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LKT-TGM international

Austrian Laboratory for Plastics Technology

21th UNIDO In-Plant Group Training Programme
in the Field of Plastics Technology

Organized by the United Nations Industrial Development
Organization (UNIDO) in co-operation with the Government
of Austria

to be held

from 1 October to 16 November 1990 in Vienna, Austria

F I N A L R E P O R T

by

H.HUBENY
Programme Director

Vienna, 16.November 1990/ZT190/Hu/Do

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TECHNOLOGISCHES GEWERBEMUSEUM

1. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The LKT-TGM is deeply indebted to the following institutions for organizing the seminar and for the excellent and successful co-operation.

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Background and Objectives

1. The programme in the field of plastics technology is one of a series of the United Nations Industrial Development Organisation (UNIDO) activities on specific sectors of industry which is being organized for the developing countries through the Chemical Industries Branch. This "In-Plant Group Training Programme" has been implemented annually since 1970 through a special contribution of the Government of Austria to UNIDO. The implementation of the 1986 programme as well as the previous ones has been successfully conducted by the Laboratorium für Kunststofftechnik LKT-TGM (Laboratory for Plastics Technology).
2. The trend of training activities in the field of plastics technology is characterized by the increasing sophisticated nature of the programme requiring high level experts, consultants and specialized equipment for the workshop. There is also an increasing demand for visits to plants, companies and institutes which are advanced in their field of specialisation. Group discussion to deal with specific technological problems in manufacturing and application is also an important feature of current training activities.
3. Plastics are already one of the world's main groups of industrial materials. World plastic consumption is now greater than that of all non-ferrous metals in terms of weight and of steel in terms of volume. The numerous uses and applications of plastics which are still increasing, have caused this industry generally to grow at a faster rate than most branches of manufacturing industries and to contribute in growing proportion economy.
4. The demand for plastics materials is steadily growing at a very high rate and this situation is expected to continue in the future. Engineering plastics will find many new applications and replace traditional materials. Important factors in the research and development activities will be the drive to save energy and feedstocks. Plastics allow for a large potential of energy saving, partly by replacing traditional heavier materials and partly by reducing the use of energy in the various production processes.
5. Through the acquisition of technological know-how and skills in the field of mould design and mould making, the plastics industry could achieve further development. The lack of experienced personnel in this field in the developing countries and the need to acquire and exchange experience, are the main reasons for the organization of this programme. Its aim is also to bring together a group of selected persons whose work is expected to benefit from a concentrated training programme which otherwise could require a long period of training, research and development work. This assistance to the developing countries in the development of their plastic industry and the development of manpower is in accordance with items 1, 11 and k of Article 58 of Lima Declaration and Plan of Action as well as in line with the New

6. The programme is designed as a group training course covering the whole field of modern plastics technology at an industrial - not academic - level including

Introduction:

- Theory (Plenary Session)
- Practice (Small Group Work)

Seminar:

- Special Small Group Discussion
- Special Practical Experiments (Small Group Work)

Group Moderation:

- Selection of Priorities (Programme Design)
- Methods of Problem Solving (Case Study)

7. The programme has received the support of the Austrian Federal Ministry for Foreign Affairs, the Austrian Federal Ministry of Education and Fine Arts, the Austrian Federal Economic Chamber and Association and Industrialists. The Laboratorium für Kunststofftechnik LKT-TGM (Laboratory for Plastics Technology), a leading technological institute, will conduct, utilizing its facilities, the theoretical and practical training in plastics technology. The institute has a staff of highly qualified specialists.

Since 1970 LKT-TGM held 20 programmes with a total of 364 participants from 81 countries.

The regional distribution was the following:

Far East (FE)	118	32,4 %
Middle East/		
North Africa (ME)	79	21,7 %
Latin America (LA)	79	21,7 %
Africa (AF)	65	17,9 %
Europe (EU)	23	6,3 %

70 % of the participants came from privat and public companies, 30 % from institutes and non-profit government organizations.



Fotos: J.Schermann

3. PARTICIPANTS

3.1. Participants financed from AUSTRIA

COUNTRY	NAME	CONTACT ADDRESS
China	XU CHUN	Jiang Xi Engineering Plastic Factory, Jiang Xi
Colombia	VARGAS Andrés	GRIVAL S.A. Av.13 No.7-85 Funza, Cund. Bogotá
Guatemala	CORDERO GONZALEZ Erwin	Fábrica Tubovinil, S.A. Ave.del Ferrocarril 16-17 Guatemala, C.A.
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Vietnam	HUYNH QUANG Viet	Union of Plastic Enterprises 274 Ben Ham Tu Q.5 Ho Chi Minh City

3.2. Participants self financed

Syria	EL MAKHDEE Shattay	General Organization of Engineering Industries P.O.Box 3100 Damascus
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FL Ing.E.Weiß

5. SUBJECT LIST

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. THEORY (Plenary Session)

Hours

Technology Transfer and Development	2
Techno-Economic Aspects in Plastic Technology	2
Trends in Polymer Engineering	10
Trends in Polymer Physics	4
Trends in Polymer Chemistry	2
Principles of Mould Design	8
Principles of Control Engineering	4
Plastics Application Engineering	4
Subtotal 1.1.	36

1.2. PRACTICE (Small Group Work)

Compounding	6
Computation	4
Controlling	8
Extrusion	10
Finishing	4
Foaming	6
Injection and Compression Moulding	10
Machining and Forming	6
Computer Aided Mould Design	4
Polymer Chemical Analysis	4
Polymer Physical Analysis	10
Quality Control	6
Reinforced Plastics	4
Trouble Shooting and Repair	6
Subtotal 1.2.	88

2. SEMINAR

2.1. SPECIAL SMALL GROUP DISCUSSION

Quality Control	4
Polymer Science	4
Injection Moulding	4
Extrusion	4
Subtotal 2.1.	16

2.2. SPECIAL PRACTICAL EXPERIMENTS (Small group work)

Quality Control	4
Polymer Engineering	4
Injection Moulding	4
Extrusion	4
Subtotal 2.2	16

3. GROUP MODERATION

Selection of Special Topics	4
Case Study: Problem Identification	4
Case Study: Methods of Problem Solving	4
Workshop: Techno-economic Aspects of Plastics Processing Technology	4
Subtotal 3.	16

Grand Total

172 hours

6. PLANT VISITS

In the special interest of the participants the plant visits during the seven-week course in Austria has been organized by ACTUAL.

The selection of the plants according to the interests of the participants gives a regional and technical survey of the Austrian plastic industry.



actual^R

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7. IN-DEPTH-EVALUATION OF THE PROGRAMME 1970 - 1988

Improvement of Cost Efficiency

- increase of cost efficiency of the programme with participants in the last five years
- increase of cost efficiency by continued reduction of government contribution by self-financed participants
- government support is basic help also for middle income countries, it stimulates private participation (help to self-help)

Regional Orientation to Africa and Far East

- changes in the regional distribution following to the Austrian development policy
- highest increase in lowest and low income countries in AF and FE

Priority to Lowest and Low Income Countries

- successful technology transfer of participants in middle income countries up to 1978
- successful introduction of lowest and low income countries to the programme
- motivation for self-financed participants from middle income countries

Direct Structural Orientation to Industry

- government contribution oriented to public and private companies
- priorities of public companies in Far East and Middle East, priorities of private companies in Latin America, balanced in Africa
- participants of institutes are increasingly financed by UNIDO and other development organizations
- the government contribution stimulates direct industrial development in lowest and low income countries and activates industry in middle income countries to vocational training

Excellent Programme Design

- UNIDO's international know how and facilities
- LKT international is a leading European institute in training, testing, research
- excellent feed back of participants
- permanent improvement and adaption to the collective and individual needs of the participants

International Follow Up

- direct continued co-operation with UNIDO
- vocational training in companies
- establishment of national training centres for programme participants
- regional seminars, interregional co-operation
- independent industrial activities
- training/cost relation

Technology Export of Austria

- Exports of injection moulding machines, extruders, moulds and other equipment 1978-1987 in the regions covered by the programme from visited companies
- exports of materials and additives 1978-1987 in above

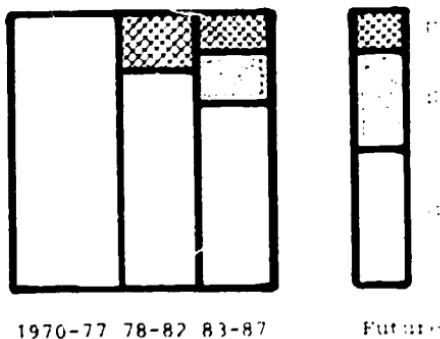


Fig. 1: Structure of Contributions

U: UNIDO Projects, S: Selfsupport, G: Government

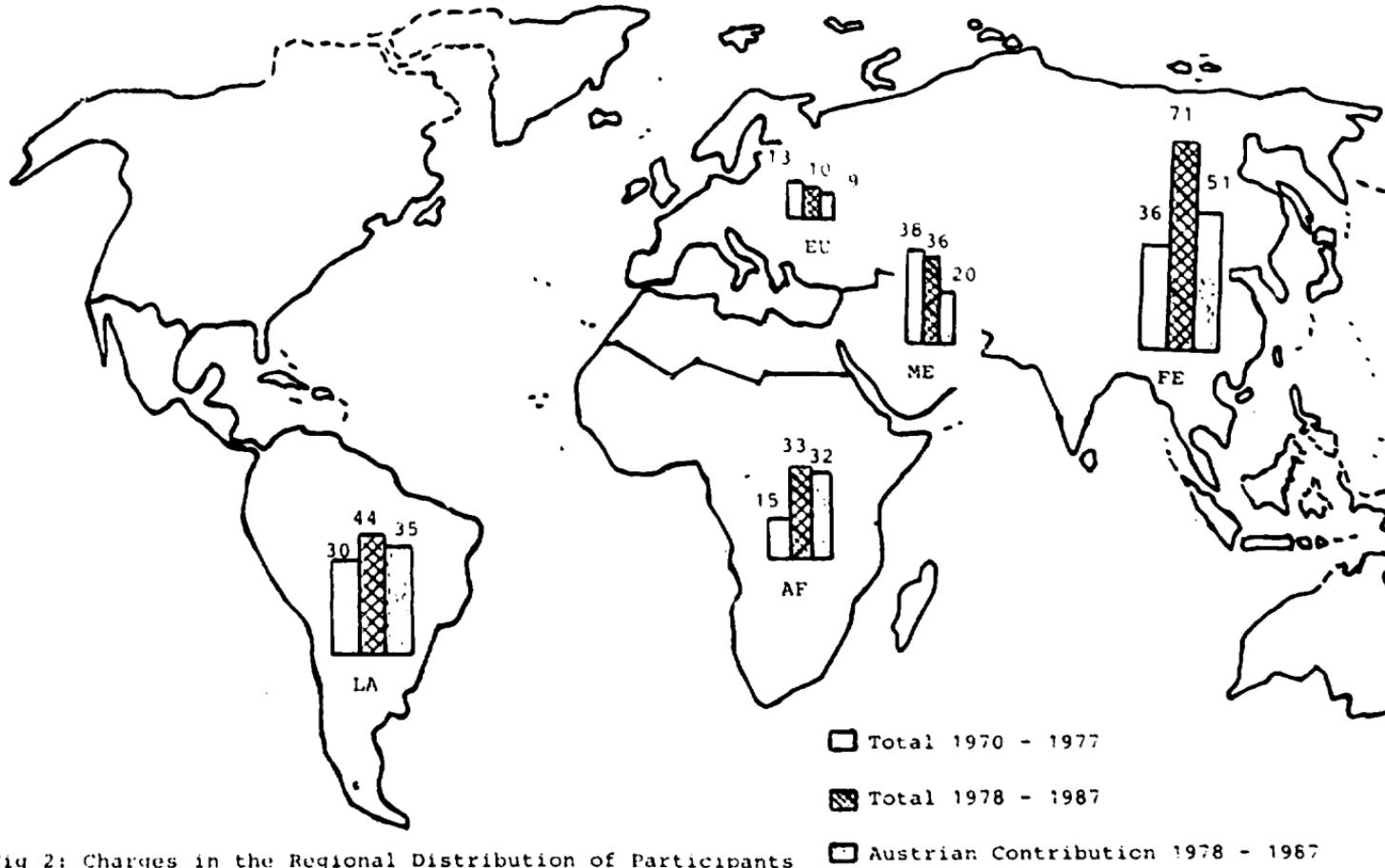


Fig 2: Charges in the Regional Distribution of Participants

8. SPECIAL EQUIPMENT FOR THE TRAINING PROGRAMME

ALPINE, FRG: Extruders
AVL, Graz: Electronic Control Systems
BATTENFELD, FRG: Injection Molding and Blow Molding Machines
BATTENFELD FISHER, FRG: Blow Molding
BATTENFELD Extrusion-Blow Molding, Twin-screw Injection Molding Machines
BECHER, Switzerland: Measuring Instruments
BECKMANN, USA: EDV Equipment
BICERBA, Vienna: Silo-Installation
BLAUBERGER, FRG: Testing Equipment
BRANGLI, USA: Ultrasonic G-Rings
CROSA, FRG: Control Instruments
BUCHER-GUYER, Switzerland: Presses
CILLI, USA: EDV Equipment
CALYPSO, FRG: Expert System for Molding
CEANT, Italy: Testing Equipment
CHURCHILL, England: Water and Oil Circulating Controllers
CINCINNATI MILACRON, Vienna: Extruders, Injection Moulding Machines
COUDENHOVE UND HUNTER, Vienna: Spray-Up Machines
DEMES, FRG: Pre-Treatment Instruments
DIETACHAIR, PUR-Mixing and Dispensing Machines
ENGEL, Schwerberg: Injection Moulding Machines
EPSON, Japan: EDV-Equipment
ERBA, Italy: Gaschromatography
FBN, Vienna: Process Control Systems
FPANK, FRG: Testing Equipment
FUCHS, Vienna: Mills
GOERZ Electro, Vienna: Instruments
GÖTTFERT, FRG: Rheological Equipment
HÄACK, Vienna: Laboratory Equipment
HAGEDORN & BAILLY, FRG: Water and Oil Circulating Controllers
HARTMANN & BRAUN, FRG: Control Systems
HASCO, Vienna: Moulds
HENSCHEL, FRG: Mixers
HOTTINGER, Vienna: Torque Measurement Equipment
JEOL, Japan: Electron Microscopic Equipment
JOENS, FRG: Control Systems and Recorders
JUNO, A.K.Juchheim, FRG: Control Instruments
ILLIG, FRG: Vacuum Forming Machines
KIEFEL, FRG: Film-extruder
KISTLER, Switzerland: Piezo-Quarz Sensors
KRAUSS-MAFFEI, FRG: Foaming, Extrusion, Recycling
KRAUTKRÄMER, FRG: Ultrasonic Equipments
K-TRON SODER, Switzerland: Dosage-Systems, Dosage-Computer
LINK, GB: X-Ray Analytical Equipment
LÖDIGE, FRG: Mixer
MEDEX & SCHOPNER, Vienna: Signator (Marker)
METRAWATT, FRG: Control Systems
METTLER, Switzerland: Analytical Instruments, Balance
MIKETRONIX, Pulkau: Electronic Equipment and Computer
MOLDFLOW, Australia: Expert System for Molding
NETSTAL, Switzerland: Injection Moulding Machines

OMEGA, Fette Ultrasonic Measurement System
PIAG, Austrian Electron Microscope Preparation
Pfeiffer Pfeiffer, Wien Analytical Instruments
PHILIPS, Vienna Glass Lamp Test and Recorder
PRAEZISION, Switzerland, Measuring Equipment
PSI, Switzerland, (Austria) Electronic Equipment
REB, Austria, Technical Service Group
REINHOLD, Vienna, Measuring Equipment
RIMMEL, Fette Analytical Instruments
ROHM & HAAS, Vienna Electronic Equipment
SCHNEIDER, Vienna, Digital Servo and Circulating Controller
SCHWEITZER, Vienna, Electronic Instruments
SCHWEITZER, Vienna, Electronic Instruments
SEITENBERG, Switzerland, Measuring Equipment
SIGMA, Italy, Report Units for Welding
SIEGMUND, Vienna, Electronic Instruments
SOLOTOY, Fette Electronics, Tool Drill
SOMMER, Vienna, Electronic Equipment
THERM, Vienna, Testing Tools for Cables, Digital Processing
THERM, Vienna, Control Systems
WINKER, Fette Control System
WILHELM, Vienna Water Flow Regulator
WITT, Vienna, Electronic Equipment



Pöllauberg



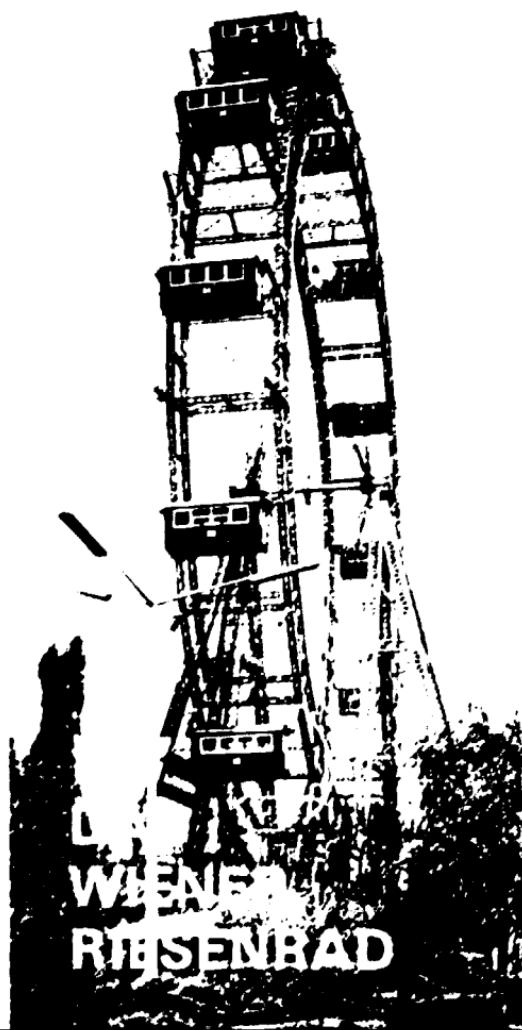
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The LKT-staff members
invite

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for a

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All further information:
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ID-Programme

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Industrial Development Programme in Polymer Engineering and Plastics Technology

Description:

The G programme is an individually arranged top-level programme for experienced candidates to help them solve their specific problems in polymer engineering and plastics technology. It's designed as an individual tuition course through project work in a specialist field of polymer processing, engineering application and recycling industry. Theoretical introduction, practical work, educational training methods, computer aided simulations, publications, and membership to the Australian Society for Polymer Engineering (GPK).

Content:

The project work is selected from the following fields of study:
Plastics processing and control engineering injection moulding, extrusion, blow moulding, foaming, compounding, machining, forming, welding, bonding, finishing, mould design, reinforced materials – **application engineering** mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, electronics, information technology, energy, conversion, pipe and fitting systems, transport and packaging compounds – **quality control**, polymer physics, X-ray diffraction, electron microscopy, thermal analysis, polymer melt rheology, IR spectroscopy, chromatography, testing, mechanical, thermal, optical, electrical behaviour, ageing, stability, and flammability – **environmental technology**, waste management (collection, transportation, disposal, composting, combustion, refuse-derived fuel), reclamations (secondary usage and recycling of polymers, materials), hazardous waste – automation and computation, programming, microprocessors, robotics – **control engineering**, quality assurance.

Services:

Permanent staff dual function by senior executives - individual initiatives - planning, review and evaluation of project work - permanent availability - operator services - preparation and use of equipment and materials - introduction of new material test facilities and patient services - documentation - basic administrative facilities - computer assisted design

Organization:

Augmented Reality for Plastic Surgery, TGM laboratory, Institute of Computer Science, Westrasse 19, 1040 Vienna, Austria. Tel.: +43-1-587-00-100-122-16-15-11-49; Telefax: +43-1-587-00-100-100-122-26-17-64.

Qualifications:

Construction and experimental results

Language:

English Survey 1



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