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SECOND WORLD-WIDE STUDY ON CAPITAL GOODS: THE SECTOR IN FIGURES

**Sectoral Studies Series
No. 15, Volume II**

**SECTORAL STUDIES BRANCH
DIVISION FOR INDUSTRIAL STUDIES**

Main results of the study work on industrial sectors are presented in the Sectoral Studies Series. In addition a series of Sectoral Working Papers is issued.

This document presents major results of work under the element Studies on Capital Goods Industries in UNIDO's programme of Industrial Studies 1984/85.

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Preface

This digest contains statistical data and estimates complementing Volume I of the study "Second World-wide Study on Capital Goods: The Overview", Sectoral Studies Series No. 15, Vol. I (forthcoming). While the United Nations Statistical Office in New York continues to be the main source for the statistical data on both production and trade, the UNIDO secretariat fills in the gaps in the data bases through additional primary information or own estimates. In addition, these data are supplemented by information from non-UN sources, where necessary to achieve a sufficiently detailed picture of the sector.

It should be noted that this digest attempts to do more than just reproduce sectoral statistics available elsewhere. It tries to present the data in an economic context and to give a condensed view of who does what in the sector, what the major inputs and the linkages to other economic sectors are, where the products are sold and where the main materials come from. This has necessitated estimates and judgements and it is possible that unrepresentative raw data have been excessively drawn on in some cases. However, as experience is gained, a number of consistent data bases for sectoral economic analysis will be built up.

This digest deals with five groups of capital goods, namely metal products, non-electrical machinery, electrical machinery, transport equipment and professional and scientific equipment. In terms of the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) and the Standard International Trade Classification Rev. 1 (SITC) schemes, these product groups are defined as follows:

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Metal Products | ISIC 381 | SITC 6911 | 6912 | 6913 | 6921 | 6922 | 6923 |
| | | 6931 | 6932 | 6933 | 6934 | 6941 | 6942 |
| | | 6951 | 6952 | 6960 | 6972 | 6979 | 6981 |
| | | 6982 | 6983 | 6984 | 6985 | 6986 | 6988 |
| | | 6989 | 7171 | 7112 | 7117 | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Non-electrical Machinery | ISIC 382 | 7113 | 7118 | 7118 | 7121 | 7122 | 7123 |
| | | 7125 | 7129 | 7141 | 7142 | 7143 | 7142 |
| | | 7151 | 7152 | 7171 | 7172 | 7173 | 7181 |
| | | 7182 | 7183 | 7184 | 7185 | 7191 | 7192 |
| | | 7193 | 7195 | 7196 | 7197 | 7198 | 7199 |
| | | 7296 | 7324 | | | | |
| Electrical Machinery | ISIC 383 | 7221 | 7222 | 7231 | 7232 | 7241 | 7242 |
| | | 7249 | 7291 | 7292 | 7293 | 7294 | 7299 |
| Transport Equipment | ISIC 384 | 7114 | 7115 | 7116 | 7311 | 7312 | 7313 |
| | | 7314 | 7315 | 7316 | 7317 | 7321 | 7322 |
| | | 7323 | 7325 | 7326 | 7327 | 7328 | 7329 |
| | | 7331 | 7333 | 7334 | 7341 | 7349 | 7351 |
| | | 7353 | 7359 | | | | |
| Professional and Scientific Equipment | ISIC 385 | 7295 | 7297 | 8618 | 8619 | 8642 | |

Whereas the selected SITC codes correspond fairly well to our notion of capital goods, the 3-digit ISIC codes 381-385 contain subgroups that clearly are not capital goods in the sense that they are used in the production of goods and services (sporting guns included in ISIC 382, television sets in ISIC 383 and passenger cars in 384, for example). They could not, however, be excluded from the 3-digit aggregates because the global reporting on the 4-digit level, which would have identified most non-capital goods, is very poor.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

References to dollars (\$) are to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

In tables:

Three dots (...) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported;

A dash (-) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible;

A blank indicates that the item is not applicable;

Totals may not add exactly because of rounding.

Country Groupings

Developing countries:

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Tropical Africa: | All of Africa South of the Sahara, except for the Sudan and the Republic of South Africa |
| North Africa: | Rest of Africa except for the Republic of South Africa |
| West Asia: | The Arab countries of Asia, and Iran, Turkey and Cyprus |
| South Asia: | Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Burma, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka |
| East Asia (Mfg): | Hong Kong, Korea Rep., Philippines, Singapore, Thailand |
| East and Southeast Asia: | Rest of Asia except CPE Asia, Taiwan Province of China and Japan, plus the South Pacific Islands |
| Latin America: | South and Central America and the Caribbean, except Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands |
| Centrally planned economies (Asia): | People's Republic of China, Democratic Kampuchea, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, People's Democratic Republic of Lao, Mongolia, Vietnam |

European centrally
planned economies:

Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German
Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania,
USSR

Developed market economies:

North America:

Canada, United States and United States
Territories

West Europe:

Austria, Belgium, Luxembourg, Denmark, Federal
Republic of Germany, Finland, France, Iceland,
Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden,
Switzerland, United Kingdom, Greece, Malta
Portugal, Spain, Yugoslavia, Israel

Japan:

Japan

Other developed:

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa

Note: Taiwan Province of China is not included in the data reported here.

Introduction

The capital goods sector constitutes one of the major manufacturing sectors in most economies. To illustrate its relative position the tables in this introduction display the capital goods sector in the context of world total trade and trade in manufacturing goods. Trade data rather than available production data are here chosen because of the greater precision in terms of products afforded by the former.

Section A of the Digest contains summary tables of the production and trade, by product group and UNITAD region, and gives the statistical interpretation of the same data. For any given product group, the tables are presented on the same page to facilitate a meaningful comparison of the absolute and the relative information. This section also contains secretariat estimates as to what the 1985 figures will be. They are based on the long term projection models for this sector (see Regional Projections of Value Added in Capital Goods), and constrained so that world total trade by product group is approximately in balance. Essentially, they show where the regional production and trade in capital goods would be in 1985, were the economic and other structures of the sixties and seventies to prevail. Consequently, the actual individual 1985 figures, when they become known, may differ significantly from those presented here because of business cycles and other short term phenomena. Nonetheless, we believe that a useful purpose is served by presenting these 1985 estimates since the latest year for which complete actual data are available is 1981.

Section B of this digest shows the amounts of major inputs - in a production function sense: labour, capital and energy - used to generate value added by product group for selected regions or countries for which reasonably complete information exists. See the introduction to Section B for further explanation.

Section C gives the input/output relationships between the capital goods sector and the other sectors in the economy as well as the value added/gross output ratios.

The tables in Section D show the total exports and the major markets for the principal producers of capital goods in the world. Section E then exhibits the international sources of certain major raw materials or intermediate products used in the capital goods sector.

The regional breakdown is done according to the regions of the UNITAD model. This is standard practice in the Sectoral Studies Series. The UNITAD model is a joint UNIDO/UNCTAD model for exploring prospective long term changes in the world economy.

Table 1.01.a. Regional imports from world by major industrial grouping (SITCs) for 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Importing region | Total exports (0-9) | Capital goods (see Intro) | Total exports (percent) (0-9) | Agro-food industry (0,1,4) | Crude materials (2,3) | Chemicals (5) | Manufactured goods (6,8) | Machinery and transport (7) | Other (9) |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| WORLD | 871,030 | 26.8 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 28.6 | 7.3 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 1.2 |
| DEVELOPED | 600,585 | 25.5 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 30.8 | 6.7 | 24.6 | 23.7 | 1.3 |
| North America | 129,101 | 32.9 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 29.1 | 4.3 | 23.5 | 30.3 | 2.2 |
| Europe North | 355,151 | 24.2 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 26.8 | 7.7 | 27.6 | 22.4 | 1.2 |
| Europe South | 37,904 | 28.5 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 31.5 | 8.8 | 20.5 | 26.6 | 0.2 |
| Japan | 57,737 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 15.0 | 64.8 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 0.4 |
| Others | 20,693 | 46.9 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 27.5 | 43.7 | 1.5 |
| DEVELOPING | 179,881 | 37.7 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 19.0 | 10.0 | 24.2 | 31.3 | 0.7 |
| Latin America | 54,026 | 34.4 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 27.6 | 11.8 | 20.3 | 30.3 | 0.2 |
| North Africa | 17,542 | 38.0 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 25.6 | 31.9 | 0.5 |
| Tropical Africa | 18,317 | 58.8 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 29.7 | 34.1 | 0.6 |
| West Asia | 37,520 | 43.6 | 100.0 | 15.1 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 29.4 | 39.0 | 0.8 |
| South Asia | 10,001 | 23.3 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 0.9 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 29,830 | 27.4 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 29.5 | 8.8 | 22.4 | 25.0 | 1.3 |
| E & SE Asia | 12,044 | 38.4 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 24.3 | 33.4 | 0.6 |
| CPE | 62,641 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 8.3 | 27.6 | 33.3 | 0.4 |
| European | 55,899 | 19.1 | 100.0 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 7.9 | 26.9 | 33.6 | 0.4 |
| Asian | 6,741 | 31.1 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 33.5 | 30.4 | 0.6 |
| N.E.S | 27,924 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 78.3 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 4.9 |

Table 1.01.b. Regional exports to world by major industrial grouping (SITCs) for 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Exporting region | Total exports (0-9) | Capital goods (see Intro) | Total exports (percent) (0-9) | Agro-food industry (0,1,4) | Crude materials (2,3) | Chemicals (5) | Manufactured goods (6,8) | Machinery and transport (7) | Other (9) |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| WORLD | 844,238 | 28.1 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 27.6 | 7.0 | 24.2 | 27.1 | 1.1 |
| DEVELOPED | 574,565 | 39.3 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 9.1 | 29.5 | 36.5 | 1.4 |
| North America | 133,960 | 41.8 | 100.0 | 16.2 | 18.9 | 7.2 | 16.6 | 39.7 | 1.4 |
| Europe North | 344,277 | 39.2 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 32.8 | 38.3 | 1.3 |
| Europe South | 18,015 | 24.3 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 43.5 | 20.2 | 0.4 |
| Japan | 54,652 | 52.8 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 39.5 | 48.6 | 1.3 |
| Others | 23,661 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 35.3 | 30.1 | 3.8 | 20.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| DEVELOPING | 216,934 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 14.7 | 70.3 | 1.6 | 10.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 |
| Latin America | 44,981 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 36.6 | 44.6 | 3.7 | 10.6 | 4.1 | 0.5 |
| North Africa | 15,123 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 86.9 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Tropical Africa | 20,131 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 24.1 | 62.7 | 0.9 | 10.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| West Asia | 94,949 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 95.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | - |
| South Asia | 6,662 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 36.4 | 18.7 | 2.1 | 37.0 | 5.0 | 0.9 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 20,007 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 2.0 | 43.6 | 13.6 | 1.6 |
| E & SE Asia | 15,080 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 71.5 | 0.6 | 10.8 | 2.7 | 0.5 |
| CPE | 50,793 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 30.8 | 6.4 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 0.3 |
| European | 44,109 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 31.7 | 6.6 | 23.8 | 27.7 | 0.3 |
| Asian | 6,684 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 25.1 | 4.9 | 35.0 | 3.7 | 0.4 |
| N.E.S | 1,947 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 49.8 | 2.2 | 14.4 | 6.5 | 13.0 |

Table 1.02.a. Regional imports from world by major industrial grouping (SITCs) for 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Importing region | Total exports (0 - 9) | Capital goods (see Intro) | Total exports (percent) (0 - 9) | Agro-food industry (0,1,4) | Crude materials (2,3) | Chemicals (5) | Manufactured goods (6,8) | Machinery and transport (7) | Other (9) |
|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| WORLD | 1,119,267 | 29.5 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 22.4 | 8.1 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 2.5 |
| DEVELOPED | 786,132 | 28.4 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 25.3 | 7.8 | 28.1 | 25.5 | 1.8 |
| North America | 166,891 | 36.6 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 24.8 | 4.9 | 25.7 | 33.2 | 1.9 |
| Europe North | 482,077 | 27.3 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 21.1 | 8.8 | 31.9 | 24.5 | 1.4 |
| Europe South | 42,979 | 30.1 | 100.0 | 11.0 | 31.4 | 10.0 | 20.3 | 27.0 | 0.3 |
| Japan | 67,847 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 58.6 | 5.5 | 13.9 | 8.0 | 0.8 |
| Others | 26,338 | 42.1 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 23.7 | 38.0 | 14.1 |
| DEVELOPING | 239,572 | 39.2 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 16.1 | 9.4 | 26.2 | 33.1 | 1.2 |
| Latin America | 64,821 | 39.0 | 100.0 | 12.5 | 18.7 | 11.9 | 21.2 | 34.5 | 1.1 |
| North Africa | 18,666 | 42.7 | 100.0 | 22.1 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 27.5 | 32.2 | 1.2 |
| Tropical Africa | 22,638 | 48.4 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 26.0 | 37.3 | 1.4 |
| West Asia | 57,406 | 42.3 | 100.0 | 15.1 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 32.8 | 36.3 | 0.6 |
| South Asia | 12,805 | 26.8 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 24.6 | 12.9 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 0.2 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 48,456 | 31.8 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 25.0 | 8.2 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 2.6 |
| E & SE Asia | 14,779 | 45.2 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 9.9 | 23.4 | 37.3 | 0.7 |
| CPE | 72,956 | 16.4 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 14.1 | 9.5 | 24.6 | 31.6 | 0.6 |
| European | 62,321 | 14.4 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 13.6 | 9.3 | 24.3 | 32.3 | 0.6 |
| Asian | 10,635 | 28.1 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 10.5 | 26.4 | 27.7 | 0.8 |
| N.E.S | 20,607 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 2.8 | 17.0 | 3.8 | 48.8 |

Table 1.02.b. Regional exports to world by major industrial grouping (SITCs) for 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Exporting region | Total exports (0 - 9) | Capital goods (see Intro) | Total exports (percent) (0 - 9) | Agro-food industry (0,1,4) | Crude materials (2,3) | Chemicals (5) | Manufactured goods (6,8) | Machinery and transport (7) | Other (9) |
|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| WORLD | 1,091,541 | 29.8 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 22.2 | 8.0 | 27.1 | 28.1 | 2.5 |
| DEVELOPED | 777,431 | 38.9 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 30.8 | 35.5 | 2.6 |
| North America | 164,724 | 39.6 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 9.1 | 19.2 | 39.0 | 1.2 |
| Europe North | 467,384 | 38.2 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 1.6 |
| Europe South | 28,418 | 26.6 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 44.5 | 21.5 | 0.4 |
| Japan | 78,935 | 62.6 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 36.1 | 55.6 | 1.0 |
| Others | 37,970 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 20.9 | 3.3 | 22.9 | 3.4 | 25.9 |
| DEVELOPING | 245,579 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 15.5 | 59.0 | 2.4 | 15.8 | 6.0 | 1.3 |
| Latin America | 57,750 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 36.5 | 4.3 | 15.7 | 8.1 | 1.2 |
| North Africa | 18,050 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 88.0 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Tropical Africa | 22,641 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 23.8 | 59.6 | 1.2 | 12.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| West Asia | 80,905 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 92.2 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| South Asia | 7,909 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 28.6 | 18.4 | 2.9 | 44.1 | 8.5 | 0.8 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 38,208 | 23.5 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 3.8 | 46.5 | 18.9 | 4.4 |
| E & SE Asia | 20,116 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 67.4 | 0.5 | 11.8 | 5.2 | 0.3 |
| CPE | 62,982 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 29.7 | 7.4 | 27.2 | 26.4 | 0.5 |
| European | 52,533 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 30.7 | 7.5 | 23.6 | 31.0 | 0.5 |
| Asian | 10,449 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 19.2 | 24.8 | 6.9 | 45.2 | 3.4 | 0.4 |
| N.E.S | 5,548 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 26.4 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 58.4 |

Table 1.03.a. Regional imports from world by major industrial grouping (SITCs) for 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Importing region | Total exports (0-9) | Capital goods (see Intro) | Total exports (percent) (0-9) | Agro-food industry (0,1,4) | Crude materials (2,3) | Chemicals (5) | Manufactured goods (6,8) | Machinery and transport (7) | Other (9) |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| WORLD | 1,078,937 | 31.1 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 20.0 | 7.4 | 26.8 | 30.2 | 1.5 |
| DEVELOPED | 754,414 | 28.9 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 23.0 | 7.3 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 1.6 |
| North America | 182,154 | 37.4 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 18.4 | 4.7 | 27.4 | 37.1 | 2.5 |
| Europe North | 434,611 | 27.2 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 20.1 | 8.4 | 29.5 | 26.0 | 1.4 |
| Europe South | 43,680 | 29.2 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 30.4 | 8.9 | 20.2 | 27.5 | 0.4 |
| Japan | 67,561 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 16.4 | 53.9 | 5.9 | 14.7 | 8.1 | 1.0 |
| Others | 26,408 | 48.8 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 27.5 | 47.7 | 1.3 |
| DEVELOPING | 259,252 | 39.9 | 100.0 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 7.5 | 26.4 | 36.9 | 1.3 |
| Latin America | 55,319 | 40.1 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 10.6 | 21.8 | 37.1 | 0.9 |
| North Africa | 23,122 | 41.6 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 25.9 | 36.3 | 0.5 |
| Tropical Africa | 21,636 | 43.5 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 23.2 | 42.0 | 2.1 |
| West Asia | 73,367 | 44.4 | 100.0 | 14.4 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 31.5 | 41.8 | 0.9 |
| South Asia | 13,255 | 31.7 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 17.9 | 9.2 | 23.9 | 31.8 | 0.9 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 52,608 | 30.6 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 22.9 | 7.3 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 2.7 |
| E & SE Asia | 19,945 | 47.0 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 14.4 | 8.5 | 22.5 | 41.4 | 0.9 |
| CPE | 62,860 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 22.0 | 12.6 | 8.5 | 25.5 | 30.1 | 1.3 |
| European | 53,163 | 21.9 | 100.0 | 21.4 | 12.1 | 7.9 | 25.2 | 32.0 | 1.4 |
| Asian | 9,697 | 18.9 | 100.0 | 25.6 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 27.3 | 19.7 | 1.0 |
| N.E.S | 2,412 | 30.5 | 100.0 | 21.7 | 14.6 | 8.2 | 28.2 | 15.6 | 11.8 |

Table 1.03.b. Regional exports to world by major industrial grouping (SITCs) for 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Exporting region | Total exports (0-9) | Capital goods (see Intro) | Total exports (percent) (0-9) | Agro-food industry (0,1,4) | Crude materials (2,3) | Chemicals (5) | Manufactured goods (6,8) | Machinery and transport (7) | Other (9) |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| WORLD | 1,036,918 | 31.5 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 19.6 | 7.4 | 26.7 | 31.2 | 1.4 |
| DEVELOPED | 767,188 | 39.2 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 28.8 | 38.3 | 1.4 |
| North America | 176,622 | 40.6 | 100.0 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 8.0 | 16.7 | 42.0 | 1.1 |
| Europe North | 444,561 | 37.2 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 31.6 | 35.6 | 1.7 |
| Europe South | 30,758 | 27.8 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 43.0 | 24.1 | 0.5 |
| Japan | 92,789 | 58.4 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 36.1 | 57.0 | 0.9 |
| Others | 22,458 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 38.6 | 34.0 | 3.5 | 19.2 | 3.5 | 1.2 |
| DEVELOPING | 211,084 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 18.7 | 50.4 | 2.5 | 19.0 | 7.8 | 1.6 |
| Latin America | 55,164 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 33.9 | 35.9 | 4.0 | 15.4 | 9.8 | 1.1 |
| North Africa | 12,736 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 82.4 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Tropical Africa | 17,195 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 29.9 | 53.5 | 1.6 | 12.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| West Asia | 54,580 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 86.7 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| South Asia | 8,293 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 29.0 | 20.9 | 1.3 | 44.3 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 43,343 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 45.6 | 18.0 | 5.3 |
| E & SE Asia | 19,773 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 64.2 | 0.5 | 11.7 | 7.3 | 0.5 |
| CPE | 56,851 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 32.2 | 6.7 | 27.2 | 22.3 | 1.0 |
| European | 44,242 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 34.3 | 7.0 | 21.9 | 27.7 | 1.2 |
| Asian | 12,609 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 19.8 | 24.7 | 5.8 | 45.8 | 3.5 | 0.5 |
| N.E.S | 1,796 | 15.5 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 46.6 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 17.6 |

Section A

Production and Trade by Product Group and Region,
1975, 1980 and 1985
(Constant 1975 million US dollars)

These tables are based upon data from the UN Statistical Office (UNSO), complemented by estimates of missing values and adjustments done by the UNIDO secretariat. The 1985 projected figures are based on long term projection models of trade and value added (see Regional Projections of Value Added in Capital Goods, to be issued in 1985). The production values in the A-tables have been derived using gross output/value added ratios from the C-tables. The regional value added projections are arrived at through a two-stage procedure where the regional exports and imports are first estimated on the basis of the projected growth in the capital goods sector in the UNITAD model's Reference Scenario and on a trend factor. In the second stage, the value added (VA) by product group forecast on the basis of the observed historical relationship between VA and exports and imports of the product group in question. In the A-tables, the regional trade projections for 1985 have been constrained to yield a rough global trade balance, given the customary difference between FOB (export) and CIF (import) values.

The 1985 projections being based upon long term models are statistical expectations of regional trade and production if the economic and other structures of the sixties and seventies were to prevail. Of course, then, the actual 1985 figures might differ significantly from our projections because of business cycles and other short term phenomena.

Because of data problems, the regional models for West Asia, Tropical Africa and East and Southeast Asia are estimated from data for somewhat truncated regions. The projections for the full regions given in the tables here are then derived by scaling up on the assumption that the econometric relationships observed for the truncated region apply to the full region as well, apart from a linear proportion factor.

The CPE Asian region is dominated by China which reports all its capital goods production under ISIC 382. To achieve comparability with the other regions, its total projected capital goods production was allocated to the various capital goods sectors as defined in this study as follows:

| | |
|----------|-----|
| ISIC 381 | 10% |
| 382 | 60 |
| 383 | 11 |
| 384 | 12 |
| 385 | 7 |

These proportions were arrived at as averages from the 1981 and 1982 distributions of Gross Industrial Output Value by Major Branch of Industry as reported in Statistical Yearbook of China 1983, State Statistical Bureau, PRC.

Table A.01.i. Production of and trade in capital goods (ISIC 380), 1975, 1980 and projected 1985
(Constant 1975 billion US dollars)

| Region | Production | | | Imports | | | Exports | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|---------|------|------|---------|------|------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 |
| WORLD | 1,424 | 1,898 | 2,456 | 234 | 328 | 387 | 235 | 325 | 383 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 832 | 1,056 | 1,301 | 153 | 223 | 254 | 225 | 303 | 346 |
| North America | 295 | 379 | 498 | 42 | 61 | 83 | 56 | 65 | 82 |
| Western Europe (North) | 356 | 402 | 432 | 86 | 132 | 129 | 135 | 179 | 183 |
| Western Europe (South) | 31 | 37 | 44 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 4 | 8 | 8 |
| Japan | 130 | 219 | 299 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 29 | 49 | 70 |
| Other developed | 20 | 19 | 28 | 10 | 11 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 76 | 102 | 173 | 68 | 93 | 112 | 7 | 17 | 31 |
| Tropical Africa | 2 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 11 | 20 | - | - | - |
| North Africa | 2 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 11 | - | - | - |
| West Asia | 6 | 6 | 17 | 16 | 24 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 7 | 12 | 25 | 8 | 15 | 21 | 3 | 9 | 17 |
| South Asia | 11 | 14 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 5 | - | 1 | 1 |
| East & Southeast Asia | 2 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Latin America | 46 | 61 | 98 | 19 | 25 | 28 | 2 | 5 | 9 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 516 | 740 | 982 | 13 | 12 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| European | 464 | 684 | 908 | 11 | 9 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Asian | 52 | 56 | 74 | 2 | 3 | 6 | - | 1 | 1 |

Table A.01.ii. Shares and annual growth rates
(Percentage)

| Region | Production | | | | | Imports | | | | | Exports | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | |
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 |
| WORLD | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 3.3 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 58.4 | 55.6 | 52.9 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 65.3 | 67.9 | 65.6 | 7.8 | 2.6 | 95.7 | 93.2 | 90.3 | 6.1 | 2.6 |
| North America | 20.7 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 21.4 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 23.8 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 3.0 | 4.7 |
| Western Europe (North) | 25.0 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 36.7 | 40.2 | 33.3 | 8.9 | -0.4 | 57.4 | 55.0 | 47.7 | 5.8 | 0.4 |
| Western Europe (South) | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 14.8 | - |
| Japan | 9.1 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 12.3 | 15.0 | 18.2 | 11.0 | 7.3 |
| Other developed | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 8.0 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 12.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 14.8 | 8.4 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 5.3 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 11.1 | 29.0 | 28.3 | 28.9 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 19.4 | 12.7 |
| Tropical Africa | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.4 | - | 4.7 | 3.3 | 5.1 | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Africa | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.4 | - | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| West Asia | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | - | 23.1 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 6.4 | -2.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | - |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 11.3 | 15.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 13.3 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 24.5 | 13.5 |
| South Asia | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 10.7 | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | - |
| East & Southeast Asia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 8.4 | 18.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 6.9 | -3.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | - | 24.5 |
| Latin America | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 20.1 | 12.4 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 36.2 | 38.9 | 39.9 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 5.4 | -1.5 | 11.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 10.7 | 3.7 |
| European | 32.5 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 3.8 | -3.9 | 10.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| Asian | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 8.4 | 14.8 | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | - |

Table A.02.1. Production of and trade in metal products (ISIC 381), 1975, 1980 and projected 1985
(Constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Region | Production | | | Imports | | | Exports | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 |
| WORLD | 258,248 | 311,475 | 409,714 | 17,683 | 26,142 | 28,605 | 18,138 | 25,992 | 28,869 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 145,756 | 185,929 | 212,904 | 11,408 | 16,398 | 17,448 | 16,838 | 23,649 | 25,237 |
| North America | 51,428 | 62,334 | 87,220 | 2,523 | 3,280 | 4,538 | 2,581 | 3,405 | 4,673 |
| Western Europe (North) | 58,336 | 58,796 | 65,625 | 7,295 | 11,194 | 10,408 | 11,333 | 16,034 | 15,426 |
| Western Europe (South) | 9,702 | 12,064 | 13,781 | 775 | 884 | 946 | 702 | 1,218 | 1,254 |
| Japan | 21,059 | 27,796 | 38,590 | 212 | 289 | 422 | 1,887 | 2,691 | 3,124 |
| Other developed | 5,232 | 4,939 | 7,688 | 603 | 741 | 1,104 | 235 | 301 | 460 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 16,414 | 20,368 | 30,880 | 5,321 | 8,710 | 9,545 | 842 | 1,697 | 2,614 |
| Tropical Africa | 945 | 1,112 | 850 | 766 | 976 | 1,934 | 29 | 19 | 15 |
| North Africa | 647 | 605 | 725 | 791 | 1,123 | 1,267 | 13 | 12 | 18 |
| West Asia | 1,410 | 1,282 | 3,930 | 1,233 | 3,079 | 2,635 | 85 | 123 | 122 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 1,123 | 1,144 | 1,884 | 620 | 1,034 | 1,196 | 365 | 961 | 1,445 |
| South Asia | 2,424 | 2,680 | 4,600 | 143 | 204 | 300 | 106 | 171 | 478 |
| East & Southeast Asia | 408 | 704 | 1,640 | 447 | 584 | 621 | 31 | 42 | 15 |
| Latin America | 9,457 | 12,841 | 17,451 | 1,321 | 1,710 | 1,592 | 213 | 369 | 521 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 95,697 | 125,178 | 165,930 | 954 | 1,034 | 1,612 | 458 | 646 | 1,018 |
| European | 82,617 | 119,589 | 158,520 | 769 | 741 | 1,241 | 355 | 402 | 580 |
| Asian | 13,080 | 5,589 | 7,410 | 185 | 293 | 371 | 103 | 244 | 438 |

Table A.02.11. Shares and annual growth rates
(Percentage)

| Region | Production | | | | | Imports | | | | | Exports | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | |
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 |
| WORLD | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 2.1 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 56.4 | 53.2 | 51.9 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 64.5 | 62.7 | 60.9 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 92.8 | 90.9 | 87.4 | 7.0 | 1.3 |
| North America | 19.9 | 20.0 | 21.2 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 15.9 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 16.1 | 4.8 | 6.5 |
| Western Europe (North) | 22.5 | 18.8 | 16.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 41.2 | 42.8 | 36.3 | 8.9 | -1.4 | 62.4 | 61.6 | 53.4 | 7.1 | -0.7 |
| Western Europe (South) | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 11.6 | 0.5 |
| Japan | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 7.3 | 4.9 |
| Other developed | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -1.1 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 8.8 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 8.6 | 30.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 10.3 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 15.0 | 9.0 |
| Tropical Africa | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.3 | -10.1 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 14.6 | 0.1 | - | - | -8.1 | -4.6 |
| North Africa | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | -1.5 | 8.4 |
| West Asia | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -1.8 | 25.1 | 6.9 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 20.0 | -3.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 7.6 | -0.1 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 10.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 21.3 | 8.4 |
| South Asia | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 11.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 10.0 | 22.8 |
| East & Southeast Asia | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 18.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 6.2 | -18.6 |
| Latin America | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 11.6 | 7.1 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 37.0 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 9.5 |
| European | 31.9 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 4.3 | -0.7 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 7.6 |
| Asian | 5.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | -15.6 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 18.8 | 12.4 |

Table A.03.i. Production of and trade in non-electrical machinery (ISIC 382), 1975, 1980 and projected 1985
(Constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Region | Production | | | Imports | | | Exports | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 |
| WORLD | 399,967 | 527,996 | 659,956 | 83,967 | 107,504 | 125,097 | 82,893 | 105,640 | 119,109 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 243,667 | 307,158 | 365,451 | 51,390 | 69,893 | 77,848 | 79,321 | 101,181 | 112,376 |
| North America | 83,303 | 108,685 | 130,845 | 10,431 | 14,613 | 19,789 | 19,860 | 24,054 | 28,711 |
| Western Europe (North) | 113,697 | 128,404 | 142,262 | 30,254 | 43,342 | 41,242 | 51,812 | 64,707 | 66,368 |
| Western Europe (South) | 4,189 | 4,707 | 5,388 | 5,045 | 5,092 | 5,808 | 1,044 | 1,844 | 1,877 |
| Japan | 37,721 | 60,355 | 80,892 | 1,819 | 2,134 | 2,533 | 6,072 | 10,019 | 14,541 |
| Other developed | 4,757 | 5,007 | 6,064 | 3,841 | 4,712 | 8,474 | 533 | 557 | 879 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 17,243 | 22,952 | 35,536 | 25,224 | 31,248 | 37,037 | 1,809 | 3,048 | 4,952 |
| Tropical Africa | 237 | 162 | 249 | 2,584 | 3,030 | 5,425 | 67 | 28 | 43 |
| North Africa | 303 | 467 | 222 | 2,804 | 3,047 | 4,221 | 16 | 18 | 14 |
| West Asia | 1,181 | 1,542 | 4,245 | 5,763 | 7,207 | 5,933 | 196 | 236 | 446 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 899 | 1,077 | 2,160 | 3,090 | 4,669 | 6,296 | 568 | 1,249 | 2,067 |
| South Asia | 3,352 | 4,602 | 5,106 | 930 | 1,328 | 1,684 | 121 | 128 | 174 |
| East & Southeast Asia | 233 | 395 | 799 | 1,576 | 2,030 | 2,187 | 131 | 67 | 320 |
| Latin America | 11,038 | 14,707 | 22,755 | 8,477 | 9,937 | 11,291 | 710 | 1,322 | 1,888 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 138,675 | 197,886 | 258,969 | 7,353 | 6,363 | 10,214 | 1,563 | 1,411 | 1,781 |
| European | 112,506 | 164,337 | 214,500 | 6,346 | 4,860 | 8,346 | 1,471 | 1,274 | 1,576 |
| Asian | 26,169 | 33,549 | 44,469 | 1,007 | 1,503 | 1,868 | 92 | 137 | 205 |

Table A.03.ii. Shares and annual growth rates
(Percentage)

| Region | Production | | | | | Imports | | | | | Exports | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | |
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 |
| WORLD | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 2.4 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 60.9 | 58.1 | 55.3 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 61.2 | 65.0 | 62.2 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 95.9 | 95.7 | 94.3 | 4.9 | 2.1 |
| North America | 20.8 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 12.4 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 24.0 | 22.7 | 24.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Western Europe (North) | 28.4 | 24.3 | 21.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 36.0 | 40.3 | 32.9 | 7.4 | -0.9 | 62.6 | 61.2 | 55.7 | 4.5 | 0.5 |
| Western Europe (South) | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 12.0 | 0.3 |
| Japan | 9.4 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 12.2 | 10.5 | 7.7 |
| Other developed | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 12.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 9.5 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 30.0 | 29.0 | 29.6 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 10.9 | 10.1 |
| Tropical Africa | - | - | - | -7.3 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 12.3 | - | - | - | -16.0 | 8.9 |
| North Africa | - | - | - | 9.0 | -13.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 6.7 | - | - | - | 2.3 | -4.9 |
| West Asia | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 22.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | -3.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 13.5 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 14.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 17.0 | 10.6 |
| South Asia | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 6.3 |
| East & Southeast Asia | - | - | 0.1 | 11.1 | 15.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | -12.5 | 36.7 |
| Latin America | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 13.2 | 7.3 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 34.6 | 37.4 | 39.2 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 8.1 | -2.8 | 9.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -2.0 | 4.7 |
| European | 28.1 | 31.1 | 32.5 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 6.6 | -5.1 | 11.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | -2.8 | 4.3 |
| Asian | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 |

Table A.04.1. Production of and trade in electrical machinery (ISIC 383), 1975, 1980 and projected 1985
(Constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Region | Production | | | Imports | | | Exports | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 |
| WORLD | 297,543 | 433,994 | 587,897 | 36,015 | 63,966 | 77,821 | 35,600 | 61,260 | 77,371 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 182,484 | 262,860 | 351,270 | 24,303 | 41,030 | 49,054 | 32,639 | 52,227 | 61,842 |
| North America | 58,468 | 84,815 | 133,069 | 5,354 | 10,603 | 17,317 | 6,368 | 9,329 | 14,175 |
| Western Europe (North) | 81,468 | 98,237 | 109,226 | 15,008 | 25,187 | 24,075 | 19,887 | 29,637 | 29,608 |
| Western Europe (South) | 7,163 | 8,939 | 11,587 | 1,541 | 2,284 | 2,275 | 788 | 1,390 | 1,523 |
| Japan | 31,830 | 67,478 | 91,962 | 6,775 | 1,272 | 1,854 | 5,424 | 11,470 | 16,223 |
| Other developed | 3,555 | 3,391 | 5,426 | 1,725 | 1,684 | 3,533 | 172 | 201 | 313 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 17,317 | 26,249 | 42,296 | 10,310 | 20,857 | 25,402 | 2,431 | 8,135 | 14,269 |
| Tropical Africa | 365 | 365 | 620 | 980 | 1,607 | 4,868 | 30 | 33 | 35 |
| North Africa | 461 | 889 | 1,139 | 1,010 | 1,589 | 1,817 | 13 | 38 | 47 |
| West Asia | 1,693 | 1,679 | 4,378 | 2,250 | 5,418 | 3,152 | 100 | 171 | 90 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 2,446 | 5,961 | 12,555 | 2,033 | 4,980 | 7,737 | 1,628 | 4,950 | 9,545 |
| South Asia | 2,849 | 3,748 | 5,254 | 405 | 487 | 901 | 74 | 92 | 152 |
| East & Southeast Asia | 666 | 1,424 | 3,611 | 997 | 1,738 | 1,526 | 228 | 1,014 | 2,500 |
| Latin America | 8,837 | 12,183 | 14,739 | 2,635 | 5,038 | 5,401 | 358 | 1,837 | 1,900 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 97,359 | 144,885 | 194,331 | 1,402 | 2,079 | 3,365 | 530 | 898 | 1,260 |
| European | 92,559 | 138,735 | 186,180 | 1,216 | 1,592 | 2,506 | 465 | 753 | 1,012 |
| Asian | 4,800 | 6,150 | 8,151 | 186 | 487 | 859 | 65 | 145 | 248 |

Table A.04.11. Shares and annual growth rates
(Percentage)

| Region | Production | | | | | Imports | | | | | Exports | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | |
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 |
| WORLD | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 4.7 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 61.3 | 60.5 | 59.7 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 67.4 | 64.1 | 63.0 | 11.0 | 3.6 | 91.6 | 85.2 | 79.9 | 9.8 | 3.4 |
| North America | 19.6 | 19.5 | 22.6 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 22.2 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 17.8 | 15.2 | 18.3 | 7.9 | 6.7 |
| Western Europe (North) | 27.3 | 22.6 | 18.5 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 41.6 | 39.3 | 30.9 | 10.9 | -0.8 | 55.8 | 48.7 | 38.2 | 6.4 | -0.1 |
| Western Europe (South) | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 8.1 | - | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 12.0 | 1.8 |
| Japan | 10.6 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 13.5 | 7.8 | 15.2 | 18.7 | 20.9 | 16.1 | 7.1 |
| Other developed | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 4.5 | -0.4 | 15.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 9.2 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 5.8 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 28.6 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 15.1 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 13.2 | 18.4 | 27.5 | 11.8 |
| Tropical Africa | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 11.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 24.8 | - | - | - | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| North Africa | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 14.0 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 9.4 | 2.7 | - | - | - | 23.9 | 4.3 |
| West Asia | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 21.1 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 19.2 | -10.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 11.3 | -12.0 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 19.6 | 9.2 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 12.3 | 24.9 | 14.0 |
| South Asia | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 13.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 10.5 |
| East & Southeast Asia | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 16.4 | 20.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 11.7 | -2.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 34.7 | 19.7 |
| Latin America | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 13.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 38.6 | 0.6 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 32.7 | 33.3 | 33.0 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 11.1 | 7.0 |
| European | 31.1 | 31.9 | 31.6 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 6.0 |
| Asian | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 21.2 | 12.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 17.4 | 11.3 |

Table A.05.i. Production of and trade in transport equipment (ISIC 384), 1975, 1980 and projected 1985
(Constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Region | Production | | | Imports | | | Exports | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 |
| WORLD | 346,253 | 441,853 | 561,185 | 88,328 | 118,505 | 140,590 | 93,250 | 119,524 | 143,288 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 217,397 | 256,331 | 295,821 | 60,359 | 86,275 | 100,046 | 89,857 | 113,680 | 132,751 |
| North America | 79,706 | 94,394 | 107,569 | 23,267 | 31,073 | 39,444 | 25,159 | 24,985 | 29,591 |
| Western Europe (North) | 88,478 | 100,795 | 98,640 | 29,845 | 45,782 | 47,786 | 47,486 | 60,688 | 64,967 |
| Western Europe (South) | 8,916 | 10,543 | 12,865 | 3,017 | 4,153 | 4,671 | 1,786 | 2,995 | 3,165 |
| Japan | 34,376 | 45,033 | 68,256 | 995 | 1,786 | 2,180 | 15,037 | 24,250 | 34,150 |
| Other developed | 5,921 | 5,566 | 8,491 | 3,235 | 3,481 | 5,965 | 389 | 562 | 875 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 23,472 | 31,664 | 61,619 | 25,371 | 30,356 | 36,166 | 2,317 | 4,629 | 8,565 |
| Tropical Africa | 645 | 1,566 | 1,301 | 6,320 | 5,157 | 7,448 | 182 | 219 | 57 |
| North Africa | 500 | 725 | 611 | 2,281 | 2,395 | 3,386 | 52 | 59 | 48 |
| West Asia | 1,854 | 1,109 | 4,809 | 6,500 | 7,700 | 8,700 | 481 | 652 | 567 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 2,246 | 3,742 | 6,993 | 2,147 | 3,942 | 4,773 | 512 | 1,537 | 2,988 |
| South Asia | 2,201 | 3,159 | 4,144 | 798 | 1,280 | 1,916 | 164 | 237 | 412 |
| East & Southeast Asia | 392 | 580 | 1,028 | 1,465 | 2,159 | 1,084 | 61 | 108 | 200 |
| Latin America | 15,634 | 20,783 | 42,733 | 5,860 | 7,723 | 8,859 | 865 | 1,817 | 4,293 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 105,000 | 153,858 | 203,745 | 2,598 | 1,874 | 4,378 | 1,076 | 1,215 | 1,952 |
| European | 99,765 | 147,147 | 194,850 | 1,943 | 1,342 | 2,153 | 1,002 | 1,152 | 1,864 |
| Asian | 5,235 | 6,711 | 8,895 | 655 | 532 | 2,225 | 74 | 63 | 88 |

Table A.05.ii. Shares and annual growth rates
(Percentage)

| Region | Production | | | | | Imports | | | | | Exports | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | |
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 |
| WORLD | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 3.6 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 62.7 | 58.0 | 52.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 68.3 | 72.8 | 71.1 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 98.3 | 95.1 | 92.6 | 4.8 | 3.1 |
| North America | 23.0 | 21.3 | 19.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 28.0 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 28.9 | 20.9 | 20.6 | -0.1 | 3.4 |
| Western Europe (North) | 25.5 | 22.8 | 17.5 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 33.7 | 38.6 | 33.9 | 8.9 | 0.8 | 50.9 | 50.9 | 45.3 | 5.0 | 1.3 |
| Western Europe (South) | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 10.8 | 1.1 |
| Japan | 9.9 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 12.4 | 4.0 | 16.1 | 20.2 | 23.8 | 10.0 | 7.0 |
| Other developed | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | -1.2 | 8.8 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 11.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 7.6 | 9.2 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 6.7 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 14.2 | 28.7 | 25.6 | 25.7 | -3.6 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 14.8 | 13.0 |
| Tropical Africa | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 19.4 | -3.6 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 5.2 | -3.9 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 3.7 | -23.6 |
| North Africa | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 7.7 | -3.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 7.1 | - | - | - | 2.5 | -4.0 |
| West Asia | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | -9.7 | 34.0 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 6.2 | -2.7 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 10.7 | 13.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 12.9 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 24.5 | 14.2 |
| South Asia | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 11.6 |
| East & Southeast Asia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.1 | 12.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 8.0 | -12.8 | - | - | 0.1 | 12.1 | 13.1 |
| Latin America | 4.5 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 15.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 16.0 | 18.7 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 30.3 | 34.8 | 36.3 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.1 | -6.3 | 18.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 9.9 |
| European | 28.8 | 33.3 | 34.7 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -7.1 | 9.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | -2.6 | 10.1 |
| Asian | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -4.0 | 33.1 | - | - | - | -3.1 | 6.9 |

Table A.06.1. Production of and trade in professional equipment (ISIC 385), 1975, 1980 and projected 1985
(Constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Region | Production | | | Imports | | | Exports | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 |
| WORLD | 124,519 | 182,995 | 238,446 | 7,416 | 12,820 | 14,547 | 7,396 | 12,522 | 13,581 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 42,778 | 64,278 | 77,275 | 5,465 | 9,386 | 9,523 | 7,015 | 11,902 | 12,402 |
| North America | 22,076 | 28,586 | 39,351 | 835 | 1,587 | 2,237 | 1,982 | 3,514 | 4,440 |
| Western Europe (North) | 14,217 | 15,740 | 16,486 | 3,628 | 6,219 | 5,350 | 4,497 | 7,205 | 6,510 |
| Western Europe (South) | 607 | 730 | 873 | 414 | 542 | 579 | 60 | 119 | 121 |
| Japan | 5,467 | 18,697 | 19,737 | 294 | 574 | 691 | 430 | 998 | 1,229 |
| Other developed | 411 | 525 | 828 | 294 | 464 | 666 | 46 | 66 | 102 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 1,610 | 1,009 | 2,441 | 1,503 | 2,822 | 4,085 | 284 | 487 | 987 |
| Tropical Africa | 6 | - | 3 | 112 | 192 | 427 | 12 | 11 | 8 |
| North Africa | 11 | - | 5 | 139 | 204 | 270 | 7 | 10 | 9 |
| West Asia | 19 | 5 | 27 | 257 | 476 | 350 | 18 | 30 | 36 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 394 | 402 | 1,193 | 290 | 802 | 1,326 | 81 | 267 | 366 |
| South Asia | 270 | 270 | 555 | 50 | 131 | 491 | 4 | 11 | 31 |
| East & Southeast Asia | 25 | 44 | 129 | 143 | 175 | 303 | 141 | 40 | 120 |
| Latin America | 885 | 288 | 529 | 512 | 842 | 918 | 21 | 118 | 137 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 79,746 | 117,708 | 158,730 | 448 | 612 | 939 | 97 | 133 | 192 |
| European | 76,695 | 113,799 | 153,540 | 383 | 441 | 636 | 77 | 99 | 134 |
| Asian | 3,051 | 3,909 | 5,190 | 65 | 171 | 303 | 20 | 34 | 58 |

Table A.06.11. Shares and annual growth rates
(Percentage)

| Region | Production | | | | | Imports | | | | | Exports | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| | Share | | Growth | | | Share | | | Growth | | Share | | | Growth | |
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 |
| WORLD | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 1.6 |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMIES | 34.3 | 35.1 | 32.4 | 8.4 | 3.7 | 73.6 | 73.2 | 65.4 | 11.4 | 0.2 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 91.3 | 11.1 | 0.8 |
| North America | 17.7 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 7.1 | 26.7 | 28.0 | 32.6 | 12.1 | 4.7 |
| Western Europe (North) | 11.4 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 36.7 | 11.3 | -2.9 | 60.8 | 57.5 | 47.9 | 9.8 | -2.0 |
| Western Europe (South) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 14.6 | 0.3 |
| Japan | 4.3 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 27.8 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 14.3 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 18.3 | 4.2 |
| Other developed | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 7.4 | 9.0 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -8.9 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 22.0 | 28.0 | 13.4 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 11.3 | 15.1 |
| Tropical Africa | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 11.3 | 17.3 | 0.1 | - | - | -1.7 | -6.1 |
| North Africa | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 5.7 | - | - | - | 7.3 | -2.0 |
| West Asia | - | - | - | -23.4 | 40.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 13.1 | -5.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 10.7 | 3.7 |
| East Asia (Mfg) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 24.3 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 22.5 | 10.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 26.9 | 19.3 |
| South Asia | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 15.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 21.2 | 30.2 | - | - | 0.2 | 22.4 | 23.0 |
| East & Southeast Asia | - | - | - | 11.9 | 24.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -22.2 | 24.5 |
| Latin America | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -20.1 | 12.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 41.2 | 3.0 |
| CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES | 64.0 | 64.3 | 66.5 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 7.6 |
| European | 61.5 | 62.1 | 64.3 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 6.2 |
| Asian | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 21.3 | 12.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 11.1 | 11.2 |

Section b

Value Added and Major Factors of Production
by Product Group, Selected Countries,
1975, 1980 and 1981

The economists's production function describes what factors of production are required for the production of a certain output, given that the purely technological problems of production have been solved. Traditionally, labour and capital are among the major factors and, depending upon the sector, so is energy. The B-tables present the available statistical information on electricity consumed and number of employees employed in the generation of a given value added in a sub-sector (product group) as well as the corresponding gross fixed capital formation. The information is presented only for those countries for which reasonably complete data either exist in the UNSO data bases or could be readily obtained from national statistical yearbook or similar sources. (The quantity of electricity consumed in the United States for 1980 and 1981 was obtained directly from the US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census).

The number of employees is defined as the total number of persons who worked in or for the establishment during the reference year. This figure normally refers to the average number engaged during the reference year. It is intended to include all persons engaged other than working proprietors, active business partners, unpaid family workers and home workers.

Table B.01. Value added and major factors of production in metal products (ISIC 381), selected countries
1975, 1980 and 1981

| Country | Quantity of electricity consumed (Million kWhs) | | | Number of employees (Thousands) | | | Gross fixed capital formation (Const. 1975 billion US \$) | | | Value added (Const. 1975 million US \$) | | |
|----------------|--|--------|--------|------------------------------------|-------|------|--|-------|------|--|--------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 |
| Australia | ... | ... | ... | 108 | 107 | 111 | 107 | 94 | 111 | 1,372 | 1,495 | 1,440 |
| Brazil | ... | ... | ... | 353 | 422 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,240 | 2,083 | 1,711 |
| Canada | 1,459 | ... | ... | 140 | 148 | ... | 206 | 255 | 220 | 2,510 | 2,862 | 2,912 |
| Chile | 38 | ... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 81 | 135 | 141 |
| Colombia | 108 | 147 | ... | 29 | 33 | ... | 4 | 13 | ... | 133 | 198 | 191 |
| Czechoslovakia | 977 | 1,134 | 1,138 | 124 | 170 | 171 | ... | ... | ... | 650 | 832 | 865 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... | 87 | 107 | ... |
| France | 5,830 | 7,090 | 6,890 | 303 | 275 | 262 | 757 | 774 | ... | 4,477 | 5,506 | 5,283 |
| Germany, Dm Rp | 1,558 | 1,792 | 1,822 | 146 | 155 | 156 | ... | ... | ... | 1,241 | 1,613 | 1,675 |
| Germany, FR | 2,330 | 3,400 | 3,370 | 509 | 514 | 504 | 513 | 732 | ... | 9,520 | 11,329 | 11,044 |
| Hungary | 240 | 254 | 259 | 77 | 59 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | 419 | 360 | 352 |
| India | ... | ... | ... | 175 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 554 | 670 | 665 |
| Indonesia | 92 | 134 | ... | 22 | 41 | ... | 22 | 2 | ... | 63 | 108 | 118 |
| Japan | ... | 4,230 | ... | 818 | 785 | 807 | 596 | 802 | 757 | 9,277 | 12,245 | 11,596 |
| Korea Rep | 318 | 664 | ... | 51 | 71 | ... | 28 | 74 | ... | 111 | 305 | 345 |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 93 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 19 | 12 | ... | 246 | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 15 | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... | 134 | 183 | 187 |
| Poland | 1,808 | 2,193 | 2,299 | 253 | 307 | 287 | ... | ... | ... | 1,631 | 2,088 | 1,778 |
| Singapore | 44 | 116 | 138 | 11 | 18 | 19 | 9 | 51 | 47 | 66 | 86 | 93 |
| Sweden | 1,070 | 1,168 | 1,182 | 27 | 77 | 75 | 225 | 207 | 180 | 1,676 | 1,710 | 1,609 |
| Tunisia | 4 | 15 | ... | 2 | 9 | ... | 2 | 10 | ... | 13 | 18 | 21 |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 39 | 39 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 210 | 219 | 301 |
| UK | 3,300 | 3,700 | 4,100 | 574 | 447 | ... | 387 | 327 | ... | 2,869 | 2,467 | 2,209 |
| USA | 24,300 | 25,300 | 25,500 | 1,290 | 1,509 | ... | 1,820 | 2,365 | ... | 22,700 | 27,694 | 28,148 |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 15 | ... | 14 | 15 | ... | 77 | 77 | 81 |

Table E.02. Value added and major factors of production in non-electrical machinery (ISIC 382), selected countries 1975, 1980 and 1981

| Country | Quantity of electricity consumed (Million kWh) | | | Number of employees (Thousands) | | | Gross fixed capital formation (Const. 1975 billion US \$) | | | Value added (Const. 1975 million US \$) | | |
|----------------|--|--------|--------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|--------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 |
| Australia | ... | ... | ... | 108 | 92 | 93 | 96 | 87 | 85 | 1,318 | 1,529 | 1,555 |
| Brazil | 1,559 | ... | ... | 388 | 529 | ... | 512 | ... | ... | 3,192 | 4,565 | 3,767 |
| Canada | 840 | ... | ... | 103 | 122 | ... | 148 | 181 | 179 | 1,735 | 2,447 | 2,603 |
| Chile | 70 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 65 | 93 | 54 |
| Colombia | 56 | 63 | ... | 14 | 15 | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | 68 | 101 | 98 |
| Czechoslovakia | 2,306 | 2,400 | 2,456 | 423 | 514 | 522 | ... | ... | ... | 3,810 | 5,334 | 5,562 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | 36 | ... | ... | 54 | 99 | ... |
| France | 1,090 | 1,240 | 1,170 | 646 | 595 | 586 | 492 | 540 | ... | 11,763 | 12,174 | 13,880 |
| Germany, Dm Rp | 1,558 | 1,792 | 1,822 | 473 | 503 | 508 | ... | ... | ... | 3,896 | 5,260 | 5,533 |
| Germany, FR | 4,960 | 6,340 | 6,360 | 1,109 | 1,094 | 1,096 | 1,580 | 2,350 | ... | 17,505 | 20,481 | 20,650 |
| Hungary | 334 | 384 | 403 | 148 | 129 | 128 | ... | ... | ... | 839 | 780 | 822 |
| India | ... | ... | ... | 342 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 842 | 1,163 | 1,238 |
| Indonesia | 8 | 21 | ... | 9 | 12 | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | 30 | 49 | 54 |
| Japan | 3,290 | 8,100 | ... | 1,156 | 1,134 | 1,155 | 1,371 | 1,994 | 2,111 | 13,971 | 22,354 | 22,773 |
| Korea Rep | 186 | 383 | ... | 47 | 62 | ... | 41 | 105 | ... | 103 | 198 | 227 |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 36 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 11 | 12 | ... | 143 | 90 | 117 |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... |
| Poland | 3,326 | 3,347 | 2,744 | 503 | 567 | 564 | ... | ... | ... | 4,034 | 5,809 | 5,284 |
| Singapore | 72 | 124 | 144 | 14 | 20 | 24 | 36 | 49 | 66 | 110 | 201 | 227 |
| Sweden | 1,316 | 1,288 | 1,267 | 133 | 116 | 113 | 371 | 254 | 270 | 2,505 | 2,430 | 2,280 |
| Tunisia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | 41 | 47 | 52 | 44 | 32 | 26 | 283 | 419 | 544 |
| UK | 3,800 | 3,900 | 4,100 | 877 | 827 | ... | 633 | 579 | ... | 8,631 | 8,113 | 7,336 |
| USA | 27,300 | 30,600 | 31,600 | 2,047 | 2,515 | ... | 3,410 | 5,764 | ... | 39,100 | 50,830 | 53,567 |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32 | 33 | 34 |

Table B.03. Value added and major factors of production in electrical machinery (ISIC 383), selected countries 1975, 1980 and 1981

| Country | Quantity of electricity consumed (Million kwhs) | | | Number of employees (Thousands) | | | Gross fixed capital formation (Const. 1975 billion US \$) | | | Value added (Const. 1975 million US \$) | | |
|----------------|---|--------|--------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|--------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 |
| | Australia | ... | ... | ... | 80 | 61 | 63 | 67 | 51 | 47 | 898 | 898 |
| Brazil | 656 | ... | ... | 175 | 259 | ... | 229 | ... | ... | 2,138 | 3,208 | 2,695 |
| Canada | 1,260 | ... | ... | 128 | 125 | ... | 135 | 180 | 223 | 2,161 | 2,356 | 2,572 |
| Chile | 28 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 101 | 176 | 167 |
| Colombia | 39 | 82 | ... | 13 | 19 | ... | 7 | 8 | ... | 71 | 105 | 102 |
| Czechoslovakia | 588 | 638 | 665 | 140 | 150 | 153 | ... | ... | ... | 1,090 | 1,591 | 1,700 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | ... | 44 | ... | ... | 87 | 192 | ... |
| France | 1,970 | 2,560 | 2,610 | 511 | 482 | 471 | 1,488 | 1,811 | ... | 7,078 | 8,919 | 8,989 |
| Germany, Dm Rp | 796 | 838 | 867 | 346 | 349 | 352 | ... | ... | ... | 2,411 | 3,640 | 4,026 |
| Germany, FR | 4,630 | 5,500 | 5,400 | 997 | 925 | 897 | 1,278 | 1,733 | ... | 14,230 | 17,645 | 17,361 |
| Hungary | 440 | 559 | 567 | 158 | 164 | 158 | ... | ... | ... | 897 | 1,264 | 1,363 |
| India | ... | ... | ... | 261 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 684 | 964 | 1,026 |
| Indonesia | 36 | 94 | ... | 10 | 37 | ... | 10 | 17 | ... | 54 | 172 | 175 |
| Japan | 4,540 | 9,450 | ... | 1,191 | 1,315 | 1,449 | 856 | 2,768 | 3,359 | 11,789 | 24,992 | 30,179 |
| Korea Rep | 204 | 622 | ... | 126 | 174 | ... | 340 | 237 | ... | 333 | 1,021 | 1,161 |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 84 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | 16 | 12 | ... | 181 | 183 | 189 |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | 44 | 24 |
| Poland | 1,155 | 1,561 | 1,507 | 310 | 304 | 302 | ... | ... | ... | 2,441 | 3,760 | 3,296 |
| Singapore | 143 | 461 | 457 | 35 | 88 | 86 | 32 | 109 | 124 | 186 | 652 | 686 |
| Sweden | 764 | 899 | 922 | 81 | 78 | 79 | 180 | 165 | 160 | 1,629 | 1,678 | 1,792 |
| Tunisia | 7 | 11 | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 9 | 18 | 21 |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 29 | 31 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 205 | 193 | 326 |
| UK | 3,800 | 3,900 | 4,100 | 715 | 665 | ... | 469 | 472 | ... | 4,893 | 4,942 | 4,698 |
| USA | 23,600 | 27,200 | 28,000 | 1,549 | 1,985 | ... | 2,030 | 4,655 | ... | 26,500 | 39,220 | 40,545 |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | 2 | 3 | ... | 25 | 25 | 26 |

Table B.04. Value added and major factors of production in transport equipment (ISIC 384), selected countries 1975, 1980 and 1981

| Country | Quantity of electricity consumed (Million kWhs) | | | Number of employees (Thousands) | | | Gross fixed capital formation (Const. 1975 billion US \$) | | | Value added (Const. 1975 million US \$) | | |
|----------------|---|--------|--------|---------------------------------|-------|------|---|-------|-------|---|--------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 |
| Australia | ... | ... | ... | 142 | 132 | 123 | 172 | 191 | 122 | 1,736 | 1,493 | 1,649 |
| Brazil | 1,084 | ... | ... | 219 | 281 | ... | 278 | ... | ... | 3,595 | 4,602 | 3,307 |
| Canada | 2,569 | ... | ... | 160 | 179 | ... | 270 | 803 | 686 | 3,072 | 3,072 | 3,164 |
| Chile | 39 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92 | 256 | 246 |
| Colombia | 54 | 79 | ... | 18 | 24 | ... | 7 | 12 | ... | 162 | 241 | 233 |
| Czechoslovakia | 1,156 | 1,422 | 1,457 | 236 | 245 | 247 | ... | ... | ... | 1,553 | 2,113 | 2,951 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | 73 | ... | ... | 80 | 126 | ... |
| France | 4,500 | 5,460 | 5,450 | 676 | 686 | 656 | 1,519 | 2,074 | ... | 8,969 | 10,942 | 10,224 |
| Germany, Dm Rp | 1,558 | 1,792 | 1,822 | 253 | 269 | 271 | ... | ... | ... | 2,219 | 3,351 | 3,707 |
| Germany, FR | 6,790 | 8,820 | 9,140 | 711 | 859 | 848 | 1,411 | 2,879 | ... | 14,011 | 16,673 | 17,233 |
| Hungary | 425 | 512 | 513 | 109 | 104 | 101 | ... | ... | ... | 738 | 982 | 1,018 |
| India | ... | ... | ... | 356 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 661 | 806 | 886 |
| Indonesia | 60 | 132 | ... | 19 | 30 | ... | 40 | 21 | ... | 75 | 93 | 131 |
| Japan | 9,740 | 14,000 | ... | 911 | 873 | 907 | 1,907 | 3,397 | 3,856 | 12,732 | 16,679 | 17,443 |
| Korea Rep | 232 | 579 | ... | 51 | 87 | ... | 114 | 370 | ... | 186 | 375 | 490 |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 74 | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | 21 | 12 | ... | 189 | 227 | 280 |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | 73 | 255 | 276 |
| Poland | 2,355 | 2,510 | 2,309 | 368 | 390 | 385 | ... | ... | ... | 3,989 | 5,345 | 4,547 |
| Singapore | 119 | 198 | 202 | 30 | 27 | 28 | 38 | 50 | 37 | 229 | 374 | 473 |
| Sweden | 1,208 | 1,381 | 1,486 | 125 | 117 | 115 | 430 | 277 | 274 | 2,495 | 2,246 | 2,321 |
| Tunisia | 6 | 10 | ... | 2 | 4 | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | 14 | 32 | 55 |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | 52 | 49 | 51 | 38 | 36 | 40 | 354 | 195 | 248 |
| UK | 5,500 | 6,200 | 4,100 | 930 | 832 | ... | 702 | 905 | ... | 6,427 | 5,848 | 5,398 |
| USA | 27,500 | 30,000 | 30,100 | 1,746 | 1,911 | ... | 3,000 | 6,325 | ... | 36,000 | 43,200 | 42,840 |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 4 | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | 34 | 31 | 42 |

Table B.05. Value added and major factors of production in professional equipment (ISIC 385), selected countries
1975, 1980 and 1981

| Country | Quantity of electricity consumed (Million kWhs) | | | Number of employees (Thousands) | | | Gross fixed capital formation (Const. 1975 billion US \$) | | | Value added (Const. 1975 million US \$) | | |
|----------------|--|-------|-------|------------------------------------|------|------|--|-------|------|--|--------|--------|
| | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 | 1975 | 1980 | 1981 |
| Australia | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 143 | 196 | 198 |
| Brazil | 2,147 | ... | ... | 30 | 47 | ... | 208 | ... | ... | 155 | ... | ... |
| Canada | 138 | ... | ... | 21 | 25 | ... | 12 | 27 | 38 | 322 | 468 | 408 |
| Chile | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Colombia | 5 | 8 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 12 | ... | ... |
| Czechoslovakia | 199 | 224 | 231 | 90 | 16 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 684 | 964 | 1,005 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France | 600 | 790 | 830 | 84 | 81 | 76 | 492 | 540 | ... | 1,159 | 1,299 | 1,368 |
| Germany, Dm Rp | 796 | 838 | 867 | 83 | 83 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | 1,053 | 1,590 | 1,759 |
| Germany, FR | 430 | 530 | 520 | 151 | 167 | 161 | 126 | 230 | ... | 2,637 | 3,217 | 2,769 |
| Hungary | 81 | 104 | 107 | 59 | 58 | 57 | ... | ... | ... | 352 | 493 | 553 |
| India | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44 | 73 | 66 |
| Indonesia | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Japan | ... | 920 | ... | 199 | 236 | 246 | 131 | 393 | 459 | 2,025 | 6,925 | 8,039 |
| Korea Rep | 115 | 290 | ... | 17 | 27 | ... | 8 | 25 | ... | 35 | 105 | 105 |
| Malawi | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 12 | ... | 9 | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| Poland | 215 | 193 | 158 | 54 | 50 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | 447 | 662 | 595 |
| Singapore | 42 | 63 | 29 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 34 | 44 | 38 |
| Sweden | 46 | 52 | 55 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 20 | 18 | 186 | 215 | 219 |
| Tunisia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| UK | 2,500 | 2,650 | 2,500 | 168 | 100 | ... | 109 | 59 | ... | 1,069 | 1,154 | 1,069 |
| USA | 5,100 | 6,000 | 6,100 | 500 | 616 | ... | 790 | 1,219 | ... | 10,500 | 13,545 | 13,545 |
| Zimbabwe | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |

Section C

Input/Output Relationships between Capital Goods
and Other Sectors by Region, 1980

The two tables in this section depict the distribution of inputs from 14 supplying sectors to the metal products subsector and to the rest of the capital goods producing sector. They are based on a consistent set of 14 sector Input/Output tables constructed by the UNIDO Secretariat for nine of the current 14 UNITAD regions. For the missing regions it was assumed that all of West Europe would have approximately the same input distribution, that Tropical and North Africa would be identically distributed, and that East Asia's new manufacturing countries would resemble Japan in their input structure rather than the rest of Asia. For the input distribution in the centrally planned economies, the UNIDO secretariat has no reliable estimates. The ratio of total inputs to gross output was estimated on the basis of the structure in the other regions; its principal effect is in converting value added into production for the A-tables.

Table C.01. Input coefficients for metal products (ISIC 381) in 1980 by regions
(Per cent)

| Regions | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | | | | | Centrally planned economies |
|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Tropical Africa | North Africa | West Asia | Indian Subcon | East Asia (Mfg) | E & SE Asia | Latin America | |
| Agriculture | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ... |
| Agro food | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Energy | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... |
| Petr. & coal products | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | ... |
| Mining & quarrying | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | ... |
| Primary metal products | 23 | 22 | 16 | 35 | 1 | 22 | 22 | 28 | 16 | 28 | 28 | ... |
| Chemical products | 4 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 4 | ... |
| Textiles | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | ... |
| Metal products | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Light manufacturing | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | ... |
| Capital goods | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Construction | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... |
| Trade & transport | 7 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 22 | 15 | 15 | 22 | 9 | 22 | 6 | ... |
| Other services | 7 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 6 | ... |
| Total input materials | 51 | 53 | 56 | 56 | 63 | 60 | 60 | 75 | 56 | 75 | 52 | 67 |
| Value added | 49 | 47 | 44 | 44 | 37 | 40 | 40 | 25 | 44 | 25 | 48 | 33 |
| Gross output | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Sources: UNIDO secretariat

Table C.02. Input coefficients for other capital goods (ISIC 382-385) in 1980 by regions
(Per cent)

| Regions | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | | | | | Centrally planned economies |
|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Tropical Africa | North Africa | West Asia | Indian Subcon | East Asia (Mfg) | E & SE Asia | Latin America | |
| Agriculture | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Agro-food | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Energy | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| Petr. & coal products | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... |
| Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Primary metal products | 11 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 26 | 10 | 26 | 15 | ... |
| Chemical products | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... |
| Textiles | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ... |
| Metal products | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... |
| Light manufacturing | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | ... |
| Capital goods | 14 | 22 | 27 | 19 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 27 | 20 | 14 | ... |
| Construction | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ... |
| Trade & transport | 7 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 31 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 5 | ... |
| Other services | 7 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 6 | ... |
| | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Total input materials | 51 | 53 | 63 | 58 | 68 | 64 | 64 | 73 | 63 | 73 | 49 | 67 |
| | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Value added | 49 | 47 | 37 | 42 | 32 | 36 | 36 | 27 | 37 | 27 | 51 | 33 |
| | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Gross output | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Source: UNIDO secretariat

Section D

Major Export Markets for Capital Goods, by
Principal Producer Country and Recipient Region
1975, 1980, 1982

The tables in this section show where the export products of the capital goods sector are marketed. The tables give regional totals as well as figures for the major producer countries in each region.

The data source is the UNSO Commodity Trade Statistics. Where a given country does not report on its external trade, its trading partners' reports have been used to estimate its exports and imports. But since these trade statistics are far from complete, particularly for the trade among the centrally planned economies (CPE), the use of partner data does not always close the gap. Therefore, the figures here for these countries do not generally reflect CPE internal trade.

The appropriate export price indices from the UN Monthly Bulletin of Statistics were used to express the current value figures in constant 1975 US dollars.

Table D.01. Exports of metal products (ISIC 381) in 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 18,195 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 45.3 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 8.9 | 15.4 | 7.4 | 5.2 |
| DEVELOPED | 16,839 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 46.8 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 14.2 | 6.9 | 5.6 |
| North America | 2,681 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 19.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 13.6 | 16.9 | 1.7 |
| Europe North | 11,333 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 61.2 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 4.4 | 5.8 |
| Europe South | 702 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 31.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 14.7 | 17.1 | 7.9 | 16.0 |
| Japan | 1,887 | 100.0 | 32.7 | 8.9 | - | 4.5 | 4.1 | 36.1 | 7.5 | 6.3 |
| Others | 235 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 2.2 | 15.0 | 11.5 | 29.4 | 1.9 | - |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 355 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 54.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 15.1 | 18.6 | 6.7 | - |
| Czechoslovakia | 70 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 54.3 | - | 1.6 | 12.6 | 16.4 | 13.0 | - |
| USSR | 77 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 45.6 | 0.2 | - | 14.2 | 34.2 | 5.8 | - |
| Others | 209 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 57.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 4.9 | - |
| LATIN AMERICA | 213 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 72.2 | - |
| Argentina | 39 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 85.0 | - |
| Brazil | 57 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 68.8 | - |
| Mexico | 42 | 100.0 | 49.1 | 3.1 | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 41.5 | - |
| Others | 75 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 4.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 85.2 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 29 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 27.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 63.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Ivory Coast | 5 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 5.8 | - | - | 73.2 | 0.8 | - | - |
| Nigeria | 1 | 100.0 | - | 18.7 | - | - | 79.5 | - | 1.8 | - |
| Others | 24 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 32.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 60.6 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 13 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 32.5 | 0.2 | - | 42.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 19.0 |
| Algeria | 2 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 81.4 | 1.0 | - | 3.5 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 9.6 |
| Egypt | 4 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 19.4 | 0.1 | - | 11.9 | 5.6 | - | 59.4 |
| Tunisia | 1 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 21.8 | - | - | 76.2 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Others | 6 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 24.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 71.0 | 2.4 | 0.3 | - |
| WEST ASIA | 85 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 8.4 | 76.5 | 0.3 | 3.8 |
| Kuwait | 9 | 100.0 | - | 2.6 | - | - | 2.7 | 94.6 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 3 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 22.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 69.9 | - | - |
| Turkey | 11 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 31.4 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 48.9 | 0.2 | 6.7 |
| Others | 62 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 5.6 | - | 0.1 | 9.8 | 79.1 | 0.3 | 4.0 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 106 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 20.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 9.9 | 44.4 | 1.1 | 8.1 |
| India | 98 | 100.0 | 14.2 | 20.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 10.2 | 44.3 | 0.5 | 8.6 |
| Pakistan | 7 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 24.0 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 45.0 | 9.6 | 0.9 |
| Others | 1 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 38.2 | 9.8 | 2.4 | - | 42.1 | - | - |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 365 | 100.0 | 24.0 | 18.6 | 7.3 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 39.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| Hong Kong | 123 | 100.0 | 25.2 | 28.2 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 19.3 | 4.1 | 0.3 |
| Korea Rep. | 116 | 100.0 | 43.4 | 22.4 | 13.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 13.4 | 1.0 | - |
| Philippines | 2 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 9.1 | - | 67.0 | 0.3 | - |
| Singapore | 112 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 84.6 | - | - |
| Thailand | 12 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 23.5 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 56.2 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| E & SE ASIA | 31 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 73.8 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| Indonesia | 4 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 0.1 | - | 68.8 | - | 23.0 |
| Malaysia | 15 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 62.8 | 0.1 | - |
| Others | 12 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 90.2 | - | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 103 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 28.3 | 59.5 | 3.1 | - |
| China | 102 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 28.3 | 59.7 | 3.1 | - |
| Others | 1 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 21.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 24.7 | 42.2 | 4.5 | - |
| N.E.S. | 56 | 100.0 | - | 65.9 | - | 26.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 0.4 | - |

Table D.02. Exports of metal products (ISIC 381) in 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 26.022 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 46.1 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 18.0 | 7.0 | 4.0 |
| DEVELOPED | 23.648 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 43.4 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 4.3 |
| North America | 3.405 | 100.0 | 30.3 | 19.1 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 17.9 | 21.3 | 1.2 |
| Europe North | 16.034 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 62.7 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Europe South | 1.218 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 32.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 12.5 |
| Japan | 2.691 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 11.2 | - | 4.3 | 4.1 | 40.2 | 6.6 | 10.2 |
| Others | 301 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 1.6 | 15.2 | 3.8 | 26.1 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 402 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 66.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 9.7 | 15.2 | 2.3 | - |
| Czechoslovakia | 63 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 57.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 26.9 | 7.4 | - |
| USSR | 70 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 71.6 | 0.2 | - | 19.8 | 7.8 | 0.4 | - |
| Others | 268 | 100.0 | 9.1 | 66.7 | - | 0.1 | 8.2 | 14.3 | 1.5 | - |
| LATIN AMERICA | 369 | 100.0 | 26.4 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 58.3 | 1.3 |
| Argentina | 38 | 100.0 | 23.3 | 12.3 | - | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 62.6 | - |
| Brazil | 133 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 58.9 | 3.7 |
| Mexico | 75 | 100.0 | 74.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.5 | 22.1 | - |
| Others | 123 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 8.3 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 1.5 | 78.5 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 19 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 13.8 | 0.1 | - | 76.7 | 6.1 | 0.4 | - |
| Ivory Coast | 2 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 3.7 | - | - | 96.1 | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | 1 | 100.0 | - | 17.7 | 0.2 | - | 78.6 | 3.4 | - | - |
| Others | 15 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 14.7 | 0.1 | - | 74.2 | 7.1 | 0.5 | - |
| NORTH AFRICA | 12 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 45.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 34.6 | 9.9 | 0.3 | 5.5 |
| Algeria | 1 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 6.7 | - | - | 0.6 | 91.8 | - | - |
| Egypt | 4 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 47.1 | - | 0.2 | 19.3 | 10.2 | - | 16.7 |
| Tunisia | 4 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 48.5 | - | - | 48.2 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 |
| Others | 3 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 46.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 43.2 | 4.3 | 1.0 | - |
| WEST ASIA | 123 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 8.3 | 0.2 | - | 5.3 | 83.6 | - | 0.3 |
| Kuwait | 52 | 100.0 | - | 0.6 | - | - | 3.5 | 95.9 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 12 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 19.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 20.8 | 50.4 | - | 0.1 |
| Turkey | 14 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 30.2 | - | 0.1 | 4.7 | 53.1 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
| Others | 45 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 7.3 | 0.1 | - | 3.4 | 87.7 | 0.1 | - |
| SOUTH ASIA | 171 | 100.0 | 14.4 | 22.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 13.4 | 42.7 | 0.5 | 4.0 |
| India | 160 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 22.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 14.1 | 43.1 | 0.5 | 4.2 |
| Pakistan | 9 | 100.0 | 39.5 | 17.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 38.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Others | 2 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 46.3 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 34.1 | 0.1 | 3.1 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 961 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 16.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 38.7 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| Hong Kong | 264 | 100.0 | 24.2 | 25.7 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 23.2 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| Korea Rep. | 501 | 100.0 | 36.1 | 13.2 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 34.7 | 2.0 | - |
| Philippines | 14 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 12.6 | 0.1 | 76.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Singapore | 144 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 9.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 76.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Thailand | 37 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 34.1 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 42.5 | 0.9 | 4.6 |
| E & SE ASIA | 42 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 7.4 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 56.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Indonesia | 3 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 84.2 | 0.2 | - |
| Malaysia | 37 | 100.0 | 25.3 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 54.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Others | 2 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 26.6 | - | 3.7 | 0.5 | 52.0 | - | 0.2 |
| ASIAN CPE | 244 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 15.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 64.1 | 2.9 | - |
| China | 230 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 16.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 62.4 | 3.0 | - |
| Others | 14 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 92.6 | 0.2 | - |
| N.E.S. | 32 | 100.0 | - | 2.8 | - | 55.4 | 7.5 | 34.3 | 0.1 | - |

Table D.03. Exports of metal products (ISIC 381) in 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 24,701 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 40.6 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 8.5 | 23.2 | 6.3 | 4.0 |
| DEVELOPED | 22,139 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 43.2 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 21.8 | 5.8 | 3.9 |
| North America | 3,397 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 17.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 21.8 | 18.0 | 0.4 |
| Europe North | 14,403 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 58.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 10.4 | 17.3 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| Europe South | 1,431 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 20.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 7.3 | 13.5 |
| Japan | 2,730 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 9.5 | - | 6.7 | 5.3 | 47.5 | 4.5 | 3.2 |
| Others | 178 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 25.3 | 1.7 | 42.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 412 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 46.4 | - | 0.1 | 8.2 | 12.1 | 5.4 | 24.3 |
| Czechoslovakia | 144 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 26.9 | - | 0.2 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 57.8 |
| USSR | 66 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 48.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 9.6 | 25.1 | 6.7 | - |
| Others | 202 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 59.8 | - | 0.1 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 0.7 | 8.4 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 385 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 55.9 | 0.6 |
| Argentina | 52 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 5.6 | - | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 46.1 | - |
| Brazil | 136 | 100.0 | 20.4 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 56.7 | 1.7 |
| Mexico | 81 | 100.0 | 79.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.5 | 18.3 | - |
| Others | 116 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.8 | 85.6 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 18 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 29.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 56.1 | 1.7 | 0.1 | - |
| Ivory Coast | 9 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 36.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 61.0 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | 8 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 18.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 52.5 | 3.2 | 0.1 | - |
| NORTH AFRICA | 9 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 41.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 26.4 | 19.3 | 0.4 | 6.8 |
| Algeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 |
| Egypt | 4 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 22.0 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 25.3 | 29.5 | - | - |
| Tunisia | 2 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 78.2 | - | 0.9 | 20.1 | 0.6 | - | - |
| Others | 3 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 41.7 | 0.1 | - | 32.8 | 18.2 | 1.1 | - |
| WEST ASIA | 163 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 12.7 | 76.4 | - | 0.2 |
| Kuwait | 34 | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | - | - | 1.9 | 97.6 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 21 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 66.7 | - | - |
| Turkey | 58 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 12.5 | - | 0.2 | 29.2 | 55.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Others | 50 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 5.3 | - | - | 4.1 | 90.4 | - | - |
| SOUTH ASIA | 156 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 26.4 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 33.2 | 0.4 | - |
| India | 144 | 100.0 | 32.2 | 27.4 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 33.3 | 0.4 | - |
| Pakistan | 10 | 100.0 | 52.8 | 11.1 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 29.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Others | 2 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 33.8 | 10.1 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 46.2 | - | - |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 1,034 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 13.1 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 42.4 | 1.0 | 2.3 |
| Hong Kong | 216 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 25.1 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 16.8 | 3.9 | 8.2 |
| Korea Rep. | 591 | 100.0 | 42.4 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 41.2 | 0.3 | - |
| Philippines | 16 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 26.2 | - | 56.4 | - | - |
| Singapore | 178 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 9.6 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 73.3 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| Thailand | 32 | 100.0 | 12.5 | 16.4 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 57.9 | 0.8 | - |
| E & SE ASIA | 53 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 77.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Indonesia | 13 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 96.7 | - | - |
| Malaysia | 37 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 11.3 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 70.8 | 0.3 | - |
| Others | 3 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 14.2 | - | 10.4 | - | 66.9 | - | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 327 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 16.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 59.1 | 0.6 | - |
| China | 321 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 17.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 58.5 | 0.6 | - |
| Others | 5 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | - | 7.3 | 89.5 | 1.6 | - |
| N.E.S. | 6 | 100.0 | - | 26.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 33.9 | 38.3 | 0.9 | - |

Table D.04. Exports of non-electrical machinery (ISIC 382) in 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 82,741 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 41.9 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 14.7 | 10.0 | 8.9 |
| DEVELOPED | 79,321 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 42.5 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 9.3 |
| North America | 19,860 | 100.0 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 14.4 | 18.1 | 3.6 |
| Europe North | 51,812 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 53.0 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 6.2 | 10.8 |
| Europe South | 1,044 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 34.3 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 16.3 | 15.3 |
| Japan | 6,072 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 15.0 | - | 4.8 | 3.4 | 35.9 | 10.4 | 14.6 |
| Others | 533 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 15.4 | 8.4 | 26.5 | 5.2 | 0.1 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 1,471 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 51.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 26.0 | 7.8 | - |
| Czechoslovakia | 317 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 58.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 18.1 | 10.6 | - |
| USSR | 422 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 44.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 9.2 | 37.2 | 4.4 | - |
| Others | 731 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 52.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 10.2 | 22.9 | 8.6 | - |
| LATIN AMERICA | 710 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 66.7 | 0.1 |
| Argentina | 209 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 76.1 | - |
| Brazil | 335 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 64.2 | 0.2 |
| Mexico | 82 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 51.6 | 0.1 |
| Others | 85 | 100.0 | 19.2 | 9.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 67.9 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 67 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 15.9 | 0.3 | - | 42.7 | 8.6 | 21.4 | 5.5 |
| Ivory Coast | 13 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 12.2 | - | - | 52.6 | 17.9 | - | - |
| Nigeria | 15 | 100.0 | - | 5.3 | - | - | 1.8 | 0.2 | 92.7 | - |
| Others | 39 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 21.1 | 0.5 | - | 54.8 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 9.5 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 16 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 73.0 | - | - | 8.6 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 14.8 |
| Algeria | 9 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 89.6 | - | - | 5.7 | - | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| Egypt | 3 | 100.0 | - | 17.3 | - | - | 8.0 | 8.8 | 2.2 | 63.6 |
| Tunisia | 1 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 90.7 | - | - | 7.3 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Others | 2 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 74.7 | - | - | 20.8 | 4.4 | - | - |
| WEST ASIA | 196 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 8.7 | 0.1 | - | 10.2 | 79.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Kuwait | 39 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | - | - | 1.1 | 97.1 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 7 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 32.2 | 0.7 | - | 19.7 | 46.5 | - | - |
| Turkey | 10 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 42.9 | - | 0.4 | 11.9 | 44.2 | 0.3 | - |
| Others | 140 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 7.1 | - | - | 12.1 | 78.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 121 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 8.7 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 11.7 | 64.9 | 2.7 | 4.6 |
| India | 109 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 12.0 | 66.1 | 1.2 | 5.0 |
| Pakistan | 7 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 11.1 | 36.2 | 27.2 | 0.2 |
| Others | 5 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 11.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 80.0 | - | - |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 568 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 21.4 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 1.8 | 43.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| Hong Kong | 111 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 42.7 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 20.7 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| Korea Rep. | 76 | 100.0 | 44.5 | 14.9 | 24.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 13.7 | 1.0 | - |
| Philippines | 11 | 100.0 | 18.8 | 9.8 | 3.6 | 12.1 | 1.8 | 51.0 | 1.0 | - |
| Singapore | 364 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 16.8 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 1.2 | 56.2 | 1.1 | - |
| Thailand | 6 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 78.6 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| E & SE ASIA | 131 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 11.0 | 21.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 61.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Indonesia | 7 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 2.6 | - | 88.9 | 0.2 | - |
| Malaysia | 85 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 59.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Others | 39 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 38.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 59.2 | 0.2 | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 92 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 25.8 | 67.9 | 2.4 | - |
| China | 91 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 26.2 | 67.8 | 2.4 | - |
| Others | 2 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 14.5 | 0.7 | - | 6.6 | 74.1 | 1.9 | - |
| N.E.S. | 46 | 100.0 | - | 5.7 | - | 42.2 | 16.9 | 35.0 | 0.2 | - |

Table D.05. Exports of non-electrical machinery (ISIC 382) in 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 105,702 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 45.5 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 14.0 | 9.2 | 6.0 |
| DEVELOPED | 101,180 | 100.0 | 12.5 | 46.4 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 13.5 | 8.8 | 6.2 |
| North America | 24,054 | 100.0 | 22.8 | 29.1 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 13.6 | 19.4 | 1.6 |
| Europe North | 64,707 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 58.0 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 7.4 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 6.9 |
| Europe South | 1,844 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 40.6 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 14.9 | 16.0 |
| Japan | 10,019 | 100.0 | 21.0 | 16.1 | - | 5.9 | 3.2 | 34.6 | 7.1 | 12.0 |
| Others | 557 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 1.0 | 14.9 | 3.3 | 28.1 | 3.8 | 0.3 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 1,274 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 58.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 9.9 | 14.3 | 6.6 | 0.3 |
| Czechoslovakia | 279 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 64.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 9.9 | 10.4 | - |
| USSR | 263 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 50.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 8.6 | 29.2 | 5.4 | - |
| Others | 732 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 59.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 0.6 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 1,322 | 100.0 | 18.6 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 56.4 | - |
| Argentina | 175 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 68.3 | 0.2 |
| Brazil | 778 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 62.7 | - |
| Mexico | 212 | 100.0 | 70.0 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | - | 2.5 | 17.1 | - |
| Others | 157 | 100.0 | 20.5 | 12.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 65.5 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 28 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 55.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 35.6 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| Ivory Coast | 1 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 55.7 | - | - | 43.6 | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | 3 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 75.1 | 5.0 | - | 14.7 | 3.5 | - | - |
| Others | 23 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 53.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 37.6 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 18 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 82.0 | - | - | 6.3 | 8.2 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Algeria | 3 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 81.6 | - | - | 0.4 | 5.9 | - | 11.1 |
| Egypt | 6 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 75.6 | - | - | 3.9 | 19.4 | 0.4 | - |
| Tunisia | 4 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 84.6 | - | - | 10.3 | 1.8 | - | - |
| Others | 5 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 88.2 | - | - | 9.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | - |
| WEST ASIA | 236 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 17.9 | 0.5 | - | 5.6 | 69.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Kuwait | 62 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | 90.2 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 78 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 20.0 | 0.6 | - | 9.9 | 58.4 | 1.3 | - |
| Turkey | 9 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 36.9 | - | - | 8.1 | 50.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Others | 87 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 22.7 | 0.7 | - | 5.2 | 68.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 128 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 28.1 | 45.2 | 0.9 | 6.9 |
| India | 116 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 30.2 | 43.4 | 1.0 | 7.1 |
| Pakistan | 4 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 29.3 | - | 0.1 | 9.3 | 60.0 | - | - |
| Others | 8 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 18.9 | 0.5 | - | 7.0 | 64.5 | 0.7 | 7.3 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 1,249 | 100.0 | 30.8 | 10.2 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 43.4 | 1.1 | 3.0 |
| Hong Kong | 336 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 15.2 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 8.1 | 1.5 | 4.6 |
| Korea Rep. | 195 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 6.5 | 14.4 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 38.7 | 2.1 | - |
| Philippines | 12 | 100.0 | 28.5 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 46.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Singapore | 687 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 8.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 60.9 | 0.7 | 3.0 |
| Thailand | 19 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 8.9 | 77.3 | 0.9 | 5.1 |
| E & SE ASIA | 67 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 14.1 | 3.1 | 61.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Indonesia | 4 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 20.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 70.2 | 3.2 | 0.7 |
| Malaysia | 58 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 16.2 | 2.9 | 60.6 | 2.3 | - |
| Others | 5 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 22.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 60.8 | - | 0.1 |
| ASIAN CPE | 137 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 13.2 | 75.7 | 2.2 | - |
| China | 134 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 13.2 | 75.7 | 2.3 | - |
| Others | 3 | 100.0 | - | 6.8 | 0.3 | - | 14.5 | 77.2 | 1.2 | - |
| N.E.S. | 64 | 100.0 | - | 33.8 | - | 32.0 | 10.1 | 23.9 | 0.2 | - |

Table D.06. Exports of non-electrical machinery (ISIC 382) in 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 102,721 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 40.5 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 18.2 | 8.2 | 6.7 |
| DEVELOPED | 96,504 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 42.0 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 17.9 | 8.0 | 5.5 |
| North America | 25,414 | 100.0 | 20.5 | 28.0 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 1.0 |
| Europe North | 56,916 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 54.9 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 13.7 | 4.2 | 6.1 |
| Europe South | 2,114 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 28.4 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 14.3 | 24.3 |
| Japan | 11,757 | 100.0 | 23.8 | 13.3 | - | 5.9 | 3.1 | 39.8 | 5.1 | 9.1 |
| Others | 304 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 16.5 | 1.9 | 26.9 | 2.2 | 35.3 | 3.0 | 0.5 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 2,602 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 24.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 58.3 |
| Czechoslovakia | 1,469 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 81.1 |
| USSR | 264 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 47.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 6.8 | 20.4 |
| Others | 869 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 40.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 31.3 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 1,252 | 100.0 | 26.6 | 11.2 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 41.1 | - |
| Argentina | 179 | 100.0 | 11.0 | 26.3 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 51.1 | - |
| Brazil | 716 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 45.9 | - |
| Mexico | 234 | 100.0 | 84.3 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | - | 2.9 | 6.0 | - |
| Others | 124 | 100.0 | 22.8 | 10.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 65.3 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 36 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 48.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 41.0 | 2.7 | 0.9 | - |
| Ivory Coast | 22 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 33.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 56.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | - |
| Nigeria | 3 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 83.3 | 0.1 | - | 0.6 | 11.8 | - | - |
| Others | 12 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 68.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 22.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | - |
| NORTH AFRICA | 16 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 86.6 | - | - | 8.5 | 4.6 | 0.1 | - |
| Algeria | 4 | 100.0 | - | 86.7 | - | - | 8.6 | 4.7 | - | - |
| Egypt | 4 | 100.0 | - | 93.8 | - | - | 1.1 | 4.9 | 0.2 | - |
| Tunisia | 2 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 79.6 | - | - | 17.3 | 2.7 | - | - |
| Others | 6 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 84.2 | - | - | 10.3 | 5.1 | - | - |
| WEST ASIA | 236 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 17.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 9.1 | 68.4 | - | - |
| Kuwait | 7 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 60.5 | 0.2 | - | - | 38.3 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 70 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 19.6 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 15.3 | 50.7 | - | - |
| Turkey | 61 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 7.1 | - | 0.2 | 11.8 | 80.7 | - | - |
| Others | 98 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 20.2 | - | - | 3.5 | 75.6 | - | - |
| SOUTH ASIA | 109 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 18.5 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 54.8 | 0.4 | - |
| India | 85 | 100.0 | 17.9 | 19.6 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 51.4 | 0.5 | - |
| Pakistan | 7 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 24.8 | - | 0.1 | 0.5 | 72.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Others | 17 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 10.2 | 20.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 65.4 | - | - |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 1,645 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 47.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| Hong Kong | 328 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 13.7 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 7.4 |
| Korea Rep. | 230 | 100.0 | 44.7 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 34.5 | 0.7 | - |
| Philippines | 19 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 9.6 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 68.7 | 0.2 | - |
| Singapore | 1,047 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 62.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Thailand | 21 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 12.7 | 66.3 | 0.5 | 5.9 |
| E & SE ASIA | 101 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 68.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| Indonesia | 8 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 17.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | - | 62.9 | 9.7 | - |
| Malaysia | 84 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 2.1 | 68.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Others | 9 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 17.6 | - | 2.4 | - | 70.4 | 0.7 | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 166 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 7.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 68.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| China | 161 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 6.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 69.1 | 0.4 | - |
| Others | 5 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 29.3 | 0.1 | - | 1.4 | 37.4 | 0.2 | 30.4 |
| N.E.S. | 55 | 100.0 | - | 22.3 | - | 0.1 | 51.3 | 11.9 | 0.4 | 14.0 |

Table D.07. Exports of electrical machinery (ISIC 383) in 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 35,631 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 44.3 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 17.2 | 8.6 | 3.9 |
| DEVELOPED | 32,640 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 46.3 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 16.5 | 8.7 | 4.2 |
| North America | 6,368 | 100.0 | 21.0 | 27.1 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 1.2 |
| Europe North | 19,887 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 60.4 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 12.3 | 5.7 | 4.7 |
| Europe South | 788 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 42.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 10.4 | 15.0 | 6.8 | 20.7 |
| Japan | 5,424 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 18.7 | - | 7.2 | 4.1 | 27.5 | 7.0 | 3.7 |
| Others | 172 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 12.0 | 0.6 | 20.7 | 4.2 | 33.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 465 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 57.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 15.1 | 24.1 | 2.0 | - |
| Czechoslovakia | 62 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 64.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 11.2 | 19.6 | 3.4 | - |
| USSR | 99 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 42.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 14.0 | 41.2 | 1.1 | - |
| Others | 304 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 60.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 16.2 | 19.4 | 2.0 | - |
| LATIN AMERICA | 358 | 100.0 | 33.8 | 9.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 52.1 | - |
| Argentina | 30 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 8.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 6.3 | 81.2 | - |
| Brazil | 156 | 100.0 | 45.8 | 10.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 41.1 | - |
| Mexico | 60 | 100.0 | 22.4 | 7.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | - | 9.9 | 57.7 | - |
| Others | 113 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 56.8 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 30 | 100.0 | 21.4 | 31.2 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 32.9 | 9.1 | 0.3 | - |
| Ivory Coast | 4 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 14.0 | - | - | 66.7 | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | 26 | 100.0 | 24.7 | 33.2 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 27.9 | 10.7 | 0.3 | - |
| NORTH AFRICA | 13 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 63.7 | 0.2 | - | 19.3 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| Algeria | 3 | 100.0 | 34.6 | 48.8 | 1.1 | - | 3.9 | - | - | 11.6 |
| Egypt | 2 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 57.8 | - | - | 5.3 | 35.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Tunisia | 5 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 59.7 | - | - | 39.7 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Others | 4 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 83.7 | - | - | 10.8 | 5.4 | - | - |
| WEST ASIA | 100 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 76.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Kuwait | 33 | 100.0 | - | 1.1 | - | - | 3.6 | 94.9 | - | 0.3 |
| Saudi Arabia | 6 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 29.3 | 0.1 | - | 12.3 | 42.3 | 0.2 | - |
| Turkey | 2 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 39.2 | - | 3.8 | 3.0 | 23.6 | 0.8 | - |
| Others | 59 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 14.7 | 0.2 | - | 13.4 | 71.2 | - | 0.3 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 74 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 10.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 17.0 | 44.5 | 1.2 | 24.5 |
| India | 70 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 8.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 17.9 | 43.9 | 0.9 | 25.9 |
| Pakistan | 3 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 33.4 | 1.9 | - | 1.2 | 52.4 | 8.7 | 0.5 |
| Others | 1 | 100.0 | - | 31.1 | 3.1 | - | 4.1 | 61.5 | - | 0.1 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 1,628 | 100.0 | 45.6 | 19.7 | 8.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 22.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Hong Kong | 510 | 100.0 | 52.3 | 29.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 0.1 |
| Korea Rep. | 434 | 100.0 | 52.1 | 9.4 | 25.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 11.7 | 0.4 | - |
| Philippines | 9 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 53.3 | 25.2 | 0.9 | - | 13.0 | - | - |
| Singapore | 648 | 100.0 | 38.1 | 19.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 37.8 | 0.4 | - |
| Thailand | 27 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 84.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| E & SE ASIA | 228 | 100.0 | 37.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 46.0 | 0.1 | - |
| Indonesia | 12 | 100.0 | 25.5 | 3.4 | 1.9 | - | 0.2 | 68.9 | 0.1 | - |
| Malaysia | 138 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 23.2 | 0.2 | - |
| Others | 78 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 13.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 82.7 | - | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 65 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 23.2 | 59.6 | 9.6 | - |
| China | 63 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 23.4 | 61.2 | 9.8 | - |
| Others | 2 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 59.8 | - | - | 17.7 | 18.3 | 4.1 | - |
| N.E.S. | 29 | 100.0 | - | 11.2 | - | 53.4 | 16.8 | 18.1 | 0.4 | - |

Table D.08. Exports of electrical machinery (ISIC 383) in 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 61,307 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 42.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 20.9 | 8.1 | 3.4 |
| DEVELOPED | 52,227 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 46.3 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 20.6 | 8.4 | 3.5 |
| North America | 9,329 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 28.9 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 25.4 | 19.7 | 0.6 |
| Europe North | 29,837 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 61.9 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 4.7 | 3.4 |
| Europe South | 1,390 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 45.9 | - | 0.9 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 18.3 |
| Japan | 11,470 | 100.0 | 24.1 | 20.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 34.1 | 8.9 | 4.3 |
| Others | 201 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 11.2 | - | 16.9 | 4.7 | 31.7 | 1.5 | - |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 753 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 48.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 12.4 | 3.9 | 25.7 |
| Czechoslovakia | 97 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 51.6 | - | 0.7 | 3.1 | 16.4 | 5.2 | 22.8 |
| USSR | 110 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 45.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 6.7 | 14.0 | 9.0 | 22.1 |
| Others | 545 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 48.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 6.9 | 11.4 | 2.6 | 26.9 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 1,837 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 21.0 | - |
| Argentina | 38 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 33.6 | - |
| Brazil | 317 | 100.0 | 28.6 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 32.2 | - |
| Mexico | 1,199 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 49.8 | - |
| Others | 283 | 100.0 | 40.7 | 8.6 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 33 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 51.0 | - | 0.4 | 31.0 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Ivory Coast | 2 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 7.0 | - | - | 90.9 | - | 1.6 | - |
| Nigeria | 3 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 91.6 | 0.2 | - | 6.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Others | 28 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 49.1 | - | 0.5 | 29.7 | 3.3 | - | - |
| NORTH AFRICA | 38 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 87.6 | - | - | 5.6 | 6.5 | - | - |
| Algeria | 1 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 97.8 | - | - | 1.8 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Egypt | 6 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 56.4 | - | - | 1.7 | 41.7 | - | - |
| Tunisia | 26 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 92.8 | - | - | 6.7 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Others | 6 | 100.0 | - | 94.1 | - | - | 4.7 | 1.1 | - | - |
| WEST ASIA | 172 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 17.6 | 0.2 | - | 4.1 | 74.3 | - | 0.1 |
| Kuwait | 71 | 100.0 | - | 0.5 | - | - | 1.0 | 98.3 | - | 0.1 |
| Saudi Arabia | 30 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 28.8 | 0.8 | - | 7.8 | 48.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Turkey | 10 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 33.5 | - | - | 23.0 | 29.3 | - | 0.5 |
| Others | 61 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 29.4 | 0.2 | - | 2.9 | 66.3 | - | - |
| SOUTH ASIA | 92 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 10.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 18.6 | 32.5 | 0.3 | 28.4 |
| India | 85 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 8.7 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 20.2 | 31.7 | 0.4 | 30.5 |
| Pakistan | 4 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 41.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 54.5 | - | 0.2 |
| Others | 3 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 25.2 | 41.1 | - | 0.5 | 24.3 | 0.2 | 7.8 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 4,950 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 21.6 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 26.6 | 3.2 | 1.3 |
| Hong Kong | 1,031 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 34.6 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 14.8 | 4.9 | 3.5 |
| Korea Rep. | 1,323 | 100.0 | 40.4 | 16.4 | 13.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 19.8 | 5.6 | 0.1 |
| Philippines | 84 | 100.0 | 34.9 | 33.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 27.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Singapore | 2,102 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 21.8 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 7.6 | 28.6 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| Thailand | 409 | 100.0 | 29.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 67.7 | - | - |
| E & SE ASIA | 1,014 | 100.0 | 47.1 | 16.9 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 30.8 | 0.1 | - |
| Indonesia | 81 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 10.8 | 0.7 | - | - | 88.3 | - | - |
| Malaysia | 923 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 17.0 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 25.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Others | 10 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 59.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 34.7 | 0.3 | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 145 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 80.0 | 7.8 | - |
| China | 138 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 76.9 | 8.0 | - |
| Others | 6 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 13.9 | - | 0.1 | 1.2 | 80.9 | 3.8 | - |
| N.E.S. | 46 | 100.0 | - | 27.9 | - | 41.4 | 10.2 | 20.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

Table D.09. Exports of electrical machinery (ISIC 383) in 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 64,543 | 100.0 | 18.7 | 36.7 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 24.1 | 7.0 | 3.4 |
| DEVELOPED | 54,327 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 40.4 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 24.9 | 7.8 | 2.9 |
| North America | 10,981 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 25.1 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 31.1 | 16.7 | 0.3 |
| Europe North | 28,574 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 56.9 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 18.5 | 4.8 | 2.9 |
| Europe South | 1,679 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 38.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 6.0 | 22.9 |
| Japan | 12,941 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 17.4 | - | 4.4 | 3.7 | 35.0 | 7.0 | 2.5 |
| Others | 152 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 20.9 | 1.1 | 28.3 | 1.7 | 42.4 | 1.0 | - |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 946 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 31.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 0.8 | 48.9 |
| Czechoslovakia | 362 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 10.8 | - | 0.3 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 74.8 |
| USSR | 113 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 42.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 9.8 | 0.6 | 40.3 |
| Others | 471 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 45.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 0.9 | 31.0 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 2,143 | 100.0 | 82.8 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 11.8 | - |
| Argentina | 32 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 18.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 72.5 | - |
| Brazil | 328 | 100.0 | 43.2 | 14.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 35.6 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 1,490 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| Others | 292 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 6.8 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 32.1 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 18 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 55.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 36.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Ivory Coast | 7 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 25.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 65.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| Nigeria | 2 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 93.7 | - | - | 2.6 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Others | 9 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 69.3 | - | 1.0 | 23.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 | - |
| NORTH AFRICA | 32 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 92.6 | - | - | 6.6 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Algeria | 3 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 82.6 | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - |
| Egypt | 2 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 84.2 | 0.1 | - | 5.9 | 5.6 | - | - |
| Tunisia | 21 | 100.0 | - | 96.6 | - | - | 3.2 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Others | 6 | 100.0 | - | 85.3 | - | - | 14.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | - |
| WEST ASIA | 140 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 29.5 | 0.4 | - | 15.8 | 52.2 | - | 1.1 |
| Kuwait | 6 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 63.7 | - | - | 4.3 | 30.5 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 17 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 22.2 | 2.5 | - | 25.7 | 45.6 | - | 0.2 |
| Turkey | 53 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 17.4 | - | - | 31.1 | 48.3 | - | 2.9 |
| Others | 64 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 38.5 | 0.2 | - | 1.4 | 59.1 | - | - |
| SOUTH ASIA | 59 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 21.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 48.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| India | 51 | 100.0 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 48.5 | 0.2 | - |
| Pakistan | 4 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 16.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 78.6 | - | 1.5 |
| Others | 4 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 46.6 | 15.5 | - | 0.2 | 23.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 5,258 | 100.0 | 44.0 | 19.3 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 25.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| Hong Kong | 1,047 | 100.0 | 42.9 | 28.2 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 9.5 | 2.8 | 7.7 |
| Korea Rep. | 1,456 | 100.0 | 54.7 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 16.2 | 0.5 | - |
| Philippines | 109 | 100.0 | 44.2 | 19.2 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 25.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Singapore | 2,195 | 100.0 | 37.6 | 20.9 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 33.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Thailand | 452 | 100.0 | 43.4 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | - | 50.7 | - | 0.4 |
| E & SE ASIA | 1,400 | 100.0 | 51.9 | 16.7 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 26.4 | 0.1 | - |
| Indonesia | 153 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | - | 59.6 | - | - |
| Malaysia | 1,227 | 100.0 | 54.4 | 17.8 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 22.2 | 0.1 | - |
| Others | 20 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 57.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 29.6 | 0.2 | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 176 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 84.1 | 0.6 | - |
| China | 172 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 84.2 | 0.5 | - |
| Others | 5 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 10.4 | 0.1 | - | 1.9 | 81.5 | 3.7 | - |
| N.E.S. | 44 | 100.0 | - | 27.5 | - | 0.1 | 31.7 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 36.6 |

Table D.10. Exports of transport equipment (ISIC 384) in 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 93,288 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 36.2 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 13.9 | 7.8 | 2.8 |
| DEVELOPED | 89,856 | 100.0 | 24.9 | 36.3 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 9.8 | 13.4 | 7.6 | 2.9 |
| North America | 25,159 | 100.0 | 53.0 | 14.3 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 0.4 |
| Europe North | 47,486 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 54.8 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Europe South | 1,786 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 38.2 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 15.8 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 9.9 |
| Japan | 15,037 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 15.1 | - | 6.4 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 10.1 | 3.3 |
| Others | 389 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 24.6 | 2.5 | 30.7 | 2.5 | - |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 1,002 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 62.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 12.8 | 19.0 | 3.3 | - |
| Czechoslovakia | 133 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 66.2 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 15.4 | 3.1 | - |
| USSR | 335 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 62.9 | 0.2 | - | 10.5 | 23.5 | 2.5 | - |
| Others | 533 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 61.3 | - | - | 14.8 | 17.0 | 3.8 | - |
| LATIN AMERICA | 865 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 47.0 | - |
| Argentina | 173 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | - | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 94.5 | 0.1 |
| Brazil | 395 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 12.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 19.3 | 4.8 | 42.9 | - |
| Mexico | 143 | 100.0 | 53.4 | 19.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 21.9 | - |
| Others | 154 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 46.7 | 0.8 | - | 0.4 | 18.7 | 27.3 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 182 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 70.0 | 2.5 | - | 23.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Ivory Coast | 29 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 28.6 | - | - | 68.1 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Nigeria | 6 | 100.0 | - | 82.1 | - | - | 9.6 | - | 8.3 | - |
| Others | 147 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 77.6 | 3.1 | - | 14.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 52 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 66.1 | 0.2 | - | 12.6 | 16.7 | 0.1 | 4.1 |
| Algeria | 19 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 89.2 | - | - | 7.8 | 0.1 | - | 2.7 |
| Egypt | 16 | 100.0 | - | 26.7 | 0.7 | - | - | 53.6 | - | 9.9 |
| Tunisia | 4 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 74.5 | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - |
| Others | 13 | 100.0 | - | 78.2 | - | - | 20.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | - |
| WEST ASIA | 481 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 17.4 | - | - | 18.5 | 62.6 | - | 0.3 |
| Kuwait | 109 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 5.0 | - | - | 5.2 | 89.2 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 64 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 37.5 | - | - | 32.7 | 23.8 | - | - |
| Turkey | 15 | 100.0 | - | 25.6 | - | 0.4 | - | 57.9 | - | - |
| Others | 294 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 17.2 | - | - | 20.4 | 61.4 | - | 0.4 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 164 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 19.8 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 23.6 | 50.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| India | 148 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 18.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 26.2 | 48.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| Pakistan | 3 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 50.0 | - | - | 0.8 | 32.6 | 0.1 | - |
| Others | 13 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 23.7 | - | 0.2 | - | 75.8 | - | 0.1 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 512 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 13.0 | 2.7 | 10.2 | 19.2 | 35.4 | 2.8 | - |
| Hong Kong | 22 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 19.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 13.6 | 47.4 | 1.2 | - |
| Korea Rep. | 187 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 4.2 | 9.2 | 49.0 | 5.9 | 3.1 | - |
| Philippines | 4 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 18.5 | 4.1 | - | - | 12.7 | 5.4 | - |
| Singapore | 295 | 100.0 | 18.8 | 11.0 | 1.9 | 53.1 | 1.1 | 53.4 | 2.8 | 0.1 |
| Thailand | 3 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 34.8 | 4.5 | 0.4 | - | 55.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| E & SE ASIA | 61 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 26.0 | 5.9 | 11.6 | 0.2 | 50.8 | 0.2 | - |
| Indonesia | 12 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 44.5 | 1.7 | 16.0 | - | 29.8 | - | 0.1 |
| Malaysia | 30 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 21.0 | 0.6 | 16.2 | 0.4 | 60.4 | - | - |
| Others | 19 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 22.3 | 17.1 | 1.3 | - | 48.8 | 0.6 | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 74 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 4.2 | - | 0.1 | 69.5 | 24.9 | 1.0 | - |
| China | 74 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 4.1 | - | 0.1 | 69.8 | 24.6 | 1.0 | - |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| N.E.S. | 40 | 100.0 | - | 14.1 | - | 14.2 | 27.1 | 44.5 | 0.1 | - |

Table D.11. Exports of transport equipment (ISIC 384) in 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 119,616 | 100.0 | 26.4 | 40.9 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 12.4 | 7.2 | 1.6 |
| DEVELOPED | 113,681 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 41.5 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 6.9 | 1.6 |
| North America | 24,985 | 100.0 | 53.6 | 14.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 10.6 | 13.8 | 0.4 |
| Europe North | 60,888 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 62.0 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| Europe South | 2,995 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 58.6 | - | 0.3 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 10.0 |
| Japan | 24,250 | 100.0 | 42.0 | 16.2 | - | 5.4 | 7.6 | 19.5 | 7.3 | 2.0 |
| Others | 562 | 100.0 | 13.8 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 8.3 | 24.7 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 1,152 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 73.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 4.0 | - |
| Czechoslovakia | 100 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 82.5 | - | 0.6 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 3.0 | - |
| USSR | 396 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 71.4 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 4.0 | - |
| Others | 656 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 73.3 | - | 0.4 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 4.1 | - |
| LATIN AMERICA | 1,817 | 100.0 | 25.4 | 18.7 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 35.1 | - |
| Argentina | 140 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 18.8 | - | - | 5.5 | 0.3 | 71.2 | - |
| Brazil | 1,172 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 18.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 17.4 | 5.3 | 36.7 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 254 | 100.0 | 71.5 | 16.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 9.8 | - |
| Others | 251 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 23.1 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 17.5 | 33.1 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 219 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 45.1 | 28.6 | - | 8.8 | 16.8 | 0.1 | - |
| Ivory Coast | 7 | 100.0 | - | 54.6 | - | - | 45.4 | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | 5 | 100.0 | - | 68.0 | - | - | 31.7 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Others | 207 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 44.2 | 30.3 | - | 7.0 | 17.8 | 0.1 | - |
| NORTH AFRICA | 59 | 100.0 | - | 82.2 | - | - | 4.9 | 12.7 | - | 0.1 |
| Algeria | 4 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 98.3 | - | - | 1.3 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Egypt | 8 | 100.0 | - | 95.1 | - | - | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.1 | - |
| Tunisia | 13 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 36.8 | 0.1 | - | 16.5 | 46.4 | - | 0.1 |
| Others | 33 | 100.0 | - | 94.7 | - | - | 1.5 | 3.7 | 0.1 | - |
| WEST ASIA | 652 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 20.6 | 0.8 | - | 12.5 | 63.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Kuwait | 201 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 7.0 | - | - | 3.8 | 87.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Saudi Arabia | 210 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 10.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 29.9 | 53.2 | - | - |
| Turkey | 38 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 30.5 | - | 0.1 | 11.1 | 52.0 | - | 0.5 |
| Others | 203 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 42.8 | 1.8 | - | 3.3 | 51.9 | - | - |
| SOUTH ASIA | 237 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 9.5 | - | 0.8 | 24.2 | 55.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| India | 208 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 8.1 | - | 0.9 | 27.4 | 52.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Pakistan | 24 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 9.6 | - | - | 0.1 | 69.9 | - | - |
| Others | 5 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 73.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 13.4 | - | 4.8 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 1,537 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 13.7 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 11.9 | 28.3 | 6.7 | 3.3 |
| Hong Kong | 57 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 60.3 | 3.5 | 1.7 |
| Korea Rep. | 798 | 100.0 | 33.5 | 16.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 4.8 | - |
| Philippines | 25 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 34.5 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 0.1 | 29.4 | 2.0 | - |
| Singapore | 639 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 9.5 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 39.7 | 9.8 | 7.7 |
| Thailand | 18 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 16.2 | 2.9 | 1.5 | - | 72.5 | 0.1 | 5.3 |
| E & SE ASIA | 108 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 52.6 | 8.3 | 12.7 | 3.0 | 17.4 | 0.1 | - |
| Indonesia | 14 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 29.0 | 49.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 20.9 | - | - |
| Malaysia | 82 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 60.9 | 0.3 | 13.0 | 3.9 | 16.3 | 0.1 | - |
| Others | 12 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 21.9 | 15.5 | 25.1 | 0.4 | 21.1 | - | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 63 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 76.5 | 3.4 | - |
| China | 60 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 7.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 76.4 | 3.3 | - |
| Others | 3 | 100.0 | - | 3.6 | - | - | 12.2 | 78.3 | 5.9 | - |
| N.E.S. | 91 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 37.9 | - | 8.5 | 42.7 | 10.2 | 0.6 | - |

Table D.12. Exports of transport equipment (ISIC 384) in 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 121,452 | 100.0 | 27.7 | 38.6 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 13.8 | 6.8 | 2.2 |
| DEVELOPED | 115,356 | 100.0 | 28.2 | 39.0 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 13.5 | 6.6 | 1.6 |
| North America | 27,655 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 14.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 0.3 |
| Europe North | 58,505 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 60.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 12.6 | 3.2 | 1.8 |
| Europe South | 3,189 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 49.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 18.5 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 9.0 |
| Japan | 25,692 | 100.0 | 39.0 | 15.8 | - | 6.1 | 6.0 | 21.0 | 10.2 | 1.7 |
| Others | 314 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 26.1 | 1.1 | 36.9 | 0.6 | 24.6 | 3.6 | - |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 1,674 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 36.9 | - | 1.4 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 46.3 |
| Czechoslovakia | 724 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 11.8 | - | - | 5.5 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 76.6 |
| USSR | 337 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 71.0 | - | 0.3 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 13.2 |
| Others | 613 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 47.7 | - | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 34.0 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 2,046 | 100.0 | 32.4 | 23.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 24.4 | - |
| Argentina | 144 | 100.0 | 46.0 | 18.6 | - | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 34.1 | - |
| Brazil | 1,315 | 100.0 | 16.2 | 28.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 13.7 | 10.4 | 29.3 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 395 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 8.4 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.1 | 5.7 | - |
| Others | 192 | 100.0 | 23.8 | 24.7 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 24.8 | 22.4 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 203 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 55.6 | 2.5 | - | 5.3 | 34.6 | 1.3 | - |
| Ivory Coast | 12 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 25.4 | - | - | 62.4 | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | 8 | 100.0 | - | 96.4 | 0.1 | - | 3.5 | - | - | - |
| Others | 184 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 55.8 | 2.7 | - | 1.7 | 38.3 | 1.4 | - |
| NORTH AFRICA | 95 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 94.9 | - | - | 2.0 | 2.7 | - | - |
| Algeria | 7 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 99.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Egypt | 14 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 97.1 | - | - | 0.4 | 2.5 | - | - |
| Tunisia | 8 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 71.6 | - | - | 17.6 | 10.7 | - | - |
| Others | 67 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 96.7 | - | - | 0.8 | 2.2 | - | - |
| WEST ASIA | 619 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 30.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 13.6 | 52.6 | 0.1 | - |
| Kuwait | 27 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 21.3 | - | 18.4 | 3.5 | 56.3 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 216 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 18.5 | 0.4 | - | 28.4 | 49.8 | 0.2 | - |
| Turkey | 87 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 42.2 | - | - | 24.4 | 32.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Others | 288 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 37.3 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | 60.7 | - | - |
| SOUTH ASIA | 109 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 32.4 | - | 1.2 | 16.6 | 34.7 | 0.4 | 9.9 |
| India | 84 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 33.5 | - | 1.5 | 21.9 | 38.2 | 0.5 | - |
| Pakistan | 18 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 8.9 | - | - | 1.7 | 25.6 | - | 59.9 |
| Others | 7 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 77.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | 17.7 | - | 0.2 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 987 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 36.1 | 3.7 | 0.7 |
| Hong Kong | 39 | 100.0 | 23.7 | 32.1 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 2.2 | 28.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| Korea Rep. | 278 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 67.7 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 18.5 | 1.8 | - |
| Philippines | 15 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 35.5 | 17.8 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 27.4 | 3.4 | - |
| Singapore | 641 | 100.0 | 35.4 | 8.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 43.6 | 4.8 | 1.0 |
| Thailand | 13 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 13.2 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 68.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| E & SE ASIA | 130 | 100.0 | 15.0 | 50.5 | 1.3 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 20.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Indonesia | 33 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 62.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | - | 19.4 | - | 0.1 |
| Malaysia | 83 | 100.0 | 15.0 | 46.7 | 2.0 | 15.1 | 0.1 | 21.0 | - | - |
| Others | 14 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 46.7 | - | 1.9 | - | 16.7 | 22.0 | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 67 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 83.6 | 0.6 | - |
| China | 66 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 84.2 | 0.6 | - |
| Others | 1 | 100.0 | - | 59.4 | - | - | 11.5 | 25.6 | 3.5 | - |
| N.E.S. | 166 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 15.6 | - | 0.1 | 67.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 8.2 |

Table D.13. Exports of professional equipment (ISIC 385) in 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 7,400 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 51.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| DEVELOPED | 7,015 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 52.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 10.5 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| North America | 1,982 | 100.0 | 18.4 | 44.0 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 2.7 |
| Europe North | 4,497 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 60.4 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 7.6 |
| Europe South | 60 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 47.6 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 10.5 | 7.6 | 18.4 | 7.7 |
| Japan | 430 | 100.0 | 21.5 | 20.4 | - | 4.5 | 2.3 | 32.9 | 7.1 | 11.2 |
| Others | 46 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 24.1 | 2.5 | 15.8 | 1.4 | 16.6 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 77 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 57.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 19.0 | 11.6 | - |
| Czechoslovakia | 10 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 66.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 15.6 | 7.1 | - |
| USSR | 16 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 59.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 28.0 | 1.6 | - |
| Others | 50 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 54.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 16.7 | 15.7 | - |
| LATIN AMERICA | 21 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 19.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 66.1 | - |
| Argentina | 6 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 13.9 | - | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 84.6 | - |
| Brazil | 6 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 63.5 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 2 | 100.0 | 34.5 | 12.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | - | - | 51.1 | - |
| Others | 6 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 27.1 | 0.2 | - | 2.7 | 5.3 | 53.5 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 12 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 67.8 | - | 0.1 | 13.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Ivory Coast | 1 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 63.4 | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Others | 10 | 100.0 | 15.0 | 67.7 | - | 0.1 | 14.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 7 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 82.6 | 0.2 | - | 14.0 | 0.7 | - | 0.8 |
| Algeria | 4 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 95.3 | 0.3 | - | 0.5 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Egypt | 1 | 100.0 | - | 36.7 | - | - | 60.1 | 3.2 | - | - |
| Tunisia | 1 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 58.6 | - | - | 40.1 | - | - | - |
| Others | 1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 93.3 | - | - | 4.2 | 2.4 | - | - |
| WEST ASIA | 18 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 72.7 | - | - | 3.8 | 22.5 | 0.2 | - |
| Kuwait | 1 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 35.1 | - | - | 4.4 | 58.5 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 3 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 92.1 | - | - | 1.6 | 3.2 | - | - |
| Turkey | 1 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 53.4 | - | - | 7.8 | 37.6 | - | - |
| Others | 14 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 72.9 | - | - | 3.8 | 22.8 | 0.2 | - |
| SOUTH ASIA | 4 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 40.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 12.1 | 31.3 | 4.7 | 5.4 |
| India | 3 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 19.8 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 19.2 | 42.0 | 2.3 | 8.5 |
| Pakistan | 1 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 76.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 17.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Others | 1 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 67.6 | - | - | - | 7.4 | 22.9 | - |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 81 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 16.5 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 1.4 | 32.8 | 1.5 | - |
| Hong Kong | 16 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 34.4 | 1.2 | 14.3 | 4.1 | 8.6 | 4.9 | - |
| Korea Rep. | 25 | 100.0 | 54.2 | 11.1 | 18.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 11.7 | 1.7 | - |
| Philippines | 1 | 100.0 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 6.4 | 3.5 | - | 10.2 | 0.3 | - |
| Singapore | 36 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 10.4 | 1.0 | 13.2 | 0.4 | 60.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Thailand | 3 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 30.5 | 0.1 | 1.8 | - | 17.6 | - | - |
| E & SE ASIA | 141 | 100.0 | 56.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 31.4 | - | - |
| Indonesia | 7 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 0.1 | - | 77.3 | - | - |
| Malaysia | 131 | 100.0 | 59.7 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 28.6 | - | - |
| Others | 3 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 31.2 | 13.6 | 6.1 | - | 48.1 | - | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 20 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 27.6 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 14.3 | 48.5 | 2.8 | - |
| China | 20 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 27.5 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 14.4 | 48.5 | 2.7 | - |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| N.E.S. | 4 | 100.0 | - | 28.2 | - | 48.5 | 15.8 | 7.4 | - | - |

Table D.14. Exports of professional equipment (ISIC 385) in 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 12,532 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 50.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 13.3 | 6.8 | 4.9 |
| DEVELOPED | 11,903 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 51.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 12.9 | 6.8 | 5.1 |
| North America | 3,514 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 42.2 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 2.2 |
| Europe North | 7,205 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 60.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 6.0 |
| Europe South | 119 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 46.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 13.3 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 7.6 |
| Japan | 998 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 18.9 | - | 4.0 | 1.3 | 41.4 | 6.3 | 8.3 |
| Others | 66 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 23.2 | 2.0 | 15.2 | 3.3 | 20.5 | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 99 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 53.3 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 22.7 | 10.0 | 7.1 | - |
| Czechoslovakia | 10 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 69.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 9.4 | - |
| USSR | 23 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 34.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 56.8 | 5.8 | 1.4 | - |
| Others | 66 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 57.5 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 8.6 | - |
| LATIN AMERICA | 118 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 7.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 18.4 | - |
| Argentina | 10 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 82.1 | - |
| Brazil | 31 | 100.0 | 27.9 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 33.2 | 4.2 | 28.9 | - |
| Mexico | 60 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - |
| Others | 17 | 100.0 | 37.8 | 37.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 | 0.7 | 23.8 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 11 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 85.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | - |
| Ivory Coast | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | 1 | 100.0 | - | 95.8 | 0.1 | - | 0.8 | 3.2 | - | - |
| Others | 10 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 84.8 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 0.1 | - |
| NORTH AFRICA | 10 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 96.7 | - | - | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | - |
| Algeria | 1 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Egypt | 3 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 97.9 | - | - | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | - |
| Tunisia | 2 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 90.6 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - |
| Others | 5 | 100.0 | - | 98.4 | - | - | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | - |
| WEST ASIA | 30 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 87.2 | 0.1 | - | 0.5 | 11.2 | - | - |
| Kuwait | 2 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 14.1 | - | - | 0.2 | 85.1 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 2 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 35.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 53.5 | 0.1 | - |
| Turkey | 1 | 100.0 | - | 77.9 | 1.0 | - | 0.7 | 20.4 | - | - |
| Others | 26 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 95.7 | - | - | 0.4 | 3.4 | - | - |
| SOUTH ASIA | 11 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 62.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 23.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| India | 10 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 58.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 25.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Pakistan | 1 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 83.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 10.2 | - | - |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 267 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 20.6 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 26.0 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| Hong Kong | 93 | 100.0 | 42.2 | 25.4 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 6.4 |
| Korea Rep. | 70 | 100.0 | 34.7 | 18.9 | 11.1 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 18.5 | 9.1 | - |
| Philippines | 17 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 20.0 | 25.0 | - | - | 39.9 | - | - |
| Singapore | 83 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 16.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 44.5 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Thailand | 4 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 26.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 68.2 | - | 1.2 |
| E & SE ASIA | 40 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 47.9 | 0.7 | - |
| Indonesia | 1 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 56.1 | 1.6 | - | - | 38.3 | 2.3 | - |
| Malaysia | 34 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 21.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 50.9 | 0.6 | - |
| Others | 4 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 68.5 | - | 2.3 | 0.1 | 26.4 | 1.4 | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 34 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 29.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 55.1 | 6.1 | - |
| China | 33 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 29.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 55.2 | 6.1 | - |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| N.E.S. | 8 | 100.0 | - | 54.2 | - | 26.0 | 4.1 | 15.7 | - | - |

Table D.15. Exports of professional equipment (ISIC 385) in 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 13,148 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 46.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 15.6 | 6.2 | 5.2 |
| DEVELOPED | 12,385 | 100.0 | 14.6 | 47.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 15.5 | 6.4 | 4.5 |
| North America | 4,194 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 38.6 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 1.8 |
| Europe North | 6,911 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 57.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 11.9 | 3.5 | 5.5 |
| Europe South | 143 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 34.4 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 25.6 | 11.4 |
| Japan | 1,071 | 100.0 | 22.3 | 18.7 | - | 4.2 | 1.6 | 40.7 | 4.9 | 7.5 |
| Others | 66 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 60.5 | 1.5 | 11.7 | 0.3 | 12.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 180 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 29.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 56.4 |
| Czechoslovakia | 82 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 12.3 | - | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 80.5 |
| USSR | 11 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 72.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 3.7 | - |
| Others | 87 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 39.6 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 40.5 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 111 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 9.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 18.8 | - |
| Argentina | 4 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 15.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 58.6 | - |
| Brazil | 40 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 29.1 | - |
| Mexico | 51 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 1.8 | - |
| Others | 16 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 44.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | 0.5 | 36.5 | - |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 16 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 85.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 0.2 | - |
| Ivory Coast | 3 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 69.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 24.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - |
| Nigeria | 2 | 100.0 | - | 98.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 | 0.1 | - |
| Others | 11 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 87.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 0.1 | - |
| NORTH AFRICA | 7 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 97.0 | - | - | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | - |
| Algeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Egypt | 3 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 98.0 | - | - | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - |
| Tunisia | 1 | 100.0 | - | 98.2 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Others | 3 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 95.6 | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - |
| WEST ASIA | 50 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 93.1 | 0.1 | - | 2.6 | 3.0 | - | - |
| Kuwait | 9 | 100.0 | - | 97.7 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 3 | 100.0 | 21.2 | 54.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 16.8 | - | - |
| Turkey | 2 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 26.9 | - | - | 63.6 | 4.2 | - | - |
| Others | 37 | 100.0 | - | 97.8 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - |
| SOUTH ASIA | 18 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 77.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 12.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| India | 15 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 80.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 9.5 | 0.1 | 5.0 |
| Pakistan | 1 | 100.0 | - | 50.8 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 37.7 | - | 6.2 |
| Others | 2 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 69.2 | 0.1 | - | 3.2 | 19.2 | - | - |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 305 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 18.5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 25.7 | 1.3 | 9.9 |
| Hong Kong | 133 | 100.0 | 43.8 | 18.1 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 1.8 | 21.7 |
| Korea Rep. | 57 | 100.0 | 40.8 | 23.1 | 13.8 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 17.2 | 1.7 | - |
| Philippines | 5 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 66.2 | 3.5 | 1.0 | - | 20.2 | 0.2 | - |
| Singapore | 105 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 13.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 52.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Thailand | 4 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 25.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 69.7 | - | 0.1 |
| E & SE ASIA | 20 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 35.9 | 13.5 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 26.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 58.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | 35.9 | - | 0.1 |
| Malaysia | 16 | 100.0 | 23.1 | 25.5 | 17.1 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 28.8 | 0.5 | - |
| Others | 3 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 78.0 | - | 1.9 | - | 14.5 | 0.4 | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 51 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 18.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 69.1 | 0.5 | - |
| China | 50 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 18.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 69.2 | 0.5 | - |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| N.E.S. | 7 | 100.0 | - | 12.4 | - | 1.0 | 13.0 | 73.3 | 0.3 | - |

Section E

Major Sources of Imported Materials by
Principal Producer Country and Region

This section shows the international sources of certain major raw materials and intermediate products used in the production of capital goods.

The data source is the UNSO Commodity Trade Statistics. Where a given country does not report on its external trade, its trading partners' reports have been used to estimate its exports and imports. But since these trade statistics are far from complete, particularly for the trade among the centrally planned economies (CPE), the use of partner data does not always close the gap. Therefore, the figures here for these countries do not generally reflect CPE internal trade.

The appropriate export price indices from the UN Monthly Bulletin of Statistics were used to express the current value figures in constant 1975 US dollars.

Table E.01. Imports of Non-ferrous metal products (SITC 68) in 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 19,274 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 39.8 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| DEVELOPED | 14,982 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 42.0 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 6.3 |
| North America | 3,005 | 100.0 | 40.8 | 19.5 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 4.2 |
| Europe North | 9,755 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 53.1 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 |
| Europe South | 687 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 54.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 11.4 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 8.4 |
| Japan | 1,356 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 6.6 | - | 23.7 | 13.2 | 19.9 | 8.8 | 15.2 |
| Others | 180 | 100.0 | 24.7 | 34.5 | 4.3 | 23.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 1,187 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 37.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 46.4 |
| Czechoslovakia | 418 | 100.0 | - | 26.9 | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 58.2 |
| USSR | 132 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 50.7 | 5.8 | - | - | 23.8 | 11.7 | 6.0 |
| Others | 637 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 41.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 47.1 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 887 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 23.8 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 29.3 | 1.6 |
| Argentina | 163 | 100.0 | 21.0 | 14.4 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 6.6 | 1.6 | 50.7 | 2.7 |
| Brazil | 404 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 25.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 13.3 | 1.6 | 26.8 | 1.0 |
| Mexico | 57 | 100.0 | 71.7 | 18.0 | 8.5 | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Others | 263 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 28.3 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 26.1 | 1.8 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 140 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 62.9 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 18.4 | 2.2 | - | 1.9 |
| Ivory Coast | 11 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 32.5 | - | - | 62.8 | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | 55 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 71.8 | 4.5 | - | 9.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Others | 74 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 61.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 18.0 | 3.8 | - | 3.5 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 164 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 77.9 | 3.2 | - | 5.2 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 6.0 |
| Algeria | 63 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 90.6 | 0.3 | - | 2.9 | 0.4 | - | 4.8 |
| Egypt | 36 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 41.6 | 8.8 | - | 15.6 | 10.7 | 2.9 | 15.6 |
| Tunisia | 10 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 95.4 | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | 0.5 |
| Others | 55 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 83.6 | 3.5 | - | 2.0 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 |
| WEST ASIA | 362 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 67.2 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 9.1 | - | 5.1 |
| Kuwait | 9 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 44.6 | 6.6 | 3.3 | - | 40.7 | - | 1.6 |
| Saudi Arabia | 21 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 25.6 | 14.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 47.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Turkey | 97 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 73.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | 11.7 |
| Others | 235 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 69.1 | 10.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 8.1 | - | 2.9 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 174 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 23.3 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 1.2 | 13.9 |
| India | 139 | 100.0 | 9.4 | 21.2 | 12.8 | 17.6 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 1.4 | 13.7 |
| Pakistan | 21 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 25.4 | 14.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 21.4 |
| Others | 15 | 100.0 | 15.5 | 39.7 | 21.6 | 2.4 | - | 15.8 | - | 5.0 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 338 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 15.1 | 40.6 | 12.7 | 0.8 | 11.1 | 0.3 | 2.4 |
| Hong Kong | 102 | 100.0 | 14.2 | 23.4 | 38.6 | 9.7 | 1.0 | 9.5 | 0.1 | 3.4 |
| Korea Rep. | 69 | 100.0 | 12.5 | 6.2 | 67.6 | 4.9 | - | 8.1 | 0.8 | - |
| Philippines | 39 | 100.0 | 29.4 | 7.4 | 36.5 | 18.8 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Singapore | 64 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 26.3 | 10.9 | 1.2 | 25.2 | 0.1 | 6.5 |
| Thailand | 65 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 31.8 | 23.8 | 1.0 | 8.1 | - | 0.4 |
| E & SE ASIA | 126 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 18.2 | 36.6 | 21.7 | 0.6 | 11.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Indonesia | 65 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 19.0 | 41.8 | 24.5 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Malaysia | 38 | 100.0 | 22.7 | 20.0 | 25.2 | 23.1 | 0.3 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Others | 23 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 40.3 | 11.7 | - | 28.8 | - | 0.1 |
| ASIAN CPE | 378 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 37.1 | 13.2 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 15.6 | 2.1 |
| China | 374 | 100.0 | 21.0 | 37.2 | 13.0 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 15.7 | 1.9 |
| Others | 4 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 31.7 | 37.6 | - | - | 2.2 | - | 28.3 |
| N.E.S. | 535 | 100.0 | - | 0.1 | - | 50.1 | 47.6 | - | - | 2.1 |

Table E.02. Imports of Non-ferrous metal products (SITC 68) in 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 28,617 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 43.0 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 5.6 |
| DEVELOPED | 23,648 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 45.9 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 4.6 |
| North America | 4,641 | 100.0 | 36.6 | 16.3 | 5.9 | 10.2 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 14.3 | 2.3 |
| Europe North | 15,691 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 60.5 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 4.2 |
| Europe South | 707 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 51.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 13.3 | 10.5 |
| Japan | 2,415 | 100.0 | 24.7 | 6.7 | - | 14.6 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 19.9 | 10.3 |
| Others | 196 | 100.0 | 24.6 | 33.1 | 7.0 | 23.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 1,228 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 47.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 35.4 |
| Czechoslovakia | 376 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 44.5 | 0.1 | - | 0.6 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 47.0 |
| USSR | 279 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 47.8 | 8.2 | - | 1.0 | 29.3 | 1.1 | 9.8 |
| Others | 573 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 48.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 40.2 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 1,049 | 100.0 | 34.5 | 14.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 43.1 | 0.1 |
| Argentina | 87 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 17.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | - | - | 71.7 | - |
| Brazil | 479 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 10.7 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 54.1 | - |
| Mexico | 163 | 100.0 | 74.6 | 11.7 | 0.6 | - | - | 1.1 | 12.0 | - |
| Others | 320 | 100.0 | 37.6 | 22.1 | 4.1 | 0.3 | - | 0.8 | 34.9 | 0.2 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 171 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 68.1 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 9.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Ivory Coast | 18 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 57.0 | - | - | 40.1 | - | 0.8 | - |
| Nigeria | 79 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 71.5 | 10.5 | - | 0.1 | 1.8 | - | - |
| Others | 73 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 67.3 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 11.2 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 0.4 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 161 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 78.5 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 2.3 |
| Algeria | 65 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 77.8 | 0.1 | - | 13.2 | - | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| Egypt | 27 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 49.8 | 1.5 | 25.9 | 0.2 | 6.9 | - | 3.3 |
| Tunisia | 17 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 92.6 | - | - | 0.6 | 4.6 | - | 0.6 |
| Others | 52 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 89.5 | 0.6 | - | 0.1 | 5.2 | - | 2.8 |
| WEST ASIA | 518 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 53.5 | 8.6 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 20.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 |
| Kuwait | 31 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 42.7 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 39.4 | - | 0.1 |
| Saudi Arabia | 116 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 37.5 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 23.0 | - | 4.1 |
| Turkey | 41 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 69.5 | - | - | - | 0.7 | 10.1 | 9.0 |
| Others | 329 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 58.2 | 10.4 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 20.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 329 | 100.0 | 17.0 | 21.1 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 24.4 | 17.0 | 5.6 | 3.0 |
| India | 269 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 17.7 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 29.7 | 17.0 | 6.8 | 2.9 |
| Pakistan | 30 | 100.0 | 40.3 | 30.3 | 6.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 14.6 | 0.2 | 5.2 |
| Others | 31 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 42.2 | 20.0 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 19.3 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 744 | 100.0 | 20.2 | 10.2 | 25.0 | 12.9 | 2.7 | 21.9 | 2.2 | 4.2 |
| Hong Kong | 183 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 10.0 | 29.1 | 14.4 | 1.0 | 15.2 | 0.1 | 12.8 |
| Korea Rep. | 190 | 100.0 | 34.0 | 10.2 | 30.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 0.4 |
| Philippines | 58 | 100.0 | 16.4 | 12.6 | 31.6 | 29.5 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Singapore | 207 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 10.9 | 17.3 | 9.7 | 1.2 | 51.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Thailand | 106 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 7.8 | 18.9 | 23.6 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 |
| E & SE ASIA | 212 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 17.4 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Indonesia | 101 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 32.0 | 30.9 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 3.1 |
| Malaysia | 102 | 100.0 | 21.0 | 23.3 | 22.8 | 21.9 | 3.1 | 6.8 | - | 0.9 |
| Others | 9 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 20.3 | 16.8 | 36.9 | - | 14.2 | - | 1.8 |
| ASIAN CPE | 162 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 10.2 | 20.0 | 13.0 | - | 2.0 | 28.4 | 0.3 |
| China | 157 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 9.9 | 19.5 | 13.4 | - | 0.7 | 29.3 | 0.1 |
| Others | 5 | 100.0 | - | 18.1 | 34.2 | 0.1 | - | 40.8 | - | 6.8 |
| N.E.S. | 395 | 100.0 | 14.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 82.8 | - | 0.3 | - | 1.4 |

Table E.03. Imports of Non-ferrous metal products (SITC 68) in 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 23,890 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 44.1 | 3.5 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 10.9 | 5.7 |
| DEVELOPED | 19,465 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 46.2 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 10.9 | 4.9 |
| North America | 4,304 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 21.0 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 16.2 | 1.8 |
| Europe North | 11,507 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 64.3 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 5.0 |
| Europe South | 708 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 57.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 10.2 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 7.5 |
| Japan | 2,736 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 7.5 | - | 17.3 | 7.7 | 15.9 | 19.3 | 9.0 |
| Others | 209 | 100.0 | 22.9 | 34.5 | 9.6 | 23.6 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 0.7 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 939 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 52.0 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 35.3 |
| Czechoslovakia | 365 | 100.0 | - | 40.6 | 0.2 | - | 0.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 52.6 |
| USSR | 207 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 64.5 | 9.0 | - | - | 21.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Others | 367 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 56.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 37.2 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 830 | 100.0 | 30.5 | 18.2 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 45.2 | 0.5 |
| Argentina | 73 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | 83.4 | - |
| Brazil | 318 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 5.6 | - | 69.3 | - |
| Mexico | 145 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 11.9 | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - |
| Others | 293 | 100.0 | 31.3 | 30.1 | 4.8 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 | 31.9 | 1.3 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 152 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 73.1 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Ivory Coast | 14 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 76.3 | - | - | 22.5 | - | 0.2 | - |
| Nigeria | 81 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 76.6 | 8.1 | - | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Others | 57 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 67.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 16.3 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 169 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 88.1 | 0.9 | - | 5.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Algeria | 62 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 89.1 | 0.1 | - | 7.5 | 0.1 | - | 1.3 |
| Egypt | 33 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 73.6 | 4.3 | - | 10.3 | 4.3 | - | 0.3 |
| Tunisia | 16 | 100.0 | - | 97.1 | 0.1 | - | 1.6 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Others | 58 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 92.9 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| WEST ASIA | 603 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 59.0 | 10.8 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 13.7 | 0.2 | 4.9 |
| Kuwait | 54 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 43.4 | 39.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 8.7 | - | 0.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 146 | 100.0 | 16.2 | 42.3 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 2.7 | 19.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Turkey | 88 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 70.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | - | 1.6 | 0.1 | 15.6 |
| Others | 316 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 66.1 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 15.3 | - | 4.7 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 224 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 42.6 | 10.3 | 15.3 | 0.6 | 14.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| India | 153 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 45.8 | 7.8 | 20.3 | - | 14.1 | 1.6 | - |
| Pakistan | 42 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 41.6 | 17.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 7.2 |
| Others | 29 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 27.2 | 13.6 | 7.7 | 0.2 | 29.7 | 0.1 | 6.9 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 889 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 11.3 | 24.3 | 10.9 | 1.7 | 24.5 | 6.8 | 4.8 |
| Hong Kong | 223 | 100.0 | 25.8 | 13.1 | 25.1 | 12.3 | 0.6 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 15.7 |
| Korea Rep. | 139 | 100.0 | 19.2 | 9.5 | 45.6 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 12.8 | 7.4 | - |
| Philippines | 80 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 34.9 | 19.8 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| Singapore | 324 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 13.2 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 52.1 | 14.0 | 0.8 |
| Thailand | 123 | 100.0 | 22.4 | 2.5 | 21.2 | 24.5 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 3.4 |
| E & SE ASIA | 304 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 17.0 | 22.9 | 27.7 | 4.9 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 0.8 |
| Indonesia | 163 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 19.2 | 23.1 | 34.4 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Malaysia | 129 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 23.3 | 18.9 | 4.4 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 0.3 |
| Others | 12 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 20.4 | 14.8 | 32.1 | - | 16.9 | - | 0.1 |
| ASIAN CPE | 264 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 8.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 0.1 |
| China | 257 | 100.0 | 53.0 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 8.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 0.1 |
| Others | 7 | 100.0 | - | 16.7 | 63.5 | 3.2 | - | 16.7 | - | - |
| N.E.S. | 51 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 |

Table E.04. Imports of Rubber products (SITC 62) in 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 5,945 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 67.6 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 3.8 |
| DEVELOPED | 4,143 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 78.2 | 5.5 | 0.2 | - | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| North America | 951 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 50.2 | 9.9 | 0.1 | - | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Europe North | 2,735 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 91.3 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Europe South | 194 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 74.4 | 8.2 | - | - | 2.2 | 0.1 | 7.9 |
| Japan | 51 | 100.0 | 46.5 | 35.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 18.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Others | 212 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 48.7 | 25.2 | 1.9 | - | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 295 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 46.3 | 6.8 | - | - | 1.4 | 0.1 | 39.4 |
| Czechoslovakia | 49 | 100.0 | - | 25.2 | 3.7 | - | - | 1.4 | 0.6 | 62.1 |
| USSR | 80 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 26.7 | 14.0 | - | - | 2.7 | - | 40.1 |
| Others | 166 | 100.0 | 0.5 | 62.0 | 4.2 | - | - | 0.8 | - | 32.4 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 359 | 100.0 | 33.7 | 29.9 | 19.0 | 0.1 | - | 1.9 | 13.6 | 1.8 |
| Argentina | 17 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 27.3 | 8.0 | 0.1 | - | - | 51.8 | 0.7 |
| Brazil | 47 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 32.4 | 25.1 | 0.2 | - | 7.6 | 10.2 | 1.1 |
| Mexico | 23 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 24.5 | 9.3 | - | - | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| Others | 273 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 30.1 | 19.5 | 0.1 | - | 1.1 | 12.9 | 2.1 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 255 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 78.4 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Ivory Coast | 22 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 91.5 | 0.7 | - | 3.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Nigeria | 70 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 88.5 | 4.0 | - | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Others | 163 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 72.4 | 10.6 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 2.6 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 211 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 66.8 | 17.2 | - | 1.8 | 4.7 | - | 6.0 |
| Algeria | 81 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 80.4 | 9.7 | - | 3.5 | 0.1 | - | 1.2 |
| Egypt | 33 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 23.7 | 38.2 | - | - | 25.7 | - | 11.3 |
| Tunisia | 20 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 92.4 | 0.4 | - | 1.8 | 0.2 | - | 1.2 |
| Others | 77 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 64.4 | 20.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | - | 9.9 |
| WEST ASIA | 417 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 31.6 | 44.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 12.6 | 0.2 | 4.7 |
| Kuwait | 29 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 16.3 | 59.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| Saudi Arabia | 63 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 21.7 | 50.0 | - | 0.5 | 14.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Turkey | 30 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 64.5 | 16.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.5 | 0.8 | 8.1 |
| Others | 296 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 31.8 | 44.4 | 0.1 | - | 13.8 | 0.1 | 5.4 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 64 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 14.3 | 60.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.3 | - | 6.7 |
| India | 9 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 54.6 | 16.7 | 0.1 | - | 3.1 | - | 15.2 |
| Pakistan | 13 | 100.0 | 25.5 | 16.4 | 33.5 | - | - | 12.2 | - | 12.3 |
| Others | 43 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 76.9 | 0.1 | - | 11.2 | - | 3.3 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 97 | 100.0 | 21.8 | 28.6 | 33.1 | 1.1 | - | 12.5 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| Hong Kong | 17 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 32.2 | 36.7 | 0.2 | - | 9.1 | - | 6.5 |
| Korea Rep. | 5 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 18.9 | 62.0 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - |
| Philippines | 23 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 15.5 | 46.7 | 2.0 | - | 6.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Singapore | 36 | 100.0 | 21.9 | 32.5 | 18.9 | 1.3 | - | 21.4 | 0.1 | 4.0 |
| Thailand | 15 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 38.7 | 31.8 | 1.1 | - | 7.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| E & SE ASIA | 79 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 29.2 | 38.1 | 5.9 | - | 12.7 | - | 1.3 |
| Indonesia | 29 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 58.6 | 1.9 | - | 11.0 | - | 1.0 |
| Malaysia | 14 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 48.8 | 26.7 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 9.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| Others | 35 | 100.0 | 11.0 | 35.2 | 25.7 | 11.3 | - | 15.5 | - | 1.3 |
| ASIAN CPE | 9 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 16.6 | 61.1 | - | - | 1.4 | - | 13.0 |
| China | 3 | 100.0 | 20.1 | 24.0 | 55.8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - |
| Others | 5 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 12.4 | 64.2 | - | - | 2.1 | - | 20.4 |
| N.E.S. | 17 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 9.9 | 2.9 | 47.7 | 0.9 | 4.7 | - | 32.7 |

Table E.05. Imports of Rubber products (SITC 62) in 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 8,149 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 63.8 | 13.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 3.2 |
| DEVELOPED | 5,590 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 75.5 | 8.5 | 0.3 | - | 3.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| North America | 1,192 | 100.0 | 26.7 | 43.0 | 21.7 | 0.1 | - | 7.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Europe North | 3,839 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 88.3 | 3.2 | 0.1 | - | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Europe South | 216 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 80.2 | 5.9 | 0.2 | - | 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.1 |
| Japan | 104 | 100.0 | 24.8 | 57.5 | - | 0.4 | - | 16.8 | 0.6 | - |
| Others | 239 | 100.0 | 18.7 | 36.4 | 32.4 | 3.6 | - | 6.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 338 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 52.8 | 7.2 | - | - | 1.2 | 0.2 | 33.7 |
| Czechoslovakia | 40 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 38.6 | 1.1 | - | - | 1.5 | 0.4 | 58.3 |
| USSR | 112 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 37.8 | 18.3 | - | - | 2.9 | - | 28.3 |
| Others | 185 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 65.0 | 1.9 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | 31.6 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 523 | 100.0 | 47.4 | 23.1 | 11.5 | 0.1 | - | 2.8 | 14.1 | 0.9 |
| Argentina | 45 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 43.4 | 4.3 | 0.7 | - | 0.8 | 27.0 | 0.6 |
| Brazil | 43 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 48.2 | 8.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 16.5 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | 86 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 12.2 | 7.3 | - | - | 2.8 | 1.6 | - |
| Others | 349 | 100.0 | 46.0 | 20.2 | 13.9 | 0.1 | - | 3.4 | 15.2 | 1.2 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 343 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 76.5 | 8.1 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Ivory Coast | 27 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 90.9 | 1.0 | - | 6.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Nigeria | 131 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 87.9 | 4.1 | - | - | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Others | 185 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 66.3 | 11.9 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 1.2 | 2.7 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 193 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 64.2 | 20.1 | - | 0.3 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 4.8 |
| Algeria | 79 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 66.3 | 21.4 | - | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 5.3 |
| Egypt | 21 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 38.2 | 27.7 | 0.3 | - | 7.3 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| Tunisia | 23 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 75.2 | 11.4 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 6.2 |
| Others | 70 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 66.0 | 19.2 | - | 0.5 | 7.2 | 0.4 | 4.0 |
| WEST ASIA | 742 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 29.0 | 40.0 | - | - | 17.2 | 2.8 | 4.8 |
| Kuwait | 84 | 100.0 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 53.6 | - | - | 28.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 241 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 27.2 | 37.9 | 0.1 | - | 15.2 | 1.9 | 5.4 |
| Turkey | 11 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 40.4 | 47.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 7.1 |
| Others | 406 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 33.8 | 38.2 | - | 0.1 | 16.9 | 3.9 | 5.1 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 77 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 19.2 | 45.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 15.8 | 0.1 | 9.9 |
| India | 13 | 100.0 | 21.3 | 53.1 | 16.1 | 1.5 | - | 3.4 | 0.1 | 4.5 |
| Pakistan | 28 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 14.2 | 45.5 | - | 0.1 | 18.8 | 0.3 | 15.8 |
| Others | 36 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 11.1 | 56.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 17.8 | - | 7.1 |
| FAST ASIA (MFG) | 165 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 39.5 | 1.1 | - | 14.8 | 0.3 | 3.1 |
| Hong Kong | 31 | 100.0 | 10.9 | 20.8 | 35.0 | 1.8 | - | 21.0 | 0.2 | 10.3 |
| Korea Rep. | 19 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 58.8 | 0.2 | - | 5.1 | - | - |
| Philippines | 31 | 100.0 | 27.2 | 10.8 | 48.2 | 0.9 | - | 11.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Singapore | 66 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 22.7 | 31.9 | 1.3 | - | 18.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Thailand | 18 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 28.3 | 40.0 | 0.7 | - | 8.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| E & SE ASIA | 87 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 25.1 | 38.4 | 6.3 | - | 15.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Indonesia | 34 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 22.5 | 38.5 | 1.4 | - | 18.0 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Malaysia | 25 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 26.5 | 36.9 | 2.1 | - | 18.6 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| Others | 28 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 27.0 | 39.5 | 15.9 | - | 9.2 | - | 1.7 |
| ASIAN CPE | 18 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 7.0 | 64.7 | - | - | 5.2 | - | 7.4 |
| China | 11 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 11.2 | 57.2 | - | - | 4.7 | - | - |
| Others | 8 | 100.0 | - | 1.2 | 75.1 | 0.1 | - | 6.0 | - | 17.6 |
| N.E.S. | 73 | 100.0 | - | 4.9 | 4.1 | 17.7 | - | 72.3 | - | 1.0 |

Table E.06. Imports of Rubber products (SITC 62) in 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 7,450 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 60.5 | 16.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| DEVELOPED | 5,252 | 100.0 | 13.6 | 69.8 | 11.0 | 0.3 | - | 3.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| North America | 1,253 | 100.0 | 35.1 | 27.0 | 27.7 | 0.1 | - | 7.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| Europe North | 3,377 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 88.5 | 3.5 | 0.1 | - | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| Europe South | 236 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 78.0 | 6.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.8 | 0.3 | 7.2 |
| Japan | 114 | 100.0 | 31.4 | 57.5 | - | 0.1 | - | 10.1 | 0.9 | - |
| Others | 272 | 100.0 | 19.1 | 32.3 | 34.9 | 3.6 | - | 8.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 297 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 54.9 | 10.3 | - | - | 0.8 | 0.1 | 28.5 |
| Czechoslovakia | 32 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 30.0 | 1.3 | - | - | 2.2 | 0.5 | 31.6 |
| USSR | 127 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 54.7 | 20.2 | - | - | 1.0 | - | 23.1 |
| Others | 138 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 60.8 | 3.3 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 32.7 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 445 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 21.7 | 15.0 | 0.1 | - | 2.0 | 13.8 | 1.1 |
| Argentina | 20 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 33.4 | 8.0 | - | - | 0.7 | 29.4 | 0.2 |
| Brazil | 32 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 33.5 | 15.8 | - | - | 0.1 | 12.2 | 2.0 |
| Mexico | 72 | 100.0 | 71.8 | 19.9 | 6.1 | - | - | - | 22.1 | 0.1 |
| Others | 320 | 100.0 | 42.8 | 20.2 | 17.3 | 0.1 | - | 2.8 | 15.8 | 1.2 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 206 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 78.1 | 11.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Ivory Coast | 19 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 75.6 | 9.7 | - | 4.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Nigeria | 63 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 82.1 | 7.1 | - | - | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Others | 124 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 76.3 | 13.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 175 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 59.0 | 19.7 | - | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 4.8 |
| Algeria | 69 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 60.6 | 27.9 | - | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 4.5 |
| Egypt | 47 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 34.4 | 16.8 | - | 0.5 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 5.2 |
| Tunisia | 16 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 87.8 | 5.9 | - | 3.0 | - | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Others | 43 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 72.7 | 14.9 | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 | 5.8 |
| WEST ASIA | 670 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 35.8 | 44.8 | - | - | 8.3 | 1.0 | 2.5 |
| Kuwait | 45 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 21.0 | 66.5 | - | - | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 321 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 32.2 | 41.7 | - | 0.1 | 12.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Turkey | 14 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 68.5 | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Others | 289 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 40.7 | 46.2 | - | - | 5.0 | 0.8 | 4.5 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 86 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 21.3 | 48.6 | 0.1 | - | 12.8 | 0.2 | 8.3 |
| India | 16 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 62.9 | 25.0 | - | - | 4.7 | 0.4 | - |
| Pakistan | 29 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 14.3 | 53.5 | - | - | 18.1 | 0.3 | 12.0 |
| Others | 41 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 9.8 | 54.5 | 0.1 | - | 12.2 | - | 8.9 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 198 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 16.3 | 47.7 | 1.2 | - | 12.9 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| Hong Kong | 38 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 18.8 | 39.9 | 2.5 | - | 16.9 | 0.2 | 9.9 |
| Korea Rep. | 18 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 59.0 | - | - | 4.8 | - | - |
| Philippines | 38 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 6.1 | 57.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Singapore | 83 | 100.0 | 20.4 | 16.6 | 45.0 | 1.2 | - | 15.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Thailand | 20 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 26.8 | 45.0 | 0.8 | - | 10.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| E & SE ASIA | 92 | 100.0 | 15.1 | 21.2 | 42.8 | 6.0 | - | 13.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Indonesia | 33 | 100.0 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 34.0 | 4.8 | - | 19.0 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| Malaysia | 31 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 22.0 | 50.8 | 1.3 | - | 13.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Others | 28 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 22.6 | 44.3 | 12.6 | - | 5.8 | - | 0.6 |
| ASIAN CPE | 12 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 18.0 | 58.8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - |
| China | 6 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 33.6 | 42.5 | 0.2 | - | 15.1 | - | 15.1 |
| Others | 6 | 100.0 | - | 3.5 | 74.1 | - | - | 7.3 | - | - |
| N.E.S. | 18 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 20.5 | 11.3 | 0.9 | - | 5.1 | - | 62.1 |

Table E.07. Imports of Plastic products (SITC 58) in 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 11,006 | 100.0 | 14.6 | 73.1 | 8.9 | 0.5 | - | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| DEVELOPED | 7,850 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 81.6 | 2.8 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| North America | 634 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 26.3 | 10.9 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Europe North | 6,058 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 89.6 | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Europe South | 610 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 89.7 | 2.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| Japan | 150 | 100.0 | 69.2 | 24.6 | - | 0.4 | - | 4.2 | - | 1.6 |
| Others | 397 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 57.2 | 13.5 | 3.7 | - | 0.5 | - | - |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 781 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 74.8 | 13.1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 10.2 |
| Czechoslovakia | 117 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 75.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | 19.1 |
| USSR | 304 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 63.5 | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Others | 360 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 84.1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 12.8 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 836 | 100.0 | 40.7 | 37.7 | 14.7 | - | - | 0.2 | 6.4 | 0.2 |
| Argentina | 110 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 54.3 | 14.1 | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | 12.6 | 0.5 |
| Brazil | 155 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 41.4 | 20.5 | - | - | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | 101 | 100.0 | 72.5 | 13.3 | 10.3 | - | - | - | 3.7 | 0.1 |
| Others | 471 | 100.0 | 40.7 | 37.8 | 13.8 | - | - | 0.1 | 7.4 | 0.1 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 194 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 85.9 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Ivory Coast | 15 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 95.0 | 0.6 | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | 0.4 |
| Nigeria | 69 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 85.1 | 5.5 | - | - | 4.8 | - | 0.9 |
| Others | 109 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 85.2 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 169 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 85.0 | 2.2 | - | 0.4 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 4.5 |
| Algeria | 54 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 91.3 | 2.1 | - | 0.5 | - | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Egypt | 41 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 67.0 | 1.7 | - | - | 14.7 | - | 15.4 |
| Tunisia | 19 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 98.3 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 |
| Others | 56 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 87.4 | 3.5 | - | 0.7 | 4.3 | - | 2.1 |
| WEST ASIA | 416 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 68.7 | 17.4 | 0.2 | - | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Kuwait | 6 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 57.9 | 25.7 | 0.1 | - | 10.8 | - | 0.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 22 | 100.0 | 17.5 | 45.7 | 19.2 | - | - | 15.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Turkey | 88 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 87.9 | 4.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 1.2 |
| Others | 300 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 65.1 | 21.0 | 0.2 | - | 3.3 | - | 0.8 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 53 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 36.8 | 46.3 | 0.9 | - | 6.3 | - | 1.5 |
| India | 24 | 100.0 | 15.0 | 33.7 | 47.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | - | 1.7 |
| Pakistan | 16 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 39.7 | 41.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 12.6 | - | 2.2 |
| Others | 13 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 39.0 | 50.3 | 0.2 | - | 8.6 | - | 0.1 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 428 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 66.6 | 2.0 | - | 3.3 | - | 0.3 |
| Hong Kong | 129 | 100.0 | 17.9 | 12.5 | 65.4 | 1.3 | - | 2.5 | - | 0.5 |
| Korea Rep | 91 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 4.5 | 84.5 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - |
| Philippines | 65 | 100.0 | 20.2 | 10.3 | 64.3 | 4.1 | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| Singapore | 68 | 100.0 | 17.8 | 22.3 | 44.4 | 3.3 | - | 11.5 | - | 0.7 |
| Thailand | 74 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 15.3 | 68.8 | 2.7 | - | 2.8 | - | 0.1 |
| E & SE ASIA | 190 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 17.6 | 57.1 | 5.0 | - | 13.8 | - | 0.1 |
| Indonesia | 85 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 12.2 | 73.2 | 4.1 | - | 5.8 | - | 0.1 |
| Malaysia | 48 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 25.2 | 52.7 | 2.1 | - | 10.6 | - | 0.1 |
| Others | 57 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 19.3 | 37.0 | 8.9 | - | 28.7 | - | - |
| ASIAN CPE | 76 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 51.0 | 46.6 | 0.7 | - | 1.4 | - | 0.2 |
| China | 66 | 100.0 | - | 53.7 | 45.5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Others | 10 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 33.3 | 53.7 | - | - | 10.4 | - | 1.3 |
| N.E.S. | 13 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 7.2 | 1.1 | 83.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | - | 4.5 |

Table E.08. Imports of Plastic products (SITC 58) in 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 18,519 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 72.8 | 5.8 | 0.6 | - | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.4 |
| DEVELOPED | 13,360 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 82.3 | 2.2 | 0.3 | - | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| North America | 869 | 100.0 | 57.1 | 29.2 | 12.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | - |
| Europe North | 10,706 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 90.0 | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| Europe South | 869 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 85.0 | 1.9 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | 4.1 |
| Japan | 329 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 23.7 | - | 0.2 | - | 8.5 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Others | 586 | 100.0 | 31.4 | 49.1 | 12.2 | 4.9 | - | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 969 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 72.3 | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | 14.6 |
| Czechoslovakia | 103 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 69.0 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 30.4 |
| USSR | 400 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 68.0 | 27.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Others | 465 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 76.6 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 20.6 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 1,188 | 100.0 | 57.5 | 28.5 | 4.3 | 0.5 | - | 0.1 | 8.8 | 0.3 |
| Argentina | 154 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 39.8 | 1.9 | - | - | 0.1 | 20.9 | 0.2 |
| Brazil | 165 | 100.0 | 47.7 | 38.6 | 10.6 | 0.4 | - | - | 2.6 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 242 | 100.0 | 83.6 | 12.9 | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.9 | - |
| Others | 627 | 100.0 | 55.1 | 29.0 | 3.9 | 0.8 | - | 0.2 | 10.5 | 0.4 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 369 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 87.1 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Ivory Coast | 24 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 93.6 | 1.5 | - | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | - |
| Nigeria | 172 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 85.3 | 3.6 | - | - | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Others | 173 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 88.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 292 | 100.0 | 9.7 | 86.0 | 0.6 | - | 0.1 | 1.4 | - | 1.9 |
| Algeria | 114 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 83.2 | 0.5 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Egypt | 58 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 76.2 | 0.9 | - | - | 1.7 | - | 7.8 |
| Tunisia | 42 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 98.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Others | 77 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 90.6 | 0.9 | - | 0.3 | 3.8 | - | 1.1 |
| WEST ASIA | 765 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 73.7 | 10.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 3.2 | - | 3.1 |
| Kuwait | 18 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 61.2 | 16.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 5.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Saudi Arabia | 149 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 61.9 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.1 | - | 1.3 |
| Turkey | 75 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 77.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 15.6 |
| Others | 523 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 76.9 | 14.1 | 0.6 | - | 3.3 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 147 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 30.8 | 24.8 | 0.5 | - | 14.4 | - | 9.4 |
| India | 75 | 100.0 | 30.3 | 25.7 | 22.7 | 0.1 | - | 13.7 | - | 7.4 |
| Pakistan | 36 | 100.0 | 11.0 | 42.1 | 23.6 | 0.6 | - | 6.7 | 0.1 | 15.9 |
| Others | 36 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 1.5 | - | 23.4 | - | 7.2 |
| FAST ASIA (MFG) | 822 | 100.0 | 35.4 | 16.1 | 37.6 | 1.8 | - | 4.8 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| Hong Kong | 303 | 100.0 | 40.3 | 14.2 | 33.6 | 1.5 | - | 4.0 | - | 6.4 |
| Korea Rep. | 160 | 100.0 | 31.5 | 9.5 | 57.6 | 0.1 | - | 0.7 | - | 0.6 |
| Philippines | 79 | 100.0 | 40.8 | 12.7 | 34.7 | 2.8 | - | 6.2 | - | 2.9 |
| Singapore | 182 | 100.0 | 26.6 | 24.1 | 31.6 | 3.1 | - | 10.6 | 0.1 | 4.0 |
| Thailand | 99 | 100.0 | 38.8 | 20.6 | 30.5 | 2.2 | - | 2.0 | 1.1 | 4.8 |
| F & SE ASIA | 311 | 100.0 | 33.5 | 20.0 | 31.0 | 4.0 | - | 9.1 | - | 2.4 |
| Indonesia | 181 | 100.0 | 37.5 | 15.1 | 35.7 | 1.8 | - | 6.5 | - | 3.4 |
| Malaysia | 110 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 25.8 | 27.4 | 2.2 | - | 11.6 | - | 0.9 |
| Others | 20 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 32.5 | 8.6 | 33.6 | - | 18.0 | - | 1.3 |
| ASIAN CPE | 229 | 100.0 | 33.1 | 31.7 | 33.1 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - |
| China | 223 | 100.0 | 34.1 | 31.9 | 32.1 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - |
| Others | 6 | 100.0 | - | 24.4 | 65.3 | - | - | 10.1 | - | 0.2 |
| N.E.S. | 68 | 100.0 | - | 2.8 | 3.6 | 57.6 | - | 35.2 | - | 0.7 |

Table E.09. Imports of Plastic products (SITC 58) in 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 17,498 | 100.0 | 17.6 | 70.1 | 6.4 | 0.6 | - | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| DEVELOPED | 12,444 | 100.0 | 14.4 | 79.6 | 2.6 | 0.4 | - | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| North America | 1,000 | 100.0 | 55.8 | 25.9 | 15.1 | 0.1 | - | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| Europe North | 9,598 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 89.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| Europe South | 833 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 86.9 | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 4.9 |
| Japan | 424 | 100.0 | 63.7 | 22.3 | - | 0.2 | - | 9.7 | 1.1 | 3.0 |
| Others | 590 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 48.3 | 12.1 | 6.1 | - | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 739 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 66.5 | 14.5 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 14.2 |
| Czechoslovakia | 88 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 54.4 | 0.3 | - | - | 1.1 | - | 14.8 |
| USSR | 332 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 60.7 | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | 7.3 |
| Others | 319 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 75.9 | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 21.1 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 1,029 | 100.0 | 56.7 | 27.5 | 3.2 | 0.4 | - | 0.1 | 12.0 | 0.2 |
| Argentina | 112 | 100.0 | 32.3 | 33.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | - | - | 32.4 | - |
| Brazil | 121 | 100.0 | 44.4 | 40.4 | 9.6 | - | - | - | 5.5 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 234 | 100.0 | 80.3 | 17.7 | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - |
| Others | 563 | 100.0 | 54.3 | 27.6 | 2.7 | 0.7 | - | 0.2 | 14.2 | 0.3 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 312 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 90.0 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Ivory Coast | 24 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 93.7 | 2.5 | - | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Nigeria | 153 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 88.8 | 2.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Others | 135 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 90.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 290 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 90.4 | 1.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | 2.5 |
| Algeria | 81 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 92.5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Egypt | 99 | 100.0 | 6.4 | 82.7 | 1.4 | - | - | 1.0 | 0.1 | 7.1 |
| Tunisia | 33 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 97.5 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - |
| Others | 77 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 95.1 | 0.9 | - | 0.3 | 0.7 | - | 0.3 |
| WEST ASIA | 821 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 77.0 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Kuwait | 35 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 71.2 | 12.5 | 0.9 | - | 3.6 | 0.1 | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 176 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 55.1 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| Turkey | 109 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 91.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | - | 4.9 |
| Others | 501 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 82.0 | 7.5 | 0.4 | - | 5.6 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 142 | 100.0 | 19.5 | 37.0 | 25.7 | 0.8 | - | 10.9 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| India | 66 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 32.6 | 29.2 | 0.1 | - | 2.2 | 5.1 | - |
| Pakistan | 43 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 39.6 | 21.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 14.0 | 0.2 | 10.5 |
| Others | 33 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 42.4 | 24.2 | 2.9 | - | 24.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 893 | 100.0 | 30.1 | 21.2 | 38.1 | 2.6 | - | 5.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Hong Kong | 272 | 100.0 | 29.7 | 21.3 | 37.5 | 2.2 | - | 6.4 | 0.3 | 2.7 |
| Korea Rep. | 192 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 11.8 | 56.6 | 0.2 | - | 0.5 | - | - |
| Philippines | 103 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 14.7 | 35.1 | 5.0 | - | 7.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Singapore | 207 | 100.0 | 25.8 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 4.0 | - | 9.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Thailand | 118 | 100.0 | 32.8 | 29.5 | 27.6 | 2.7 | - | 4.0 | 0.2 | 3.1 |
| E & SE ASIA | 413 | 100.0 | 28.5 | 19.9 | 29.1 | 7.0 | - | 11.0 | 1.6 | 2.9 |
| Indonesia | 271 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 16.7 | 30.4 | 5.4 | - | 8.3 | 2.0 | 3.5 |
| Malaysia | 121 | 100.0 | 21.2 | 24.9 | 29.5 | 5.9 | - | 15.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| Others | 21 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 32.9 | 9.6 | 34.3 | - | 16.7 | - | 0.4 |
| ASIAN CPE | 397 | 100.0 | 45.8 | 21.6 | 26.1 | - | - | 2.0 | 4.0 | 0.4 |
| China | 389 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 21.7 | 25.4 | - | - | 1.7 | 4.1 | 0.4 |
| Others | 7 | 100.0 | - | 16.2 | 64.7 | - | - | 19.1 | - | - |
| N.E.S. | 18 | 100.0 | - | 14.4 | 7.9 | 1.2 | - | 4.1 | 0.3 | 72.1 |

Table E.10. Imports of Iron & steel products (SITC 67) in 1975
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 45,664 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 57.5 | 24.2 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 6.0 |
| DEVELOPED | 24,679 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 69.1 | 16.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 4.1 |
| North America | 5,626 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 33.5 | 43.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 |
| Europe North | 15,685 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 85.2 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 3.4 |
| Europe South | 2,268 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 62.6 | 12.3 | 2.5 | - | 0.6 | 0.1 | 18.1 |
| Japan | 180 | 100.0 | 12.5 | 25.6 | - | 22.4 | 1.2 | 17.1 | 4.4 | 17.0 |
| Others | 920 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 37.3 | 46.7 | 6.4 | - | 0.6 | 0.4 | - |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 5,385 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 68.2 | 12.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | 0.3 | 16.8 |
| Czechoslovakia | 353 | 100.0 | - | 15.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | - | 71.7 |
| USSR | 2,628 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 78.7 | 20.9 | - | 0.8 | - | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Others | 2,405 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 66.6 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 25.9 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 4,105 | 100.0 | 20.2 | 34.8 | 36.9 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 1.0 |
| Argentina | 746 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 32.9 | 48.6 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 0.3 |
| Brazil | 1,328 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 42.5 | 39.4 | 3.0 | - | 0.1 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Mexico | 379 | 100.0 | 53.9 | 27.1 | 18.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Others | 1,652 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 31.4 | 34.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 6.4 | 0.6 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 1,184 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 58.3 | 22.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.4 |
| Ivory Coast | 50 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 85.4 | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Nigeria | 597 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 55.6 | 23.0 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Others | 537 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 58.9 | 23.2 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 3.5 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 1,369 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 70.0 | 11.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 8.8 |
| Algeria | 550 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 71.3 | 14.8 | - | 0.6 | - | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| Egypt | 260 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 41.6 | 12.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 32.6 |
| Tunisia | 73 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 84.0 | 9.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Others | 487 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 81.7 | 8.5 | - | 0.1 | 0.9 | - | 3.9 |
| WEST ASIA | 4,041 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 37.7 | 41.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 6.6 |
| Kuwait | 97 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 16.3 | 58.9 | - | - | 15.5 | 0.4 | 6.9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 176 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 23.5 | 38.6 | - | 0.6 | 22.2 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| Turkey | 617 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 73.7 | 17.3 | - | - | 0.5 | 0.2 | 6.0 |
| Others | 3,151 | 100.0 | 9.1 | 32.1 | 45.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 7.0 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 724 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 30.8 | 41.0 | 2.8 | - | 3.8 | 0.1 | 14.1 |
| India | 425 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 40.7 | 37.5 | 0.6 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 17.5 |
| Pakistan | 207 | 100.0 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 44.8 | 8.1 | - | 4.3 | - | 8.9 |
| Others | 92 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 15.6 | 48.5 | 1.7 | - | 19.7 | 0.2 | 10.4 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 1,382 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 76.4 | 5.0 | - | 2.7 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| Hong Kong | 141 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 9.3 | 62.5 | 10.9 | - | 2.7 | - | 12.1 |
| Korea Rep. | 346 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 91.9 | 0.9 | - | 3.0 | - | - |
| Philippines | 188 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 71.6 | 15.7 | - | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.1 |
| Singapore | 544 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 8.5 | 68.4 | 3.7 | - | 3.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| Thailand | 163 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 88.0 | 0.9 | - | 2.6 | - | 0.1 |
| E & SE ASIA | 889 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 16.0 | 62.7 | 4.7 | - | 8.1 | - | 0.6 |
| Indonesia | 275 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 21.9 | 61.0 | 2.6 | - | 5.4 | - | 0.4 |
| Malaysia | 174 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 76.0 | 3.6 | - | 5.1 | - | 1.9 |
| Others | 241 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 56.6 | 9.7 | - | 15.6 | - | 0.2 |
| ASIAN CPE | 1,402 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 32.8 | 58.7 | 4.8 | 0.4 | - | - | 2.4 |
| China | 1,356 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 32.7 | 58.8 | 5.0 | 0.4 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Others | 46 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 37.4 | 54.9 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | - | 6.6 |
| N.E.S. | 503 | 100.0 | - | 0.4 | 0.2 | 61.2 | - | 0.4 | - | 37.7 |

Table E.11. Imports of Iron & steel products (SIC 67) in 1980
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 48,013 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 57.1 | 20.1 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 6.0 |
| DEVELOPED | 28,007 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 70.6 | 10.9 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 4.1 |
| North America | 5,943 | 100.0 | 18.3 | 28.9 | 37.2 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 0.8 |
| Europe North | 18,924 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 87.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.9 |
| Europe South | 1,930 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 67.9 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 17.0 |
| Japan | 557 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 14.6 | - | 17.3 | 1.5 | 38.6 | 10.1 | 8.0 |
| Others | 654 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 29.5 | 44.2 | 11.6 | - | 3.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 4,485 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 59.0 | 15.6 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 24.1 |
| Czechoslovakia | 193 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 74.8 |
| USSR | 2,522 | 100.0 | - | 66.1 | 24.3 | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 8.9 |
| Others | 1,771 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 52.7 | 5.0 | - | - | 0.1 | 1.2 | 40.2 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 3,157 | 100.0 | 27.2 | 31.2 | 29.2 | 1.6 | - | 1.9 | 8.7 | 0.8 |
| Argentina | 376 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 46.9 | 27.0 | 1.5 | - | 1.5 | 15.4 | 0.2 |
| Brazil | 376 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 45.4 | 30.9 | 2.3 | - | 0.2 | 2.2 | 3.2 |
| Mexico | 1,013 | 100.0 | 50.7 | 24.4 | 21.7 | 0.1 | - | 0.7 | 2.6 | - |
| Others | 1,391 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 28.1 | 34.7 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 13.1 | 0.9 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 1,086 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 53.7 | 34.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| Ivory Coast | 79 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 83.6 | 8.9 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - |
| Nigeria | 508 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 45.3 | 45.7 | 0.1 | - | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Others | 499 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 57.5 | 26.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 1,394 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 78.3 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 5.7 |
| Algeria | 518 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 85.7 | 6.5 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Egypt | 244 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 47.9 | 4.4 | 1.0 | - | 10.4 | - | 22.5 |
| Tunisia | 128 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 90.9 | 4.7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 1.3 |
| Others | 504 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 82.4 | 9.8 | - | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 3.1 |
| WEST ASIA | 3,604 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 43.3 | 32.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 0.7 | 8.0 |
| Kuwait | 194 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 25.4 | 42.3 | 1.4 | - | 20.3 | - | 8.6 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1,140 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 30.5 | 35.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 15.2 | 0.4 | 5.1 |
| Turkey | 216 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 75.1 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 13.6 |
| Others | 2,053 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 48.8 | 32.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 1.0 | 9.0 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 860 | 100.0 | 9.1 | 34.1 | 30.7 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 8.9 |
| India | 531 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 42.8 | 29.9 | 3.5 | - | 6.5 | 0.6 | 8.3 |
| Pakistan | 167 | 100.0 | 21.2 | 21.7 | 28.9 | 7.3 | - | 4.5 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| Others | 162 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 18.5 | 35.3 | 17.9 | 1.6 | 13.2 | - | 12.0 |
| FAST ASIA (MFG) | 2,150 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 72.2 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 3.7 |
| Hong Kong | 406 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 8.3 | 56.3 | 14.5 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 11.8 |
| Korea Rep. | 623 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 86.7 | 2.2 | - | 0.1 | - | - |
| Philippines | 264 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 72.8 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Singapore | 533 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 10.1 | 67.5 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 2.4 |
| Thailand | 324 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 71.9 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 4.7 |
| F & SE ASIA | 1,076 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 60.1 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 13.5 | 0.6 | 2.9 |
| Indonesia | 596 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 62.4 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 12.8 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| Malaysia | 376 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 64.0 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 15.5 | 0.6 | 4.6 |
| Others | 103 | 100.0 | 8.8 | 19.1 | 32.3 | 28.5 | - | 10.2 | - | 1.1 |
| ASIAN CPE | 1,340 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 16.6 | 66.8 | 5.6 | - | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| China | 1,307 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 16.8 | 66.3 | 5.7 | - | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Others | 33 | 100.0 | - | 8.3 | 83.4 | - | - | 8.3 | - | 0.1 |
| N.E.S. | 854 | 100.0 | - | 1.6 | 0.4 | 91.1 | - | 4.6 | - | 2.4 |

Table E.12. Imports of Iron & steel products (SITC 67) in 1982
(Per cent, world in constant 1975 million US dollars)

| Regions | World | | Developed market economies | | | | Developing countries | | | Centr. planned econs. |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | (Constant dollars) | (Per cent) | North America | Western Europe | Japan | Others | Africa | Asia | Latin America | |
| WORLD | 45,983 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 54.7 | 24.9 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 5.3 |
| DEVELOPED | 26,373 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 67.4 | 13.6 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.2 |
| North America | 7,741 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 38.3 | 35.4 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 0.6 |
| Europe North | 15,210 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 87.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 4.3 |
| Europe South | 1,823 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 70.4 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 16.3 |
| Japan | 773 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 9.8 | - | 10.6 | 1.4 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 14.2 |
| Others | 826 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 22.2 | 56.0 | 9.0 | - | 5.8 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| EUROPEAN CPE | 4,130 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 54.7 | 27.5 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 16.8 |
| Czechoslovakia | 232 | 100.0 | - | 19.0 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 74.3 |
| USSR | 3,018 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 56.6 | 36.2 | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 6.3 |
| Others | 880 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 57.6 | 4.6 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 37.5 |
| LATIN AMERICA | 2,658 | 100.0 | 19.2 | 33.8 | 33.0 | 1.6 | - | 0.8 | 11.1 | 0.6 |
| Argentina | 215 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 37.6 | 16.7 | 10.9 | - | 0.5 | 26.9 | 0.1 |
| Brazil | 216 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 61.8 | 19.7 | 1.2 | - | 0.2 | 6.4 | 0.4 |
| Mexico | 547 | 100.0 | 38.7 | 37.4 | 22.7 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - |
| Others | 1,680 | 100.0 | 15.5 | 28.5 | 40.2 | 0.9 | - | 1.1 | 13.0 | 0.8 |
| TROPICAL AFRICA | 833 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 57.5 | 31.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| Ivory Coast | 47 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 84.2 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.7 |
| Nigeria | 390 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 48.1 | 42.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| Others | 396 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 63.7 | 23.8 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 1,415 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 74.0 | 7.4 | - | 0.1 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 8.1 |
| Algeria | 577 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 81.9 | 5.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 7.9 | 0.8 |
| Egypt | 365 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 53.4 | 3.0 | - | - | 4.0 | 3.0 | 28.9 |
| Tunisia | 118 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 85.5 | 7.1 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Others | 355 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 78.6 | 15.5 | - | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| WEST ASIA | 4,666 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 38.6 | 37.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 9.6 | 2.0 | 4.4 |
| Kuwait | 236 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 26.8 | 69.8 | 0.8 | - | 0.5 | - | 0.5 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1,809 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 25.4 | 48.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 12.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Turkey | 311 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 55.8 | 15.5 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 20.9 |
| Others | 2,310 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 47.8 | 28.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 2.7 | 5.1 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 976 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 38.1 | 40.4 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 4.6 |
| India | 674 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 44.0 | 42.2 | 0.7 | - | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Pakistan | 159 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 34.5 | 27.2 | 13.3 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 10.0 |
| Others | 143 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 14.3 | 46.7 | 10.5 | 0.6 | 13.1 | - | 10.5 |
| EAST ASIA (MFG) | 2,287 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 66.0 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 7.2 |
| Hong Kong | 407 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 51.6 | 8.6 | - | 3.8 | 0.2 | 24.9 |
| Korea Rep. | 447 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 84.6 | 3.6 | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | - |
| Philippines | 291 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 55.9 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 15.8 | 1.0 | 7.5 |
| Singapore | 801 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 12.6 | 65.9 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 3.9 |
| Thailand | 341 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 67.9 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 9.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| E & SE ASIA | 1,470 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 64.2 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 11.8 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| Indonesia | 893 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 63.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 12.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Malaysia | 473 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 72.3 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 9.8 | 1.5 | 4.6 |
| Others | 104 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 17.4 | 35.9 | 28.2 | - | 12.3 | - | 0.4 |
| ASIAN CPE | 1,145 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 15.5 | 77.2 | 1.7 | - | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| China | 1,122 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 15.6 | 77.1 | 1.8 | - | 0.6 | - | 1.4 |
| Others | 24 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 13.5 | 79.0 | - | - | 7.1 | - | 0.2 |
| N.E.S. | 30 | 100.0 | - | 9.4 | 10.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 74.7 |

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