	56.3	50.5	75.3	74.1	0.9	0.9	56.1	48.8	2.9	2.6	-33.2	-39.7
Structural metal products (3813)	86.1	65.6	21.6	39.6	-	0.2	8.9	8.0	1.7	1.0	-12.9	-32.7
Other metal products (3819)	78.0	77.4	36.1	36.4	0.4	0.6	18.1	17.8	2.0	1.1	-19.3	-19.9
Engines and turbines (3821)	131.5	141.7	53.4	66.5	0.2	0.1	64.5	76.3	8.8	17.2	17.0	20.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	66.6	58.2	61.4	74.4	0.1	0.1	42.1	56.0	0.6	0.7	-26.0	-31.5
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	19.2	14.3	94.3	-	0.2	0.8	70.2	-	14.9	7.5	-71.2	-73.0
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	83.3	81.5	24.5	24.4	-	-	9.5	7.2	1.6	0.8	-15.5	-17.5
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	40.9	39.8	83.8	85.3	0.6	1.9	60.5	63.1	1.4	4.4	-47.4	-48.1
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	67.0	55.9	62.7	61.9	0.1	0.3	44.4	31.8	8.4	5.5	-25.4	-37.4
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	75.6	70.0	48.9	43.2	0.1	0.4	32.4	18.9	14.4	2.7	-19.6	-26.5
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)	60.7	59.0	55.7	57.7	1.8	3.5	27.0	28.3	5.3	6.4	-33.7	-35.1
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	64.0	56.8	58.6	66.5	0.6	2.0	35.3	41.0	1.2	0.5	-29.4	-35.0
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	65.5	60.5	43.0	49.1	0.2	0.3	12.9	15.8	1.6	1.8	-31.8	-36.1
Shipbuilding (3841)	101.1	165.4	43.4	94.8	1.9	55.6	44.0	96.9	27.3	77.8	0.7	25.1
Railroad equipment (3842)	84.3	83.2	18.9	21.9	-	-	3.8	6.1	0.4	1.9	-15.2	-16.0
Aircraft (3845)	23.4	53.8	78.6	62.2	-	1.1	8.6	29.7	0.3	0.9	-75.0	-39.9
Other transport equipment (3849)	75.4	68.5	26.6	33.8	-	0.2	2.6	3.6	-	-	-24.1	-30.7
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	-	36.4	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	23.2	-	-37.4
Photographic and optical goods (3952)	12.5	13.2	99.7	96.6	1.2	1.8	97.2	73.9	6.3	4.8	-78.0	-79.1
watches and clocks (3853)	-	-	100.0	100.0	13.5	15.2	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	56.7	52.1	51.9	61.0	0.9	1.9	15.2	25.2	0.3	0.5	-39.8	-42.3
Musical instruments (3902)	4.7	-	97.0	-	1.5	-	35.7	-	0.9	-	-93.8	-
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	46.9	57.7	53.1	65.0	4.1	6.0	-	39.3	-	0.4	-53.1	-34.5
Other manufactures (3909)	35.2	37.5	76.6	76.0	8.4	11.4	33.4	36.0	3.1	3.9	-58.0	-55.1

TABLE 2.10 SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Panama

Industry (ISIC code)	Percentage ratio of				1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
	Output to apparent consumption	Imports to apparent consumption	Imports to countries to apparent consumption	Exports to output												
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	87.2	86.8	15.0	14.2	3.2	2.5	10.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	-11.7	13.0				
Dairy products (3112)	93.4	88.6	75.8	36.3	0.1	0.3	9.1	3.7	7.8	3.5	-5.1	11.1				
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	61.9	74.8	75.8	36.3	9.3	4.2	60.9	14.9	19.3	6.0	-27.6	22.7				
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	97.2	97.9	11.6	11.4	3.8	3.7	9.1	9.5	2.6	0.5	-2.5	7.0				
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	78.5	90.3	31.9	25.5	11.9	13.3	13.3	17.5	2.9	0.4	-19.5	8.4				
Oil mill products (3116)	102.1	103.3	8.9	8.1	4.8	5.6	10.7	11.0	0.3	0.1	1.9	2.9				
Bakery products (3117)	98.9	98.7	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	-1.1	1.3				
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	218.1	166.2	0.4	0.5			54.3	40.1			54.1	39.7				
Cocoa chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	64.6	69.2	53.0	85.9	13.0	24.0	27.1	39.8	0.1	11.8	-30.2	19.9				
Other food products (3121)	102.6	95.2	17.4	24.0	4.4	3.7	19.5	20.2	2.4	5.1	2.2	4.0				
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	104.4	104.3					4.2	8.8	0.8	0.2	4.2	4.1				
Spinning weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	6.2	6.3	93.8	94.2	18.3	20.8	0.6	8.8	0.2	3.0	-93.8	-93.2				
Knitting mills (3213)	76.9	54.6	23.1	45.4	2.8	26.1	20.9	18.9	18.1	9.7	-12.8	-45.4				
Weaving apparel (3220)	84.9	74.8	32.8	39.4	3.7	2.4	35.6	63.6	22.1	4.5	-35.0	-22.1				
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	154.2	268.8	0.7	2.2			3.9	4.6	3.5	4.2	-34.3	-40.1				
Footwear (3240)	64.8	58.8	37.7	43.9	4.7	4.5	2.8	1.9	1.3	0.8	-16.3	11.4				
Shoeleather (3240)	83.3	88.4	19.1	13.3	2.3	3.3										
Other wood and cork products (3310)	123.9															
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	83.0	87.3	17.3	13.1	1.9	1.9	0.4	11.5	0.4	0.3	-17.0	12.6				
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	95.3	92.0	7.3	10.3	0.4	0.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	4.6	7.9				
Printing and publishing (3420)	74.3	79.6	25.8	20.4	5.5	4.2	0.1	11.6	0.1	0.1	-25.7	20.4				
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	47.2	39.1	52.8	65.4	7.6	8.2					-52.8	-52.8				
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)																
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)			100.0	100.0	9.4	11.6										
Paints varnishes and lacquers (3521)	95.9	95.6	4.1	4.5	0.6	0.2		0.1		0.1	-4.4	4.4				
Drugs and medicines (3522)	27.6	27.8	72.4	76.8	33.6	28.4		16.7		9.7	72.4	-69.0				
Soap cleaning preps. perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	41.4	48.6	35.6	30.4	7.2	5.1	4.7	4.3	1.6	4.1	-31.4	-26.5				
Other chemical products (3529)	71.6	72.8	60.1	52.1	3.7	2.8	3.4	1.4	3.4	1.4	-57.8	-51.0				
Plastic products (3560)	6.3	7.7	28.9	29.1	6.7	6.2	0.7	2.6	0.7	1.8	-28.3	-26.2				
Pottery china and earthenware (3610)	54.4	60.2	93.7	92.5	32.4	15.7										
Glass (3620)	76.2	89.8	53.1	42.4	9.1	9.0	13.8	4.2	13.1	1.5	-42.4	-38.8				
Structural clay products (3591)			23.8	13.0	7.2	1.9		3.1								
Iron and steel (3710)	18.6	17.9	81.4	82.1	9.5	23.7	0.4	24.3	0.4	9.9	-81.3	-82.1				
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	40.1	47.9	69.1	63.7	23.9	23.0	23.0	2.4	20.7	2.4	-54.8	-46.6				
Cutlery hand tools and general hardware (3811)	1.8	7.4	98.2	92.8	13.6	13.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	-98.2	-92.4				
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	81.8	85.9	18.2	14.6	1.8	1.7										
Structural metal products (3813)	83.1	93.3	17.2	6.8	3.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-16.9	-6.7				
Other metal products (3819)	24.8	30.3	76.9	70.3	9.0	15.6	6.8	2.0	5.9	1.2	-74.0	-69.3				
Engines and turbines (3821)			100.0	100.0	2.3	1.2										
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)			100.0	100.0	10.2	9.8										
Other special industrial machinery (3824)			100.0	100.0	6.4	6.4										
Office computing & accounting machinery (3825)			100.0	100.0	5.6	5.1										

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Panama

Industry (SIC code)	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	-	-	100 0	100 0	23 2	14 0	-	-	-	-	-100 0	100 0
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	30 7	33 6	70 7	66 8	20 5	22 5	4 4	1 3	4 4	1 3	-68 4	-66 1
Shipbuilding (3841)	61 1	82 0	38 9	18 0	0 9	0 2	-	-	-	-	-38 9	-18 0
Railroad equipment (3842)	-	-	100 0	100 0	0 2	1 0	-	-	-	-	-100 0	-100 0
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	-	-	100 0	100 0	0 3	7 0	-	-	-	-	-100 0	-100 0
Aircraft (3845)	-	-	100 0	100 0	0 2	3 7	-	-	-	-	-100 0	-100 0
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	10 7	16 4	94 6	88 2	2 8	3 1	49 6	28 1	49 6	27 6	-84 8	-79 9
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	11 3	19 0	88 7	81 0	1 8	1 3	-	-	-	-	-88 7	-81 0
Watches and clocks (3853)	-	-	100 0	100 0	1 4	2 6	-	-	-	-	-100 0	-100 0
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	-	19 3	-	87 7	-	7 5	-	36 3	-	-	-	75 4

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Peru												
Percentage ratio of												
Industry - ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1982	1984	1982	1984	1982	1984	1982	1984	1982	1984	1982	1984
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	35.5	59.7	72.0	56.9	66.0	48.3	21.1	27.8	1.4	2.7	-60.0	-34.5
Dairy products (3112)	80.2	82.9	19.8	17.1	0.6	1.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-19.7	-17.1
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	116.3	143.5	12.4	11.4	8.7	8.9	24.7	38.2	5.0	1.1	12.7	28.1
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	112.4	126.6	23.8	32.2	7.8	23.3	32.2	46.5	12.4	21.5	9.1	16.7
Grain mill products (3116)	111.1	114.7	14.1	9.0	0.8	0.8	22.7	20.7	0.2	1.1	8.9	11.9
Bakery products (3117)	99.8	99.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	106.0	95.3	-	10.5	-	7.2	5.6	6.1	-	-	5.6	-4.4
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	109.2	132.9	4.2	2.0	3.3	1.6	12.3	26.2	2.2	9.5	8.1	24.4
Other food products (3121)	131.3	160.1	9.0	8.1	1.8	1.2	30.7	42.6	1.5	2.5	22.3	35.7
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	109.7	120.7	0.5	0.5	-	-	9.3	17.6	3.7	8.3	8.8	17.1
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	114.0	123.7	3.5	1.5	0.5	0.3	15.4	20.4	2.0	2.9	11.9	18.9
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	100.1	133.1	15.0	21.7	1.7	5.1	15.1	41.2	10.7	6.3	0.1	21.4
Knitting mills (3213)	101.2	102.0	0.4	0.2	-	-	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.0
Carpets and rugs (3214)	111.0	125.5	10.8	8.0	3.5	1.4	19.6	26.7	3.0	2.0	9.0	19.1
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	110.2	100.9	7.3	10.7	2.3	6.9	15.9	11.5	15.9	11.2	8.7	0.8
Other textiles (3219)	53.5	53.5	56.2	49.6	18.5	9.8	18.1	5.8	16.6	5.1	42.4	45.1
Wearing apparel (3220)	182.4	114.8	5.3	0.7	1.4	0.2	48.1	13.5	21.4	0.8	43.9	12.8
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	103.5	104.6	0.4	-	0.3	-	3.7	4.5	1.5	2.2	3.3	4.4
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)	131.9	104.4	-	-	-	-	24.2	4.2	2.5	1.3	24.2	4.2
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)	99.9	100.1	27.1	4.2	4.8	0.2	27.1	4.3	7.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
Footwear (3240)	100.6	99.8	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.2	2.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.6	-0.2
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	99.0	99.4	3.8	2.0	0.6	0.7	2.8	1.4	1.6	0.1	-0.9	-0.6
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	-	126.0	-	0.8	-	0.2	-	21.2	-	17.5	-	20.5
Other wood and cork products (3319)	83.5	81.6	29.7	25.3	3.6	1.3	15.8	8.4	1.6	2.0	-14.6	-17.2
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	94.2	99.6	6.8	1.6	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	-5.7	-0.4
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	75.1	75.6	25.1	25.8	6.1	12.2	0.3	1.8	0.3	1.6	-24.8	-24.1
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	97.8	99.5	2.2	0.5	1.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-2.2	-0.5
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	93.5	97.4	6.7	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	-6.5	-2.6
Printing and publishing (3420)	84.0	92.1	16.6	8.2	3.9	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	-15.9	-7.9
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	58.0	54.4	49.5	52.5	5.9	8.3	13.0	12.6	8.1	7.3	-39.1	-42.7
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	78.2	83.7	22.1	16.7	1.5	3.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	-21.7	-16.2
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	68.3	74.4	43.1	45.2	7.1	13.7	16.7	26.4	16.7	26.4	-28.4	-21.4
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	99.2	99.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-0.8	-0.4
Drugs and medicines (3522)	86.4	87.2	15.0	14.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	-13.4	-12.7
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	97.9	97.6	3.9	3.5	0.3	0.2	1.9	1.1	1.9	0.6	-2.1	-2.4
Other chemical products (3529)	88.0	87.6	17.3	16.9	4.1	4.4	5.9	5.1	3.1	1.8	-11.4	-11.9
Tyres and tubes (3551)	87.2	90.9	12.9	9.4	3.2	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	-12.8	-9.0
Other rubber products (3559)	57.2	59.9	43.4	40.7	6.2	2.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	-42.5	-39.9
Plastic products (3560)	96.6	98.1	4.2	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	-3.3	-1.9
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	92.4	98.1	14.4	7.1	6.8	1.9	7.4	5.2	1.7	0.6	-7.1	-1.8
Glass (3620)	87.6	90.4	16.3	12.4	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.0	2.6	1.6	-12.0	-9.4
Structural clay products (3691)	92.9	89.0	7.6	12.1	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.1	-7.1	-10.9

TABLE 2.10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Philippines

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of				Imports to		Exports to		Net exports to	
	(output to apparent consumption 1981	1986	1981	1986	apparent consumption 1981	1986	developing countries to output 1981	1986	total supply 1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	94.5	6.7	11.7	1.2						
Dairy products (3112)	54.8	45.3	2.7	0.2				0.6		5.5
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	204.1	10.5	2.0	56.2				3.5		45.1
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	151.3	0.9	0.2	34.5				2.1		48.5
Dairy milk products (3116)	195.3	49.1	3.2	73.9				20.8		33.7
Dairy products (3117)	103.5	2.0	1.7	5.3				1.3		39.0
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	119.6	0.1	0.1	16.5				0.3		3.3
Chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	572.0	22.4	2.8	86.4				11.0		16.4
Other food products (3121)	135.1	1.3	0.6	38.0				12.2		79.4
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	97.4	3.2	2.6	0.6				0.2		2.6
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	78.2	26.9	13.4	6.5				2.2		20.7
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	119.3	16.4	1.3	29.9				1.7		14.2
Knitting mills (3213)	83.5	38.0	13.9	2.4				0.8		14.2
Carpets and rugs (3214)	210.1	10.1	2.1	57.2				14.8		50.0
Garbage rope and twine (3215)	142.7	7.5	0.4	35.2				6.9		28.4
Other textiles (3219)	142.7	100.0	16.3	35.2				6.9		28.4
Wearing apparel (3220)	1346.4	17.4	7.2	93.9				14.3		91.4
Hatteries and leather finishing (3231)	20.7	80.6	23.1	6.4				3.6		-78.3
Fur dressing and fursing industries (3232)	100.0	100.0								100.0
Footwear (3240)	268.4	20.8	0.8	70.5				7.4		56.2
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	2299.8	44.9	2.7	97.6				3.9		93.8
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	77.3	26.3	1.3	4.6				3.2		21.9
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	91.7	8.9	1.5	0.2				0.2		-8.3
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	77.8	22.5	3.3	0.5				0.2		22.1
Printing and publishing (3520)	92.1	10.3	2.3	2.7				0.3		-7.7
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	36.5	86.0	18.0	61.8				13.9		51.8
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	99.9	43.3	27.5	43.2				41.6		0.1
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	24.0	83.5	13.3	31.0				25.4		70.8
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	92.2	8.2	0.9	0.5				0.3		-7.7
Drugs and medicines (3522)	85.7	15.6	2.0	1.5				1.7		-14.1
Soap cleaning prep. (3523)	97.9	3.8	1.0	1.7				1.5		-2.1
Other chemical products (3529)	64.5	37.9	4.5	3.8				2.5		-34.6
Types and tubes (3531)	92.0	10.2	1.2	2.4				1.3		-7.8
Other rubber products (3559)	46.4	6.9	11.2	20.1				4.6		-49.0
Plastic products (3560)	109.8	11.1	3.5	19.1				2.3		8.1
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	123.7	25.6	7.6	39.9				13.4		15.9
Glass (3620)	93.0	13.6	2.4	7.0				5.1		-6.6
Structural clay products (3691)	81.8	21.6	2.1	4.1				4.0		17.6
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	100.0	1.8	1.0	1.8				1.8		3.7
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	85.9	21.6	6.0	8.7				3.7		13.1
Iron and steel (3710)	74.6	29.8	10.4	5.9				0.4		-24.4
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	161.8	24.8	5.7	53.5				19.6		33.1

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Philippines

Industry (ISIC code)	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	44.1		72.8		16.5		38.3		14.3		-47.9	
Structural metal products (3813)	31.3		71.7		7.9		9.3		5.2		-66.8	
Other metal products (3819)	11.4		97.2		12.2		75.4		52.0		-81.6	
Engines and turbines (3821)	1.8		98.2		1.7		1.5		-		-98.1	
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	54.8		49.5		1.0		7.9		7.8		43.3	
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	10.1		92.1		5.0		21.9		13.3		-88.0	
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	3.8		98.8		8.8		69.5		39.0		-93.7	
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	20.9		93.1		16.2		67.0		58.9		-69.3	
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	39.4		69.6		5.7		22.9		6.5		-55.6	
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	30.1		92.3		12.7		74.6		27.4		57.0	
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)	114.0		56.5		3.7		61.9		18.6		8.2	
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	107.5		7.3		1.1		13.8		4.6		6.6	
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	33.0		82.9		7.1		48.1		15.3		-57.8	
Shipbuilding (3841)	61.1		40.6		8.4		2.7		0.4		38.3	
Railroad equipment (3842)	-		100.0		0.5		-		-		-100.0	
Motor vehicles (3843)	54.1		77.8		2.3		59.0		1.0		-34.8	
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	68.6		31.4		0.3		0.1		-		-31.4	
Aircraft (3845)	11.5		91.1		6.4		22.6		-		-86.3	
Other transport equipment (3849)	44.8		55.2		0.5		-		-		-55.2	
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	31.4		69.7		8.0		3.6		0.4		-67.8	
Watches and clocks (3853)	78.6		22.8		2.9		1.8		1.6		-21.1	
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	40.4		67.4		58.2		19.3		2.0		-55.3	
Musical instruments (3902)	53.9		72.5		3.5		48.9		13.6		-36.5	
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	126.2		28.1		12.3		43.0		23.9		17.0	

TABLE 2.10
SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage											
	Output to apparent consumption				Imports to apparent consumption				Percentage ratio of			
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption	Exports to output	1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat 3111	86.1	71.9	25.1	34.4	4.9	1.9	13.0	6.8	4.1	3.9	-12.5	26.4
Dairy products 3112	98.9	99.0	3.5	2.5			2.5	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.9
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables 3113	216.9	184.8	5.1	7.4	0.7	0.4	56.3	49.9	9.0	6.4	52.7	44.1
Canning, preserving and processing of fish 3114	127.7	85.9	20.4	57.7	0.2	4.6	37.7	35.8	5.2	4.2	18.7	27.6
Vegetable and animal oils and fats 3115	71.5	126.1	40.7	20.5	18.9	12.1	17.1	36.9	11.7	17.6	-25.4	17.8
Drum mill products 3116	77.4	82.9	23.0	17.6	16.8	15.3	0.5	0.6	0.1		22.5	-17.1
Baker's products 3117	100.0	100.3	0.8	0.5			0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5		0.3
Sugar, molasses and refineries 3118	53.9	70.9	46.4	29.7	37.5	15.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	-45.9	-28.9
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119	90.6	87.4	15.1	15.1	9.2	2.5	1.8	2.9	0.8	1.6	-9.3	12.3
Other food products 3121	80.7	80.7	11.2	21.8	1.5	1.2	3.2	3.1	2.2	1.0	8.0	18.9
Prepared animal feeds 3122	97.3	97.5	2.8	1.6	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1		2.7	2.5
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles 3211	114.0	107.4	18.1	28.1	0.8	1.4	28.1	33.1	4.8	1.6	10.6	5.5
Knitting mills 3213	99.3	107.0	3.3	4.5			2.6	5.4	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.9
Carpets and rugs 3214	135.6	141.4	2.4	6.3	0.1	0.3	15.6	33.7	0.8	0.3	13.2	28.1
Garbage, rube and lime 3215	346.6	366.8	3.7	10.0			22.2	75.5	11.2	4.9	70.4	70.8
Other textiles 3219	71.6	59.4	45.4	54.6	0.6	0.1	72.2	75.5	4.1	2.8	24.3	35.6
Fur dressing and dyeing industries 3322	77.6	63.9	24.0	37.6	10.4	11.2	23.5	23.5	4.1	0.7	22.0	-35.6
Leather goods, excl. sewing apparel 3333			100.0	100.0	0.3	0.9	2.1	2.3	0.4		100.0	-100.0
Footwear 3341	103.2	250.1	7.5	46.0	3.9	5.6	10.7	78.4	3.8	1.3	2.9	50.7
Wooden planing & other wood mills 3311	254.2	310	3.0	0.5	0.5		61.8	8.6	8.6		60.0	
Wooden and cane containers 3312	136.4	191.4	4.2	5.7	2.8	2.9	29.8	50.7	3.6	2.2	25.9	46.4
Other wood and cork products 3319	190.2		18.6		7.0		57.2		1.2		43.2	
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal 3320	372.2		22.5		2.1		79.2		6.9		69.0	
Pulp, paper and paperboard 3411	109.8	109.8	2.8	14.5	0.1	0.3	6.1	22.1	1.0	1.4	3.3	7.9
Containers of paper and paperboard 3412	145.6	169.5	23.2	24.3		1.4	47.2	55.3	5.1	4.4	27.0	35.8
Printing and publishing 3420	112.5	101.0	1.0	1.5			3.5	2.5	0.4	0.2	2.4	1.0
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers 3511	95.0	94.2	10.2	10.9	2.3	2.4	5.5	5.4	4.2	1.9	4.8	5.5
Fertilizers and pesticides 3512	51.1	65.1	67.8	58.6	1.7	1.9	37.0	39.2	3.2	2.7	41.1	25.2
Synthetic resins and plastic materials 3513	94.0	88.3	18.0	18.4	0.1	0.1	13.3	7.6	5.1	1.5	4.8	11.0
Paints, varnishes and lacquers 3521	48.5	71.6	55.7	14.4	0.3	0.3	8.6	27.4	3.5	3.5	49.4	24.5
Drugs and medicines 3522	99.8	95.1	0.3	10.4			5.8	5.8	1.2	1.2	0.2	4.7
Soap, cleaning, press, perfumes, cosmetics 3523	71.2	48.2	48.2	40.2	0.3	0.4	19.3	18.8	12.1	6.7	-31.8	-25.4
Other chemical products 3529	103.8	91.9	6.5	10.6			7.3	7.7	6.7	1.2	0.8	8.0
Tyres and tubes 3531	85.2	85.2	47.7	40.9	0.1	0.1	10.9	9.4	7.0	1.5	38.9	32.8
Other rubber products 3539	86.3	88.3	20.0	26.9	0.1	0.6	7.3	17.2	1.8	1.3	12.9	10.2
Plastic products 3600	34.6	56.5	41.0	47.5	0.4	0.6	4.6	7.1	2.3	2.1	37.1	41.9
Putty, china and earthenware 3610	120.7	170.3	4.6	12.8	0.6	0.7	4.2	8.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	4.2
Glass 3620	113.9	94.0	15.9	22.4	0.1	0.2	21.1	46.5	0.8	1.0	16.5	39.2
Structural clays products 3691	100.7	107.3	7.3	14.8			7.9	31.7	5.0	4.6	10.7	0.7
Cement, lime and plaster 3692	94.9	96.5	7.6	2.1			0.6	0.6	0.6	4.4	0.6	6.0
Other non-metallic mineral products 3699	165.4	127.3	7.0	14.9	0.2	0.2	11.8	33.7	2.9	2.2	4.8	19.2

TABLE 2 10
 Continued
 SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage												
	Output to apparent consumption				Imports to apparent consumption				Percentage Ratio of				
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption	Exports to developing countries to output	1981	1986	Net exports to total supply
Iron and steel 370	65.3	68.7	40.9	51.6	0.2	0.4	17.7	19.5	1.2	5.5	33.7	26.0	
Nonferrous metals 372	37.4	36.3	69.2	73.3	4.3	10.1	17.7	26.3	1.2	5.5	33.7	26.0	
Batteries, hand tools and general hardware 3811	61.6	89.6	98.3	97.7	3.7	3.1	97.7	26.3	5.5	24.0	58.7	58.2	
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal 3812	103.4	101.1	4.3	13.4	0.1	0.1	7.4	14.4	3.6	2.2	3.1	1.0	
Structural metal products 3813	129.7	128.0	15.7	23.4	0.1	0.1	35.0	40.1	32.3	20.5	20.4	18.5	
Other metal products 3819	96.1	98.9	12.4	15.5	0.2	0.1	8.8	14.5	2.8	1.5	3.6	1.0	
Engines and turbines 3821	100.0		100.0		0.5						100.0		
Agricultural machines and equipment 3822	37.1	33.0	69.4	68.7	0.7	0.3	17.6	5.1	17.1	1.9	59.0	65.9	
Metal and food working machinery 3823	34.1		99.5		0.8		98.5		21.6		49.3		
Other special industrial machinery 3824	18.4	19.7	84.9	81.7	0.3	0.3	18.0	37.5	8.9	7.6	79.0	74.7	
Office, computing & accounting machinery 3825	65.6	26.3	98.6		1.3	1.6	97.8		2.0	3.7	70.9	55.0	
Other non electrical machinery & equipment 3829	33.8	41.7	81.5	89.4	1.1	1.1	45.7	74.5	75.6	39.6	57.4	44.5	
Electrical industrial machinery 3831	64.2	71.0	65.4	80.0	1.3	1.1	46.1	71.8	6.9	7.7	27.6	19.2	
Radio, television & communication equip 3832	80.6	75.3	57.8	68.1	1.5	4.3	41.4	57.6	3.5	1.1	14.5	17.2	
Electrical appliances and housewares 3833	78.6	69.3	22.7	40.1	0.3	0.3	1.7	15.6	0.4	0.7	21.1	28.0	
Other electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	82.1	98.8	18.6	42.8	0.2	0.4	13.0	42.1	2.5	3.8	16.2	0.8	
Shipbuilding 3841	90.4	208.1	15.7	34.8	0.2	0.2	6.8	68.7	6.4	28.9	9.0	44.5	
Railroad equipment 3842	128.0		24.6		5.0		41.1		16.0		18.4		
Motor vehicles 3843	47.3	51.8	60.1	64.5	0.3	0.3	15.6	41.0	1.2	1.5	49.1	39.8	
Motor sales and bicycles 3844	96.0	92.3	13.5	31.7	0.2	0.1	9.9	26.0	4.8	4.0	3.6	6.2	
Aircraft 3845	100.0		100.0								100.0		
Other scientific equipment 3851	18.4	20.7	97.0	101.0	1.6	1.5	83.5		27.2	12.2	-70.8	32.5	
Photographic and optical goods 3852	46.7									3.0			
Matches and clocks 3853			100.0	100.0	14.4	17.7					100.0	100.0	
Musical instruments 3853			100.0	100.0	6.9	5.1					100.0	100.0	
Sporting and athletic goods 3862	39.7		17.3								39.7		
Other manufactures 3869	70.6	42.5	68.0	86.8	10.3	4.2	54.7	68.9	9.7	4.9	-21.2	44.5	

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Republic of Korea												
Percentage ratio of												
Industry - (ISIC code)	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)		31.1		72.7		0.9		12.2		0.2		66.4
Dairy products (3112)		98.4		1.8		-		0.2		0.1		1.6
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)		146.2		23.7		5.8		47.8		8.5		27.2
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)		129.7		0.2		-		23.0		0.7		22.9
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)		77.3		23.5		10.9		1.1		0.2		22.5
Grain mill products (3116)		86.3		14.4		11.8		0.8		0.5		13.6
Bakery products (3117)		100.7		0.1		-		0.7		0.1		0.7
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)		70.3		43.7		18.0		20.0		19.1		26.0
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)		130.0		29.4		8.8		45.7		14.2		18.8
Other food products (3121)		104.2		7.4		0.8		11.1		1.8		3.8
Prepared animal feeds (3122)		98.9		1.3		0.1		0.2		-		1.1
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)		181.7		62.7		8.5		79.5		44.2		33.4
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)		108.1		0.6		-		8.0		2.7		7.4
Knitting mills (3213)		131.3		2.9		0.1		26.1		8.8		23.3
Carpets and rugs (3214)		101.3		2.8		0.2		4.1		2.3		1.3
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)		106.6		0.2		-		6.4		3.4		6.2
Other textiles (3219)		109.9		19.4		0.3		26.6		16.9		7.6
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)		81.8		21.9		3.0		4.5		2.1		17.6
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)		71.3		35.0		2.1		8.8		1.7		27.0
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)		97.8		11.8		7.7		9.9		2.2		2.0
Wooden and cane containers (3312)		113.5		4.2		0.9		15.5		0.1		11.4
Other wood and cork products (3319)		149.6		21.0		0.5		47.2		2.1		29.1
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)		123.2		5.9		0.2		23.6		4.0		17.9
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)		84.3		24.2		1.7		10.1		6.9		14.4
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)		95.5		6.2		0.2		1.8		0.4		4.4
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)		87.4		14.6		0.5		2.3		0.7		12.3
Printing and publishing (3420)		102.8		4.0		0.2		6.6		1.1		2.6
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)		58.8		50.0		3.9		15.0		3.2		37.9
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)		124.0		15.1		1.1		31.5		11.3		17.2
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)		37.0		-		-		-		95.7		38.5
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)		88.7		14.1		0.2		3.2		2.0		11.0
Drugs and medicines (3522)		95.1		7.5		0.1		2.7		1.1		4.7
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)		96.7		7.0		0.1		3.9		2.0		3.1
Other chemical products (3529)		87.3		16.4		0.6		4.2		1.3		12.3
Tyres and tubes (3551)		243.0		11.4		0.1		63.5		23.6		56.2
Other rubber products (3559)		99.6		3.5		0.1		3.2		0.7		0.4
Plastic products (3560)		122.4		3.6		0.2		21.3		1.2		17.8
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)		162.2		20.3		0.6		60.9		2.4		34.1
Glass (3620)		86.2		25.1		0.2		13.1		4.1		12.4
Structural clay products (3691)		92.7		17.7		-		11.2		3.1		6.6
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)		111.7		0.4		0.2		10.8		4.3		10.5
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)		110.6		30.1		0.1		36.8		3.4		7.5

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Republic of Korea												
Industry - ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Iron and steel (3710)	106.4		21.7		1.7		26.4		6.6		5.0	
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	74.3		33.8		7.6		10.9		5.0		-23.8	
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	132.3		34.3		0.5		50.4		4.6		19.4	
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	122.1		6.7		0.2		23.6		1.9		17.1	
Structural metal products (3813)	126.1		10.9		0.5		29.4		16.5		19.1	
Other metal products (3819)	121.3		16.0		0.3		30.7		4.7		15.5	
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	90.6		14.0		-		5.1		0.4		-8.9	
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	62.8		43.4		0.1		9.9		3.1		-35.0	
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	39.1		67.8		0.4		17.8		5.6		-56.9	
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	71.8		61.3		0.7		46.2		13.1		-21.1	
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	72.9		48.3		1.5		29.1		6.4		22.4	
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)	156.0		59.4		5.7		74.0		14.9		26.0	
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	128.4		6.2		0.1		27.0		4.2		21.1	
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	96.4		23.5		0.7		20.6		8.1		3.0	
Shipbuilding (3841)	128.5		18.2		9.0		36.4		20.3		19.4	
Motor vehicles (3843)	140.7		16.6		-		40.8		2.5		25.9	
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	121.7		14.3		1.1		29.6		2.2		16.0	
Aircraft (3845)	-		100.0		20.3		-		-		-100.0	
Other transport equipment (3849)	110.7		-		-		9.7		1.0		9.6	
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	11.8		-		1.1		-		29.8		72.8	
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	103.8		75.0		1.0		75.9		15.0		2.1	
Watches and clocks (3853)	112.2		34.4		1.9		41.5		11.2		8.3	
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	139.4		16.9		1.9		40.4		3.8		25.2	
Musical instruments (3902)	216.2		16.0		0.3		61.1		2.5		50.0	
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	242.5		9.9		0.1		62.8		1.8		56.5	

TABLE 2 10
SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Singapore

Industry, 3-digit code	Output to apparent consumption				Imports to apparent consumption				Percentage ratio of imports from developing countries to apparent consumption				Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply		
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	
Chemical products 311	56.7	61.4	72.4	69.5	11.0	12.5	51.3	50.3	46.9	42.3	-33.5	29.5					
Drain and plumbing products 316	80.4	84.4	31.2	38.1	16.4	21.4	28.3	26.7	24.8	23.5	7.6	1.7					
Baker's products 317	87.5		100.0	100.0	26.7	31.2					10.0	100.0					
Sugar factories and refineries 318																	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 319	126.7	138.5	38.7	28.0	14.1	14.9	51.6	48.0	27.7	16.9	47.0	23.0					
Other food products 320	124.2	119.3	10.9	26.8	2.9	5.3	28.3	38.7	27.9	37.4	17.9	13.2					
Prepared animal feeds 321	36.1	47.8	56.2	63.0	56.2	63.0			66.2	40.1	-46.8	-31.3					
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel 322	52.3	25.8	57.8	14.9	14.9	20.2	19.3		16.5	43.4	56.6	43.4					
Knitting mills 323	256.6		100.0	100.0	87.0				17.5	10.5	41.9	34.3					
Wearing apparel 324			100.0	100.0	2.4						-100.0	-100.0					
Tanneries and leather finishing 325			86.7		23.3	23.1	63.4		47.8	72.0	-51.7	-59.6					
Leather pressing and dyeing industries 326	36.4	22.9	93.0	93.7	20.9	28.2	86.0	74.2	56.2	47.1	-38.7	64.2					
Leather products excl. wearing apparel 327	61.4	86.6	24.5	20.9	21.0	18.7	7.2	8.6	3.2	3.3	17.6	12.5					
Wooden and wire containers 328	36.0	86.0	45.1		29.3	52.8	36.2		18.1	47.9	-10.7	7.0					
Other wood and cork products 329	153.3	98.8	52.0	57.9	17.5	12.6	68.7	52.6	22.1	11.7	28.0	7.7					
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal 330			100.0	100.0	19.0	28.8					-100.0	-100.0					
Books, paper and paperboard 331	99.0	99.1	8.2	9.5	3.5	3.7	7.3	6.7	6.7	7.1	1.0	6.9					
Printers of paper and paperboard 332	94.2	85.1	26.7	54.5	4.4	22.2	27.1	46.5	19.1	35.5	4.8	10.7					
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles 333	101.9	103.1	25.8	26.2	7.3	7.3	27.1	23.5	16.3	13.1	1.5	2.4					
Books and publishing 334	101.2		100.0	100.0		26.5				74.0	100.0	100.0					
Plastics, chemicals excl. fertilizers 335																	
Fertilizers and pesticides 336	27.7	62.8			12.3	16.8		99.7	84.3	84.3	52.8	59.5					
Synthetic resins and plastic materials 337	50.9	72.6	76.0	64.9	3.0	4.4	52.0	51.7	46.4	40.8	38.7	19.9					
Paints, varnishes and lacquers 338	109.9	103.9	31.0	36.0	20.0	9.7	23.4	40.3	57.7	25.5	25.4	2.7					
Clays and clays products 339	56.0	37.0	94.2		26.0	26.0	89.6		82.1	29.3	29.3	43.1					
Clay and building bricks, pottery, cosmetics 340	29.8	72.3			10.7	8.4		78.5		49.0	51.7	17.6					
Other chemical products 341			100.0	100.0		49.4					100.0	100.0					
Rubber and latex 342																	
Rubber products 343	89.7	71.5	18.5	56.5	3.7	12.7	9.1	39.1	6.2	21.3	9.5	22.3					
Elastic products 344	103.1	91.9	47.0	60.6	16.6	20.7	48.6	57.1	21.7	26.0	7.1	5.3					
Structural clay products 345	21.6	16.3	97.5	94.9	14.6	10.7	88.5	68.5	88.1	64.7	65.9	17.3					
Cement, lime and plaster 346	89.8	56.8	26.0	49.3	8.7	20.5	23.4	10.8	22.7	10.0	26.1	40.7					
Other non-metallic mineral products 347	16.0	26.3	26.0	22.6	4.5	4.4	7.6	4.9	6.4	4.0	-18.6	-17.9					
Iron and steel 348	16.0	26.3	57.9	15.0	11.5	21.3				82.5	65.6	65.6					
Crude and refined petroleum or metal 349	65.0	45.3	80.5	60.5	6.5	4.7	27.5	20.5	26.5	40.2	29.7	36.3					
Other metal products 350	69.1	81.7	47.1	39.9	10.0	9.1	42.9	38.7	34.7	14.3	23.8	15.6					
Other metal products 351	73.9	61.5	100.0	100.0	10.0	7.9	28.4	27.2	20.4	16.1	21.6	14.3					
Engines and turbines 352																	
Agri. mach. & equip. 353					8.9	10.0					100.0	100.0					
Other metal industrial machines 354			75.4		4.8	17.4			49.4		25.1	27.4					
Office, computing & accounting machines 355			100.0		30.3						100.0	100.0					

TABLE 2.10
Continued

Percentage

Singapore

Industry, SIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Imports to apparent consumption			Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption			Exports to output			Exports to developing countries to output		
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Overhaul electrical machinery & equipment 3829	37.0	64.6	6.8	12.2	91.6	78.4	41.0	18.0				
Electric industrial machinery 3831	53.3		17.2		68.4		23.8					
Radio, television & communication equipm 3832	108.7	97.9	20.9	18.9	31.9	21.9	4.0	1.3				
Electrical appliances and household equipm 3833	128.1	122.7	4.3	5.1	18.0	7.5	16.8	14.1				
Overhaul electrical apparatus and supplies 3839	56.9	51.7	14.9	16.7	76.1	60.8	74.0	26.7				
Overhaul equipment 3842	90.8	61.9	8.1	31.8	24.9	62.2	5.8	25.9				
Machinery and tools 3844			2.4	10.9			100.0	100.0				
Aircraft 3845	45.0	41.6	40.6	27.8	100.0		100.0	100.0				
Overhaul transport equipment 3849	96.9	96.0	2.0	1.6	46.2	27.8	30.9	45.7				
Machinery and tools 3853	34.5		22.8	0.2	4.3	2.0	3.0	1.9				
Machinery and related articles 3901	70.6	148.3	44.3	47.0	58.2	72.3	19.1	19.0				
Musical instruments 3902			21.5	17.4			100.0	100.0				
Printing and allied products 3903			26.3	30.9			100.0	100.0				
Overhaul structures 3909	67.1	11.5	22.6	25.7	25.2	28.2	23.1	18.2				

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Spain

Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of												
	Output to apparent consumption				Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption				Exports to developing countries to output				Net exports to total supply
	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat 3111	94.6	92.0	7.2	10.1	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.9	5.0	7.9	
Dairy products 3112	96.3	95.2	4.2	5.1	1.7	3.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	3.7	4.6	
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables 3113	150.7	206.5	7.4	10.3	1.7	3.2	38.6	56.6	5.9	7.1	37.1	49.1	
Canning, preserving and processing of fish 3114	111.7	106.9	9.5	7.6	2.5	1.2	18.9	13.5	11.9	3.9	9.6	6.0	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats 3115	110.6	120.8	5.7	14.2	3.7	9.6	14.7	29.0	9.7	20.6	5.1	15.4	
Grain mill products 3116	92.9	77.9	16.1	24.1	15.8	22.0	9.7	2.5	3.7	1.7	6.5	21.7	
Baker's products 3117	100.1	100.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Sugar factories and refineries 3118	100.6	101.6	1.2	2.3	0.5	0.5	2.2	3.8	0.3	0.1	1.6	1.5	
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery 3119	113.1	117.0	3.3	4.8	0.6	1.4	14.6	18.7	3.4	3.0	11.4	14.0	
Other food products 3121	102.7	102.9	4.0	4.3	0.7	0.9	6.5	7.0	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	
Prepared animal feeds 3122	100.3	100.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles 3211	106.2	114.3	6.5	10.3	1.4	2.1	12.0	21.5	5.3	7.4	5.5	11.5	
Knitting, weaving & finishing textile goods excl. wearing apparel 3212	120.4	122.5	7.3	8.0	1.5	1.4	23.1	24.9	16.8	13.3	16.0	17.2	
Knitting mills 3213	106.3	106.6	2.5	2.3	0.1	0.2	8.3	8.3	3.7	4.3	5.8	6.0	
Carpets and rugs 3214	104.1	123.5	11.2	19.4	3.0	5.8	17.9	34.8	11.6	5.7	8.8	16.5	
Corrage rope and twine 3215	91.9	82.2	31.7	35.2	4.5	9.4	25.7	21.1	8.6	10.5	6.5	15.2	
Other textiles 3219	97.0	91.8	9.5	16.7	3.3	0.8	6.7	9.3	2.4	3.9	2.8	7.6	
Wearing apparel 3220	106.7	116.7	6.0	6.5	2.5	2.0	11.9	19.9	3.8	7.1	5.9	13.6	
Fabrics and leather finishing 3231	106.3	101.0	8.5	13.3	6.1	9.7	13.9	14.2	7.2	0.7	5.5	0.9	
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel 3233	114.7	120.1	5.8	7.8	2.0	1.8	17.9	23.2	4.4	3.1	12.2	15.7	
Footwear 3241	159.1	259.0	2.0	4.1	0.4	1.0	38.4	63.0	3.9	3.9	36.7	60.4	
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills 3311	94.2	93.7	11.7	13.7	2.7	3.5	6.2	7.8	1.8	3.0	5.5	5.9	
Wood and cane containers 3312	111.3	197.0	1.9	4.8	1.0	2.6	11.8	51.7	0.5	0.9	10.0	48.1	
Other wood and cane products 3319	127.5	139.3	4.3	6.0	0.9	0.7	25.0	37.5	3.6	3.5	20.9	27.1	
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal 3320	105.0	110.0	2.0	3.0	0.1	0.1	6.6	11.8	1.7	3.4	4.6	8.8	
Pulp, paper and paperboard 3411	95.6	99.0	20.8	24.4	0.6	0.3	17.2	23.7	5.6	4.5	3.7	0.8	
Containers of paper and paperboard 3412	105.6	105.1	1.3	2.5	0.6	0.3	4.8	7.2	3.2	4.5	3.4	4.7	
Containers of paper and paperboard articles 3419	101.3	98.5	4.6	8.0	0.1	0.2	5.8	6.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	
Printing and publishing 3420	114.5	113.5	3.8	4.0	0.5	0.3	16.0	13.1	11.5	7.2	12.3	9.2	
Elastic chemicals excl. fertilizers 3511	76.0	83.5	47.3	52.1	4.3	4.6	30.7	42.6	9.6	12.3	19.5	12.2	
Fertilizers and pesticides 3512	100.0	104.3	9.0	8.5	0.4	0.5	9.0	12.3	4.6	6.7	3.8	3.8	
Synthetic resins and plastic materials 3513	88.8	92.5	22.2	27.2	0.1	0.1	13.4	21.4	6.2	11.4	9.1	6.2	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers 3521	98.9	99.2	3.8	4.8	0.4	0.6	2.7	4.1	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.8	
Drugs and medicines 3522	97.7	98.4	10.9	13.0	0.4	0.6	6.7	11.6	3.4	4.7	2.1	1.4	
Soap, cleaning preparations, perfumes, cosmetics 3523	106.6	104.3	3.0	3.1	0.5	0.6	8.1	7.1	4.5	2.5	5.2	4.0	
Other chemical products 3529	89.5	90.1	15.5	16.3	0.5	0.6	5.5	9.3	1.5	2.4	10.1	9.1	
Tires and tubes 3551	143.7	146.4	5.2	6.2	0.1	0.1	34.0	38.9	9.5	6.6	29.4	30.4	
Other rubber products 3559	97.3	99.0	11.4	16.1	0.2	0.2	9.0	15.2	2.7	5.0	2.5	0.9	
Plastic products 3560	103.6	106.6	2.2	2.1	0.2	0.2	5.6	8.2	1.9	1.7	3.4	6.1	
Wool, china and earthenware 3610	109.2	134.5	10.7	13.4	0.8	0.5	18.3	35.6	7.6	13.5	7.6	23.4	
Glass 3620	102.3	103.0	10.7	13.6	0.2	0.3	12.6	16.2	5.6	5.2	2.0	2.6	
Structural clay products 3631	117.2	125.4	4.2	3.5	0.2	0.3	18.2	23.1	8.3	12.1	14.2	19.7	

TABLE 2.10
Continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Spain												
Industry, ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984	1981	1984
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	132.8	130.7	11.4	0.4	-	-	25.0	23.7	22.7	19.1	24.6	23.4
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	102.9	108.5	2.6	3.9	0.1	-	5.3	11.3	1.9	4.3	2.8	7.5
Iron and steel (3710)	118.2	133.1	10.0	11.6	0.2	0.8	23.9	33.6	12.4	14.0	14.2	22.9
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	109.4	117.7	13.0	13.1	2.2	2.5	20.5	26.2	4.0	7.1	7.7	13.6
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	116.1	109.6	17.8	24.9	0.9	0.4	29.2	31.5	11.3	10.6	12.0	7.1
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	109.4	119.3	2.4	2.9	0.1	-	10.8	18.6	4.0	7.4	8.4	15.8
Structural metal products (3813)	105.6	107.4	4.5	6.5	-	-	9.6	12.9	7.8	10.4	5.1	6.5
Other metal products (3819)	103.0	105.1	6.8	7.7	0.2	0.4	9.5	12.2	3.7	3.3	2.7	4.5
Engines and turbines (3821)	70.8	82.4	68.6	74.5	0.2	0.1	55.7	69.0	13.7	13.2	21.0	11.2
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	94.5	92.9	14.9	18.3	0.2	-	9.9	12.0	5.3	7.1	5.0	6.4
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	108.4	107.1	41.1	34.0	0.1	0.1	45.7	38.4	18.2	12.8	5.6	5.0
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	86.7	80.5	46.9	47.9	0.1	0.4	38.7	35.2	20.4	17.1	-9.9	-15.2
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	49.9	44.3	92.0	92.2	1.0	1.8	84.1	82.3	9.1	4.5	-35.3	-40.9
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	97.5	94.3	25.9	31.5	0.2	0.3	24.0	27.4	12.2	10.3	2.0	-4.5
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	96.0	96.5	16.5	21.7	0.3	0.4	13.1	18.9	4.6	4.6	3.5	-2.9
Radio, television & communication equipm. (3832)	71.7	71.5	35.2	35.9	2.7	2.0	9.7	10.3	4.7	3.1	-26.4	-26.5
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	105.3	106.1	2.8	2.6	0.1	-	7.6	8.3	3.4	1.2	4.9	5.6
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	101.3	103.0	13.0	19.9	0.3	0.3	14.1	22.2	6.4	6.9	1.1	2.4
Shipbuilding (3841)	120.3	298.0	6.1	33.3	0.1	0.1	22.0	77.6	14.9	59.7	16.1	59.8
Railroad equipment (3842)	115.9	106.1	8.6	2.5	-	-	21.1	8.0	10.6	3.1	12.7	5.6
Motor vehicles (3843)	114.3	126.7	13.3	21.4	-	0.1	24.2	37.9	4.4	3.4	11.2	18.0
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	104.4	96.0	12.4	17.7	-	0.1	16.1	14.3	2.7	2.2	3.8	3.5
Aircraft (3845)	36.6	78.0	81.5	-	-	1.5	49.6	-	10.6	48.9	53.6	-11.6
Other transport equipment (3849)	103.2	104.9	0.3	0.3	-	-	3.3	4.9	0.9	0.9	3.0	4.6
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	34.4	29.3	85.2	87.6	0.6	0.6	56.9	57.8	25.4	23.3	54.9	60.4
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	32.5	29.7	74.7	78.0	1.4	1.2	22.3	25.7	9.0	11.1	-62.9	-65.4
Watches and clocks (3853)	13.8	8.6	92.0	98.5	23.9	26.4	42.4	82.1	23.0	34.0	-81.4	-85.3
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	157.3	-	58.7	-	12.9	-	73.7	-	12.7	-	26.5	-
Musical instruments (3902)	27.3	24.3	85.1	86.6	5.8	5.5	45.6	45.0	4.6	2.2	-64.6	-68.3
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	91.4	102.7	38.2	39.3	8.5	5.4	32.4	40.9	3.3	1.8	6.7	1.9
Other manufactures (3909)	94.6	97.4	14.3	16.3	2.4	2.5	9.4	14.0	2.8	2.8	-5.0	-2.3

TABLE 2.10 SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Sweden

Percentage ratio of

Industry, ISIC code	Output to apparent consumption				Imports to apparent consumption				Percentage ratio of imports from developing countries to apparent consumption				Exports to output				Exports to developing countries to output				Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987		
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	101.4	91.8	4.3	6.0	0.7	0.6	5.6	4.0	0.4	0.4	2.9	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.6	2.1	2.1
Dairy products (3112)	100.1	99.4	2.9	2.6	6.2	6.2	2.9	2.0	0.6	0.6	2.9	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.6	2.1	2.1
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	80.3	81.4	25.0	25.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	8.0	0.1	0.1	6.5	8.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	18.7	0.5	18.7	0.5	0.1	17.5	17.5
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	69.9	69.5	40.9	41.3	4.4	6.2	15.5	15.5	0.2	0.2	15.5	15.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	27.1	0.1	27.1	0.1	0.2	27.6	27.6
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	71.8	88.0	39.0	26.6	8.3	5.1	15.2	16.5	4.2	4.2	15.2	16.5	0.1	4.2	4.2	25.4	0.1	25.4	0.1	4.2	10.5	10.5
Grain mill products (3116)	45.2	51.0	58.9	51.9	49.7	43.6	9.0	5.6	3.2	3.2	9.0	5.6	2.4	3.2	3.2	52.6	2.4	52.6	2.4	3.2	47.7	47.7
Bakery products (3117)	98.8	103.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.6	8.5	0.1	0.1	4.6	8.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.8
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	94.1	95.1	10.7	8.5	7.1	4.2	5.2	3.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	1.9	5.0	5.0	5.6	1.9	5.6	1.9	5.6	4.7	4.7
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	92.0	94.7	25.3	27.4	0.2	0.2	18.8	23.3	0.3	0.3	18.8	23.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.8	0.3	6.8	0.3	0.3	4.3	4.3
Other food products (3121)	88.2	88.2	17.8	21.2	1.6	1.5	6.6	10.7	0.4	0.4	6.6	10.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	11.3	0.4	11.3	0.4	0.4	10.8	10.8
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	93.2	91.9	7.1	10.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.3	3.0	3.0	0.3	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	6.8	2.9	6.8	2.9	3.0	7.9	7.9
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	56.6	54.8	70.0	77.1	8.7	10.4	45.9	58.1	2.8	2.8	45.9	58.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	34.3	2.8	34.3	2.8	2.8	34.3	34.3
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	91.1	85.5	47.0	55.7	5.1	5.8	41.8	48.2	4.6	4.6	41.8	48.2	3.8	4.6	4.6	10.3	3.8	10.3	3.8	3.8	10.3	10.3
Knitting mills (3213)	89.1	82.0	29.0	29.5	2.6	2.5	20.2	14.1	1.0	1.0	20.2	14.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	16.1	0.4	16.1	0.4	0.4	16.1	16.1
Carpets and rugs (3214)	33.0	27.7	87.2	96.5	23.2	29.9	61.2	87.5	1.7	1.7	61.2	87.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	55.7	1.5	55.7	1.5	1.5	58.2	58.2
Upholstery, furniture and leather (3215)	89.6	89.6	86.5	86.5	8.4	8.4	86.5	84.9	8.4	8.4	86.5	84.9	7.0	8.4	8.4	5.9	7.0	5.9	7.0	7.0	5.9	5.9
Other textiles (3219)	85.2	94.1	51.5	64.1	0.3	0.7	43.0	63.8	2.9	2.9	43.0	63.8	1.7	2.9	2.9	10.8	1.7	10.8	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.5
Wearing apparel (3220)	32.4	20.7	86.2	96.8	25.4	31.0	57.4	84.6	0.6	0.6	57.4	84.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	57.0	0.6	57.0	0.6	0.6	67.4	67.4
Hatteries and leather finishing (3231)	127.4	127.4	69.4	69.4	11.3	8.6	76.0	84.6	1.9	1.9	76.0	84.6	0.6	1.9	1.9	13.9	0.6	13.9	0.6	0.6	67.4	67.4
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3232)	141.9	141.9	83.2	83.2	36.7	49.3	49.7	62.2	11.0	11.0	49.7	62.2	0.7	11.0	11.0	12.6	0.7	12.6	0.7	0.7	59.8	59.8
Footwear (3240)	36.8	19.0	78.9	92.8	10.7	12.3	42.6	62.2	0.3	0.3	42.6	62.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	54.7	0.4	54.7	0.4	0.4	72.4	72.4
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	137.4	149.7	9.3	9.5	0.4	1.2	34.0	39.5	5.1	5.1	34.0	39.5	3.2	5.1	5.1	25.5	3.2	25.5	3.2	3.2	31.2	31.2
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	101.1	114.3	14.3	9.9	5.9	4.9	15.2	21.2	0.4	0.4	15.2	21.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	11.5	11.5
Other wood and cork products (3319)	125.1	137.0	20.0	26.5	1.1	1.4	36.1	46.4	2.3	2.3	36.1	46.4	0.9	2.3	2.3	17.3	0.9	17.3	0.9	0.9	22.6	22.6
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	128.4	129.1	45.1	56.8	2.5	3.8	57.3	66.5	3.8	3.8	57.3	66.5	2.2	3.8	3.8	16.4	2.2	16.4	2.2	2.2	15.7	15.7
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	300.0	320.9	11.5	17.6	0.4	0.3	70.5	74.3	10.4	10.4	70.5	74.3	7.6	10.4	10.4	64.2	7.6	64.2	7.6	7.6	65.3	65.3
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	109.1	113.5	4.9	5.5	0.1	0.2	13.6	16.7	1.6	1.6	13.6	16.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	8.8	1.2	8.8	1.2	1.2	11.4	11.4
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	109.0	115.1	15.3	11.1	0.1	0.2	22.4	22.8	0.9	0.9	22.4	22.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	7.3	0.7	7.3	0.7	0.7	12.0	12.0
Printing and publishing (3420)	97.6	97.1	9.8	9.8	0.1	0.1	5.4	7.1	0.5	0.5	5.4	7.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.5	2.2	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.2
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	81.8	83.9	64.7	68.8	0.7	0.7	56.8	62.8	5.4	5.4	56.8	62.8	4.5	5.4	5.4	12.4	4.5	12.4	4.5	4.5	10.6	10.6
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	95.4	97.0	22.3	25.9	0.1	0.1	18.5	23.6	1.7	1.7	18.5	23.6	0.7	1.7	1.7	3.9	0.7	3.9	0.7	0.7	2.6	2.6
Drugs and medicines (3522)	103.7	124.2	49.6	56.0	0.1	0.2	51.3	64.6	4.7	4.7	51.3	64.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	13.4	4.7	13.4	4.7	4.7	13.4	13.4
Soaps, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	76.7	71.2	47.6	58.3	0.1	0.1	31.7	41.4	0.8	0.8	31.7	41.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	18.8	0.8	18.8	0.8	0.8	22.3	22.3
Other chemical products (3529)	89.1	85.5	23.7	26.8	0.3	0.3	14.3	14.4	0.9	0.9	14.3	14.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	9.7	2.0	9.7	2.0	2.0	12.9	12.9
Tyres and tubes (3531)	50.3	43.4	67.6	82.6	2.9	3.8	35.6	59.9	0.6	0.6	35.6	59.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	42.1	0.7	42.1	0.7	0.7	45.0	45.0
Other rubber products (3559)	87.3	89.6	38.4	43.5	1.2	1.4	37.2	38.8	4.8	4.8	37.2	38.8	3.5	4.8	4.8	1.9	3.5	1.9	3.5	3.5	8.0	8.0
Plastic products (3560)	87.3	89.6	38.4	43.5	2.9	3.0	29.5	33.6	1.6	1.6	29.5	33.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	10.1	1.1	10.1	1.1	1.1	8.0	8.0
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	102.5	70.9	67.4	66.0	2.1	3.5	41.5	52.0	2.7	2.7	41.5	52.0	3.1	2.7	2.7	25.4	3.1	25.4	3.1	3.1	21.2	21.2
Glass (3620)	102.5	91.8	56.9	65.7	1.2	1.5	57.9	62.6	1.5	1.5	57.9	62.6	2.2	1.5	1.5	14.1	2.2	14.1	2.2	2.2	26.1	26.1
Structural clay products (3691)	81.3	66.5	50.7	61.5	0.8	0.7	39.4	42.2	6.2	6.2	39.4	42.2	5.0	6.2	6.2	14.1	5.0	14.1	5.0	5.0	26.1	26.1
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	94.1	91.6	6.0	8.4	0.8	0.7	39.4	42.2	6.2	6.2	39.4	42.2	5.0	6.2	6.2	14.1	5.0	14.1	5.0	5.0	26.1	26.1

TABLE 2 10 SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Turkey

Industry, SIC code	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	193.4	78.4	15.1	40.7	0.5	12.8	56.1	24.4	49.9	16.5	44.8	18.1
Dairy products (3112)	104.8	97.4	0.1	6.4		0.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	2.7	4.6	2.4
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	154.7						35.4		16.9		35.4	
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	256.4						61.0		1.0		61.0	
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	95.4	95.9	11.0	14.9	3.7	4.8	6.7	11.3	5.8	9.9	4.3	3.7
Grain mill products (3116)	105.1	103.7	2.2	9.6	2.0	3.7	7.0	5.6	6.8	5.3	4.7	4.0
Dairy products (3117)	102.4	103.7		0.1			2.4	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.6
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	110.1	97.4		6.1			9.2	3.6	8.2	3.0	9.7	2.5
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectioners (3119)	109.9	122.7	1.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	19.2	20.9	2.9	3.6	8.9	18.1
Other food products (3121)	102.5	101.8	0.2	1.6			2.6	3.3	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.7
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	100.0	107.9	0.5	1.7			0.5	8.9				7.2
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	117.2	121.3	3.4	6.2	0.3	1.5	17.6	22.7	6.2	5.7	14.3	16.7
Made up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	119.3	170.3	10.2	11.7	2.6	2.2	24.7	48.1	15.8	16.0	14.9	38.6
Knitting mills (3213)	110.0	110.8	0.1	0.6		0.2	1.1	10.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	9.7
Carpets and rugs (3214)		213.6		0.3				53.3		9.5		53.1
Cordage rope and twine (3215)	73.7	101.4	30.9	13.7	0.8	1.9	6.2	14.9	1.6	5.2	25.2	1.2
Other textiles (3219)	90.5	100.4	16.7	2.9	7.7	2.4	8.0	3.3	7.3	2.3	8.8	0.4
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)	99.9	72.0	0.1	28.7				1.0		0.6		100.0
Skin dressing and dyeing industries (3232)				100.0		3.5						27.8
Leather goods excl. wearing apparel (3233)				12.1		1.6						14.7
Footwear (3240)	118.6	118.2	0.1	5.0		0.8	2.7	19.6	1.0	10.2	2.6	14.7
Shoemills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	112.8	94.8	2.8	11.4	0.4	1.9	13.9	6.5	13.3	1.7	11.1	-4.9
Wood and cane containers (3312)		153.4		1.6		0.5		35.8		35.6		34.4
Other wood and cork products (3319)	171.1	134.8	14.4	18.2	0.2	0.5	50.0	39.3	46.8	23.6	38.3	27.8
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	157.6	111.8	2.4	5.7		0.3	38.1	15.7	26.0	13.7	36.0	10.1
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	86.1	84.5	16.0	21.4	0.2	1.4	2.5	7.0	2.4	6.6	13.6	14.6
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	104.1	114.4	0.2	7.5		0.8	4.1	14.8	4.1	14.6	3.9	12.3
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	93.9	95.5	6.3	7.5	2.3	0.7	0.2	3.2	0.2	3.2	6.1	-4.3
Printing and publishing (3420)	99.1	98.5	1.5	3.9			0.6	2.4	0.2	2.0	0.9	-1.5
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	37.4	35.1	68.5	83.5	8.4	11.3	15.7	52.9	10.6	34.0	59.1	54.7
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	95.8	84.3	10.0	26.0	0.2	2.5	6.1	12.1	6.0	7.7	4.6	14.3
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	80.6	89.5	27.5	24.8	0.2	1.3	10.0	16.0	6.0	9.4	18.0	-9.2
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	97.9	96.8	2.6	5.3			0.5	2.2	0.5	2.2	-2.1	-3.1
Soap, cleaning preps (3522)	92.4	86.4	9.9	16.9	0.1	0.4	2.5	11.2	1.2	2.2	-7.4	-13.2
Other chemical products (3523)	106.6	106.5	2.2	5.4			8.2	3.8	7.8	11.0	6.1	5.8
Other chemical products (3529)	78.8	87.1	45.9	40.3	0.1	0.5	5.9	10.9	2.0	6.4	20.3	30.7
Tyres and tubes (3551)	99.8	106.4	3.1	5.5	0.1	0.1	2.9	11.2	2.8	6.7	0.2	5.8
Other rubber products (3559)	95.5	89.1	5.4	17.8		0.8	1.0	7.7	0.7	6.1	4.4	10.2
Plastic products (3560)	104.8	99.8	2.1	5.6		1.3	6.6	5.4	6.3	4.5	4.5	0.2
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	102.9	102.6	1.1	4.8			3.9	7.2	3.9	4.7	2.8	7.4
Glass (3620)	124.5	123.6	3.1	7.8		0.4	2.1	25.4	17.9	10.7	19.2	18.0
Structural clay products (3691)	93.2	84.2	13.3	18.9			7.0	3.8	4.7	2.1	6.3	-15.3

TABLE 2.10
Continued

(Percentage)

Turkey

Industry ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply			
	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987		
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	129.2	96.3	0.1	4.4		0.9	22.7	0.7	22.6	0.6	22.6	3.7
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	100.1	97.3	6.4	12.1	0.1	0.2	6.5	9.7	5.7	2.6	0.1	2.5
Iron and steel (3710)	93.5	92.4	19.8	25.3	0.3	4.4	14.2	19.1	11.9	12.5	5.7	6.5
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	86.7	78.7	17.9	30.3	0.4	7.3	5.3	11.4	5.1	7.4	12.7	19.5
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	89.3	114.3	11.6	21.1		0.7	12.1	31.0	9.0	11.4	9.7	10.5
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	102.9	100.7	0.6	1.3			3.4	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.8	0.7
Structural metal products (3813)	69.9	83.0	45.6	23.2		1.4	22.2	7.4	22.1	5.3	26.0	16.1
Other metal products (3819)	99.0	99.1	6.7	13.3		0.6	5.7	12.5	3.8	6.7	1.0	0.8
Engines and turbines (3821)	35.9	32.7	68.2	70.3	0.2	0.2	11.5	9.2	0.3	3.6	61.5	65.4
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	89.4	101.4	14.0	3.0	0.1	0.1	3.8	4.3	3.7	2.7	10.2	1.1
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	42.7	48.2	63.6	88.4		1.0	14.8	75.9	13.0	33.9	53.9	37.9
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	47.9	47.7	55.5	84.6	0.1	0.4	7.1	67.6	6.4	5.7	50.4	39.6
Office computing & accounting machinery (3825)	40.8	28.2	59.7	72.9	11.3	2.5	1.1	3.9	0.9	1.7	59.0	71.0
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	55.5	59.7	50.5	56.0	0.2	0.5	11.0	16.2	10.4	12.9	41.9	32.9
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	62.6	67.3	43.4	42.3	0.6	2.2	9.7	14.3	7.6	9.2	35.2	29.9
Radio television & communication equip. (3832)	65.1	69.4	36.9	33.1	1.3	3.5	3.0	3.6	2.5	1.6	34.3	29.9
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	142.3	99.7	2.4	19.4		0.8	31.4	19.1	28.3	4.8	29.3	0.3
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	93.3	102.1	13.9	29.5	0.3	1.7	7.8	30.9	6.5	8.2	56.2	1.6
Shipbuilding (3841)	47.6	57.9	59.7	62.5	3.5	2.7	15.3	35.2	1.6	13.8	48.9	35.0
Railroad equipment (3842)	87.4	82.9	12.6	17.1							12.6	17.1
Motor vehicles (3843)	82.2	84.4	23.7	20.3	0.1	0.1	7.2	5.5	5.7	3.1	16.8	14.9
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	95.0	93.9	5.0	8.5	0.8	1.0		2.5		0.4	5.0	6.0
Aircraft (3845)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							100.0	100.0
Other transport equipment (3849)	100.0	83.4		17.3		6.7		0.9		0.9		16.5
Phot. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	23.0	8.0	79.5	97.1	0.4	1.2	10.5		7.8	42.7	75.2	84.6
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	26.9	15.3	73.8	89.4	0.6	7.3	2.6	80.8	2.6	75.7	72.6	75.4
Watches and clocks (3853)	15.8	12.0	84.6	89.4	4.9	31.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.6	83.8	86.8
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	93.2	81.0	10.4	26.4		0.4	3.9	9.2	2.6	8.2	6.6	17.7
Other manufactures (3909)	97.4	105.0	14.1	40.1	0.3	3.9	11.7	43.0	7.9	29.1	2.4	3.4

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

United Kingdom

Industry - ISIC code	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
	Input to	apparel - consumption	Imports to	Imports to	apparel consumption	apparel consumption	Imports to	Imports to	Exports to	Exports to	Net exports to	Net exports to
	apparel - consumption	apparel - consumption	Imports to	Imports to	apparel consumption	apparel consumption	Imports to	Imports to	Exports to	Exports to	Net exports to	Net exports to
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat - 3111 -	75.9	87.3	34.3	22.2	3.7	2.4	13.4	10.9	0.9	1.0	21.9	11.6
Dairy products - 3112 -	93.8	83.4	12.7	7.9	4.4	4.2	6.9	12.5	1.9	2.1	-5.8	-2.7
Canning, preserving and processing of fish - 3113 -	76.9	66.5	30.7	41.8	4.4	4.2	9.8	12.5	2.6	2.1	-5.8	-2.7
Canning, preserving and processing of fruits & vegetables - 3114 -	85.5	83.8	18.7	21.3	3.7	4.6	6.1	7.0	0.7	0.7	-15.4	-19.4
Vegetable and animal oils and fats - 3115 -	74.0	67.9	32.0	37.2	11.0	10.1	8.1	7.5	1.2	1.2	30.5	30.5
Grain mill products - 3116 -	88.0	78.0	15.2	26.7	8.2	15.3	3.6	5.5	0.8	0.4	-21.1	-24.6
Bakery products - 3117 -	101.8	70.0	2.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3
Sugar, factories and refineries - 3118 -	101.8	70.0	2.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3
Other food products - 3119 -	97.1	97.2	8.9	12.8	1.4	2.1	9.8	10.3	2.5	2.4	-2.5	-2.5
Dress, coats and suits, and other outerwear - 3211 -	101.3	97.2	8.6	12.8	1.4	2.1	9.8	10.3	2.5	2.4	-2.5	-2.5
Other apparel - 3220 -	99.9	100.7	1.7	2.8	0.1	0.2	1.6	3.4	0.3	0.5	3.4	3.4
Shirting - 3221 -	99.9	100.7	1.7	2.8	0.1	0.2	1.6	3.4	0.3	0.5	3.4	3.4
Made up textile goods (exc. wearing apparel) - 3222 -	99.8	98.2	43.8	51.0	6.6	7.8	13.8	16.0	4.6	5.8	18.4	18.4
Knitting mill - 3223 -	100.8	101.1	5.8	5.7	0.3	0.4	6.8	6.8	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6
Corsets and girds - 3224 -	101.2	88.6	27.3	30.5	5.5	5.1	20.2	21.6	4.5	4.5	-9.6	-9.6
Luggage, trunks and cases - 3225 -	101.2	99.2	27.3	26.7	1.3	1.6	22.3	22.3	6.9	1.0	-0.6	-0.6
Other textile - 3229 -	97.9	85.2	66.6	66.2	0.8	0.9	65.9	60.4	17.9	11.3	-9.8	-9.8
Leather goods (exc. wearing apparel) - 3301 -	99.5	85.1	29.2	40.3	19.2	16.4	22.8	27.1	3.0	3.8	-14.6	-14.6
Leather and leather manufactures - 3302 -	266.8	250.2	45.8	45.8	11.3	11.3	26.9	26.9	2.9	2.9	-2.6	-2.6
Footwear - 3303 -	96.9	84.7	49.5	49.5	20.5	18.9	18.9	22.0	4.6	4.6	-20.9	-20.9
Woolen and other woollens - 3311 -	59.0	49.1	44.2	53.7	9.2	4.7	5.4	4.7	1.7	1.7	49.8	49.8
Woolen and care products - 3312 -	96.3	97.9	5.0	4.9	1.6	1.3	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	-2.1	-2.1
Other wool and non-wool products - 3319 -	98.2	96.8	3.9	4.9	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.3	3.1	3.1
Fibre and textile exc. wool - 3320 -	49.4	50.9	11.9	12.1	0.8	0.8	7.6	8.2	2.1	2.1	-6.9	-6.9
Paper and paper products - 3411 -	48.8	50.9	61.0	62.1	1.0	0.8	21.5	25.6	4.7	5.2	43.4	43.4
Printing and publishing - 3420 -	102.8	102.3	4.8	5.7	0.6	0.5	7.4	5.9	2.5	2.6	-2.1	-2.1
Printing and publishing - 3421 -	110.9	110.0	26.1	31.8	1.8	1.3	33.4	39.1	5.2	6.3	8.4	8.4
Refrigerators and freezers - 3511 -	107.8	108.3	12.8	16.2	0.2	0.4	18.8	21.7	7.3	6.0	6.7	6.7
Refrigerators and freezers - 3512 -	102.3	108.4	47.2	59.8	0.2	0.8	48.5	56.0	9.5	9.3	-5.7	-5.7
Electric fans and electric materials - 3513 -	102.6	107.5	5.3	6.6	-	-	13.2	15.0	6.2	6.9	6.5	6.5
Electric fans and electric materials - 3514 -	102.6	107.5	5.3	6.6	-	-	13.2	15.0	6.2	6.9	6.5	6.5
Other electrical products - 3529 -	102.8	102.6	40.9	40.9	1.3	1.3	33.6	42.3	7.5	7.3	1.8	1.8
Tires and tubes - 3531 -	112.6	98.6	21.8	23.0	0.5	0.5	30.5	32.1	6.0	3.6	0.2	0.2
Other rubber products - 3539 -	106.2	100.3	14.4	18.4	1.1	1.1	19.4	18.6	5.8	4.5	5.1	5.1
Other plastic products - 3599 -	96.3	94.3	13.8	13.8	1.7	1.9	8.2	8.7	2.0	1.7	5.3	5.3
Other non-metallic mineral products - 3610 -	24.8	178.7	16.0	17.2	1.5	1.3	32.7	30.2	7.3	6.4	13.8	13.8
Glass - 3620 -	96.9	90.6	19.9	19.9	0.4	0.7	17.3	17.3	0.9	1.0	11.6	11.6

TABLE 2 10
(continued)

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

United Kingdom

Ind.	Code	Percentage ratio of											
		Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
		1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985	1981	1985
Structural clay products (3691)	110.6	105.8	12.2	14.6	0.2	0.5	20.6	19.2	6.7	5.6	8.6	4.8	
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	102.0	98.8	1.0	3.2	-	0.1	3.0	2.0	2.2	0.8	2.0	1.2	
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	101.9	100.1	3.2	4.3	0.1	0.1	5.0	4.4	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.1	
Iron and steel (3710)	102.5	101.6	14.7	19.2	0.2	0.4	16.8	20.5	5.1	5.0	2.1	1.3	
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	92.8	86.6	42.7	41.8	6.6	4.9	38.3	32.8	3.2	3.2	5.3	10.4	
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	106.8	96.6	26.9	30.4	0.8	0.9	31.6	28.0	14.4	10.3	5.1	2.7	
Structural metal products (3813)	111.1	108.2	2.8	5.3	-	0.1	12.5	12.5	8.3	8.0	9.8	7.2	
Other metal products (3819)	102.4	99.6	8.6	11.9	0.5	0.7	10.7	11.5	3.2	2.8	2.2	0.3	
Engines and turbines (3821)	155.2	134.3	25.8	38.0	2.7	5.5	52.2	53.9	21.7	20.4	30.5	19.9	
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	122.3	104.1	22.4	31.5	0.1	-	36.5	34.2	14.1	7.6	15.4	3.0	
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	109.6	98.3	19.1	21.2	0.2	0.3	26.1	19.9	8.1	4.4	7.4	-1.4	
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	138.1	115.3	32.8	45.8	0.4	0.6	51.3	53.0	22.8	17.0	22.3	9.5	
Office computing & accounting machinery (3825)	77.6	86.9	79.3	85.2	1.6	5.7	73.3	82.9	8.0	5.8	-14.3	-7.6	
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	115.3	101.8	27.5	34.5	0.6	1.0	37.1	35.6	12.4	12.5	10.7	1.3	
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	113.0	102.7	15.3	21.0	0.7	0.8	25.0	23.1	13.5	8.8	10.1	2.2	
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)	91.7	89.5	27.6	34.1	3.4	4.4	21.0	26.4	7.8	6.4	-7.0	8.5	
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	89.2	82.7	17.0	22.0	1.3	1.2	7.0	5.7	1.8	1.1	-10.2	-16.5	
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	110.9	105.2	20.0	32.3	0.8	0.9	27.9	35.7	12.0	12.1	8.3	3.8	
Shipbuilding (3841)	105.8	113.5	24.5	14.3	0.3	0.3	28.6	24.5	12.9	9.8	4.5	10.6	
Railroad equipment (3842)	116.2	105.9	3.2	3.9	0.1	0.6	16.7	9.3	13.1	5.1	13.6	5.4	
Motor vehicles (3843)	100.7	83.8	33.9	41.0	0.2	0.4	34.4	29.6	11.9	7.5	0.5	-13.0	
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	47.4	60.9	74.9	69.0	0.5	1.1	47.1	49.0	11.1	8.6	-43.0	-30.1	
Aircraft (3845)	119.9	120.8	31.7	46.1	5.0	3.7	43.1	55.4	7.4	4.7	13.1	12.5	
Other transport equipment (3849)	108.2	102.0	6.0	7.2	-	-	13.2	9.1	3.2	0.2	7.2	1.8	
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	138.4	136.9	-	-	9.6	9.5	-	-	30.7	30.5	15.6	13.8	
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	89.3	68.1	79.1	83.5	4.3	3.9	76.6	75.8	10.0	12.6	-6.3	-21.1	
Watches and clocks (3853)	55.6	28.8	74.2	96.5	19.8	24.6	53.6	87.7	12.5	39.5	-34.2	-56.8	
Musical instruments (3902)	57.7	61.6	76.2	77.3	3.8	3.2	58.8	63.1	7.2	6.7	-31.6	-27.7	
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	97.7	3	32.0	37.1	3.7	4.2	30.4	31.9	6.2	4.7	-1.8	-6.0	
Other manufactures (3909)	88.3	91.5	37.8	34.9	8.9	7.8	29.5	28.8	7.0	5.2	-9.3	-6.7	

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Industry (SIC code)	United States											
	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)		100.6		4.2		0.7		4.7		1.8		0.6
Dairy products (3112)		99.2		1.6		0.1		0.8		0.7		0.8
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)		95.5		6.6		3.8		2.2		0.7		4.4
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)		90.5		14.1		6.8		5.0		0.5		9.1
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)		109.2		4.6		3.3		12.6		6.3		8.1
Grain mill products (3116)		85.0		20.4		19.4		6.4		4.1		14.2
Bakery products (3117)		98.5		1.7		0.2		0.2		0.1		1.5
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)		93.3		15.6		12.4		9.5		1.6		6.2
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)		93.3		7.9		4.4		1.3		0.4		6.6
Other food products (3121)		99.7		3.8		1.6		3.5		1.5		0.3
Prepared animal feeds (3122)		100.9		0.4		-		1.3		0.3		0.9
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)		93.0		12.5		5.2		5.9		2.6		6.7
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)		95.9		5.4		2.6		1.3		0.7		4.1
Knitting mills (3213)		99.6		1.0		0.2		0.6		0.2		0.4
Carpets and rugs (3214)		95.0		7.1		3.9		2.3		1.4		4.9
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)		85.8		19.2		12.5		5.8		2.3		13.6
Other textiles (3219)		100.8		10.1		0.9		10.8		3.1		0.7
Wearing apparel (3220)		71.4		30.0		20.9		1.9		1.4		28.2
Tanneries and leather finishing (3231)		92.7		25.6		12.6		19.7		10.2		6.2
Leather prods. excl. wearing apparel (3233)		49.5		52.3		24.7		3.6		1.7		49.5
Footwear (3240)		44.9		57.8		29.7		6.0		2.5		53.7
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)		92.8		11.2		1.8		4.3		0.7		6.9
Wooden and cane containers (3312)		94.5		6.2		4.4		0.7		0.2		5.4
Other wood and cork products (3319)		67.5		15.3		2.7		3.3		1.2		12.1
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)		87.6		14.5		2.6		2.4		1.1		12.1
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)		92.6		14.5		0.6		7.6		2.4		6.9
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)		100.7		0.4		0.1		1.1		0.7		0.7
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)		100.0		2.8		1.1		2.7		1.6		-
Printing and publishing (3420)		99.8		1.4		0.2		1.2		0.2		0.2
Basic chemicals, excl. fertilizers (3511)		101.3		16.4		1.9		17.5		5.6		1.1
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)		117.7		12.7		1.0		25.9		11.3		13.6
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)		107.5		7.3		0.9		13.8		5.7		6.6
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)		100.9		1.4		-		2.2		1.0		0.8
Drugs and medicines (3522)		102.7		6.0		1.0		8.5		1.8		2.4
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)		99.7		2.2		0.2		1.9		0.8		0.3
Other chemical products (3529)		103.0		9.9		1.6		12.5		3.1		2.7
Tyres and tubes (3551)		84.3		18.4		3.3		3.2		1.2		15.3
Other rubber products (3559)		94.9		10.8		1.3		5.9		2.0		4.9
Plastic products (3560)		93.0		9.3		3.0		2.4		0.8		6.9
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)		58.7		47.1		8.9		9.9		3.3		39.1
Glass (3620)		93.5		10.7		1.8		4.6		1.1		6.2
Structural clay products (3691)		89.6		15.1		2.3		5.3		2.2		9.9

TABLE 2.10
Continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Industry, SIC code	United States												
	Output to apparent consumption				Imports to apparent consumption				Percentage ratio of				
	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	1981	1986	Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption	Exports to output	1981	1986	Net exports to total supply
Cement, lime and plaster .3692	86.7	14.4						7.4		0.7			13.7
Other non-metallic mineral products .3699	98.5	3.1					0.2			1.7			1.5
Iron and steel .3710	86.4	15.5					2.7			2.1			13.4
Non-ferrous metals .3720	86.8	17.8					4.5			2.2			12.7
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware .3811	90.5	16.7					2.4			8.0			8.5
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal .3812	96.9	4.4					0.6			1.4			3.9
Structural metal products .3813	100.0	1.7					0.2			1.8			0.9
Other metal products .3819	95.5	6.4					1.3			1.9			4.4
Engines and turbines .3821	111.2	14.0					1.9			22.7			9.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment .3822	97.9	12.9					0.2			11.1			1.9
Metal and wood working machinery .3823	90.3	18.5					0.5			9.8			8.4
Other special industrial machinery .3824	97.2	26.0					0.6			23.9			2.3
Office, computing & accounting machinery .3825	102.5	24.1					5.4			26.0			2.0
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment .3829	98.3	17.9					1.8			11.4			1.5
Electrical industrial machinery .3831	94.2	14.5					4.2			9.3			5.3
Radio, television & communication equip. .3832	86.9	21.6					6.5			9.7			12.1
Electrical appliances and housewares .3833	86.7	16.6					6.5			3.8			12.9
Other electrical apparatus and supplies .3839	93.0	14.2					4.8			7.7			6.5
Shipbuilding .3841	99.2	17.1					3.5			16.3			0.7
Railroad equipment .3842	103.0	16.2					1.0			18.6			2.5
Motor vehicles .3843	79.9	27.9					1.3			9.8			18.6
Motorcycles and bicycles .3844	41.0	64.3					1.6			10.7			57.6
Aircraft .3845	111.6	7.9					0.3			17.5			9.7
Other transport equipment .3849	98.7	1.3											1.3
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. .3851	108.8	11.5					1.4			18.6			7.3
Photographic and optical goods .3852	89.3	16.7					1.0			6.7			10.1
Watches and clocks .3853	43.3	59.9					19.5			7.2			55.0
Jewelry and related articles .3901	54.3	55.0					15.5			17.0			41.9
Musical instruments .3902	56.1	52.5					7.7			15.4			40.4
Sporting and athletic goods .3903	76.9	29.2					6.0			8.0			21.7
Other manufactures .3909	85.4	17.8					8.9			3.7			14.2

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

Uruguay

Industry (SITC code)	Percentage ratio of						Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply			
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Net exports to total supply			
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987		
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	275.6	297.9	2.2	6.2	0.7	4.1	64.5	68.5	35.5	19.5	63.2	65.1
Dairy products (3112)	116.3	128.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	14.9	22.5	10.7	21.0	13.9	27.0
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	94.2	82.6	10.4	24.0	6.1	20.4	4.8	4.8	4.4	7.5	5.5	16.3
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	99.1	99.1	1.4	2.8	1.0	2.2	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	113.4	114.2	7.0	15.1	6.4	14.2	17.9	25.7	1.9	6.3	11.1	11.0
Grain mill products (3116)	157.2	147.1	2.5	3.3	2.4	3.3	38.0	34.3	25.4	30.7	35.8	31.3
Bakery products (3117)	99.9	100.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	94.1	114.3	8.3		8.2		2.5	12.5	0.2	3.6	5.8	12.5
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	101.6	94.1	5.6	8.4	3.8	7.1	7.1	2.7	7.0	2.6	1.5	5.7
Other food products (3121)	103.3	99.6	4.7	4.7	1.9	4.7	7.7	4.3	6.8	3.9	3.0	0.4
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	102.7	109.3	7.8	17.6	0.8	2.6	10.2	24.7	0.3	2.4	2.4	7.4
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	146.4	194.8	11.9	14.8	5.1	10.0	39.8	56.3	9.4	23.8	29.3	45.2
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	97.8	127.0	4.1	8.7	1.0	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.3	4.6	2.2	19.9
Knitting mills (3213)	104.7	119.4	4.4	3.7	0.7	0.7	8.7	19.3	2.6	4.5	4.3	16.7
Carpets and rugs (3214)	84.7	64.9	26.0	40.7	4.6	18.8	12.6	8.8	7.1	5.9	13.8	33.2
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	99.5	96.8	0.6	4.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.1
Other textiles (3219)	109.2	94.7	19.4	11.4	10.0	4.9	26.1	6.4	25.3	4.2	7.1	5.0
Wearing apparel (3220)	185.7	822.9	5.3	20.5	2.0	13.3	49.0	90.3	10.5	8.4	44.9	85.7
Furriers and leather finishing (3231)	153.8	141.5	3.2	12.4	2.5	11.2	37.1	38.1	3.2	9.5	34.3	27.0
Leather goods, excl. wearing apparel (3233)	167.9		3.0		0.7		42.2	4.7	4.7	39.7		
Footwear (3240)	122.1	132.6	3.2	6.5	2.2	5.8	20.7	29.5	3.5	2.0	17.6	24.4
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	77.9	74.4	22.1	25.9	21.0	23.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	22.0	-25.6
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	98.5		20.5		13.6		19.2		19.2			
Other wood and cork products (3319)	94.6	82.7	5.8	19.1	1.5	13.6	0.5	2.2	0.3	1.0	5.3	17.0
Furniture and fixtures, excl. metal (3320)	93.6	97.5	7.3	6.7	3.7	2.6	1.0	4.4	1.0	1.5	6.3	2.4
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	86.0	94.6	24.4	16.8	10.5	11.0	12.0	12.1	11.8	12.0	-12.7	-4.8
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	91.9	101.1	13.3	13.1	10.3	9.9	5.7	14.0	5.5	2.5	7.7	0.9
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	93.8	89.1	6.4	11.1	2.1	6.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-6.2	10.9
Printing and publishing (3420)	99.6	100.8	2.5	1.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.5	0.4	0.8
Basic chemicals, excl. fertilizers (3511)	58.7	32.3	47.5	84.7	14.5	30.1	10.6	52.8	9.8	48.7	38.9	57.8
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	65.0	83.2	40.0	37.6	3.3	12.3	7.7	24.9	7.7	24.8	33.3	14.0
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	27.2		87.2		30.3		52.9		51.5		-63.6	
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	104.1	147.1	7.4	9.9	1.3	3.6	11.0	38.7	10.2	38.7	3.6	30.0
Drugs and medicines (3522)	88.2	86.5	13.5	16.0	3.5	3.2	1.9	3.0	1.3	1.6	11.6	-13.1
Soap, cleaning preps. perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	102.5	96.9	3.8	6.5	0.9	1.7	6.2	3.5	6.2	3.5	2.4	-3.0
Other chemical products (3529)	52.3	55.1	65.4	6.5	29.3	54.9	33.9	11.3	29.2	27.6	40.5	27.6
Tires and tubes (3551)	128.8	105.7	7.0	6.3	2.0	3.2	27.8	11.3	27.8	11.1	21.2	5.1
Other rubber products (3559)	90.6	91.3	12.8	18.2	3.5	7.0	3.8	10.3	3.7	10.3	-9.1	-8.0
Plastic products (3560)	95.0	95.2	6.8	8.0	2.9	4.7	1.2	3.3	1.1	4.9	4.9	4.7
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	106.5	105.8	6.8	8.5	4.5	6.5	12.6	13.5	5.1	3.2	5.8	5.1
Glass (3620)	101.5	91.4	12.1	13.6	4.6	7.7	13.3	5.4	12.9	5.2	1.3	8.2
Structural clay products (3691)	91.9	258.9	28.6	57.9	14.9	40.3	22.2	83.7	22.0	27.4	6.7	50.2

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Uruguay

Industry - ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	102.1	100.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.5	0.9	2.5	0.9	2.1	0.6
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	95.8	94.3	4.5	10.7	1.7	5.0	0.4	5.2	0.3	1.2	-4.2	-5.5
Iron and steel (3710)	45.5	51.3	59.8	56.2	38.5	45.2	11.8	14.6	11.2	13.3	-51.7	-45.3
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	34.2	37.8	67.9	70.1	52.0	63.7	6.2	20.9	5.1	19.8	-64.4	-57.6
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	-	53.8	-	48.2	-	23.5	-	3.6	-	3.1	-	-45.3
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	91.2	92.1	8.8	13.3	4.8	4.1	-	5.9	-	3.6	-8.8	7.5
Structural metal products (3813)	90.1	90.0	10.2	10.5	6.2	6.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	-9.8	-10.0
Other metal products (3819)	95.1	95.2	7.2	7.3	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.9	-4.7	-4.7
Engines and turbines (3821)	-	-	100.0	100.0	29.7	28.2	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	-	7.1	100.0	93.1	35.1	65.9	-	3.5	-	3.0	-100.0	-92.7
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	62.8	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	18.0	10.6	82.9	90.4	18.0	21.5	5.0	9.6	4.5	8.4	-81.3	-88.5
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	-	10.8	100.0	90.0	16.8	23.5	-	7.2	-	3.5	-100.0	-88.6
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	30.5	19.3	71.5	83.2	32.0	32.0	6.7	12.6	4.2	9.7	-68.1	-78.8
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	59.4	51.3	44.2	55.2	17.0	21.4	6.1	12.6	4.4	8.8	-39.2	-45.7
Radio, television & communication equipment (3832)	32.9	25.2	63.6	75.3	25.1	35.2	4.8	2.3	3.2	2.0	-66.0	-74.3
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	90.3	93.2	10.1	9.7	4.7	4.1	0.4	3.1	0.4	2.9	-9.6	6.6
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	90.4	79.6	18.4	30.5	7.5	13.8	9.8	12.7	8.9	12.5	-8.8	-18.5
Shipbuilding (3841)	49.7	-	52.8	-	17.9	-	5.0	-	4.6	-	-49.1	-
Railroad equipment (3842)	-	-	100.0	100.0	60.4	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Motor vehicles (3843)	56.4	69.7	46.3	37.2	27.0	25.4	4.8	9.9	3.2	8.7	-42.4	-28.4
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	-	80.8	100.0	22.5	9.7	8.6	-	4.1	-	3.4	-100.0	-18.6
Aircraft (3845)	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-
Other transport equipment (3849)	-	-	100.0	100.0	23.1	5.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	-100.0
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	-	13.3	100.0	91.6	20.8	18.0	-	36.7	-	28.3	-100.0	-82.7
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	-	-	100.0	100.0	18.8	18.2	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Watches and clocks (3853)	-	-	100.0	100.0	39.8	54.3	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Musical instruments (3902)	-	-	100.0	100.0	15.2	23.2	-	-	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	47.4	-	58.5	100.0	15.5	-	12.4	-	-	-	-49.7	-100.0
Other manufactures (3909)	63.0	62.1	40.2	51.4	11.8	20.8	5.1	21.8	4.1	19.1	-35.8	-33.4

TABLE 2 10

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Industry (SIC code)	Venezuela											
	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Slaughtering, preparing & preserving meat (3111)	88.0		12.2		2.8		0.2					-11.9
Dairy products (3112)	79.6		20.4		0.3							-20.4
Canning, preserving of fruits & vegetables (3113)	88.5		11.8		3.5		0.3		0.1			-11.4
Canning, preserving and processing of fish (3114)	78.2		22.6		12.0		1.0		0.7			21.7
Vegetable and animal oils and fats (3115)	63.1		36.9		0.9							36.9
Grain mill products (3116)	99.4		0.8				0.3					-0.6
Bakery products (3117)	99.6		0.4		0.1							0.4
Sugar factories and refineries (3118)	46.6		53.4		37.5							53.4
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (3119)	98.6		2.2		0.8		0.7					-1.4
Other food products (3121)	86.1		14.6		0.7		0.8		0.1			-13.8
Prepared animal feeds (3122)	99.2		0.8									-0.8
Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles (3211)	83.7		16.4		2.7		0.1					-16.3
Made-up textile goods excl. wearing apparel (3212)	62.5		38.6		18.6		1.8					-37.1
Knitting mills (3213)	61.3		39.0		12.0		0.4		0.4			-38.7
Carpets and rugs (3214)	95.0		5.0		0.8							5.0
Cordage, rope and twine (3215)	80.9		19.5		4.8		0.5		0.3			-19.1
Other textiles (3219)	36.5		63.5		1.0							-63.5
Wearing apparel (3220)	85.2		14.8		9.3							-14.8
Fur dressing and dyeing industries (3232)	100.0											
Leather prods. excl. wearing apparel (3233)	75.4		24.6		9.6							24.6
Footwear (3240)	94.3		5.8		2.3		0.1		0.1			-5.6
Sawmills, planing & other wood mills (3311)	74.7		25.9		17.3		0.8		0.8			-25.1
Wooden and cane containers (3312)	51.6		48.5		12.2		0.3		0.1			-48.3
Other wood and cork products (3319)	78.5		21.8		8.5		0.3		0.1			21.5
Furniture and fixtures excl. metal (3320)	97.9		2.1		0.2							-2.1
Pulp, paper and paperboard (3411)	69.2		32.2		2.5		2.0		2.0			-30.4
Containers of paper and paperboard (3412)	97.6		2.4		0.2							-2.4
Other pulp, paper and paperboard articles (3419)	59.4		41.1		2.2		0.9		0.6			-40.4
Printing and publishing (3420)	88.4		12.1		3.5		0.5		0.5			-11.6
Basic chemicals excl. fertilizers (3511)	38.5		67.0		15.6		14.3		7.2			-58.3
Fertilizers and pesticides (3512)	76.1		42.9		8.3		24.9		23.0			20.1
Synthetic resins and plastic materials (3513)	53.6		47.7		3.0		2.3		2.2			45.9
Paints, varnishes and lacquers (3521)	96.5		4.0				0.5		0.5			-3.5
Drugs and medicines (3522)	86.7		13.5		1.0		0.2		0.2			13.3
Soap, cleaning preps., perfumes, cosmetics (3523)	96.1		3.9		0.3							-3.9
Other chemical products (3529)	67.4		34.6		3.2		3.0		2.8			-31.9
Tires and tubes (3551)	67.3		32.8		6.7		0.1					32.7
Other rubber products (3559)	63.9		36.8		2.6		1.1		0.7			35.9
Plastic products (3560)	93.8		6.5		1.6		0.3		0.3			-6.2
Pottery, china and earthenware (3610)	77.7		22.4		5.0		0.1					22.3
Glass (3620)	75.3		25.3		4.4		0.8		0.1			24.5
Structural clay products (3691)	80.4		19.6		3.3		0.1					-19.6

TABLE 2 10
continued

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEMAND-SUPPLY RELATIONS BY INDUSTRY, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Venezuela

Industry - ISIC code	Percentage ratio of											
	Output to apparent consumption		Imports to apparent consumption		Imports from developing countries to apparent consumption		Exports to output		Exports to developing countries to output		Net exports to total supply	
	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987	1981	1987
Cement, lime and plaster (3692)	86.8		13.2		2.5							-13.2
Other non-metallic mineral products (3699)	92.5		7.8		1.0		0.4		0.3			7.4
Iron and steel (3710)	73.4		34.3		3.0		10.5		1.5			24.7
Non-ferrous metals (3720)	147.4		31.5		5.7		53.6		6.2			26.5
Cutlery, hand tools and general hardware (3811)	51.6		50.3		9.8		3.7		2.9			47.5
Furniture and fixtures primarily of metal (3812)	93.3		6.7		1.1							-6.7
Structural metal products (3813)	87.2		13.5		0.4		0.8		0.2			12.7
Other metal products (3819)	77.8		22.6		3.3		0.6		0.5			22.1
Engines and turbines (3821)	1.0				11.8				6.7			-97.8
Agricultural machinery and equipment (3822)	17.3		83.1		9.8		2.2		1.1			82.4
Metal and wood working machinery (3823)	1.7		99.7		6.9		82.8		35.8			97.0
Other special industrial machinery (3824)	7.0		94.0		2.3		15.0		5.8			92.0
Office, computing & accounting machinery (3825)	-		100.0		13.2							100.0
Other non-electrical machinery & equipment (3829)	45.1		55.6		3.8		1.6		1.0			54.5
Electrical industrial machinery (3831)	39.3		61.1		2.2		0.9		0.3			60.5
Radio, television & communication equipm (3832)	37.5		62.6		7.5		0.4		0.1			62.4
Electrical appliances and housewares (3833)	33.3		66.8		17.0		0.2					66.7
Other electrical apparatus and supplies (3839)	65.9		34.3		3.5		0.4		0.2			34.0
Shipbuilding (3841)	22.9		77.6		0.9		2.2		1.9			76.7
Railroad equipment (3842)	16.7		92.6		0.7		55.7		36.5			76.2
Motor vehicles (3843)	64.3		37.1		2.0		2.2		0.2			35.2
Motorcycles and bicycles (3844)	11.5		88.6		9.9		0.7					88.4
Aircraft (3845)	-		100.0		3.2							100.0
Other transport equipment (3849)	15.9		84.1		23.2							84.1
Prof. and scientific equipment n.e.c. (3851)	30.2		70.3		3.2		1.6		0.5			69.5
Photographic and optical goods (3852)	12.2		88.4		17.4		5.0		1.9			87.3
Watches and clocks (3853)	-		100.0		28.8							100.0
Jewellery and related articles (3901)	97.4		7.0		1.8		4.5					2.5
Musical instruments (3902)	1.9		98.4		11.0		16.3		8.6			97.8
Sporting and athletic goods (3903)	20.9		79.6		17.6		2.1		1.3			78.8
Other manufactures (3909)	67.5		32.7		9.9		0.4		0.2			32.4

TABLE 2 11

INDUSTRIAL-CHEMICAL- AND BASIC-METAL-INTENSITIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Country or area	Apparent consumption as a percentage of non-service GDP								
	Basic chemicals (ISIC 351)			Iron and steel (ISIC 371)			Non-ferrous metals (ISIC 372)		
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1984-1986	1974-1976	1979-1981	1984-1986	1974-1976	1979-1981	1984-1986
Developed countries									
Australia	4.36	4.76	4.83	7.36	7.85	6.62	4.29	5.24	4.55
Austria	8.15	8.25	9.17	9.68	8.34	7.25	3.59	3.46	3.74
Belgium	11.61	10.84		19.50	17.47		6.59	6.97	
Canada	5.38	6.27	6.96	7.36	7.23	5.50	3.22	3.67	2.67
Denmark	8.77	10.71	11.40	5.76	5.01	4.65	2.48	2.29	2.14
Finland	10.35	10.29	9.77	8.50	8.06	7.05	3.50	3.62	3.23
France	8.28	8.94	8.83	11.59	8.89	7.43	4.95	5.08	4.68
Germany, Federal Rep. of	7.57	9.45	10.74	11.70	9.67	6.54	3.39	4.33	3.96
Greece	7.44	7.06		6.65	6.37		3.21	3.58	
Hungary	10.07	12.83	13.57	13.96	14.09	11.57	6.56	6.73	6.03
Ireland	10.08	6.87	3.71	4.83	3.36	1.69	1.68	1.51	1.06
Japan	8.49	9.28	7.99	12.62	12.65	10.16	5.26	5.77	3.88
Netherlands	10.45	11.28	12.48	10.03	4.30	4.61	4.69	2.68	2.70
New Zealand	10.99	11.15	12.60	7.45	5.94	6.10	2.68	1.90	1.52
Norway	6.70	6.90	5.91	9.26	4.74	4.24	5.86	4.16	3.43
Portugal	7.93	11.45	15.37	4.98	7.14	5.64	1.58	2.74	2.31
South Africa	8.64	10.67		10.65	10.95		1.25	1.56	
Sweden	7.47	8.45	8.66	9.11	7.85	6.82	4.43	4.60	4.09
United Kingdom	16.21	12.59	12.37	14.04	8.83	7.10	6.98	6.20	3.96
United States	9.04	9.47	8.01	10.26	9.13	5.45	5.22	5.26	3.63
Developing countries									
Algeria	2.53	2.00		8.36	7.01		0.59	0.63	
Argentina	7.84	6.87	8.02	8.14	6.90	7.31	2.15	1.66	1.63
Bangladesh		2.90	3.42		3.50	2.81		0.29	0.54
Bolivia	1.71	1.87	1.61	4.42	4.41	2.75		2.31	1.02
Brazil	9.77	9.87		14.05	11.93		3.69	4.05	
Cameroon	3.87	3.50		5.05	5.57		1.08		
Chile	5.50	3.40	6.17	8.18	6.10	7.42		1.94	12.62
Colombia	9.15	8.41	9.25	4.05	4.19	4.10	1.27	1.12	0.96
Cyprus	5.70	6.58	6.57	5.55	6.09	5.96	1.23	1.70	1.41
Ecuador	4.50	4.50	6.80	4.31	3.42	4.03	0.52	0.76	0.93
Egypt	7.79	5.87		6.66	6.56		2.47	2.95	
Ethiopia	2.05	2.62	2.31	1.71	2.11	2.70	0.10	0.14	0.12
Fiji	5.31	5.40	6.02	4.47	4.95	4.02	0.54	0.96	1.21
Ghana	4.58	3.98		1.91	0.92		1.65		
Guatemala	9.26	6.65	6.19	3.50	3.24	1.99	0.49	0.48	0.34
Hong Kong	11.46	11.66	10.00	8.03	9.62	6.43	4.41	4.03	4.02
India	5.05	6.67	7.53	6.13	9.23	9.53	1.04	1.57	1.62
Indonesia	3.42	3.43	5.69	2.18	2.34	3.62	0.12		
Kenya	8.17	7.95							
Kuwait	0.21	0.72	0.92	1.14	1.59	3.25	0.12	0.24	0.34
Madagascar	2.76	2.92	2.73	1.83	2.06	1.14	0.23	0.26	0.10
Malaysia	6.15	6.86	11.09	5.33	6.19	6.29		0.51	0.83
Mexico	8.95	8.56	10.52	8.40	9.68	9.05	1.08	1.71	1.16

TABLE 2.11
Continued

INDUSTRIAL-CHEMICAL- AND BASIC-METAL-INTENSITIES, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

Percentage

Country or area	Apparent consumption as a percentage of non-service GDP								
	Basic chemicals (ISIC 351)			Iron and steel (ISIC 371)			Non-ferrous metals (ISIC 372)		
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1984-1986	1974-1976	1979-1981	1984-1986	1974-1976	1979-1981	1984-1986
Morocco	4.36	6.94	6.55	4.03	3.29	4.33	0.45	0.30	1.23
Nicaragua	12.69	11.23	8.38	3.62	2.32	0.78	0.54	0.14	0.21
Pakistan	4.52	6.18	6.80	4.01	4.25	4.02	0.54	0.43	0.43
Panama	7.80	9.64	9.35	5.66	6.90	3.81	1.05	1.49	1.27
Peru	6.20	6.09	6.30	4.48	4.50	4.24	1.38	2.20	1.73
Philippines	6.54	6.58	4.85	5.28	4.49	3.94	0.60	0.43	1.06
Republic of Korea	12.59	13.32	13.77	9.91	11.33	12.51	1.94	3.19	3.93
Senegal	9.81	12.03		2.74	2.19		0.15	0.22	
Singapore	12.92	13.35	10.36	22.78	18.44	9.71	3.61	0.92	1.08
Syrian Arab Republic	3.71	3.99	3.26	8.06	4.74	3.29	1.84	2.40	1.62
Thailand	6.38	8.28	8.68	7.13	9.32	6.59	2.06	2.70	2.84
Trinidad and Tobago	1.49			4.80	2.22		0.35	0.38	0.43
Tunisia	2.81	2.12		5.67	9.03		1.03	1.26	
Turkey	6.66	8.94	10.77	9.29	7.96	10.51	2.21	2.65	2.99
United Rep. of Tanzania	7.77	4.12							
Uruguay	10.21	6.68	8.41	3.01	3.04	2.11	0.78	0.88	0.60
Venezuela	3.82	4.54		6.48	5.80		0.99	1.23	
Yugoslavia	9.49	10.37	13.95	14.60	18.00	21.13	8.56	7.04	6.99
Zambia	6.54	5.69		4.09	2.80		0.34		

TABLE 2.12

RATIO OF THE COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY TO VALUE ADDED BY BRANCH, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

-Percentage-

Branch - ISIC code	Australia			Austria			Canada		
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	4.2	4.8	6.0	5.2	6.5	7.0	3.9	4.9	5.1
Textiles (321)	3.3	3.7	5.2	6.5	7.2	7.1	3.9	5.3	5.6
Wearing apparel (322)	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.4
Leather and fur products (323)	2.3	3.1	4.6	4.6	5.5	5.7	2.3	3.0	4.1
Footwear (324)	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.5
Wood and cork products (331)	2.8	3.7	4.6	10.8	17.1	14.2	4.6	6.0	7.4
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.6
Paper (341)	7.6	9.2	13.8	16.7	25.1	25.2	12.7	17.4	22.0
Printing and publishing (342)	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.3
Industrial chemicals (351)	12.4	12.4	16.6	16.0	21.3	19.9	18.2	25.9	25.1
Other chemicals (352)	1.5	1.8	2.0	4.7	6.1	7.3	1.9	2.1	2.2
Rubber products (355)	4.2	4.7	5.6	4.8	6.4	6.4	3.5	4.4	5.0
Plastic products (356)	3.0	3.4	5.1	6.4	7.4	7.2	3.2	4.1	4.6
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	5.4	5.9	6.8	8.4	8.8	9.5	4.9	9.3	9.0
Glass (362)	10.1	10.1	12.4	12.1	12.4	9.7	8.5	11.4	10.6
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	11.1	12.9	15.8	21.1	25.1	20.8	13.1	18.5	17.5
Iron and steel (371)	11.4	15.3	12.5	37.0	37.2	31.6	9.2	13.2	14.6
Non-ferrous metals (372)	24.1	31.2	44.6	25.8	22.7	21.2	13.6	14.1	15.5
Metal products (381)	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.8	1.9	2.6	3.5
Non-electrical machinery (382)	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.6	2.1
Electrical machinery (383)	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.9
Transport equipment (384)	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.5	1.9	2.4	2.5
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.5
Other manufactures (390)	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	1.4	1.6	2.4

TABLE 2 12

RATIO OF THE COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY TO VALUE ADDED BY BRANCH, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch ISIC code	Cyprus			Czechoslovakia			Denmark		
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)		15.9	9.8	8.2	12.5	28.5	5.5	6.6	5.1
Textiles (321)		6.7	4.0	5.3	8.2	17.4	3.5	3.9	3.3
Wearing apparel (322)		3.1	1.8	1.7	2.7	5.5	1.0	1.1	0.9
Leather and fur products (323)		4.2	2.0	3.9	6.6	13.1	3.3	3.7	3.1
Footwear (324)		3.1	2.2	2.2	5.8	11.7	1.4	1.2	1.0
Wood and cork products (331)		8.4	3.8	4.7	8.9	20.7	5.6	5.6	4.9
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)		4.7	2.0	2.6	5.9	13.8	1.6	1.9	1.4
Paper (341)		14.6	4.0	13.5	19.7	45.5	7.5	9.0	6.5
Printing and publishing (342)		4.3	3.0	2.7	4.3	7.3	0.9	1.0	0.9
Industrial chemicals (351)		23.0	13.5	11.9	15.2	29.4	7.5	7.7	5.8
Other chemicals (352)		7.3	3.8	5.2	7.2	18.3	3.0	2.9	2.1
Rubber products (355)		9.6	7.6	5.7	10.3	21.5	5.0	5.4	4.8
Plastic products (356)		13.8	13.3		6.5	24.8	3.7	3.7	2.7
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)		12.8	8.3	7.5	11.8	30.9	4.2	5.3	5.6
Glass (362)		6.3	1.8	10.5	17.9	44.7	15.0	15.6	7.2
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)			57.9	11.9	25.8	67.4	15.9	17.4	11.3
Iron and steel (371)				6.7	20.2	33.6	20.6	24.1	13.8
Non-ferrous metals (372)				11.3	18.1	37.5	9.2	13.3	6.2
Metal products (381)		6.6	4.1	3.2	7.5	10.8	2.6	3.1	2.3
Non-electrical machinery (382)		5.9	3.6	3.3	4.7	9.1	1.5	1.7	1.6
Electrical machinery (383)		5.4	4.1	2.8	4.8	8.8	1.7	2.5	1.8
Transport equipment (384)		4.2	2.8	3.5	5.5	11.6	2.0	2.9	2.1
Profr. scient. equipment (385)				7.0	4.8	11.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
Other manufactures (390)		4.7	1.9	3.2	5.0	11.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

TABLE 2.12

RATIO OF THE COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY TO VALUE ADDED BY BRANCH, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Ecuador			Egypt			Finland				
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987		
Food products (311-2)			8.3			5.8			8.7	9.5	7.4
Textiles (321)			8.2			4.4			7.2	7.4	6.5
Wearing apparel (322)			1.9			1.5			2.0	2.2	2.1
Leather and fur products (323)			5.6			6.0			7.4	6.9	6.9
Footwear (324)			1.8			4.0			2.1	2.4	2.4
Wood and cork products (331)			11.2			4.0			13.3	11.3	11.6
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)			3.2			2.6			4.7	4.1	4.5
Paper (341)			12.5			9.1			38.2	36.3	35.1
Printing and publishing (342)			3.2			1.5			1.4	1.8	1.9
Industrial chemicals (351)			4.7			19.8			29.0	34.7	20.9
Other chemicals (352)			5.1			3.0			3.5	3.7	3.6
Rubber products (355)			9.5			5.7			7.7	8.6	7.5
Plastic products (356)			6.8			5.8			5.6	5.6	5.5
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)			9.0			14.6			10.4	10.2	6.6
Glass (362)			15.5			14.3			19.2	18.8	16.6
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)			31.5			15.2			22.1	21.3	13.3
Iron and steel (371)			7.3			28.3			13.1	56.4	42.0
Non-ferrous metals (372)			4.7			28.8			33.2	36.9	17.6
Metal products (381)			4.2			6.0			4.3	4.8	4.2
Non-electrical machinery (382)			2.5			3.2			3.6	4.1	2.8
Electrical machinery (383)			3.2			1.4			2.5	3.8	2.7
Transport equipment (384)			2.9			13.0			3.7	4.8	4.3
Professional equipment (385)			1.1			5.1			2.3	1.9	1.6
Other manufactures (390)			2.5						3.3	3.2	3.2

TABLE 2 12

RATIO OF THE COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY TO VALUE ADDED BY BRANCH, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (SIC code)	Germany, Federal Rep. of			Greece			Hong Kong		
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311 2)			8.4	7.9	6.8				10.9
Textiles (321)			7.9	5.6	8.3				15.3
Wearing apparel (322)			1.9	1.8	1.1				3.3
Leather and fur products (323)			4.0	2.8	2.3				4.7
Footwear (324)			2.4	1.4	1.0				2.4
Wood and cork products (331)			7.0	5.6	6.0				4.0
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)			3.6	2.7	1.1				2.6
Paper (341)			13.9	14.9	26.3				7.1
Printing and publishing (342)			2.8	1.7	1.3				3.5
Industrial chemicals (351)			15.5	19.4	34.4				
Other chemicals (352)			3.3	1.9	2.2				
Rubber products (355)			5.8	5.9	5.5				10.6
Plastic products (356)			6.2	4.9	6.1				8.8
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)			9.1	13.3	18.1				
Glass (362)			16.4	21.0	30.7				
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)			16.5	42.2	55.0				
Iron and steel (371)			27.7	46.6	42.2				
Non-ferrous metals (372)			18.3	34.0	45.4				
Metal products (381)			4.5	4.3	3.8				6.6
Non-electrical machinery (382)			2.7	2.5	1.7				3.8
Electrical machinery (383)			2.2	2.8	3.1				4.6
Transport equipment (384)			3.4	1.9	2.5				3.8
Professional equipment (385)			1.9	2.8	3.1				3.4
Other manufactures (390)			2.4	2.0	1.5				4.0

TABLE 2 12

RATIO OF THE COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY TO VALUE ADDED BY BRANCH, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (ISIC code)	Hungary			Iceland			Ireland		
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)	9.8	24.9	56.2		9.5	11.8	9.7	12.4	10.7
Textiles (321)	8.5	16.4	21.5		5.3	6.6	6.5	11.3	11.2
Wearing apparel (322)	2.6	5.2	6.1		2.6	3.6	2.2	3.1	3.3
Leather and fur products (323)	7.1	12.9	16.1		6.0	6.2	7.1	7.1	8.3
Footwear (324)	3.4	5.9	8.5			2.7	2.2	2.7	3.7
Wood and cork products (331)	7.3	14.8	19.8			6.0	10.2	7.3	13.7
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	4.8	8.7	9.0		3.8	4.8	4.4	5.1	6.7
Paper (341)	11.3	27.9	32.2		4.7	3.9	11.8	11.8	8.5
Printing and publishing (342)	2.7	5.5	5.7		2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9
Industrial chemicals (351)	20.9	65.5	92.8		20.2	26.7			
Other chemicals (352)	4.6	8.9	9.6		3.1	3.9			
Rubber products (355)	8.0	17.1	15.9				10.1	12.6	9.3
Plastic products (356)	4.8	10.4	11.2		4.1	6.4	6.6	8.6	8.4
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	10.3	20.7	23.5			6.8	32.0	30.8	11.2
Glass (362)	23.1	39.3	45.8		2.1	6.0	11.3	15.0	9.2
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	24.1	51.1	58.9		32.5	17.0	22.4	23.8	15.1
Iron and steel (371)	33.2	54.5					18.2	18.3	26.9
Non-ferrous metals (372)	26.1	43.3			30.8		6.7	11.0	17.2
Metal products (381)	5.3	11.6	11.7				5.8	5.1	5.6
Non-electrical machinery (382)	3.9	8.9	9.0				2.4	2.2	1.3
Electrical machinery (383)	3.5	7.0	7.0				3.0	3.1	2.8
Transport equipment (384)	4.8	9.8	10.2		3.5	4.9	3.4	5.1	4.1
Professional equipment (385)	2.3	4.3	4.7				1.7	3.3	2.9
Other manufactures (390)	4.3	9.3	6.5		8.4	5.1	3.4	2.4	3.6

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TABLE 2 12

RATIO OF THE COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY TO VALUE ADDED BY BRANCH, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch - ISIC code	Macau			Malaysia			Malta		
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)			32.0			15.3		11.1	9.9
Textiles (321)			9.2			20.6		7.2	7.1
Wearing apparel (322)			3.9			3.9		2.2	2.0
Leather and fur products (323)			7.4			8.3		8.1	1.4
Footwear (324)			2.6			2.9		1.3	1.3
Wood and cork products (331)			3.9			13.2		4.5	5.3
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)			2.6			7.5		2.9	3.4
Paper (341)			9.3			14.5		3.3	4.2
Printing and publishing (342)			5.4			3.1		3.1	3.4
Industrial chemicals (351)						4.8		24.0	9.0
Other chemicals (352)			4.7			4.1			
Rubber products (355)			71.4			13.7		14.5	9.5
Plastic products (356)			12.6			14.1		5.9	6.1
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)			7.4			19.4		13.8	18.3
Glass (362)						52.6		17.6	8.9
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)			1.5			32.9		8.5	8.8
Iron and steel (371)						39.8			
Non-ferrous metals (372)						21.8			
Metal products (381)			14.3			7.3		3.8	6.6
Non-electrical machinery (382)			3.4			5.7		3.5	2.3
Electrical machinery (383)			5.4			5.6		4.1	5.0
Transport equipment (384)			3.7			6.4		2.7	4.8
Prof. scient. equipment (385)			6.7			6.5		2.0	2.3
Other manufactures (390)			7.2			5.7		2.5	2.0

TABLE 2.12

RATIO OF THE COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY TO VALUE ADDED BY BRANCH, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

Percentage

Branch - ISIC code	New Zealand			Norway			Panama		
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products - 311.2	8.5		10.9	6.3	7.7	7.2		4.7	14.6
Textiles - 321	4.4		7.6	4.1	5.6	6.1		5.0	18.5
Wearing apparel - 322	0.9			1.8	2.2	2.4		3.1	3.7
Leather and fur products - 323	4.0			3.9	5.9	6.3		6.4	7.7
Footwear - 324	1.0			1.5	1.8	2.3		2.7	3.4
Wood and cork products - 331	3.3			3.7	5.3	7.1		3.6	11.8
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal - 332	1.1			2.6	3.8	4.4		2.2	4.5
Paper - 341	21.3		26.1	20.6	30.4	28.6		9.3	9.0
Printing and publishing - 342	1.1		2.7	1.4	1.8	1.8		3.4	5.3
Industrial chemicals - 351	4.9		5.2	24.2	27.3	21.8		9.0	8.4
Other chemicals - 352	2.2		3.9	3.6	5.9	5.4		2.5	4.7
Rubber products - 355	5.3		6.2	5.9	8.3	7.2		5.3	11.8
Plastic products - 356	2.7		6.1	3.9	6.5	6.5		8.5	10.8
Pottery, china, earthenware - 361	7.5			4.8	7.2	8.1			
Glass - 362	13.6			21.4	23.3	16.8			
Other non-metal min. prods. - 369	13.4			20.5	27.1	14.6		10.5	30.4
Iron and steel - 371	8.4			19.6	26.9	40.7		3.3	59.3
Non-ferrous metals - 372	14.7			27.9	30.3	34.2			
Metal products - 381	2.0		4.7	3.2	4.5	4.7		2.3	5.7
Non-electrical machinery - 382	1.4		4.7	2.0	2.5	2.9			14.3
Electrical machinery - 383	2.1		4.3	1.5	2.4	2.5		2.9	7.5
Transport equipment - 384	2.1		4.2	1.9	3.2	4.6		1.8	3.0
Prof. scient. equipment - 385	1.0		3.5	1.1	1.6	1.7			3.8
Other manufactures - 390	1.3		3.8	2.1	3.5	4.1			

TABLE 2 12

RATIO OF THE COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY TO VALUE ADDED BY BRANCH, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch (SIC code)	Philippines			Portugal			Republic of Korea		
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987
Food products (311-2)			16.7	8.0	12.8	17.0		13.5	11.3
Textiles (321)			49.4	6.0	9.8	15.5		23.2	16.5
Wearing apparel (322)			8.1	1.4	2.0	3.0		3.7	3.0
Leather and fur products (323)			21.4	4.4	5.6	8.0		7.8	6.6
Footwear (324)			13.3	1.2	1.6	2.5		5.7	3.9
Wood and cork products (331)			32.4	5.9	8.8	17.9		18.6	10.4
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)			7.4	2.0	2.9	8.4		4.6	5.1
Paper (341)			26.3	14.4	23.3	26.5		40.3	27.2
Printing and publishing (342)			9.9	1.4	1.7	2.9		3.0	2.5
Industrial chemicals (351)			25.9	18.5	51.3	43.0		35.8	27.1
Other chemicals (352)			8.2	1.6	2.8	3.8		4.4	3.2
Rubber products (355)			24.0	6.5	9.7	12.9		10.8	6.3
Plastic products (356)			32.4	3.9	7.1	12.9		13.3	12.6
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)			34.8	15.8	27.1	38.5		28.3	21.7
Glass (362)			83.0	22.5	35.8	46.8		52.6	29.0
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)			73.9	31.1	40.0	56.1		36.0	35.4
Iron and steel (371)			43.7	34.4	34.3	40.7		56.1	30.5
Non-ferrous metals (372)			68.6	8.5	21.7	21.8		35.9	31.4
Metal products (381)			15.5	2.9	5.5	8.7		9.0	6.7
Non-electrical machinery (382)			10.6	1.7	3.0	4.8		6.8	4.0
Electrical machinery (383)			13.1	1.8	4.6	4.2		5.8	3.9
Transport equipment (384)			12.8	3.0	5.2	7.1		5.4	3.9
Prof. scient. equipment (385)			13.5	2.1	3.1	4.0		4.2	3.2
Other manufactures (390)			10.6	1.9	3.3	5.9		6.1	4.2

TABLE 2.12

RATIO OF THE COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY TO VALUE ADDED BY BRANCH, AT CURRENT PRICES, SELECTED PERIODS

(Percentage)

Branch - ISIC code	United States			Venezuela			1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987
	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987	1974-1976	1979-1981	1985-1987			
Food products (311-2)	3.9	5.4	5.0	1.2	4.1				
Textiles (321)	5.6	7.0	7.4	0.7	4.1				
Wearing apparel (322)	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.3	1.1				
Leather and fur products (323)	3.1	3.7	4.5	0.4	3.9				
Footwear (324)	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.3	1.5				
Wood and cork products (331)	5.2	6.6	6.8	1.6	6.8				
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)	2.1	2.4	2.4	0.8	2.8				
Paper (341)	11.4	15.6	12.9	0.6	4.4				
Printing and publishing (342)	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.4	2.1				
Industrial chemicals (351)	15.0	20.2	19.3	0.9	13.0				
Other chemicals (352)	2.3	3.0	2.3	0.2	1.3				
Rubber products (355)	4.2	5.6	5.3	0.6	3.0				
Plastic products (356)	4.4	5.7	5.7	0.8	4.7				
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)	5.8	7.9	8.5	1.3	4.4				
Glass (362)	10.5	15.2	14.9	1.9	7.1				
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)	13.0	15.2	13.4	5.2	11.7				
Iron and steel (371)	15.7	21.8	23.4	4.8	8.4				
Non-ferrous metals (372)	13.2	18.3	24.7	0.7	12.7				
Metal products (381)	2.5	3.1	3.7	1.3	3.7				
Non-electrical machinery (382)	1.7	2.0	2.4	0.5	2.6				
Electrical machinery (383)	2.0	2.2	2.3	0.5	2.6				
Transport equipment (384)	2.1	2.5	2.3	0.4	2.2				
Prof. scient. equipment (385)	1.3	1.5	1.6		3.2				
Other manufactures (390)	1.8	2.1	2.2	0.7	2.1				

TABLE 2.13 SHARE OF FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Branch (SIC code)	Argentina		Australia		Austria		Bangladesh	
	1981	1985	1981	1985	1983	1986	1981	1985
Food products 311.2		23.8	28.9	30.8	24.6	25.2	10.1	6.9
Beverages 313		9.9	18.5	18.5	18.1	18.2	0.2	0.2
Meats 314		20.2	41.1	41.1	37.5	40.0	0.5	0.2
Textiles 321		39.5	49.0	48.5	54.9	54.6	1.3	1.4
Wearing apparel 322		82.5	84.3	83.6	73.3	74.9	37.5	63.1
Leather and fur products 323		17.6	31.4	31.4	52.9	53.9	0.2	0.2
Footwear 324		40.6	64.1	61.9	65.3	65.9	1.0	1.9
Wood and cork products 331		5.6	12.4	12.9	16.5	16.8	16.4	0.3
Furnit. fixtures excl. metal 332		7.7	21.3	19.8	9.2	9.1		0.2
Paper 341		14.5	20.3	18.3	23.1	21.1	0.7	1.0
Printing and publishing 342		17.8	31.7	33.9	28.1	28.6	0.3	0.1
Industrial chemicals 351		8.8	11.9	11.6	16.6	16.9	0.7	1.1
Other chemicals 352		29.2	36.9	36.7	42.9	40.8	4.2	3.2
Petroleum refineries 353		4.4	5.3	4.2	19.5	20.5	0.6	1.0
Prods. of petroleum and coal 354		8.8	7.0	8.2	8.5	8.6		
Rubber products 355		12.1	16.0	17.1	21.3	19.5		
Plastic products 356		26.3	36.9	33.4	38.3	36.6		
Putty, china, earthenware 361		21.3	49.5	31.3	48.1	46.4		
Glass 362		8.0	10.7	10.8	31.2	35.1	1.9	2.2
Other non-metal. min. prods 363		3.9	8.6	8.8	11.3	10.8	0.8	0.2
Iron and steel 371		2.7	6.9	7.4	11.8	11.2	1.0	0.2
Non-ferrous metals 372		5.3	8.2	8.0	18.9	19.4	0.1	0.2
Metal products 381		8.8	18.3	17.7	18.0	17.5	1.5	1.1
Non-electrical machinery 382		7.0	15.6	15.2	12.7	12.3	0.5	0.8
Electrical machinery 383		23.0	35.7	35.1	34.8	34.9	5.8	1.9
Transport equipment 384		6.5	10.2	10.1	9.6	9.6	1.0	1.1
Scient. equipment 385		21.9	47.2	45.5	37.4	39.3		
Other manufactures 390		38.1	34.2	34.2	35.0	35.8	0.5	0.4
Total manufacturing 3		20.0	25.5	26.1	26.1	25.8	2.4	3.2

TABLE 2.13 SHARE OF FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Branch (SIC code)	Canada		Chile		Cyprus		Denmark	
	1981	1985	1981	1986	1981	1987	1981	1987
Food products 311.2	29.9	32.1		24.1	43.0	44.5		35.0
Beverages 313	12.1	12.9		8.6	29.0	29.7		23.2
Tobacco 314	33.3	42.9		8.6	54.1	58.0		62.0
Textiles 321	43.9	43.8		28.2	76.0	76.4		55.1
Wearing apparel 322	76.5	76.2		65.3	86.0	95.0		85.8
Leather and fur products 323	50.0	50.0		9.4	63.0	74.2		53.3
Footwear 324	61.1	58.8		36.2	60.0	64.3		56.4
Wood and cork products 331	7.5	8.0		3.5	8.0	10.0		16.0
Nonferrous metal 332	19.6	21.2		5.6	11.0	13.0		24.8
Paper 341	13.6	13.3		6.4	41.0	36.8		24.9
Printing and publishing 342	35.5	38.5		13.9	33.0	41.7		32.0
Chemical products 351	11.1	15.6		5.6	19.9	11.4		26.7
Other chemicals 352	33.3	33.9		34.9	42.0	45.3		44.2
Petroleum products 353	22.7	18.8		6.4	6.1	6.7		19.0
Bricks or petroleum and coal 354		7.9		7.9				14.5
Rubber products 355	14.8	16.0		18.0	28.9	30.9		23.7
Plastic products 356	34.2	35.4		13.1	32.1	34.5		41.0
Batteries on a earthenware 361				7.9	40.0	60.0		49.1
Glass 362	25.0	23.1		5.3	14.3	30.8		27.0
Other nonmetal min. prod. 369	9.5	8.3		2.9	12.0	13.5		13.2
Iron and steel 371	6.9	6.6		5.5				16.2
Non-ferrous metals 372	9.3	8.7		2.8				21.6
Metal products 381	15.1	16.7		3.7	12.0	15.0		21.1
Non-electrical machinery 382	14.2	15.5		2.4	7.0	9.2		19.8
Electrical machinery 383	37.0	36.8		12.3	43.1	42.3		38.6
Transport equipment 384	11.4	13.5		5.3	14.9	16.4		10.6
Professional equipment 385	44.4	40.0		19.7	29.0	31.0		41.7
Other manufactures 390	40.0	39.0		40.2				48.4
Total manufacturing 3	25.0	26.3		18.2	45.8	50.0		30.5

TABLE 2 13

SHARE OF FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH, SELECTED YEARS

Percentage

branch (SIC code)	Ethiopia		Finland		Germany, Federal Rep. of		Hungary	
	1983	1987	1981	1985	1981	1987	1983	1987
Food products 311 2-	17.9	18.6	52.9	51.4	44.7	47.3	43.6	45.8
Beverages 313	18.0	22.7	38.4	36.9	17.0	15.9	42.3	38.5
Tobacco 314	35.4	36.3	57.8	54.2	46.8	35.3	60.0	60.0
Textiles 321	45.0	44.4	70.2	67.8	51.5	48.7	65.4	65.3
Wearing apparel 322	66.5	69.4	91.0	91.9	80.0	81.1	90.1	87.7
Leather and fur products 323	16.8	17.8	59.6	64.1	55.8	54.2	66.7	80.0
Footwear 324	35.1	36.5	71.5	73.7	60.3	56.4	66.7	69.4
Wood and cork products 331	10.6	15.8	25.6	23.9	15.7	16.8	33.3	41.7
Furniture fixtures excl. metal 332	6.5	7.2	34.0	32.2	20.8	22.8	35.7	35.7
Paper 341	22.0	23.7	28.6	27.1	31.0	29.3	42.9	42.9
Printing and publishing 342	31.2	34.6	49.5	47.8	26.6	25.5	52.6	52.6
Industrial chemicals 351	7.8	17.6	24.4	25.2	18.5	17.8	42.5	42.5
Other chemicals 352	31.8	35.4	53.3	51.8	39.3	38.5	52.0	50.0
Petroleum refineries 353	5.9	7.7	25.6		16.5	16.0	33.3	33.3
Prods. of petroleum and coal 354			21.8	21.9				
Rubber products 355	21.7	24.6	50.5	47.1	25.3	25.5	45.5	40.0
Plastic products 356	34.8	42.2	45.2	43.1	30.4	30.7	53.8	50.0
Pottery, china, earthenware 361			55.6	52.4	47.8	50.0	54.5	50.0
Glass 362	17.9	21.7	38.8	36.5	22.1	21.5	41.2	43.8
Other non-metal min. prods. 369	5.4	8.9	17.6	16.8	15.2	14.5	32.4	30.3
Iron and steel 371	4.6	5.8	18.9	18.1	6.4	8.5	26.6	29.0
Non-ferrous metals 372			17.6	17.0	13.2	14.7	33.3	35.0
Metal products 381	10.8	13.0	23.5	22.9	25.8	20.8	42.3	42.0
Non-electrical machinery 382			17.4	16.7	16.4	16.3	26.8	26.4
Electrical machinery 383	9.1	18.2	40.1	41.0	38.8	27.5	49.0	47.3
Transport equipment 384		18.2	15.7	15.3	15.0	14.1	31.0	26.0
Profr. scient. equipment 385			36.0	38.6	41.5	27.0	46.3	44.2
Other manufactures 390			46.8	44.8	49.6	49.0		91.8
Total manufacturing 3-	30.7	31.8	37.4	36.2	27.6	26.8	48.8	48.4

TABLE 2 13

SHARE OF FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Branch - (SIC code)	Jordan		Macau		Malaysia		Malta	
	1981	1987	1981	1985	1985	1986	1981	1985
Food products (311 2)		8 2		28 1	33 0	33 5	18 2	18 8
Beverages (313)		9 5		18 9	29 3	29 6	13 0	12 4
Tobacco (314)		3 4		48 1	70 9	45 2	80 0	76 2
Textiles (321)		28 2		68 6	64 5	65 4	62 8	68 2
wearing apparel (322)		33 3		72 4	88 4	89 1	79 4	81 8
Leather and fur products (323)		10 1		53 8	50 0	50 0	25 5	66 7
Footwear (324)		6 3		45 3	61 5	55 6	51 7	57 5
Wood and cork products (331)				12 6	23 5	24 6	2 9	1 3
Furnit. fixtures excl. metal (332)				7 9	22 1	25 6	5 0	7 3
Paper (341)	14 1			10 3	42 4	39 4	17 6	14 8
Printing and publishing (342)	3 4			18 6	38 6	39 0	30 3	28 6
Industrial chemicals (351)						16 7	22 3	21 9
Other chemicals (352)				44 7	40 8	41 7		
Petroleum refineries (353)		2 3			7 2	6 7		
Prods. of petroleum and coal (354)					10 0	18 2		
Rubber products (355)		9 3		5 9	26 7	43 0	16 6	24 9
Plastic products (356)		2 5		64 0	53 0	54 3	22 2	26 9
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)				40 2	52 6	57 7	15 7	18 0
Glass (362)					13 0	16 7	8 9	14 3
Other non-metal min. prods. (369)				6 0	21 7	21 7	2 0	2 6
Iron and steel (371)					13 1	12 1		
Non-ferrous metals (372)					15 6	16 0		
Metal products (381)				53 5	32 6	32 8	12 1	11 4
Non-electrical machinery (382)				73 3	13 4	17 4	2 5	2 6
Electrical machinery (383)		12 6		56 0	78 5	75 9	54 9	38 5
Transport equipment (384)		1 6		2 5	17 1	19 7	3 3	2 5
Prof. scient. equipment (385)				51 6	69 6	72 7	74 3	73 2
Other manufactures (390)		0 2		54 3	67 1	75 0	33 5	34 4
Total manufacturing (3)		7 2		63 4	45 2	46 9	45 9	46 1

TABLE 2 13

SHARE OF FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

Branch	ISIC code	Panama		Portugal		Republic of Korea		Sweden	
		1982	1985	1981	1986	1983	1987	1981	1987
Food products (311.2)		20.1	21.8	39.3	30.6	42.0	47.3	38.1	39.4
Beverages (313)		12.1	17.7	27.7	26.0	23.3	22.9	23.9	26.0
Tobacco (314)		18.2	20.3	40.1	39.6	37.8	40.2	56.3	50.0
Textiles (321)		34.2	37.5	53.8	51.6	65.7	63.4	50.8	51.3
Wearing apparel (322)		80.9	78.7	88.2	88.2	75.8	75.0	77.3	79.8
Leather and fur products (323)		10.3	17.1	35.5	31.2	40.2	36.9	35.0	35.3
Footwear (324)		47.3	42.5	47.1	52.8	56.3	51.2	48.0	46.2
Wood and cork products (331)		3.7	3.8	20.5	21.4	24.8	27.0	13.2	14.5
Furniture, fixtures excl. metal (332)		9.4	8.2	14.3	14.0	22.2	24.5	26.4	30.0
Paper (341)		13.9	14.0	26.1	24.0	24.9	22.6	21.8	21.9
Printing and publishing (342)		24.9	26.7	20.9	23.4	28.1	26.1	32.3	34.4
Industrial chemicals (351)		17.9	17.5	15.3	13.6	15.3	15.4	21.1	21.4
Other chemicals (352)		23.1	23.5	44.6	43.6	37.8	42.5	38.1	39.9
Petroleum refineries (353)		-	-	3.0	4.5	4.5	6.7	11.8	12.5
Products of petroleum and coal (354)		-	-	-	-	9.2	9.9	13.3	11.1
Rubber products (355)		33.9	25.8	18.3	16.2	58.7	59.3	30.5	30.3
Plastic products (356)		16.1	12.8	33.9	33.4	30.3	26.0	40.2	39.7
Pottery, china, earthenware (361)		50.0	58.6	38.2	40.9	51.8	52.8	41.9	39.3
Glass (362)		9.2	5.8	19.5	21.1	24.3	26.2	28.6	28.6
Other non-metal min. prods (369)		7.5	8.1	11.0	11.5	15.5	15.8	13.7	14.0
Iron and steel (371)		6.7	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.6	7.0	16.4	15.2
Non-ferrous metals (372)		6.7	5.1	12.7	11.4	11.1	11.4	19.5	18.1
Metal products (381)		7.4	8.0	16.1	15.8	10.1	17.8	19.4	21.8
Non-electrical machinery (382)		6.3	8.4	12.7	14.3	15.0	16.2	16.6	16.9
Electrical machinery (383)		15.2	13.2	45.7	45.8	57.1	55.0	32.6	34.1
Transport equipment (384)		6.2	9.3	7.4	8.2	8.9	10.8	14.8	17.1
Prof. scient. equipment (385)		34.5	24.5	50.9	51.5	53.2	48.2	33.0	31.4
Other manufactures (390)		43.5	61.0	49.9	55.2	53.5	43.7	36.7	39.5
Total manufacturing (3)		25.3	25.8	35.0	36.0	43.0	42.4	24.8	25.8

TABLE 2.13 SHARE OF FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY BRANCH, SELECTED YEARS

(Percentage)

ISIC code	1981	1986	1983	1987	1981	1987	1981	1985
Food products (12)	47.0	41.6	11.6	15.8	0.7	40.5	42.0	42.0
Beverages (13)	32.3	29.7	5.6	35.7	1.0	35.7	30.4	45.7
Tobacco (14)	69.0	45.1	51.6	35.7	1.4	55.2	56.3	48.7
Textiles (21)	80.5	63.4	20.1	32.9	1.4	55.2	56.3	48.7
Wearing apparel (22)	80.5	75.7	75.7	32.9	1.4	55.2	56.3	48.7
Leather and fur products (23)	70.4	71.5	16.3	19.1	0.3	82.1	83.3	41.1
Footwear (24)	58.6	59.7	5.4	12.7	0.7	54.9	55.9	41.1
Wood and cork products (31)	41.3	43.7	14.0	8.0	0.7	19.7	19.7	23.7
Furniture fixtures excl. metal (32)	35.0	35.8	6.9	6.9	0.4	19.9	21.8	19.9
Paper (34)	29.7	33.0	7.5	7.8	0.3	18.3	19.8	19.8
Printing and publishing (342)	29.6	31.7	7.5	7.8	2.7	19.2	19.8	19.8
Industrial chemicals (351)	26.7	22.6	3.7	4.8	0.8	22.9	18.4	18.4
Other chemicals (352)	42.3	61.2	21.8	24.7	3.4	38.6	37.8	37.8
Petroleum refineries (353)	18.9	9.8	3.1	4.1	2.5	11.6	11.7	11.7
Products of petroleum and coal (354)	18.7	16.6	16.6	4.1	0.4	4.6	5.3	5.3
Rubber products (355)	49.2	46.8	3.7	13.9	0.5	24.2	23.9	23.9
Plastic products (356)	57.5	50.3	13.1	14.1	0.5	33.5	31.9	31.9
Plastics, china, earthenware (361)	64.6	68.0	8.6	19.3	0.5	42.8	29.4	29.4
Glass (362)	36.0	41.6	4.4	6.0	0.4	16.8	16.8	16.8
Other non-metal min. products (363)	29.6	33.0	4.5	6.6	0.4	22.6	16.3	16.3
Iron and steel (371)	11.7	11.9	0.8	2.8	0.4	13.0	9.9	9.9
Non-ferrous metals (372)	13.2	10.5	1.3	4.6	0.3	13.9	11.0	11.0
Metal products (381)	26.7	35.2	7.7	10.3	0.3	22.7	21.8	21.8
Non-electrical machinery (382)	14.0	28.8	2.1	5.3	0.3	15.2	16.8	16.8
Electrical machinery (383)	59.8	60.7	14.7	21.2	1.2	33.9	29.6	29.6
Transport equipment (384)	16.3	19.3	4.2	5.7	1.2	11.0	11.0	11.0
Prot. instrument equipment (385)	62.4	60.9	16.9	23.8	0.3	34.3	32.4	32.4
Other manufactures (390)	62.9	62.7	36.8	38.9	0.3	48.3	45.6	45.6
Total manufacturing (3)	48.6	49.6	12.6	15.7	0.8	29.3	29.6	29.6

United Kingdom

United Arab Emirates

Turkey

Taiwan Province

**INDUSTRIAL DATA AND STATISTICAL STUDIES PREPARED BY THE
INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS AND SECTORAL SURVEYS BRANCH OF THE
UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION**

The UNIDO Data Base: Primary Sources and Data Base Design (UNIDO/IS.463)

This publication describes the organization of the UNIDO data base. After discussion of the statistical orientation and the priorities accorded to international, regional and national suppliers as sources of industrial data, the document provides an overview of major shortcomings in the field of industrial statistics. The UNIDO approach to each of those shortcomings is summarized, and the structure of the UNIDO data base, which was designed to deal with a variety of different suppliers and types of data, is explained.

Industrial Statistics for Research Purposes (UNIDO/IS.558)

This study describes the methodologies employed by UNIDO statisticians in the development of the UNIDO data base. The major shortcomings in the data are summarized and the adjustments introduced to compensate for them are discussed. Finally, UNIDO methods for determining data consistency and reliability are outlined. The data involved are principally international statistics on value added, gross output, employment and wages and salaries.

Improving the International Comparability of Industrial Statistics: Illustrations of UNIDO Methods (PPD.68)

This document describes various methods used by UNIDO statisticians to improve the international comparability of industrial statistics. The methods are illustrated through four monographs on Argentina, Burkina Faso, Mexico and Singapore.

An Inventory of Industrial Statistics: UNIDO Data Base, 1990 (PPD.150)

This document provides details on the coverage and types of data maintained in the UNIDO data base. It deals with 28 branches in the manufacturing sector during the period 1963-1988, assesses the quality of the available data and notes exceptions to the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities.

These studies may be obtained, free of charge, by writing to the Industrial Statistics and Sectoral Surveys Branch, UNIDO, P.O. Box 300, A-1400 Vienna, Austria.

INDUSTRIAL DATA IN MACHINE-READABLE FORM

UNIDO maintains a data base of industrial statistics to meet the needs of economists and other researchers within the Organization. The statistics contained therein are updated annually and copies (either on tape or diskettes for the whole data base, or on diskettes for subsets) can be purchased by users outside the Organization. Statistics are compiled for value added, gross output, wages and salaries, employment and production indices. Time series are reported by country for up to 28 industrial branches. All data are annual beginning in 1963 for a period of years up to the latest year. Further details may be obtained from the Industrial Statistics and Sectoral Surveys Branch, UNIDO, P.O. Box 300, A-1400 Vienna, Austria.