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TECHNICAL WORKSHOP ON THE NON-METALLIC SORBENTS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Organized by UNIDO and the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia

Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries,
from 23 May through 1 June 1989 in Pilsen,

Czechoslovakia

FINAL REPORT

This report has been prepared by:

Board of Participants in the Technical Workshop UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen

Pilsen, Czechoslovakia

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

1.	UCJP	UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen
2.	RICRRMP	Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials, Pilsen
2.	INTIB	Industrial and Technological Information Bank
3.	DSA	Daily Subsistance Allowance

I. INTRODUCTION

The Technical Workshop on the Non-metallic Minerals for Fnvironmental Protection was organized by UNIDO Vienna and by the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries in Pilsen, Czechoslovakia, in co-operation with the Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials in Pilsen.

The objective of the workshop was to foster the exploitation of selected non-metallic sorbents in the environmental engineering, mainly for wastewater clean-up and reduction of air pollution and in agriculture in developing countries. Identification of areas of interest for transfer of technologies, technical co-operation and training through JNIDO and the UNIDO-czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen was also the objective of the workshop.

The UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries in Pilsen was established at the Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials, Pilsen and it has been backed by the companies associated under the Czechoslovak Ceramic Works. It commenced its activities in 1978. The Joint Programme has also been maintaining close contacts with companies producing lime, cement, bricks, glass and other products based on non-metallic minerals.

The Joint Programme provides assistance to developing countries in fostering twinning arrangements between the appropriate Czechoslovak organizations and similar ones in the developing countries in carrying out individual training programmes and in organizing workshops, in testing raw materials together with the related technological research and pilot investigations leading to the selection of appropriate industrial technology. Its staff provides technical assistance that regards—all technological issues of the development of ceramics, advanced ceramics, building materials and non-metallic

mirerals based industries. The Joint Programme also renders technical assistance to developing countries within its programme of energy conservation and management in the application of non-metallic minerals and rocks in agriculture and environmental engineering.

Transfer of technical and scientific information has taken up a very important place in the overall activity of the Joint Programme. The information and publications are distributed through a node of INTIB specialized in non-metallic minerals and energy conservation which is equipped for contacts with external databanks.

II. PARTICPANTS

20 high-qualified governmental nominees from 16 developing countries and 7 observers from 3 other countries took part in the workshop. Their list is presented as Annex 1.

The Workshop was of great concern for many developing countries. It should be noted that concern of developing countries for sending their representatives was much more higher and a large number of nominees could not be accepted.

III. LANGUAGE

The programme was conducted in English and the lectures and country reports were typed in English, too.

IV. ORGANIZATION OF THE WORKSHOP

Organization was ensured by the Organizing Committee:

Director of the Technical Workshop

Mr. A. Lošťák, General Director of the Czechoslovak Ceramic Works, Prague, Guarant of the Joint Programme, member of UNIDO-ČSSR Joint Committee for Co-operation

Programme Director

Mr. Z. A. Engelthaler, Chief Executive of the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen and

Director of the Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials, Pilsen

UNIDO Vienna Representative Mr. N. G. Biering, Industrial Development Officer and Liaison Officer of the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen

Technical Secretary

Mr. J. Müller, Senior Expert of the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen

Organization and Financing

Ms. E. Engelthalerová, Chief of Administration of the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Nonmetallic Industries, Pilsen

Co-operators

Mr. S. Hora, Technical Director, Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials, Pilsen

Mr. O. Řehořovský, Dírector for Economics and Development, Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials, Pilsen

General Rapporteurs

Mr. P. Duchek, Expert, UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen

Mr. F. Pecháček, Expert, UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Frogramme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen Administration, Information and Reporting Mr. J. Žaloudek, Chief, INTIB node, UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen

Mr. M. Jarausch, Expert, UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen

Ms. A. Hrůšová, Clerk Ms. Z. Zoubková, Clerk

Ms. I. Vrzalová, Clerk of INTIB node UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen

Board of Participants

Chairman

Mr. Mohand Said Ould Ali (Algeria)

Members

Mr. Gonzales Nodarse V. (Cuba) Ms. Kumari Amarasinghege (Sri Lanka)

1. Programme of the Workshop

The Workshop concentrated on the application of non-metallic raw materials for environmental protection. Seven lectures were presented by scientists, researchers and professionals from industries and technical universities that focused on various aspects related to the successful introduction of technologies based on non-metallic sorbents. The lectures were governed by considerations guiding to practical and economical applications. The information provided by lecturers was supported by case studies to demonstrate selected technologies and their advantages.

The programme of the Workshop comprehended study visits that enabled the participants to compare different ways of applications. The programme focused on sorbent processing, aspects of their applications for waste disposal and to solutions of ecological problems. A considerable part of practical studies was devoted to the demonstration of sheap methods of different water pollution remedies through bentonite considering the conditions and financial possibilities of small units.

The participants were also informed of relevant testing methods to research appropriate technologies of non-metallics integrated exploitation.

The lectures and industrial study visits were completed by round table discussions giving the participants opportunity to exchange their opinions and experience with lecturers, managers and technical staffs in the institutes visited as well as among themselves.

During the Workshop the participants were given opportunity to visit other industrial enterprises according to their personal concern.

The participants from Algeria, Brazil, Zambia, USSR, China, Ethiopia, Jordan and Nigeria expressed individual requests for further co-operations with Czechoslovak industries and research institutions through the UNIDO-CSSR Joint Programme, Pilsen. The questions of the requested co-operations were discussed and concluded in separate minutes.

The Workshop was co-chaired by the Board of Participants who elected the representative of Algeria as their chairman. They collaborated with the Joint Programme staff to prepare the final report.

2. Discussions

The participants enriched their scope of knowledge during the discussions with the representatives who are mentioned in Annex 2.

3. <u>Documentation</u> and Aids

The following documentation and aids were handed over to each of the Technical Workshop participant.

- Technical Workshop Schedule
- Complete set of seven lectures
- Bulletins, booklets and technical leaflets of the UNIDO-Czechosłovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen

- Cummulative list of Joint Programme publications
- Publications and folder on the Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials, Pilsen
- AKTIBENT description of water purification plants
- Multilingual vocabulary for ceramic industry and nonmetallic raw materials
- English-Czech Practical Handbook
- Writing manterials and handbag
- Protective helmet for in-plant training
- Selected samples of non-metallics

4. Lectures Delivered

1. Mr. A. Lošťák: Utilization of Non-metallic Minerals and Rocks in Czechoslovakia

 Mr. Z.A. Engelthaler: New Applications for Non-metallic Minerals and Rocks in Environmental Engineering

3. Mr. J. Müller: Concise Review of Industrial Waste Management

4. Mr. J. Kačín: Activated Bontonice for Wastewiter Turification

5. Mr. J. Petr: Non-metallic Sorbents in Agriculture in View of Waste Exploitation

6. Mr. F. Pecháček: Exploration of Non-metallic Minerals and Rocks in Respect of Environmental Engineering

7. Mr. J. Stokland: Anthropo-ecological Theory as Fockground for Solving Ecological Problems

5. <u>List of Locations of In-; Lant Fraining</u>

Interdisciplinary Approach for the UNI Exploitation of Non-metallic Bor Uni bents for Environmental Cotection met

UNIDO Szechoslovakia Joint Programme, Nonmetallic Industries, Pilsen Application of sorbents in agriculture in respect of waste water disposal

Application of non-metallic sorbents in wastewater disposal plant Application of activated bento-

nite to clean oily waste water Exploitation of non-metallic sorbests with respect of environmental protection State Farm Křimice

Waste Water Disposal Plant in Prague Waste Water Disposal

Waste Water Disposal Plant in Plzen

Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials, Pilsen and its division at Karlovy Vary

List of institutions visited on special request

- Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Nonmetallic Raw Materials, Pilsen, Research Division Horní Bříza
- Westbohemian Ceramic Works, kaolin deposit and washing plant Kaznějov
- Westbohemian Ceramic Works, stoneware production plant, Třemošná
- 4) Westbohemlan Ceramic Works, wall tiles production plant, Horní Bříza
- 5) Northbohemian Ceramic Works, bentonite deposit and processing plant, Obrnice u Mostu
- 6) Production plant for expanded and hydrophobized perlite, Prague
- 7) Expanded clay production plant, Vintířov
- 8) Sanitaryware production plant, Bechyně
- 9) Research Institute for Agriculture, Stankov
- 10) Chlumčany Ceramic Works, production plant for floor tiles, Chlumčany
- 6. Presentation of Country Reports

Distinguished participants delivered country reports describing the actual and development situation in the

field of geological reserves, extraction and upgrading and application of locally available non-metallic sorbents in their countries. The country reports from Argentina, Brazil, Cuba, Cyprus, Ethiopia, Jordan, Nigeria, Syria and Thailand were of special interest as some of them were based on the Joint Programme Pilsen previous activities. All participants agreed that the Joint Programme Pilsen will dit the country reports as its official publication.

V. ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION OF THE PROGRAMME

1. Administrative Work

Administrative staff was engaged in organizing and arranging lectures, plant visits in factories and in the Research Institute, accommodation arrangements, local transport, social events, providing for visas and airtickets booking, etc.

2. Secretriat and Audience Room

The Secreatariat of the Workshop was established in the premises of the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, the Audience Room in the Ural hotel in Pilsen.

VI. EVALUATION BY THE PARTICIPANTS

This workshop offered a unique opportunity for the participants to share their experience and to upgrade their knowledge as the technologies and know-how demonstrated during the workshop programme guide to the industrial development friendly to nature. The participants have recognized that the information gained during the visits, lectures and round table discussions will help in their home countries.

Following visits to the Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials, Pilsen and factories of the Czechoslovak Ceramic Works the participants desired for further co-operation with the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen in the field of training, testing and evaluation

of non-metallic sorbents for agricultural application, waste water treatment and environmental protection applications and assistance in establishing laboratories, research facilities and production units in their home countries.

The participants expressed their gratitude to UNIDO and the Joint Programme, Pilsen for arranging his workshop in Czechoslovakia where the authorities are very generous in sharing their knowledge and experience. The participants highly appreciated promptness, extended by the organizers to arrange for extra visits of plants according to their individual concern and requests.

They were thankful to Mr. Dr. A. Lošťák, General Director of the Czechoslovak Ceramic Works and Director of the Workshop, for his active part in the programme.

They greatly appreciated the role of Mr. Z. A. Engelthaler, director of the Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials and Chief Executive of the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen for well prepared programme and his personal involvement in various activities. They further appreciated his part in the round-table discussions.

The participants expressed their gratitude to Mrs. E. Engelthalerová, Chief of Administration and to the other staff members of the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen who were always helpful and contributed to the success of the workshop.

VII. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Non-metallic minerals and rocks play an important role among the industrialization plans and projects of developing countries. International co-operation and technical assistance to promote the development of industrial minerals sector is needed.

UNIDO and the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries should:

- Arrange regular workshops and seminars at regional and interregional level specialized on one mineral alternating with workshops devoted to broader technological problems annually.
- 2. Continue editing technical publications focused on particular minerals, particular plant profiles and other issues as requested by developing countries. These publications will be distributed through the INTIB node, Pilsen, which can also edit and distribute titles presented by the scientists, researchers and professionals from developing countries who may have concern. Participants requested Joint Programme publications in the amounts of 30 110 titles. On the other hand they agreed that the country reports presented can be published and distributed by the Joint Programme. The participants desire that the Joint Programme, Pilsen technical publications may be made available to the R + D organizations through UNDP offices in the respective developing countries.
- 3. Continue casting new audiovisual programmes focusing on particular problems related to the industrial minerals so that training process in their national centres could be upgraded. The participants found the presented audiovisual programmes interesting and useful and requested UNIDO and Joint Programme, Pilsen to provide cepies for their national centres.
- 4. In promoting the appropriate exploitation of non-metallic minerals industries, e. g. building materials industry, paper, glass, rubber, cosmetics, ceramics, refractories, foundry. Governments should take necessary measures to ensure the proper utilization of locally available naw materials including the measures taken to lower the was te during minerals processing which will contribute

considerably to economic results and environmental protection. In this respect it is recommended and inventory studies are conducted and industrial directories are prepared and made available to the users. An important part of the exploration process is the characterization of the raw materials. The participants recognized the work that the Joint Programme carried out in testing non-metallic raw materials for developing countries and welcome any possibilities of extending this activity through a new UNIDO project.

- 5. Non-metallic minerals and rocks functioning as sorbents may successfully be applied in agriculture to enhance the yield of deficient soils and wastewater disposal. To promote the application of those minerals in developing countries the rollowing is recommended:
 - establishment of UNIDO network of non-metallic sorbents experts with its headquarters at the guidance of Joint Programme, Pilsen
 - establishment of a group of consultants to assist developing countries in this field
 - organization of group training programmes
 - publishing activities, dissemination of new technical information

According to the wish of individual country nominees minutes of possible co-operation between respective organizations in developing countries and UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen were prepared, discussed and signed. The Joint Programme Pilsen will discuss the minutes with UNIDO Vienna Headquarters and participants with governmental bodies, UNDP and UNIDO SIDFAs in respective developing countries.

Chief Executive of UCJP explanined to all participants that project formulation procedure is a very important

and responsible matter. Objectives, needs and aims must be known and clearly formulated. (Annex 3). For more complicated projects it is possible and recommended to ask for a preparatory assistance of UNDP by inviting UCJP (or other) experts for the formulation of projects (preparatory assistance mission).

As for SIS missions, they may be applied for urgent problems occuring either in the $R \, + \, D$ (institutions etc.) or the industry.

Minutes on preliminary considerations will be handed over in 1 copy to UNIDO Vienna and put into the file of UCJP for the possible future technical help in developing countries.

- 7. The participants recommend that UNIDO and UNIDO-ČSSR Joint Programme arrange for a Workshop on Utilization of Non-Metallics for Environmental Engineering next year. The workshop is suggested to last 2 weeks involving 5-6 day round trip to study geology, mining, processing, beneficiation and integrated exploitation of non-metallic minerals and rocks with the stress on environmental engineering. It is recommended that nominees in further workshops should be instructed to bring written country reports to be duplicated and distributed in advance to the participants. The Joint Programme is requested to provide the nominees with a synopsis of the country report presentation.
- 8. The participants strongly request UNIDO to reconsider the question of covering financially the round-trip air tickets. The condition of participation that Governments have to finance the travel is fest to disqualify the participants from poor least developed countries.
- 9. Responding to the inquiries of participants as for technical and scientific information, its dissemination and obtaining the Computer Model for Feasibility Analyses and Reports (COMFAR) they were informed of contact addresses attached as Annex 4.

1) Mr. Said Ould Ali Chief of Department

E.N.O.F, Alger

Algeria

2) Ms. Ana Maria Celeda

Chief Mineral Processing division National Institute of Indust. Technology, Buenos Aires, Argentina

3) Mr. Jader Martins

Senior Mineral Programme Coordinator CETEC Belo Horizonte Brazil

4) Mr. J. E. Perez Gonzales

Head Specialist

Geological and Mining Enterprise, Ministry of Industry for Construction Materials, Habana Cuba

5) Mr. Nodarse Victor Gonzalez

Head of Department Quarry Exploitation, Union of Quarry Enterprises, Ministry of Industry for Construction Materials, Habana Cuba

6) <u>Ms. Limei Tu</u>

Senior Engineer, Department Director Beijing Research Institute of Building Materials, Shijingshan District, Beijing, China P. R.

7) <u>Ms. Meijuan Ji</u>

Department Chief Beijing corporation of Building Materials Industry, Xuanwu District, Beijing China P.R.

8) Mr. Anhony Demetriou

Operation Manager Peletico Ltd., Nicosia Cypros

9) Mr. Zakaria Abd Rabo

Mechanical Engineer

The General Company for Ceramic and Porcelain Productions Egypt

10) Mr. Tadesse Mesfin

Technical Manager

Ethiopian Cement Corporation, Addis Ababa

Ethiopia

11) Mr. Asnakew Woldeab

Head of Division

Soil and Water Management, Institute of Agriculture,

Addis Ababa

Ethiopia

12) Mr. S.A.S. Lavasani Bozorg

Plant Expert and Manager of Project

Water Supply and Water Treatment, Ministry of Energy,

Tehran

Iran

13) Mr. Misbah A. Haddad

Head of Mining Division

Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources Authority,

Amman

Jordan

14) Mr. Bong Gyun Kim

Senior Research Officer, Pyongyang

Korea P.D.R

15) Mr. Joon Sun Won

Associate Professor

Hamhung Institute

Korea P.D.R.

16) Mr. Olurunfemi B.N.

Chief Scientific Officer and Head

The Raw Materials Research and Development Council, Lagos

Nigeria

17) <u>Ms. Kumari Amarasinghege</u>

Postgraduate Student at the Agricultural University, Prague

Sri Lanka

18) Mr. Bachar Wani

General Manager General Company for Sewerage in Alepp Syria

19) Mr. W. C. Lombe

Mineral Processing Engineer
Eastern and Southern African Mineral Resources Development Centre (Tanzania)
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20) Mr. Chaiyuth Klinsukont

Director

TISTR (Thailand Institute of Scientific and Technological Research), Bangkok
Thailand

OBSERVERS

21) Mr. N. S. Toropov

Chief of Laboratories, Deputy Director Research Institute for Refractory and Advanced Ceramics, Sverdlovsk Soviet Union

22) Mr. Yang De Liang

Director

Xianyang Research and Design Institute of Ceramics China P.R.

23) Mr. Wang Kang

Chief Engineer

Xianyang Research and Design Institute of Ceramics China P.R.

- 24) Mr. Liyan Ping
 Research Officer
 Xianyang Research and Design Institute of Ceramics
 China P.R.
- 25) Mr. Varga Zsigmond General Director Agroinnova Szolnok Hungary
- 26) Mr.Lafferton László
 Director of Production
 Agroinnova, Szolnok
 Hungary
- 27) <u>Mr. Zubek Lajos</u> Chief Adviser Agroinnova Szolnok Hungary

Officials and technicians met during the workshop programme

CSSR

- Mr. A. Lošťák, General Director of the Czechoslovak Ceramic Works, Prague
- Mr. P. Hostinský, Mayor of the city of Pilsen
- Mr. Z. A. Engelthaler, chief Executive of the UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen and Director of the Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials, Pilsen
- Mr. J. Petr, Director, Agricultural State Farm, Křimice
- Mr. J. Dlouhý, chief, Dept. of Horticulture, State Farm Křimice
- Mr. Z. Štěpánek, Head of the Division, Research Institute for Ceramics, Refractories and Non-metallic Raw Materials, Pilsen (hereinafter called RICRRMP), Division at Karlovy Vary
- Mr. M. Hladeček, chief of Laboratory Department, RICRRMP, Division at Karlovy Vary
- Mr. J. Smrž, Senior Research Officer RICRRMP, Division at Karlovy Vary
- Mr. V. Šebek, Senior Research Officer, RICRRMP, Division at Karlovy Vary
- Mr. V. Konůpek, Senior Research Officer, RICRRMP, Division at Karlovy Vary
- Mr. V. Kádě, Senior Research Officer,
 RICRRMP, Division at Karlovy Vary

- Mr. J. Kacin, Chief of Research Department, RICRRMF
- Mr. J. Stoklasa, Head of Ecology Department, Institute of Landscape Ecology;
 Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences,
 České Budějovice
- Mr. J. Běl, Chief of the Wastewater disposal plant, Váhostav, n. p. Praha
- Mr. V. Šmolík, Chief of the Wastewater disposal plant, Transport services of the town Pilsen
- Mr. S. Frank, Assistant of Director, Westbohemian Breweries, Pilsen
- Ms. E. Engelthalerová, Chief of Administration, UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen
- Mr. J. Müller, Senior Expert, UNIDO-Czecheslovakia Joint Programme, Nonmetallic Industries, Pilsen
- Mr. J. Žaloudek, Chief INTIB node,
 UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme,
 Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen
- Mr. P. Duchek, Expert, UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen
- Mr. M. Jarausch, Expert, UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen
- Mr. M. Nový, Expert, UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Joint Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen
- Mr. F. Pechácek, Expert, UNIDO-Czechoslovakia Join's Programme, Non-metallic Industries, Pilsen
- Ing. Zbynék Pospíšil, Trade Representative Přerov Machinery

Project Development (Main Guidelines)

- 1. Justification and Background Informations
- 2. Objectives Long term and development objectives- Immediate objectives
- 3. Inputs
 - a. national input, i. e. from Government, or Privat enterprise or from co-operatives
 - b. UNIDO input
 - b 1. International consultants, need expressed in W/m (working months)
 - b 2. Training domestic
 - abroad

Content of training programme

- what field
- duration
- cost of training with breakdown per person and per months
- b 3. Equipment
 testing equipment or pilot plant
- b 4. Miscellaneous
- 4. Outputs

 For each inputwhat will be the output
- 5. Activities of the Project

to be defined according to objectives, inputs and the real need. UN Authorities will select the best way and place for each country. If very specific request, as an exemption, will be submitted, it must be explained and justified.

6. Budget

Costs of different inputs are evaluated and covered by:

e.: Governmental contribution

- in kind
- in US Dollars contribution shows good will and interest, cost sharing

6.2 UNIDC contribution in US Dollars

Project Development Administration

The project concept or proposal to be submitted through the Governmental contacting office,

original to UNDP

copies to UNIDO SIDFA (if established) and to UNIDO,

att. Mr. G. R. Latortue

Director

Project Review and Appraisal Division

UNIDO

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Addresses for direct contacts with UNIDO Vienna

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