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ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT\*

Studies on the rehabilitation of African industry

No.3, Rev.1

Prepared by the  
Regional and Country Studies Branch  
Industrial Policy and Perspectives Division

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## P R E F A C E

As part of its programme on the rehabilitation needs of African manufacturing industry, the Regional and Country Studies Branch has prepared short surveys of all African countries. The present volume is a statistical synopsis of the most recent eight years available for various indicators of economic development. It is a companion volume to "Regenerating African Industry: Country Briefs" (Issue No. 2 in the series "Studies on the rehabilitation of African industry"), which contains summary country-level analyses on the environment and potential for industrial rehabilitation.

The indicators presented in this volume include the average annual exchange rate of national currencies against the United States dollar, consumer price indices (CPI), current and constant 1980 gross domestic product (GDP), international trade in current prices, and foreign debt.

Consistent data on total manufacturing in terms of manufacturing value added (MVA), gross output and the annual manufacturing labour force are available for 50 African countries. Disaggregated data on the manufacturing sub-sectors are available for 45 countries. For Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Guinea, Namibia, Réunion, Sao Tomé and Príncipe and Western Sahara the second page of each set, devoted to the four most important manufacturing sub-sectors in each country, has been omitted due to the lack of data in a suitably disaggregated form.

The present document is the first revision of "Economic Indicators of African Development", which originally appeared in 1989. The Regional and Country Studies Branch intends to expand and update the "Country Briefs" and the "Economic Indicators of African Development" simultaneously at regular intervals as more recent data become available.

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ALGERIA

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	4.315	4.592	4.788	4.983	5.027	4.702	4.849	5.914
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.146	1.220	1.318	1.401	1.547	1.739	1.867	1.979
GDP (current million US \$)	44371	45207	48822	52153	57162	60927	63488	54101
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	1.6	-5.6	7.3	4.0	4.0	-5.5	0.8	2.7
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	2240	2056	2135	2165	2168	1993	1959	1960
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	5100	5430	6214	7009	7437	7187	7987	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	11.8	13.3	14.2	15.4	15.7	16.0	17.6	-
Manufacturing labour force	306699	326477	338251	352249	368150	380593	394811	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	16.6	16.6	18.3	19.8	20.2	18.8	20.2	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	12609	14413	15693	18340	19322	18953	21019	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	41.1	44.1	46.3	52.0	52.4	49.8	53.2	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.152	1.316	1.433	1.675	1.765	1.731	1.920	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	11331	10697	10353	10306	9857	9286	5874	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	13554	11650	11304	12019	10227	7377	9016	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	2222	953	950	1712	370	-1408	3141	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	9980	9426	9030	9128	8438	8161	5026	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	1719	3847	3308	4295	4082	2078	3096	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	88.0	88.1	87.2	88.5	85.6	87.8	85.5	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	12.6	33.0	29.2	35.7	39.9	26.3	34.3	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	17614	16683	14902	13865	15330	19300	22881	21050
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	39.7	36.9	30.5	26.6	26.8	31.7	36.0	38.9
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	130.0	143.2	131.8	115.4	149.9	245.0	253.8	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	24.6	28.6	31.8	32.8	32.5	51.0	46.8	69.4

ALGERIA

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Basic metal industries, metal products, machinery</b>								
Employees	97000	93000	97500	102765	108314	114163	115000	116000
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	30.4	33.4	34.0	40.8	42.2	42.8	42.8	44.6
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.0	18.3	18.9	24.6	27.3	27.8	26.7	30.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	31.1	32.2	32.5	34.9	33.4	34.1	33.5	34.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	35.0	43.5	48.0	53.2	56.5	57.6	55.2	62.7
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	64200	66672	70335	68192	69908	72914	76049	79319
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	25.2	23.8	24.1	20.3	19.0	18.1	17.8	16.6
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	17.5	18.1	18.5	18.4	19.0	18.4	16.8	16.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	29.4	26.9	24.7	24.1	24.6	23.6	23.0	21.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	50.1	50.8	50.5	55.5	64.6	62.6	57.2	57.8
<b>Non-metallic mineral products (no petroleum, coal)</b>								
Employees	27700	21016	23442	24734	25968	24981	28033	29127
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	11.1	10.9	9.7	10.7	10.4	10.0	10.2	10.5
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	17.8	26.4	22.3	26.8	27.9	27.6	26.0	28.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	6.5	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	25.5	34.9	30.8	34.9	38.1	37.6	38.8	42.6
<b>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather</b>								
Employees	43447	50780	57510	64286	67025	71315	75879	80736
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	19.6	19.5	18.9	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.1	15.8
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.1	19.5	17.8	15.3	16.8	16.9	15.2	15.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	20.0	22.5	23.9	21.9	22.1	22.5	21.9	21.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	50.3	55.8	59.7	53.5	60.5	60.9	54.7	56.6



ANGOLA

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	28.483	29.450	30.214	30.214	29.950	29.920	29.920	29.920
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GDP (current million US \$)	4142	3714	4180	4686	4831	4856	4879	5026
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-0.7	-15.1	-4.0	2.5	5.2	0.7	-1.5	0.6
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	469	398	373	374	384	376	361	356
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	138	141	152	170	194	199	183	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.5	-
Manufacturing labour force	51240	55991	57225	59680	56994	60635	58311	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	608	513	684	707	732	741	629	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	11.8	9.1	11.9	11.8	12.8	12.2	10.8	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.039	0.877	1.169	1.207	1.250	1.266	1.075	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	1458	886	686	897	1175	781	775	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	1836	1518	1871	2137	2088	1467	2164	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	377	631	1184	1239	912	686	1388	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	1348	826	623	831	1101	724	726	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	260	128	174	132	98	96	118	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	92.4	93.2	90.8	92.5	93.6	92.6	93.7	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	14.1	8.4	9.3	6.2	4.7	6.5	5.4	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1983	2074	2358	2442	2700	3071	3800	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	47.9	55.8	56.4	52.1	55.9	63.2	77.9	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	108.0	136.6	126.0	114.3	129.3	209.2	175.6	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	-	18.9	20.4	18.1	17.2	16.4	-	-



R E I M

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	381.060	436.960	449.260	364.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GDP (current million US \$)	1107	1253	1153	1066	1112	1380	1760	1864
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	5.8	22.4	-3.2	3.0	-1.0	-6.5	2.1	-1.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	343	408	382	382	368	335	331	317
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	65	66	67	68	70	71	73	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	-
Manufacturing labour force	6095	8722	9092	8715	8591	8739	8892	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	8.0	9.6	8.9	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.3	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	241	262	255	228	211	192	193	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	29.8	29.9	28.0	26.2	24.5	22.0	21.7	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.109	1.205	1.171	1.051	0.969	0.884	0.888	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	694	698	342	266	363	339	282	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	42	46	76	114	164	128	106	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-651	-652	-265	-152	-198	-211	-176	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	656	530	317	248	342	309	252	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	32	42	34	47	59	67	28	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	94.6	75.9	92.7	93.1	94.3	90.9	89.1	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	77.1	91.6	45.4	41.1	36.0	52.3	26.2	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	487	661	714	681	819	942	1132	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	44.0	52.7	61.9	63.8	73.6	68.3	64.3	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	1142.5	1415.2	936.9	595.7	497.9	732.9	1060.4	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	3.3	5.9	11.2	15.3	15.5	24.5	15.9	-

B E N I N

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	677	777	914	924	934	945	956	967
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	17.0	17.3	17.7	21.2	20.4	20.6	17.4	17.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	16.1	14.4	16.3	18.7	15.7	14.9	11.7	11.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.2	8.8	12.2	9.9	11.9	11.8	15.2	16.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	29.5	27.5	34.9	27.2	29.2	26.3	30.6	32.3
<b>Chemical products other than industrial</b>								
Employees	178	180	186	190	195	200	205	210
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	5.7	6.6	6.7	5.5	7.7	4.7	5.6	5.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.6	23.7	30.2	23.4	28.6	15.9	17.5	17.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.7	4.9	5.6	5.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	62.3	65.2	60.1	63.1	66.4	51.7	52.5	54.0
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	2246	3779	4108	4466	4200	3900	4000	3950
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	42.4	41.2	51.4	50.4	52.9	42.8	44.4	43.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	12.1	7.0	10.5	9.1	9.1	7.5	7.1	7.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	48.1	49.2	47.8	54.8	53.2	46.5	45.0	43.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	46.6	31.4	30.5	31.2	28.9	25.1	21.6	21.3
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	1639	1673	1640	1556	1476	1507	1538	1600
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	6.4	6.5	4.5	3.0	1.6	3.0	4.7	5.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.1	12.9	10.4	6.0	6.4	9.4	8.5	8.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	16.0	18.5	16.7	9.9	9.9	13.1	10.6	10.4

E O T S M A N A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.833	1.021	1.096	1.203	1.888	1.867	1.677	1.815
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.164	1.294	1.430	1.552	1.678	1.846	2.027	2.198
GDP (current million US \$)	948	776	957	1014	879	1171	1637	1800
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	8.9	-2.2	23.8	20.1	8.0	13.9	14.7	-1.2
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	1055	990	1190	1375	1431	1573	1742	1663
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	47	60	54	56	46	48	50	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	4.9	6.2	4.5	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	-
Manufacturing labour force	6418	7154	9798	9530	9940	12204	13292	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	7.4	8.4	5.5	5.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	175	216	227	211	226	235	245	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	27.2	30.2	23.2	22.1	22.8	19.3	18.4	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.179	1.458	1.532	1.423	1.528	1.587	1.654	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	798	687	735	706	583	713	936	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	399	456	635	673	744	865	1587	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-398	-230	-99	-32	161	151	650	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	696	601	640	611	512	630	709	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	97	104	107	88	73	89	101	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	87.1	87.3	87.0	86.5	87.8	88.3	75.7	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	24.3	22.9	16.8	13.1	9.8	10.3	6.4	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	172	213	234	267	343	390	517	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	18.2	27.5	24.5	26.4	39.0	33.2	31.6	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	43.2	46.8	36.9	39.7	46.1	45.1	32.6	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.5	5.2	4.2	3.7	-

B O T S W A N A

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	288	262	398	401	495	439	614	682
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	10.8	19.2	20.4	17.7	17.5	18.7	18.1	17.3
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.3	34.8	31.0	24.0	20.0	19.6	14.1	12.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	13.3	13.7	12.8	11.8	13.8	19.3	20.3	21.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	68.3	91.8	69.5	67.0	58.7	99.9	77.7	76.1
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	2143	2436	2201	2510	2902	3062	3465	3739
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	35.1	20.8	22.1	14.2	19.1	1.4	5.6	7.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.2	4.0	6.0	3.0	3.7	0.2	0.7	1.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	49.6	46.3	45.4	43.7	40.0	34.2	32.9	31.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	34.3	33.2	44.7	39.6	29.1	25.3	22.3	20.6
<b>Miscellaneous industries</b>								
Employees	1106	1272	1289	1935	1234	1377	2178	2418
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	30.3	35.7	34.2	38.2	27.3	29.9	28.0	25.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	10.4	13.3	16.0	10.7	12.5	10.0	6.1	5.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	13.3	17.9	19.7	17.9	16.4	17.5	16.4	15.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	17.8	24.5	33.1	21.0	28.0	28.7	17.7	15.6
<b>Textiles and wearing apparel</b>								
Employees	698	1075	1572	1678	1865	1549	1400	1495
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	15.2	14.3	12.5	18.9	14.5	13.1	12.6	11.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.2	6.7	4.8	6.1	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.4	11.6	12.2	14.0	14.3	9.9	9.9	9.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	26.3	18.9	16.7	18.9	16.2	14.5	16.6	16.1

BURKINA-FASO

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	381.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.650
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.076	1.205	1.306	1.369	1.463	1.425	1.384	1.442
GDP (current million US \$)	1193	1004	999	893	1044	1453	1638	1794
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	8.6	6.8	1.1	-2.1	13.0	10.0	2.1	4.6
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	234	246	245	235	262	237	235	240
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	149	156	163	171	173	179	186	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	10.2	10.1	10.4	11.1	9.9	9.4	9.5	-
Manufacturing labour force	8421	8515	8651	8664	8808	8964	9118	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	17.6	18.3	18.8	19.7	19.6	20.0	20.4	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	421	403	423	445	435	450	466	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	50.1	47.3	48.9	51.3	49.4	50.2	51.1	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.094	1.045	1.098	1.155	1.129	1.167	1.209	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	339	347	288	128	247	233	223	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	80	60	60	55	37	35	42	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-258	-287	-227	-72	-210	-197	-180	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	327	323	280	112	226	214	211	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	16	14	10	3	4	4	5	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	96.5	93.2	97.4	87.6	91.6	92.2	95.0	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	20.9	24.1	16.7	7.0	12.1	13.0	12.1	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	348	378	422	433	540	669	861	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	29.2	34.5	42.2	48.4	51.7	46.0	52.6	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	430.3	628.9	696.4	773.8	1437.1	1862.7	2035.6	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	3.8	5.2	5.7	6.7	16.9	8.8	-	-

BURKINA-FASO

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	1176	1196	1190	1212	1200	1219	1240	1260
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	19.5	18.4	17.9	16.9	15.8	15.7	15.2	14.7
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	23.0	22.9	23.5	22.8	22.4	22.2	21.9	21.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	13.1	12.5	13.9	12.9	11.5	12.0	11.7	11.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	43.0	44.0	46.9	45.1	42.7	42.6	42.5	42.4
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	2816	2829	2875	2884	2850	2856	2862	2868
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	37.3	36.4	43.5	44.4	44.0	45.2	45.3	45.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	18.3	19.2	23.7	25.1	26.4	27.4	28.4	29.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	41.7	43.7	47.3	48.3	45.4	47.8	47.4	47.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	57.0	65.1	66.3	70.8	70.9	72.7	74.6	76.5
<b>Miscellaneous industries</b>								
Employees	211	213	215	216	219	222	225	228
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	8.9	9.7	9.8	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	58.5	66.0	71.0	68.3	68.6	70.0	71.4	72.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	77.7	90.5	96.0	91.3	91.7	93.0	94.3	95.7
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	1180	1192	1211	1224	1240	1256	1272	1288
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	14.3	14.1	11.3	14.1	15.4	14.2	14.7	15.1
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	16.7	17.5	14.5	18.7	21.2	19.5	21.6	21.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	15.3	15.1	12.1	15.1	12.6	15.8	16.4	17.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	50.0	53.3	40.3	52.1	66.7	54.7	58.1	61.7



BURUNDI

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	96.000	90.000	92.250	119.710	120.690	114.170	123.560	140.400
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.120	1.185	1.283	1.468	1.521	1.550	1.662	1.734
GDP (current million US \$)	948	1045	1115	1006	1171	1233	1162	1087
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	9.3	-5.0	3.1	-0.1	11.6	3.8	6.4	2.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	248	233	234	228	247	250	258	252
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	75	77	79	75	80	90	93	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.3	-
Manufacturing labour force	4680	4953	5335	4945	4975	5025	5258	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	16.1	15.6	14.9	15.2	16.2	17.9	18.0	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	118	132	137	129	144	159	174	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	25.3	26.7	25.7	26.1	29.0	31.8	33.7	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.246	1.391	1.440	1.359	1.515	1.677	1.829	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	113	126	107	102	89	111	125	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	91	138	94	93	94	131	94	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-21	12	-13	-9	4	20	-30	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	102	119	101	90	81	102	119	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	62	96	75	84	86	127	84	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	90.8	94.6	93.9	88.6	90.6	92.0	94.9	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	67.8	69.5	79.6	90.5	91.7	96.9	88.8	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	178	227	307	346	446	529	755	829
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	18.8	21.7	27.5	34.4	38.1	42.9	65.0	76.3
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	194.3	164.2	323.9	372.0	472.0	402.2	797.6	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	5.5	5.3	7.7	16.8	18.9	20.6	38.5	-

BURUNDI

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Food processing and beverages</b>								
Employees	1221	1744	1689	1981	1760	1882	2004	2177
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	77.5	80.3	76.8	74.7	76.2	77.1	78.0	77.7
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	35.9	34.8	35.2	30.0	32.6	33.1	35.0	33.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	67.5	73.0	69.1	66.5	68.4	66.6	67.1	69.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	52.7	49.7	54.2	46.0	50.3	51.0	54.0	55.4
<b>Industrial chemicals</b>								
Employees	205	225	239	496	450	440	432	470
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.7
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.3	9.1	10.0	6.2	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.8	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	25.5	30.1	33.1	16.0	20.1	20.9	21.6	21.2
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	987	808	553	478	500	465	450	490
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.2	2.9	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	4.3	2.7	5.1	6.6	7.7	10.6	9.4	8.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.1	3.9	12.2	19.0	19.9	32.7	33.3	30.1
<b>Wearing apparel</b>								
Employees	278	280	275	711	650	630	600	569
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	4.4	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.3
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.9	10.8	13.3	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	7.3	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	25.1	26.7	29.1	11.8	11.7	12.2	13.2	14.0

CAPE VERDE

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US\$)	48.695	58.293	71.686	84.880	91.630	80.140	72.470	75.000
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.115	1.227	1.350	1.512	1.586	1.775	1.823	1.965
GDP (current million US \$)	65	71	82	83	86	101	113	120
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	9.8	19.9	25.8	11.3	-2.0	-2.0	2.1	2.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	236	274	345	372	354	327	334	306
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	4	4	7	7	9	10	11	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	5.6	5.2	6.7	6.2	6.2	9.1	10.0	-
Manufacturing labour force	2234	2336	2544	2499	2798	2924	3147	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	12	13	19	21	26	28	31	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	5.5	5.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	9.5	10.1	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.992	1.097	1.547	1.706	2.108	2.261	2.572	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	100	96	103	86	97	84	90	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	4	3	3	2	5	7	5	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-96	-93	-100	-83	-92	-77	-85	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	95	91	94	75	90	78	82	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	3	2	2	2	4	5	4	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	95.1	94.7	91.0	87.4	92.4	93.0	91.6	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	73.0	77.9	89.4	83.3	87.3	73.9	77.4	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	38	57	70	75	97	114	131	150
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	57.0	80.1	85.2	89.9	112.1	113.1	115.7	124.4
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	896.2	1871.6	2216.6	2811.9	1827.8	1580.0	2477.3	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	1.2	4.8	8.5	19.7	16.1	-	-	-

CAPE VERDE

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	300	280	290	320	340	370	400	450
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	31.5	31.5	34.0	26.3	28.9	25.8	21.9	21.8
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.7	5.7	5.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	45.7	41.0	44.2	39.3	40.4	38.1	32.8	33.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	18.8	18.0	20.7	25.5	25.1	26.8	22.9	23.4
<b>Tobacco</b>								
Employees	63	56	75	90	115	105	120	130
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	3.9	3.9	6.7	9.9	19.3	13.3	21.7	23.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.5	2.7	3.9	7.8	12.3	12.1	18.9	20.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	2.0	1.6	4.0	4.7	8.9	8.3	11.7	12.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.8	3.4	7.1	9.9	16.3	20.7	27.3	29.5
<b>Transport equipment</b>								
Employees	50	53	40	188	143	202	210	230
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	2.8	3.7	1.6	16.6	10.7	16.3	16.0	16.1
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.2	2.7	1.7	6.3	5.4	7.7	7.9	8.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	2.3	1.4	1.3	12.1	11.1	13.6	14.3	15.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	5.6	3.2	4.2	12.3	16.4	17.6	19.1	20.9
<b>Wood, wood products, furniture and fixtures</b>								
Employees	1356	1372	1395	1350	1300	1450	1610	1660
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	37.2	42.8	39.4	25.7	22.1	21.7	25.5	24.6
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	30.1	36.5	32.0	24.7	20.3	21.0	25.2	23.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.5

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	381.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.127	1.273	1.443	1.574	1.713	1.843	1.990	2.157
GDP (current million US \$)	695	748	658	638	763	967	1078	1200
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-2.1	-1.6	-6.1	8.7	3.8	2.8	1.3	2.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	332	318	294	312	313	306	315	309
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	25	19	37	41	51	42	41	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	3.2	2.6	5.1	5.3	6.3	5.0	4.8	-
Manufacturing labour force	3124	3154	5716	6365	8019	5878	5725	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	8.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.1	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	65	59	108	118	140	104	103	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	21.0	18.7	18.9	18.6	17.5	17.8	18.1	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.080	0.969	1.779	1.950	2.311	1.723	1.704	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	64	74	55	58	85	111	97	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	121	102	108	129	118	127	89	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	57	27	52	71	22	16	-8	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	60	71	52	55	80	107	92	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	31	36	40	37	39	46	20	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	93.5	95.1	93.7	95.5	94.6	96.3	95.5	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	26.1	35.2	37.2	28.5	36.0	36.5	22.5	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	231	251	257	261	343	456	585	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	33.2	33.5	39.0	40.9	48.8	47.1	54.3	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	189.9	245.2	236.6	200.8	316.6	356.6	656.1	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	2.1	2.8	11.0	10.1	7.3	10.0	12.0	-

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	1406	1346	1509	1450	1530	1546	1343	1340
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	49.0	49.6	57.8	28.4	37.3	45.1	52.3	53.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.3	9.3	7.5	7.2	10.1	15.0	16.4	16.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	37.5	36.0	43.6	19.9	22.0	22.0	29.2	29.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	16.2	17.6	17.0	14.9	17.0	20.0	22.8	22.7
<b>Printing and publishing</b>								
Employees	75	78	65	220	240	200	150	134
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	2.3	2.4	2.2	15.8	13.6	11.2	6.4	5.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	7.2	7.9	6.6	26.6	23.3	28.7	18.0	16.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.5	9.0	8.1	8.8	8.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.5	13.6	11.9	51.5	44.7	56.7	61.4	64.4
<b>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather</b>								
Employees	864	670	694	723	1100	2523	1552	1502
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	22.3	22.4	14.2	14.8	12.3	13.3	14.6	15.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.2	8.4	4.0	7.5	4.6	2.7	3.9	4.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	32.7	31.4	24.2	23.3	25.1	30.6	21.9	22.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	23.0	30.8	20.6	34.8	27.1	17.0	14.8	15.3
<b>Wood products</b>								
Employees	202	200	176	2459	2600	2806	2004	1897
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	3.4	3.7	3.3	23.8	20.3	16.7	12.5	11.1
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	2.5	2.4	2.0	24.5	22.0	18.8	20.5	19.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	7.5	7.9	6.6	10.7	10.0	9.4	10.7	10.6

C H A B

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	381.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.075	1.155	1.288	1.550	1.628	1.417	1.378	1.491
GDP (current million US \$)	548	572	561	512	665	817	974	1105
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	4.6	4.7	5.6	-5.7	29.0	-2.3	0.5	4.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	114	117	121	112	141	134	132	133
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	78	68	69	92	69	95	92	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	15.0	12.4	12.0	16.8	9.9	13.8	13.3	-
Manufacturing labour force	3745	3795	3945	6017	5868	6097	5253	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	20.9	17.9	17.6	15.3	11.9	15.6	17.6	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	188	191	162	195	200	178	215	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	50.2	50.3	41.0	32.4	34.2	29.3	41.1	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.010	1.026	0.870	1.048	1.078	0.959	1.158	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	34	57	51	79	106	94	111	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	58	44	120	86	47	52	53	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	24	-13	69	7	-59	-41	-58	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	32	52	47	69	91	86	105	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	2	12	2	1	2	4	3	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	94.7	91.0	92.2	87.0	86.2	91.9	94.7	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	4.9	28.2	2.1	1.9	4.6	9.0	5.7	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	201	167	168	156	183	235	317	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	36.7	29.3	30.0	30.5	27.5	28.8	32.6	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	342.3	379.2	139.9	179.7	388.6	443.7	594.8	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	0.7	2.0	0.6	3.0	8.7	3.1	3.8	-

C H A D

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	170	165	150	161	225	236	308	280
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	9.3	8.5	8.6	7.6	5.6	9.2	9.2	7.7
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	47.6	40.3	38.8	32.8	22.9	27.1	28.3	25.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	7.9	7.1	6.3	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.3	6.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	86.5	80.9	80.0	67.7	54.1	58.0	36.3	53.5
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	1030	1075	1150	1300	3300	3000	3000	3000
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	6.6	7.3	8.9	10.7	12.7	16.2	14.3	12.8
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.7	3.5	3.7	4.5	3.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.3	12.2	12.7	18.4	19.2	16.9	18.0	11.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	22.1	21.4	21.0	22.9	11.3	11.3	10.7	8.4
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	1710	1685	1650	1704	1680	1864	2171	1248
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	63.9	65.8	61.9	64.9	69.0	63.1	72.1	69.3
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	32.5	30.6	25.4	26.5	37.9	23.6	31.6	51.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	67.3	68.8	70.9	62.5	57.5	61.5	65.6	66.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	72.2	76.8	82.1	59.4	66.9	66.2	53.9	114.1
<b>Tobacco</b>								
Employees	150	140	125	130	112	118	118	125
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	11.1	8.3	8.6	8.7	2.8	3.7	2.6	3.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	64.2	46.5	46.8	46.8	23.4	21.6	21.3	22.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	8.6	6.9	5.1	6.3	10.3	9.9	8.8	11.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	107.1	92.2	76.0	78.1	179.6	168.8	133.0	198.8



C O M M O N W E L T H

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	321.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.186	1.594	1.695	1.949	2.241	2.577	2.964	3.409
GDP (current million US \$)	110	109	105	101	108	148	184	220
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	5.5	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.6
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	342	338	342	345	347	331	351	356
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	-
Manufacturing labour force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	61	39	43	56	63	61	82	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	23	23	18	12	17	29	39	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-38	-15	-24	-43	-46	-31	-42	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	57	35	35	50	58	58	77	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	22	23	18	11	17	17	22	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	93.5	90.2	81.6	89.6	92.1	95.2	94.4	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	95.8	96.7	96.3	96.2	96.7	60.0	56.4	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	54	68	85	104	133	166	202	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	49.3	62.8	80.8	103.2	122.7	111.8	110.1	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	235.4	288.0	453.6	843.2	758.0	555.2	509.9	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	2.5	3.6	6.1	20.6	7.9	5.7	4.1	-

C O M M O

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	381.060	436.960	445.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.170	1.320	1.422	1.603	1.701	1.744	1.783	1.834
GDP (current million US \$)	1993	2160	2097	2193	2161	1849	2152	2170
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	21.3	16.5	4.2	7.0	-1.2	-6.8	-5.2	-3.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	1317	1497	1522	1580	1526	1389	1284	1214
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	138	114	140	118	132	141	152	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	6.7	4.8	5.6	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.4	-
Manufacturing labour force	12555	11600	11243	11343	11445	11343	11149	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	11.0	9.8	12.4	10.4	11.5	12.4	13.6	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	403	355	524	527	546	568	590	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	32.1	30.6	46.6	46.4	47.7	50.0	52.9	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.886	0.781	1.152	1.158	1.201	1.248	1.297	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	660	831	660	603	582	463	410	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	1123	1265	730	1222	1121	851	992	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	463	434	70	618	537	387	582	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	639	807	649	584	566	447	389	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	46	38	37	107	90	81	81	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	96.8	97.1	98.3	96.8	97.0	96.5	95.0	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	4.1	3.0	5.1	8.8	8.0	9.6	8.1	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1675	1756	1827	1831	3077	3721	4636	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	84.0	81.3	87.1	83.5	142.4	201.2	215.3	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	149.0	138.7	250.1	149.8	274.4	437.1	466.9	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	13.7	19.0	26.8	25.2	32.5	40.4	18.6	-

C O N S O

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Basic metal industries, metal products, machinery</b>								
Employees	2986	2346	1171	949	900	800	780	700
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	13.3	12.5	20.0	12.5	11.2	7.4	6.2	5.1
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.8	7.3	19.5	18.5	14.6	12.3	11.1	11.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	11.2	10.1	9.3	7.5	6.4	4.8	4.3	3.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	17.0	17.3	28.1	41.2	37.2	32.8	31.3	32.5
<b>Chemical industries</b>								
Employees	640	622	621	914	968	1122	1200	1250
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	10.0	11.6	17.2	22.8	19.4	19.4	20.4	21.3
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	22.8	25.7	31.8	35.0	23.6	22.9	24.0	25.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	6.7	7.2	29.2	46.0	44.5	46.7	46.2	45.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	47.7	46.4	167.2	263.5	242.0	227.2	218.6	215.9
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	5364	5259	5244	5022	4967	4870	4774	4680
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	47.9	48.2	36.8	42.9	54.7	52.2	52.4	52.1
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.6	12.7	8.0	12.0	13.0	14.2	15.5	16.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	55.6	56.3	39.4	29.1	30.4	31.0	31.6	32.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	47.1	43.1	26.7	30.3	32.2	34.7	37.6	40.6
<b>Wood, wood products, furniture and fixtures</b>								
Employees	2896	2829	2699	2543	2679	2631	2569	2509
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	15.8	16.0	17.5	14.7	5.4	16.4	15.9	15.2
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.3	7.8	7.4	8.0	2.3	8.2	8.7	9.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.7	13.4	11.6	8.8	10.8	9.6	9.8	9.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	19.9	19.0	15.2	18.1	21.1	20.0	21.7	23.3

COTE D'IVOIRE

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	381.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.088	1.168	1.238	1.290	1.314	1.402	1.475	1.596
GDP (current million US \$)	8596	7682	6961	6541	6984	9368	10198	10313
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	2.0	3.0	-2.5	-2.0	4.9	5.4	-6.1	-3.2
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	1243	1228	1166	1080	1088	1099	994	925
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	1048	1176	1210	1351	1564	1695	1806	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.6	7.8	8.3	-
Manufacturing labour force	84240	83093	78062	76790	78505	80558	83134	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	12.4	14.1	15.5	17.5	19.9	21.0	21.7	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	3350	2919	2885	3346	3936	3896	4149	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	39.7	35.1	36.9	43.5	50.1	48.3	49.9	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.977	0.852	0.842	0.976	1.148	1.137	1.211	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	2477	2184	1814	1624	1742	1363	1401	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	2550	2277	2029	2500	2589	2947	2522	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	72	92	215	1475	846	1583	1121	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	1949	1687	1465	955	1348	1281	1323	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	2002	1804	1585	1761	2120	2239	1826	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	78.6	77.2	80.7	93.2	77.3	93.9	94.4	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	78.5	79.2	78.1	70.4	81.8	75.9	72.4	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	6608	7814	7732	8179	9837	11142	13555	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	76.9	101.7	111.1	125.0	140.8	118.9	132.9	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	259.1	343.1	381.0	327.1	379.9	378.1	537.4	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	31.6	33.9	31.4	20.9	20.1	21.4	19.6	-

COTE D'IVOIRE

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	39934	41133	40735	37208	38071	39766	41118	42516
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	27.0	31.8	29.2	27.7	31.5	27.9	24.8	25.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	7.1	8.1	6.7	9.0	11.1	10.9	10.2	10.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	24.6	28.3	25.1	30.0	34.9	34.1	36.7	37.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	21.1	23.0	17.9	23.2	30.7	33.7	34.7	36.3
<b>Petroleum refineries</b>								
Employees	879	922	912	928	976	1010	1039	1069
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	4.2	2.1	17.1	12.0	16.8	23.2	31.4	32.2
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	50.9	24.1	220.6	156.5	232.9	358.8	512.6	544.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	17.7	13.5	17.0	17.2	16.5	21.6	16.5	16.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	691.3	489.0	544.4	533.7	564.1	841.1	617.6	624.2
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	13016	12520	12876	12227	11820	12184	12562	12952
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	15.9	15.9	14.1	16.6	14.4	13.5	12.1	11.7
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.0	13.3	12.8	16.4	16.4	17.3	16.2	16.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.3	13.4	14.2	15.7	12.1	13.0	11.4	11.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	32.2	35.8	32.2	36.9	34.2	42.0	35.3	35.1
<b>Transport equipment</b>								
Employees	2915	2135	2360	2608	1926	1842	1800	1775
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	9.9	9.1	13.5	12.5	9.2	9.0	7.6	7.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	36.2	44.7	67.2	57.8	64.5	76.4	72.0	77.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.6	10.7	7.6	6.8	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	113.0	167.8	94.0	75.2	93.2	95.8	100.6	104.6

D J I B O U T I

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	177.720	177.720	177.720	177.720	177.720	177.720	177.720	177.720
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.060	1.030	1.039	1.057	1.109	1.323	1.451	1.592
GDP (current million US \$)	378	353	405	413	434	531	554	607
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	5.1	-9.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	3.0	-5.4	-0.1
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	964	877	862	802	766	744	870	869
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	23	22	23	22	22	23	23	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	6.7	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.4	-
Manufacturing labour force	280	1043	290	560	507	621	904	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	85.6	21.9	79.6	40.5	45.2	37.6	26.2	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	235	266	187	224	212	183	154	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	30	9	10	14	7	4	6	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-205	-256	-176	-210	-204	-178	-148	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	211	236	179	197	200	169	145	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	20	7	8	12	5	1	2	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	90.1	88.8	95.9	88.0	94.4	92.5	94.3	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	68.6	77.9	81.7	84.3	69.5	37.7	48.0	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	29	32	45	85	144	125	181	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	7.9	8.2	11.3	20.7	33.1	23.6	32.7	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	99.3	334.9	417.2	595.2	1933.4	2866.9	2967.4	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	8.3	5.8	4.2	4.3	3.9	7.3	-	-

E G Y P T

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	1.010	1.129	1.145	1.254	1.534	1.882	2.141	2.290
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.104	1.283	1.486	1.742	1.952	2.419	2.895	3.405
GDP (current million US \$)	16779	18480	21685	22799	22288	20303	20566	28471
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	12.1	5.5	9.0	8.0	7.4	4.8	4.2	2.2
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	572	585	620	652	681	698	711	710
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	2451	2593	2887	3101	3300	3511	3740	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	-
Manufacturing labour force	875400	912700	924618	946600	968506	992530	1018100	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	9680	10679	11943	12780	13688	14674	15745	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	11.0	11.7	12.9	13.5	14.1	14.7	15.4	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.093	1.206	1.349	1.443	1.546	1.657	1.778	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	8732	9077	9983	10372	9772	11220	7741	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	3241	3208	3287	3439	3901	2955	3379	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-5491	-5869	-6695	-6933	-5871	-8264	-4362	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	7244	7534	8410	9067	8208	9235	6372	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	841	792	886	923	1054	1036	881	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	82.9	83.0	84.2	87.4	83.9	82.3	82.3	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	25.9	24.7	26.9	26.8	27.0	35.0	26.0	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	22572	26168	28217	30513	34798	37861	40264	41000
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	132.9	141.6	130.1	133.8	156.1	186.5	195.8	144.0
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	696.4	815.7	858.3	887.2	891.9	1281.0	1191.4	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	18.5	16.6	15.2	15.8	17.7	15.9	12.7	-

E G Y P T

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemical products other than industrial</b>								
Employees	36700	37800	36000	37250	37800	38100	38350	38750
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	4.9	6.3	11.5	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.0	3.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.6	15.5	19.8	20.9	22.9	25.2	27.8	30.5
<b>Electrical machinery</b>								
Employees	22400	20900	18900	19165	19433	19705	19981	20261
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	3.9	5.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.9	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.9	19.0	28.1	35.9	39.4	43.1	47.2	51.6
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	137000	137100	134900	139352	143951	148701	153608	158677
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	17.4	14.1	18.8	18.7	19.3	20.2	21.0	21.9
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.8	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	20.6	22.6	22.7	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.5	26.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.3	15.9	17.9	22.1	23.1	24.1	25.2	26.4
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	305200	304800	338100	346553	355217	364097	373199	382529
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	28.6	23.7	22.3	22.1	21.2	20.6	20.0	19.4
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	19.9	19.8	21.6	18.9	18.0	17.1	16.3	15.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	5.7	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3



EQUATORIAL GUINEA

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	381.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GDP (current million US \$)	4	3	4	4	5	8	10	11
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing labour force	-	-	468	-	-	-	-	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	41	38	18	22	19	29	46	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	29	26	24	31	29	41	39	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-12	-11	5	8	9	11	-6	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	40	38	18	22	19	28	43	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	20	14	16	19	20	22	15	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	97.4	98.8	96.3	97.4	97.7	96.0	93.1	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	70.6	53.8	69.5	60.9	68.0	56.1	39.4	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	91	116	121	116	133	156	193	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	2036.4	3059.9	2773.0	2536.6	2391.7	1803.1	1758.7	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	309.0	432.3	507.1	369.3	452.7	380.9	491.7	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	27.4	20.4	10.6	6.3	6.5	10.4	23.0	-

ETHIOPIA

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ : US)	2.070	2.070	2.076	2.070	2.070	2.070	2.070	2.070
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.061	1.108	1.117	1.210	1.441	1.300	1.268	1.358
GDP (current million US \$)	4300	4428	4845	4831	4773	5228	5378	5556
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	6.1	1.8	4.2	-3.9	-6.5	-13.8	-0.3	-3.8
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	118	109	111	104	96	81	79	73
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	426	447	467	489	504	522	524	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	9.8	10.1	10.1	11.0	12.1	14.2	14.3	-
Manufacturing labour force	79091	81818	83377	89722	93187	97124	101308	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	989	1040	1131	1134	1321	1377	1431	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	12.5	12.7	13.5	12.6	14.1	14.1	14.1	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.974	1.024	1.113	1.117	1.300	1.356	1.409	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	757	821	597	951	1007	871	847	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	410	442	332	431	361	406	331	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-347	-379	-265	-519	-646	-465	-515	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	586	632	516	767	797	704	762	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	312	365	284	364	294	350	275	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	77.3	76.9	86.4	80.7	79.1	80.8	90.0	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	76.1	82.5	85.6	84.4	81.6	86.4	83.1	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1136	1237	1393	1543	1879	2187	2590	2145
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	26.4	27.9	28.7	31.9	39.4	41.8	48.2	38.6
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	277.0	279.6	419.2	357.3	519.8	538.6	781.2	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	7.5	10.2	11.8	13.6	19.4	22.9	-	-

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Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	5564	6194	7143	6936	6896	7310	7749	8214
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	18.1	20.3	19.4	20.2	19.5	19.8	20.0	20.9
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.9	13.9	12.1	13.6	13.8	15.6	13.5	13.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.3	13.1	17.3	17.6	17.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	21.6	19.4	18.0	20.0	21.5	31.2	31.2	31.2
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	15224	15502	16547	16654	16551	16700	16850	17002
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	24.1	26.1	24.0	28.0	22.9	22.7	22.5	23.1
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	7.2	7.1	6.4	7.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	24.9	24.4	23.7	24.5	20.5	20.6	20.2	20.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	16.5	15.5	14.9	16.6	14.0	16.2	16.5	16.8
<b>Petroleum refineries</b>								
Employees	914	1039	1038	976	1070	1112	1156	1202
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	4.3	1.8	5.9	2.9	11.2	11.6	12.0	9.5
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	21.7	7.1	25.5	14.1	51.2	52.7	54.2	41.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.4	12.4	12.1	11.8	12.3	10.1	9.8	9.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	137.4	118.3	121.2	137.1	130.3	120.0	117.0	114.1
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	29305	30012	31604	32206	36389	38208	40118	42123
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	23.1	21.2	19.6	17.0	14.8	13.9	13.1	12.7
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	19.6	19.9	19.5	18.6	18.8	16.2	15.7	15.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2

G A B O N

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	361.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.087	1.268	1.400	1.483	1.591	1.691	1.675	1.528
GDP (current million US \$)	3862	3617	3292	3514	3663	3296	3391	3280
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-3.5	4.1	0.9	4.9	5.7	-4.3	-16.9	-3.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	3827	3912	3911	4030	4186	3945	3318	3194
Total NVR (1980 constant million US \$)	188	201	215	212	220	194	199	-
NVR share of GDP (%)	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	5.1	-
Manufacturing labour force	14102	15435	15923	15941	16325	16130	16255	-
NVR/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	13.3	13.0	13.5	13.3	13.4	12.0	12.2	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	854	905	845	755	805	621	617	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	60.5	58.6	53.1	47.3	49.3	38.5	37.9	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.283	1.360	1.271	1.135	1.210	0.936	0.927	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	900	860	700	644	768	777	636	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	1782	1720	1592	2036	1870	1207	1321	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	882	860	891	1390	1101	430	685	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	893	850	692	611	712	745	610	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	334	149	185	145	136	137	149	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	99.2	98.9	98.8	94.9	92.7	95.9	95.9	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	18.7	8.7	11.6	7.1	7.3	11.4	11.3	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1158	1009	908	909	1133	1608	2071	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	30.0	27.9	26.8	25.9	30.9	47.3	61.1	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	65.0	58.7	57.0	44.7	60.6	133.2	156.7	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	12.5	12.2	9.5	11.1	10.6	13.9	5.1	8.7

E A E O N

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	500	558	623	695	775	860	900	950
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	13.4	14.1	12.8	12.9	14.4	14.7	16.0	16.2
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	51.3	47.5	41.2	40.1	39.5	37.5	34.6	35.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	10.0	9.1	8.3	10.6	16.3	15.8	17.5	19.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	132.5	138.5	121.0	129.5	158.4	147.7	120.5	124.0
<b>Chemical industries excl. petroleum and rubber</b>								
Employees	633	722	823	850	969	1105	1200	1250
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	4.9	4.2	5.8	5.3	7.6	7.8	9.3	10.1
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.8	11.0	14.2	13.3	16.6	15.5	15.0	16.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	5.2	5.1	6.7	7.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	26.3	33.4	34.2	32.2	40.1	37.4	34.8	34.6
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	1957	2111	2278	2458	2652	2600	2580	2530
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	9.3	10.6	11.2	13.1	15.8	14.9	13.8	14.3
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	9.1	9.4	9.8	11.4	12.6	12.6	10.3	11.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	8.5	7.5	8.4	10.6	13.8	12.4	13.3	14.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	28.9	30.3	33.2	36.4	39.2	38.4	32.0	34.7
<b>Petroleum refining</b>								
Employees	393	371	500	650	600	665	490	500
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	9.4	7.4	11.5	15.8	12.6	13.4	7.5	8.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	46.0	37.8	46.1	52.4	44.6	44.2	29.7	32.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	33.1	43.3	26.5	36.7	29.0	32.7	22.0	20.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	561.0	996.6	661.9	476.9	364.9	395.8	270.5	253.5

G A M B I A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	1.972	2.285	2.637	3.582	3.856	6.830	7.067	6.693
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.061	1.176	1.301	1.589	1.800	2.944	3.636	4.363
GDP (current million US \$)	208	197	197	167	174	125	152	199
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	0.7	3.0	-9.9	-2.8	-8.6	5.2	5.2	4.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	401	406	333	314	282	285	292	293
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	19	14	21	23	21	23	24	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	7.9	5.6	9.3	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	-
Manufacturing labour force	4130	4653	6521	6792	3952	4963	5006	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	4.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	5.4	4.7	4.9	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	51	54	66	68	59	71	72	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	12.4	11.7	10.2	10.1	15.0	14.3	14.4	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.290	1.371	1.676	1.735	1.497	1.789	1.828	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	98	88	75	75	83	118	119	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	30	40	43	41	25	31	59	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-67	-48	-32	-34	-58	-87	-60	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	89	72	70	67	80	113	113	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	20	22	12	17	10	19	23	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	91.6	81.9	92.8	88.6	95.9	95.1	94.8	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	68.0	55.4	28.7	41.4	39.7	63.1	39.2	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	176	207	211	230	245	270	318	350
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	84.3	105.2	106.9	137.6	140.8	215.3	209.1	175.2
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	574.5	515.6	486.7	556.6	972.8	871.5	539.9	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	4.3	13.0	8.5	6.8	2.1	9.9	12.9	-

G A M B I A

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	182	143	141	135	142	128	105	107
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	12.8	12.6	14.4	10.3	10.4	11.9	11.9	12.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	12.2	17.2	14.6	16.4	16.7	20.0	26.3	27.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	11.3	7.6	10.1	8.9	9.3	11.6	10.5	11.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	24.5	27.2	38.9	43.9	44.8	54.0	71.1	75.4
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	898	1032	1465	3290	3726	905	1783	1715
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	15.7	22.2	20.2	30.5	30.9	21.6	22.3	22.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.0	4.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	5.1	2.9	3.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	38.5	48.2	59.7	55.7	54.6	43.8	49.5	47.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	17.0	23.9	22.1	11.2	10.0	28.7	19.7	19.8
<b>Miscellaneous industries</b>								
Employees	146	102	89	132	122	112	103	98
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	33.4	26.1	16.7	24.3	23.9	26.8	26.0	25.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	39.9	50.2	26.9	39.7	45.1	51.6	59.0	65.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	22.9	19.3	6.7	14.4	14.5	17.5	15.3	15.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	62.3	96.9	40.7	72.4	81.7	92.9	105.5	115.8
<b>Wearing apparel</b>								
Employees	1600	1650	1600	1575	1580	1600	1610	1640
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	18.5	18.9	22.5	15.6	16.0	18.3	18.1	18.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	10.5	9.4	7.7	6.8	7.0	8.6	7.7	8.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.5

E H A N A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	2.750	2.750	3.449	35.461	54.054	89.285	147.058	200.000
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	2.165	2.646	5.901	8.241	9.091	11.327	15.835	21.013
GDP (current million US \$)	26370	31432	53236	7629	6346	5727	5072	5173
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	2.6	-0.8	0.7	2.6	5.0	5.2	4.8	6.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	1382	1322	1281	1265	1282	1305	1326	1357
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	556	413	328	383	384	378	403	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	-
Manufacturing labour force	77565	67661	58161	62311	62747	63276	64071	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	7.1	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.2	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	1731	1349	1022	1280	1262	1254	1255	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	22.3	19.9	17.5	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.5	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.915	0.713	0.540	0.677	0.667	0.663	0.664	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	1291	1027	522	397	477	595	678	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	846	746	500	411	525	724	854	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-444	-280	-21	13	47	129	175	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	900	633	441	359	431	540	627	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	776	731	446	348	434	591	691	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	69.6	61.7	84.5	90.3	90.2	90.7	92.3	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	91.7	97.9	89.2	84.6	82.6	81.7	80.8	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1460	1397	1600	1900	2175	2656	3124	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	5.5	4.4	3.0	24.9	34.3	46.4	61.6	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	172.4	187.2	319.5	461.7	414.1	366.7	285.5	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	7.2	9.6	23.3	16.4	15.6	16.7	-	-



G H A N A

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	4455	4511	4934	4771	4800	4848	4897	4946
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	13.2	13.1	10.4	22.5	19.5	19.7	17.5	20.7
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	29.7	16.1	8.7	15.5	15.6	15.6	13.5	16.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	8.1	9.8	8.2	9.0	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	34.2	37.6	22.3	19.3	27.1	29.2	31.5	34.0
<b>Petroleum refineries</b>								
Employees	621	658	612	626	639	652	665	679
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	15.8	12.4	17.0	9.2	10.4	8.4	6.9	5.2
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	256.0	104.6	115.1	48.5	62.2	49.2	38.9	30.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	25.2	28.2	35.3	28.1	26.7	25.7	24.5	23.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	767.0	742.7	779.1	459.6	534.5	496.8	462.0	429.3
<b>Tobacco</b>								
Employees	1311	1201	1290	1291	1295	1310	1300	1320
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	23.2	26.1	23.7	19.2	24.3	25.4	27.0	26.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	177.9	120.7	75.9	48.9	72.0	74.4	78.4	80.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	13.3	11.0	10.6	12.4	18.6	17.7	16.8	15.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	191.8	159.1	110.9	97.9	183.7	170.8	161.9	149.9
<b>Wood products</b>								
Employees	15834	16045	14020	13749	14300	14658	15025	15401
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	5.6	5.5	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.6	7.4	8.3
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.5	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	5.3	5.8	5.1	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.9	10.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.3	6.2	4.9	6.3	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4

E U I N E A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	20.948	22.366	23.095	24.090	24.122	346.700	423.700	485.000
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.096	1.152	1.210	1.270	1.334	2.294	3.053	3.908
GDP (current million US \$)	1389	1392	1434	2100	1980	1665	1806	1900
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-7.9	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	6.0	4.5
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	252	251	327	325	323	323	332	338
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	50	59	62	66	70	74	79	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	-
Manufacturing labour force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	339	276	241	276	336	282	332	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	422	437	401	470	466	465	526	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	83	160	159	194	130	182	193	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	331	268	233	267	326	272	319	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	66	79	68	66	59	81	103	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	97.8	97.0	96.6	96.8	97.2	96.4	96.2	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	15.6	18.2	17.0	14.0	12.6	17.5	19.7	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1356	1356	1293	1466	1568	1784	1800	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	97.6	97.4	90.1	69.8	79.2	107.1	100.0	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	321.0	309.8	322.1	311.8	336.1	383.4	342.0	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	19.4	17.8	16.7	24.7	14.4	-	-	-

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	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	37.340	39.870	42.100	105.300	159.700	204.000	559.300	630.000
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.000	1.070	1.145	1.912	3.170	4.131	4.957	5.948
GDP (current million US \$)	177	202	228	158	158	167	70	72
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	2.9	4.2	-3.4	5.5	4.4	-1.0	-5.5	-4.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	217	220	211	217	224	217	204	191
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	17	18	19	11	7	7	7	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	9.8	9.9	10.8	5.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	-
Manufacturing labour force	4772	4789	4823	4807	4916	4992	5050	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	3.6	3.8	4.0	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	76	85	70	65	69	69	73	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	19	7	10	11	7	8	7	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-57	-77	-60	-54	-61	-60	-66	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	68	78	63	60	61	61	66	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	12	3	3	2	4	4	2	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	88.9	92.4	89.6	92.6	88.1	88.5	90.4	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	65.4	43.1	34.3	22.0	59.0	49.6	37.7	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	138	161	192	242	297	318	424	480
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	77.8	79.8	84.5	153.2	187.9	189.6	605.0	664.6
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	710.1	2224.1	1836.0	2174.8	3927.5	3687.3	5871.9	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	21.0	14.8	13.3	14.3	40.4	57.1	37.1	-



K E N Y A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	9.047	10.922	13.312	14.414	16.432	16.226	16.454	17.747
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.118	1.347	1.502	1.655	1.870	1.944	2.045	2.214
GDP (current million US \$)	6683	6222	5739	6089	5981	7188	8040	8334
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	3.9	1.1	2.7	2.0	3.8	5.8	5.7	3.5
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	425	413	408	400	399	406	396	393
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	789	742	781	807	831	902	936	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	10.7	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.3	-
Manufacturing labour force	146013	146595	148497	152987	161585	164640	169610	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	3640	3463	3651	3882	4019	4268	8117	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	24.9	23.6	24.5	25.3	24.8	25.9	47.8	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.993	0.945	0.996	1.059	1.097	1.164	2.214	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	2096	1612	1388	1063	951	1302	1244	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	1048	847	890	912	897	1077	762	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-1047	-764	-497	-151	-54	-224	-481	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	1355	1038	935	893	819	1212	1165	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	916	757	790	794	788	949	628	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	64.6	64.4	67.3	84.0	86.1	93.0	93.6	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	87.3	89.3	88.7	87.0	87.8	88.1	82.3	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	3384	3513	3757	3720	4390	4934	5950	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	50.6	56.5	65.5	61.1	73.4	68.6	74.0	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	322.7	414.4	421.9	407.7	489.2	457.7	780.0	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	16.3	20.7	21.1	21.6	25.5	22.7	28.8	-

K E N Y A

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemical products other than industrial</b>								
Employees	5130	5771	5875	6211	6484	7103	6630	7520
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.4	6.5	5.9	5.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.0	7.5	6.7	6.6	7.9	7.6	8.0	7.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	34.9	33.0	29.3	29.0	34.7	33.2	38.6	72.4
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	34160	34737	33469	35976	39811	41515	45040	44380
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	23.9	22.7	23.8	24.2	24.8	25.5	26.0	26.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	32.3	29.3	31.8	31.9	32.2	32.9	33.1	23.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	34.7	30.7	32.9	32.4	31.4	31.8	31.4	42.1
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	19660	21853	22728	21513	21891	25817	25350	26120
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	7.1	7.4	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.9	8.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	10.0	9.5	7.2	8.4	9.3	8.3	9.0	14.6
<b>Transport equipment</b>								
Employees	18100	17747	18735	18495	15703	15477	15930	16950
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	9.5	11.2	11.7	13.0	10.8	9.1	9.4	8.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.0	4.9	4.6	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.3	4.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	7.0	8.4	8.7	9.6	7.8	6.5	5.4	17.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.1	17.3	16.0	19.0	19.2	16.9	14.5	82.8

L E S S O T H E

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.870	1.081	1.112	1.438	2.191	2.268	2.035	2.260
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.149	1.259	1.471	1.640	1.882	2.205	2.571	2.874
GDP (current million US \$)	376	341	356	332	260	285	357	364
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	6.1	1.1	-4.8	9.3	1.6	5.6	4.6	1.4
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	323	318	297	318	310	322	324	321
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	14	24	29	37	40	44	48	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	3.3	5.4	6.8	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2	-
Manufacturing labour force	3770	4183	4361	4786	5114	5356	5578	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	3.8	5.7	6.7	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.6	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	64	83	94	106	116	127	139	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	17.0	20.0	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.7	24.9	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.130	1.470	1.660	1.865	2.040	2.231	2.444	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	516	524	563	504	363	393	484	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	51	37	31	29	22	25	47	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-464	-486	-532	-474	-340	-367	-437	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	344	454	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	19	15	17	15	-	-	-	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	66.7	86.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	38.5	42.6	56.2	53.8	-	-	-	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	83	120	135	134	167	187	241	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	22.0	35.3	37.8	40.4	64.3	65.7	67.5	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	162.1	321.4	433.8	463.5	734.0	733.6	512.8	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	1.2	2.2	4.6	5.3	6.5	4.4	4.4	-

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Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemicals other than industrial</b>								
Employees	126	117	104	225	191	198	205	213
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	4.5	4.3	1.8	8.5	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.1
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.9	5.3	4.1	11.0	9.4	9.6	9.4	9.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	4.2	3.3	3.4	9.6	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	19.0	18.0	27.6	40.4	46.2	44.7	42.2	40.2
<b>Food processing and beverages</b>								
Employees	538	1486	1551	1619	1690	1765	1843	1924
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	72.7	68.6	57.4	53.7	63.9	65.1	66.4	67.6
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	19.0	6.7	8.9	9.6	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	68.2	67.4	70.8	69.2	69.3	70.7	72.1	73.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	72.2	29.2	38.2	40.4	43.6	46.5	49.7	53.1
<b>Iron and steel</b>								
Employees	160	130	130	192	283	325	374	400
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	4.5	4.9	6.4	9.0	6.8	6.1	5.5	5.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.9	5.5	11.9	13.6	9.0	7.6	6.5	5.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.4	16.2	21.2	15.3	16.5	15.6	14.7	14.9
<b>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather</b>								
Employees	1083	1138	1197	1155	1113	1165	1220	1277
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	7.3	11.1	15.1	11.4	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.9
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	0.9	1.4	3.0	2.8	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	6.3	11.6	8.7	8.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.3	6.5	6.0	6.5	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.5



L I B E R I A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.076	1.140	1.172	1.186	1.179	1.221	1.282	1.401
GDP (current million US \$)	881	1093	1086	1073	1057	1035	1071	1146
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-4.6	-5.8	-2.1	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.5	-1.3
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	458	418	397	381	362	354	330	305
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	61	64	63	66	66	64	62	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	7.0	7.7	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.1	-
Manufacturing labour force	6388	6578	6072	5361	5942	6556	6847	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	9.5	9.7	10.4	12.3	11.1	9.7	9.1	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	197	156	120	120	111	110	109	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	30.8	23.7	19.8	22.4	18.7	16.8	15.9	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.923	0.733	0.566	0.563	0.522	0.519	0.511	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	2543	3242	2418	2482	2525	1904	1762	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	718	746	789	722	931	848	959	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-2825	-2495	-1628	-1760	-1594	-1055	-802	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	3202	2883	1507	1210	2307	1715	1554	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	407	553	344	324	322	253	259	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	90.3	88.9	62.3	48.7	91.3	90.0	88.2	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	56.8	74.1	43.5	44.9	34.6	29.8	27.0	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	830	903	997	1064	1229	1405	1618	1900
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	94.2	82.6	91.8	99.2	116.3	135.7	151.1	165.8
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	115.6	120.9	126.3	147.3	132.0	165.5	168.6	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	5.0	6.6	6.5	4.5	3.9	6.9	-	-

L I E E R I K

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemical industries</b>								
Employees	878	829	883	737	684	824	1414	1450
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	15.2	14.6	14.4	13.7	12.4	12.6	13.0	13.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	10.3	10.8	10.4	11.7	12.0	10.1	5.8	5.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	39.9	42.1	24.6	8.1	11.3	10.1	10.7	10.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	97.0	100.0	43.5	13.2	19.7	13.6	8.3	7.6
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	1697	1685	1593	1446	1108	1204	1287	1387
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	64.6	65.2	66.2	65.3	68.1	66.5	65.4	64.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	22.8	23.4	26.6	28.6	40.7	36.5	32.6	28.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	40.6	37.9	48.0	59.4	63.2	57.4	55.7	54.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	51.0	44.3	47.1	49.6	68.4	53.0	47.9	42.9
<b>Non-metallic mineral products (no petroleum, coal)</b>								
Employees	247	245	242	240	238	223	179	175
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	5.5	5.8	5.6	7.6	7.0	7.8	8.2	9.1
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.2	14.5	14.7	20.0	19.6	23.0	29.3	32.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	8.0	8.0	12.4	10.9	10.0	12.0	12.7	13.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	68.8	64.3	79.8	54.6	50.3	59.9	78.3	82.8
<b>Wood, wood products, furniture and fixtures</b>								
Employees	2515	1956	1900	1655	1317	1402	1500	1598
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	4.0	4.4	6.7	8.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.3	4.4	5.4	5.8	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.7

L I B Y A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.296	0.296	0.296	0.296	0.296	0.313	0.270	0.285
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.100	1.210	1.332	1.464	1.611	1.773	1.939	2.120
GDP (current million US \$)	31546	29875	28811	25579	24326	20621	22542	20329
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-17.9	-4.4	-8.1	0.1	0.0	-1.8	-1.1	-2.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	9483	8672	7698	7387	7055	6684	6367	6212
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	761	770	754	847	906	969	1037	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	-
Manufacturing labour force	34424	35301	35644	36415	37087	37808	38598	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	21.5	21.8	21.1	23.2	24.4	25.6	26.8	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	2022	2272	2221	2379	2513	2656	2807	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	58.7	64.3	62.3	65.3	67.7	70.2	72.7	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.961	1.080	1.056	1.131	1.195	1.263	1.334	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	9318	7486	6680	6066	4517	4050	3593	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	15887	14232	13416	11185	11187	6502	6872	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	6569	6746	6736	5118	6669	2451	3279	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	8671	6942	5912	5265	4101	3361	3281	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	704	601	654	529	1226	917	1067	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	93.0	92.7	88.5	86.8	90.7	83.0	91.3	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.7	10.9	14.1	15.5	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	-	3937	2659	2335	3203	3500	-	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	-	13.2	9.2	9.1	13.2	17.0	-	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	-	27.7	19.8	20.9	28.6	53.8	-	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	-	26.7	20.2	20.0	30.9	-	-	-

L I B Y A

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Basic metal industries, metal products, machinery</b>								
Employees	4208	4250	4400	4300	4350	4400	4475	4500
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	7.9	7.1	8.5	6.9	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.4	12.4	14.8	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	5.5	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	27.5	25.3	33.3	30.2	34.6	36.5	38.3	40.7
<b>Chemical industries</b>								
Employees	3450	3500	3575	3625	3766	3820	3900	3975
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	52.2	53.0	47.6	48.1	50.7	51.1	51.5	51.9
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	109.3	112.3	102.5	100.1	114.1	121.3	128.1	135.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	58.4	55.4	54.1	50.6	51.6	51.5	51.4	51.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	356.1	319.7	344.0	310.1	326.2	339.0	350.0	361.9
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	8726	8848	8972	9098	9225	9354	9485	9618
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	16.9	18.1	20.2	22.2	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.4
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.0	15.1	17.3	18.4	18.5	19.6	20.7	21.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	17.8	20.7	21.1	26.7	23.9	24.3	24.8	25.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	42.8	47.4	53.5	65.2	61.5	65.3	69.4	73.7
<b>Non-metallic mineral products (no petroleum, coal)</b>								
Employees	4634	4700	4826	4910	5043	5179	5318	5400
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	9.5	9.0	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.8	14.1	16.8	16.1	18.6	19.3	20.1	21.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	30.3	29.1	34.3	31.0	33.6	34.3	35.0	36.1

M A D A G A S C A R E

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1967	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	349.740	430.450	576.600	662.480	676.340	1069.210	1407.100
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.305	1.720	2.052	2.255	2.493	2.855	3.283	3.693
GDP (current million US \$)	2903	2848	2836	2374	2344	2671	1823	1563
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-10.1	0.9	2.6	-3.7	2.3	0.8	2.2	2.4
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	323	313	319	297	296	282	279	278
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	206	169	171	208	169	170	172	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	7.1	5.8	5.7	7.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	-
Manufacturing labour force	46671	45065	50987	53137	48019	47051	46300	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	537	451	504	497	494	484	474	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	11.5	10.0	9.9	9.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.748	0.629	0.703	0.693	0.688	0.674	0.661	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	489	451	423	425	473	347	253	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	324	323	311	353	286	325	373	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-165	-128	-112	-72	-186	-22	119	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	449	377	376	379	416	339	230	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	288	293	284	322	266	316	319	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	91.7	83.6	88.9	89.1	87.9	97.6	90.8	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	88.8	90.9	91.4	91.1	92.8	96.9	85.7	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1610	1920	2108	2173	2464	3012	3377	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	55.4	67.4	74.3	91.5	105.1	112.7	185.2	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	495.5	594.3	677.8	614.4	859.2	924.4	904.7	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	16.5	20.1	12.7	11.1	30.1	27.2	35.5	-

M A D A G A S C A R

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	2299	3224	2826	2680	3307	3118	3174	3231
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	15.5	11.5	10.4	11.4	9.2	12.6	12.8	13.1
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.8	7.3	6.2	7.3	5.8	6.8	6.9	6.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	7.7	8.9	8.3	8.4	7.5	9.1	9.8	10.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	24.1	14.8	13.1	15.8	11.2	14.3	14.9	15.6
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	9523	16235	15490	19692	20631	17484	16526	15620
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	10.3	22.6	21.2	22.1	24.2	26.3	26.2	26.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	14.7	16.9	15.7	16.0	14.2	11.0	10.6	10.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	11.0	5.5	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
<b>Petroleum refineries</b>								
Employees	500	306	369	310	205	330	195	200
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	5.2	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.3	5.4	5.1	4.8
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	22.7	14.7	10.7	16.4	33.2	27.4	44.5	41.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	24.0	12.1	12.6	15.3	19.1	23.6	23.1	22.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	344.5	212.2	154.0	248.4	462.2	353.4	573.3	535.8
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	11541	11302	11478	11364	11546	10239	9817	9421
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	30.3	30.0	34.1	29.8	32.5	12.3	12.5	12.7
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.5	5.8	2.0	2.1	2.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	22.4	28.3	32.6	30.4	29.0	23.9	23.8	23.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.9	13.4	12.8	13.4	12.4	11.5	11.7	11.9

M A L A W I

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.895	1.055	1.174	1.413	1.719	1.861	2.208	2.561
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.118	1.228	1.394	1.673	1.849	2.107	2.639	3.457
GDP (current million US \$)	1237	1179	1223	1208	1134	1177	1248	1405
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-5.1	2.7	3.5	4.4	4.3	2.9	0.0	3.8
GNP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	188	186	188	190	192	192	186	187
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	109	106	115	123	123	143	155	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.3	11.1	-
Manufacturing labour force	37743	37479	36492	39859	49241	47118	49312	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	382	371	419	416	418	429	451	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	10.1	9.9	11.4	10.4	8.5	9.1	9.1	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.111	1.080	1.218	1.210	1.217	1.249	1.310	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	349	311	312	88	92	107	111	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	274	242	242	237	264	237	283	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-75	-69	-69	148	171	129	171	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	317	293	281	82	85	93	104	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	103	104	89	85	102	75	70	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	90.7	94.2	90.1	92.5	92.5	86.6	93.0	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	37.5	42.9	36.9	36.0	38.7	31.8	25.0	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	812	870	888	885	1022	1132	1363	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	65.6	73.8	72.6	73.2	90.1	96.2	109.2	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	296.0	358.6	366.1	372.9	386.7	476.6	480.8	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	27.9	22.9	20.9	20.8	29.2	40.5	23.3	-

M A L A W I

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	1680	1800	1800	1500	1433	2115	2236	2364
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	6.7	7.9	6.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.9	4.7	5.2	6.7	7.5	5.4	5.5	5.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.8	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.3	12.1	12.4	12.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.1	24.0	23.7	33.0	32.9	23.8	23.8	24.0
<b>Chemical products other than industrial</b>								
Employees	1007	932	942	800	900	1052	933	924
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	4.0	3.8	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.8	4.4	7.9	11.5	10.9	10.0	12.1	13.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	10.0	8.1	9.2	7.9	9.9	8.3	7.9	7.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	34.1	33.0	36.1	41.3	45.8	33.0	36.3	37.5
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	15514	14700	12900	15500	16271	21939	23519	25213
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	43.8	36.9	33.0	34.2	36.3	38.4	40.5	42.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	27.3	31.4	31.9	32.8	31.4	33.5	34.4	35.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.0	8.1	9.2	8.8	8.0	6.3	6.2	6.2
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	4157	4231	4500	4700	5735	7114	4292	4314
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	10.0	13.9	15.4	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.9	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	4.1	4.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.5	9.8	10.7	9.8	9.6	9.0	8.8	8.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	7.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	6.9	5.2	8.7	9.1



M A L I

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	381.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.104	1.174	1.289	1.449	1.562	1.724	1.793	1.960
GDP (current million US \$)	1399	1252	1107	1076	1110	1728	2115	2984
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-0.6	5.9	-4.1	-0.1	-1.7	9.6	2.2	11.5
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	193	199	185	180	172	183	182	197
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	146	181	212	263	245	278	193	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	10.4	12.1	14.6	18.3	17.3	18.0	12.2	-
Manufacturing labour force	13435	13662	14062	14544	15049	15577	14154	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	10.8	13.2	15.1	18.1	16.2	17.8	13.6	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	435	546	631	788	741	830	588	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	32.4	40.0	44.8	54.2	49.2	53.3	41.5	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.908	1.138	1.314	1.642	1.543	1.729	1.225	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	298	403	290	199	338	263	245	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	94	242	78	120	90	105	69	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-203	-160	-212	-79	-247	-158	-175	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	279	400	258	175	301	243	231	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	18	32	8	6	12	9	6	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	93.7	99.3	88.7	87.8	89.1	92.4	94.4	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	19.4	13.5	11.4	5.5	13.2	9.3	11.7	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	831	877	1010	1287	1483	1742	2010	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	59.4	70.0	91.2	119.6	133.5	100.8	95.0	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	879.8	361.6	1291.0	1071.6	1637.6	1657.4	2893.5	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	3.9	4.0	5.9	7.5	15.0	11.7	9.9	-

M A L I

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	2998	2940	2945	3057	3173	3294	3420	3200
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	15.3	15.5	14.7	12.3	14.3	15.0	13.8	16.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.1	7.7	9.0	8.5	11.8	11.1	11.2	9.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	26.8	27.4	25.7	21.9	25.1	26.2	24.4	27.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	42.8	40.5	47.6	45.2	62.3	58.8	59.1	50.9
<b>Textiles and wearing apparel</b>								
Employees	6486	6503	6600	6765	6934	7107	7284	6100
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	51.1	49.9	54.0	60.7	58.2	54.9	59.3	50.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	12.5	11.2	14.8	19.1	22.1	18.9	22.6	15.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	44.4	43.9	46.9	53.6	50.9	47.5	52.0	43.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	32.9	29.4	38.8	50.0	57.8	49.5	59.3	41.8
<b>Tobacco</b>								
Employees	574	689	660	630	662	695	730	680
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	11.4	13.2	11.0	9.2	10.6	11.2	10.3	12.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	31.7	28.1	30.1	31.0	42.3	39.5	39.2	33.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	6.6	7.7	6.4	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	55.4	49.0	52.6	54.2	73.8	69.0	68.5	59.3
<b>Transport equipment</b>								
Employees	559	501	550	593	640	691	746	805
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.5	4.9	6.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	15.8	18.3	19.0	17.8	19.8	19.5	18.2	16.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.5	6.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	43.7	46.4	52.8	49.4	55.0	54.3	50.6	46.2

MAURITANIA

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	48.296	51.769	54.812	63.803	77.085	74.375	73.878	75.261
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.191	1.342	1.354	1.450	1.646	1.768	1.913	2.066
GDP (current million US \$)	895	824	837	697	630	751	848	933
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-5.2	-2.2	-5.2	-4.6	2.0	2.2	4.0	4.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	413	394	365	339	336	336	340	344
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	46	46	47	52	57	57	60	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	7.1	7.2	7.9	9.0	9.6	9.5	9.5	-
Manufacturing labour force	5442	5727	6030	6354	6726	7182	7696	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.0	7.8	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	380	359	290	269	268	320	316	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	365	298	289	285	334	382	403	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-14	-60	-1	15	66	62	86	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	355	320	241	240	240	300	301	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	154	107	126	98	143	218	234	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	93.4	89.3	83.1	89.2	89.5	93.8	95.0	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	42.1	36.0	43.6	34.5	43.0	57.2	58.1	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	962	1140	1289	1334	1527	1822	2035	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	107.5	138.3	153.9	191.3	242.2	242.4	239.7	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	263.0	382.0	445.9	467.1	456.4	476.3	504.1	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	15.8	12.5	10.4	13.0	19.3	17.3	18.2	-



HAUETIUS

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	8.937	10.873	11.706	13.000	15.443	13.466	12.878	13.438
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.145	1.275	1.347	1.446	1.543	1.567	1.577	1.720
GDP (current million US \$)	1142	1080	1090	1040	1076	1458	1784	1948
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	12.6	44.4	0.3	4.6	7.0	8.4	5.8	5.7
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	1356	1939	1926	1975	2092	2268	2377	2370
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	146	149	151	188	237	262	291	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	11.5	8.1	8.2	9.8	11.5	11.7	12.2	-
Manufacturing labour force	43794	44939	46799	55494	74575	90075	105953	-
NVA/work- (1980 constant thousand US \$)	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	694	709	714	823	991	1068	1154	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	15.8	15.7	15.2	14.8	13.2	11.8	10.8	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.096	1.121	1.129	1.301	1.566	1.689	1.824	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	555	465	445	234	276	414	567	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	321	370	365	406	481	669	878	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-234	-94	-79	172	205	254	311	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	533	442	420	217	257	383	538	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	148	153	150	204	269	427	571	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	96.0	95.0	94.5	92.9	93.1	92.4	94.9	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	46.2	41.3	41.0	50.2	55.8	63.9	65.0	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	540	579	563	547	618	663	775	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	47.3	53.6	51.6	52.6	57.4	45.5	43.4	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	168.1	156.4	153.8	134.5	128.3	99.1	88.2	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	9.5	12.0	16.2	14.8	11.6	7.3	6.2	-

MAURITIUS

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemical industries excl. plastics and rubber</b>								
Employees	1105	1154	1131	1073	1000	1222	1139	1271
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.3
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	7.1	6.1	7.1	5.9	7.3	7.4	8.2	7.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	27.5	26.7	28.1	30.2	32.2	34.2	38.4	36.0
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	9776	9871	10220	10159	10164	9517	9700	10100
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	26.6	29.6	31.7	29.0	28.5	24.8	24.7	24.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	5.3	6.2	6.6	7.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	46.9	50.9	53.6	51.3	47.1	41.8	41.4	41.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	30.3	35.8	37.2	36.0	38.1	43.5	45.6	46.8
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	2154	2156	2382	1848	2064	2396	3258	4146
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	6.6	7.6	6.8	5.6	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.1
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.1	5.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.1	5.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	5.5	5.8	6.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.6	17.0	15.7	17.8	17.2	22.7	19.0	17.0
<b>Wearing apparel</b>								
Employees	16298	18718	19395	21324	29186	48044	61552	74526
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	20.7	22.9	21.1	24.2	31.1	40.1	40.9	41.7
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	14.2	14.4	13.5	14.9	21.8	28.0	28.6	29.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.5

M O R O C C O

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	5.172	6.023	7.111	8.810	10.062	9.104	8.359	8.209
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.125	1.243	1.321	1.485	1.600	1.739	1.787	1.829
GDP (current million US \$)	14836	14957	13308	11899	11857	14756	16748	18516
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-1.3	6.7	2.3	2.1	4.1	5.8	1.0	8.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	851	920	916	911	924	953	937	989
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	2338	2535	2707	2655	3046	3193	3620	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	13.3	13.5	14.1	13.5	14.9	14.8	16.6	-
Manufacturing labour force	194427	194013	207298	221710	225361	292717	323066	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	12.0	13.0	13.0	11.9	13.5	10.9	11.2	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	8539	9054	9505	9388	9644	9934	13298	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	43.9	46.6	45.8	42.3	42.7	33.9	41.1	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.060	1.124	1.180	1.165	1.197	1.233	1.651	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	4355	4327	3609	3927	3862	3808	3352	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	2303	2057	2080	2184	2186	2426	2810	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-2052	-2270	-1529	-1743	-1676	-1381	-541	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	2269	2460	1961	2120	2051	2530	2746	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	1107	1105	1272	1346	1368	1636	1884	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	52.1	56.8	54.3	53.9	53.1	66.4	81.9	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	48.0	53.7	61.1	61.6	62.5	67.4	67.0	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	10632	12401	13187	13969	16271	18846	20706	22000
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	71.7	82.9	99.1	117.4	137.2	127.7	123.6	118.8
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	461.5	602.8	634.0	639.6	744.0	776.5	736.6	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	30.9	36.0	31.7	19.0	24.4	29.0	23.4	-

M O R G E C C O

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	30688	30936	32717	3496	42307	38565	69085	76077
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	16.4	13.5	14.2	13.7	15.3	13.8	17.3	16.2
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	9.8	10.2	10.9	9.9	9.5	10.9	8.0	7.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	25.1	23.5	22.6	23.0	23.6	22.6	21.8	19.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	65.9	64.8	62.4	58.2	52.4	56.5	31.3	34.5
<b>Industrial chemicals</b>								
Employees	6469	6483	6737	6782	7330	7487	10803	11784
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	6.9	7.2	4.9	8.0	6.5	4.5	2.3	5.5
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	19.6	26.0	18.2	31.9	23.6	18.3	6.8	16.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	7.0	7.2	8.0	9.2	9.9	9.2	10.9	11.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	86.9	95.0	107.4	129.3	126.3	118.9	99.9	127.3
<b>Petroleum refineries</b>								
Employees	600	600	700	800	900	1000	1100	1200
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	16.5	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.2	14.6	14.2	13.4
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	508.5	563.4	516.9	476.3	419.3	444.5	411.6	404.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.6	17.1	18.8	17.5	18.6	18.1	17.4	27.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	1695.1	2434.2	2435.1	2074.8	1944.8	1750.4	1572.7	3051.2
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	41913	45591	42366	43829	44518	46088	51633	55763
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	10.9	11.3	8.5	8.1	10.9	9.7	10.1	9.6
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.8	5.7	5.0	5.0	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.7	8.8	9.6	9.5	8.5	9.9	10.4	7.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	18.6	16.3	20.4	20.5	17.8	20.7	20.0	18.8



MOZAMBIQUE

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	35.945	37.864	40.177	42.400	43.200	40.400	286.700	525.000
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.279	1.639	2.118	2.759	3.563	4.166	4.857	7.287
GDP (current million US \$)	2267	2437	2274	2573	3393	4131	1612	1364
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	2.4	-6.3	-16.3	-10.1	-7.9	1.6	3.6	5.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	204	187	154	136	123	122	123	126
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	220	177	146	102	92	90	89	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	8.7	7.4	7.2	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	-
Manufacturing labour force	84612	86691	87727	85797	88084	89336	92851	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	915	825	691	620	484	481	470	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	10.8	9.5	7.8	7.2	5.4	5.3	5.0	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.030	0.928	0.777	0.698	0.545	0.541	0.529	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	651	642	532	410	298	307	427	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	357	297	209	123	112	115	160	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-294	-344	-322	-286	-186	-191	-266	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	502	527	466	325	251	264	386	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	225	211	157	97	80	94	136	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	77.1	82.1	87.7	79.4	84.2	85.9	90.4	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	63.0	70.9	75.3	79.2	79.4	82.0	85.2	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	-	1126	1192	1217	1422	3200	3400	4300
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	-	46.2	52.4	47.3	41.9	77.5	210.9	315.1
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	-	378.2	568.4	984.4	1268.6	2765.7	2119.2	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	17.1	32.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

MOZAMBIQUE

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	3400	3567	4081	3649	3269	3076	2583	2430
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	25.1	23.7	24.2	23.3	22.6	15.1	19.0	17.8
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.5	14.6	10.5	9.3	7.0	4.5	6.6	6.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.1	10.3	10.0	11.5	10.9	9.3	11.4	10.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	31.5	26.5	20.2	21.7	20.6	14.7	21.3	21.0
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	46989	47365	47279	47651	44479	48500	50000	50500
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	22.6	23.8	28.5	23.6	30.7	37.1	33.5	32.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	19.2	19.4	16.6	11.8	13.8	16.7	16.6	16.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.6	3.7	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	10535	10803	11057	11786	12220	11000	10546	12000
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	14.8	13.3	9.0	10.4	9.9	8.1	7.6	8.2
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	8.7	12.1	11.8	13.6	19.4	17.5	15.0	15.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	7.3	10.2	8.8	7.9	9.8	7.7	6.8	5.8
<b>Wood, wood products, furniture and fixtures</b>								
Employees	2301	2350	2275	2200	2600	3164	3315	3745
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.2	3.3	4.6	6.5	7.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.5	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	5.0	4.4	3.1	2.4	4.7	6.6	6.6	6.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	19.4	17.0	11.2	7.6	11.1	9.8	9.4	8.1



N I G E R

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	371.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.229	1.372	1.338	1.450	1.437	1.391	1.297	1.279
GDP (current million US \$)	2213	2017	1851	1433	1518	2122	2259	2418
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-6.7	-0.8	-2.6	-14.6	10.2	11.4	0.4	7.5
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	429	414	392	307	329	355	346	361
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	30	30	36	34	39	45	46	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	-
Manufacturing labour force	2890	3607	3750	3902	4142	4213	3903	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	10.5	8.3	9.7	8.9	9.5	10.8	11.9	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	87	87	105	101	116	129	127	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	30.2	24.2	28.0	25.9	28.0	30.8	32.7	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.013	1.014	1.218	1.173	1.344	1.504	1.478	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	512	336	203	161	233	185	203	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	474	256	261	202	204	251	410	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-38	-80	57	40	-28	66	206	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	487	298	189	147	187	171	196	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	345	250	239	195	197	234	385	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	94.9	88.8	92.8	91.0	80.1	92.9	96.2	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	72.8	97.9	91.9	96.7	96.1	93.4	94.0	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1022	961	915	949	1202	1447	1679	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	46.2	47.6	49.4	66.2	79.1	68.2	74.3	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	215.6	375.0	350.5	469.5	586.6	576.2	409.5	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	11.5	24.8	18.3	17.9	24.9	25.3	33.5	-

N I G E R

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	233	320	379	424	430	474	530	480
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	25.9	26.8	26.9	27.8	27.6	26.9	27.3	25.6
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	31.2	25.4	21.3	24.0	22.3	22.5	23.5	24.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	15.4	17.1	17.0	17.6	17.3	16.7	17.5	17.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	57.1	46.7	39.3	43.7	40.6	41.0	42.8	45.3
<b>Chemical products other than industrial</b>								
Employees	183	396	434	475	520	559	550	540
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	9.4	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.2	12.9	13.0	13.5
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.3	10.3	9.3	10.2	8.8	9.1	10.8	11.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	8.9	7.1	5.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	41.9	15.6	10.0	13.0	11.2	12.4	14.8	15.9
<b>Metal products</b>								
Employees	108	200	496	500	520	550	560	530
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	10.3	5.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.9
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	26.8	9.0	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	11.3	8.0	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.1	7.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	90.0	35.0	11.7	14.2	14.2	16.3	18.7	18.9
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	705	740	761	783	806	830	854	820
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	21.2	24.3	26.0	25.9	25.7	25.1	25.4	29.4
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.4	9.9	10.3	12.1	11.1	11.9	13.6	16.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	27.0	33.9	35.2	34.8	34.1	33.0	34.5	36.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	33.0	40.1	40.5	46.7	42.8	46.1	52.5	56.4

N I G E R I A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.613	0.673	0.723	0.764	0.892	1.346	4.006	4.482
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.228	1.382	1.703	2.378	2.509	2.644	2.912	4.026
GDP (current million US \$)	85133	89844	87493	91533	86274	59180	27599	30555
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-3.2	-6.6	-4.3	-7.1	7.8	3.2	1.7	4.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	1001	908	842	760	792	791	776	782
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	75.4	5786	6476	4280	4597	4904	5247	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	9.1	7.4	8.6	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	-
Manufacturing labour force	453100	334620	327200	316563	3216	312501	313226	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	16.6	17.2	19.7	13.5	14.4	15.6	16.7	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	16886	21426	15420	10501	13582	13308	14071	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	37.2	34.0	47.1	33.1	42.6	42.5	44.9	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.042	1.322	0.951	0.648	0.838	0.821	0.868	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	15989	11290	7307	5603	6089	4167	3680	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	19979	17058	13127	13941	14590	8311	7884	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	3989	5768	5820	8337	8501	4143	4203	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	14789	10448	6606	4747	5226	3600	3421	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	766	445	497	481	542	308	330	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	92.5	92.5	90.4	84.7	85.8	86.4	92.9	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	3.8	2.6	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	12039	12908	18586	18664	19522	24470	28714	29500
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	14.1	14.4	21.2	20.4	22.1	41.3	104.0	96.5
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	60.3	75.7	141.5	133.9	132.8	294.4	364.2	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	4.6	10.8	17.5	25.5	30.7	17.9	16.0	-

N I G E R I A

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	18940	24870	16690	19280	23254	24487	25785	27152
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	13.8	10.9	11.9	13.3	17.1	17.4	17.8	16.1
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	52.4	33.2	41.2	44.6	31.5	32.6	33.8	35.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	8.2	6.5	5.2	8.6	8.8	8.0	9.7	9.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	70.5	44.1	67.3	68.6	39.7	44.1	50.2	49.3
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	44025	46040	52300	40210	38042	37223	36422	35639
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	7.7	9.8	12.4	11.4	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.7
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	12.5	16.1	14.7	18.2	12.2	13.7	15.4	18.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	11.1	11.7	10.8	10.7	8.3	4.9	6.8	7.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	40.9	43.0	44.1	41.0	22.9	17.7	24.7	30.3
<b>Metal products</b>								
Employees	30892	50790	37310	29640	25133	30000	32000	33000
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	7.2	5.9	9.6	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	16.8	8.8	14.8	11.5	9.8	8.4	8.2	8.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	7.7	5.9	7.6	4.6	7.2	14.0	17.6	17.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	40.6	19.5	43.6	24.1	30.1	63.6	73.1	74.5
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	65682	82510	59140	59030	56086	50077	44712	39922
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	12.0	9.6	7.6	9.9	13.6	13.3	13.1	12.8
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.0	7.9	7.4	10.8	10.2	12.1	14.3	16.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	11.1	8.8	9.3	6.6	6.9	5.7	6.8	7.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	27.4	18.0	33.7	17.1	12.9	15.3	20.1	27.0





E M A N E A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	92.840	92.840	94.340	100.170	101.260	87.640	79.670	76.450
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.065	1.199	1.278	1.347	1.370	1.355	1.411	1.452
GDP (current million US \$)	1320	1426	1504	1586	1711	1847	2089	2284
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	2.5	4.0	1.4	0.7	7.5	-2.0	-1.0	2.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	222	223	218	214	223	211	202	199
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	86	85	100	93	130	142	150	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	7.3	6.9	8.0	7.3	9.6	10.7	11.4	-
Manufacturing labour force	6145	6535	7689	8458	8224	6526	6924	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	14.0	13.1	13.0	11.0	15.8	21.8	21.7	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	172	223	227	204	195	186	190	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	28.1	34.1	29.5	24.2	23.8	28.5	27.5	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.167	1.507	1.535	1.383	1.321	1.258	1.287	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	151	145	143	101	113	142	171	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	105	88	97	133	124	174	131	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-46	-56	-46	31	11	32	-40	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	135	134	133	89	105	133	162	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	81	79	90	120	112	163	119	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	89.6	92.8	92.7	87.3	92.5	93.7	94.8	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	77.1	89.2	93.0	90.4	89.6	93.7	91.2	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	196	218	242	291	354	440	583	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	14.9	15.3	16.1	18.4	20.7	23.9	27.9	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	187.1	246.0	248.3	217.9	283.9	252.3	445.1	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	2.5	2.9	4.6	5.3	8.9	7.5	11.3	-

R U A N D A

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemical industries</b>								
Employees	763	932	1137	1387	1720	1465	1405	1390
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	5.7	6.5	6.7	4.4	8.2	5.8	4.9	5.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	5.6	6.0	5.0	3.1	4.4	5.2	4.9	5.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.7	10.9	8.4	7.5	10.0	13.3	11.9	13.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	18.8	20.1	16.5	12.2	11.9	17.8	15.7	17.8
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	3360	3605	3368	4150	4452	3586	2705	2773
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	85.7	76.0	59.1	65.3	51.6	68.1	64.5	64.6
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	19.2	18.2	15.0	15.7	10.8	24.7	33.9	35.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	79.3	69.2	67.2	68.9	56.8	51.1	53.9	52.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	34.9	33.1	44.5	37.7	26.1	27.8	37.0	36.3
<b>Non-metallic mineral products(excl. petroleum, coal)</b>								
Employees	95	106	450	485	500	683	507	530
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	2.5	2.9	12.0	10.2	12.0	10.7	12.3	12.8
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	19.5	23.7	22.8	21.2	22.2	20.4	34.4	36.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	3.1	3.6	5.1	5.0	6.3	10.4	11.3	11.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	48.7	59.3	25.1	23.2	25.6	29.9	41.3	40.6
<b>Food, wood products, furniture and fixtures</b>								
Employees	301	298	295	289	287	623	767	874
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	0.6	1.2	7.6	6.4	7.0	5.3	4.5	4.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	1.4	3.5	21.9	22.2	22.6	11.0	8.4	6.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	0.5	0.8	4.0	3.7	4.8	5.4	3.5	3.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.6	4.6	30.0	29.2	34.3	17.0	8.4	6.9

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	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	38.399	40.999	42.335	44.159	44.570	38.570	80.000	90.000
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GDP (current million US \$)	36	37	35	36	37	47	22	22
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-31.1	2.3	-11.8	-4.2	0.0	1.8	-9.4	-4.4
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	367	371	322	377	289	286	255	238
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	7.0	7.7	8.8	9.4	9.1	8.7	9.2	-
Manufacturing labour force	1322	1598	1574	1550	1500	1477	1480	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	24	21	7	10	12	11	12	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	15	10	7	8	6	6	4	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-9	-11	-0	-2	-6	-4	-7	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	24	21	7	10	11	10	11	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	14	9	5	7	5	6	4	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	97.7	97.6	93.8	95.6	97.5	97.3	94.7	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	91.4	89.0	76.9	83.5	84.6	95.5	93.8	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	35	40	47	58	65	75	87	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	97.8	107.5	132.0	160.0	175.9	159.4	382.1	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	231.5	398.6	642.1	678.3	1072.8	1095.3	1886.9	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	11.4	16.9	24.2	17.9	36.2	14.5	41.2	-

SENEGAL

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	381.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.027	0.688	0.768	0.858	0.970	1.032	0.987	0.969
GDP (current million US \$)	2464	2569	2427	2324	2564	3742	4634	4775
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	2.1	15.7	2.2	-4.0	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	516	585	567	538	555	567	575	580
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	272	468	578	507	536	560	585	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	9.0	13.4	16.1	14.7	15.0	14.9	15.0	-
Manufacturing labour force	31950	36869	37051	34544	35473	37250	39121	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	8.5	12.7	15.6	14.6	15.1	15.0	14.9	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	1019	1298	1329	1131	1075	1094	1089	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	31.9	35.2	35.8	32.7	30.3	29.3	27.6	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.949	1.209	1.237	1.053	1.001	1.019	1.014	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	1085	929	852	793	704	720	772	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	469	442	417	368	335	367	398	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-615	-487	-434	-424	-368	-353	-373	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	806	827	756	701	626	647	714	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	362	334	303	267	238	269	309	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	74.3	89.0	88.6	88.4	88.9	89.8	92.5	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	77.1	75.7	72.6	72.5	71.0	73.4	77.7	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1400	1633	1894	2000	2442	3014	3695	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	56.8	63.6	78.0	86.1	95.2	80.5	79.7	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	297.9	369.2	453.2	543.0	728.5	821.1	927.5	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	8.5	4.5	5.5	8.7	10.2	19.8	21.2	-

SENEGAL

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemical industries</b>								
Employees	3500	4000	3700	3750	3800	4180	4598	5057
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	14.0	12.3	11.9	14.2	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.2
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	11.0	8.4	15.1	21.9	15.4	14.5	13.7	12.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	31.0	37.6	22.3	20.1	23.3	22.3	21.6	20.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	95.3	95.9	78.4	71.1	69.3	57.4	51.5	44.5
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	16090	15110	19670	20000	16090	16991	17942	18945
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	38.3	35.7	35.8	37.4	38.0	37.8	38.1	38.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.5	6.4	8.5	10.8	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	27.2	26.8	41.7	43.7	38.3	37.7	41.8	41.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	24.9	18.0	27.5	29.0	26.9	23.8	25.4	23.9
<b>Non-metallic products excl. china, pottery, glass</b>								
Employees	700	700	800	601	544	519	494	472
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	4.2	6.0	6.3	5.2	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	16.6	23.3	36.6	49.8	60.0	58.4	64.8	66.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	52.3	51.7	45.3	84.0	83.4	71.9	66.6	69.4
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	2000	4227	3744	3500	4202	4298	4398	4500
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	17.8	21.0	19.6	15.5	17.5	17.7	18.1	18.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	24.6	13.5	24.5	25.5	21.0	22.1	23.1	24.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.6	12.4	12.6	11.9	11.4	12.5	10.9	11.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	51.4	29.9	43.7	45.0	30.6	31.3	27.1	27.1

SEYCHELLES

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ : US)	6.314	6.552	6.767	7.058	7.134	6.176	5.600	5.383
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.106	1.097	1.163	1.210	1.220	1.224	1.255	1.277
GDP (current million US \$)	153	147	146	151	168	212	256	295
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-7.0	-1.6	-1.6	3.7	6.6	1.3	5.9	3.1
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	2151	2116	2082	2160	2269	2266	2365	2440
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	10	10	12	11	12	13	14	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	7.8	8.0	9.3	8.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	-
Manufacturing labour force	866	838	861	840	875	914	985	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	12.3	12.9	14.3	14.1	14.4	14.7	14.6	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	21	21	22	22	23	24	26	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	24.9	26.0	25.9	26.2	26.8	27.3	27.0	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.164	1.174	1.201	1.187	1.264	1.346	1.434	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	94	98	87	91	101	66	76	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	18	12	35	44	42	68	51	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-76	-86	-52	-47	-58	1	-25	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	89	90	84	88	97	63	72	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	3	3	3	30	28	47	49	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	94.6	91.5	95.5	96.9	96.7	95.2	94.1	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	20.6	31.4	9.3	67.6	66.5	69.6	96.8	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	36	48	49	61	79	106	119	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	24.0	32.8	34.0	40.9	46.8	50.4	46.5	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	201.9	394.5	141.4	138.8	184.6	156.9	231.9	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	0.4	1.2	3.2	3.6	5.0	6.9	-	-

SEYCHELLES

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemical industries</b>								
Employees	37	25	22	31	33	35	37	39
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.8	5.3	6.0	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.3	28.7	25.3	26.8	30.3	30.7	31.2	31.8
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	350	358	378	436	454	478	504	560
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	75.0	75.0	78.1	80.5	78.8	79.7	80.5	81.2
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	19.8	22.3	22.3	22.8	20.6	21.1	21.5	20.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	65.6	67.5	69.8	72.1	72.6	73.0	73.3	73.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	34.8	40.7	40.2	36.8	35.2	35.8	36.3	35.0
<b>Non-metallic mineral products(excl. petroleum, coal)</b>								
Employees	134	102	67	48	28	30	35	40
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	3.5	8.9	3.0	2.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.4	9.3	4.7	5.1	17.5	16.6	14.5	13.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	6.9	11.3	7.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	9.5	23.9	23.0	21.6	36.2	35.8	32.5	30.1
<b>Paper, printing and publishing</b>								
Employees	135	148	156	150	134	138	141	145
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	5.5	4.6	7.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.7	3.2	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	6.3	4.9	8.2	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.6	7.2	11.3	10.5	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0

SIERRA LEONE

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	1.157	1.237	1.678	2.510	4.730	8.396	30.769	31.250
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.234	1.565	2.638	4.394	7.760	14.034	39.118	50.207
GDP (current million US \$)	1116	1296	1117	1087	911	756	363	465
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	18.6	5.6	-1.4	1.3	-2.8	-3.6	-1.5	-1.5
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	391	405	390	385	366	345	331	318
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	43	62	46	28	30	20	19	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	3.3	4.5	3.4	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.5	-
Manufacturing labour force	8653	10774	9652	9492	9410	9708	10093	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	5.0	5.7	4.8	3.0	3.2	2.0	1.8	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	148	140	101	58	99	64	59	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	17.1	13.0	10.5	6.1	10.5	6.6	5.9	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.831	0.786	0.566	0.326	0.557	0.363	0.335	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	213	163	168	115	113	132	130	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	202	124	112	186	153	149	166	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-10	-38	-55	71	39	16	36	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	189	150	111	102	104	116	115	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	57	45	81	56	44	43	40	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	88.6	92.0	66.5	89.1	92.2	88.1	88.9	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	28.4	36.3	72.9	30.3	28.9	29.1	24.4	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	480	512	531	437	540	595	659	700
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	43.0	39.5	47.5	40.2	59.3	78.6	181.4	150.5
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	236.6	410.2	473.1	234.4	352.6	399.0	394.7	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	20.4	7.2	7.0	10.8	5.8	9.7	-	-



SIERRA LEONE

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemical industries</b>								
Employees	654	699	901	859	824	793	831	892
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	26.8	31.8	15.9	13.3	10.2	44.9	8.4	7.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.3	19.6	11.0	7.2	3.5	17.1	2.0	1.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	49.7	51.9	42.1	34.2	28.0	65.7	46.7	46.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	135.9	110.5	65.7	40.4	19.8	82.6	36.4	30.9
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	4095	4524	5413	4848	4850	4758	4889	5068
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	57.4	50.9	75.5	71.3	72.2	30.5	62.4	61.3
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.9	4.8	8.6	6.8	4.2	1.9	2.5	2.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	39.9	36.8	48.9	50.6	54.9	18.3	37.4	37.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	17.4	12.1	12.7	10.5	6.6	3.8	4.9	4.3
<b>Non-metallic mineral products (no petroleum, coal)</b>								
Employees	64	179	400	300	200	255	255	280
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	2.2	2.4	2.1	4.8	6.5	8.4	7.0	7.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	17.1	5.7	3.2	7.5	9.3	9.9	5.5	5.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	2.3	2.4	2.6	4.1	6.0	4.1	3.5	3.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	63.9	20.2	9.1	14.0	17.4	15.9	8.8	7.6
<b>Wood, wood products, furniture and fixtures</b>								
Employees	893	1149	1687	1580	1530	1452	1424	1418
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	4.7	4.8	2.5	3.8	5.1	6.8	16.4	17.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.6	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.1	4.6	5.7	5.6	6.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.7	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.7	3.9	2.5	2.6

S O M A L I A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	6.295	10.750	15.782	20.019	39.487	72.000	105.180	170.450
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.444	1.769	2.409	4.600	6.239	8.606	11.030	16.063
GDP (current million US \$)	2494	2293	2173	3246	2391	1815	1640	1518
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	18.1	5.6	2.1	-1.5	7.7	11.3	4.0	4.6
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	331	338	333	318	330	355	357	361
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	56	78	70	50	49	51	53	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	3.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	-
Manufacturing labour force	12805	12648	11291	14126	17587	16683	17610	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	4.3	6.2	6.2	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	171	206	196	148	138	130	131	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	13.3	16.3	17.3	10.5	7.8	7.8	7.4	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.057	1.274	1.210	0.915	0.856	0.803	0.808	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	580	399	285	268	237	290	316	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	155	134	30	17	43	34	48	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-424	-265	-254	-251	-194	-256	-268	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	531	320	268	238	212	261	296	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	8	8	7	3	7	5	10	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	91.5	80.1	94.0	88.7	89.3	90.1	93.5	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	5.3	6.6	23.9	22.6	17.5	15.3	21.2	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1079	1248	1425	1598	2070	2308	2534	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	43.3	54.4	65.6	49.2	86.6	127.1	154.5	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	694.9	930.0	4603.2	9370.2	4801.8	6776.5	5210.1	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	17.8	6.0	10.0	21.5	4.0	9.2	-	-

S O M A L I A

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	823	892	835	1049	1138	1234	908	917
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	23.1	17.1	14.5	11.8	14.0	14.8	15.4	16.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.4	10.7	13.6	7.9	6.1	5.8	8.7	9.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.5	11.3	9.8	9.0	9.2	10.5	12.6	13.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	25.4	21.7	24.2	16.8	12.0	11.8	19.4	19.6
<b>Chemical products other than industrial</b>								
Employees	247	700	878	700	600	500	442	382
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	2.6	27.3	44.3	43.0	30.3	17.8	12.7	11.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	5.0	21.9	39.7	43.1	25.4	17.4	14.8	15.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	5.1	31.6	48.3	27.4	18.2	11.2	8.1	8.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	33.4	77.3	113.7	76.7	45.1	31.0	24.0	29.1
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	6404	6450	6550	5098	8273	11965	11463	12483
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	25.4	19.1	16.1	17.7	25.2	36.9	37.3	37.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	31.3	20.5	14.0	25.7	26.5	30.2	26.6	25.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	7.9	5.4	4.4	9.9	4.7	3.5	3.0	2.6
<b>Petroleum refining</b>								
Employees	190	180	185	179	197	206	213	216
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	8.2	7.0	3.8	5.3	4.8	5.7	4.0	3.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.6	21.7	16.1	20.8	12.3	13.6	9.6	8.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	26.9	17.4	11.7	12.7	18.8	22.5	27.0	27.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	229.4	165.9	130.5	139.5	141.4	151.7	165.1	168.1

S U D A N

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.535	0.938	1.300	1.300	2.28E	2.500	2.812	4.500
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.246	1.567	2.046	2.744	3.98E	4.961	6.042	11.480
GDP (current million US \$)	8958	7164	7059	8700	6080	8803	11079	10384
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	4.6	1.2	-4.6	-1.0	-6.0	2.9	2.5	-4.9
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	441	433	401	385	352	352	351	325
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	744	804	866	926	991	1062	1140	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	8.7	9.3	10.5	11.3	12.9	13.4	14.0	-
Manufacturing labour force	115723	144503	147600	162100	176125	189070	200680	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	6.4	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	2038	226E	2356	2547	2647	2753	2866	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	17.6	15.7	15.9	15.7	14.8	14.5	14.2	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.018	1.132	1.176	1.271	1.322	1.374	1.431	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	1753	1652	111E	921	1031	833	795	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	581	576	472	652	487	409	389	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-1172	-1076	-645	-268	-544	-423	-406	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	1530	1302	1004	796	834	721	683	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	92	95	75	115	79	65	61	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	87.3	78.8	89.8	86.5	80.8	86.6	85.9	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	15.8	16.5	15.9	17.6	16.2	15.8	15.6	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	6169	6885	7445	8466	8929	9568	11126	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	68.9	96.1	105.5	97.3	146.9	108.7	100.4	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	1061.6	1193.9	1574.1	1296.8	1831.6	2334.1	2858.9	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	13.9	11.2	7.9	6.3	9.0	24.7	6.8	-

S U D A N

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemical industries</b>								
Employees	11050	11095	5336	5400	5800	6200	7500	8000
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	22.0	19.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	15.5	13.0	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.1	7.8	7.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	26.9	22.2	8.7	8.2	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	48.7	40.7	36.8	35.6	51.0	49.1	41.7	40.3
<b>Fabricated metal products, machinery, equipment</b>								
Employees	6296	7786	10803	11000	11500	12000	13500	14800
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	5.9	6.9	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.1	5.6	3.2
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	7.3	6.5	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	5.7	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	18.2	16.4	10.7	9.9	8.9	8.0	6.6	5.7
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	41625	50625	87739	90000	100000	110000	115000	120000
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	45.3	46.3	72.9	74.1	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.7
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.5	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	42.3	48.1	69.3	70.0	68.0	68.7	69.4	70.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.3	17.3	17.9	18.3	17.3	16.5	16.6	16.7
<b>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather</b>								
Employees	19392	22667	28409	28000	30000	33000	35000	38000
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	12.0	12.1	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	4.8	3.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.7	12.2	11.3	10.9	10.2	9.9	9.5	9.2
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.1	10.9	8.9	9.1	8.6	7.9	7.5	6.9

S W A Z I L A N D

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.870	1.081	1.112	1.438	2.184	2.268	2.035	2.260
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.198	1.340	1.487	1.680	2.012	2.249	2.529	2.898
GDP (current million US \$)	636	505	521	463	345	421	542	603
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	7.9	2.5	-0.3	3.1	2.4	8.8	1.5	8.8
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	1134	1124	1083	1081	1073	1133	1086	1134
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	98	99	80	81	81	82	84	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	15.2	15.0	12.2	11.9	11.7	10.9	10.9	-
Manufacturing labour force	11738	11960	11250	11445	11650	11867	12092	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	8.3	8.3	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	407	395	355	359	367	368	375	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	34.7	33.0	31.6	31.3	31.5	31.0	31.0	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.071	1.040	0.935	0.943	0.965	0.969	0.985	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	505	439	550	446	323	352	415	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	391	325	304	236	176	267	310	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-114	-114	-246	-210	-147	-84	-105	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	457	420	465	384	286	317	378	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	293	243	237	177	134	180	217	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	90.4	95.6	84.5	86.0	88.5	90.1	91.0	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	75.0	74.7	77.9	75.0	76.0	67.5	70.0	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	167	184	222	176	210	243	292	242
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	26.3	36.4	42.7	39.2	60.8	57.6	54.0	40.2
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	42.8	56.6	73.2	74.7	119.1	91.0	94.3	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	3.1	4.4	4.4	5.0	8.6	7.0	6.1	-

S W A Z I L A N D

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	345	366	383	385	395	406	417	428
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	4.2	4.1	4.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	12.3	10.9	12.3	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.8	12.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	3.8	3.7	4.5	5.5	5.9	5.1	6.6	6.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	42.2	41.1	46.7	50.8	53.1	55.5	58.1	60.8
<b>Chemical industries excl. rubber</b>								
Employees	527	451	580	511	542	575	610	647
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	10.7	13.4	18.9	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.8	29.1	32.4	19.1	17.2	15.8	14.3	13.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.0	15.3	17.3	13.7	13.9	15.0	14.2	14.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	86.5	138.5	117.6	95.5	92.2	96.1	95.7	82.6
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	4069	4705	4629	4173	4311	4454	4601	4752
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	37.7	43.1	38.5	46.8	47.9	49.0	50.0	50.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	9.4	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	46.3	42.0	39.6	45.3	45.6	45.3	45.8	45.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	43.2	36.3	33.8	38.5	37.9	37.3	36.7	36.1
<b>Paper, printing and publishing</b>								
Employees	1163	1418	1484	1719	1748	1777	1807	1838
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	30.6	20.5	18.4	15.8	14.8	13.9	13.0	12.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	26.9	14.2	12.3	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	20.5	16.7	16.2	16.4	14.9	13.3	12.1	10.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	67.1	47.8	43.2	33.9	30.5	27.4	24.7	22.2

T O G O

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	328.610	381.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.197	1.330	1.455	1.403	1.278	1.434	1.436	1.412
GDP (current million US \$)	949	820	738	705	740	1049	1255	1294
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-3.8	-8.8	-5.6	53.9	0.0	6.6	2.0	3.9
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	414	370	339	507	492	509	503	506
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	75	78	64	67	78	81	90	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	6.9	7.8	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	-
Manufacturing labour force	5311	5441	5055	5055	5495	5808	5895	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	14.1	14.4	12.7	13.3	14.2	14.1	15.2	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	162	164	148	145	178	186	211	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	30.5	30.2	29.2	28.8	32.5	32.1	35.9	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.975	0.993	0.891	0.878	1.074	1.124	1.275	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	444	517	486	289	343	401	372	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	253	291	234	232	209	244	189	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-191	-226	-252	-57	-134	-156	-182	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	440	477	460	257	309	361	342	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	96	103	83	77	60	85	56	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	99.0	92.1	94.7	88.8	90.1	89.9	92.1	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	38.0	35.5	35.7	33.5	28.6	35.0	29.5	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	965	953	913	805	935	1065	1223	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	101.6	116.1	123.7	114.1	126.3	101.4	97.4	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	381.0	327.1	390.2	347.0	446.1	435.2	645.2	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	9.2	9.4	13.4	19.7	25.7	32.9	13.9	-



T O G O

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	579	644	631	640	645	650	660	663
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	44.2	45.0	48.4	45.9	48.1	44.3	41.7	40.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	60.6	52.5	60.0	46.4	50.2	53.7	51.8	55.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	25.6	26.8	25.0	28.1	31.2	29.5	27.6	26.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	73.5	67.3	65.4	65.1	70.5	81.0	78.1	83.0
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	507	487	450	425	455	490	510	525
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	5.1	5.9	5.4	4.7	5.4	6.7	7.0	7.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.0	9.0	9.3	7.0	7.9	10.7	11.2	13.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.0	10.5	14.7	10.7	13.0	12.9	13.5	14.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	29.5	34.8	53.9	37.2	41.8	46.9	49.2	59.0
<b>Non-metallic products excl. china, pottery, glass</b>								
Employees	481	350	346	340	360	380	390	400
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	12.1	8.9	10.0	9.1	10.1	11.5	12.0	12.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	19.9	19.1	22.6	17.2	18.9	23.8	25.1	27.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	18.3	15.8	15.4	13.4	14.8	17.9	16.6	18.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	63.3	73.2	73.4	58.4	59.9	84.0	79.3	98.6
<b>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather</b>								
Employees	1699	1500	1366	1350	1300	1340	1470	1400
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	23.1	22.5	17.3	18.7	17.1	15.3	15.8	15.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	10.8	11.2	9.9	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.8	10.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	27.6	26.1	23.2	24.4	18.9	18.8	20.5	18.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	27.0	28.1	28.0	26.7	21.2	25.0	26.0	28.4

T U N I S I A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.493	0.590	0.678	0.776	0.834	0.794	0.828	0.857
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.089	1.239	1.349	1.463	1.580	1.672	1.792	1.905
GDP (current million US \$)	8428	8134	8101	8032	8280	8847	9669	10095
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	5.6	0.1	4.6	5.7	5.6	-1.6	5.4	1.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	1394	1363	1403	1444	1477	1414	1459	1423
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	1019	1077	1135	1261	1326	1415	1513	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	11.1	11.7	11.8	12.4	12.4	13.4	13.6	-
Manufacturing labour force	135303	140350	145224	149903	153627	157781	161435	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.3	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	3793	3982	4159	4681	5193	5538	5923	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	28.0	28.3	28.6	31.2	33.8	35.1	36.6	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.060	1.112	1.162	1.308	1.451	1.547	1.655	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	3766	3406	3109	3122	2594	2908	2370	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	2572	1971	2018	1843	1630	1775	2056	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-1194	-1434	-1091	-1279	-963	-1133	-313	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	2846	2888	2604	2618	2159	2273	2071	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	1139	1077	1027	983	928	1296	1550	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	75.5	84.7	83.7	83.8	83.2	78.1	87.3	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	44.2	54.6	50.8	53.3	56.9	73.0	75.3	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	3589	3789	4078	4095	4915	5881	6909	6002
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	42.6	46.6	50.3	51.0	59.4	66.5	71.5	59.5
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	139.5	192.2	202.0	222.2	301.4	331.2	336.0	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	13.2	14.0	17.2	20.6	22.3	26.8	24.1	26.8

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Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	14434	17356	18032	18735	19466	20225	21013	21833
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	10.1	8.6	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.7
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.6	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	17.4	17.2	17.8	17.5	18.2	17.2	17.1	17.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	43.0	37.6	39.3	38.8	43.7	44.2	45.1	46.0
<b>Industrial chemicals</b>								
Employees	6074	6339	6400	6681	6700	6995	7100	7150
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	11.3	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	17.9	13.2	14.5	14.3	15.2	15.5	16.3	17.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	12.9	12.3	12.0	12.8	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	75.8	73.3	74.8	79.9	81.7	89.8	97.3	105.0
<b>Non-metallic products excl. china, pottery, glass</b>								
Employees	16022	16196	19652	21224	22000	22300	23192	24119
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	16.3	17.5	18.2	19.4	20.4	19.3	19.9	20.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	9.7	9.7	10.0	10.3	11.6	11.4	12.1	12.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.3	9.6	8.8	10.2	10.9	10.2	10.5	10.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.6	20.0	17.8	19.9	23.0	23.8	25.1	26.6
<b>Wearing apparel</b>								
Employees	23940	26381	27500	28000	29736	30500	31700	32000
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	9.6	9.9	9.5	9.0	8.6	9.2	9.1	9.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	9.3	9.0	8.8	9.2	9.1	10.5	11.0	11.9

U E A N E A

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.520	0.940	1.538	3.597	6.720	14.000	42.841	106.140
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.300	1.914	2.393	3.430	7.977	21.458	72.431	205.488
GDP (current million US \$)	2809	3179	3088	1802	1970	2172	2614	2993
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	3.9	13.5	4.3	-0.6	-11.0	-0.2	4.0	5.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	1039	1142	1153	1108	964	930	934	946
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	677	771	795	821	731	643	678	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	-
Manufacturing labour force	33061	36902	36955	31988	24677	21924	21361	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	20.4	20.9	21.5	25.6	29.6	29.3	31.7	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	288	281	237	150	149	165	280	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	277	379	348	402	405	460	325	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-10	97	110	251	256	295	45	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	263	265	226	144	139	155	267	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	268	368	330	360	358	442	310	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	91.4	94.2	95.3	95.9	93.6	93.5	95.4	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	96.6	97.1	94.8	89.5	88.3	96.0	95.3	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	768	922	1019	1043	1157	1260	1405	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	27.3	29.0	33.0	57.9	58.7	58.0	53.7	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	276.5	243.1	292.7	259.3	285.3	273.4	431.6	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	21.2	15.8	21.0	21.2	17.0	11.0	18.9	-



UNITED REPUBLIC OF CAMEROON

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	271.730	326.610	381.060	436.960	449.260	346.300	300.540	297.850
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.107	1.254	1.464	1.629	1.650	1.702	1.868	2.028
GDP (current million US \$)	6610	6612	6870	7311	8545	11940	13325	12657
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	7.0	5.0	6.9	7.4	8.1	-6.4	-8.3	-9.3
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	766	777	806	839	879	805	718	635
Total NVA (1980 constant million US \$)	1080	1131	1210	1320	1443	1577	1726	-
NVA share of GDP (%)	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.9	16.1	18.7	22.2	-
Manufacturing labour force	29295	30689	32484	34142	34843	37183	39752	-
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	36.8	36.8	37.2	38.6	41.4	42.4	43.4	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	2728	3093	3068	3502	3764	4244	4629	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	93.1	100.8	94.4	102.5	108.0	114.1	116.4	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.067	1.210	1.200	1.370	1.473	1.661	1.811	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	1430	1270	1190	1157	1286	1707	1750	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	1949	1213	1843	2354	2458	1040	1016	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	518	-56	652	1196	1171	-666	-733	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	1369	1216	1120	1105	1205	1670	1686	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	639	532	609	723	691	691	625	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	95.7	95.7	94.1	95.4	93.6	97.8	96.3	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	32.8	43.9	33.0	30.7	28.1	66.4	61.5	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	2548	2717	2737	2712	2917	3666	4028	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	38.5	41.1	39.8	37.1	34.1	30.7	30.2	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	130.7	223.9	148.5	115.2	118.6	352.2	396.2	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	9.2	13.2	9.1	8.7	8.7	12.1	15.8	-

UNITED REPUBLIC OF CAMEROON

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Basic metal industries</b>								
Employees	1662	1613	1567	1521	1476	1417	1431	1444
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	22.7	30.6	29.6	38.6	41.8	45.7	47.5	49.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.6	9.8	12.2	12.1	14.9	10.6	9.8	9.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	147.8	164.9	241.5	244.1	352.4	281.8	291.1	300.9
<b>Chemical industries</b>								
Employees	3214	3459	3917	4324	4774	5259	5806	6409
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	10.7	11.6	12.9	14.6	15.5	16.5	17.5	18.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	27.3	36.1	37.2	40.8	42.9	45.1	47.4	49.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	10.0	9.8	9.3	10.0	11.4	11.7	11.4	11.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	79.6	77.0	73.2	70.8	83.4	83.6	83.3	83.0
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	10303	10101	9904	9710	9520	8529	8580	8640
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	44.0	43.5	45.3	46.3	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.3
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	35.1	46.5	51.8	57.7	64.3	78.5	85.3	92.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	42.8	42.6	43.4	42.2	40.3	45.1	44.7	45.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	106.2	114.9	135.5	133.4	148.1	199.2	221.2	245.4
<b>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather</b>								
Employees	5707	6186	6705	7606	8244	8524	9240	10016
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	18.9	18.6	17.3	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.8
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	27.2	32.5	29.2	23.9	23.6	24.4	24.1	23.8
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	17.5	16.2	14.7	12.6	11.1	10.8	10.2	10.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	78.4	71.5	67.8	50.6	47.3	47.9	46.9	46.0

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	8.284	9.283	11.142	15.292	17.472	32.698	64.260	99.292
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.256	1.621	2.058	2.786	3.735	4.945	6.428	8.678
GDP (current million US \$)	5927	6272	6134	5572	6400	4571	3082	2797
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	-3.6	1.2	-0.4	2.4	-0.2	3.6	3.9	3.9
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	265	260	251	249	241	241	242	244
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	305	252	224	197	168	142	136	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	6.0	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	-
Manufacturing labour force	104326	100671	103620	98006	93609	95566	98095	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	1086	958	788	847	842	865	1014	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	10.4	9.5	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.0	10.3	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.935	0.825	0.678	0.729	0.725	0.744	0.873	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	887	782	557	622	646	682	667	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	565	400	392	387	314	395	306	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	-322	-381	-165	-235	-331	-287	-360	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	748	724	505	536	570	630	617	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	417	288	264	298	230	300	217	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	84.3	92.6	90.6	86.1	88.2	92.3	92.5	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	73.7	72.1	67.3	77.0	73.2	75.9	71.0	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	2690	2989	3405	3473	3879	4066	4335	5400
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	45.4	47.7	55.5	62.3	60.6	88.9	140.6	193.0
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	475.7	746.8	866.9	897.4	1232.6	1027.0	1414.4	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	10.2	12.0	11.7	12.7	15.5	17.0	18.5	20.6



UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	2770	3029	2991	3641	3607	3706	3792	3925
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	4.6	3.5	3.9	5.1	5.6	7.5	7.5	7.6
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	5.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	3.8	4.1	4.6	6.0	5.7	6.2	5.2	4.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	15.8	14.5	14.7	13.0	13.3	14.0	11.8	10.2
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	23751	21686	25186	22080	20176	17638	18045	18334
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	15.9	17.7	19.9	16.7	20.1	19.4	18.7	18.3
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	19.4	20.2	17.9	19.0	19.9	17.5	15.0	11.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	9.4	10.0	6.8	6.7	6.3	8.3	7.1	6.4
<b>Metal products</b>								
Employees	3398	2989	2713	2697	2761	2781	2890	2936
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	5.6	4.5	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.2
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.0	4.6	4.7	4.8	3.8	3.1	2.4	2.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	4.3	2.7	4.9	5.9	5.7	7.5	8.2	10.5
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	14.8	9.8	17.2	17.3	17.4	22.7	24.4	36.1
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	33359	33197	28160	32335	30114	29378	28497	29722
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	26.1	23.5	18.6	17.9	17.1	14.8	14.3	14.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	19.8	21.5	22.2	18.7	18.3	19.2	23.1	24.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	6.8	7.1	7.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	7.0	8.4



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	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ : US)	4.384	5.750	12.889	36.129	49.673	59.625	112.403	187.070
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.349	1.840	3.258	4.958	6.136	8.860	15.831	24.937
GDP (current million US \$)	5424	5416	4587	2760	2952	3411	2908	2778
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	2.8	-3.1	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.0
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	231	217	213	212	216	212	211	209
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	181	149	150	162	170	174	170	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	-
Manufacturing labour force	80733	78573	74558	74090	77881	80800	85716	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	2958	2762	2657	2738	2735	2700	2725	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	36.6	35.1	35.6	36.9	35.1	33.4	31.8	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	0.991	0.926	0.891	0.918	0.917	0.905	0.913	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	1060	933	877	943	1010	1031	1005	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	1982	1494	1340	1726	1656	1637	1679	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	922	560	463	782	646	605	674	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	929	864	800	852	935	913	924	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	1009	823	753	819	814	1030	970	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	87.6	92.6	91.2	90.3	92.5	88.5	91.9	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	50.9	55.0	56.2	47.4	49.1	62.9	57.7	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	4916	4750	5111	5066	5885	6932	8630	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	90.6	87.8	111.4	183.5	199.3	203.2	296.7	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	248.0	317.9	381.2	293.4	355.2	423.3	513.8	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	10.5	7.9	10.0	15.2	16.9	13.8	12.8	-

Z A I R E

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Beverages</b>								
Employees	12000	12500	11200	11000	10500	10709	11352	12033
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	14.1	15.8	18.2	20.5	23.1	23.8	25.2	28.0
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	9.2	8.3	10.5	11.4	13.3	14.3	15.5	16.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.3	19.6	25.9	27.6	34.7	36.4	36.7	37.1
<b>Chemical products other than industrial</b>								
Employees	5500	5875	5306	4802	4372	4968	5200	5700
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	4.9	4.7	5.7	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.9
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	8.4	8.4	9.7	9.4	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	45.4	42.2	50.3	52.0	69.7	62.2	60.4	55.9
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	18000	17080	17683	16911	16963	17779	18490	19000
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	14.5	14.1	12.5	11.1	8.3	6.6	5.4	4.6
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	28.6	29.1	24.9	23.3	20.0	18.2	16.8	15.1
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	47.3	50.3	38.8	38.0	32.2	28.0	24.4	21.6
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	16600	16300	16000	15612	16190	16776	16397	18041
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	11.0	10.4	9.9	5.0	9.8	8.9	8.3	8.1
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	18.9	19.2	17.9	16.4	14.2	13.6	11.3	10.6
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	34.0	34.8	30.9	27.9	24.0	22.1	18.5	16.0

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	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Macro-economic indicators								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.868	0.928	1.250	1.794	2.713	7.304	8.888	8.223
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.140	1.283	1.533	1.842	2.530	3.835	5.488	8.546
GDP (current million US \$)	4013	3873	3343	2747	2606	1773	2208	2609
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	6.1	-1.1	-2.0	-0.3	1.6	0.6	-0.2	2.7
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	702	676	640	618	601	559	537	529
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	829	793	739	749	811	834	859	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	20.1	19.4	18.5	18.8	20.0	20.5	21.1	-
Manufacturing labour force	59427	61267	62749	63470	66250	68193	70235	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	13.9	12.9	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.2	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	1855	1779	1685	1714	1865	1930	2001	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	31.2	29.0	26.8	27.0	28.1	28.3	28.4	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.110	1.064	1.008	1.025	1.116	1.154	1.197	-
International trade								
Total imports (current million US \$)	634	710	354	353	366	358	372	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	1108	853	788	809	628	655	677	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	474	142	433	455	261	296	304	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	481	553	320	324	344	333	356	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	948	770	703	671	535	587	605	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	75.9	77.9	90.4	91.7	93.8	92.8	95.6	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	85.5	90.2	89.2	83.0	85.1	89.6	89.3	-
Foreign debt								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	3624	3705	3784	3847	4641	5625	6400	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	90.3	95.7	113.2	140.0	178.1	317.2	289.8	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	327.0	434.1	480.2	475.4	738.5	858.0	944.9	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	25.1	16.3	12.2	11.8	10.9	19.1	13.5	-

Z A M B I A

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Chemical industries</b>								
Employees	7295	7022	6759	6506	5672	6638	6705	6773
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	15.2	17.4	14.7	14.8	15.1	13.2	12.8	12.4
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	15.3	20.5	17.2	16.7	19.9	16.1	15.8	15.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	16.8	19.4	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.6	16.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	38.4	51.3	43.0	41.7	49.4	45.7	47.8	49.9
<b>Fabricated metal products, machinery, equipment</b>								
Employees	9003	8500	9000	9500	9690	9884	10081	10283
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	13.5	11.3	12.6	13.7	16.5	16.8	17.2	17.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	11.0	11.0	11.1	10.6	12.7	13.8	14.2	14.6
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	17.5	15.5	17.2	18.4	22.2	24.1	25.1	26.0
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	32.6	33.8	34.0	32.6	39.1	45.4	47.9	50.6
<b>Food processing, beverages and tobacco</b>								
Employees	20376	21375	22423	23522	24675	25885	27154	28485
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	45.8	45.8	46.1	46.2	44.9	44.3	43.8	43.5
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	16.5	17.7	16.3	14.5	13.6	13.8	13.4	13.1
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	38.5	37.2	37.1	37.8	36.3	27.4	25.6	23.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	31.5	32.2	29.4	27.0	25.2	19.7	18.2	16.8
<b>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather</b>								
Employees	11149	11272	11396	11522	11649	11778	11907	12038
Share in total 1980 constant MVA (%)	12.4	12.3	13.6	12.5	11.9	13.7	14.5	15.3
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.2	9.0	9.4	8.0	7.6	9.4	10.1	10.9
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	14.0	14.6	16.0	14.1	13.7	15.8	16.1	16.4
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	20.9	23.9	25.0	20.5	20.1	25.0	26.1	27.2

Z I M B A B W E

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Macro-economic indicators</b>								
Annual average exchange rate (per \$ 1 US)	0.688	0.757	1.010	1.244	1.611	1.665	1.661	1.801
Consumer price indices (CPI, 1980 = 100)	1.132	1.252	1.541	1.852	2.009	2.296	2.584	2.739
GDP (current million US \$)	6444	6829	6158	5162	4720	5333	6045	6271
Annual growth of constant 1980 GDP (%)	13.4	8.5	1.3	-35.7	39.7	2.6	0.3	6.5
GDP per capita (1980 constant US \$)	824	880	862	616	819	838	818	848
Total MVA (1980 constant million US \$)	1639	1750	1913	2137	2264	2401	2549	-
MVA share of GDP (%)	27.0	26.6	28.7	43.5	33.0	34.1	36.0	-
Manufacturing labour force	173017	178568	174622	163840	169486	172439	177027	-
MVA/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	9.4	9.8	10.9	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.4	-
Total gross output (1980 constant million US \$)	3945	3997	3910	3733	4096	3841	4338	-
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand US \$)	22.8	22.3	22.3	22.7	24.1	22.2	24.5	-
Indices of industrial production (1980 = 100)	1.103	1.117	1.093	1.044	1.145	1.074	1.212	-
<b>International trade</b>								
Total imports (current million US \$)	452	545	458	550	377	443	444	-
Total exports (current million US \$)	667	677	664	653	649	777	1013	-
Balance of trade (current million US \$)	214	131	205	102	272	334	568	-
Manufactured imports (current million US \$)	417	469	420	491	324	405	409	-
Manufactured exports (current million US \$)	343	321	307	331	306	365	401	-
Manufactured imports share in total imports (%)	92.2	85.9	91.5	89.1	86.1	91.3	92.0	-
Manufactured exports share in total exports (%)	51.5	47.4	46.3	50.6	47.1	46.9	39.6	-
<b>Foreign debt</b>								
Foreign debt (current million US \$)	1246	1842	2302	2067	2195	2340	2512	-
Foreign debt share of current GDP (%)	19.3	27.0	37.4	40.0	46.5	43.9	41.5	-
Foreign debt share of current exports (%)	186.6	272.1	346.7	316.4	337.8	300.8	247.9	-
Debt service share of current exports (%)	4.2	8.8	32.1	19.8	23.6	22.1	23.2	-

Z I M B A B W E

Major manufacturing sub-sectors	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Food products</b>								
Employees	23971	25222	26334	26961	26200	28600	29515	30459
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	13.1	12.5	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.0	8.1	7.5	8.2	9.4	9.2	9.6	10.0
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	22.0	21.6	24.3	25.5	25.3	21.8	25.7	23.8
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	32.7	33.7	36.9	36.9	36.0	31.2	33.4	33.8
<b>Iron and steel</b>								
Employees	14060	14573	14495	14550	13000	13000	14000	14500
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	12.6	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	13.2	14.1	15.4	17.0	21.2	22.5	22.1	22.7
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	10.8	10.3	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.4	8.7
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	27.5	27.8	25.8	25.2	26.4	29.9	25.7	25.8
<b>Metal products</b>								
Employees	15240	16440	18088	16948	12500	13500	13000	13300
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	7.8	8.0	7.9	9.4	14.1	13.7	14.9	15.3
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.3
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	15.5	15.1	12.6	13.2	16.8	17.6	16.9	17.2
<b>Textiles</b>								
Employees	17373	20417	20789	20607	21200	20500	21156	21833
Share in total 1980 constant NVA (%)	9.9	11.6	19.7	20.0	19.9	20.8	21.8	22.8
NVA/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	8.4	9.3	16.5	18.5	20.0	22.9	24.7	26.5
Share in total 1980 constant gross output (%)	11.0	11.2	11.7	11.0	13.1	16.9	17.4	17.9
Gross output/worker (1980 constant thousand \$)	22.7	21.5	22.5	20.8	23.1	33.7	31.5	35.5



## Annex I

## TECHNICAL NOTES

The sources used in this document are:

Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), 1984-1989, The Economist;  
Europa Yearbooks 1983-1988, Europa Publications;  
Industrial Statistics Yearbook, Volume I, General Industrial  
Statistics, United Nations, various issues;  
Industry and Development, The Global Report, 1986, UNIDO;  
International Financial Statistics, International Monetary  
Fund (IMF), various issues;  
Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, United Nations, various  
issues;  
National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed  
Tables, United Nations, various issues;  
Statistical documents from national Central Statistics Offices,  
Ministries of Industry, Ministries of Planning, and other  
national sources;  
UNIDO Database;  
United Nations Statistical Office (UNSO) trade statistics;  
World Bank country reports and debt tables;  
Yearbook of Labour Statistics, ILO, various issues.

Calculation methods of special note are described below.

Missing 1988 data for the average annual exchange rate and the CPI have been estimated using the arithmetic mean of data reported on a monthly basis for that year.

National currency data in current and constant 1980 prices are the bases for GDP expressed in US dollars. Where reported constant data are not available, the time series has been extended to 1988 using documented annual growth rates to estimate missing years. For estimates of missing current GDP in national currency, the yearly change has been calculated as follows:

(Annual growth of constant GDP) (+ or -) (Change in CPI)

This change, applied to the current GDP figure of the preceding year, yields the estimate for the year in question. In most cases, such calculations are required for 1988 only. All reported current and constant 1988 GDP data are estimates, irrespective of source.

Current and constant MVA and gross output in US dollars are also based on national currency data. Fluctuations in the overall national consumer price indices were used as guidelines in estimating the impact of inflation on both current and constant data at the sub-sector level for years where no such official data are available.

Data on the annual manufacturing labour force are taken wherever possible from national sources or from the ILO. Estimates for missing years are based on the sub-sector trends in both current and constant MVA and gross output as well as on the trends in MVA and gross output per worker.

A country-by-country summary of the data source composition of MVA and gross output in constant prices and employment for the four most important manufacturing sub-sectors in each country for which such data are available is found in Annex II.

Trade data are taken from UNSO and IMF. To arrive at the most comprehensive figures possible, an attempt has been made to circumvent the absence of reported trade activity. If a country reports no import data vis-à-vis any partner country, partner-reported export data, if available, are substituted. Partner-reported import data are used to compensate for missing export figures. Trade data for 1986 and 1987 are not yet complete and should be regarded as preliminary.

Annex III contains the concordance between trade reported by Standard International Trade Code (SITC) and MVA, gross output and employment reported by International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). Total imports and total exports are defined as the total imports and exports of all one-digit SITC codes from 0 through 9. However, contrary to the standard definition of trade in manufactures as the total of the one-digit SITCs 5 through 9 minus SITCs 67 and 68, here a broader definition is used which also encompasses trade in, inter alia, food products, beverages, processed tobacco, and processed products from the petroleum and coal industries. This concordance has been carried out based on the three-digit ISIC definitions.

A complete list of two- and three-digit ISIC codes is found in Annex IV. The main divisions are the two-digit codes followed by the three-digit codes which they include. Both levels may appear on the second page of each set of country tables depending upon each country's reporting method.

The one-digit SITC codes and their definitions can be found in Annex V. For the sake of completeness, SITCs 67 and 68 are also included since the form an explicit part of the definition of trade in manufactured goods which is generally used.

Foreign debt figures and data on the debt service share of exports of goods and services are those reported by the IMF, the EIU and the World Bank.

A dash (-) denotes that no data for a particular year/variable combination are available at the time this document has been printed. A zero denotes that the data available for a particular year/variable combination are less than half of the unit of measurement employed.

Balance of trade and the share of manufactures in total imports and exports as well as the share of MVA in total GDP may not be mathematically consistent due to rounding.

## Annex II

COMPOSITION OF DATA SOURCES FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR <sup>a/</sup>

Country/Sub-sector	Employment		Constant 1980 MVA		Constant 1980 gross output	
	DE	E	DE	E	DE	E
<u>Algeria</u>						
Basic metals, metal products		1981-87		1982-87		1985-87
Food, beverages, tobacco	1981-84	1985-87		1982-87		1985-87
Non-metallic products	1981-84	1985-87		1982-87		1985-87
Textiles and leather, etc.	1980-84	1985-87		1982-87		1985-87
<u>Angola</u>						
Beverages	1980-87		1980-87		-	-
Food products	1980-87		1980-87		-	-
Petroleum refineries	-	-	-	-		1981-87
Textiles	-	-	-	-		1981-87
<u>Benin</u>						
Beverages		1982-87		1982-87		1982-87
Chemicals other than industrial		1982-87		1982-87		1982-87
Food products		1982-87		1982-87		1982-87
Textiles		1982-87		1982-87		1982-87
<u>Botswana</u>						
Beverages		1987		1986,87		1986,87
Food products		1987		1986,87		1986,87
Miscellaneous industries		1987		1986,87		1986,87
Textiles and wearing apparel		1987		1986,87		1986,87
<u>Burkina-Faso</u>						
Beverages		1984-87		1984-87		1984-87
Food products		1984-87		1984-87		1984-87
Miscellaneous industries		1984-87		1984-87		1984-87
Textiles		1984-87		1984-87		1984-87
<u>Burundi</u>						
Food and beverages		1985,87		1981-87		1981-87
Industrial chemicals		1981,84,85-7		1981-87		1981-87
Textiles		1982,84-87		1981-87		1987
Wearing apparel		1982,84-87		1981-87		1981-87

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COMPOSITION OF DATA SOURCES FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR<sup>a/</sup>

(continued)

Country/Sub-sector	Employment		Constant 1980 MVA		Constant 1980 gross output	
	DE	E	DE	E	DE	E
<u>Cape Verde</u>						
Food products		1980-87	1980	1981-87		1981-87
Tobacco		1980-87	1980	1981-87		1981-87
Transport equipment		1980-87	1980	1981-87		1981-87
Wood products and furniture		1980-87	1980	1981-87		1981-87
<u>Central African Republic</u>						
Food, beverages, tobacco		1984,86,87		1981-87		1981-87
Printing and publishing		1984,87		1981-87		1981-87
Textiles and leather, etc.		1984,87		1981-87		1981-87
Wood and wood products		1984,87		1981-87		1981-87
<u>Chad</u>						
Beverages	1986,87	1980-82		1981-87	1986	1981,87
Food products	1986,87	1980-82		1981-87	1986	1981,87
Textiles	1986,87	1980-82		1981-87	1986	1981,87
Tobacco	1986,87	1980-82		1981-87	1986	1981,87
<u>Congo</u>						
Basic metals, metal products		1980,85-87		1980-87		1980-87
Chemical industries		1980,85-87		1980-87		1980-87
Food, beverages, tobacco		1980,85-87		1980-87		1980-87
Wood products and furniture		1980,85-87		1980-87		1980-87
<u>Côte d'Ivoire</u>						
Food products	1984,85	1986,87		1981-87		1987
Petroleum refineries		1986,87		1981-87		1987
Textiles		1986,87		1981-87		1987
Transport equipment		1986,87		1981-87		1987
<u>Egypt</u>						
Chemicals other than industrial		1983-87		1981-87		1985-87
Electrical machinery		1983-87		1981-87		1985-87
Food products		1983-87		1981-87		1985-87
Textiles		1983-87		1981-87		1985-87

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COMPOSITION OF DATA SOURCES FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR<sup>a/</sup>

(continued)

Country/Sub-sector	Employment		Constant 1980 MVA		Constant 1980 gross output	
	DE	E	DE	E	DE	E
<u>Ethiopia</u>						
Beverages		1985-87		1981-87		1985-87
Food products		1985-87		1981-87		1985-87
Petroleum refineries		1985-87		1981-87		1983-87
Textiles		1985-87		1981-87		1985-87
<u>Gabon</u>						
Beverages		1982-87		1981-87		1981-87
Chemicals excl. petr., rubber		1982-87		1981-87		1981-87
Food products		1982-87		1981-87		1981-87
Petroleum refineries		1982-87		1981-87		1981-87
<u>Gambia</u>						
Beverages		1987		1981-87		1981-87
Food products		1987		1981-87		1981-87
Miscellaneous industries		1987		1981-87		1981-87
Wearing apparel		1980-87		1981-87		1981-87
<u>Ghana</u>						
Beverages		1984-87		1981-87		1985-87
Petroleum refineries		1984-87		1981-87		1985-87
Tobacco		1984-87		1981-87		1985-87
Wood and wood products		1984-87		1981-87		1985-87
<u>Guinea Bissau</u>						
Metal products, machinery, etc.		1980,81,83-87		1981-87	-	-
Food and beverages		1980,81,83-87		1981-87	-	-
Non-metallics excl. china, glass		1980,81,83-87		1981-87	-	-
Wood products and furniture		1980,81,83-87		1981-87	-	-
<u>Kenya</u>						
Chemicals other than industrial				1986,87		
Food products				1986,87		
Textiles				1986,87		
Transport equipment				1986,87		

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COMPOSITION OF DATA SOURCES FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR<sup>a/</sup>

(continued)

Country/Sub-sector	Employment		Constant 1980 MVA		Constant 1980 gross output	
	DE	E	DE	E	DE	E
<u>Lesotho</u>						
Chemicals other than industrial	1980-83,85-87		1981-87		1981-87	
Food and beverages	1980-83,85-87		1981-87		1981-87	
Iron and steel	1980-83,85-87		1981-87		1981-87	
Textiles and leather, etc.	1980-83,85-87		1981-87		1981-87	
<u>Liberia</u>						
Chemical industries	1980-84,86,87		1980,87		1980-87	
Food, beverages, tobacco	1980-84,86,87		1980,87		1980-87	
Non-metallic products	1980-84,86,87		1980,87		1980-87	
Wood products and furniture	1980-84,86,87		1980,87		1980-87	
<u>Libya</u>						
Basic metals, metal products	1980-87		1981-87		1981-87	
Chemical industries	1980-87		1981-87		1981-87	
Food, beverages, tobacco	1980-87		1981-87		1981-87	
Non-metallic products	1980-87		1981-87		1981-87	
<u>Madagascar</u>						
Beverages	1986,87		1981-87		1985-87	
Food products	1986,87		1981-87		1985-87	
Petroleum refineries	1983-87		1981-87		1985-87	
Textiles	1986,87		1981-87		1985-87	
<u>Malawi</u>						
Beverages	1986,87		1981-87		1987	
Chemicals other than industrial	1984,87		1981-87		1987	
Food products	1986,87		1981-87		1987	
Textiles	1985,87		1981-87		1987	
<u>Mali</u>						
Food products	1982-87		1981-87		1981	
Textiles and wearing apparel	1982-87		1981-87		1981	
Tobacco	1982-87		1981-87		1981	
Transport equipment	1982-87		1981-87		1981	

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COMPOSITION OF DATA SOURCES FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR<sup>a/</sup>

(continued)

Country/Sub-sector	Employment		Constant 1980 MVA		Constant 1980 gross output	
	DE	E	DE	E	DE	E
<b>Mauritania</b>						
Chemical industries		1980-87		1980-87	-	-
Metal products, machinery, etc.		1980-87		1980-87	-	-
Food and beverages		1980-87		1984-87	-	-
Non-metallic products		1980-87		1980-87	-	-
<b>Mauritius</b>						
Chemicals excl. plast., rubber				1981-87		1981-87
Food products	1986,87			1981-87		1981-87
Textiles				1981-87		1981-87
Wearing apparel				1981-87		1981-87
<b>Morocco</b>						
Food products				1981-87		
Industrial chemicals	1981-85			1981-87		
Petroleum refineries		1980-87		1981-87		
Textiles				1981-87		
<b>Mozambique</b>						
Beverages		1980,85,87		1980-87		1987
Food products		1985,87		1981-87		1987
Textiles		1985,87		1981-87		1987
Wood products and furniture	1984	1980-3,85,87		1980-87		1987
<b>Niger</b>						
Beverages		1981,83-87		1981-87		1981-87
Chemicals other than industrial		1981,83-87		1981-87		1981-87
Metal products		1981,83-87		1981-87		1981-87
Textiles		1981,83-87		1981-87		1981-87
<b>Nigeria</b>						
Beverages		1985-87		1981-87		1983,87
Food products		1985-87		1981-87		1985-87
Metal products		1985-87		1981-87		1987
Textiles		1985-87		1981-87		1987

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COMPOSITION OF DATA SOURCES FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR<sup>a/</sup>

(continued)

Country/Sub-sector	Employment		Constant 1980 MVA		Constant 1980 gross output	
	DE	E	DE	E	DE	E
<b>Rwanda</b>						
Chemical industries		1980-83,87		1980-87		1980-87
Food, beverages, tobacco		1981-83,87		1980-87		1980-87
Non-metallic products		1980-83,87		1980-87		1980-87
Wood products and furniture		1980-83,87		1980-87		1980-87
<b>Senegal</b>						
Chemical industries		1980,83,85-87		1981-87		1986,87
Food products		1983,85-87		1981-87		1986,87
Non-metallics excl. china, glass		1985-87		1981-87		1986,87
Textiles		1980,83,85-87	1980	1981-87		1986,87
<b>Seychelles</b>						
Chemical industries		1985-87		1981-87		1981-87
Food, beverages, tobacco		1985-87		1981-87		1981-87
Non-metallic products		1985-87		1981-87		1981-87
Paper, printing, publishing		1985-87		1981-87		1981-87
<b>Sierra Leone</b>						
Chemical industries	1982-86	1987		1980-87		1980-87
Food, beverages, tobacco		1987		1980-87		1980-87
Non-metallic products		1983,84,37		1980-87		1980-87
Wood products and furniture	1982-86	1987		1980-87		1980-87
<b>Somalia</b>						
Beverages and tobacco		1987		1987		1981-87
Chemicals other than industr.	1983-85	1981,87		1987		1981-87
Food products	1983-85	1980,81,87		1987		1981-87
Petroleum refineries		1980-2,84,85,87		1987		1980-87
<b>Sudan</b>						
Chemical industries	1980,81	1983-87		1981-87		1981-87
Metal products, machinery, etc.	1980,81	1983-87		1981-87		1981-87
Food, beverages, tobacco	1980,81	1983-87		1981-87		1981-87
Textiles and leather, etc.	1980,81	1983-87		1981-87		1981-87

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## COMPOSITION OF DATA SOURCES FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

(continued)

Country/Sub-sector	Employment		Constant 1980 MVA		Constant 1980 gross output	
	DE	E	DE	E	DE	E
<u>Swaziland</u>						
Beverages		1984-87		1981-87		1981-87
Chemicals excl rubber		1984-87		1981-87		1981-87
Food products		1984-87		1981-87		1981-87
Paper, printing, publishing		1984-87		1981-87		1981-87
<u>Togo</u>						
Beverages	1980	1983-87		1981-87		1981-87
Food products	1980	1983-87		1981-87		1981-87
Non-metallics excl. china, etc.		1983-87		1981-87		1981-87
Textiles, leather, etc.		1981-87		1981-87		1981-87
<u>Tunisia</u>						
Food products		1982-87		1981-87		1984-87
Industrial chemicals	1980-8:	1982-87	1980	1981-87		1984-87
Non-metallic products		1982-87		1981-87		1984-87
Wearing apparel		1982-87		1981-87		1984-87
<u>Uganda</u>						
Beverages		1987		1987	-	-
Food products	1986	1987			-	-
Textiles		1987		1987	-	-
Tobacco		1987		1987	-	-
<u>United Republic of Cameroon</u>						
Basic metal industries		1980-4,86,87		1981-87		1986,87
Chemical industries		1980-4,86,87		1981-87		1986,87
Food, beverages, tobacco		1980-4,86,87		1981-87		1986,87
Textiles and leather, etc.		1980-4,86,87		1981-87		1986,87
<u>United Republic of Tanzania</u>						
Beverages		1987		1980-87		
Food products		1987		1980-87		1980-87
Metal products	1980,86	1987		1980-87		
Textiles	1986	1987		1980-87		

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## COMPOSITION OF DATA SOURCES FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

(continued)

Country/Sub-sector	Employment		Constant 1980 MVA		Constant 1980 gross output	
	DE	E	DE	E	DE	E
<u>Zaire</u>						
Beverages	1980-4,85,87		1981-87		1985-87	
Chemicals other than industrial	1980-4,86,87		1981-87		1985-87	
Food products	1980-4,86,87		1981-87		1985-87	
Textiles	1980-4,86,87		1981-87		1985-87	
<u>Zambia</u>						
Chemical industries	1981-87		1986,87	1983-85	1986,87	
Metal products, machinery, etc.	1981-87		1986,87	1983-85	1986,87	
Food, beverages, tobacco	1981-87		1986,87	1983-85	1986,87	
Textiles and leather, etc.	1981-87		1986,87	1983-85	1986,87	
<u>Zimbabwe</u>						
Food products			1986,87		1985-87	
Iron and steel			1984-87		1985-87	
Metal products			1985-87		1985-87	
Textiles			1986,87		1985-87	

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## Annex III

CONCORDANCE OF PRODUCTION BY  
INTERNATIONAL STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (ISIC)  
AND TRADE BY  
STANDARD INTERNATIONAL TRADE CODE (SITC)

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 311/312: Food products

- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 022 Milk and cream
- 023 Butter
- 024 Cheese and curd
- 03 Fish and fish preparations
- 0422 Rice, glazed and polished
- 046 Meal and flour of wheat or of meslin
- 047 Meal and flour of cereals excluding wheat or meslin
- 048 Cereal and flour preparations, fruit and vegetable starch
- 0517 Edible nuts, dried
- 052 Dried fruit, including artificially dehydrated
- 053 Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations
- 0542 Beans, peas, lentils and other leguminous vegetables, dried
- 0546 Vegetables, frozen or in temporary preservative
- 0548 Vegetable products, roots, tubers, n.e.s., dried
- 055 Vegetables, roots, tubers, n.e.s., prepared or preserved
- 0612 Refined and other beet and cane sugar products excluding syrup
- 0615 Molasses
- 0619 Sugars and syrups, n.e.s., including artificial honey and caramel
- 062 Sugar confectionery and preparations other than chocolate
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof
- 0812 Bran, pollard, sharps and other products of cereal and vegetables
- 0813 Oilseed cake and meal and other vegetable residues
- 0814 Meat meal (including tankage) and fish meal (not for human consumption)
- 0819 Food wastes and prepared animal feed, n.e.s.
- 09 Miscellaneous food preparations
- 4111 Oils of fish and marine mammals
- 42 Fixed vegetable oils and fats
- 43 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes, processed

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 313: Beverage industries

- 111 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.
- 1121 Wine of fresh grapes (including grape must)
- 1122 Cider and fermented beverages, n.e.s.
- 1123 Beer (including ale, stout, porter)
- 1124 Distilled alcoholic beverages

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 314: Tobacco manufactures

- 122 Tobacco manufactures

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 321: Textile manufactures

- 2622 Sheep and lamb's wool, degreased, bleached, dyed or not
- 2627 Wool or other animal hair, carded or combed, no tops
- 2634 Cotton carded or combed
- 264 Jute
- 26622 Continuous filament tow for the manufacture of synthetic fibre
- 26632 Continuous filament tow for regenerated fibres
- 651 Textile yarn and thread
- 652 Cotton fabrics, woven (no narrow or special fabrics)
- 653 Textile fabrics, woven (no narrow, special or cotton fabrics)
- 654 Tulle, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings, etc.
- 6551 Felts and felt articles, n.e.s.
- 65541 Bonded fibre fabrics and articles thereof, n.e.s.
- 65542 Textile fabrics coated with gum or amylaceous substance
- 65543 Textile fabrics coated or impregnated with cellulose or plastic
- 65544 Textile fabrics impregnated or coated with oil
- 65546 Other impregnated or coated textile fabrics, n.e.s.
- 6555 Elastic fabrics and trimmings (not knitted or crocheted)
- 6556 Cordage, cables, ropes, twines, etc.
- 6558 Wadding, wicks, textile fabrics for use in machinery or plant
- 6559 Special products of textile or related materials
- 656 Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textiles, n.e.s.
- 6575 Carpets, carpeting and rugs, knotted
- 6576 Other carpets, carpeting and rugs
- 6577 Tapestries
- 6578 Matting, screens, etc., vegetable plaiting material

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 322: Wearing apparel other than footwear

- 6557 Hat bodies
- 841 Clothing
- 842 Fur clothing other than headgear, other real or artificial fur

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 323: Leather and leather substitutes

- 611 Leather
- 612 Leather, artificial or reconstituted leather goods, n.e.s.
- 613 Fur skins, tanned and dressed (including dyed)
- 831 Travel goods, handbags and similar articles

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 324: Footwear other than rubber or plastic

- 85102 Footwear soles, n.e.s.
- 85103 Footwear with soles of wood or cork
- 85104 Footwear with soles of other materials
- 85105 Gaiters, spats, leggings, etc.

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 331: Wood and cork products excluding furniture

- 6311 Veneer sheets
- 6312 Plywood (including veneered panels)
- 6314 Improved or reconstituted wood
- 6321 Boxes, cases, crates, complete, assembled or unassembled
- 6322 Cooperage products (no staves)
- 6324 Builders' woodwork and wood prefabricated buildings
- 6327 Wood manufactures for domestic or decorative uses
- 6328 Manufactured articles of wood, n.e.s.

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 332: Furniture and fixtures of wood

- 82101 Chairs and other seats and parts thereof
- 82103 Mattresses, etc., and similar stuffed furnishings
- 82109 Furniture and parts thereof, n.e.s.

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 341: Paper and paper products

- 2512 Mechanical wood pulp
- 2515 Pulp other than wood pulp
- 6411 Newsprint paper
- 64121 Uncoated printing and writing paper in rolls or sheets
- 64122 Coated printing and writing paper in rolls or sheets
- 6413 Kraft paper and kraft paperboard
- 6414 Cigarette paper in bulk, rolls or sheets
- 6415 Machine-made paper or paperboard, n.e.s., simply finished
- 6416 Fibreboard, building board of wood pulp or vegetable fibre
- 6417 Hand-made papers
- 6419 Paper and paperboard in rolls or sheets, n.e.s.
- 6421 Paper bags, paperboard boxes, other such containers
- 6422 Envelopes, writing blocks, letter pads, etc., n.e.s.
- 6423 Exercise books, registers, albums, diaries, etc.
- 65741 Floor coverings prepared with paper or paperboard

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 342: Printing, publishing and allied industries

- 892 Printed matter
- 89602 Original engravings, prints and lithographs

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 351: Industrial chemicals

- 512 Organic chemicals
- 513 Inorganic chemicals: elements, oxides, halogen salts
- 514 Other inorganic chemicals
- 515 Radioactive and associated materials
- 531 Synthetic organic dyestuffs, natural indigo, lakes
- 532 Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic materials
- 561 Fertilizers, manufactured
- 5813 Regenerated cellulose and derivatives, vulcanized fibre
- 5819 Other artificial resins and plastic materials
- 5992 Insecticides, fungicides and disinfectants
- 5996 Wood and resin-based chemical products
- 5997 Organic chemical products, n.e.s.

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 352: Chemicals other than industrial

- 5331 Colouring materials, n.e.s.
- 5332 Printing inks
- 5333 Prepared paints, enamels, lacquers, varnishes, etc.
- 5411 Vitamins and provitamins
- 5413 Penicillin, streptomycin and other antibiotics
- 5414 Opium alkaloids, cocaine and other vegetable alkaloids
- 5415 Hormones
- 5416 Glycosides, glands and extracts, sera and vaccines
- 5417 Medicaments
- 5511 Essential oils and resinoids
- 5512 Synthetic perfume, flavour materials and concentrates, etc.
- 553 Perfumery, cosmetics, dentifrices, toiletries excluding soap
- 554 Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations
- 571 Explosives and pyrotechnic products
- 5995 Starches, inulin, gluten, albuminoidal substances and glue
- 59991 Modelling pastes and dental impression compounds
- 59992 Activated carbon and natural mineral products
- 59993 Ferro-cerium and other pyrophoric alloys
- 59994 Pickling preparations: metal surfaces and fluxes, etc.
- 59995 Composite varnish solvents and thinners
- 59999 Other chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.
- 862 Photographic and cinematographic supplies
- 863 Developed cinematographic film

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 353: Petroleum refineries

- 33102 Petroleum, partly refined (including topped crudes)
- 332 Petroleum products
- 3412 Gas, manufactured

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 354: Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products

- 3215 Briquettes of coal
- 3216 Lignite briquettes and lignite
- 3217 Peat briquettes and peat, including peat litter
- 3218 Coke and semi-coke of coal, lignite, peat

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 355: Rubber products

- 621 Materials of rubber
- 6291 Rubber tyres and tubes for vehicles and aircraft
- 6293 Hygienic or pharmaceutical articles of unhardened rubber
- 6294 Transmission, conveyor, elevator and other rubber belts
- 6299 Other articles of rubber, n.e.s.

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 356: Plastic products, n.e.s.

- 5811 Products of condensation, polycondensation, etc.
- 5812 Products of polymerization and copolymerization
- 85101 Footwear with soles and uppers of rubber or plastic
- 893 Articles of artificial plastic materials, n.e.s.

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 361: Pottery, china and earthenware

- 6639 Articles or ceramic materials, n.e.s.
- 666 Pottery
- 8122 Sinks, wash basins, etc., sanitary and plumbing ceramics

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 362: Glass and glass products

- 664 Glass
- 665 Glassware

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 369: Other non-metallic mineral products

- 661 Lime or cement fabricated building materials other than glass and clay
- 662 Clay and refractory construction materials
- 6631 Grinding and polishing wheels and stones
- 6632 Abrasive cloths and papers and similar articles
- 6634 Worked mica, including agglomerated splittings, etc.
- 6635 Mineral insulating materials, n.e.s.
- 6636 Manufactures of mineral materials, n.e.s., other than ceramic
- 6637 Refractory items (other than construction)
- 6638 Manufactures of asbestos and friction materials

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 371: Basic iron and steel industries

- 671 Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc.
- 672 Ingots and other primary forms of iron and steel
- 673 Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes, sections, etc.
- 674 Universals, plates and sheets of iron or steel
- 675 Hoop and strip of iron or steel
- 676 Railway track material of iron or steel
- 678 Tubes, pipes, and fitting of iron or steel
- 679 Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s.

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 372: Basic non-ferrous metal industries

- 681 Silver, platinum and other metals of platinum group
- 682 Copper and copper alloys
- 683 Nickel and nickel alloys
- 684 Aluminium and aluminium alloys
- 685 Lead and lead alloys
- 686 Zinc and zinc alloys
- 687 Tin and tin alloys
- 688 Uranium and thorium and their alloys
- 68932 Magnesium, wrought

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 381: Metal products except machinery or equipment

- 691 Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.s.
- 692 Metal containers for storage and transport
- 693 Wire products (excluding electric) and fencing grills
- 694 Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, etc., of iron, steel or copper
- 695 Tools for use in the hand or in machines
- 696 Cutlery
- 697 Household equipment of base metals
- 698 Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.
- 8123 Sinks, wash basins, etc., sanitary plumbing of iron and steel
- 82102 Medical furniture, etc., and parts thereof
- 8951 Office and stationery supplies of base metal

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 382: Non-electrical machinery

- 711 Power generating machinery other than electric
- 712 Agricultural machinery and implements
- 714 Office machines
- 715 Metalworking machinery
- 7171 Textile machinery
- 7172 Machinery for preparing, tanning and working hides, skins and leather
- 7173 Sewing machines
- 718 Machines for special industries
- 719 Non-electrical machinery and appliances and parts, n.e.s.



SITCs corresponding to ISIC 383: Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances

- 722 Electric power machinery and switchgear
- 723 Equipment for distributing electricity
- 724 Telecommunications apparatus
- 725 Domestic electrical equipment
- 726 Electric apparatus for medical purposes, radiology, etc.
- 7291 Batteries and accumulators
- 7292 Electric lamps
- 7293 Thermionic valves, tubes, photocells, transistors, etc.
- 7294 Automotive electrical equipment
- 7295 Instruments and apparatus for electronic measurement and control
- 7296 Electro-mechanical hand-tools
- 7297 Electron and proton accelerators
- 7299 Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s
- 8121 Central heating apparatus and parts thereof
- 8124 Light fixtures and fittings, lamps, lanterns and their parts
- 8911 Phonographs (gramophones), tape recorders, etc.
- 8912 Phonograph records, recorded tapes, etc.

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 384: Transport equipment

- 731 Railway vehicles
- 7321 Passenger motor cars (no buses or special vehicles)
- 7322 Buses (including trolleybuses), assembled or unassembled
- 7323 Lorries and trucks (including ambulances), assembled or unassembled
- 7324 Special purpose lorries, trucks, vans, assembled or unassembled
- 7325 Road tractors for tractor-trailer combinations
- 7326 Chassis with engines mounted for vehicles in 7321 (see above)
- 7327 Other chassis with engines mounted
- 7328 Bodies, chassis, etc., for vehicles (no motorcycles, etc.)
- 7329 Motorcycles, motorized cycles and their parts
- 7331 Bicycles and other cycles, not motorized, and their parts
- 7333 Trailers and other vehicles, not motorized, and their parts
- 7334 Invalid carriages, fitted with means of mechanical propulsion
- 734 Aircraft
- 7351 Warships or all kinds
- 7353 Ships and boats, other than warships
- 7358 Ships, boats and other vessels for breaking up
- 73591 Tugs
- 73592 Special purpose vessels: light vessels, dredgers, etc.
- 8941 Baby and invalid carriages (not self-propelled)

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 385: Professional and scientific equipment

- 8611 Optical elements
- 8612 Spectacles and spectacle frames
- 8613 Binoculars, microscopes and other optical instruments
- 8614 Photographic cameras (not cinematographic), flashlight
- 8615 Cinematographic cameras, projectors, recorders and reproducers
- 8616 Photographic and cinematographic apparatus and equipment, n.e.s.
- 8617 Medical instruments, n.e.s.
- 8618 Meters and counters, non-electric
- 8619 Measuring, controlling and scientific instruments, n.e.s
- 864 Watches and clocks

SITCs corresponding to ISIC 390: Manufacturing industries, n.e.s.

- 8914 Pianos and other string musical instruments
- 8918 Musical instruments, n.e.s.
- 8919 Parts and accessories for musical instruments other than strings
- 8942 Children's toys, indoor games, etc.
- 8943 Non-military arms
- 8944 Other sporting goods
- 8945 Fair-ground amusements, etc.
- 8952 Pens, pencils and fountain pens
- 8959 Other office and stationery supplies
- 897 Jewellery and gold- and silversmiths' wares
- 899 Manufactures articles, n.e.s.

## Annex IV

## INTERNATIONAL STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (ISIC) CODES

<u>Code</u>	<u>Definition</u>
31	<u>Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco</u>
311/12	Food manufacturing
313	Beverage industries
314	Tobacco manufactures
32	<u>Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries</u>
321	Manufacture of textiles
322	Manufacture of wearing apparel, except footwear
323	Manufacture of leather and products of leather, leather substitutes and fur, except footwear and wearing apparel
324	Manufacture of footwear, except vulcanized or moulded rubber or plastic footwear
33	<u>Manufacture of wood and wood products, including furniture</u>
331	Manufacture of wood and wood and cork products, except furniture
332	Manufacture of furniture and fixtures, except primarily of metal
34	<u>Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing</u>
341	Manufacture of paper and paper products
342	Printing, publishing and allied industries
35	<u>Manufacture of chemicals and of chemical, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products</u>
351	Manufacture of industrial chemicals
352	Manufacture of other chemical products
353	Petroleum refineries
354	Manufacture of miscellaneous products of petroleum and coal
355	Manufacture of rubber products
356	Manufacture of plastic products not elsewhere classified
36	<u>Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum and coal</u>
361	Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware
362	Manufacture of glass and glass products
369	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
37	<u>Basic metal industries</u>
371	Iron and steel basic industries
372	Non-ferrous metal basic industries

<u>Code</u>	<u>Definition</u>
38	<u>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment</u>
381	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
382	Manufacture of machinery except electrical
383	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies
384	Manufacture of transport equipment
385	Manufacture of professional and scientific, and measuring and controlling equipment not elsewhere classified, and of photographic and optical goods
39	<u>Other manufacturing industries</u>

## Annex V

## STANDARD INTERNATIONAL TRADE CODES (SITCs)

<u>Code</u>	<u>Definition</u>
0	Food and live animals
1	Beverages and tobacco
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials
4	Animal and vegetable oils and fats
5	Chemicals
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
67	Iron and steel
68	Non-ferrous metals
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind