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UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION

VIENNA, AUSTRIA

AND

ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

RABAT, MOROCCO

PROJECT PROFILE

ON

BARE WIRES

FINAL REPORT



DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS INTERNATIONAL LIMITED

MANAGEMENT CONSULTANCY DIVISION

24-B PARK STREET, CALCUTTA 700 016, INDIA

PROJECT PROFILE
ON
BARE WIRES

FEBRUARY 1996

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MANAGEMENT CONSULTANCY DIVISION

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DCIL-105/AC-5/1100

February 27, 1996

United Nations Industrial
Development Organisation
Vienna International Centre
P.O. Box 300
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Austria

Attn : Mr V. Koloskov

Project Profile on Bare Wires

Dear Sirs :


We take pleasure in submitting to you twenty (20) copies of our Final Report on the above subject.

We trust that you will find the present report useful and responsive to your requirement.

We look forward to further association with your organisation in future.

Thanking you,

Very truly yours :
DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS
INTERNATIONAL LIMITED



Siddhartha Ganguly
Project Coordinator

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AAC	All Aluminium Conductor
ACSR	Aluminium Conductor Steel Reinforced
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
AWG	American Wire Gauge
BS	British Standards
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
DPR	Detailed Project Report
EC	Electrical Conductor
EOT	Electric Overhead Travelling
FOB	Free on Board
HV	High Voltage
Hz	Hertz
IEC	International Electrotechnical Commission
IRR	Internal Rate of Return
Km	Kilometre
KVA	Kilovolt Ampeare
LV	Low Voltage
m	Metre
mm	Milimetre
MT	Metric Tonne
MV	Medium Voltage
MW	Megawatt
p.a.	Per Annum
Sqm	Square metre
TPA	Tonnes per annum
TR	Tonnes Rating
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UHV	Ultra High Voltage
V	Volt
°C	Centrigrade

SECTION - 1
INTRODUCTION

INTRODUCTION

The Sixth Arab Industrial Development Conference held in Damascus in October 1984, stressed on the importance of setting up facilities in the Arab region for manufacture of products used in electricity generation, transmission and distribution. Subsequently, the Arab Industrial Development & Mining Organization (AIDMO), prepared a Sectoral Report on the status of electricity generation, growth prospects in the region and requirement of equipment/facilities thereof. The study covered 21 Arab countries for the period 1986-2010 AD.

Based on the findings of the Sectoral study, the AIDMO in consultation with United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), shortlisted 8 products for which it wanted to get project profiles prepared. One of the designated products is Bare Wires. The objective of the project profile is to provide sufficient information so that prospective promoters and sponsors find themselves in a position to evaluate the project.

The Scope of Work for this Project Profile includes the following :

- o Description, special characteristics, features and uses of the product
- o Identification of major end-user industries
- o Assessment of present capacity
- o Assessment of supply and demand for the product in the designated region

- o Identification of demand-supply gap and evaluation of the possibility of entering the market
- o Description of basic manufacturing process
- o Process flow chart
- o Brief specifications of plant and machinery, and their indicative prices
- o Estimated requirements of raw materials, their sources and prices
- o Estimated requirements of utilities such as power, water, compressed air, fuel oil, etc.
- o Estimated requirement of manpower
- o Estimated requirement of space, and plant layout
- o Plant location
- o Project cost estimate
- o Project financial analysis and evaluation
- o Project implementation schedule

This study is confined to the following 13 countries -

Algeria	Bahrain
Egypt	Iraq
Jordan	Kuwait
Libya	Morocco
Saudi Arabia	Sudan
Syria	Tunisia
U.A.E.	

A separate market survey, according to the AIDMO, was not required to be carried out prior to preparing this project profile, since the information and projections contained in the Sectoral study conducted by them was indicated to be adequate for the purpose. Therefore, the Section on 'Market Analysis' is based entirely on the Sectoral study carried out by the AIDMO.

The contents of this Report have been organised in a manner as to present the reader with a logical sequence of analysis and findings.

Salient features of the project have been summarised in the following Section. The Section presented thereafter describes the product with a view to familiarise the reader with its features, characteristics and uses. The Section on 'Market Analysis' provides demand projections. Plant capacities and recommended locations for establishing the proposed manufacturing facilities are discussed in the next Section.

Manufacturing process is dealt with in a separate Section, titled 'Manufacturing Process'. This is followed by a Section on 'Plant and Equipment'. Estimates of raw materials and other inputs, requirement of utilities, and estimates of space and layout are presented in separate Sections. These are followed by a Section on estimated requirement of manpower and the recommended organisation structure.

SECTION - 2
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Our findings show that 5 plants may be set up in order to cater to the demand for AAC and ACSR types of conductors in the designated region. We recommend that these plants be set up in

- Morocco
- Bahrain
- Kuwait
- Iraq
- Syria

Each of these plants shall have capacities of about 16,000 tonnes per annum. In terms of kilometres, the capacities may vary from around 28,000 to 60,000 Km per annum depending on the product-mix. Since the estimated demand for UHV conductors does not justify installation of special machinery in all the plants, it is recommended that UHV conductors be manufactured only at the plant in Bahrain. Since drawing of steel wires may turn out to be an expensive proposition, it is proposed that galvanised steel core wires of required diameter be purchased from external suppliers. Stranded steel cores, too, may be procured from outside.

Our findings reveal that with the increase in power consumption, the overhead transmission network would be expanded, justifying the establishment of these plants.

Summary of basic parameters and significant features of the project is presented in Exhibit-1.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 1

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Sl. No.	Particulars	Plant				
		1	2	3	4	5
1	Location	Morocco	Bahrain	Kuwait	Iraq	Syria
2	Plant Capacity					
	- TPA	17600	15900	15600	15200	16900
	- KM	53500	27700	49900	49800	60500
3	Area Requirement (sq mts)	21600	21600	21600	21600	21600
4	Manpower Requirement (Nos)	138	138	138	138	138
5	Implementation Period (Months)	27	27	27	27	27
6	Project Cost (\$ million)	10.69	11.45	11.99	13.40	10.56
7	Break-Even Point (%)	24.30	30.10	46.90	38.40	28.40
8	IRR (%)	73.50	84.50	61.80	72.50	93.20

SECTION - 3
PRODUCT ANALYSIS

PRODUCT ANALYSIS

Bare wire conductors are used for overhead transmission and distribution of electrical energy. These conductors are manufactured in various shapes and forms like round wires, flat strips, square or rectangular bars, etc.

These conductors may consist of a single solid wire or a bunch of stranded wires. Stranded conductors are extensively used because of their flexibility and consequent ease in handling. Greater the number of wires in any cross section, more will be the flexibility of the finished conductor. Most conductors above 4/0 AWG size are stranded.

Some of the important electrical properties of conductors are :

- o Resistivity
- o Current carrying capacity
- o Inductance
- o Capacitance
- o Corona effect

Conductivity is the inverse of resistivity. Both these depend on the material of which the conductor is made and the temperature, while the other properties depend on the material, the shape of the conductor and the environment of work.

The current rating of overhead line conductors is obtained by equating the sum total of heat generated in the conductor due to the flow of current and the heat absorbed from the sun, to the heat lost by convection and radiation.

The voltage drop is also an important factor for the determination of the current rating of an overhead conductor.

Conductor capacitance leakage and Corona effect of an overhead transmission system are affected by factors such as distance between conductors, shape of the conductor, magnitude and frequency of current, working environment and dielectric property of the insulator being used.

In addition to these electrical requirements, conductors should be able to withstand mechanical stress. Higher mechanical strength of the conductor enables longer spans and use of fewer number of supports, thereby making overhead transmission economical. In order to withstand other environmental conditions like rise in temperature, wind pressure, snow, etc., the conductor should have high tensile strength, high elasticity, low specific weight and low coefficient of linear expansion.

The electrical and physical properties of various conductor materials are given in Exhibit-2.

TYPES OF CONDUCTORS

Conductors are classified according to their material of construction. The most commonly used conductors are -

- o Aluminium Conductor Steel Reinforced (ACSR)
- o All Aluminium Conductor (AAC)
- o Copper Conductor

ACSR : This conductor has a galvanised steel core, which is surrounded by stranded aluminium wires. The conductors are manufactured in conformity with specifications such as BS 215 or ASTM B549. ASTM specifications for these conductors are given in Exhibit-3.

The main advantage of steel reinforced aluminium conductors is their high tensile strength and low weight. This results in smaller sags, which permits longer spans. Hence, fewer number of supports are required for these conductors.

AAC : These conductors are constructed of heat treated aluminium-magnesium-silicon alloy wires containing approximately 0.5% magnesium and 0.5% silicon. They conform to BS 3242 or ASTM B396/B398 specifications. ASTM specifications for these conductors are given in Exhibit-4.

AACs are used where the span normally does not exceed 150 ft. They also find application when the tension in the line is to be kept low, as in the case of low and medium voltage transmission.

Copper Conductor : Hard drawn copper wires of identical diameter, conforming to BS 125 or ASTM B1/B105, are stranded together to manufacture copper conductors. Copper conductors have relatively low line tension resulting in large sags. This limitation coupled with the relatively high cost of copper have led to a gradual replacement of copper conductors by aluminium conductors.

All Aluminium Alloy Conductor (BS 3242, IEC 208), and All Aluminium Alloy Conductor Steel Reinforced (IEC 210) are the other two types of aluminium-based conductors which also find application.

CONSTRUCTION OF STRANDED CONDUCTORS

Stranded conductors have a core comprising one or more wires around which wires of the same or different material are wound in the form of continuous helices. Core wires are made of steel, aluminium, copper or alloys of these materials.

Stranding results in a marginal increase in weight and electrical resistance, and decrease in tensile strength. The number of strands in a conductor depends on whether the conductor is of single core construction or of three-wire core construction.

CONDUCTOR MATERIALS

Aluminium and copper are most commonly used for manufacture of conductors. Factors that favour the choice of material are low weight, high mechanical strength, low resistivity and low cost of material. In order to get the required properties which are usually not present in the base metal, some alloying elements/reinforcing materials are used with the base metal.

The choice of a conductor from the mechanical viewpoint depends on external loading conditions such as wind speed, ice loading and ambient temperature, and on internal conditions such as stranding, modulus of elasticity, thermal expansion and creep. For lines of 33 KV and above, hard drawn AAC is generally not used. ACSR is preferred in such cases since they are cheaper and have better creep resistance. A wide range of breaking strength to weight ratio can be achieved by modifying the aluminium and steel contents and by using aluminium alloy strands wherever conditions so demand.

BUNDLE CONDUCTORS

An increase in the geometric mean radius of an overhead conductor reduces the inductance and increases the capacitance, thereby raising the power transmission capability of the line. The extent to which thickness of the

conductor may be increased is, however, limited by factors like the necessity of heavier supports, larger sags, shorter distance between the towers, etc. In order to overcome these limitations, bundle conductors can be used instead of a single conductor. Bundle conductors consist of two or more spaced sub-conductors per phase, which effectively increases the geometric mean radius.

Bundle conductors have the following advantages :

- o Reduced inductance and increased capacitance which improve the surge impedance loading. This raises the power transmission capability of long lines.
- o Higher thermal rating, because of larger cooling surface area compared to that of a single conductor which has the same total cross-sectional area.
- o Reduction in Corona loss and radio interference due to lower surface voltage gradient

Their main disadvantages are an occasionally inferior aerodynamic performance and the occurrence of inter-bundle oscillations between sub-conductor spacers. However, these can be controlled by judicious arrangement of spacers and spacer-dampers.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

EXHIBIT : 2

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ELECTRICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF CONDUCTOR MATERIALS

Conductor Material	Conductivity % IACS, min at 0°C	Resistivity (Ohms)				Temp Coefficient of Resistance per °C		Weight at 20 °C (g/cm ³)	Coefficient of Linear Expansion per °C x 10 ⁻⁶	Modulus of Elasticity (kg/mm ²)
		cmil/ft		mm ² /m		20°C	25°C			
		20°C	25°C	20°C	25°C					
Commercial 1350 aluminium wire	61.0	17.002	17.345	0.028264	0.028834	0.00403	0.00395	2.703	2.30	7030
Aluminium alloy wire 6201	52.5	19.754	20.097	0.032840	0.033373	0.00347	0.00340	2.703	2.30	7030
Commercial hard drawn copper wire	97.0	10.692	10.895	0.017774	0.018113	0.00381	0.00374	8.89	1.69	11950
Standard annealed copper wire	100.0	10.371	10.575	0.017241	0.017579	0.00393	0.00385	8.89	1.69	11950
Aluminium coated steel core wire	9.0*	115.23*	-	0.19157*	-	-	-	7.78	1.15	20400
Zinc coated steel core wire	9.0*	115.23*	-	0.19157*	-	-	-	7.78	1.15	20400
Aluminium clad steel core wire	20.33	51.01	51.52	0.0848	0.08563	0.0036	0.00356	6.59	1.30	16500

Note - * Typical

IACS - International Annealed Copper Standard

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ASTM SPECIFICATIONS : ALUMINIUM CONDUCTOR STEEL REINFORCED

Code Word	Size (Circular Mills or AWG)	Stranding		Cross Section (square inches)		Outside Diameter (inches)	Weight per 1000 Feet (lbs)			Per Cent Weight		Ultimate Strength		
		Aluminium	Steel	Aluminium	Total		Total	Aluminium	Steel	Aluminium	Steel	Stranded Weight Coating	B. Coating Aluminised	C. Coating
THREE THRUSH	6	6x.0661	1x.0661	.0206	.0240	.198	36.1	24.5	11.6	67.90	32.10	1,170	1,170	1,150
SWAN	5	6x.0743	1x.0743	.0260	.0303	.223	45.5	30.9	14.6	67.90	32.10	1,460	1,460	1,440
SWANATE	4	6x.0834	1x.0834	.0320	.0383	.250	57.4	39.0	18.4	67.90	32.10	1,830	1,830	1,810
SWALLOW	4	7x.0772	1x.1029	.0328	.0411	.257	67.0	38.9	28.1	58.13	41.87	2,288	2,245	2,205
SPARROW	3	6x.0937	1x.0937	.0413	.0482	.281	72.4	49.2	23.2	67.90	32.10	2,250	2,220	2,190
SPARROW	2	6x.1052	1x.1052	.0521	.0608	.316	91.3	62.0	29.3	67.90	32.10	2,790	2,745	2,705
SPARROW	2	7x.0974	1x.1299	.0521	.0653	.325	106.7	62.0	44.7	58.13	41.87	3,525	3,385	3,255
ROBIN	1	6x.1182	1x.1182	.0657	.0767	.355	115.2	78.2	37.0	67.90	32.10	3,480	3,440	3,380
RAVEN	1/0	6x.1327	1x.1327	.0829	.0967	.398	145.2	98.6	46.6	67.90	32.10	4,280	4,140	4,000
QUAIL	2/0	6x.1490	1x.1490	.1045	.1219	.447	183.1	124.3	58.8	67.90	32.10	5,345	4,910	4,820
PIGEON	3/0	6x.1672	1x.1672	.1318	.1538	.502	230.8	156.7	74.1	67.90	32.10	6,675	6,135	6,020
PENGUIN	4/0	6x.1878	1x.1878	.1662	.1939	.563	291.1	197.7	93.4	67.90	32.10	8,420	7,730	7,590
WAXWING	266,800	18x.1217	1x.1217	.2095	.2211	.609	290.0	251	39.0	86.45	13.55	6,830	6,715	6,600
PARTRIDGE	266,800	26x.1013	7x.0788	.2095	.2436	.642	367.0	252	115	68.53	31.47	11,250	11,250	11,075
ESTRICH	300,000	26x.1074	7x.0835	.2356	.2740	.680	413.0	283	130	68.53	31.47	12,650	12,650	12,450
MERLIN	336,400	18x.1367	1x.1367	.2642	.2789	.684	365.0	316	49	86.45	13.55	8,625	8,480	8,333
LINNET	336,400	26x.1138	7x.0885	.2642	.3072	.721	463.0	317	146	68.53	31.47	14,050	14,050	13,830
BRIGOLE	336,400	30x.1059	7x.1059	.2642	.3259	.741	527.0	318	209	60.35	39.65	17,040	16,740	16,430
CHICKADEE	397,500	18x.1486	1x.1486	.3122	.3295	.743	432.0	373	59	86.45	13.55	10,035	9,603	9,516
BRANT	397,500	24x.1287	7x.0858	.3122	.3525	.772	512.0	375	137	73.23	26.77	14,700	14,660	14,460

Code Word	Size (Circular Mills or AWG)	Stranding		Cross Section (square inches)		Outside Diameter (inches)	Weight per 1000 Feet (lbs)			Per Cent Weight		Ultimate Strength		
		Aluminium	Steel	Aluminium	Total		Total	Aluminium	Steel	Aluminium	Steel	Stranded Weight Coating	B. Coating Aluminised	C. Coating
IBIS	397,500	26x.1236	7x.0961	.3122	.3630	.783	547.0	375	172	68.53	31.47	16,190	15,930	15,680
LARK	397,500	30x.1151	7x.1151	.3122	.3850	.806	623.0	376	247	60.35	39.65	19,980	19,600	19,240
PELICAN	477,000	18x.1628	1x.1628	.3746	.3954	.814	518.0	448	70	86.45	13.55	11,870	11,350	11,245
FLICKER	477,000	24x.1410	7x.0940	.3746	.4232	.846	615.0	450	165	73.23	26.77	17,200	16,950	16,700
RAWK	477,000	26x.1355	7x.1054	.3746	.4356	.858	657.0	450	207	68.53	31.47	19,430	19,100	18,820
HEN	477,000	30x.1261	7x.1261	.3746	.4620	.883	747.0	451	296	60.35	39.55	23,300	22,500	21,600
OSPREY	556,500	18x.1758	1x.1758	.4371	.4614	.879	604.0	522	82	86.45	13.55	13,850	13,245	13,125
PARAKEET	556,500	24x.1523	7x.1015	.4371	.4938	.914	717.0	525	192	73.23	26.77	19,850	19,550	19,300
DOVE	556,500	26x.1463	7x.1138	.4371	.5083	.927	766.0	525	241	68.53	31.47	22,400	22,100	21,700
EAGLE	556,500	30x.1362	7x.1362	.4371	.5391	.953	872.0	526	346	60.35	39.65	27,200	26,200	25,200
PEACOCK	605,000	24x.1588	7x.1059	.4752	.5368	.953	780.0	571	209	73.23	26.77	21,500	21,250	20,950
SQUAB	605,000	26x.1525	7x.1186	.4752	.5525	.966	833.0	571	262	68.53	31.47	24,100	23,800	23,400
WOODDUCK	605,000	30x.1420	7x.1420	.4752	.5861	.994	948.0	572	376	60.35	39.65	29,400	26,610	26,060
TEAL	605,000	30x.1420	19x.0852	.4752	.5835	.994	940.0	572	368	60.89	39.11	30,000	30,000	29,500
RINGBIRD	636,000	18x.1880	1x.1880	.4995	.5272	.940	690.0	597	93	86.45	13.55	15,820	15,130	14,990
POOR	636,000	24x.1628	7x.1085	.4995	.5643	.977	819.0	600	219	73.23	26.77	22,600	22,300	22,000
GROSBEAR	636,000	26x.1564	7x.1216	.4995	.5809	.990	875.0	600	275	68.53	31.47	25,000	24,200	23,400
SCOTER	636,000	30x.1456	7x.1456	.4995	.6161	1.019	993.0	599	394	60.35	39.65	30,800	27,990	27,400
POPET	636,000	30x.1456	19x.0874	.4995	.6135	1.019	988.0	602	386	60.89	39.11	31,500	31,500	31,000
PLAMINGO	636,000	24x.1667	7x.1111	.5235	.5914	1.000	858.0	628	230	73.23	26.77	23,700	23,400	23,000
GANNET	666,600	26x.1601	7x.1245	.5235	.6037	1.014	917.0	628	289	68.53	31.47	26,200	24,590	23,790
SWIFT	715,500	24x.1727	7x.1151	.5620	.6348	1.036	922.0	675	247	73.23	26.77	25,500	25,140	24,770
STARLING	715,500	26x.1659	7x.1290	.5620	.6535	1.051	985.0	675	310	68.53	31.47	28,100	27,200	26,300
PERWING	715,500	30x.1544	19x.0926	.5620	.6901	1.081	1,111	676	435	60.89	39.11	34,600	34,000	33,300
CHICKO	795,000	24x.1820	7x.1213	.6244	.7053	1.092	1,023	749	274	73.23	26.77	27,950	27,130	26,320

Code Word	Size (Circular Mills or AMC)	Stranding		Cross Section (square inches)		Outside Diameter (inches)	Weight per 1000 Feet (lbs)			Per Cent Weight		Ultimate Strength		
		Aluminium	Steel	Aluminium	Total		Total	Aluminium	Steel	Aluminium	Steel	Stranded Weight Coating	B. Coating Aluminised	C. Coating
DRAKE	795,000	26x.1749	7x.1360	.6244	.7261	1.108	1,094	750	344	68.53	31.47	31,200	30,200	29,200
YERN	795,000	45x.1329	7x.0886	.6244	.6676	1.063	896	750	146	83.69	16.31	22,900	22,900	22,700
CONDOR	795,000	54x.1214	7x.1214	.6244	.7053	1.093	1,024	750	274	73.25	26.75	28,500	27,700	26,900
MALLARD	795,000	30x.1628	19x.0977	.6244	.7668	1.140	1,235	752	483	60.89	39.11	38,400	37,700	37,000
RODDY	900,000	45x.1414	7x.0943	.7066	.7555	1.131	1,015	849	166	83.69	16.31	25,400	25,100	24,900
CANARY	900,000	54x.1291	7x.1291	.7069	.7985	1.162	1,159	849	310	73.25	26.75	32,300	31,400	30,500
PAIL	954,000	45x.1456	7x.0971	.7493	.8011	1.165	1,075	900	175	83.69	16.31	26,900	26,600	26,400
CARDINAL	954,000	54x.1329	7x.1329	.7493	.8463	1.196	1,229	900	129	73.25	26.75	34,200	33,300	32,300
APTOLAN	1033,500	45x.1516	7x.1011	.8117	.8678	1.213	1,165	975	190	83.69	16.31	28,900	28,600	28,300
CORLEW	1033,500	54x.1384	7x.1384	.8117	.9169	1.246	1,331	975	356	73.25	26.75	37,100	36,000	35,000
BLDE JAY	1113,000	45x.1573	7x.1049	.8741	.9346	1.259	1,255	1,050	205	83.69	16.31	30,900	30,600	30,300
PINCH	1113,000	54x.1436	19x.0962	.8741	.9849	1.293	1,431	1,055	376	73.75	26.25	40,200	40,200	39,700
BUNTING	1192,500	45x.1620	7x.1085	.9366	1.001	1.302	1,344	1,125	219	83.69	16.31	33,200	32,800	32,500
GRACKLE	1192,500	54x.1486	19x.0892	.9366	1.055	1.333	1,533	1,131	402	73.75	26.25	43,100	43,100	43,000
BITTERN	1272,000	45x.1681	7x.1121	.9990	1.068	1.345	1,434	1,200	234	83.69	16.31	35,000	35,000	34,700
PHEASANT	1272,000	54x.1535	19x.0921	.9990	1.126	1.382	1,635	1,206	429	73.75	26.25	44,800	44,200	43,600
DIPPER	1351,500	45x.1733	7x.1151	1.061	1.135	1.386	1,523	1,275	248	83.69	16.31	37,600	37,200	36,800
MARTIN	1351,500	54x.1582	19x.0949	1.061	1.196	1.424	1,737	1,281	456	73.75	26.25	47,600	47,000	46,300
BOBOLINK	1431,000	45x.1783	7x.1189	1.124	1.202	1.427	1,613	1,350	263	83.69	16.31	39,800	39,400	39,000
PIOVER	1431,000	54x.1628	19x.0977	1.124	1.266	1.465	1,840	1,357	483	73.75	26.25	50,400	49,700	49,000
WOTHATCH	1510,500	45x.1832	7x.1221	1.186	1.268	1.466	1,702	1,424	278	83.69	16.31	41,600	40,700	39,900
PARROT	1510,500	54x.1675	19x.1004	1.186	1.337	1.506	1,942	1,432	510	73.75	26.25	53,200	52,500	51,800
LAPWING	1590,000	45x.1878	7x.1252	1.249	1.335	1.502	1,792	1,500	292	83.69	16.31	43,800	42,700	41,800
FALCON	1590,000	54x.1716	19x.1030	1.249	1.407	1.545	2,044	1,507	537	73.75	26.25	56,000	55,200	54,400
GROUSE	80,000	8x.1000	1x.1670	.0628	.0847	.367	149.0	75.3	73.7	50.56	49.44	5,200	4,655	4,550

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 3

Code Word	Size (Circular Mills or AWG)	Stranding		Cross Section (square inches)		Outside Diameter (inches)	Weight per 1000 Feet (lbs)			Per Cent Weight		Ultimate Strength		
		Aluminium	Steel	Aluminium	Total		Total	Aluminium	Steel	Aluminium	Steel	Stranded Weight Coating	B. Coating Aluminised	C. Coating
PETREL	101,800	12x.0921	7x.0921	.0800	.1266	.461	254.1	96.0	158.1	37.79	62.21	9,860	9,615	9,385
MINORCA	110,800	12x.0961	7x.0961	.0870	.1378	.481	276.6	104.5	172.1	37.79	62.21	10,730	10,475	10,225
LEGHORN	134,600	12x.1059	7x.1059	.1057	.1674	.530	336.0	127.0	209.0	37.79	62.21	12,920	12,620	12,310
GUINEA	159,000	12x.1151	7x.1151	.1249	.1977	.576	396.8	150.0	246.8	37.79	62.21	15,200	14,485	14,485
DOTTEREL	176,900	12x.1214	7x.1214	.1389	.2200	.607	441.4	166.8	274.6	37.79	62.21	16,440	15,640	14,830
PORING	190,800	12x.1261	7x.1261	.1499	.2373	.634	476.3	180.0	296.3	37.79	62.21	17,730	16,850	16,000
BRAMA	203,200	16x.1127	19x.0977	.1596	.3020	.714	676.8	191.7	485.1	28.33	71.67	27,500	26,800	26,100
COCHIN	211,300	12x.1327	7x.1327	.1660	.2628	.663	527.5	199.3	328.2	37.79	62.21	19,640	18,700	17,700

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 4

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ASTM SPECIFICATIONS : ALL ALUMINIUM CONDUCTORS

Cable Code Word	Conductor Size		Copper Equivalent based on equal dc Resistance		Stranding		Cable Dia (inches)	Ultimate Strength (pounds)	Weight per 1000 feet (pounds)
	Circular Mills or AWG	Square inches	Cu 97%	Al 61%	Class	No. and Dia of Wires (inches)			
PEACHBELL	6	0.0206	8		A	7x0.0612	0.184	528	24.6
ROSE	4	0.0328	6		A	7x0.0772	0.232	826	39.2
LILY	3	0.0413	5		A	7x0.0867	0.260	1,022	49.4
IRIS	2	0.0521	4		AA,A	7x0.0964	0.292	1,267	62.3
PANSY	1	0.0657	3		AA,A	7x0.1094	0.328	1,537	78.5
POPPY	1/0	0.0829	2		AA,A	7x0.1228	0.368	1,865	99.1
ASTER	2/0	0.1045	1		AA,A	7x0.1379	0.414	2,350	124.9
PHLOX	3/0	0.1318	1/0		AA,A	7x0.1548	0.464	2,845	157.5
OXLIP	4/0	1.1662	2/0		AA,A	7x0.1739	0.522	3,590	198.6
DAISY	266,800	0.2095	3/0		..	7x0.1953	0.586	4,525	250.5
LAUREL	266,820	0.2095	3/0		A	19x0.1185	0.593	4,800	250.5
PEONY	300,000	0.2356	188700		A	19x0.1257	0.629	5,301	281.6
TULIP	336,400	0.2642	4/0		AA,A	19x0.1331	0.666	5,940	315.8
DAFFODIL	350,000	0.2749	220000		A	19x0.1357	0.679	6,185	328.6
CANNA	397,500	0.3122	250000		AA,A	19x0.1447	0.724	6,880	373.2
COSMOS	477,000	0.3746	300000		AA	19x0.1585	0.793	8,090	447.8
SYRINGA	477,000	0.3746	300000		A	37x0.1135	0.795	8,600	447.8
ZINNIA	500,000	0.3927	314000		AA	19x0.1622	0.811	8,482	469.4
HYACINTH	500,000	0.3927	314000		A	37x0.1162	0.813	9,012	469.4
DAHLIA	556,500	0.4371	350000		..	19x0.1711	0.856	9,440	522.4

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 4

Cable Code Word	Conductor Size		Copper Equivalent based on equal dc Resistance		Stranding		Cable Dia (inches)	Ultimate Strength (pounds)	Weight per 1000 feet (pounds)
	Circular Mills or AWG	Square inches	Cu 97%	Al 61%	Class	No. and Dia of Wires (inches)			
MISTLETOE	556,500	0.4371	350000		AA,A	37x0.1226	0.858	9,830	522.4
ORCHID	636,000	0.4995	400000		AA,A	37x0.1311	0.918	11,240	597.0
VIOLET	715,500	0.5620	450000		AA	37x0.1391	0.974	12,640	671.6
NASTURTIUM	715,500	0.5620	450000		A	61x0.1083	0.975	13,150	671.6
ARBITUS	795,000	0.6244	500000		AA	37x0.1466	1.026	13,770	746.3
LILAC	795,000	0.6244	500000		A	61x0.1142	1.028	14,330	746.3
ANEMONE	874,500	0.6868	550000		AA	37x0.1538	1.077	14,830	820.9
CROCUS	874,500	0.6868	550000		A	61x0.1198	1.078	15,760	820.9
MAGNOLIA	954,000	0.7493	600000		AA	37x0.1606	1.124	16,180	895.5
GOLDENROD	954,000	0.7493	600000		A	61x0.1251	1.126	16,860	895.6
BLUEBELL	1033,500	0.8117	650000		AA	37x0.1672	1.170	17,530	970.1
LARKSPUR	1033,500	0.8117	650000		A	61x0.1302	1.172	18,260	970.2
MARIGOLD	1133,000	0.8741	700000		AA,A	61x0.1351	1.216	19,660	1045
HAWTHORN	1192,500	0.9366	750000		AA,A	61x0.1398	1.258	21,000	1194
NARCISSUS	1272,000	0.999	800000		AA,A	61x0.1444	1.300	22,000	1193
COLUMBINE	1351,500	1.062	850000		AA,A	61x0.1489	1.340	23,400	1269
CARNATION	1431,000	1.124	900000		AA,A	61x0.1532	1.379	24,300	1343
GLADIOLUS	1510,500	1.186	950000		AA,A	61x0.1574	1.417	25,600	1418
COROPSIS	1590,000	1.249	1000000		AA	61x0.1615	1.454	27,000	1493

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

SECTION - 4
MARKET ANALYSIS

MARKET ANALYSIS

Bare wire conductors are an essential part of the overhead power transmission system. They link the points of power generation with the points of power consumption through the transmission and distribution network. Therefore, an increase in power generation capacity and power consumption is generally accompanied by an increase in the length of transmission and/or distribution network.

According to the Sectoral study carried out by the AIDMO, the estimated average annual increase in power generating capacity in the 13 countries which were required to be covered, is likely to range from 6,700 MW in the early 1990s to about 9,300 MW by 2010 AD. Correspondingly, demand for various electrical equipment and accessories, including conductors, is estimated to increase substantially so as to be able to distribute the additional power generated.

Projected additional length of overhead transmission and distribution network, as extracted from the AIDMO Report on Sectoral study for the period 1991-2010, is given in Exhibit-5. Different transmission/distribution voltages have been classified in this Exhibit in the following manner :

Ultra High Voltage (UHV)	-	> 300 KV
High Voltage (HV)	-	60 KV to 225 KV
Medium Voltage (MV)	-	1.1 KV to 33 KV
Low Voltage (LV)	-	< 440 Volts

This Exhibit gives country-wise additions to overhead transmission/distribution network by voltage class, for 4 five-year periods - 1991-95, 1996-2000, 2001-2005 and 2006-2010 AD. Exhibit-6 presents the projected average annual addition to the transmission and distribution network, by voltage class and by country, for the same periods.

These projections are based on the additional generating capacities projected by the AIDMO. However, it was observed that the actual additions to capacity in many countries during the period 1986-90, were only about 50 - 80% of the projections made by the AIDMO. As a conservative estimate, it is assumed that 70% of the additional generating capacity proposed in the AIDMO Report will actually be implemented. Accordingly, the annual demand for conductors is taken at about 70% of the projections made by the AIDMO. Exhibit-7 gives the estimated annual demand for overhead transmission and distribution network till 2010.

The transmission network in the designated region is partly of the double-circuit and partly of the single-circuit type. UHV and IV networks are by and large of the double-circuit type, while HV and MV networks are generally of the single-circuit type. Accordingly, demand for bare wire conductors has been estimated as shown in Exhibit-8.

Annual demand for conductors in terms of weight is presented in Exhibit-9. This has been arrived at, based on the following norms :

Type of Conductor		Tonnes/ckl Km
UHV	-	20.00
HV	-	6.50
MV	-	1.22
LV	-	1.75

The average annual demand for conductors for the period 1991-95 works out to about 467,000 Km. This is equivalent to about 159,000 tonnes.

At present, important part of the demand in the region is met through imports. On a conservative basis, it is recommended that manufacturing facilities are set up initially with the capacity fixed at about 50% of the estimated average annual demand for the period 1991-95. The plants will operate on a 2-shift basis. The number of shifts may be increased to three, thereby satisfying 75% of the projected demand without additional investment in plant and equipment. If necessary, the capacity may be further expanded to meet the balance demand by the end of the period.

With a view to standardise plant sizes over the designated region, plants of identical capacity are recommended with minor variations in the product-mix. Identical plant sizes will not only facilitate implementation but also help in handling operational problems.

It is recommended that 5 manufacturing plants are set up, each with a capacity of about 16,000 tonnes per annum. In terms of kilometers the capacities may vary from about 28,000 Km to over 60,000 Km per annum, depending on the product-mix of each plant.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
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EXHIBIT : 5

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED ADDITIONAL OVERHEAD TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION NETWORK

(Figures in KM)

Country	1991-95				1996-2000				2001-2005				2006-2010			
	ORV	HV	MV	LV	ORV	HV	MV	LV	ORV	HV	MV	LV	ORV	HV	MV	LV
Algeria	-	4218	20985	22187	-	4287	21361	22585	-	4287	21361	22585	-	4287	21361	22585
Bahrain	-	100	715	865	-	160	1151	1393	-	160	1151	1393	-	160	1151	1393
Egypt	-	6778	34763	107824	-	8531	43750	135700	-	8531	43750	135700	-	8531	43750	135700
Iraq	3489	9866	21102	59520	4116	11639	24894	70215	4116	11639	24894	70215	4116	11639	24894	70215
Jordan	-	1457	1942	4928	-	1553	2021	5353	-	1553	2021	5353	-	1553	2021	5353
Kuwait	189	504	669	190	189	504	669	190	189	504	669	190	189	504	669	190
Libya	-	5112	5099	18360	-	5112	5099	18360	-	5112	5099	18360	-	5112	5099	18360
Morocco	-	2768	6605	17020	-	3816	9104	23460	-	3816	9104	23460	-	3816	9104	23460
S. Arabia	1175	2743	8086	922	1430	3337	9837	1122	1430	3337	9837	1122	1430	3337	9837	1122
Sudan	-	306	2694	4041	-	470	4142	6215	-	470	4142	6215	-	470	4142	6215
Syria	742	6673	46266	55700	1077	9693	67200	80902	1077	9693	67200	80902	1077	9693	67200	80902
Tunisia	-	859	6461	12496	-	822	6239	12065	-	916	6963	13465	-	916	6963	13465
U.A.E.	-	2630	4617	5277	1938	1938	6785	7754	1938	1938	6785	7754	1938	1938	6785	7754
Total	5595	44014	160004	309330	8750	51862	202252	385314	8750	51956	202976	386714	8750	51956	202976	386714

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED AVERAGE ANNUAL ADDITION TO OVERHEAD TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION NETWORK

(Figures in KM)

Country	1991-95				1996-2000				2001-2005				2006-2010			
	OHV	HV	MV	LV	OHV	HV	MV	LV	OHV	HV	MV	LV	OHV	HV	MV	LV
Algeria	-	844	4197	4437	-	857	4272	4517	-	857	4272	4517	-	857	4272	4517
Bahrain	-	20	143	173	-	12	230	279	-	32	230	279	-	32	230	279
Egypt	-	1356	6953	21565	-	1706	8750	27140	-	1706	8750	27140	-	1706	8750	27140
Iraq	698	1973	4220	11904	823	2328	4979	14043	823	2328	4979	14043	823	2328	4979	14043
Jordan	-	291	388	986	-	311	404	1071	-	311	404	1071	-	311	404	1071
Kuwait	38	101	134	38	38	101	134	38	38	101	134	38	38	101	134	38
Libya	-	1022	1020	3672	-	1022	1020	3672	-	1022	1020	3672	-	1022	1020	3672
Morocco	-	554	1321	3404	-	763	1821	4692	-	763	1821	4692	-	763	1821	4692
S. Arabia	235	549	1617	184	286	667	1967	224	286	667	1967	224	286	667	1967	224
Sudan	-	61	539	808	-	94	828	1243	-	94	828	1243	-	94	828	1243
Syria	148	1335	9253	11140	215	1939	13440	16180	215	1939	13440	16180	215	1939	13440	16180
Tunisia	-	172	1292	2499	-	164	1248	2413	-	183	1393	2693	-	183	1393	2693
U.A.E	-	526	923	1055	388	388	1357	1551	388	388	1357	1551	388	388	1357	1551
Total	1119	8804	32000	61865	1750	10372	40450	77063	1750	10391	40695	77343	1750	10391	40695	77343

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL DEMAND FOR OVERHEAD TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION NETWORK

(Figures in KM)

Country	1991-95				1996-2000				2001-2005				2006-2010			
	OHV	HV	MV	LV	OHV	HV	MV	LV	OHV	HV	MV	LV	OHV	HV	MV	LV
Algeria	-	591	2938	3106	-	600	2990	3162	-	600	2990	3162	-	600	2990	3162
Bahrain	-	14	100	121	-	22	161	195	-	22	161	195	-	22	161	195
Egypt	-	949	4867	15095	-	1194	6125	18998	-	1194	6125	18998	-	1194	6125	18998
Iraq	489	1381	2954	8333	576	1630	3485	9830	576	1630	3485	9830	576	1630	3485	9830
Jordan	-	204	272	690	-	218	283	750	-	218	283	750	-	218	283	750
Kuwait	27	71	94	27	27	71	94	27	27	71	94	27	27	71	94	27
Libya	-	715	714	2570	-	715	714	2570	-	715	714	2570	-	715	714	2570
Morocco	-	388	925	2383	-	534	1275	3284	-	534	1275	3284	-	534	1275	3284
S. Arabia	164	384	1132	129	200	467	1377	157	200	467	1377	157	200	467	1377	157
Sudan	-	43	377	566	-	66	580	870	-	66	580	870	-	66	580	870
Syria	104	934	6477	7798	150	1357	9408	11326	150	1357	9408	11326	150	1357	9408	11326
Tunisia	-	120	904	1749	-	115	874	1689	-	128	975	1885	-	128	975	1885
N.A.B	-	368	646	738	272	272	950	1086	272	272	950	1086	272	272	950	1086
Total	784	6162	22400	43305	1225	7261	28316	53944	1225	7274	28417	54140	1225	7274	28417	54140

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL DEMAND FOR BARE WIRE CONDUCTORS

(Figures in KM)

Country	1991-95				1996-2000				2001-2005				2006-2010			
	UHV	HV	MV	LV	UHV	HV	MV	LV	UHV	HV	MV	LV	UHV	HV	MV	LV
Algeria	-	2364	11752	24848	-	2400	11960	25296	-	2400	11960	25296	-	2400	11960	25296
Bahrain	-	56	400	968	-	88	644	1560	-	88	644	1560	-	88	644	1560
Egypt	-	3796	19468	12076	-	4776	24500	151984	-	4776	24500	151984	-	4776	24500	151984
Iraq	3912	5524	11816	66664	4608	6520	13940	78640	4608	6520	13940	78640	4608	6520	13940	78640
Jordan	-	816	1088	5520	-	872	1132	6000	-	872	1132	6000	-	872	1132	6000
Kuwait	216	284	376	216	216	284	376	216	216	284	376	216	216	284	376	216
Libya	-	2860	2856	20560	-	2860	2856	20560	-	2860	2856	20560	-	2860	2856	20560
Morocco	-	1552	3700	19064	-	2136	5100	26272	-	2136	5100	26272	-	2136	5100	26272
S. Arabia	1312	1536	4528	1032	1600	1868	5508	1256	1600	1868	5508	1256	1600	1868	5508	1256
Sudan	-	172	1508	4528	-	264	2320	6960	-	264	2320	6960	-	264	2320	6960
Syria	832	3736	25908	62384	1200	5428	37632	90608	1200	5428	37632	90608	1200	5428	37632	90608
Tunisia	-	480	3616	13992	-	460	3496	13512	-	512	3900	15080	-	512	3900	15080
U.A.E.	-	1472	2584	5904	2176	1088	3800	8688	2176	1088	3800	8688	2176	1088	3800	8688
Total	6272	24648	89600	346440	9800	29044	113264	431552	9800	29096	113668	433120	9800	29096	113668	433120

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
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ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL DEMAND FOR BARE WIRE CONDUCTORS BY WEIGHT

(Figures in MT)

Country	1991-95				1996-2000				2001-2005				2006-2010			
	DHV	HV	MV	LV	DHV	HV	MV	LV	DHV	HV	MV	LV	DHV	HV	MV	LV
Algeria	-	3842	3584	5436	-	3900	3648	5534	-	3900	3648	5534	-	3900	3648	5534
Bahrain	-	91	122	212	-	143	196	341	-	143	196	341	-	143	196	341
Egypt	-	6168	5938	26416	-	7761	7473	33247	-	7761	7473	33247	-	7761	7473	33247
Iraq	9780	8977	3604	14583	11520	10595	4252	17202	11520	10595	4252	17202	11520	10595	4252	17202
Jordan	-	1326	332	1208	-	1417	345	1313	-	1417	345	1313	-	1417	345	1313
Kuwait	540	462	114	47	540	462	115	47	540	462	115	47	540	462	115	47
Libya	-	4647	871	4498	-	4648	871	4498	-	4648	871	4498	-	4648	871	4498
Morocco	-	2522	1129	4170	-	3471	1556	5747	-	3471	1556	5747	-	3471	1556	5747
S. Arabia	3280	2496	1381	226	4000	3035	1680	275	4000	3035	1680	275	4000	3035	1680	275
Sudan	-	279	460	991	-	429	708	1523	-	429	708	1523	-	429	708	1523
Syria	2080	6071	7902	13646	3000	8820	11478	19820	3000	8820	11478	19820	3000	8820	11478	19820
Tunisia	-	780	1103	3060	-	748	1066	2956	-	832	1190	3299	-	832	1190	3299
U.A.E	-	2392	788	1292	5440	1768	1159	1900	5440	1768	1159	1900	5440	1768	1159	1900
Total	15680	40053	27328	75784	24500	47197	34547	94402	24500	47281	34671	94745	24500	47281	34671	94745

SECTION - 5
PLANT LOCATION

PLANT LOCATION

The five plants recommended for manufacturing bare wires will cater to the domestic demand in countries where the plants are set up, and also satisfy the requirements of neighbouring countries. It is also recommended that the capacities of all these plants be approximately the same, to ensure interchangeability of parts, machinery, spares, etc., amongst them.

The selection of locations for establishing the manufacturing plants was made, based on the following considerations :

- o size of the domestic market in each of the 13 countries
- o availability of raw materials within the designated region
- o proximity to sources of raw materials, and the availability of road, rail or sea linkages
- o availability of essential infrastructural facilities such as power, water, labour, etc.
- o relationships and affiliations among different nations in the designated region
- o mutual interest of all Arab countries and investment environment.

Exhibit-10 presents the country-wise annual demand for conductors for the period 1991-95. As shown in this Exhibit, these 13 countries are suitably grouped to arrive at the

best way of serving the markets in all of them. Taking into account the dispersion of demand within these groups, it is recommended that the plants be set up at Morocco, Bahrain, Kuwait, Syria and Iraq.

Exhibit-11 presents the recommended plant locations, their respective product-mix and the markets to be served by them.

The requirements of UHV conductors in different countries do not justify installation of special machinery for their manufacture in all the 5 plants. It is suggested that UHV conductors be manufactured only at the plant in Bahrain due to its proximity to raw materials and availability of transportation linkages to the markets in Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Syria and Iraq.

The plant in Morocco will cater to the domestic demand as well as demand from its neighbouring countries - Libya, Algeria and Tunisia.

Bahrain has vast reserves of bauxite. The plant at Bahrain will thus have the advantage of being closest to the raw material source. This plant will manufacture and supply all types of conductors to consumers in Bahrain, Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Egypt and the UAE. In addition, it will also meet the entire demand for UHV conductors in the designated region, as already mentioned above.

The plant in Kuwait will manufacture conductors for domestic consumption while a large quantity of its production will be fed to the Egyptian market.

The Syrian plant will manufacture conductors for the domestic and the Jordanian markets. The domestic market is likely to absorb about 80% of the total output from the

Syrian plant. The excess production may be directed to Egypt.

Iraq will have its own facility to manufacture HV, MV and LV conductors. The domestic demand is large enough to justify a plant in this country.

All the plants will require to be located close to a port and/or other industrial area, to take advantage of better infrastructural support and to facilitate transportation of raw materials and finished products. It is recommended that :

- o the plant in Morocco may be set up in the northern part of the country. Its proximity to the Mediterranean Sea will help in transportation of raw materials and finished products.
- o the plant in Bahrain may be set up close to the industrial area to take advantage of the available infrastructure.
- o the plant in Kuwait may be set up in a place where industrial infrastructure and transportation linkages will be readily available.
- o the plant at Syria should be preferably located near Damascus where adequate infrastructure would be available.
- o the plant in Iraq could be installed in an industrial area, close to the port of Basra. This will facilitate imports of raw materials.

The final selection of sites will need a closer look at the time the projects are planned for implementation.

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EXHIBIT : 10

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
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PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

COUNTRY-WISE ANNUAL DEMAND FOR BARE WIRE CONDUCTORS

Country	By Length (KM)				By Weight (MT)			
	UHV	HV	MV	LV	UHV	HV	MV	LV
Algeria	-	2164	11752	24848	-	3842	3554	5436
Libya	-	2860	2856	20560	-	4647	571	4498
Morocco	-	1552	3700	19064	-	2522	1129	4170
Tunisia	-	480	3616	13992	-	780	1103	3060
Sub-total	-	7256	21924	78464	-	11791	6657	17164
Bahrain	-	56	400	968	-	91	122	212
Kuwait	216	284	376	216	540	462	114	47
S. Arabia	1312	1536	4528	1032	3280	2496	1381	226
U.A.E.	-	1472	2584	5904	-	2392	788	1292
Syria	832	-	-	-	2080	-	-	-
Iraq	3912	-	-	-	9780	-	-	-
Egypt	-	3796	19468	120760	-	6168	5938	26416
Sudan	-	172	1508	4528	-	279	460	991
Sub-total	6272	7316	28864	133408	15680	11887	8803	29184
Syria	-	3736	25908	62384	-	6071	7902	13646
Jordan	-	816	1088	5520	-	1326	332	1208
Sub-total	-	4552	26996	67904	-	7397	8234	14854
Iraq	-	5524	11816	66664	-	8977	1604	14583

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
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PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

SUGGESTED PLANT LOCATIONS, PRODUCT-MIX AND CAPACITIES

Description	Location					TOTAL	AVERAGE
	MOROCCO	BAHRAIN	SYRIA	IRAQ	KUWAIT		
Countries Served	Algeria, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia	Bahrain, Kuwait, DAE, Saudi Arabia, Iraq [*] Syria [*] , Egypt ^{**}	Syria, Jordan	Iraq	Kuwait, Egypt	-	-
Product-mix (in KM)							
DHV Conductors	-	3000	-	-	-	3000	600
HV Conductors	3500	1700	2000	2300	2800	12300	2500
MV Conductors	10000	7000	8400	13500	7100	46000	9200
LV Conductors	40000	16000	50100	34000	40000	180100	36000
Total	53500	27700	60500	49800	49900	241400	48300
Product-mix (in MW)							
DHV Conductors	-	7500	-	-	-	7500	1500
HV Conductors	5700	2800	3300	3700	3600	20100	4000
MV Conductors	3100	2100	2600	4100	3200	14100	2800
LV Conductors	8800	3500	11000	7400	8800	39500	7900
Total	17600	15900	16900	15200	15600	81200	16200

* Only DHV conductors

** 50% of MV and LV conductors will be for Egypt.

SECTION - 6
MANUFACTURING PROCESS

MANUFACTURING PROCESS

The bare wire conductors used most commonly in UHV/HV power transmission and distribution systems are stranded aluminium conductors with steel wire cores. Aluminium alloy conductors and copper conductors are also used in overhead transmission of electric power.

The major stages involved in manufacture of bare wire conductors include the following :

- o Pre-treatment
- o Wire drawing
- o Annealing
- o Galvanising
- o Stranding

Generally, only wire drawing and stranding operations are required for steel reinforced and all aluminium conductors.

Bare wires are manufactured in different sizes and configurations. The quantity of output in a specific size may not be large enough to justify mass scale, continuous production. Therefore, manufacturing in batches is recommended. This will also provide necessary flexibility for quickly responding to the planned changes in the product-mix.

PRE-TREATMENT

The diameter of steel or aluminium wire used to make steel reinforced aluminium conductors varies from 2 mm to 5 mm. In the case of aluminium alloy conductors, the diameter of

aluminium wire varies from 1.5 mm to 4 mm. Wires of such small diameter have to be drawn from rods procured from rolling mills.

Hot rolled steel rods obtained from rolling mills usually have about 2% scale on them. This mill scale needs to be removed before processing the rods further. 'Descaling' can be done either mechanically, in a descaler or chemically, by acid pickling.

The descaler removes the scale from the rod when it is passed through pulleys and an array of steel wool rotary cleaners. Residual scale is removed by dipping the rod in a hot water bath or by spraying it with hot water. The rod is then coated with borax and subsequently dried in a baking oven.

In case of acid pickling, the rods are rinsed first in a bath containing warm sulphuric acid. They are then rinsed with water and subsequently neutralised in a bath containing lime. Besides acting as a neutralising agent, the lime also acts as a lubricant. The coat of lime on the rod must be thoroughly dried in a baking oven for proper lubrication. The lime also helps to reduce the brittleness caused by acid treatment.

WIRE DRAWING

The wire drawing essentially involves 'drawing down' operation by pulling the pre-treated rod/wire through a die having a conical hole. The diameter of the rod is reduced by 10 - 25% in each drawing step, subject to the ductility of the material being drawn. Usually, the drawing is done in the cold state or when the metal is at room temperature. Due

to the friction between the wire and the die, the material near the centre of the cross section flows more compared to that at the outer surface of the wire. This results in a bright drawn wire that requires no polishing.

The velocity of drawing is a very important parameter in the wire drawing process. This is limited by the heat generated due to friction between the wire and the die. The drawing speed for aluminium wire ranges from 130 metres per minute for 6 mm wires, to 600 metres per minute for thinner wires.

While installing machines with higher wire drawing speeds, it is necessary to provide compatible material handling facilities to ensure a smooth production flow. Two types of wire drawing machines are generally in use; they are of the slip and non-slip types. The non-slip type of machine produces better quality of wire and is commonly used. In this machine, wire is drawn by the capstan at a speed equivalent to the elongation at each reduction. If the rate of wire drawing is more than what can be taken up by the capstan, the excess length is transferred to a block for subsequent processing.

The dies used for wire drawing are made up of either tungsten carbide or diamond.

ANNEALING

In wire drawing, the diameter is reduced very slowly as the wire passes through a series of holes with gradually diminishing diameters, to reach a given diameter. Repeated drawing causes substantial reduction in ductility of the material and increase in ultimate strength. This wire is 'process annealed' to restore its ductility. Depending on

the rate of production, process annealing is done either on continuous or batch type furnaces. Steel wires require annealing after every third or fourth reduction in wire diameter. In case of aluminium and copper wires, annealing, if necessary, is carried out after the wire has been drawn to its finished size. In order to prevent discolouration of copper wires, a perforated can filled with charcoal is charged into the furnace. Emission of carbon monoxide gas from charcoal prevents discolouration of the copper wires.

GALVANISING

The steel core wire of ACSR-type conductors is given a zinc coat by hot dip galvanising. After pickling and water rinsing, the steel wires are given a flux coating in order to remove traces of impurities. The impurities occur as oxides, sulphates or sulphites and are present on the surface of the wire. Zinc ammonium chloride is commonly used as flux. The flux, floating on the surface of the zinc bath, provides a molten coating on the wires when they are dipped into the tank.

The quality of zinc coating required on the components depends on the following factors :

- o purity of zinc
- o bath temperature
- o bath alloying elements
- o immersion time
- o withdrawal rate
- o coating thickness
- o cooling of coated wires

Purity of Zinc : Pure zinc gives good bending property to the coatings and facilitates the formation of thick, uniform coatings. Impurities in zinc result in the descaling of the layer of zinc coating.

Bath Temperature : Zinc baths are usually maintained at temperatures ranging from 443°C to 465°C. If the bath temperature is raised beyond this range, oxides are rapidly formed at the bath surface. This adversely affects the quality of the coating.

Bath Alloying Elements : Alloying elements such as aluminium, tin and antimony are used in small quantities ranging from 0.02% to 1%, to give brightness to the zinc coating.

Immersion Time : The thickness of coating increases with increase in immersion time. The duration of immersion is usually in the range of 1 to 5 minutes. For best results, the components should be submerged as rapidly as possible.

Withdrawal Rate : To provide a uniform coating of minimum thickness, the wires are withdrawn from the zinc bath at a controlled rate, permitting maximum drainage. The optimum withdrawal rate for most articles is about 0.025 metres per second.

Coating Thickness : As the wire emerges from the galvanising bath, some of the zinc carried may remain in the molten state and tend to drip, making the coating rough and uneven. In order to obtain a smooth and uniform coating, the wires are passed through 'wipes' or 'headers'. Headers are employed only when extra heavy coating is desired.

Cooling of Coated Wires : The coating can continue to diffuse at elevated temperatures after the surface layer of zinc has frozen. This type of post-immersion diffusion may occur if cooling is hindered due to stacking of wires, or due to retention of heat by excessive cross-sectional area of the wire. Diffusion may convert a part or whole of the pure zinc layer to iron-zinc alloys, discolouring the surface and affecting its properties. To overcome this problem, wires taken out of the zinc bath should be spaced out adequately to ensure free circulation of air. Wires with heavy cross-sectional area will require forced cooling with air or water.

STRANDING

The operations of bunching and stranding use the common principle of twisting, as used in rope making. The methods used are decided by the size and number of wires which make up the conductor. The principal machines used for bunching and stranding are briefly described below :

High speed double twisting machines : This machine is used for twisting of wires. Single wires in reels, held in fixed frames or 'creels' are drawn through the fixed guide, and then passed through a rotating arm or 'bow' to the take-up reel. The take-up reel rotates about its own axis to give a twist to the wire.

Drum twisting buncher : This is similar to the one described above except that the take-up reel rotates about its own axis and also about the principal axis of the machine.

Tubular strand twisting : The reels containing single wires are supported by a rotating cage. The reels remain stationary in space while the cage rotates to twist the wires.

There are variations in these machines to give different degrees of twist to the wires and different production speeds.

QUALITY CONTROL

ACSR-type conductors are tested as per ASTM B549, while AAC-type conductors are tested as per ASTM B396/B398 specifications. Copper conductors are tested as per ASTM B1/B105 specifications.

The parameters to be tested after manufacturing are as follows :

- o Lay ratio
- o Cross-sectional area
- o Number of wires, and their diameters
- o Tensile strength
- o Bending property
- o Weight
- o Electrical resistance

SECTION - 7
PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The plant has been designed to manufacture both AAC and ACSR-type conductors. As the plant capacity and product-mix vary marginally across the plants, the total length of individual strands of wire to be drawn are approximately the same. Therefore, an average plant of 16,000 tonnes per annum or 48,000 Km per year size is considered as the basis for estimating the requirement of plant and machinery.

MAIN PLANT

It is assumed that galvanised steel wires will be procured for making the steel core. Therefore, the plant has been provided with a tubular stranding machine for stranding these steel core. This machine will be operated for only one shift in a day.

All the other equipment including wire drawing machine, stranding machine, butt welding equipment, pointing and threading machine, etc., will be operated for 2 shifts a day.

The plant in Bahrain will have a rigid stranding machine capable of stranding up to 54 wires. All other plants will have machines with the capacity to strand up to 30 wires. Even in these plants, more wires can be stranded by repeating the stranding process.

The plant will not have galvanising facility as galvanised steel wires may be procured from external sources for manufacturing the steel core.

Since the plant will handle only aluminium and aluminium alloy conductors, annealing facilities are not necessary.

TOOL ROOM AND MAINTENANCE

The plant has been provided with equipment and facilities for production and maintenance of machinery. Wire drawing dies and stranding dies may be procured from equipment suppliers.

MATERIAL HANDLING

Material handling is an important function in the plant. Wire bobbins and take up reels weigh between 75 kg and 600 kg. These will have to be handled mechanically. For this purpose, four pendant-controlled overhead travelling hoists are provided. An EOT crane is also provided to handle the finally stranded wire bundles which weigh up to 2 tonnes. Other material handling facilities provided include forklifts, trolleys, and mobile jib cranes.

Exhibit-12 gives a list of all the major equipment and facilities together with their brief specifications.

Auxiliary Equipment

Auxiliary equipment required at the plants include carpentry tools, surface plates, work benches, storage racks, pellets, etc.

Testing and Quality Control

The raw materials and other inputs purchased will be of tested and approved quality. All incoming materials will be inspected prior to accepting them. Stage-wise inspection will be carried out to check the diameter, and mechanical and electrical properties of the conductor. A tensile testing machine is provided to test the strength of conductors manufactured.

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PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES
LIST OF EQUIPMENT AND BRIEF SPECIFICATIONS

Sl. No.	Name of the Equipment	Brief Specifications	Nos Required	Unit Price (US\$)	Total Price (US\$)
Main Plant					
1.	Rod Breakdown Machine	Type : Wet, slip type, continuous machine along with spooler	3	184622	553866
		Inlet wire size (mm) : 9.5 aluminium			
		Finished wire size (mm) : 1.4 min., 4.0 max.			
		No. of dies : 13			
		Capstan Dia (mm) : 450 max.			
		Motor power (KW) : 160			
2.	High Speed Tubular Stranding Machine	Type : Under roller type machine for stranding steel core wire with pay-off and take-up bobbins	1	150274	150274

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EXHIBIT : 12

Sl. No.	Name of the Equipment	Brief Specifications	Nos Required	Unit Price (US\$)	Total Price (US\$)
		No. of bobbins : 1+6			
		Bobbin capacity : 215 kg.			
		Range of wires to be stranded : 1.5 - 4.5 mm			
		Motor power (KW) : 45			
3.	Rigid Stranding Machine	Type : Unit complete with pay-off and take-up reels, and controls	1	111632	111632
		No. of bobbins : 1+12			
		Bobbin capacity : 75 kg.			
		Motor power (KW) : 40			
4.	Rigid Stranding Machine	Type : Unit complete with pay-off and take-up reels, and controls	1	128806	128806
		No. of bobbins : 1+12+18+24			
		Bobbin capacity : 75 kg.			
		Motor power (KW) : 80			

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EXHIBIT : 12

Sl. No.	Name of the Equipment	Brief Specifications	Nos Required	Unit Price (US\$)	Total Price (US\$)
5.	Pointing and Threading Machine	Type : Complete unit to prepare conical heads for wire drawing Motor power (KW) : 7	3	(included in - 1)	
6.	Cold Pressure Butt Welding Machine	Type : Portable Capacity : Aluminium wire (1 - 4.7 mm dia) Aluminium alloy wire (1 - 3.5 mm dia)	4	1000	4000
7.	Cold Pressure Butt Welding Machine	Type : Portable Capacity : Aluminium wire (0.5 - 1.5 mm dia)	4	1000	4000
8.	Tensile Testing Machine	Measuring Range : 0 - 250 kgf Standard Speed : 500 mm per minute Grip Separation : 1000 mm (max.) Motor Power (KW) : 0.37	1	1000	1000
				Sub-total	953575

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EXHIBIT : 12

Sl. No.	Name of the Equipment	Brief Specifications	Nos Required	Unit Price (US\$)	Total Price (US\$)
Material Handling Equipment					
1.	E.O.T. Crane	Capacity (tons) : 5 Span (m) : 16 Class : III	1	37783	37783
2.	Electric Hoist	Type : Overhead travelling, electrically operated with pendant control Capacity (tons) : 1 Span (m) : 7.0	2	350	700
3.	Electric Hoist	Type : Overhead travelling, electrically operated with pendant control Capacity (tons) : 1 Span (m) : 9.0	2	350	700
				Sub-total	39243

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EXHIBIT : 12

Sl. No.	Name of the Equipment	Brief Specifications	Nos Required	Unit Price (US\$)	Total Price (US\$)
Tool Room and Maintenance					
1.	Precision Lathe	Centre height : 220 mm Centre distance : 1500 mm	1	29280	29280
2.	Universal Milling Machine	Table size : 310 mm x 1520 mm	1	20830	20830
3.	Column Drilling Machine	Drilling capacity: 40 mm	1	5000	5000
4.	Bench Grinder	Type : Double ended Wheel size (mm) : 205 x 25 x 19	1	1200	1200
5.	Arc Welding Set	Current Range : 70-450 Amps.	1	4500	4500
6.	Rectifier DC Welding Set	Current Range : 55-500 Amps.	1	2700	2700
7.	Electric Heat Treatment Furnace	Max. Temperature : 1350 °C Rating : 60 KVA Chamber Size (mm): 300 x 300 x 150	1	3500	3500

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EXHIBIT : 12

Sl. No.	Name of the Equipment	Brief Specifications	Nos Required	Unit Price (US\$)	Total Price (US\$)
8.	Screw Jack	Type : Ratchet Type, lifting and traversing screw jacks Capacity (Tons) : 5	2	300	600
9.	Collapsible Ladder	Type : Self-supporting extendable all aluminium ladder Closed Height : 5 m Extended Height : 9 m	1	150	150
10.	Collapsible Ladder	Type : Self-supporting extendable all aluminium ladder Closed Height : 3 m Extended Height : 5.5 m	1	140	140
11.	Battery Charger	No.of phases : 3 Input voltage : 240 V Output voltage : 36 V	2	100	200
12.	Electrical Testing and Measuring Instruments	Standard	Lump sum		1000

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EXHIBIT : 12

Sl. No.	Name of the Equipment	Brief Specifications	Nos Required	Unit Price (US\$)	Total Price (US\$)
13.	Portable Electric Tools	Standard	Lump sum		2000
14.	Welding Accessories	Standard	Lump sum		1500
15.	Mechanical Measuring Devices and Instruments	Standard	Lump sum		1500
			Sub-total		75100
Auxiliary Equipment					
1.	Wood Working Tools	-	1 set		
2.	Weigh bridge	Type : Electronic, Road Transport Capacity (Tons) : 25 Platform size : 8 m x 3 m	1		
3.	Portable Platform Weighing Scale	Type : Arm Capacity (Kgs) : 500 Platform size : 1.25 m x 1.25 m	1		
4.	Work Bench	50 mm laminated top in angle iron frame with four angle iron legs	2		

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EXHIBIT : 12

Sl. No.	Name of the Equipment	Brief Specifications	Nos Required	Unit Price (US\$)	Total Price (US\$)
		Size of Top surface (mm) : 2000 x 850			
		Floor to Top height (mm) : 900			
5.	Surface Plate	Surface plate made of close grained cast iron of 200 BHN sturdy angle iron frame and adjusting jacks Top surface size : 1000 x 600 mm	1		
6.	Steel Tote Box	Welded steel construction covered with heavy duty wire mesh Size (mm) : 1000 x 1000 x 450	30		
7.	Closed Storage Shelves	-	-		
8.	Open Storage Shelves	-	-		
9.	Workers' Tool Cabinet	-	-		
10.	Cutting Tools	-	-		
11.	Lubrication Equipment	-	-		
12.	Other Hand Tools	-	-		
				Lump sum	3000
				TOTAL	1069921

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

SECTION - 8
RAW MATERIALS AND OTHER INPUTS

RAW MATERIALS AND OTHER INPUTS

Raw materials required for the AAC and ACSR types of conductors are electrical grade aluminium and steel. Electrical grade aluminium is normally available in the form of rods of 9 mm diameter, which are then reduced to smaller diameters and stranded to form the conductor. Steel wire drawing may turn out to be an expensive proposition, particularly when the quantities required are small. Therefore, galvanized steel wires of required sizes may be procured.

While estimating the requirement of raw materials, the following assumptions have been made :

- o Electrical conductor (EC) grade aluminium/aluminium alloy will be procured in the form of rods of 9 mm diameter.
- o Galvanised steel core wires of required diameter will be procured for stranding.
- o Part of the output will be in the form of AAC or aluminium alloy conductors.
- o Average plant capacity will be 16,000 tonnes per year or 48,000 Km per year.
- o 5% allowance has been provided to take care of material wastage.

Estimated requirement of basic raw materials, packing wood and other major consumables is presented in Exhibit-13.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 13

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

REQUIREMENT OF RAW MATERIALS AND CONSUMABLES

Sl. No.	Component	Material Specification	Annual Requirement (Tonnes)	Price (US\$)
1.	Galvanised Steel Wires	Diameter ranging from 1.5 mm to 4.5 mm	4300	3074500
2.	Aluminium Rods	Electrical Conductor Grade Aluminium Rods (9 mm dia)	12600	56637000
3.	Packing Wood	Teak wood for packing	900m ²	4500
4.	Grease and lubricating oil	Lump sum		650
5.	Misc. items like packing rolls, nuts and bolts, cutting tools, cutting oil, etc.	Lump sum		3000
			TOTAL.	59719650

SECTION - 9
UTILITIES

UTILITIES

The major utilities required for the plant include power, water and compressed air. The manufacturing process does not generate any toxic or non-toxic effluent. Therefore, effluent treatment facilities are not required.

Power

Power is required to operate all equipment in the factory, the airconditioning system in the office, and for lighting and air-circulation. As all the equipment will not be operated simultaneously, the following load factors have been assumed while computing the requirement of power :

Main plant and Equipment	:	0.5
Air-circulation and lighting of Shop	:	0.7
Airconditioning and lighting of Office	:	0.7
Water pump and compressors	:	0.4
Lighting of other areas	:	0.5

Based on the above load factors and a power factor of 0.8, the total requirement of power works out to 700 KVA for each plant. Considering future expansion needs, the connected load for the plant is estimated as 1000 KVA. It is assumed that power will be available to the plant from an 11 KV overhead transmission line. Two 500 KVA transformers have been provided for stepping down this voltage to 440/220 volts.

Exhibit-14 presents a summary of power requirement.

Compressed Air

Compressed air is required in the plant for operating pneumatic brakes in the wire drawing and stranding machines. Total compressed air requirement will be about 3 m³ at a pressure of 7 kg/cm². Two compressors, each of 3.5 m³ capacity, have been provided for this purpose. While one compressor is in operation, the other will be kept as stand-by.

Water

There is no requirement of process water in the plant. However, water will be required for washing, gardening, the airconditioner cooling system and human needs. Water for human needs is estimated at 100 litres per person per day. Exhibit-15 gives the estimated water requirement.

Exhibit-16 gives a list of equipment required for utilities.

Other miscellaneous equipment required in the plant are listed in Exhibit-17.

JOB NO. DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 14

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

SUMMARY OF POWER REQUIREMENT

Sl. No.	Description	Power Required (KW)
1.	Requirement of power for main plant and equipment	900
2.	Power for utilities such as water pump, compressor, etc.	40
3.	Power for airconditioning and lighting of offices	70
4.	Power for air-circulation and lighting of shops	15
5.	Power for general area lighting	8
	Total	1033

	Say	1100 KW
	Average requirement of power	550 KW
	Average demand, based on a power factor of 0.8	700 KVA

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 15

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATED REQUIREMENT OF WATER

(Figures in Lttrs/hr)

Sl. No.	Description	Requirement
1.	Human needs	185
2.	Cooling water for airconditioning system	600
3.	Washing, gardening and other miscellaneous requirements	200
	Total	985
	Say	1000

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 16

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

REQUIREMENT OF EQUIPMENT FOR UTILITIES

Sl. No.	Description	Nos Required	Total Price (US\$)
1.	Oil cooled transformer 11 KV/440-220 Volts, 3ph, 50 Hz Capacity : 500 KVA	2	23,400
2.	Switchgears, MCC, distribution boards, cables	-	4,500
3.	Centralised airconditioning system with 2 air-handling units and cooling tower Capacity : 45 TR	1	50,800
4.	Lights, air coolers and fans	-	3,000
5.	Air cooled compressors of 3.5 m ³ capacity (delivery pressure 7 Kg/cm ²), piping and valves	2	6,000
6.	2 Nos borewell pumps of 150 lpm capacity, valves, pipes and fittings, 2 nos 4" dia tubewells, overhead RCC water tank of 8 m ³ capacity	-	5,000
	Total		92,700

JOB NO. : DCII-105

EXHIBIT : 17

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

REQUIREMENT OF MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT

Sl. No.	Description	Total Price (US\$)
1.	Fire fighting system with hydrant, piping, etc.	8,000
2.	Telecommunication system with EPABX facilities, telephone instruments, cabling, etc.	25,000
3.	Office equipment and furniture	22,000
4.	Passenger transport vehicle - 1 no.	26,000
5.	Cars - 2 nos.	19,350
	TOTAL	1,00,350

SECTION - 10
SPACE AND LAYOUT

SPACE AND LAYOUT

The main plant has two major work centres: Wire drawing and Stranding. Floor space for the machines has been worked out, taking into account the following requirement

- o area occupied by equipment
- o working area
- o space for movement of men and materials
- o space for temporary storage of materials

The Workshop will also include separate stores for raw materials and finished goods to facilitate storage handling and flow of materials.

Other buildings in the plant include :

- o office building
- o canteen
- o garage
- o security/gate office
- o transformer room
- o compressor room
- o pump house

Summary of space requirement is given in Exhibit-18.

Workshop Building

The Workshop building has been designed so as to ensure smooth movement of men, materials and handling equipment. Both raw materials and finished goods stores are serviced by overhead cranes/hoists. Finished conductor bundles can be loaded on to trucks using EOT crane.

Layout of the workshop building is shown in Exhibit-19. The Shop office is proposed to be located next to the Quality Control section. This office will have glass panes on all sides to aid supervision and control.

The Workshop building will be made of reinforced concrete construction. The columns, roof, floor, etc., shall also be of RCC structure. The building will be designed in a manner as to ensure adequate natural lighting and ventilation.

Office Building

This will be a two-storied RCC brick building with central airconditioning.

Other Buildings

All the other buildings will be of masonry brick construction.

Exhibit-20 presents the block layout of the plant, showing the relative locations of different buildings.

Estimated costs of civil work including land development, fencing, drainage, roads and building construction are shown in Exhibit-21.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 18

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

SUMMARY OF SPACE REQUIREMENT

Sl. No.	Description	Area (Sqm)
A. Workshop		
o	Raw Material and Consumable Store (covered)	200
o	Raw Material Store (open)	600*
o	Wire Drawing	225
o	Stranding	320
o	Finished Goods Stores and Despatch (covered)	400
o	Workers' Rest Area	25
o	Tool Room	135
o	Wood Store and Carpentry Shop	135
o	Intermediate Storage Area	300
o	Workshop Office	100
o	Toilets	56
	Sub-total	1896
o	Aisles and Gangways (30% of Sub-total)	570
	Total	2466
	Say	2500

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 18

Sl. No.	Description	Area (Sqm)
B. Office Building (Two storied)		
o	Office	250
o	Conference Room	28
o	Lecture Room	56
o	First Aid Room	12
o	Driver's Rest Room	10
o	Reception and Lobby	56
o	Tea Room	12
o	Airconditioning Unit and Electrical Distribution	15
o	Toilets	42
	Sub-total	481
	Add 30% for staircase and aisles	144
	Total	625
	Plinth Area (since double storied)	315
C. Other Buildings		
o	Time Office and Security	36
o	Garage	80
o	Canteen	336
o	Transformer Room	24
o	Compressor Room	16
o	Pump House	16
	Sub-total	508

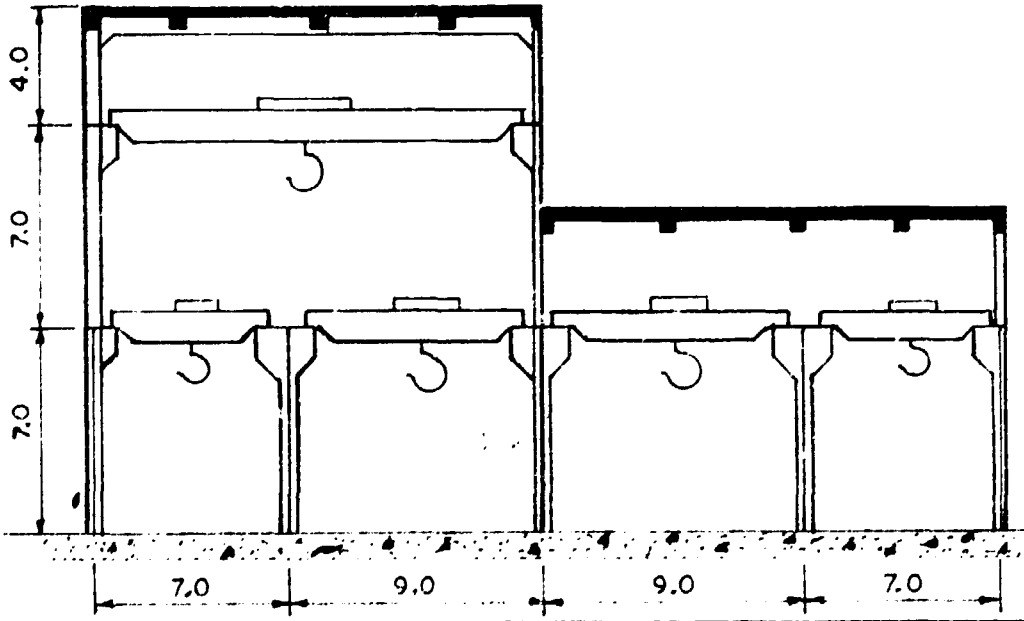
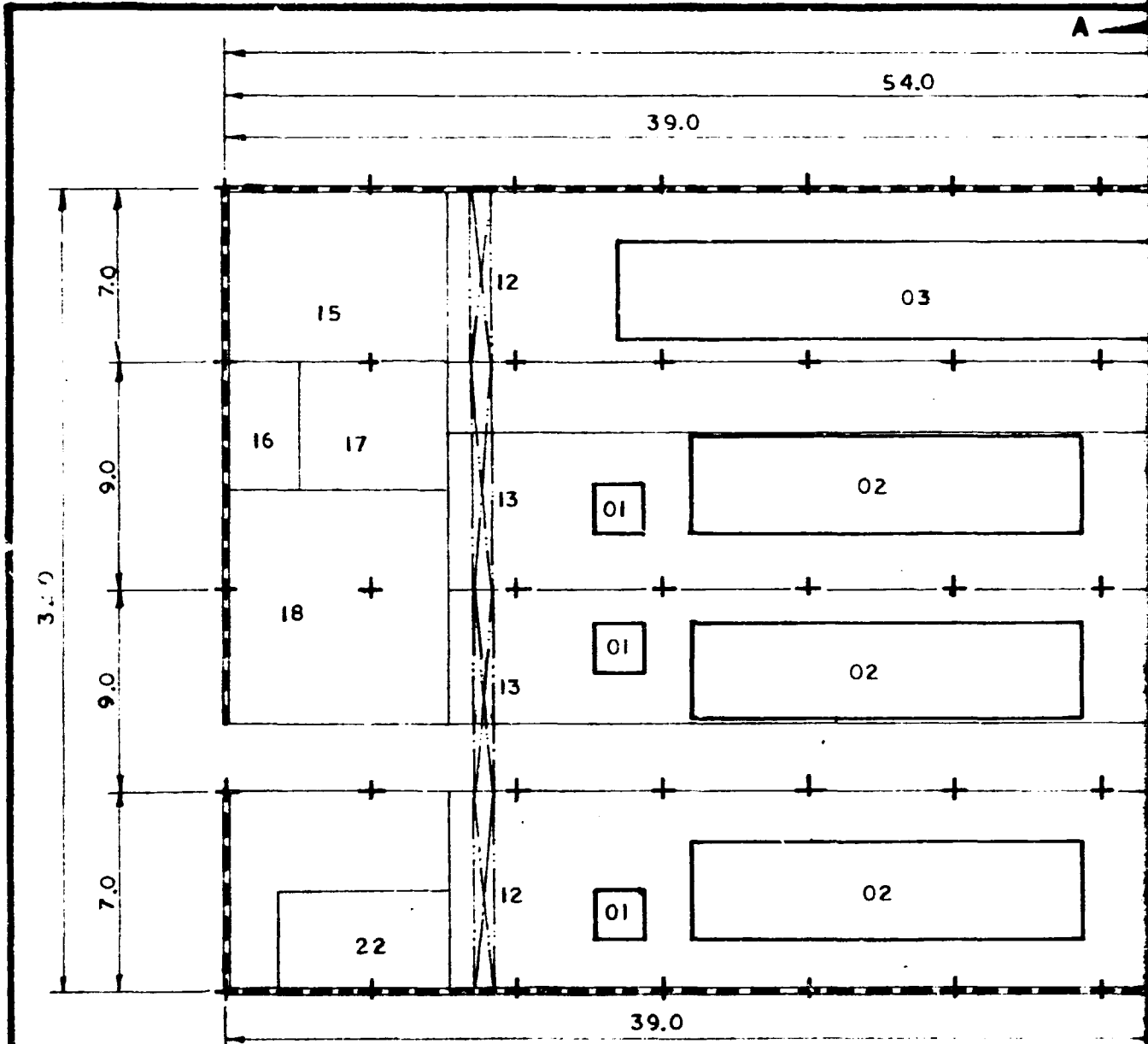
JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 18

Sl. No.	Description	Area (Sqm)
D.	Total built-up area (A + B + C)	3323
E.	Area for future expansion (50% of workshop built-up area A)	1250
F.	Area for roads	2500
	Sub-total	7073
	Total Land Area	21600

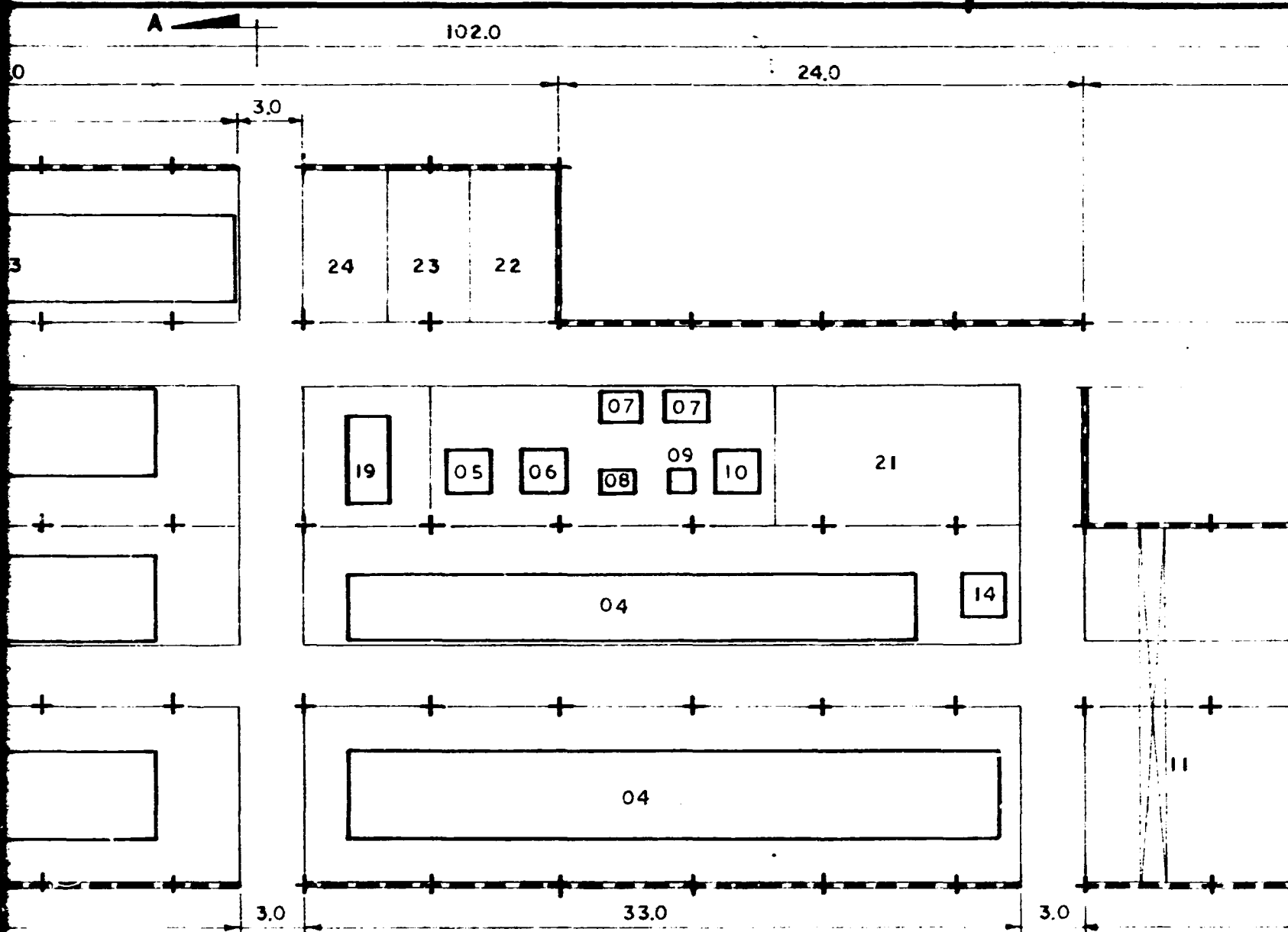
* open area - not included in the shop area.

SEC 1



SECTION-A-A

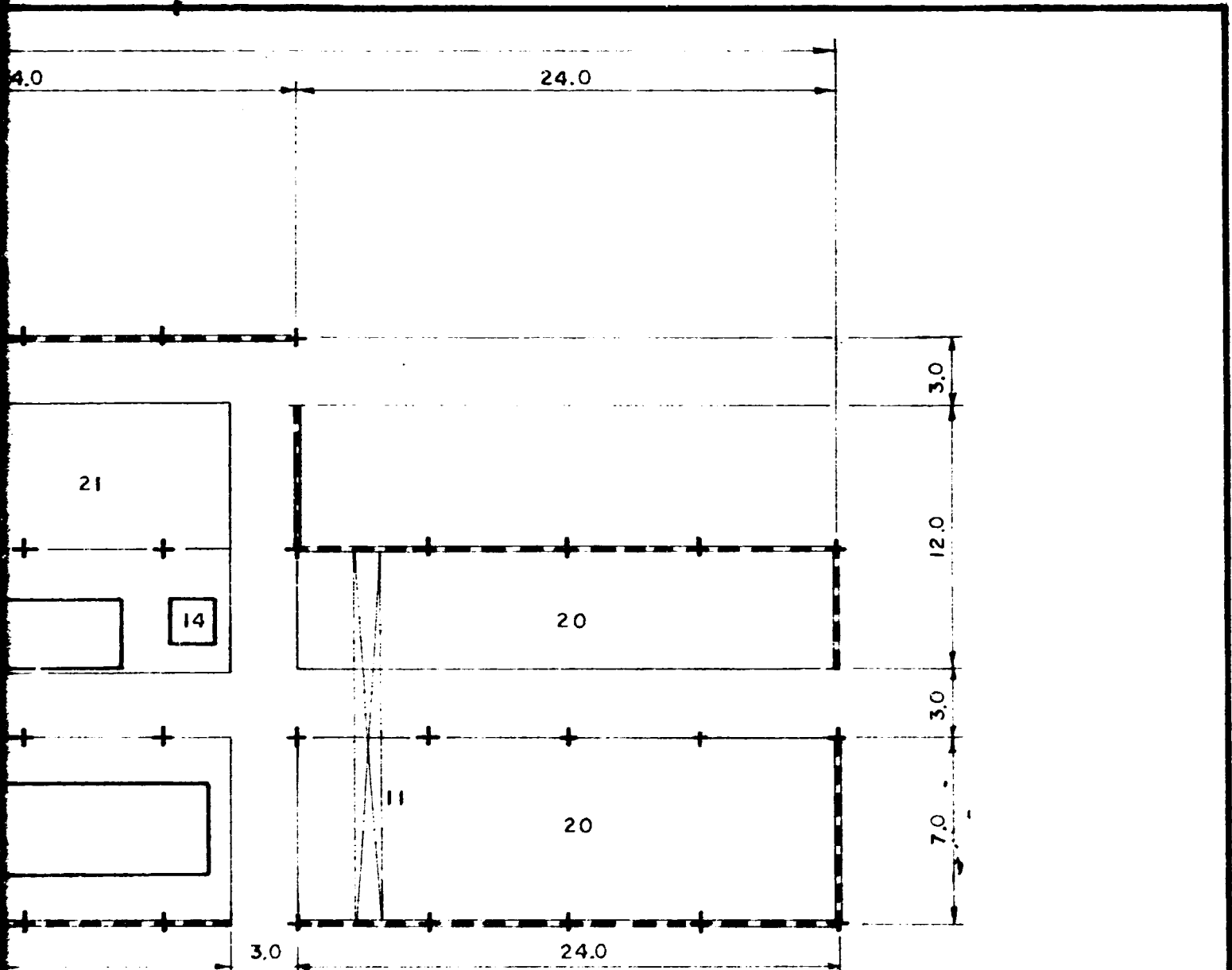
SEC 2



LEGEND

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 01 POINTING & THREADING MACHINE.3NOS. | 16 RAW MATERIAL STORES OFFICE |
| 02 WIRE DRAWING MACHINE _3 Nos | 17 RAW MATERIAL CONSUMABLES STORE |
| 03 TUBULAR STRANDING MACHINE | 18 ALUMINIUM ROD STORE |
| 04 RIGID STRANDING MACHINE _2 Nos | 19 WORKERS REST TABLE |
| 05 TOOL ROOM LATHE | 20 DESPATCH STORE |
| 06 UNIVERSAL MILLING MACHINE | 21 WOOD WORKING AREA |
| 07 WORK BENCH _2 Nos | 22 TOILETS _2 Nos |
| 08 COLUMN DRILLING MACHINE | 23 QUALITY CONTROL & INSPECTION |
| 09 BENCH GRINDER | 24 WORKSHOP OFFICE |
| 10 ELECTRIC HEAT TREATMENT FURNACE | |
| 11 E.O.T CRANE | |
| 12 ELECTRIC HOIST _7.0 M. SPAN _2 Nos | |
| 13 ELECTRIC HOIST _9.0 M SPAN _2 Nos | |
| 14 TENSILE TESTING MACHINE | |
| 15 STEEL WIRE STORE | |

SECTION-A-A

**NOTE**

ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRE

- 16 RAW MATERIAL STORES OFFICE
- 17 RAW MATERIAL CONSUMABLES STORE
- 18 ALUMINIUM ROD STORE
- 19 WORKERS REST TABLE
- 20 DESPATCH STORE
- 21 WOOD WORKING AREA
- 22 TOILETS - 2 Nos
- 23 QUALITY CONTROL & INSPECTION
- 24 WORKSHOP OFFICE

PLANT LAYOUT FOR MANUFACTURING BARE WIRES

UNITED NATION INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION

&
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION**DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS****CONSULTING ENGINEERS**

BOMBAY • CALCUTTA • MADRAS • NEW DELHI

DRAWN MUKUL CHOWDHURY

DATE 1.12.92

PROJ. ENGR. BS/MC

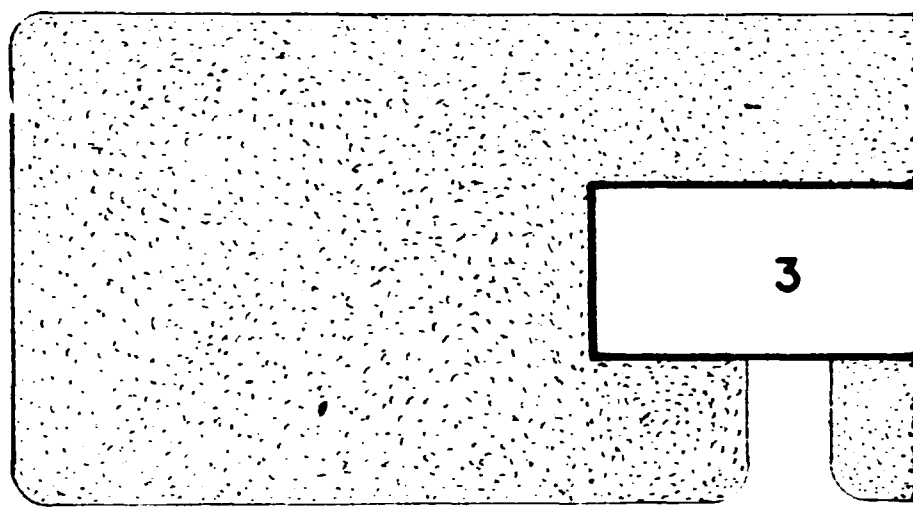
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DEPT. HEAD

J.B. NO. DCIL-105

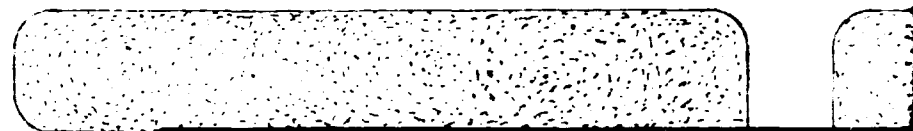
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REV. NO.



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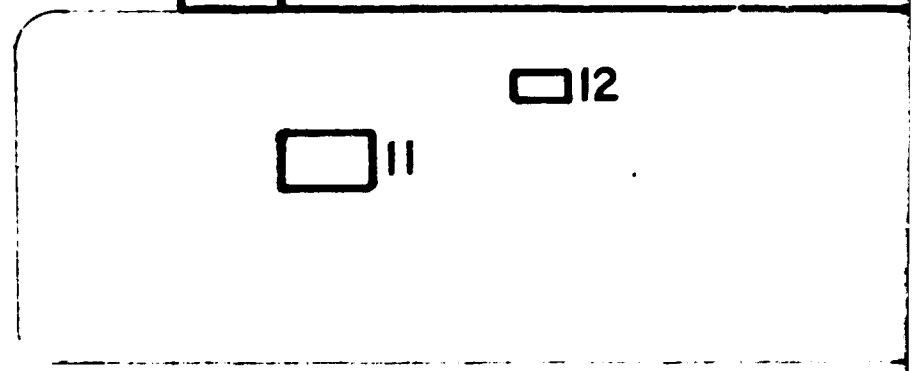
10.0 M. W I D E R O



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20.0M

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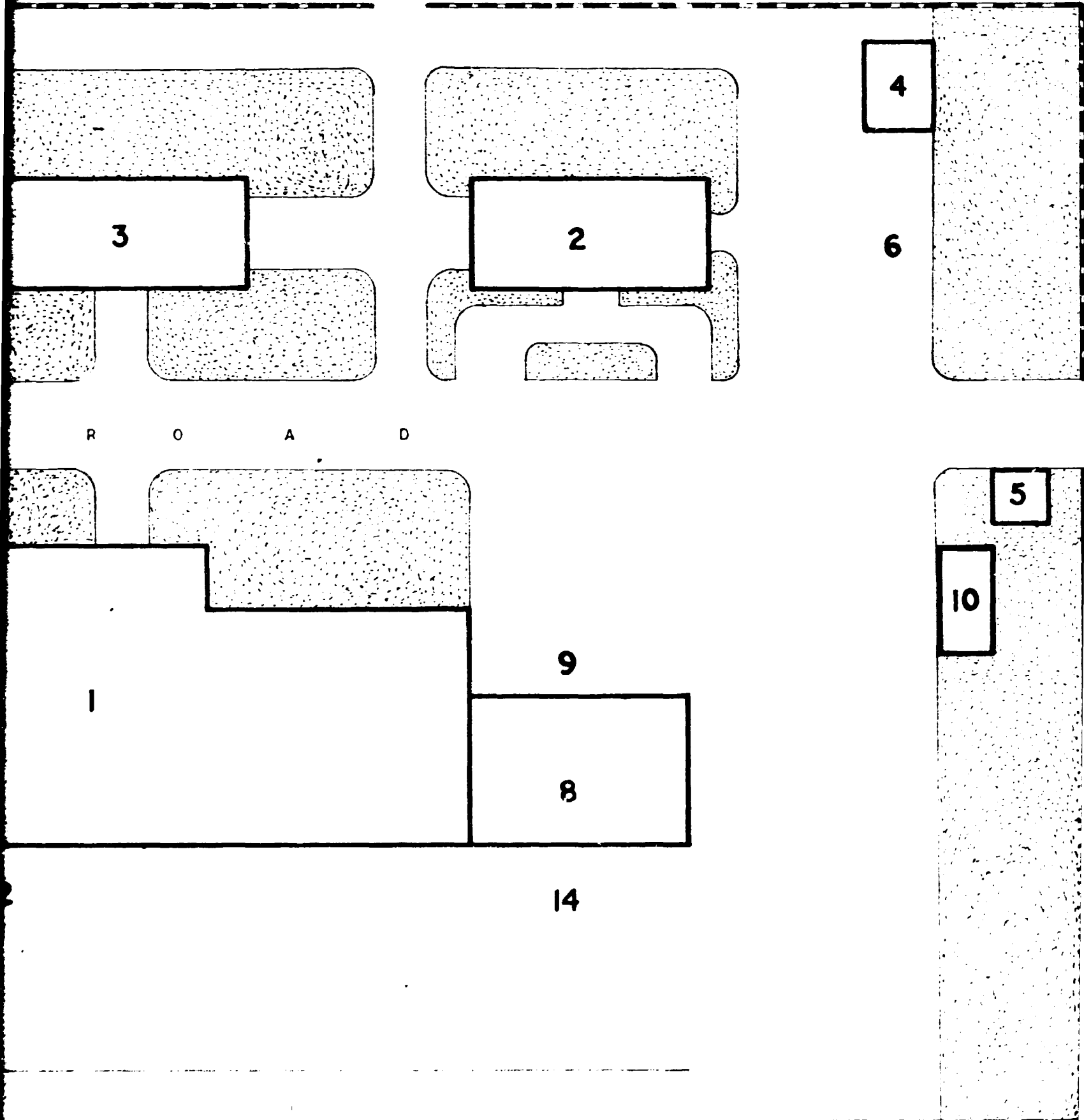
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180.0M



R O A D

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2

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6

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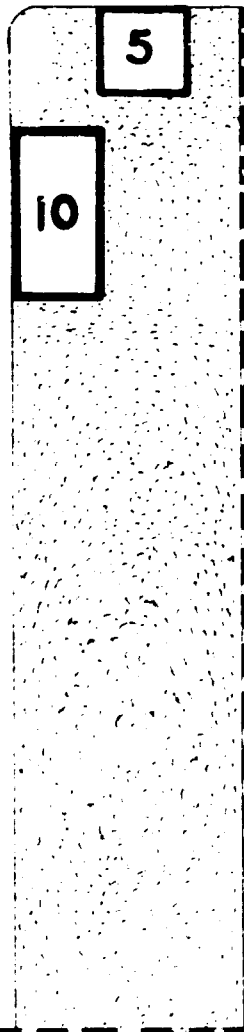
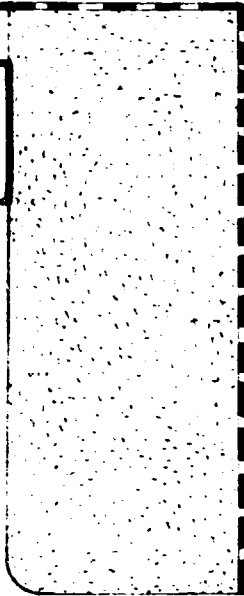
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8

14

4

6

LEGEND

- 1 WORKSHOP BUILDING
- 2 OFFICE
- 3 CANTEEN
- 4 GARAGE
- 5 SECURITY TIME OFFICE
- 6 CAR PARK
- 7 RAW MATERIAL STORE
- 8 FINISHED GOODS STORE
- 9 DESPATCH BAYS
- 10 WEIGH BRIDGE
- 11 TRANSFORMER ROOM
- 12 COMPRESSOR ROOM
- 13 PUMP HOUSE AND TANK
- 14 OPEN STORAGE YARD

BLOCK LAYOUT

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
&
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION



DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS
CONSULTING ENGINEERS
BOMBAY • CALCUTTA • MADRAS • NEW DELHI

DRAWN M. CHOWDHURY

DATE 25.11.92

PROJ. ENGR. M C

SCALE 1:500

DEPT. H/AD

JOB NO. DCIL. 105

DWG. NO. EXHIBIT_20

REV. NO.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 21

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATED COST OF CIVIL WORK

Sl. No.	Description	Area (Sq.m)	Cost (Million US\$)				
			Morocco	Bahrain	Kuwait	Iraq	Syria
1.	Land and Land Development including fencing, drainage and road construction	21,600	3.563	3.996	4.104	4.360	3.628
2.	Workshop Building having a maximum height of 18 metres from floor to top of crane rail	2,500	2.085	2.247	2.335	2.812	2.107
3.	Administrative Building, double storied	315	0.317	0.342	0.349	0.425	0.316
4.	Auxiliary Buildings comprising workshop offices, toilets and washrooms in workshop, refreshment centres, transformer house, pump house, first-aid centre, security, garage and control room	508	0.511	0.550	0.562	0.686	0.509
	TOTAL		6.477	7.135	7.350	8.783	6.560

SECTION - 11
MANPOWER AND ORGANIZATION

MANPOWER AND ORGANISATION

The plant will manufacture a relatively low technology product. The manufacturing process involves few operations and equipment. Most of the manufacturing operations will be carried out in two shifts.

Estimates of manpower requirement have been developed, based on the following considerations :

- o plant capacity
- o nature and scope of activities involved
- o process and material handling equipment
- o plant layout and proximity to areas of supervision

The organisation will operate for 300 days in a year, on an average, and will carry out all the activities performed by a manufacturing unit.

In order to plan, organise, coordinate, execute and control, all the necessary activities are grouped under different functions. The major functional areas in the plant under which manpower is categorised, include -

- Production
- Materials
- Marketing
- Accounts
- Personnel and Administration

The plant will be under the overall supervision and control of a General Manager. Each of the above-mentioned functions will be carried on by separate departments. They will be

looked after by the Production Manager, Materials Manager, Marketing Manager, Chief Accountant-cum-Company Secretary and Personnel Manager respectively. All of them will report directly to the General Manager.

Production

Both wire drawing and stranding operations will be carried out in 2 shifts per day. In each shift, production will be under the overall supervision of a Shift In-charge, who will report to the Production Manager. Production planning and coordination will be handled by a Planning Engineer. Since the number and variety of equipment are limited, maintenance is also included within the control of the Production Manager. One Maintenance Engineer per shift will be required for the purpose. The product does not require much of design or engineering input. Therefore, a separate department for design has not been provided. A Technical Assistant has been included in the Production Department, to handle design drawings, if necessary.

Exhibit-22 presents the total shift-wise requirement of workmen in the plant, categorised by equipment/facility and level of skill.

Materials

The materials function will be handled by a Materials Manager. The stores will function in only one shift. Raw materials and consumable stores will be under the charge of the Stores Supervisor, while the finished goods' stores will be looked after by the Despatch Supervisors.

Marketing

Conductors manufactured in all the plants, except for the one in Iraq, are meant for both domestic and export markets. The marketing function will be headed by a Marketing Manager who will be assisted by two Marketing Executives.

Accounts

The Accounts Department will be headed by a Chief Accountant-cum-Company Secretary, assisted by an Accountant, two Accounts Assistants, a Cashier and a Steno-typist.

Personnel and Administration

This Department will deploy staff to handle personnel, labour and welfare, security and other administrative functions.

Headed by the Personnel Manager, this Department shall also include a Personnel Officer, a Security Officer and a Labour and Welfare Officer, among others.

Quality Control

The Quality Control section will be under the direct supervision of the General Manager. This function will be discharged by a Quality Control In-charge, who will be assisted by two Quality Control Inspectors per shift. They will inspect and approve raw materials and finished goods.

Exhibit-23 gives a comprehensive list of requirement of managerial, supervisory and other staff for the plant.

Organisational structure for the entire plant is given in Exhibit-24.

Salaries and Benefits

The estimated monthly salaries and allowances payable to employees in each level, is indicated in Exhibit-25. It may be observed that the personnel in the plant have been grouped into seven levels, for the purpose of salary administration.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 22

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

REQUIREMENT OF WORKMEN IN THE PLANT

Equipment/Section	No. of Machines	No. of Shifts	Skilled	Unskilled
Rod Breakdown Machine	3	2	6	6
High Speed Tubular Stranding Machine	1	1	1	1
Rigid Stranding Machine	2	2	4	4
Pointing and Threading Machine	3	2	2	-
EOT Crane	1	2	2	2
Forklift	2	2	4	-
Mobile Crane	1	1	1	-
Truck	1	1	1	-
Trolley	-	-	-	8
Tool Room and Mechanical Maintenance	-	-	4	2
Carpentry and Packing	-	-	2	4
Plumbing	-	-	1	-
Masonry	-	-	1	-
Electricians	-	-	2	-
Pump House	-	-	2	-
Electrical Transformer	-	-	2	-
Plant Upkeep	-	-	-	6
Total			35	33
add 10% for absenteeism			4	4
			39	37

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 23

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

REQUIREMENT OF MANAGERIAL, SUPERVISORY AND OTHER STAFF

Designation	Level	Nos. Required
General Manager	1	1
Personal Secretary to General Manager	4	1
Production		
Production Manager	2	1
Planning Engineer	3	1
Shift In-charge	3	2
Maintenance Engineer	3	2
Technical Asst.-cum-Draftsman	4	1
Steno-typist	5	1
	Sub-total	8
Quality Control (QC)		
QC In-charge	3	1
QC Inspector	4	4
	Sub-total	5
Materials		
Materials Manager	2	1
Stores Supervisor	3	1
Despatch Supervisor	3	1

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 23

Designation	Level	Nos. Required
Purchase Assistant	4	2
Stores Assistant	4	3
Steno-typist	5	1
Helpers	7	3
		--
Sub-total		12
Marketing		
Marketing Manager	2	1
Marketing Executive	3	2
Steno-typist	5	1
		--
Sub-total		4
Accounts		
Chief Accountant-cum- Company Secretary	2	1
Accountant	3	1
Accounts Assistant	4	2
Cashier	4	1
Steno-typist	5	1
		--
Sub-total		6
Personnel and Administration		
Personnel Manager	2	1
Personnel Officer	3	1
Security Officer	3	1
Labour and Welfare Officer	3	1

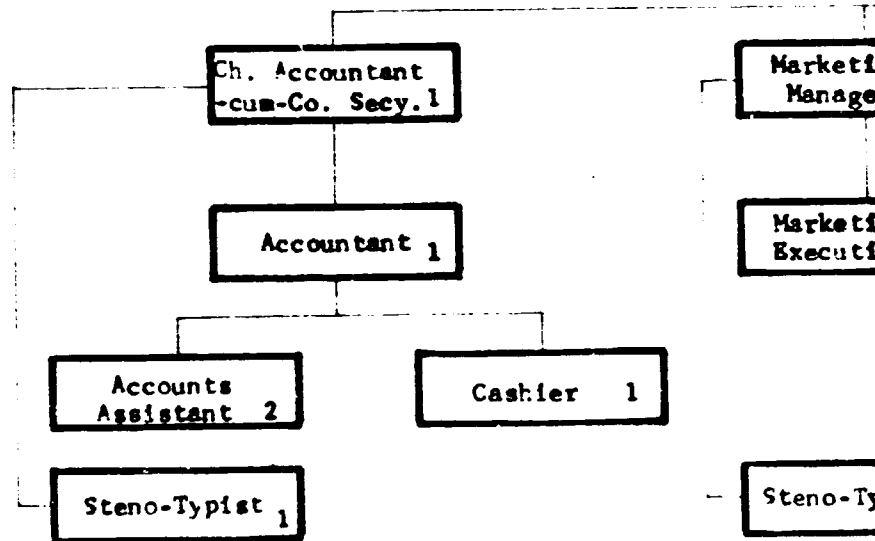
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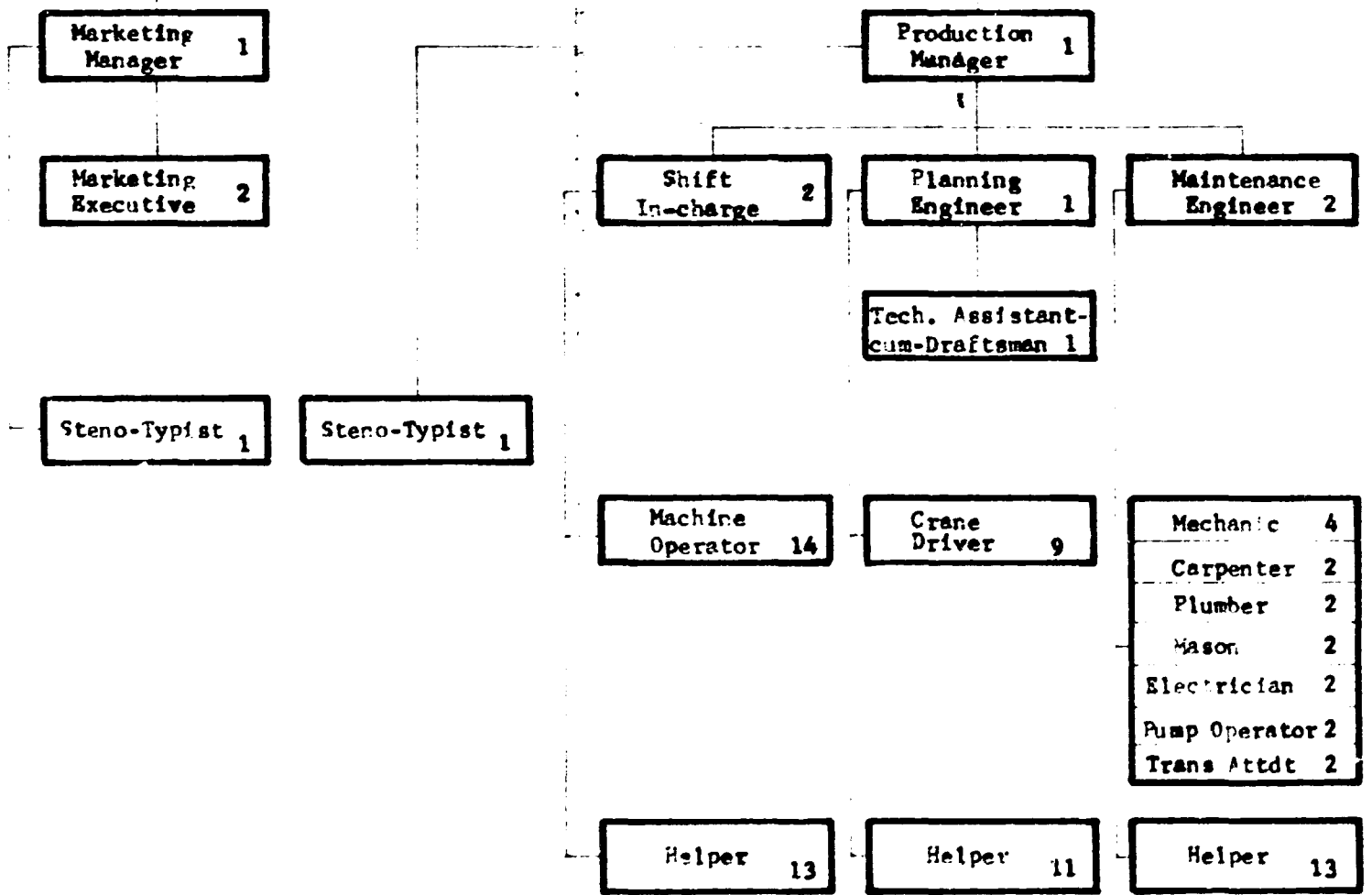
EXHIBIT : 23

Designation	Level	Nos. Required
Personnel Assistant	4	1
First Aid Assistant	5	2
Steno-Typist	5	2
Telephone Operator	5	1
Canteen In-charge	5	1
Security Guard	6	3
Driver	6	4
Office Boy	7	2
Tea Boy	7	2
Sweeper and Gardener	7	3
		--
	Sub-total	25
		--
	Total	62

SEC 1

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

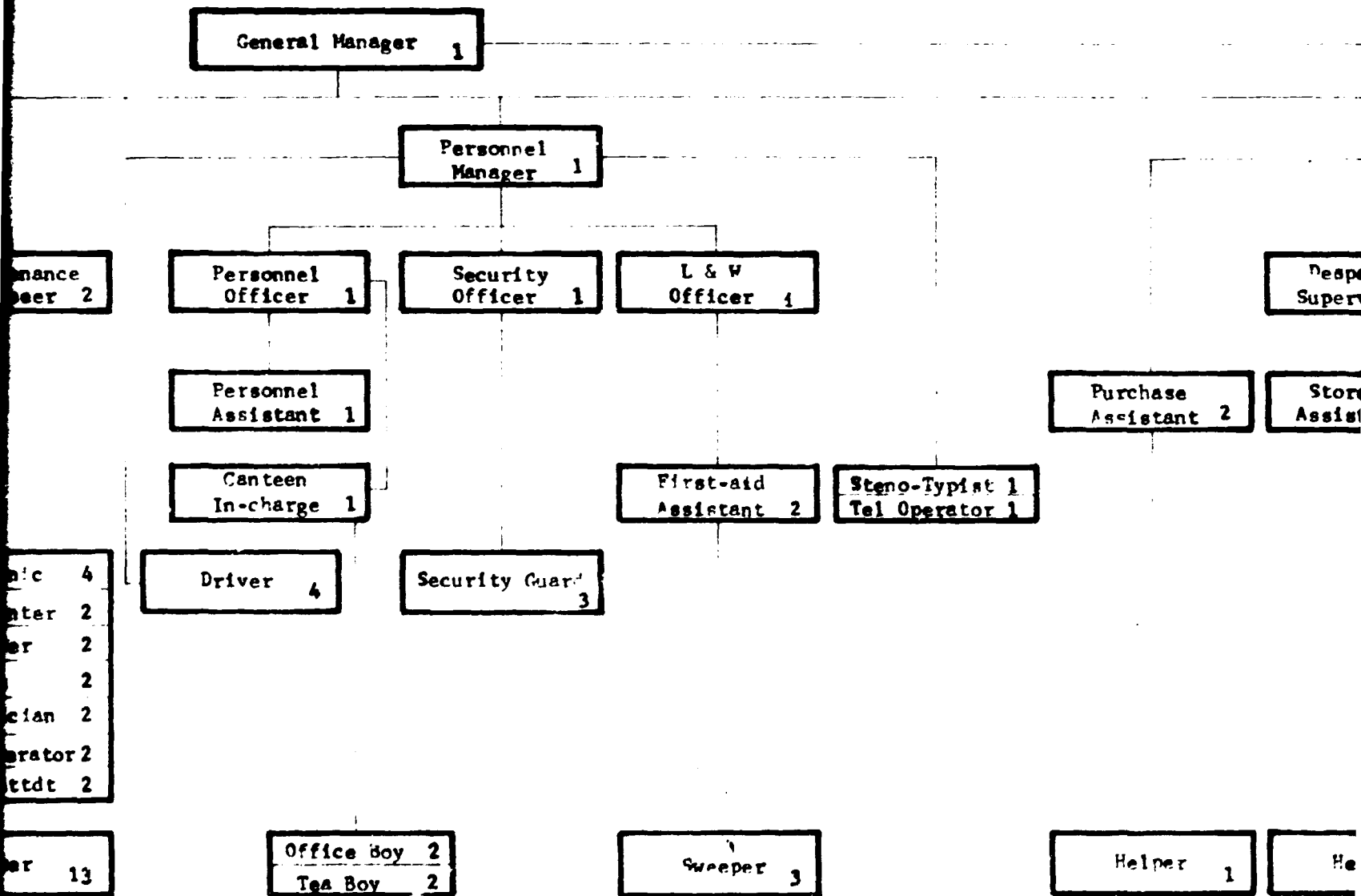


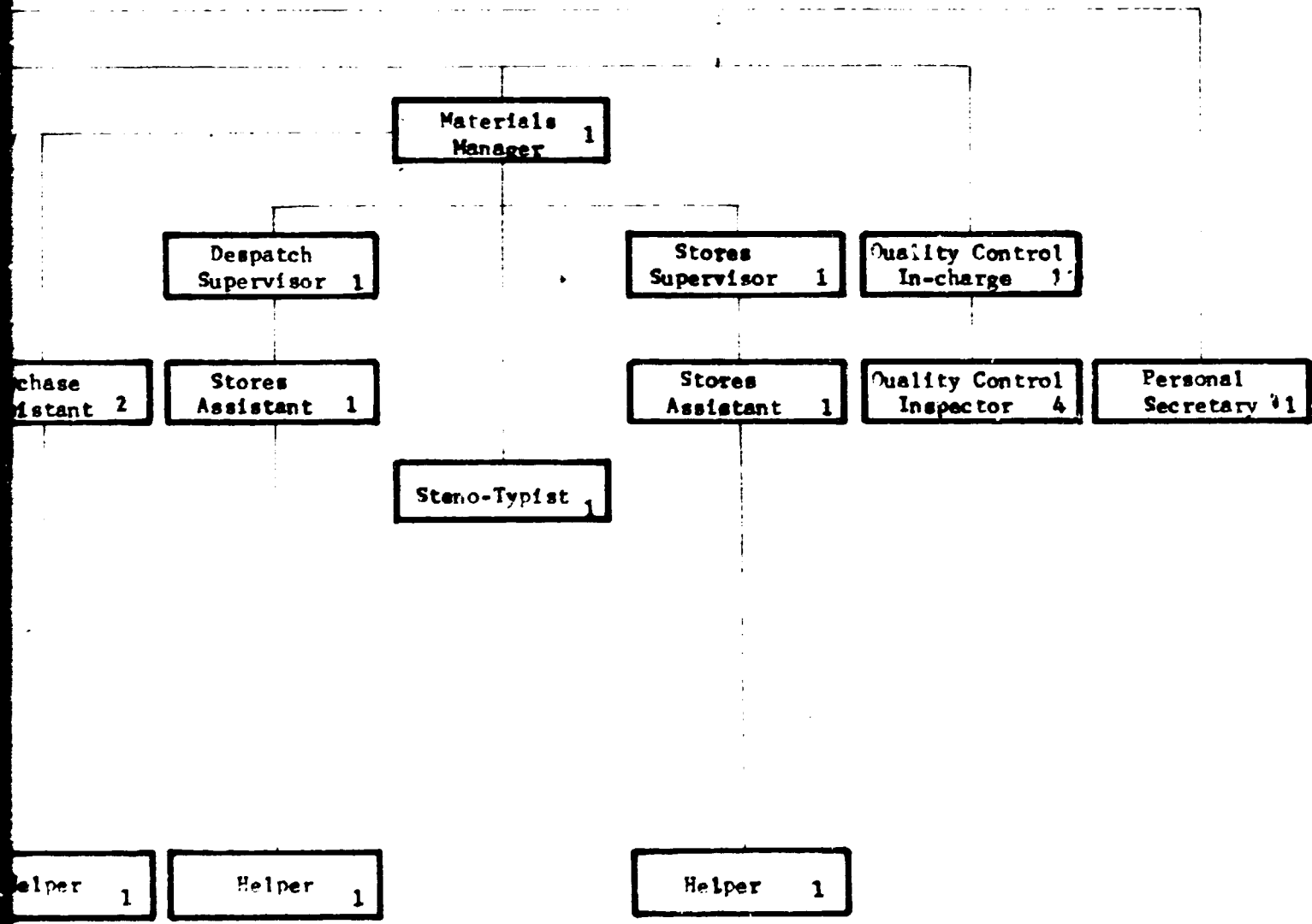


UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE





UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF MONTHLY SALARIES AND WAGES

Level	Nos. Reqd.	Monthly Salary Per Person (US\$)					Total Per Month (US\$)				
		Morocco	Bahrain	Kuwait	Iraq	Syria	Morocco	Bahrain	Kuwait	Iraq	Syria
1	1	9000	8000	8000	9000	8000	9000	8000	8000	9000	8000
2	5	6000	5555	6000	6000	3330	30000	27775	30000	30000	16650
3	14	3803	3693	4615	4823	2568	53242	51702	64610	67522	35952
4	15	2576	2200	3500	3215	1800	38640	33000	52500	48225	27000
5	10	920	1166	3100	1607	1244	9200	11660	31000	16070	12440
6 *	46	800	900	1500	1000	800	36800	41400	69000	46000	36800
7 **	47	245	777	623	482	501	11515	36519	29281	22654	23547
TOTAL	138						188397	210056	284391	239471	160389

* including skilled workers

** including unskilled workers

SECTION - 12
FINANCIAL ANALYSIS AND EVALUATION

PLANT LOCATION : MOROCCO

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS AND EVALUATION

The financial implications of the proposed projects are presented in this Section.

It may be mentioned here, that for the sake of uniformity, the prices of plant and equipment and raw materials have been considered identical for all the countries, where the plants will be set up. Since most of the plant and equipment and raw materials are to be imported, the prevailing international prices of these items have been taken as the basis of calculation. For other cost parameters, which vary from country to country, the figures, as provided by the client has been considered.

COUNTRY : MOROCCO

The financial analysis and evaluation of the proposed project for setting up of Bare Wire Conductors plant in this country are based on the capacity utilisation, price and costs.

Project Cost

The estimated cost of the project of setting up a 16,000 TPA plant (equivalent to 48,000 Km per year) is around US \$ 10.7 million as can be seen from Exhibit-26. The project cost includes the expenditure towards

- o Land and land development
- o Building and civil work
- o Plant and machinery
- o Miscellaneous fixed assets
- o Preliminary expenses

- o Pre-operative expenses
- o Technical know-how fees

Preliminary expenses have been assumed on a lumpsum basis on the project cost. Pre-operative expenses have three components, viz., establishment, travelling expenses and miscellaneous expenses. Establishment costs have been computed on the basis of salaries payable and overheads to various personnel who have to be recruited at various levels, during the construction period. Travelling expenses have been taken as approximately 10% of establishment costs in all the nine quarters of the construction period. Miscellaneous expenses have also been taken on a lumpsum basis. Technical know-how fees have been taken as 3.5% of the project cost excluding interest during construction and margin money for working capital.

5% cushion has been provided towards contingency. This cost also includes interest during construction and margin money for working capital.

Phasing of capital expenditure is based on implementation plan, and interest during construction has been computed based on the phasing. These two are presented in Exhibits 27 and 28 respectively.

Margin money for working capital is presented in Exhibit-29. In computing margin money it is assumed that adequate provisions have to be kept towards storage of raw materials and consumables required to be imported.

The project is assumed to be financed by Debt-Equity Ratio of 1:1.

Production, Sales and Revenue

Statement of production and sales of various product range and the revenue that will be generated from the sales of the products over the 10-year period are presented in Exhibits 30 and 31 respectively. Capacity utilisation is assumed at the rate of 40% in the first year, 50% in the second year and 60% from the third year onwards.

Costs

The annual costs of production and sales computed over 10 years are presented in Exhibit-32. In estimating these costs it is assumed that the salaries and wages will increase at the flat rate of 5% every year.

Profitability

Projected profitability statement is presented in Exhibit-33. The average profit before tax works out to 17% of average revenue.

Statement of fixed assets and depreciation under straight line method is presented in Exhibit-34. Tax computation and depreciation for tax are presented in Exhibits 35 and 36 respectively.

Working capital requirements are shown in Exhibit-37.

Projected cash flow statement and balance sheet over 10-year period are shown in Exhibits 38 and 39 respectively.

The project breaks even at around 24.3% and shows internal rate of return of 73.5% as can be seen from Exhibits 40 and 41 respectively. In computing internal rate of return, outflow is taken as the project cost and inflow is taken as the profit before interest, depreciation and tax.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 26

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATED PROJECT COST

			('000 US \$)
Items	Value	Total	
1. Land and Land Development (@ US\$ 165 per m ² for 21,600 m ²)	3564.00	3564.00	
2. Building and Civil Work			
i) Workshop Building (@ US\$ 834 per m ² for 2,500 m ²)	2085.00		
ii) Administrative Building (@ US\$ 1006 per m ² for 315 m ²)	317.00		
iii) Auxiliary Buildings (@ US\$ 1006 per m ² for 508 m ²)	511.00		
Sub-total (2)		2913.00	
3. Plant and Machinery			
i) Imported			
- Production equipment	953.58		
- Material handling equipment	39.24		
- Tool room and maintenance equipment	74.10		
- Auxiliary equipment and handtools	3.00		
Total F.O.B. Value	1069.92		
ii) Insurance & Freight (@ 10% of FOB Value)	106.99		
iii) C.I.F. Value	1176.91		
iv) Import duty @ 6% on CIF value	70.61		
v) Transportation @ 1% of CIF Value	11.77		
Landed Cost at Site [Sub-total (3)]		1259.30	

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 26

('000 US \$)

Items	Value	Total
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets		
i) Transformers	21.40	
ii) Switchgears	4.50	
iii) Central Airconditioning system	50.60	
iv) Illumination, Fans and Room Coolers	3.00	
v) Water Pumps and Tank	5.00	
vi) Compressors	6.00	
vii) Fire fighting system	8.00	
viii) Telecommunication system	25.00	
ix) Office Furniture and Equipment	22.00	
x) Vehicles	45.40	
Sub-total (4)		193.10
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	25.00
6. Pre-operative Expenses		
i) Establishment	883.31	
ii) Travelling Expenses	87.00	
iii) Miscellaneous	45.00	
		1015.31
7. Technical Know-how Fees	343.00	343.00
8. Sub-total (1 thru 7)	-	9312.71
9. Contingency @ 5% on above	-	465.64
10. Sub-total (8 & 9)	-	9778.35
11. Interest during Construction	-	685.49
12. Margin Money for Working Capital	-	232.48
TOTAL COST	-	10696.32

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

PHASING OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

('000 US \$)

	Total	Construction Period in Quarters								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Land and Land Development	3564.00	0.00	712.80	1425.60	1425.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2. Building and Civil Work	2913.00									
i) Workshop Building	2085.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	521.25	521.25	521.25	521.25	0.00	0.00
ii) Administrative Building	317.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	126.80	126.80	63.40	0.00	0.00
iii) Auxiliary Buildings	511.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	170.33	170.33	170.33	0.00	0.00
3. Plant and Machinery	1259.30									
i) Ordering	377.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	377.79	0.00	0.00	0.00
ii) Supply, delivery and installation at site	881.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	859.47	22.04

('000 BS \$)

	Total	Construction Period in Quarters								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets	193.10									
i) Transformers	23.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.68	0.00	18.72	0.00
ii) Switchgears	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.00	1.60	0.00
iii) Central Airconditioning system	50.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.16	0.00	40.64	0.00
iv) Illumination, Fans and Room Coolers	3.00	0.30	0.00	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.00	0.00
v) Water Pumps and Tank	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
vi) Compressors	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.00	4.80	0.00
vii) Fire fighting system	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.00	0.00
viii) Telecommunication system	25.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	2.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
ix) Office Furniture and Equipment	22.00	0.00	1.10	1.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	8.80
x) Vehicles	45.40	0.00	9.70	9.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.00
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6. Pre-operative Expenses	1015.31									
i) Establishment	883.31	0.00	23.62	57.36	83.09	83.09	122.12	122.12	122.12	269.81
ii) Travelling Expenses	87.00	0.00	2.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	27.00
iii) Miscellaneous	45.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
7. Technical Know-how Fees	343.00	17.15	68.60	68.60	34.30	34.30	34.30	34.30	34.30	17.15
8. Sub-total (1 thru 7)	9312.71	34.95	837.82	1571.90	2082.48	956.51	1398.27	936.14	1111.85	380.79
9. Contingency @ 5% on above	465.64	1.75	41.89	78.70	104.12	47.83	69.91	46.81	55.59	19.04
10. Sub-total (8 & 9)	9778.35	36.70	879.71	1652.60	2186.60	1004.34	1468.18	982.95	1167.44	399.83

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 20

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATION OF INTEREST DURING CONSTRUCTION

('000 US \$)

	Construction Period in Quarters									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Capital Expenditure	36.70	879.71	1652.60	2186.60	1004.34	1468.18	982.95	1167.44	399.83	9778.35
Margin Money	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	232.48	232.48
Total	36.70	879.71	1652.60	2186.60	1004.34	1468.18	982.95	1167.44	632.31	10710.83
Equity	18.49	443.46	839.52	1121.23	542.58	784.45	551.86	653.15	393.42	5348.16
Loan	18.49	443.45	839.52	1121.23	542.58	784.46	551.86	653.14	393.43	5348.16
Total	36.98	886.91	1679.04	2242.46	1085.16	1568.91	1103.72	1306.29	786.85	10696.32

JOB NO. : DCIU-105

EXHIBIT : 20

('000 US \$)

Construction Period in Quarters

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
Interest on loan	0.28	6.65	12.59	16.82	8.14	11.77	8.28	9.60	5.90	80.27
- @ 12% p.a.		0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	23.51	16.56	19.59	147.54
			0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	23.51	16.56	129.05
				0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	23.51	112.49
				0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	16.28	88.96
				0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	16.28	72.68
				0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	16.28	59.04
				0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	16.28	45.86
				0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	16.28	32.60
				0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	16.28	19.32
				0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	16.28	6.04
				0.55	13.30	25.19	33.64	16.28	16.28	0.55
Total	0.28	7.20	26.44	55.86	80.82	100.77	120.77	138.85	154.54	685.49

Interest on loan

- @ 12% p.a.

Total

Debt/Equity

MEANS OF FINANCING

EQUITY
LOAN

5148.14
5148.16

TOTAL

10696.32

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 29

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

MARGIN MONEY FOR WORKING CAPITAL

('000 US \$)

Sl. No.	Item	Period (Days)	Cost	Bank Finance Available (%)	Finance (Amount)	Margin Money
1.	Raw materials & Consumables	90	6184.66	100%	6184.66	0.00
2.	Finished Stock	30	2161.13	100%	2161.13	0.00
3.	Sundry Debtors	30	2580.93	100%	2580.93	0.00
	Sub-total		10926.72		10926.72	0.00
4.	Expenses	30	232.48	0%	0.00	232.48
	Total		11159.20		10926.72	232.48

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 30

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF PRODUCTION AND SALES

(in MT)

	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Working Days/Year	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Utilisation	40%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%
EHV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Output (MT)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Output/Day (MT)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Opening Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Production	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Closing Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sales	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	5700	5700	5700	5700	5700	5700	5700	5700	5700	5700
Annual Output (MT)	2280.00	2850.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00
Output/Day (MT)	7.60	9.50	11.40	11.40	11.40	11.40	11.40	11.40	11.40	11.40

(in MT)

OPERATING YEARS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Opening Stock	0.00	190.00	237.50	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00
Production	2280.00	2850.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00
Total	2280.00	3040.00	3657.50	3705.00	3705.00	3705.00	3705.00	3705.00	3705.00	3705.00
Closing Stock	190.00	237.50	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00	285.00
Sales	2090.00	2802.50	3372.50	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00	3420.00
MV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	3100	3100	3100	3100	3100	3100	3100	3100	3100	3100
Annual Output (MT)	1240.00	1550.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00
Output/Day (MT)	4.13	5.17	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20
Opening Stock	0.00	103.33	129.17	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00
Production	1240.00	1550.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00
Total	1240.00	1653.33	1989.17	2015.00	2015.00	2015.00	2015.00	2015.00	2015.00	2015.00
Closing Stock	103.33	129.17	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00
Sales	1136.67	1524.17	1834.17	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00	1860.00
LV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800
Annual Output (MT)	3520.00	4400.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00
Output/Day (MT)	11.73	14.67	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.60
Opening Stock	0.00	293.33	366.67	440.00	440.00	440.00	440.00	440.00	440.00	440.00
Production	3520.00	4400.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00
Total	3520.00	4693.33	5646.67	5720.00	5720.00	5720.00	5720.00	5720.00	5720.00	5720.00
Closing Stock	293.33	366.67	440.00	440.00	440.00	440.00	440.00	440.00	440.00	440.00
Sales	3226.67	4326.67	5206.67	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00	5280.00

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 31

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF REVENUE

('000 US \$)

Average Selling Price (US \$/MT)	OPERATING YEARS										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
00V Conductors	7500.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0V Conductors	7700.00	7733.00	10169.25	12478.25	12654.00	12654.00	12654.00	12654.00	12654.00	12654.00	12654.00
0V Conductors	8900.00	10116.33	13565.08	16324.08	16554.00	16554.00	16554.00	16554.00	16554.00	16554.00	16554.00
1V Conductors	4200.00	13552.00	18172.00	21868.00	22176.00	22176.00	22176.00	22176.00	22176.00	22176.00	22176.00
Total		31401.33	42106.33	50670.33	51384.00	51384.00	51384.00	51384.00	51384.00	51384.00	51384.00

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 32

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

COST OF PRODUCTION AND SALES

('000 RS \$)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. Variable Cost										
Raw Materials and Consumables	23887.84	29859.80	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76
Power	93.00	116.20	139.40	139.40	139.40	139.40	139.40	139.40	139.40	139.40
Water	1.46	1.83	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19
Sub-total	23982.30	29977.82	35973.35	35973.35	35973.35	35973.35	35973.35	35973.35	35973.35	35973.35
Contingency (@ 5% on above)	1199.11	1498.89	1798.67	1798.67	1798.67	1798.67	1798.67	1798.67	1798.67	1798.67
Total 'A'	25181.41	31476.71	37772.01	37772.01	37772.01	37772.01	37772.01	37772.01	37772.01	37772.01
B. Fixed Cost										
(a) Labour & Plant Overhead *										
a) Direct Labour	441.60	463.68	485.76	507.84	529.92	552.00	574.08	596.16	618.24	640.32
b) Indirect Labour	138.18	145.09	152.00	158.91	165.82	172.73	179.63	186.54	193.45	200.36
c) Supervision	574.08	602.78	631.49	660.19	688.90	717.60	746.30	775.01	803.71	832.42
Sub-total	1153.86	1211.55	1269.25	1326.94	1384.63	1442.33	1500.02	1557.71	1615.40	1673.10

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DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 32

('000 US \$)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ii) Other Factory Expenses										
a) Maintenance @ 1% on Plant & Equipment	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78
b) Maintenance @ 1% on Building & Civil Work	29.13	29.13	29.13	29.13	29.13	29.13	29.13	29.13	29.13	29.13
c) Miscellaneous	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38	13.38
Sub-total	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29
iii) Administrative & Sales Expenses										
a) Salaries *	1106.90	1162.25	1217.59	1272.94	1328.28	1383.63	1438.97	1494.32	1549.66	1605.01
b) Overheads	221.38	212.45	203.52	194.59	185.66	176.73	167.79	158.86	149.93	141.00
Sub-total	1328.28	1394.69	1461.11	1527.52	1593.94	1660.35	1726.76	1793.18	1859.59	1926.01
Total (i+ii+iii)	2562.43	2686.54	2810.64	2934.75	3058.86	3182.97	3307.07	3431.18	3555.29	3679.39
Contingency (@ 5% on above)	128.12	134.33	140.53	146.74	152.94	159.15	165.35	171.56	177.76	183.97
Total 'B'	2690.55	2820.86	2951.18	3081.49	3211.80	3342.11	3472.44	3602.77	3733.05	3863.36
Total Cost of Production and Sales (A+B)	27871.96	34297.58	40723.19	40853.50	40983.81	41114.13	41244.45	41374.77	41505.06	41635.38

* Assumed to increase at the flat rate of 5% straight line every year

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 33

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED PROFITABILITY STATEMENT

('000 US \$)

Elements	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Raw Materials and Consumables	23887.84	29859.80	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76
Power	93.00	116.20	139.40	139.40	139.40	139.40	139.40	139.40	139.40	139.40
Water	1.46	1.83	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19
Labour & Plant Overhead	1153.86	1211.55	1269.25	1326.94	1384.63	1442.33	1500.02	1557.71	1615.40	1673.10
Other Factory Expenses	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29	80.29
Administrative & Sales Expenses	1328.28	1394.69	1461.11	1527.52	1593.94	1660.35	1726.76	1793.18	1859.59	1926.01
Sub-total	26544.73	32664.36	38783.99	38908.10	39032.20	39156.31	39280.42	39404.53	39528.63	39652.74
Contingency	1327.23	1633.22	1939.20	1945.40	1951.61	1957.82	1964.02	1970.23	1976.43	1982.64
Total	27871.96	34297.58	40723.19	40853.50	40983.81	41114.13	41244.44	41374.75	41505.06	41635.38
Stock Variation	-2161.13	-520.37	-520.37	-4.98	-4.98	-4.97	-4.98	-4.98	-4.98	-4.98
Cost of Production and Sales	25710.83	33777.21	40202.82	40848.52	40978.83	41109.16	41239.46	41369.77	41500.09	41630.40
PROJECTED REVENUE	31401.33	42106.33	50670.33	51384.00	51384.00	51384.00	51384.00	51384.00	51384.00	51384.00
Profit before Interest and Depreciation	5690.50	8329.12	10467.51	10535.48	10405.17	10274.84	10144.54	10014.23	9883.91	9753.60

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

12 - 10

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 33

('000 US \$)

Elements	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Interest										
On Term loan										
- @ 12% p.a.	641.78	641.78	641.78	550.10	458.41	366.73	275.05	183.37	91.69	0.00
On Working Capital loan										
- @ 14% p.a.	1529.74	1529.74	1147.31	764.87	382.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-total	2171.52	2171.52	1789.09	1314.97	840.85	366.73	275.05	183.37	91.69	0.00
Profit before Depreciation	3518.98	6157.60	8678.42	9220.51	9564.32	9908.11	9869.49	9830.86	9792.23	9753.60
Depreciation and Amortisation	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34
Profit before Tax	3120.64	5759.26	8280.08	8822.17	9165.98	9509.77	9471.16	9432.52	9393.89	9355.27
Tax	780.16	1445.16	2080.33	2233.80	2324.06	2414.02	2408.10	2401.93	2395.53	2388.91
Distributable Profit	2340.48	4314.10	6199.75	6588.37	6841.92	7095.75	7063.06	7030.60	6998.36	6966.37
Dividend	534.82	534.82	802.22	1069.63	1069.63	1069.63	1337.04	1337.04	1337.04	1604.45
Retained Earnings	1805.66	3779.28	5397.53	5518.74	5772.29	6026.12	5726.02	5693.55	5661.32	5361.92
Add Back : Depreciation & Amortisation	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34
NET CASH ACCRUAL	2204.00	4177.62	5795.87	5917.08	6170.63	6424.46	6124.36	6091.89	6059.66	5760.26

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF FIXED ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION UNDER STRAIGHT LINE METHOD

1'000 US \$.

Description	Value	Technical Know-how Fees	Sub-Total	Contingency	Sub-Total	Interest during Construct	Sub-Total	50% of Pre-up Expenses	Total	Rate (%)	Amount
1. Land & Land Development	3564.00	0.00	3564.00	0.00	3564.00	0.00	3564.00	0.00	3564.00	0%	0.00
2. Building & Civil Work	2913.00	228.88	3141.88	310.72	3452.60	457.42	3910.02	138.53	4248.55	4%	169.94
3. Plant & Machinery	1259.30	98.95	1358.25	134.32	1492.57	197.74	1690.31	146.35	1836.67	8%	146.93
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets	193.10	15.17	208.27	20.60	228.87	10.33	259.20	22.47	281.67	10%	28.16
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	10%	2.50
6. Pre-operative Expenses	1015.31	0.00	1015.31	0.00	1015.31	0.00	1015.31	-507.31	508.00	10%	50.80
7. Technical Know-how Fees	343.00	-343.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0%	0.00
Sub-total	9312.71		9312.71		9778.35		10463.84		10463.84		799.34
8. Contingency	465.64	0.00	465.64	-465.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		- - -
Sub-total	9778.35		9778.35		9778.35		10463.84		10463.84		
9. Interest during Construction	685.49	0.00	685.49	0.00	685.49	-685.49	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Total	10463.84		10463.84		10463.84		10463.84		10463.84		

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 35

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

TAX COMPUTATION

('000 US \$)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Profit before Depreciation	3518.98	6157.60	8678.42	9220.53	9564.32	9908.11	9869.49	9830.86	9792.23	9753.60
Less : Current Depreciation	198.34	176.97	157.10	285.30	268.08	252.04	237.09	223.14	210.13	197.09
Balance	1120.64	5780.63	8321.32	8935.21	9296.24	9656.07	9632.41	9607.72	9582.10	9556.52
Less : Unabsorbed Depreciation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Taxable Income	1120.64	5780.63	8321.32	8935.21	9296.24	9656.07	9632.41	9607.72	9582.10	9556.52
Tax @ 25%	780.16	1445.16	2080.33	2233.80	2324.06	2414.02	2408.10	2401.93	2395.53	2388.91

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

DEPRECIATION FOR TAX

('000 US \$)

WDV Rate	Building & Civil Work 4%	Plant & Machinery 8%	Misc. Fixed Assets 10%	Amortisation 10%	TOTAL
Value	4248.55	1836.67	281.63	533.00	
Depreciation Year 1	169.94	146.93	28.16	53.30	398.34
Balance	4078.61	1689.73	253.47	479.70	
Depreciation Year 2	163.14	135.18	25.35	53.30	376.97
Balance	3915.46	1554.56	228.12	426.40	
Depreciation Year 3	156.62	124.36	22.81	53.30	357.10
Balance	3758.84	1430.19	205.31	373.10	
Depreciation Year 4	150.35	114.42	20.53	53.30	338.60
Balance	3608.49	1315.78	184.78	319.80	
Depreciation Year 5	144.34	105.26	18.48	53.30	321.38
Balance	3464.15	1210.51	166.30	266.50	
Depreciation Year 6	138.57	96.84	16.63	53.30	305.34
Balance	3325.58	1113.67	149.67	213.20	
Depreciation Year 7	133.02	89.09	14.97	53.30	290.38
Balance	3192.56	1024.58	134.70	159.90	
Depreciation Year 8	127.70	81.97	13.47	53.30	276.44
Balance	3064.86	942.61	121.23	106.60	
Depreciation Year 9	122.59	75.41	12.12	53.30	263.41
Balance	2942.26	867.20	109.11	53.30	
Depreciation Year 10	117.69	69.38	10.91	53.30	251.28
Balance	2824.57	797.83	98.20	0.00	

WDV : Written Down Value

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 37

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS
(Excluding Cash and Bank Balances)

'000 US \$

Items	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Raw materials & Consumables	6184.66	7730.82	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99
2. Finished Stock	2161.13	2681.50	3201.87	3206.85	3211.83	3216.80	3221.78	3226.76	3231.74	3236.72
3. Sundry Debtors	2580.93	3460.79	4164.60	4223.34	4223.34	4223.34	4223.34	4223.34	4223.34	4223.34
TOTAL	10926.72	13873.11	16643.53	16707.18	16712.16	16717.13	16722.11	16727.09	16732.07	16737.05
Increase/(decrease)	10926.72	2946.39	2770.42	61.65	4.98	4.97	4.98	4.98	4.98	4.98
Stock Variation	2161.13	520.17	520.17	4.98	4.99	4.97	4.98	4.98	4.98	4.98

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

('000 US \$)

Construction Period	Y		P			A		R			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
A. SOURCES											
Increase in Share Capital	5348.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase in Term Loan	5348.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase in Bank Loan	0.00	10926.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Profit before Tax with Interest added back	0.00	5292.16	7930.78	10069.17	10137.14	10006.93	9876.50	9746.21	9615.89	9485.58	9355.27
Depreciation	0.00	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34	398.34
TOTAL 'A'	10696.32	16617.22	8329.12	10467.51	10535.48	10405.17	10274.84	10144.55	10014.21	9883.92	9751.61
B. APPLICATIONS											
Increase in Capital Expenditure	9778.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase/(Decrease) in Working Capital	0.00	10926.72	2946.39	2770.42	63.65	4.98	4.97	4.98	4.98	4.98	4.98

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 30

('000 RS \$)

Construction Period	Y		P		A		R				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Interest											
On Term Loan - @ 12% p.a.	685.49	641.78	641.78	641.78	550.10	458.41	366.73	275.05	183.37	91.69	0.00
On Working Capital Loan - @ 14% p.a.	0.00	1529.74	1529.74	1147.31	764.87	382.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Interest	685.49	2171.52	2171.52	1789.09	1314.97	840.85	366.73	275.05	183.37	91.69	0.00
Tax	0.00	780.16	1445.16	2080.33	2237.80	2324.06	2414.02	2408.10	2401.57	2395.53	2388.91
Dividend	0.00	534.82	534.82	802.22	1069.63	1069.63	1069.63	1337.04	1337.04	1337.04	1604.45
Repayment of Term Loan	0.00	0.00	0.00	764.02	764.02	764.02	764.02	764.02	764.02	764.04	0.00
Repayment of Working Capital Loan	0.00	0.00	2731.68	2731.68	2731.68	2731.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL 'R'	10463.84	14413.22	9829.57	10937.76	8177.75	7735.23	4619.37	4789.19	4691.34	4593.28	1998.33
Opening Balance	0.00	232.48	2436.48	936.03	465.78	2823.51	5493.46	11148.93	16504.29	21827.18	27117.82
Surplus / (Deficit) during the Year (A - B)	232.48	2204.00	-1500.45	-470.25	2357.73	2669.95	5655.47	5355.36	5322.89	5290.64	5755.28
Closing Balance	232.48	2436.48	936.03	465.78	2823.51	5493.46	11148.93	16504.29	21827.18	27117.82	32873.10

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

PROJECTED BALANCE SHEET

('000 US \$)

		Y		R		A		R			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Add:	Share Capital	5348.16	5348.16	5348.16	5348.16	5348.16	5348.16	5348.16	5348.16	5348.16	5348.16
	Reserves & Surplus	1805.66	5584.94	10982.47	16501.22	22273.50	28299.62	34025.64	39719.19	45180.51	50742.47
	SHAREHOLDERS' FUND	7153.82	10933.10	16330.63	21849.38	27621.66	33647.78	39173.80	45067.35	50728.67	56090.59
Less:	Intangible Assets	479.70	426.40	373.10	319.80	266.50	213.20	159.90	106.60	53.30	0.00
	TANGIBLE NET WORTH	6674.12	10506.70	15957.54	21529.57	27355.16	33434.58	39213.90	44960.75	50675.37	56090.59
Add:	Term Loan	5348.16	5348.16	4584.14	3820.12	3056.10	2292.08	1528.06	764.04	0.00	0.00
	CAPITAL FUND	12022.28	15854.86	20541.67	25349.70	30411.26	35726.66	40741.96	45724.79	50675.37	56090.59
Less:	Net Fixed Assets	9585.80	9240.76	8895.72	8550.68	8205.64	7860.60	7515.56	7170.52	6825.48	6486.44
	NET CURRENT ASSETS	2436.48	6614.10	11645.95	16799.01	22205.62	27866.06	33226.40	38554.27	43849.89	49610.15
A. CURRENT ASSETS											
Working Capital		10926.72	13873.11	16643.53	16707.18	16712.18	16717.13	16722.11	16722.09	16732.07	16737.05
Cash & Bank Balance as per Cash Flow Statement		2436.48	936.03	465.78	2823.51	5493.46	11148.93	16504.29	21827.14	27117.82	32873.10
TOTAL 'A'		13363.20	14809.14	17109.31	19530.69	22205.62	27866.06	33226.40	38554.27	43849.89	49610.15
B. CURRENT LIABILITIES											
Bank Loan		10926.72	8195.04	5463.36	2731.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL 'B'		10926.72	8195.04	5463.36	2731.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NET CURRENT ASSETS (A-B)		2436.48	6614.10	11645.95	16799.01	22205.62	27866.06	33226.40	38554.27	43849.89	49610.15

JOB NO. : DCII-105

EXHIBIT : 40

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

BREAK-EVEN ANALYSIS

(*000 US \$)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Amount
1.	Raw Materials and Consumables	59719.60
2.	Power	232.20
3.	Water	3.65
4.	Sub-total (1 thru 3)	59955.45
5.	Contingency	2997.77
6.	VARIABLE COSTS	62953.22
7.	REVENUE	85640.00
8.	CONTRIBUTION (7 - 6)	22686.78
9.	Labour & Plant Overhead*	1413.48
10.	Other Factory Expenses	80.29
11.	Administrative & Sales Expenses*	1627.14
12.	Sub-Total (9 thru 11)	3120.91
13.	Contingency	156.05
14.	Sub-Total (12+13)	3276.96
15.	Interest**	1840.96
16.	Depreciation	398.34
17.	FIXED COSTS	5516.26
	BREAK-EVEN SALES	17*7/8 20823.26
	BREAK-EVEN POINT	24.3%
	CASH BREAK-EVEN SALES	19319.58
	CASH BREAK-EVEN POINT	22.6%

* Average over 10 years

** Average over 5 years

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 41

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN

(*000 US \$)

Year	Outflow	Inflow	Net Inflow
0	-10696.32	0.00	-10696.32
1	0.00	5690.50	5690.50
2	0.00	8329.12	8329.12
3	0.00	10467.51	10467.51
4	0.00	10535.48	10535.48
5	0.00	10405.17	10405.17
6	0.00	10274.84	10274.84
7	0.00	10144.54	10144.54
8	0.00	10014.23	10014.23
9	0.00	9883.91	9883.91
10	0.00	9753.60	9753.60
		TRR	73.5%

Outflow = Project Cost.

Inflow = Profit before Interest, Depreciation and Tax

PLANT LOCATION : BAHRAIN

COUNTRY : BARRAIN

The financial analysis and evaluation of the proposed project for setting up of Bare Wire Conductors plant in this country are based on the capacity utilisation, price and costs.

Project Cost

The estimated cost of the project of setting up a 16,000 TPA plant (equivalent to 48,000 Km per year) is around US \$ 11.5 million as can be seen from Exhibit-42. The project cost includes the expenditure towards

- o Land and land development
- o Building and civil work
- o Plant and machinery
- o Miscellaneous fixed assets
- o Preliminary expenses
- o Pre-operative expenses
- o Technical know-how fees

Preliminary expenses have been assumed on a lumpsum basis on the project cost. Pre-operative expenses have three components, viz., establishment, travelling expenses and miscellaneous expenses. Establishment costs have been computed on the basis of salaries payable and overheads to various personnel who have to be recruited at various levels, during the construction period. Travelling expenses have been taken as approximately 10% of establishment costs in all the nine quarters of the construction period. Miscellaneous expenses have also been taken on a lumpsum basis. Technical know-how fees have been taken as 3.5% of the project cost excluding interest during construction and margin money for working capital.

5% cushion has been provided towards contingency. This cost also includes interest during construction and margin money for working capital.

Phasing of capital expenditure is based on implementation plan, and interest during construction has been computed based on the phasing. These two are presented in Exhibits 43 and 44 respectively.

Margin money for working capital is presented in Exhibit-45. In computing margin money it is assumed that adequate provisions have to be kept towards storage of raw materials and consumables required to be imported.

The project is assumed to be financed by Debt-Equity Ratio of 1:1.

Production, Sales and Revenue

Statement of production and sales of various product range and the revenue that will be generated from the sales of the products over the 10-year period are presented in Exhibits 46 and 47 respectively. Capacity utilisation is assumed at the rate of 40% in the first year, 50% in the second year and 60% from the third year onwards.

Costs

The annual costs of production and sales computed over 10 years are presented in Exhibit-48. In estimating these costs it is assumed that the salaries and wages will increase at the flat rate of 5% every year.

Profitability

Projected profitability statement is presented in Exhibit-49. The average profit before tax works out to 13.5% of average revenue.

Statement of fixed assets and depreciation under straight line method is presented in Exhibit-50. Tax computation and depreciation for tax are presented in Exhibits 51 and 52 respectively.

Working capital requirements are shown in Exhibit-53.

Projected cash flow statement and balance sheet over 10-year period are shown in Exhibits 54 and 55 respectively.

The project breaks even at around 30.1% and shows internal rate of return of 84.5% as can be seen from Exhibits 56 and 57 respectively. In computing internal rate of return, outflow is taken as the project cost and inflow is taken as the profit before interest, depreciation and tax.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 42

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATED PROJECT COST

		('000 US \$)	
Items	Value	Total	
1. Land and Land Development (@ US\$ 185 per m ² for 21,600 m ²)	3996.00	3996.00	
2. Building and Civil Work			
i) Workshop Building (@ US\$ 899 per m ² for 2,500 m ²)	2247.00		
ii) Administrative Building (@ US\$ 1084 per m ² for 315 m ²)	342.00		
iii) Auxiliary Buildings (@ US\$ 1084 per m ² for 508 m ²)	550.00		
Sub-total (2)		3139.00	
3. Plant and Machinery			
i) Imported			
- Production equipment	953.58		
- Material handling equipment	39.24		
- Tool room and maintenance equipment	74.10		
- Auxiliary equipment and handtools	3.00		
Total F.O.B. Value	1069.92		
ii) Insurance & Freight (@ 10% of FOB Value)	106.99		
iii) C.I.F. Value	1176.91		
iv) Import duty @ 6% on CIF value	70.61		
v) Transportation @ 1% of CIF Value	11.77		
Landed Cost at Site [Sub-total (3)]		1259.30	

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 42

('000 US \$)

Items	Value	Total
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets		
i) Transformers	23.40	
ii) Switchgears	4.50	
iii) Central Airconditioning system	50.80	
iv) Illumination, Fans and Room Coolers	3.00	
v) Water Pumps and Tank	5.00	
vi) Compressors	6.00	
vii) Fire fighting system	5.00	
viii) Telecommunication system	25.00	
ix) Office Furniture and Equipment	22.00	
x) Vehicles	45.40	

Sub-total (4)		193.10
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	25.00
6. Pre-operative Expenses		
i) Establishment	850.66	
ii) Travelling Expenses	86.00	
iii) Miscellaneous	45.00	

		981.66
7. Technical Know-how Fees	366.00	366.00
8. Sub-total (1 thru 7)	-	9960.06
9. Contingency @ 5% on above	-	498.00

10. Sub-total (8 & 9)	-	10458.06
11. Interest during Construction	-	744.85
12. Margin Money for Working Capital	-	250.03

TOTAL COST	-	11452.94

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 43

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PHASING OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

('000 US \$)

	Total	Construction Period in Quarters								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Land and Land Development	3996.00	0.00	799.20	1598.40	1598.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2. Building and Civil Work	3139.00									
i) Workshop Building	2247.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	561.75	561.75	561.75	561.75	0.00	0.00
ii) Administrative Building	342.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	136.80	136.80	68.40	0.00	0.00
iii) Auxiliary Buildings	550.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	187.37	187.37	187.34	0.00	0.00
3. Plant and Machinery	1259.30									
i) Ordering	377.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	377.79	0.00	0.00	0.00
ii) Supply, delivery and installation at site	881.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	859.47	22.04

('000 DB \$)

	Total	Construction Period in Quarters								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets	193.10									
i) Transformers	23.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.68	0.00	18.72	0.00
ii) Switchgears	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.00	3.60	0.00
iii) Central Airconditioning system	50.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.16	0.00	40.64	0.00
iv) Illumination, Fans and Room Coolers	1.00	0.30	0.00	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.00	0.00
v) Water Pumps and Tank	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
vi) Compressors	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.00	4.80	0.00
vii) Fire fighting system	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.00	0.00
viii) Telecommunication system	25.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	2.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
ix) Office Furniture and Equipment	22.00	0.00	1.10	1.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	8.80
x) Vehicles	45.40	0.00	9.70	9.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.00
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6. Pre-operative Expenses	981.66									
i) Establishment	850.66	0.00	22.32	54.96	78.23	78.23	116.87	116.87	116.87	266.31
ii) Travelling Expenses	86.00	0.00	2.00	5.00	8.00	8.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	27.00
iii) Miscellaneous	45.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
7. Technical Know-how Fees	166.00	18.30	73.20	73.20	36.60	36.60	36.60	36.60	36.60	18.30
8. Sub-total (1 thru 5)	9960.06	36.10	927.52	1747.90	2293.22	1017.45	1458.82	991.70	1108.90	378.44
9. Contingency @ 5% on above	498.00	1.81	46.38	87.40	114.66	50.87	72.94	49.58	55.44	18.92
10. Sub-total (6 & 7)	10458.06	37.91	973.90	1835.30	2407.88	1068.32	1531.76	1041.28	1164.34	397.37

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 44

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATION OF INTEREST DURING CONSTRUCTION

('000 RS \$)

	Construction Period in Quarters									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Capital Expenditure	37.91	973.90	1835.30	2407.88	1068.32	1531.76	1041.28	1164.34	397.37	10458.06
Margin Money	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	250.03	250.03
Total	37.91	973.90	1835.30	2407.88	1068.32	1531.76	1041.28	1164.34	647.40	10708.09
Equity	19.10	490.92	932.29	1234.83	578.66	820.89	586.19	657.05	406.54	5726.47
Loan	19.10	490.91	932.29	1234.84	578.66	820.87	586.19	657.05	406.55	5726.47
Total	38.20	981.83	1864.58	2469.67	1157.32	1641.75	1172.38	1314.10	813.10	11452.94

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 44

('000 US \$)

	Construction Period in Quarters									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Interest on loan										
- @ 12% p.a.	0.29	7.36	13.98	18.52	8.68	12.31	8.79	9.86	6.10	85.89
		0.57	14.73	27.97	17.05	17.36	24.63	17.59	19.71	159.61
			0.57	14.73	27.97	17.05	17.36	24.63	17.59	119.90
				0.57	14.73	27.97	17.05	17.36	24.63	122.31
					0.57	14.73	27.97	17.05	17.36	97.68
						0.57	14.73	27.97	17.05	80.12
							0.57	14.73	27.97	43.27
								0.57	14.73	15.30
									0.57	0.57
Total	0.29	7.93	29.28	61.79	89.00	109.99	131.10	149.76	165.71	744.85
Debt/Equity	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

MEANS OF FINANCING:	EQUITY	5726.47
	LOAN	5726.47
	TOTAL	11452.94

JOB NO. : DCII-105

EXHIBIT : 10

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

MARGIN MONEY FOR WORKING CAPITAL.

('000 US \$)

Sl. No.	Item	Period (Days)	Cost	Bank Available (%)	Finance Available (Amount)	Margin Money
1.	Raw materials & Consumables	30	2061.55	100%	2061.55	0.00
2.	Finished Stock	30	2192.20	100%	2192.20	0.00
3.	Sundry Debtors	30	3013.70	100%	3013.70	0.00
	Sub-total		7267.45		7267.45	0.00
4.	Expenses	30	250.03	0%	0.00	250.03
	Total		7517.48		7267.45	250.03

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF PRODUCTION AND SALES

(in MT)

	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Working Days/Year	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Utilisation	40%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%
PHV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	7500	7500	7500	7500	7500	7500	7500	7500	7500	7500
Annual Output (MT)	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00
Output/Day (MT)	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Opening Stock	0.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00
Production	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00
Total	3000.00	3250.00	3250.00	3250.00	3250.00	3250.00	3250.00	3250.00	3250.00	3250.00
Closing Stock	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00
Sales	2750.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00
HV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	2800	2800	2800	2800	2800	2800	2800	2800	2800	2800
Annual Output (MT)	1120.00	1400.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00
Output/Day (MT)	3.73	4.67	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60	5.60

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 46

(in MT)

OPERATING YEARS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Opening Stock	0.00	93.33	116.67	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Production	1120.00	1400.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00
Total	1120.00	1493.33	1796.67	1820.00	1820.00	1820.00	1820.00	1820.00	1820.00	1820.00
Closing Stock	93.33	116.67	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Sales	1026.67	1376.67	1656.67	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00	1680.00
MV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100	2100
Annual Output (MT)	840.00	1050.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00
Output/Day (MT)	2.80	3.50	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20
Opening Stock	0.00	70.00	87.50	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00
Production	840.00	1050.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00
Total	840.00	1120.00	1347.50	1365.00	1365.00	1365.00	1365.00	1365.00	1365.00	1365.00
Closing Stock	70.00	87.50	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00
Sales	770.00	1032.50	1242.50	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00	1260.00
IV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	3500	3500	3500	3500	3500	3500	3500	3500	3500	3500
Annual Output (MT)	1400.00	1750.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00
Output/Day (MT)	4.67	5.83	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Opening Stock	0.00	116.67	145.83	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00
Production	1400.00	1750.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00
Total	1400.00	1866.67	2245.83	2275.00	2275.00	2275.00	2275.00	2275.00	2275.00	2275.00
Closing Stock	116.67	145.83	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00
Sales	1283.33	1720.83	2070.83	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00	2100.00

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 47

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF REVENUE

		('000 US \$)									
	Average Selling Price (US \$/MT)	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
BHV Conductors	7500.00	20625.00	22500.00	22500.00	22500.00	22500.00	22500.00	22500.00	22500.00	22500.00	22500.00
HV Conductors	3700.00	3798.67	5093.67	6129.67	6216.00	6216.00	6216.00	6216.00	6216.00	6216.00	6216.00
MV Conductors	8900.00	6853.00	9189.25	11058.25	11214.00	11214.00	11214.00	11214.00	11214.00	11214.00	11214.00
LV Conductors	4200.00	5390.00	7227.50	8697.50	8820.00	8820.00	8820.00	8820.00	8820.00	8820.00	8820.00
Total		36666.67	44010.42	48385.42	48750.00	48750.00	48750.00	48750.00	48750.00	48750.00	48750.00

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

COST OF PRODUCTION AND SALES

('000 US \$)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. Variable Cost										
Raw Materials and Consumables	23887.84	29859.80	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76
Power	42.94	53.50	64.06	64.06	64.06	64.06	64.06	64.06	64.06	64.06
Water	0.94	1.18	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41
Sub-total	23931.72	29914.48	35897.23	35897.23	35897.23	35897.23	35897.23	35897.23	35897.23	35897.23
Contingency (@ 5% on above)	1196.59	1495.72	1794.86	1794.86	1794.86	1794.86	1794.86	1794.86	1794.86	1794.86
Total 'A'	25128.31	31410.20	37692.09	37692.09	37692.09	37692.09	37692.09	37692.09	37692.09	37692.09
B. Fixed Cost										
i) Labour & Plant Overhead *										
a) Direct labour	496.80	521.64	546.48	571.32	596.16	621.00	645.84	670.68	695.52	720.36
b) Indirect labour	438.23	460.14	482.05	503.96	525.87	547.79	569.70	591.61	613.52	635.43
c) Supervision	535.92	562.72	589.51	616.31	643.10	669.90	696.70	723.49	750.29	777.08
Sub-total	1470.95	1544.50	1618.04	1691.59	1765.14	1838.69	1912.23	1985.78	2059.33	2132.87

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

SYNBIT : 40

('000 US \$)

	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ii) Other Factory Expenses										
a) Maintenance @ 3%										
on Plant & Equipment	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78
b) Maintenance @ 1%										
on Building & Civil Work	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39	31.39
c) Miscellaneous	13.83	13.83	13.83	13.83	13.83	13.83	13.83	13.83	13.83	13.83
Sub-total	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00
iii) Administrative & Sales Expenses										
a) Salaries *	1049.72	1102.21	1154.70	1207.18	1259.67	1312.16	1364.64	1417.13	1469.61	1522.10
b) Overheads	209.94	220.44	230.94	241.44	251.93	262.43	272.93	283.43	293.92	304.42
Sub-total	1259.66	1322.65	1385.64	1448.62	1511.60	1574.59	1637.57	1700.55	1763.53	1826.52
Total (ii+iii)	2813.61	2950.15	3086.68	3223.21	3359.74	3496.27	3632.80	3769.34	3905.86	4042.39
Contingency (@ 5% on above)	140.68	147.51	154.33	161.16	167.99	174.81	181.64	188.47	195.29	202.12
Total 'B'	2954.29	3097.66	3241.02	3384.37	3527.73	3671.09	3814.45	3957.79	4101.15	4244.51
Total Cost of Production and Sales (A+B)	28082.60	34507.86	40933.11	41076.46	41219.82	41363.18	41506.55	41649.88	41793.24	41936.60

* Assumed to increase at the flat rate of 5% straight line every year

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 49

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED PROFITABILITY STATEMENT

('000 US \$)

Elements	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Raw Materials and Consumables	23887.84	29859.80	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76	35831.76
Power	42.94	53.50	64.06	64.06	64.06	64.06	64.06	64.06	64.06	64.06
Water	0.94	1.18	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41
Labour & Plant Overhead	1470.95	1544.50	1618.04	1691.59	1765.14	1838.69	1912.23	1985.78	2059.33	2132.87
Other Factory Expenses	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00	83.00
Administrative & Sales Expenses	1259.66	1322.65	1385.64	1448.62	1511.60	1574.59	1637.57	1700.55	1763.53	1826.52
Sub-total	26745.33	32864.61	38983.91	39120.44	39256.97	39393.50	39530.03	39666.57	39803.09	39939.62
Contingency	1337.27	1643.23	1949.20	1956.02	1962.85	1969.68	1976.50	1983.33	1990.15	1996.98
Total	28082.60	34507.86	40933.11	41076.46	41219.82	41363.18	41506.54	41649.89	41793.24	41936.60
Stock Variation	-2192.20	-522.65	-522.65	-6.34	-6.35	-6.35	-6.35	-6.34	-6.35	-6.35
Cost of Production and Sales	25890.40	33985.21	40410.46	41070.12	41213.47	41356.83	41500.19	41643.55	41786.89	41930.25
PROJECTED REVENUE	36666.67	44010.42	48385.42	48750.00	48750.00	48750.00	48750.00	48750.00	48750.00	48750.00
Profit before Interest and Depreciation	10776.27	10025.21	7974.96	7679.88	7536.53	7393.17	7249.81	7106.45	6963.11	6819.75

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARB WIRES

STATEMENT OF FIXED ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION UNDER STRAIGHT LINE METHOD

('000 RS \$)

Description	Value	Technical Know-how Fees	Sub-Total	Contingency	Sub-Total	Interest during Construct	Sub-Total	50% of Pre-op Expenses	Total	Rate (%)	Amount
1. Land & Land Development	3996.00	0.00	3996.00	0.00	3996.00	0.00	3996.00	0.00	3996.00	0%	0.00
2. Building & Civil Work	3139.00	250.23	3389.23	740.47	3729.70	509.23	4238.93	335.45	4574.38	4%	182.98
3. Plant & Machinery	1259.30	100.38	1359.68	136.59	1496.27	204.29	1700.56	134.58	1835.14	8%	146.81
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets	193.10	15.39	208.49	20.94	229.43	31.33	260.76	20.63	281.39	12%	33.77
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	10%	2.50
6. Pre-operative Expenses	981.66	0.00	981.66	0.00	981.66	0.00	981.66	-490.66	491.00	10%	49.10
7. Technical Know-how Fees	366.00	-366.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0%	0.00
Sub-total	9960.06		9960.06		10458.06		11202.91		11202.91		415.16
8. Contingency	498.00	0.00	498.00	-498.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Sub-total	10458.06		10458.06		10458.06		11202.91		11202.91		
9. Interest during Construction	744.85	0.00	744.85	0.00	744.85	-744.85	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Total	11202.91		11202.91		11202.91		11202.91		11202.91		

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 51

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

TAX COMPUTATION

('000 DS \$)

	O P P R A T I N G Y E A R S									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Profit before Depreciation	9071.65	8320.59	6524.70	6582.15	6791.33	7000.50	6955.30	6910.12	6864.94	6819.75
Less : Current Depreciation	415.15	392.04	370.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Balance	8656.49	7928.55	6154.06	6582.15	6791.33	7000.50	6955.30	6910.12	6864.94	6819.75
Less : Unabsorbed Depreciation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Taxable Income	8656.49	7928.55	6154.06	6582.15	6791.33	7000.50	6955.30	6910.12	6864.94	6819.75
Tax @ 10%	865.65	792.86	615.41	658.22	679.13	700.05	695.53	691.01	686.49	681.97

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 52

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

DEPRECIATION FOR TAX

('000 US \$)

WDV Rate	Building & Civil Work 4%	Plant and Machinery 8%	Misc. Fixed Assets 10%	Amortisation 10%	Total
Value	4574.38	1835.14	281.39	516.00	
Depreciation Year 1	182.98	146.81	33.77	51.60	415.15
Balance	4391.40	1688.33	247.62	464.40	
Depreciation Year 2	175.66	135.07	29.71	51.60	392.04
Balance	4215.75	1553.26	217.91	412.80	
Depreciation Year 3	168.63	124.26	26.15	51.60	370.64
Balance	4047.12	1429.00	191.76	361.20	
Depreciation Year 4	161.88	114.32	23.01	51.60	350.82
Balance	3885.23	1314.68	168.75	309.60	
Depreciation Year 5	155.41	105.17	20.25	51.60	332.43
Balance	3729.82	1209.51	148.50	258.00	
Depreciation Year 6	149.19	96.76	17.82	51.60	315.37
Balance	3580.63	1112.75	130.68	206.40	
Depreciation Year 7	143.23	89.02	15.68	51.60	299.53
Balance	3437.40	1023.73	115.00	154.80	
Depreciation Year 8	137.50	81.90	13.80	51.60	284.79
Balance	3299.91	941.83	101.20	103.20	
Depreciation Year 9	132.00	75.35	12.14	51.60	271.09
Balance	3167.91	866.48	89.05	51.60	
Depreciation Year 10	126.72	69.32	10.69	51.60	258.32
Balance	3041.19	797.16	78.37	0.00	

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS
(Excluding Cash and Bank Balances)

('000 US \$)

Items	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Raw materials & Consumables	2061.55	7730.82	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99	9276.99
2. Finished Stock	2192.20	2714.85	3237.50	3243.84	3250.19	3256.54	3262.89	3269.23	3275.58	3281.93
3. Sundry Debtors	3013.70	3617.29	3976.88	4006.85	4006.85	4006.85	4006.85	4006.85	4006.85	4006.85
TOTAL	7267.45	14062.96	16491.37	16527.68	16534.03	16540.38	16546.73	16553.07	16559.42	16565.77
Increase / (decrease)	7267.45	6795.51	2428.41	36.31	6.35	6.35	6.35	6.34	6.35	6.35
Stock Variation	2192.20	522.65	522.65	6.34	6.35	6.35	6.35	6.34	6.35	6.35

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

('000 DS \$)

	Construction Period	Y 1	Y 2	P 1	P 4	P 5	A 6	A 7	R 8	9	10
A. SOURCES											
Increase in Share Capital	5726.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase in Term Loan	5726.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase in Bank Loan	0.00	7267.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Profit before Tax with Interest added back	0.00	10761.11	9610.05	7559.79	7264.72	7121.37	6978.02	6834.64	6691.29	6547.95	6404.60
Depreciation	0.00	415.16	415.16	415.16	415.16	415.16	415.16	415.16	415.16	415.16	415.16
TOTAL 'A'	11452.94	18043.72	10025.21	7974.95	7679.88	7516.51	7393.17	7249.80	7106.45	6961.11	6819.75
B. APPLICATIONS											
Increase in Capital Expenditure	10458.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase/(Decrease) in Working Capital	0.00	7267.45	6795.51	2428.41	16.31	6.35	6.35	6.35	6.34	6.35	6.35

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 54

('000 US \$)

Construction Period	Y		R		A		R				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Interest											
On Term Loan - @ 12% p.a.	744.85	687.18	687.18	687.18	589.01	490.84	392.67	294.50	196.33	98.17	0.00
On Working Capital Loan - @ 14% p.a.	0.00	1017.44	1017.44	763.08	508.72	254.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Interest	744.85	1704.62	1704.62	1450.26	1097.73	745.20	392.67	294.50	196.33	98.17	0.00
Tax	0.00	865.65	792.86	615.41	658.22	679.13	700.05	695.53	691.01	686.49	681.97
Dividend	0.00	572.65	572.65	858.97	1145.29	1145.29	1145.29	1431.62	1431.62	1431.62	1717.94
Repayment of Term Loan	0.00	0.00	0.00	818.07	818.07	818.07	818.07	818.07	818.07	818.05	0.00
Repayment of Working Capital Loan	0.00	0.00	1816.86	1816.86	1816.86	1816.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL 'B'	11202.91	10410.37	11682.50	7987.97	5572.47	5210.91	1062.43	3246.06	3143.38	3040.68	2466.26
Opening Balance	0.00	250.03	7883.38	6226.09	6213.06	8320.47	10646.09	14976.83	18980.57	22943.65	26866.07
Surplus /(Deficit) during the Year (A - B)	250.03	7633.35	-1657.29	-13.03	2107.40	2325.61	4330.74	4003.74	1963.08	1922.43	4413.49
Closing Balance	250.03	7883.38	6226.09	6213.06	8320.47	10646.09	14976.83	18980.57	22943.65	26866.07	31279.56

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED BALANCE SHEET

('000 DS \$)

		Y		P		A		R			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Share Capital	5726.47	5726.47	5726.47	5726.47	5726.47	5726.47	5726.47	5726.47	5726.47	5726.47
Add:	Reserves & Surplus	7218.19	13758.11	18393.27	22756.76	27308.51	32048.51	36461.51	40833.83	45165.50	49170.18
	SHAREHOLDERS' FUND	12944.65	19484.58	24119.74	28483.23	33034.98	37774.98	42187.98	46560.29	50891.97	54896.65
Less:	Intangible Assets	464.40	412.80	361.20	309.60	258.00	206.40	154.80	103.20	51.60	0.00
	TANGIBLE NET WORTH	12480.25	19071.78	23758.54	28173.63	32776.98	37568.59	42033.18	46457.09	50840.37	54896.65
Add:	Term Loan	5726.47	5726.47	4908.40	4090.33	3272.26	2454.19	1636.12	918.05	0.00	0.00
	CAPITAL FUND	18206.73	24798.25	28666.94	32263.95	36049.24	40022.77	43669.30	47275.15	50840.37	54896.65
Less:	Net Fixed Assets	10323.35	9959.79	9596.23	9212.67	8869.12	8505.56	8142.00	7778.44	7414.89	7051.32
	NET CURRENT ASSETS	7883.38	14838.46	19070.70	23031.28	27180.12	31517.21	35527.30	39496.72	43425.49	47845.33
A. CURRENT ASSETS											
	Working Capital	7267.45	14062.96	16491.37	16527.68	16534.03	16540.38	16546.73	16553.07	16559.42	16565.77
	Cash & Bank Balance										
	as per Cash Flow Statement	7883.38	6226.09	6213.06	8320.47	10646.09	14976.83	18980.57	22943.65	26866.07	31279.56
	TOTAL 'A'	15150.83	20289.05	22704.44	24848.15	27180.12	31517.21	35527.30	39496.72	43425.49	47845.33
B. CURRENT LIABILITIES											
	Bank Loan	7267.45	5450.59	3633.73	1816.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	TOTAL 'B'	7267.45	5450.59	3633.73	1816.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	NET CURRENT ASSETS (A-B)	7883.38	14838.46	19070.70	23031.28	27180.12	31517.21	35527.30	39496.72	43425.49	47845.33

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 56

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

BREAK-EVEN ANALYSIS

('000 US \$)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Amount
1.	Raw Materials and Consumables	59719.60
2.	Power	106.77
3.	Water	2.35
4.	Sub-total (1 thru 3)	59828.72
5.	Contingency	2991.44
6.	VARIABLE COSTS	62820.16
7.	REVENUE	81250.00
8.	CONTRIBUTION (7 - 6)	18429.84
9.	Labour & Plant Overhead*	1801.91
10.	Other Factory Expenses	83.00
11.	Administrative & Sales Expenses*	1543.09
12.	Sub-Total (9 thru 11)	3428.01
13.	Contingency	171.40
14.	Sub-Total (12+13)	3599.41
15.	Interest**	1536.82
16.	Depreciation	415.16
17.	FIXED COSTS	5551.38
	BREAK-EVEN SALES	17*7/8 24473.87
	BREAK-EVEN POINT	30.1%
	CASH BREAK-EVEN SALES	22643.58
	CASH BREAK-EVEN POINT	27.9%

* Average over 10 years

** Average over 5 years

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN

('000 US \$)

Year	Outflow	Inflow	Net Inflow
0	-11452.94	0.00	-11452.94
1	0.00	10776.27	10776.27
2	0.00	10025.21	10025.21
3	0.00	7974.96	7974.96
4	0.00	7679.88	7679.88
5	0.00	7536.53	7536.53
6	0.00	7393.17	7393.17
7	0.00	7249.81	7249.81
8	0.00	7106.45	7106.45
9	0.00	6963.11	6963.11
10	0.00	6819.75	6819.75

TRR 84.5%

Outflow = Project Cost.

Inflow = Profit before Interest, Depreciation and Tax

PLANT LOCATION : KUWAIT

COUNTRY : KUWAIT

The financial analysis and evaluation of the proposed project for setting up of Bare Wire Conductors plant in this country are based on the capacity utilisation, price and costs.

Project Cost

The estimated cost of the project of setting up a 16,000 TPA plant (equivalent to 48,000 Km per year) is around US \$ 11.99 million as can be seen from Exhibit-58. The project cost includes the expenditure towards

- o Land and land development
- o Building and civil work
- o Plant and machinery
- o Miscellaneous fixed assets
- o Preliminary expenses
- o Pre-operative expenses
- o Technical know-how fees

Preliminary expenses have been assumed on a lumpsum basis on the project cost. Pre-operative expenses have three components, viz., establishment, travelling expenses and miscellaneous expenses. Establishment costs have been computed on the basis of salaries payable and overheads to various personnel who have to be recruited at various levels, during the construction period. Travelling expenses have been taken as approximately 10% of establishment costs in all the nine quarters of the construction period. Miscellaneous expenses have also been taken on a lumpsum basis. Technical know-how fees have been taken as 3.5% of the project cost excluding interest during construction and margin money for working capital.

5% cushion has been provided towards contingency. This cost also includes interest during construction and margin money for working capital.

Phasing of capital expenditure is based on implementation plan, and interest during construction has been computed based on the phasing. These two are presented in Exhibits 59 and 60 respectively.

Margin money for working capital is presented in Exhibit-61. In computing margin money it is assumed that adequate provisions have to be kept towards storage of raw materials and consumables required to be imported.

The project is assumed to be financed by Debt-Equity Ratio of 1:1.

Production, Sales and Revenue

Statement of production and sales of various product range and the revenue that will be generated from the sales of the products over the 10-year period are presented in Exhibits 62 and 63 respectively. Capacity utilisation is assumed at the rate of 70% in the first year, 75% in the second year and 80% from the third year onwards.

Costs

The annual costs of production and sales computed over 10 years are presented in Exhibit-64. In estimating these costs it is assumed that the salaries and wages will increase at the flat rate of 5% every year.

Profitability

Projected profitability statement is presented in Exhibit-65. The average profit before tax works out to about 10% of average revenue.

Statement of fixed assets and depreciation under straight line method is presented in Exhibit-66. Tax computation and depreciation for tax are presented in Exhibits 67 and 68 respectively.

Working capital requirements are shown in Exhibit-69.

Projected cash flow statement and balance sheet over 10-year period are shown in Exhibits 70 and 71 respectively.

The project breaks even at around 46.9% and shows internal rate of return of 61.8% as can be seen from Exhibits 72 and 73 respectively. In computing internal rate of return, outflow is taken as the project cost and inflow is taken as the profit before interest, depreciation and tax.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 58

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATED PROJECT COST

('000 US \$)

Items	Value	Total
1. Land and Land Development (@ US\$ 190 per m ² for 21,600 m ²)	4110.73 -----	4110.73
2. Building and Civil Work		
i) Workshop Building (@ US\$ 934 per m ² for 2,500 m ²)	2335.64	
ii) Administrative Building (@ US\$ 1107 per m ² for 315 m ²)	348.79	
iii) Auxiliary Buildings (@ US\$ 1107 per m ² for 508 m ²)	562.49 -----	
Sub-total (2)		3246.92
3. Plant and Machinery		
i) Imported		
- Production equipment	953.58	
- Material handling equipment	39.24	
- Tool room and maintenance equipment	74.10	
- Auxiliary equipment and handtools	3.00 -----	
Total F.O.B. Value	1069.92	
ii) Insurance & Freight (@ 10% of FOB Value)	106.99	
iii) C.I.F. Value	1176.91	
iv) Import duty @ 6% on CIF value	70.61	
v) Transportation @ 1% of CIF Value	11.77 -----	
Landed Cost at Site [Sub-total (3)]		1259.29

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 58

('000 US \$)

Items	Value	Total
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets		
i) Transformers	23.40	
ii) Switchgears	4.50	
iii) Central Airconditioning system	50.80	
iv) Illumination, Fans and Room Coolers	3.00	
v) Water Pumps and Tank	5.00	
vi) Compressors	6.00	
vii) Fire fighting system	8.00	
viii) Telecommunication system	25.00	
ix) Office Furniture and Equipment	22.00	
x) Vehicles	45.40	
Sub-total (4)		193.10
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	25.00
6. Pre-operative Expenses		
i) Establishment	1120.30	
ii) Travelling Expenses	110.00	
iii) Miscellaneous	45.00	
		1275.30
7. Technical Know-how Fees	386.00	386.00
8. Sub-total (1 thru 7)	-	10496.34
9. Contingency @ 5% on above	-	524.82
0. Sub-total (8 & 9)	-	11021.16
1. Interest during Construction	-	643.02
2. Margin Money for Working Capital	-	328.46
TOTAL COST	-	11992.64

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 59

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

PHASING OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

('000 US \$)

	Total	Construction Period in Quarters								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Land and Land Development	4110.73	0.00	822.15	1644.29	1644.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2. Building and Civil Work	3246.92									
i) Workshop Building	2335.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	583.91	583.91	583.91	583.91	0.00	0.00
ii) Administrative Building	348.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	139.52	139.52	69.75	0.00	0.00
iii) Auxiliary Buildings	562.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	187.50	187.50	187.49	0.00	0.00
3. Plant and Machinery	1259.29									
i) Ordering	377.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	377.79	0.00	0.00	0.00
ii) Supply, delivery and installation at site	881.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	859.46	22.04

('000 RS \$)

	Total	Construction Period in Quarters								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets	193.10									
i) Transformers	23.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.68	0.00	18.72	0.00
ii) Switchgears	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.00	3.60	0.00
iii) Central Airconditioning system	50.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.16	0.00	40.64	0.00
iv) Illumination, Fans and Room Coolers	3.00	0.30	0.00	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.00	0.00
v) Water Pumps and Tank	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
vi) Compressors	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.00	4.80	0.00
vii) Fire fighting system	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.00	0.00
viii) Telecommunication system	25.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	2.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
ix) Office Furniture and Equipment	22.00	0.00	1.10	1.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	8.80
x) Vehicles	45.40	0.00	9.70	9.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.00
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6. Pre-operative Expenses	1275.36									
i) Establishment	1120.30	0.00	27.10	69.30	97.80	97.80	148.34	148.34	148.34	383.28
ii) Travelling Expenses	110.00	0.00	3.00	7.00	10.00	10.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	38.00
iii) Miscellaneous	45.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
7. Technical Know-how Fees	386.00	19.30	77.20	77.20	38.60	38.60	38.60	38.60	38.60	19.30
8. Sub-total (1 thru 5)	10496.34	37.10	960.25	1814.13	2184.84	1070.07	1523.34	1054.83	1144.36	507.42
9. Contingency @ 5% on above	524.82	1.86	48.01	90.71	119.24	53.50	76.17	52.74	57.22	25.37
10. Sub-total (6 & 7)	11021.16	38.96	1008.26	1904.84	2504.08	1123.58	1599.51	1107.57	1201.58	532.79

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 60

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

ESTIMATION OF INTEREST DURING CONSTRUCTION

('000 US \$)

	Construction Period in Quarters									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Capital Expenditure	38.96	1008.26	1904.84	2504.08	1123.58	1599.51	1107.57	1201.58	532.79	11021.16
Margin Money	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	328.46	328.46
Total	38.96	1008.26	1904.84	2504.08	1123.58	1599.51	1107.57	1201.58	861.25	11349.62
Equity	19.60	507.54	965.04	1278.69	600.18	847.19	610.33	665.31	502.44	5996.32
Loan	19.60	507.55	965.04	1278.68	600.18	847.19	610.33	665.31	502.44	5996.32
Total	39.20	1015.09	1930.08	2557.37	1200.36	1694.38	1220.66	1330.62	1004.88	11992.64

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 60

('000 US \$)

	Construction Period in Quarters									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Interest on loan										
- @ 10% p.a.	0.25	6.34	12.06	15.98	7.50	10.59	7.63	8.32	6.28	74.95
		0.49	12.69	24.13	31.97	15.00	21.18	15.26	16.63	117.15
			0.49	12.69	24.13	31.97	15.00	21.18	15.26	120.72
				0.49	12.69	24.13	31.97	15.00	21.18	105.46
					0.49	12.69	24.13	31.97	15.00	84.28
						0.49	12.69	24.13	31.97	69.28
							0.49	12.69	24.13	17.31
								0.49	12.69	13.18
									0.49	0.49
Total	0.25	6.83	25.24	53.29	76.78	94.87	113.09	129.04	143.67	643.02
Debt/Equity	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

MEANS OF FINANCING :

EQUITY	5996.12
LOAN	5996.12
TOTAL	11992.64

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 61

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

MARGIN MONEY FOR WORKING CAPITAL

('000 US \$)

Sl. No.	Item	Period (Days)	Cost	Bank Available (%)	Finance Available (Amount)	Margin Money
1.	Raw materials & Consumables	90	10823.15	100%	10823.15	0.00
2.	Finished Stock	30	3795.97	100%	3795.97	0.00
3.	Sundry Debtors	30	4153.78	100%	4153.78	0.00
	Sub-total		18772.90		18772.90	0.00
4.	Expenses	30	328.46	0%	0.00	328.46
	Total		19101.36		18772.90	328.46

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES
STATEMENT OF PRODUCTION AND SALES

(in MT)

	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Working Days/Year	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Utilisation	70%	75%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
IHV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Output (MT)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Output/Day (MT)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Opening Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Production	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Closing Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sales	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600	3600
Annual Output (MT)	2520.00	2700.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00
Output/Day (MT)	8.40	9.00	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 62

(in MT)

	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Opening Stock	0.00	210.00	225.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00
Production	2520.00	2700.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00
Total	2520.00	2910.00	3105.00	3120.00	3120.00	3120.00	3120.00	3120.00	3120.00	3120.00
Closing Stock	210.00	225.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00
Sales	2310.00	2685.00	2865.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00	2880.00
MV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200
Annual Output (MT)	2240.00	2400.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00
Output/Day (MT)	7.47	8.00	8.53	8.53	8.53	8.53	8.53	8.53	8.53	8.53
Opening Stock	0.00	186.67	200.00	213.33	213.33	213.33	213.33	213.33	213.33	213.33
Production	2240.00	2400.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00
Total	2240.00	2586.67	2760.00	2773.33	2773.33	2773.33	2773.33	2773.33	2773.33	2773.33
Closing Stock	186.67	200.00	213.33	213.33	213.33	213.33	213.33	213.33	213.33	213.33
Sales	2053.33	2386.67	2546.67	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00	2560.00
I.V Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800	8800
Annual Output (MT)	6160.00	6600.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00
Output/Day (MT)	20.53	22.00	23.47	23.47	23.47	23.47	23.47	23.47	23.47	23.47
Opening Stock	0.00	513.33	550.00	586.67	586.67	586.67	586.67	586.67	586.67	586.67
Production	6160.00	6600.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00
Total	6160.00	7113.33	7590.00	7626.67	7626.67	7626.67	7626.67	7626.67	7626.67	7626.67
Closing Stock	513.33	550.00	586.67	586.67	586.67	586.67	586.67	586.67	586.67	586.67
Sales	5646.67	6563.33	7003.33	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00	7040.00

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 63

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF REVENUE

('000 DS \$)

	Average Selling Price (DS \$/MT)	OPERATING YEARS									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DHV Conductors	7500.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HV Conductors	3700.00	8547.00	9934.50	10600.50	10656.00	10656.00	10656.00	10656.00	10656.00	10656.00	10656.00
MV Conductors	8900.00	18274.67	21241.33	22665.33	22784.00	22784.00	22784.00	22784.00	22784.00	22784.00	22784.00
LV Conductors	4200.00	23716.00	27566.00	29414.00	29568.00	29568.00	29568.00	29568.00	29568.00	29568.00	29568.00
Total		50537.67	58741.83	62679.83	63008.00	63008.00	63008.00	63008.00	63008.00	63008.00	63008.00

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

COST OF PRODUCTION AND SALES

('000 US \$)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. Variable Cost										
Raw Materials and Consumables	41803.72	44789.70	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68
Power	7.09	7.55	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Water	3.46	3.71	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95
Sub-total	41814.27	44800.95	47787.64	47787.64	47787.64	47787.64	47787.64	47787.64	47787.64	47787.64
Contingency (0.5% on above)	2090.71	2240.05	2389.38	2389.38	2389.38	2389.38	2389.38	2389.38	2389.38	2389.38
Total 'A'	43904.98	47041.00	50177.02	50177.02	50177.02	50177.02	50177.02	50177.02	50177.02	50177.02
B. Fixed Cost										
i) Labour & Plant Overhead *										
a) Direct labour	828.00	869.40	910.80	952.20	993.60	1035.00	1076.40	1117.80	1159.20	1200.60
b) Indirect labour	351.37	368.94	386.51	404.08	421.64	439.21	456.78	474.35	491.92	509.49
c) Supervision	1002.00	1052.10	1102.20	1152.30	1202.40	1252.50	1302.60	1352.70	1402.80	1452.90
Sub-total	2181.37	2290.44	2399.51	2508.58	2617.64	2726.71	2835.78	2944.85	3053.92	3162.99

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 64

('000 US \$)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

ii) Other Factory Expenses										
a) Maintenance @ 3%										
on Plant & Equipment	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78
b) Maintenance @ 1%										
on Building & Civil Work	32.47	32.47	32.47	32.47	32.47	32.47	32.47	32.47	32.47	32.47
c) Miscellaneous	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05
Sub-total	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30

iii) Administrative & Sales Expenses										
a) Salaries *	1231.32	1292.89	1354.45	1416.02	1477.58	1539.15	1600.72	1662.28	1723.85	1785.41
b) Overheads	246.26	258.58	270.89	283.20	295.52	307.83	320.14	332.46	344.77	357.08
Sub-total	1477.58	1551.46	1625.34	1699.22	1773.10	1846.98	1920.86	1994.74	2068.62	2142.50
Total (i+ii+iii)	3743.25	3926.20	4109.15	4292.09	4475.04	4657.99	4840.94	5023.89	5206.83	5389.78
Contingency (@ 5% on above)	187.16	196.31	205.46	214.60	223.75	232.90	242.05	251.19	260.34	269.49
Total 'B'	3930.41	4122.51	4314.60	4506.70	4698.79	4890.89	5082.99	5275.07	5467.17	5659.27
Total Cost of Production and Sales (A+B)	47835.40	51163.51	54491.62	54683.72	54875.81	55067.91	55260.01	55452.09	55644.19	55836.29

* Assumed to increase at the flat rate of 5% straight line every year

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 65

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED PROFITABILITY STATEMENT

('000 US \$)

Elements	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Raw Materials and Consumables	41803.72	44789.70	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68
Power	7.09	7.55	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
Water	3.46	3.71	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95
Labour & Plant Overhead	2181.37	2290.44	2399.51	2508.58	2617.64	2726.71	2835.78	2944.85	3053.92	3162.99
Other Factory Expenses	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30	84.30
Administrative & Sales Expenses	1477.58	1551.46	1625.34	1699.22	1773.10	1846.99	1920.86	1994.74	2068.62	2142.50
Sub-total	45557.52	48727.16	51896.78	52079.77	52262.68	52445.62	52628.57	52811.52	52994.47	53177.41
Contingency	2277.87	2436.36	2594.84	2603.99	2613.13	2622.28	2631.43	2640.58	2649.72	2658.87
Total	47835.39	51163.52	54491.62	54683.72	54875.81	55067.90	55260.00	55452.10	55644.19	55836.29
Stock Variation	-3795.97	-267.11	-267.11	-9.41	-9.41	-9.42	-9.41	-9.41	-9.41	-9.42
Cost of Production and Sales	44039.42	50896.41	54224.51	54674.31	54866.40	55058.48	55250.59	55442.69	55634.78	55826.87
PROJECTED REVENUE	50537.67	58741.83	62679.83	63008.00	63008.00	63008.00	63008.00	63008.00	63008.00	63008.00
Profit before Interest and Depreciation	6498.25	7845.42	8455.32	8333.69	8141.60	7949.52	7757.41	7565.31	7373.22	7181.13

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 65

('000 US \$)

Elements	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Interest										
On Term Loan										
- @ 10% p.a.	599.63	599.63	599.63	513.97	428.31	342.65	256.98	171.32	85.66	0.00
On Working Capital Loan										
- @ 12% p.a.	2252.75	2252.75	1689.56	1126.37	563.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-total	2852.38	2852.38	2289.19	1640.34	991.50	342.65	256.98	171.32	85.66	0.00
Profit before Depreciation	3645.87	4993.04	6166.14	6693.35	7150.10	7606.87	7500.43	7393.99	7287.56	7181.13
Depreciation and Amortisation	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43
Profit before Tax	3207.44	4554.61	5727.71	6254.92	6711.67	7168.44	7062.00	6955.56	6849.13	6742.70
Tax	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Distributable Profit	3207.44	4554.61	5727.71	6254.92	6711.67	7168.44	7062.00	6955.56	6849.13	6742.70
Dividend	0.00	599.63	599.63	599.63	749.54	749.54	749.54	899.45	899.45	1199.26
Retained Earnings	3207.44	3954.98	5128.08	5655.29	5962.13	6418.90	6312.46	6056.11	5949.68	5543.44
Add Back : Depreciation & Amortisation	438.44	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43
NET CASH ACCRUAL	3645.88	4393.41	5566.51	6093.72	6400.56	6857.33	6750.89	6494.54	6389.11	5981.87

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF FIXED ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION UNDER STRAIGHT LINE METHOD

Description	Val ¹	Technical Know-how Fees	Sub- Total	Contin- gency	Sub- Total	Interest during Construct.	Sub- Total	50% of Pre-op Expenses	Total	('000 ns \$)	
										Rate (%)	Amount
1. Land & Land Development	4110.73	0.00	4110.73	0.00	4110.73	0.00	4110.73	0.00	4110.73	0%	0.00
2. Building & Civil Work	3246.92	266.70	3513.62	362.61	3876.23	444.29	4320.52	440.33	4760.85	4%	196.43
3. Plant & Machinery	1259.29	103.44	1362.73	140.64	1503.37	172.31	1675.68	170.78	1846.46	8%	147.72
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets	193.10	15.86	208.96	21.57	230.53	26.42	256.95	26.19	283.14	12%	33.98
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	10%	2.50
6. Pre-operative Expenses	1275.30	0.00	1275.30	0.00	1275.30	0.00	1275.30	-637.30	638.00	10%	63.80
7. Technical Know-how Fees	386.00	-386.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0%	0.00
Sub-total	10496.33		10496.33		11021.16		11664.18		11664.18		438.43
8. Contingency	524.82	0.00	524.82	-524.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Sub-total	11021.16		11021.16		11021.16		11664.18		11664.18		
9. Interest during Construction	643.02	0.00	643.02	0.00	643.02	-643.02	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Total	11664.18		11664.18		11664.18		11664.18		11664.18		

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 67

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

TAX COMPUTATION

('000 DS \$)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Profit before Depreciation	3645.87	4993.04	6166.14	6693.15	7150.10	7606.87	7500.43	7393.99	7287.56	7181.11
Less : Current Depreciation	438.43	414.92	393.14	306.66	287.94	270.56	254.41	239.39	225.41	212.38
Balance	3207.45	4578.13	5772.99	6386.69	6862.15	7336.31	7246.02	7154.60	7062.15	6968.74
Less : Unabsorbed Depreciation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Taxable Income	3207.45	4578.13	5772.99	6386.69	6862.15	7336.31	7246.02	7154.60	7062.15	6968.74
Tax @ 0%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 68

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

DEPRECIATION FOR TAX

('000 IIS \$)

WDV Rate	Building & Civil Work 4%	Plant and Machinery 8%	Misc. Fixed Assets 10%	Amortisation 10%	Total
Value	4760.85	1846.46	283.14	663.00	
Depreciation Year 1	190.43	147.72	33.98	66.30	438.43
Balance	4570.41	1698.75	249.16	596.70	
Depreciation Year 2	182.82	135.90	29.90	66.30	414.92
Balance	4387.59	1562.85	219.26	530.40	
Depreciation Year 3	175.50	125.03	26.31	66.30	393.14
Balance	4212.09	1437.82	192.95	464.10	
Depreciation Year 4	168.48	115.03	23.15	66.30	372.96
Balance	4043.61	1322.79	169.80	397.80	
Depreciation Year 5	161.74	105.82	20.38	66.30	354.24
Balance	3881.86	1216.97	149.42	331.50	
Depreciation Year 6	155.27	97.36	17.93	66.30	336.86
Balance	3726.59	1119.61	131.49	265.20	
Depreciation Year 7	149.06	89.57	15.78	66.30	320.71
Balance	3577.53	1030.04	115.71	198.90	
Depreciation Year 8	143.10	82.40	13.89	66.30	305.69
Balance	3434.42	947.64	101.83	132.60	
Depreciation Year 9	137.38	75.81	12.22	66.30	291.71
Balance	3297.05	871.83	89.61	66.30	
Depreciation Year 10	131.88	69.75	10.15	66.30	278.68
Balance	3165.17	802.08	78.85	0.00	

WDV : Written Down Value

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 69

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS
(Excluding Cash and Bank Balances)

Items	('000 US \$)									
	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Raw materials & Consumables	10823.15	11596.24	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32
2. Finished Stock	3795.97	4063.08	4330.19	4339.60	4349.01	4358.43	4367.84	4377.25	4386.66	4396.08
3. Sundry Debtors	4153.78	4828.10	5151.77	5178.74	5178.74	5178.74	5178.74	5178.74	5178.74	5178.74
TOTAL	18772.90	20487.42	21851.28	21887.66	21897.07	21906.49	21915.90	21925.31	21934.72	21944.14
Increase /(decrease)	18772.90	1714.52	1363.86	36.38	9.41	9.42	9.41	9.41	9.41	9.42
Stock Variation	3795.97	267.11	267.11	9.41	9.41	9.42	9.41	9.41	9.41	9.42

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 70

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

('000 DS \$)

Construction Period	Y		E		A		R				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
A. SOURCES											
Increase in Share Capital	5996.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase in Term Loan	5996.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase in Bank Loan	0.00	18772.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Profit before Tax with Interest added back	0.00	6059.82	7406.99	8016.90	7895.26	7703.17	7511.09	7318.98	7126.88	6934.79	6742.70
Depreciation	0.00	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43	438.43
TOTAL 'A'	11992.64	25271.15	7845.42	8455.33	8333.69	8141.60	7949.52	7757.41	7565.31	7373.22	7181.13
B. APPLICATIONS											
Increase in Capital Expenditure	11021.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase/(Decrease) in Working Capital	0.00	18772.90	1714.52	1363.86	36.78	9.41	9.42	9.41	9.41	9.41	9.42

JOB NO. : DCII-105

EXHIBIT : 70

('000 US \$)

Construction Period	Y R A R										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Interest											
On Term Loan											
- @ 10% p.a.	643.02	599.63	599.63	599.63	513.97	428.31	342.65	256.98	171.12	85.66	0.00
On Working Capital Loan											
- @ 12% p.a.	0.00	2252.75	2252.75	1689.56	1126.37	563.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Interest	643.02	2852.38	2852.38	2289.19	1640.34	991.50	342.65	256.98	171.12	85.66	0.00
Tax	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dividend	0.00	0.00	599.63	599.63	599.63	749.54	749.54	749.54	899.45	899.45	1199.26
Repayment of Term Loan	0.00	0.00	0.00	856.62	856.62	856.62	856.62	856.62	856.62	856.60	0.00
Repayment of Working Capital Loan	0.00	0.00	4693.22	4693.22	4693.22	4693.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL 'R'	11664.18	21625.28	9959.75	9802.52	7826.19	7300.31	1958.23	1872.55	1936.80	1851.12	1208.68
Opening Balance	0.00	328.46	3974.33	1960.00	612.81	1120.31	1961.60	7952.89	13837.75	19466.26	24988.36
Surplus / (Deficit) during the Year (A - R)	328.46	3645.87	-2014.33	-1347.19	507.50	841.29	5991.29	5884.86	5628.51	5522.10	5972.45
Closing Balance	328.46	3974.33	1960.00	612.81	1120.31	1961.60	7952.89	13837.75	19466.26	24988.36	30960.81

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED BALANCE SHEET

('000 US \$)

	Y		R		A		R			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Share Capital	5996.32	5996.32	5996.32	5996.32	5996.32	5996.32	5996.32	5996.32	5996.32	5996.32
Add: Reserves & Surplus	1207.44	7162.42	12290.50	17945.79	23907.92	30326.92	36679.28	42695.39	48645.07	54188.51
SHAREHOLDERS' FUND	9203.76	13158.74	18286.82	23942.11	29904.24	36323.14	42635.60	48691.71	54641.79	60184.81
Less: Intangible Assets	596.70	530.40	464.10	397.80	331.50	265.20	198.90	132.60	66.30	0.00
TANGIBLE NET WORTH	8607.06	12628.34	17822.72	23544.31	29572.74	36057.94	42436.70	48559.11	54575.09	60184.81
Add: Term Loan	5996.32	5996.32	5139.70	4283.08	3426.46	2569.84	1713.22	856.60	0.00	0.00
CAPITAL FUND	14603.38	18624.66	22962.42	27827.39	32999.20	38627.78	44149.92	49415.71	54575.09	60184.81
Less: Net Fixed Assets	10629.05	10256.92	9884.79	9512.66	9140.53	8768.40	8396.27	8024.14	7652.01	7279.88
NET CURRENT ASSETS	3974.33	8367.74	13077.63	18314.73	23858.67	29859.38	35753.65	41391.57	46923.08	52904.95
A. CURRENT ASSETS										
Working Capital	18772.90	20487.42	21851.28	21887.66	21897.07	21906.49	21915.90	21925.31	21934.72	21944.14
Cash & Bank Balance as per Cash Flow Statement	3974.33	1960.00	612.81	1120.71	1961.60	7952.89	13837.75	19466.26	24988.36	30960.81
TOTAL 'A'	22747.23	22447.42	22464.09	23007.97	23858.67	29859.38	35753.65	41391.57	46923.08	52904.95
B. CURRENT LIABILITIES										
Bank Loan	18772.90	14079.68	9386.46	4693.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL 'B'	18772.90	14079.68	9386.46	4693.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NET CURRENT ASSETS (A-B)	3974.33	8367.74	13077.63	18314.73	23858.67	29859.38	35753.65	41391.57	46923.08	52904.95

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 22

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

BREAK-EVEN ANALYSIS

('000 US \$)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Amount
1.	Raw Materials and Consumables	59719.60
2.	Power	10.01
3.	Water	4.94
4.	Sub-total (1 thru 3)	59734.55
5.	Contingency	2986.73
6.	VARIABLE COSTS	62721.28
7.	REVENUE	78760.00
8.	CONTRIBUTION (7 - 6)	16038.72
9.	Labour & Plant Overhead*	2672.18
10.	Other Factory Expenses	84.30
11.	Administrative & Sales Expenses*	1810.04
12.	Sub-Total (9 thru 11)	4566.52
13.	Contingency	228.33
14.	Sub-Total (12+13)	4794.85
15.	Interest**	2296.48
16.	Depreciation	438.43
17.	FIXED COSTS	7529.76
	BREAK-EVEN SALES	17*7/8 36975.76
	BREAK-EVEN POINT	46.9%
	CASH BREAK-EVEN SALES	34822.82
	CASH BREAK-EVEN POINT	44.2%

* Average over 10 years

** Average over 5 years

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 73

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN

('000 US \$)

Year	Outflow	Inflow	Net Inflow
0	-11992.64	0.00	-11992.64
1	0.00	6498.25	6498.25
2	0.00	7845.42	7845.42
3	0.00	8455.32	8455.32
4	0.00	8333.69	8333.69
5	0.00	8141.60	8141.60
6	0.00	7949.52	7949.52
7	0.00	7757.41	7757.41
8	0.00	7565.31	7565.31
9	0.00	7373.22	7373.22
10	0.00	7181.13	7181.13

TRR 61.8%

Outflow = Project Cost

Inflow = Profit before Interest, Depreciation and Tax

PLANT LOCATION : IRAQ

COUNTRY : IRAQ

The financial analysis and evaluation of the proposed project for setting up of Bare Wire Conductors plant in this country are based on the capacity utilisation, price and costs.

Project Cost

The estimated cost of the project of setting up a 16,000 TPA plant (equivalent to 48,000 Km per year) is around US \$ 13.4 million as can be seen from Exhibit-74. The project cost includes the expenditure towards

- o Land and land development
- o Building and civil work
- o Plant and machinery
- o Miscellaneous fixed assets
- o Preliminary expenses
- o Pre-operative expenses
- o Technical know-how fees

Preliminary expenses have been assumed on a lumpsum basis on the project cost. Pre-operative expenses have three components, viz., establishment, travelling expenses and miscellaneous expenses. Establishment costs have been computed on the basis of salaries payable and overheads to various personnel who have to be recruited at various levels, during the construction period. Travelling expenses have been taken as approximately 8-10% of establishment costs in all the nine quarters of the construction period. Miscellaneous expenses have also been taken on a lumpsum basis. Technical know-how fees have been taken as 3.5% of the project cost excluding interest during construction and margin money for working capital.

5% cushion has been provided towards contingency. This cost also includes interest during construction and margin money for working capital.

Phasing of capital expenditure is based on implementation plan, and interest during construction has been computed based on the phasing. These two are presented in Exhibits 75 and 76 respectively.

Margin money for working capital is presented in Exhibit-77. In computing margin money it is assumed that adequate provisions have to be kept towards storage of raw materials and consumables required to be imported.

The project is assumed to be financed by Debt-Equity Ratio of 1:1.

Production, Sales and Revenue

Statement of production and sales of various product range and the revenue that will be generated from the sales of the products over the 10-year period are presented in Exhibits 78 and 79 respectively. Capacity utilisation is assumed at the rate of 70% in the first year, 75% in the second year and 80% from the third year onwards.

Costs

The annual costs of production and sales computed over 10 years are presented in Exhibit-80. In estimating these costs it is assumed that the salaries and wages will increase at the flat rate of 5% every year.

Profitability

Projected profitability statement is presented in Exhibit-81. The average profit before tax works out to 13.5% of average revenue.

Statement of fixed assets and depreciation under straight line method is presented in Exhibit-82. Tax computation and depreciation for tax are presented in Exhibits 83 and 84 respectively.

Working capital requirements are shown in Exhibit-85.

Projected cash flow statement and balance sheet over 10-year period are shown in Exhibits 86 and 87 respectively.

The project breaks even at around 38.4% and shows internal rate of return of 72.5% as can be seen from Exhibits 88 and 89 respectively. In computing internal rate of return, outflow is taken as the project cost and inflow is taken as the profit before interest, depreciation and tax.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 74

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATED PROJECT COST

('000 US \$)		
Items	Value	Total
1. Land and Land Development (@ US\$ 225 per m ² for 21,600 m ²)	4860.00	4860.00
2. Building and Civil Work		
i) Workshop Building (@ US\$ 1125 per m ² for 2,500 m ²)	2812.00	
ii) Administrative Building (@ US\$ 1350 per m ² for 315 m ²)	425.00	
iii) Auxiliary Buildings (@ US\$ 1350 per m ² for 508 m ²)	686.00	
Sub-total (2)		3923.00
3. Plant and Machinery		
i) Imported		
- Production equipment	953.58	
- Material handling equipment	39.24	
- Tool room and maintenance equipment	74.10	
- Auxiliary equipment and handtools	3.00	
Total F.O.B. Value	1069.92	
ii) Insurance & Freight (@ 10% of FOB Value)	106.99	
iii) C.I.F. Value	1176.91	
iv) Import duty @ 6% on CIF value	70.61	
v) Transportation @ 1% of CIF Value	11.77	
Landed Cost at Site [Sub-total (3)]		1259.30

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 74

('000 US \$)

Items	Value	Total
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets		
i) Transformers	23.40	
ii) Switchgears	4.50	
iii) Central Airconditioning system	50.80	
iv) Illumination, Fans and Room Coolers	3.00	
v) Water Pumps and Tank	5.00	
vi) Compressors	6.00	
vii) Fire fighting system	8.00	
viii) Telecommunication system	25.00	
ix) Office Furniture and Equipment	22.00	
x) Vehicles	45.40	
Sub-total (4)		193.10
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	25.00
6. Pre-operative Expenses		
i) Establishment	963.46	
ii) Travelling Expenses	87.00	
iii) Miscellaneous	45.00	
		1095.46
7. Technical Know-how Fees	434.00	434.00
8. Sub-total (1 thru 7)	-	11789.86
9. Contingency @ 5% on above	-	589.49
10. Sub-total (8 & 9)	-	12379.36
11. Interest during Construction	-	741.49
12. Margin Money for Working Capital	-	283.65
TOTAL COST	-	13404.50

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PHASING OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

('000 US \$)

	Total	Construction Period in Quarters								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Land and Land Development	4860.00	0.00	972.00	1944.00	1944.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2. Building and Civil Work	1923.00									
i) Workshop Building	2812.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	703.00	703.00	703.00	703.00	0.00	0.00
ii) Administrative Building	425.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	170.00	170.00	85.00	0.00	0.00
iii) Auxiliary Buildings	686.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	228.67	228.67	228.67	0.00	0.00
3. Plant and Machinery	1259.30									
i) Ordering	377.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	377.79	0.00	0.00	0.00
ii) Supply, delivery and installation at site	881.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	859.47	22.04

('000 RS ₹)

	Total	Construction Period in Quarters									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets	193.10										
i) Transformers	23.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.68	0.00	18.72	0.00	
ii) Switchgears	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.00	3.60	0.00	
iii) Central Airconditioning system	50.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.16	0.00	40.64	0.00	
iv) Illumination, Fans and Room Coolers	3.00	0.30	0.00	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.00	0.00	
v) Water Pumps and Tank	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
vi) Compressors	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.00	4.80	0.00	
vii) Fire fighting system	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	
viii) Telecommunication system	25.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	2.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	
ix) Office Furniture and Equipment	22.00	0.00	1.10	1.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	8.80	
x) Vehicles	45.40	0.00	9.70	9.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.00	
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
6. Pre-operative Expenses	1095.46										
i) Establishment	963.46	0.00	25.11	61.82	89.47	89.47	138.87	138.87	138.87	280.98	
ii) Travelling Expenses	87.00	0.00	2.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	27.00	
iii) Miscellaneous	45.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	
7. Technical Know-how Fees	434.00	21.70	86.80	86.80	43.40	43.40	43.40	43.40	43.40	21.70	
8. Sub-total (1 thru 7)	11789.86	39.50	1116.71	2114.96	2798.11	1255.27	1707.41	1223.68	1137.70	396.52	
9. Contingency @ 5% on above	589.49	1.97	55.84	105.75	139.91	62.76	85.37	61.18	56.89	19.83	
10. Sub-total (8 & 9)	12379.37	41.47	1172.54	2220.71	2938.01	1318.04	1792.78	1284.86	1194.59	416.34	

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATION OF INTEREST DURING CONSTRUCTION

('000 US \$)

	Construction Period in Quarters									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Capital Expenditure	41.47	1172.54	2220.71	2938.01	1318.04	1792.78	1284.86	1194.59	416.34	12379.36
Margin Money	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	283.65	283.65
Total	41.47	1172.54	2220.71	2938.01	1318.04	1792.78	1284.86	1194.59	699.99	12663.01
Equity	20.87	590.22	1125.02	1500.09	703.87	951.59	708.01	671.49	431.02	6702.25
Loan	20.87	590.21	1125.02	1500.09	703.86	951.59	708.01	671.48	431.09	6702.25
Total	41.74	1180.44	2250.05	3000.18	1407.75	1903.18	1416.02	1342.97	862.17	13404.50

('000 RS \$)

	Construction Period in Quarters									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Interest on loan										
- @ 10% p.a.	0.26	7.38	14.06	18.75	8.80	11.89	8.85	8.39	5.39	63.77
		0.52	14.76	28.13	17.50	17.60	23.79	17.70	16.79	156.79
			0.52	14.76	28.13	17.50	17.60	23.79	17.70	140.00
				0.52	14.76	28.13	17.50	17.60	23.79	122.30
					0.52	14.76	28.13	17.50	17.60	98.51
						0.52	14.76	28.13	17.50	80.92
							0.52	14.76	28.13	43.41
								0.52	14.76	15.28
									0.52	0.52
Total	0.26	7.90	29.34	62.16	89.71	110.40	131.15	148.39	162.18	741.49
Debt/Equity	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

MEANS OF FINANCING :		EQUITY	6702.25
		LOAN	6702.25
		TOTAL	13404.50

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 77

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

MARGIN MONEY FOR WORKING CAPITAL

('000 US \$)

Sl. No.	Item	Period (Days)	Cost	Bank Available (%)	Finance Available (Amount)	Margin Money
1.	Raw materials & Consumables	90	10823.15	100%	10823.15	0.00
2.	Finished Stock	30	3745.40	100%	3745.40	0.00
3.	Sundry Debtors	30	4285.63	100%	4285.63	0.00
	Sub-total		18854.18		18854.18	0.00
4.	Expenses	30	283.65	0%	0.00	283.65
	Total		19137.83		18854.18	283.65

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF PRODUCTION AND SALES

(in MT)

O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Working Days/Year	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Utilisation	70%	75%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
11KV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Output (MT)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Output/Day (MT)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Opening Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Production	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Closing Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sales	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	3700	3700	3700	3700	3700	3700	3700	3700	3700	3700
Annual Output (MT)	2590.00	2775.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00
Output/Day (MT)	8.63	9.25	9.87	9.87	9.87	9.87	9.87	9.87	9.87	9.87

(in MT)

O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Opening Stock	0.00	215.83	231.25	246.67	246.67	246.67	246.67	246.67	246.67	246.67
Production	2590.00	2775.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00
Total	2590.00	2990.83	3191.25	3206.67	3206.67	3206.67	3206.67	3206.67	3206.67	3206.67
Closing Stock	215.83	231.25	246.67	246.67	246.67	246.67	246.67	246.67	246.67	246.67
Sales	2374.17	2759.58	2944.58	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00	2960.00
4V Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	4100	4100	4100	4100	4100	4100	4100	4100	4100	4100
Annual Output (MT)	2870.00	3075.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00
Output/Day (MT)	9.57	10.25	10.93	10.93	10.93	10.93	10.93	10.93	10.93	10.93
Opening Stock	0.00	239.17	256.25	273.33	273.33	273.33	273.33	273.33	273.33	273.33
Production	2870.00	3075.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00
Total	2870.00	3314.17	3536.25	3553.33	3553.33	3553.33	3553.33	3553.33	3553.33	3553.33
Closing Stock	239.17	256.25	273.33	273.33	273.33	273.33	273.33	273.33	273.33	273.33
Sales	2630.83	3057.92	3262.92	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00	3280.00
1V Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	7400	7400	7400	7400	7400	7400	7400	7400	7400	7400
Annual Output (MT)	5180.00	5550.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00
Output/Day (MT)	17.27	18.50	19.73	19.73	19.73	19.73	19.73	19.73	19.73	19.73
Opening Stock	0.00	431.67	462.50	493.33	493.33	493.33	493.33	493.33	493.33	493.33
Production	5180.00	5550.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00
Total	5180.00	5981.67	6382.50	6413.33	6413.33	6413.33	6413.33	6413.33	6413.33	6413.33
Closing Stock	431.67	462.50	493.33	493.33	493.33	493.33	493.33	493.33	493.33	493.33
Sales	4748.33	5519.17	5889.17	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00	5920.00

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 79

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF REVENUE

('000 US \$)

	Average Selling Price (US \$/MT)	OPERATING YEARS										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DHV Conductors	7500.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HV Conductors	3700.00	8784.42	10210.46	10894.96	10952.00	10952.00	10952.00	10952.00	10952.00	10952.00	10952.00	10952.00
NV Conductors	8900.00	23414.42	27215.46	29039.96	29192.00	29192.00	29192.00	29192.00	29192.00	29192.00	29192.00	29192.00
LV Conductors	4200.00	19943.00	23180.50	24734.50	24864.00	24864.00	24864.00	24864.00	24864.00	24864.00	24864.00	24864.00
Total		52141.84	60606.42	64669.42	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

COST OF PRODUCTION AND SALES

('000 US \$)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. Variable Cost										
Raw Materials and Consumables	41803.72	44789.70	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68
Power	19.43	20.70	21.96	21.96	21.96	21.96	21.96	21.96	21.96	21.96
Water	0.54	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61
Sub-total	41823.69	44810.97	47798.26	47798.26	47798.26	47798.26	47798.26	47798.26	47798.25	47798.26
Contingency (@ 5% on above)	2091.18	2240.55	2389.91	2389.91	2389.91	2389.91	2389.91	2389.91	2389.91	2389.91
Total 'A'	43914.87	47051.52	50188.17	50188.17	50188.17	50188.17	50188.17	50188.17	50188.16	50188.17
B. Fixed Cost										
1) Labour & Plant Overhead *										
a) Direct labour	552.00	579.60	607.20	634.80	662.40	690.00	717.60	745.20	772.80	800.40
b) Indirect labour	271.85	285.44	299.04	312.63	326.22	339.81	353.41	367.00	380.59	394.18
c) Supervision	771.54	810.12	848.69	887.27	925.85	964.43	1003.00	1041.58	1080.16	1118.73
Sub-total	1595.39	1675.16	1754.93	1834.70	1914.47	1994.24	2074.01	2153.78	2233.55	2313.31

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 00

('000 DS \$)

	OPERATING YEARS										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
ii) Other Factory Expenses											
a) Maintenance @ 3%											
on Plant & Equipment	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	
b) Maintenance @ 1%											
on Building & Civil Work	39.23	39.23	39.23	39.23	39.23	39.23	39.23	39.23	39.23	39.23	
c) Miscellaneous	15.40	15.40	15.40	15.40	15.40	15.40	15.40	15.40	15.40	15.40	
Sub-total	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	
iii) Administrative & Sales Expenses											
a) Salaries *	1278.27	1342.18	1406.10	1470.01	1533.92	1597.84	1661.75	1725.66	1789.58	1853.49	
b) Overheads	255.65	268.44	281.22	294.00	306.78	319.57	332.35	345.13	357.92	370.70	
Sub-total	1533.92	1610.62	1687.32	1764.01	1840.71	1917.41	1994.10	2070.80	2147.49	2224.19	
Total (i+ii+iii)	3221.72	3378.19	3534.66	3691.12	3847.59	4004.05	4160.52	4316.98	4473.45	4629.91	
Contingency (@ 5% on above)	161.09	168.91	176.73	184.56	192.38	200.20	208.03	215.85	223.67	231.50	
Total 'B'	3382.80	3547.10	3711.39	3875.68	4039.97	4204.26	4368.55	4532.82	4697.12	4861.40	
Total Cost of Production and Sales (A+B)	47297.67	50598.62	53899.56	58063.85	62228.14	66392.43	70556.72	74720.99	78885.28	83049.57	

* Assumed to increase at the flat rate of 5% straight line every year

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 01

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

PROJECTED PROFITABILITY STATEMENT

('000 US \$)

Elements	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Raw Materials and Consumables	41803.72	44789.70	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68
Power	19.43	20.70	21.96	21.96	21.96	21.96	21.96	21.96	21.96	21.96
Water	0.54	0.58	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61
Labour & Plant Overhead	1595.39	1675.16	1754.93	1834.70	1914.47	1994.24	2074.01	2153.78	2233.55	2313.31
Other Factory Expenses	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41	92.41
Administrative & Sales Expenses	1533.92	1610.62	1687.32	1764.01	1840.71	1917.41	1994.10	2070.80	2147.49	2224.19
Sub-total	45045.41	48189.16	51332.91	51489.78	51645.84	51802.31	51958.78	52115.24	52271.70	52428.16
Contingency	2252.27	2409.46	2566.65	2574.47	2582.29	2590.12	2597.94	2605.76	2613.58	2621.41
Total	47297.68	50598.62	53899.56	54063.85	54228.14	54392.43	54556.71	54721.00	54885.28	55049.57
Stock Variation	-3745.40	-264.57	-264.58	-6.88	-6.89	-6.88	-6.89	-6.88	-6.88	-6.89
Cost of Production and Sales	43552.28	50334.05	53634.98	54056.96	54221.24	54385.55	54549.82	54714.12	54878.40	55042.68
PROJECTED REVENUE	52141.84	60606.42	64669.42	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00	65008.00
Profit before Interest and Depreciation	8589.57	10272.37	11034.44	10951.04	10786.76	10622.45	10458.18	10293.88	10129.60	9965.32

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 81

(1000 RS \$)

Elements	OPERATING YEARS										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Interest											
On Term loan											
- @ 12% p.a.	670.23	670.23	670.23	574.48	478.73	382.99	287.24	191.49	95.75	0.00	
On Working Capital loan											
- @ 14% p.a.	2639.58	2639.58	1696.88	1131.25	565.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Sub-total	3309.82	3309.82	2367.10	1705.73	1044.36	382.99	287.24	191.49	95.75	0.00	
Profit before Depreciation	5279.75	6962.55	8667.34	9245.31	9742.40	10239.46	10170.94	10102.39	10033.85	9965.32	
Depreciation and Amortisation	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	
Profit before Tax	4820.80	6503.60	8208.39	8786.36	9283.45	9780.51	9711.99	9643.44	9574.90	9506.37	
Tax	964.16	1305.62	1651.12	1782.39	1885.74	1988.80	1978.50	1967.96	1957.22	1946.28	
Distributable Profit	3856.65	5197.98	6557.27	7003.97	7397.71	7791.71	7733.49	7675.48	7617.68	7560.09	
Dividend	0.00	670.23	1005.34	1340.45	1340.45	1340.45	1675.56	1675.56	1675.56	2010.68	
Retained Earnings	3856.65	4527.75	5551.93	5663.52	6057.26	6451.26	6057.93	5999.92	5942.12	5549.41	
Add Back : Depreciation & Amortisation	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	
NET CASH ACCRUAL	4315.61	4986.70	6010.88	6122.47	6516.21	6910.21	6516.88	6458.87	6401.07	6008.36	

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRBS

STATEMENT OF FIXED ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION UNDER STRAIGHT LINE METHOD

('000 US \$)

Sl. No.	Description	Value	Technical Know-how Fees	Sub-Total	Contingency	Sub-Total	Interest during Construct.	Sub-Total	50% of Pre-op Expenses	Total	Rate (%)	Amount
1.	Land & Land Development	4860.00	0.00	4860.00	0.00	4860.00	0.00	4860.00	0.00	4860.00	0%	0.00
2.	Building & Civil Work	3923.00	316.74	4239.74	430.22	4669.96	543.14	5213.10	399.54	5610.64	4%	224.43
3.	Plant & Machinery	1259.30	101.67	1360.97	138.10	1499.07	173.71	1672.78	128.25	1801.04	8%	144.08
4.	Miscellaneous Fixed Assets	193.10	15.59	208.69	21.17	229.86	26.65	256.50	19.67	276.17	12%	33.14
5.	Preliminary Expenses	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	10%	2.50
6.	Pre-operative Expenses	1095.46	0.00	1095.46	0.00	1095.46	0.00	1095.46	-547.46	548.00	10%	54.80
7.	Technical Know-how Fees	434.00	-434.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0%	0.00
	Sub-total	11789.86		11789.86		12379.35		13120.85		13120.85		458.95
8.	Contingency	589.49	0.00	589.49	-589.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
	Sub-total	12379.35		12379.35		12379.35		13120.85		13120.85		
9.	Interest during Construction	741.49	0.00	741.49	0.00	741.49	-741.49	0.00	0.00	0.00		
	Total	13120.85		13120.85		13120.85		13120.85		13120.85		

JOB NO. : DC16-105

EXHIBIT : 03

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

TAX COMPUTATION

('000 US \$)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Profit before Depreciation	5279.75	6962.55	8667.34	9245.31	9742.40	10239.46	10170.94	10102.39	10033.85	9965.32
Less : Current Depreciation	458.95	434.47	411.75	333.34	313.71	295.44	278.43	262.56	247.76	233.94
Balance	4820.80	6528.08	8255.59	8911.97	9428.69	9944.02	9892.51	9839.82	9786.08	9731.38
Less : Unabsorbed Depreciation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Taxable Income	4820.80	6528.08	8255.59	8911.97	9428.69	9944.02	9892.51	9839.82	9786.08	9731.38
Tax 20%	964.16	1305.62	1651.12	1782.39	1885.74	1988.80	1978.50	1967.96	1957.22	1946.28

**UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION**

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

DEPRECIATION FOR TAX

('000 US \$)

WDV Rate	Building & Civil Work 4%	Plant and Machinery 8%	Misc. Fixed Assets 10%	Amortisation 10%	Total
Value	5610.64	1801.04	276.17	573.00	
Depreciation Year 1	224.43	144.08	33.14	57.30	458.95
Balance	5386.22	1656.96	243.03	515.70	
Depreciation Year 2	215.45	132.56	29.16	57.30	434.47
Balance	5170.77	1524.40	213.87	458.40	
Depreciation Year 3	206.83	121.95	25.66	57.30	411.75
Balance	4963.94	1402.45	188.20	401.10	
Depreciation Year 4	198.56	112.20	22.58	57.30	390.64
Balance	4765.38	1290.25	165.62	343.80	
Depreciation Year 5	190.62	103.22	19.87	57.30	371.01
Balance	4574.77	1187.03	145.74	286.50	
Depreciation Year 6	182.99	94.96	17.49	57.30	352.74
Balance	4391.77	1092.07	128.25	229.20	
Depreciation Year 7	175.67	87.37	15.39	57.30	335.73
Balance	4216.10	1004.71	112.86	171.90	
Depreciation Year 8	168.64	80.38	13.54	57.30	319.86
Balance	4047.46	924.33	99.32	114.60	
Depreciation Year 9	161.90	73.95	11.92	57.30	305.06
Balance	3885.56	850.38	87.40	57.30	
Depreciation Year 10	155.42	68.03	10.49	57.30	291.24
Balance	3730.14	782.35	76.91	0.00	

WDV : Written Down Value

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS
(Excluding Cash and Bank Balances)

('000 US \$)

Items	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Raw materials & Consumables	10823.15	11596.24	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32
2. Finished Stock	3745.40	4009.98	4274.56	4281.44	4288.33	4295.21	4302.10	4308.98	4315.86	4322.75
3. Sundry Debtors	4285.63	4981.35	5315.29	5343.12	5343.12	5343.12	5343.12	5343.12	5343.12	5343.12
TOTAL	18854.18	20587.57	21959.17	21993.88	22000.77	22007.65	22014.54	22021.42	22028.30	22035.19
Increase / (decrease)	18854.18	1733.39	1371.60	34.69	6.89	6.88	6.89	6.88	6.88	6.89
Stock Variation	3745.40	264.57	264.58	6.88	6.89	6.88	6.89	6.88	6.88	6.89

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

('000 US \$)

Construction Period	Y		P		A		R				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	'0	
A. SOURCES											
Increase in Share Capital	6702.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase in Term Loan	6702.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase in Bank Loan	0.00	18854.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Profit before Tax with Interest added back	0.00	8130.62	9813.42	10575.49	10492.09	10327.81	10163.51	9999.23	9834.93	9670.65	9506.37
Depreciation	0.00	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95	458.95
TOTAL 'A'	13404.50	27443.75	10272.37	11034.44	10951.04	10786.76	10622.46	10458.18	10291.88	10129.60	9965.12
B. APPLICATIONS											
Increase in Capital Expenditure	12379.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase/(Decrease) in Working Capital	0.00	18854.18	1733.39	1371.60	34.69	6.89	6.88	6.89	6.88	6.88	6.89

JOB NO. : DCTL-105

EXHIBIT : 06

('000 US \$)

Construction Period	Y									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Interest										
On Term Loan	741.49	670.23	670.23	574.48	478.73	382.99	287.24	191.49	95.75	0.00
- @ 10% p.a.										
On Working Capital Loan	0.00	2639.58	2639.58	1696.88	1131.25	565.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
- @ 12% p.a.										
Total Interest	741.49	3309.81	3309.81	2367.10	1705.73	1044.36	287.24	191.49	95.75	0.00
Tax	0.00	964.16	1305.62	1651.12	1782.19	1885.74	1988.80	1978.50	1957.22	1946.29
Dividend	0.00	0.00	670.23	1005.34	1340.45	1340.45	1675.56	1675.56	1675.56	2010.69
Repayment of Term Loan	0.00	0.00	0.00	957.46	957.46	957.46	957.46	957.46	957.46	0.00
Repayment of Working Capital Loan	0.00	0.00	4713.54	4713.54	4713.54	4713.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL 'R'	13120.85	23128.15	11732.58	12066.17	10534.28	9948.46	4676.59	4905.66	4799.15	4692.90
Opening Balance	0.00	251.65	4599.25	3139.04	2107.10	7524.06	1162.16	9108.73	14860.76	20355.29
Surplus / (Deficit) during the Year (A - R)	283.65	4315.61	-1460.22	-1031.74	416.76	818.10	5945.87	5552.52	5494.51	5416.70
Closing Balance	283.65	4599.25	3139.04	2107.30	2524.06	1162.16	9108.23	14860.76	20355.29	25791.99

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

PROJECTED BALANCE SHEET

('000 US \$)

		Y		R		A		R			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Share Capital	6702.25	6702.25	6702.25	6702.25	6702.25	6702.25	6702.25	6702.25	6702.25	6702.25
Add:	Reserves & Surplus	3856.65	8184.40	13936.13	19599.85	25657.11	32108.17	38166.30	44166.22	50108.34	55657.75
	SHAREHOLDERS' FUND	10558.90	15086.65	20638.58	26302.10	32359.36	38810.62	44868.55	50868.47	56910.59	62360.00
Less:	Intangible Assets	515.70	450.40	401.10	343.80	286.50	229.20	171.90	114.60	57.30	0.00
	TANGIBLE NET WORTH	10043.20	14628.25	20237.48	25958.30	32072.86	38581.42	44696.65	50753.87	56753.29	62360.00
Add:	Term Loan	6702.25	6702.25	5744.79	4787.33	3829.87	2872.41	1914.95	957.49	0.00	0.00
	CAPITAL FUND	16745.45	21330.51	25982.27	30745.63	35902.73	41453.83	46611.59	51711.36	56753.29	62360.00
Less:	Net Fixed Assets	12146.20	11744.55	11342.90	10941.25	10539.60	10137.95	9736.30	9334.65	8933.00	8531.35
	NET CURRENT ASSETS	4599.25	9585.96	14639.37	19804.38	25363.13	31315.88	36875.30	42376.71	47820.29	53828.65
A. CURRENT ASSETS		-----									
	Working Capital	18854.18	20587.57	21959.17	21993.88	22000.77	22007.65	22014.54	22021.42	22028.30	22035.19
	Cash & Bank Balance										
	as per Cash Flow Statement	4599.25	3139.04	2107.30	2524.06	3362.36	9308.23	14860.76	20355.29	25791.99	31793.46
	TOTAL 'A'	23453.43	23726.60	24066.47	24517.94	25363.13	31315.88	36875.30	42376.71	47820.29	53828.65
B. CURRENT LIABILITIES		-----									
	Bank Loan	18854.18	14140.64	9427.10	4713.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	TOTAL 'B'	18854.18	14140.64	9427.10	4713.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	NET CURRENT ASSETS (A-B)	4599.25	9585.96	14639.37	19804.38	25363.13	31315.88	36875.30	42376.71	47820.29	53828.65

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 88

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

BREAK-EVEN ANALYSIS

('000 US \$)

Sl No.	Particulars	Amount
1.	Raw Materials and Consumables	59719.60
2.	Power	27.45
3.	Water	0.77
4.	Sub-total (1 thru 3)	59747.82
5.	Contingency	2987.39
6.	VARIABLE COSTS	62735.21
7.	REVENUE	81260.00
8.	CONTRIBUTION (7 - 6)	18524.79
9.	Labour & Plant Overhead*	1954.35
10.	Other Factory Expenses	92.41
11.	Administrative & Sales Expenses*	1879.06
12.	Sub-Total (9 thru 11)	3925.82
13.	Contingency	196.29
14.	Sub-Total (12+13)	4122.11
15.	Interest**	2538.86
16.	Depreciation	458.95
17.	FIXED COSTS	7119.92
	BREAK-EVEN SALES	17*7/8 31231.91
	BREAK-EVEN POINT	38.4%
	CASH BREAK-EVEN SALES	29218.71
	CASH BREAK-EVEN POINT	36.0%

* Average over 10 years

** Average over 5 years

JOB NO. : DCII-105

EXHIBIT : 89

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN

('000 US \$)

Year	Outflow	Inflow	Net Inflow
0	-13404.50	0.00	-13404.50
1	0.00	8589.57	8589.57
2	0.00	10272.37	10272.37
3	0.00	11034.44	11034.44
4	0.00	10951.04	10951.04
5	0.00	10786.76	10786.76
6	0.00	10622.45	10622.45
7	0.00	10458.18	10458.18
8	0.00	10293.88	10293.88
9	0.00	10129.60	10129.60
10	0.00	9965.32	9965.32

TRR 72.5%

Outflow = Project Cost

Inflow = Profit before Interest, Depreciation and Tax

PLANT LOCATION : SYRIA

COUNTRY : SYRIA

The financial analysis and evaluation of the proposed project for setting up of Bare Wire Conductors plant in this country are based on the capacity utilisation, price and costs.

Project Cost

The estimated cost of the project of setting up a 16,000 TPA plant (equivalent to 48,000 Km per year) is around US \$ 10.6 million as can be seen from Exhibit-90. The project cost includes the expenditure towards

- o Land and land development
- o Building and civil work
- o Plant and machinery
- o Miscellaneous fixed assets
- o Preliminary expenses
- o Pre-operative expenses
- o Technical know-how fees

Preliminary expenses have been assumed on a lumpsum basis on the project cost. Pre-operative expenses have three components, viz., establishment, travelling expenses and miscellaneous expenses. Establishment costs have been computed on the basis of salaries payable and overheads to various personnel who have to be recruited at various levels, during the construction period. Travelling expenses have been taken as approximately 10% of establishment costs in the second quarter and around 12-13% from third quarter onwards up to the eighth quarter of the construction period. In the last quarter it is assumed to be 10% of the establishment costs. Miscellaneous expenses have also been taken on a lumpsum basis. Technical know-how fees have been

taken as 3.5% of the project cost excluding interest during construction and margin money for working capital.

5% cushion has been provided towards contingency. This cost also includes interest during construction and margin money for working capital.

Phasing of capital expenditure is based on implementation plan, and interest during construction has been computed based on the phasing. These two are presented in Exhibits 91 and 92 respectively.

Margin money for working capital is presented in Exhibit-93. In computing margin money it is assumed that adequate provisions have to be kept towards storage of raw materials and consumables required to be imported.

The project is assumed to be financed by Debt-Equity Ratio of 1:1.

Production, Sales and Revenue

Statement of production and sales of various product range and the revenue that will be generated from the sales of the products over the 10-year period are presented in Exhibits 94 and 95 respectively. Capacity utilisation is assumed at the rate of 60% in the first year, 70% in the second year and 80% from the third year onwards.

Costs

The annual costs of production and sales computed over 10 years are presented in Exhibit-96. In estimating these costs it is assumed that the salaries and wages will increase at the flat rate of 5% every year.

Profitability

Projected profitability statement is presented in Exhibit-97. The average profit before tax works out to 16.2% of average revenue.

Statement of fixed assets and depreciation under straight line method is presented in Exhibit-98. Tax computation and depreciation for tax are presented in Exhibits 99 and 100 respectively.

Working capital requirements are shown in Exhibit-101.

Projected cash flow statement and balance sheet over 10-year period are shown in Exhibits 102 and 103 respectively.

The project breaks even at around 28.4% and shows internal rate of return of 93.2% as can be seen from Exhibits 104 and 105 respectively. In computing internal rate of return, outflow is taken as the project cost and inflow is taken as the profit before interest, depreciation and tax.

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 90

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

ESTIMATED PROJECT COST

('000 US \$)

Items	Value	Total
1. Land and Land Development (@ US\$ 168 per m ² for 21,600 m ²)	3628.00	3628.00
2. Building and Civil Work		
i) Workshop Building (@ US\$ 843 per m ² for 2,500 m ²)	2107.00	
ii) Administrative Building (@ US\$ 1003 per m ² for 315 m ²)	316.00	
iii) Auxiliary Buildings (@ US\$ 1003 per m ² for 508 m ²)	509.00	
Sub-total (2)		2932.00
3. Plant and Machinery		
i) Imported		
- Production equipment	953.58	
- Material handling equipment	39.24	
- Tool room and maintenance equipment	74.10	
- Auxiliary equipment and handtools	3.00	
Total F.O.B. Value	1069.92	
ii) Insurance & Freight (@ 10% of FOB Value)	106.99	
iii) C.I.F. Value	1176.91	
iv) Import duty @ 6% on CIF value	70.61	
v) Transportation @ 1% of CIF Value	11.77	
Landed Cost at Site [Sub-total (3)]		1259.30

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 90

('000 US \$)

Items	Value	Total
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets		
i) Transformers	23.40	
ii) Switchgears	4.50	
iii) Central Airconditioning system	50.80	
iv) Illumination, Fans and Room Coolers	3.00	
v) Water Pumps and Tank	5.00	
vi) Compressors	6.00	
vii) Fire fighting system	8.00	
viii) Telecommunication system	25.00	
ix) Office Furniture and Equipment	22.00	
x) Vehicles	45.40	

Sub-total (4)		193.10
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	25.00
6. Pre-operative Expenses		
i) Establishment	712.58	
ii) Travelling Expenses	87.00	
iii) Miscellaneous	45.00	

		844.58
7. Technical Know-how Fees	339.00	339.00
8. Sub-total (1 thru 7)	-	9220.98
9. Contingency @ 5% on above	-	461.05

10. Sub-total (8 & 9)	-	9682.03
11. Interest during Construction	-	683.83
12. Margin Money for Working Capital	-	193.48
TOTAL COST	-	10559.34

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

PHASING OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

('000 US \$)

	Total	Construction Period in Quarters								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Land and Land Development	3628.00	0.00	725.60	1451.20	1451.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2. Building and Civil Work	2932.00									
i) Workshop Building	2107.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	526.75	526.75	526.75	526.75	0.00	0.00
ii) Administrative Building	316.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	126.40	126.40	63.20	0.00	0.00
iii) Auxiliary Buildings	509.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	169.67	169.67	169.67	0.00	0.00
3. Plant and Machinery	1259.30									
i) Ordering	177.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	177.79	0.00	0.00	0.00
ii) Supply, delivery and installation at site	881.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	859.47	22.04

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 91

('000 RS \$)

	Total	Construction Period in Quarters								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets	193.10									
i) Transformers	23.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.68	0.00	18.72	0.00
ii) Switchgears	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.00	3.60	0.00
iii) Central Airconditioning system	50.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.16	0.00	40.64	0.00
iv) Illumination, Fans and Room Coolers	7.00	0.70	0.00	0.74	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.00	7.00
v) Water Pumps and Tank	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
vi) Compressors	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	0.00	4.80	0.00
vii) Fire fighting system	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	0.00	4.00	0.00
viii) Telecommunication system	25.00	0.00	2.50	0.00	0.00	2.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
ix) Office Furniture and Equipment	22.00	0.00	1.10	1.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	4.80
x) Vehicles	45.40	0.00	9.70	9.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.00
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6. Pre-operative Expenses	844.58									
i) Establishment	712.50	0.00	19.74	47.23	62.62	62.62	90.53	90.53	90.53	248.75
ii) Travelling Expenses	87.00	0.00	2.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	32.00
iii) Miscellaneous	45.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
7. Technical know-how Fees	319.00	16.95	67.80	67.80	33.90	33.90	33.90	33.90	33.90	33.95
8. Sub-total (1 thru 7)	9220.98	14.75	845.94	1588.57	2092.71	940.08	1370.72	999.70	1079.84	159.54
9. Contingency @ 5% on above	461.05	1.74	42.30	79.43	104.64	47.00	68.54	49.44	51.99	17.98
10. Sub-total (8 & 9)	9682.03	16.49	888.24	1668.00	2197.35	987.08	1439.26	954.21	1133.86	377.52

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
 AND
 ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRDS

ESTIMATION OF INTEREST DURING CONSTRUCTION

('000 US \$)

	Construction Period in Quarters									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Capital Expenditure	36.49	888.24	1668.00	2197.35	987.08	1439.26	954.23	1133.86	377.52	9682.03
Margin Money	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	193.48	193.48
Total	36.49	888.24	1668.00	2197.35	987.08	1439.26	954.23	1133.86	571.01	9875.51
Equity	18.39	447.75	847.34	1126.83	534.14	770.01	517.31	635.92	361.90	5279.67
Loan	18.38	447.76	847.34	1126.83	534.14	770.02	517.30	635.92	361.98	5279.67
Total	36.77	895.51	1694.69	2253.65	1068.29	1540.03	1074.61	1271.84	723.96	10559.34

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 92

('000 US \$)

	Construction Period in Quarters									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Interest on loan										
- @ 12% p.a.	0.28	6.72	12.71	16.90	8.01	11.55	8.06	9.54	5.43	79.20
		0.55	13.43	25.42	13.80	16.02	23.10	16.12	19.08	147.52
			0.55	13.43	25.42	13.80	16.02	23.10	16.12	128.44
				0.55	13.43	25.42	13.80	16.02	23.10	112.32
					0.55	13.43	25.42	13.80	16.02	89.22
						0.55	13.43	25.42	13.80	73.22
							0.55	13.43	25.42	59.40
								0.55	13.43	45.98
									0.55	32.56
Total	0.28	7.27	26.69	56.10	81.21	100.77	120.38	137.98	152.95	683.83
Debt/Equity	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

MEANS OF FINANCING		
EQUITY		5279.67
LOAN		5279.67
TOTAL		10559.34

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 93

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

MARGIN MONEY FOR WORKING CAPITAL

('000 IIS \$)

Sl. No.	Item	Period (Days)	Cost	Bank Available (Z)	Finance (Amount)	Margin Money
1.	Raw materials & Consumables	75	7730.82	100Z	7730.82	0.00
2.	Finished Stock	30	3195.67	100Z	3195.67	0.00
3.	Sundry Debtors	30	3686.51	100Z	3686.51	0.00
	Sub-total		14613.00		14613.00	0.00
4.	Expenses	30	193.48	0Z	0.00	193.48
	Total		14806.48		14613.00	193.48

~~UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION~~
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF PRODUCTION AND SALES

(in MT)

	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Working Days/Year	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Utilisation	60%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
UHV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Output (MT)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Output/Day (MT)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Opening Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Production	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Closing Stock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sales	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	3300	3300	3300	3300	3300	3300	3300	3300	3300	3300
Annual Output (MT)	1980.00	2310.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00
Output/Day (MT)	6.60	7.70	8.80	8.80	8.80	8.80	8.80	8.80	8.80	8.80
Opening Stock	0.00	165.00	192.50	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00
Production	1980.00	2310.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00
Total	1980.00	2475.00	2832.50	2860.00	2860.00	2860.00	2860.00	2860.00	2860.00	2860.00

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 94

(in MT)

	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Closing Stock	165.00	192.50	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00
Sales	1815.00	2282.50	2612.50	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00	2640.00
MV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600
Annual Output (MT)	1560.00	1820.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00
Output/Day (MT)	5.20	6.07	6.93	6.93	6.93	6.93	6.93	6.93	6.93	6.93
Opening Stock	0.00	130.00	151.67	173.33	173.33	173.33	173.33	173.33	173.33	173.33
Production	1560.00	1820.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00
Total	1560.00	1950.00	2231.67	2253.33	2253.33	2253.33	2253.33	2253.33	2253.33	2253.33
Closing Stock	130.00	151.67	173.33	173.33	173.33	173.33	173.33	173.33	173.33	173.33
Sales	1430.00	1798.33	2058.33	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00	2080.00
LV Conductors										
Capacity (MT)	11000	11000	11000	11000	11000	11000	11000	11000	11000	11000
Annual Output (MT)	6600.00	7700.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00
Output/Day (MT)	22.00	25.67	29.33	29.33	29.33	29.33	29.33	29.33	29.33	29.33
Opening Stock	0.00	550.00	641.67	733.33	733.33	733.33	733.33	733.33	733.33	733.33
Production	6600.00	7700.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00
Total	6600.00	8250.00	9441.67	9533.33	9533.33	9533.33	9533.33	9533.33	9533.33	9533.33
Closing Stock	550.00	641.67	733.33	733.33	733.33	733.33	733.33	733.33	733.33	733.33
Sales	6050.00	7608.33	8708.33	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00	8800.00

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 95

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

STATEMENT OF REVENUE

1 000 US \$

	Average Selling Price (US \$/MT)	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DRV Conductors	7500.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HV Conductors	3700.00	6715.50	8445.25	9666.25	9768.00	9768.00	9768.00	9768.00	9768.00	9768.00	9768.00	9768.00
MV Conductors	8900.00	12727.00	16005.17	18119.17	18512.00	18512.00	18512.00	18512.00	18512.00	18512.00	18512.00	18512.00
LV Conductors	4200.00	25410.00	31955.00	36575.00	36960.00	36960.00	36960.00	36960.00	36960.00	36960.00	36960.00	36960.00
Total		44852.50	56405.42	64560.42	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

COST OF PRODUCTION AND SALES

('000 US \$)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. Variable Cost										
Raw Materials and Consumables	35831.76	41803.72	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68
Power	59.36	68.87	78.17	78.17	78.17	78.17	78.17	78.17	78.17	78.17
Water	1.15	1.14	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54
Sub-total	35892.27	41873.93	47855.59	47855.59	47855.59	47855.59	47855.59	47855.59	47855.59	47855.59
Contingency (10% on above)	1794.61	2093.70	2392.78	2392.78	2392.78	2392.78	2392.78	2392.78	2392.78	2392.78
Total 'A'	37686.88	43967.63	50248.37	50248.37	50248.37	50248.37	50248.37	50248.37	50248.37	50248.37
B. Fixed Cost										
i) Labour & Plant Overhead *										
a) Direct Labour	441.60	463.68	485.76	507.84	529.92	552.00	574.08	596.16	618.24	640.32
b) Indirect labour	282.57	296.70	310.83	324.96	339.08	353.21	367.34	381.47	395.60	409.73
c) Supervision	473.28	496.94	520.61	544.27	567.94	591.60	615.26	638.93	662.59	686.26
Sub-total	1197.45	1257.32	1317.20	1377.07	1436.94	1496.81	1556.69	1616.56	1676.43	1736.30

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 96

'000 RS S)

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

ii) Other Factory Expenses										
a) Maintenance @ 3%										
on Plant & Equipment	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78	37.78
b) Maintenance @ 1%										
on Building & Civil Work	29.32	29.32	29.32	29.32	29.32	29.32	29.32	29.32	29.32	29.32
c) Miscellaneous	13.42	13.42	13.42	13.42	13.42	13.42	13.42	13.42	13.42	13.42
Sub-total	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52

iii) Administrative & Sales Expenses										
a) Salaries *	727.23	763.59	799.95	836.31	872.68	909.04	945.40	981.76	1018.12	1054.48
b) Overheads	145.45	152.72	159.99	167.26	174.54	181.81	189.08	196.35	203.62	210.90
Sub-total	872.68	916.31	959.94	1003.58	1047.21	1090.85	1134.48	1178.11	1221.75	1265.38

Total (i+ii+iii)	2150.65	2254.15	2357.66	2461.16	2564.67	2668.18	2771.68	2875.19	2978.70	3082.20
Contingency (@ 5% on above)	107.53	112.71	117.88	123.06	128.23	133.41	138.58	143.76	148.93	154.11

Total 'B'	2258.18	2366.86	2475.54	2584.22	2692.90	2801.59	2910.28	3018.94	3127.63	3236.31

Total Cost of Production and Sales (A+B)	39945.06	46334.49	52723.91	52832.59	52941.27	53049.95	53158.64	53267.30	53376.00	53484.68

* Assumed to increase at the flat rate of 5% straight line every year

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 97

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES
PROJECTED PROFITABILITY STATEMENT

('000 US \$)

	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R S									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Raw Materials and Consumables	35831.76	41803.72	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68	47775.68
Power	59.36	68.87	78.37	78.37	78.37	78.37	78.37	78.37	78.37	78.37
Water	1.15	1.34	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54
Labour & Plant Overhead	1197.45	1257.32	1317.20	1377.07	1436.94	1496.81	1556.69	1616.56	1676.43	1736.30
Other Factory Expenses	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52	80.52
Administrative & Sales Expenses	872.68	916.31	959.94	1003.58	1047.21	1090.85	1134.48	1178.11	1221.75	1265.38
Sub-total	38042.92	44128.08	50213.24	50316.76	50420.26	50523.76	50627.27	50730.77	50834.28	50937.79
Contingency	1902.14	2206.41	2510.66	2515.84	2521.01	2526.19	2531.36	2536.54	2541.71	2546.89
Total	39945.06	46334.49	52723.91	52832.60	52941.27	53049.95	53158.63	53267.31	53376.00	53484.68
Stock Variation	-3195.67	-520.56	-520.55	-5.17	-5.17	-5.16	-5.17	-5.17	-5.16	-5.17
Cost of Production and Sales	36749.39	45813.93	52203.36	52827.43	52936.10	53044.79	53153.46	53262.15	53370.84	53479.51
PROJECTED REVENUE	44852.50	56405.42	64560.42	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00	65240.00
Profit before Interest and Depreciation	8103.11	10591.49	12357.06	12412.57	12303.90	12195.21	12086.54	11977.85	11869.16	11760.49

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 97

'000 US \$

	OPERATING YEARS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Interest										
On Term Loan										
- @ 12% p.a.	633.56	633.56	633.56	543.05	452.54	362.03	271.52	181.02	90.51	0.00
On Working Capital Loan										
- @ 14% p.a.	2045.82	2045.82	1534.37	1022.91	511.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-total	2679.38	2679.38	2167.93	1565.96	964.00	362.03	271.52	181.02	90.51	0.00
Profit before Depreciation	5423.73	7912.11	10189.13	10846.61	11339.90	11877.19	11815.02	11796.83	11778.65	11760.49
Depreciation and Amortisation	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77
Profit before Tax	5032.96	7521.34	9798.36	10455.84	10949.13	11442.41	11424.25	11406.06	11387.88	11369.72
Tax	1258.24	1885.90	2460.31	2640.63	2768.37	2895.79	2895.05	2894.04	2892.78	2891.29
Distributable Profit	3774.72	5635.44	7338.05	7815.21	8180.76	8546.62	8529.20	8512.02	8495.10	8478.43
Dividend	0.00	527.97	791.95	1055.93	1055.93	1055.93	1319.92	1319.92	1319.92	1583.90
Retained Earnings	3774.72	5107.47	6546.10	6759.28	7124.83	7490.69	7209.28	7192.10	7175.18	6894.53
Add Back : Depreciation & Amortisation	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77
NET CASH ACCRUAL	4165.49	5498.24	6936.88	7150.05	7515.60	7881.46	7600.05	7582.87	7565.95	7295.30

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

STATEMENT OF FIXED ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION UNDER STRAIGHT LINE METHOD

(1000 US \$)

Description	Value	Technical Know-how Fees	Sub-Total	Contingency	Sub-Total	Interest during Construct	Sub-Total	50% of Pre-op Expenses	Total	Rate (%)	Amount
1. Land & Land Development	3628.00	0.00	3628.00	0.00	3628.00	0.00	3628.00	0.00	3628.00	0%	0.00
2. Building & Civil Work	2932.00	226.70	3158.70	308.32	3467.02	457.30	3924.32	282.60	4206.92	4%	168.28
3. Plant & Machinery	1259.30	97.37	1356.68	132.42	1489.09	196.41	1685.50	121.38	1806.89	8%	144.55
4. Miscellaneous Fixed Assets	193.10	14.93	208.03	20.31	228.34	30.12	258.45	19.60	277.06	12%	33.25
5. Preliminary Expenses	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	25.00	10%	2.50
6. Pre-operative Expenses	844.58	0.00	844.58	0.00	844.58	0.00	844.58	-422.58	422.00	10%	42.20
7. Technical Know-how Fees	339.00	-339.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0%	0.00
Sub-total	9220.97		9220.97		9682.03		10365.85		10365.86		190.77
8. Contingency	461.05	0.00	461.05	-461.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Sub-total	9682.03		9682.03		9682.03		10365.85		10365.86		
9. Interest during Construction	683.83	0.00	683.83	0.00	683.83	-683.83	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Total	10365.86		10365.86		10365.86		10365.85		10365.86		

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 99

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

TAX COMPUTATION

'000 US \$

	O P P R A T I N G Y E A R S									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Profit before Depreciation	5423.73	7912.11	10189.13	10846.61	11339.90	11833.18	11815.02	11796.83	11778.65	11760.49
Less : Current Depreciation	190.77	368.49	347.88	284.10	266.42	250.02	234.81	220.68	207.54	195.31
Balance	5032.95	7543.62	9841.25	10562.51	11073.48	11583.16	11580.21	11576.15	11571.12	11565.18
Less : Absorbed Depreciation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Taxable Income	5032.95	7543.62	9841.25	10562.51	11073.48	11583.16	11580.21	11576.15	11571.12	11565.18
Tax @ 25%	1258.24	1885.90	2460.31	2640.63	2768.37	2895.79	2895.05	2894.04	2892.78	2891.29

DEVELOPMENT
CONSULTANTS

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

DEPRECIATION FOR TAX

('000 US \$)

WDV Rate	Building & Civil Work 4%	Plant and Machinery 8%	Misc. Fixed Assets 10%	Amortisation 10%	Total
Value	4206.92	1806.89	277.06	447.00	
Depreciation Year 1	168.28	144.55	33.25	44.70	390.77
Balance	4038.65	1662.34	243.81	402.30	
Depreciation Year 2	161.55	132.99	29.26	44.70	368.49
Balance	3877.10	1529.35	214.55	357.60	
Depreciation Year 3	155.08	122.35	25.75	44.70	347.88
Balance	3722.02	1407.01	188.81	312.90	
Depreciation Year 4	148.88	112.56	22.66	44.70	328.80
Balance	3573.14	1294.45	166.15	268.20	
Depreciation Year 5	142.93	103.56	19.94	44.70	311.12
Balance	3430.21	1190.89	146.21	223.50	
Depreciation Year 6	137.21	95.27	17.55	44.70	294.72
Balance	3293.00	1095.62	128.67	178.80	
Depreciation Year 7	131.72	87.65	15.44	44.70	279.51
Balance	3161.28	1007.97	113.23	134.10	
Depreciation Year 8	126.45	80.64	13.59	44.70	265.38
Balance	3034.83	927.33	99.64	89.40	
Depreciation Year 9	121.39	74.19	11.96	44.70	252.24
Balance	2913.44	853.15	87.68	44.70	
Depreciation Year 10	116.54	68.25	10.52	44.70	240.01
Balance	2796.90	784.89	77.16	0.00	

WDV : Written Down Value

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 101

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANISATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANISATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS
(Excluding Cash and Bank Balances)

('000 US \$)

Items	O P E R A T I N G Y E A R									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Raw materials & Consumables	7730.82	10823.15	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32	12369.32
2. Finished Stock	3195.67	3716.23	4236.78	4241.95	4247.12	4252.28	4257.45	4262.62	4267.78	4272.95
3. Sundry Debtors	3686.51	4636.06	5306.34	5362.19	5362.19	5362.19	5362.19	5362.19	5362.19	5362.19
TOTAL	14613.00	19175.44	21912.44	21973.46	21978.63	21983.79	21988.96	21994.13	21999.29	22004.46
Increase /(decrease)	14613.00	4562.44	2737.00	61.02	5.17	5.16	5.17	5.17	5.16	5.17
Stock Variation	3195.67	520.56	520.55	5.17	5.17	5.16	5.17	5.17	5.16	5.17

JOB NO. : DCIL-185

EXHIBIT : 102

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARR WIRES

PROJECTED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

('000 US \$)

Construction Period	Y		Y		Y		R		R		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
A. SOURCES											
Increase in Share Capital	5279.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase in Term Loan	5279.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase in Bank Loan	0.00	14613.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Profit before Tax with Interest added back	0.00	7712.34	10200.72	11966.29	12021.80	11913.13	11804.44	11695.77	11587.08	11478.39	11369.72
Depreciation	0.00	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77	390.77
TOTAL 'A'	10559.34	22716.11	10591.49	12357.06	12412.57	12303.90	12195.21	12086.54	11977.85	11869.16	11760.49
B. APPLICATIONS											
Increase in Capital Expenditure	9682.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Increase/(Decrease) in Working Capital	0.00	14613.00	4562.44	2737.00	61.02	5.17	5.16	5.17	5.17	5.16	5.17

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 102

('000 US \$)

Construction Period	Y		P		A		R				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Interest											
On Term Loan											
- @ 12% p.a.	683.83	633.56	633.56	633.56	543.05	452.54	162.03	271.52	181.02	90.51	0.00
On Working Capital Loan											
- @ 14% p.a.	0.00	2045.82	2045.82	1534.37	1022.91	511.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Interest	683.83	2679.38	2679.38	2167.93	1565.96	964.00	162.03	271.52	181.02	90.51	0.00
Tax	0.00	1258.24	1885.90	2460.31	2640.67	2760.37	2895.79	2895.05	2894.04	2892.78	2891.29
Dividend	0.00	0.00	527.97	791.95	1055.97	1055.93	1055.97	1319.92	1319.92	1319.92	1581.90
Repayment of Term Loan	0.00	0.00	0.00	754.24	754.24	754.24	754.24	754.24	754.24	754.24	0.00
Repayment of Working Capital Loan	0.00	0.00	1653.25	1653.25	1653.25	1653.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL 'B'	10365.86	18550.61	13308.94	12564.68	9731.03	9200.96	5073.14	5245.90	5154.39	5062.60	4480.36
Opening Balance	0.00	193.48	4358.98	1641.53	1433.90	4115.44	7218.37	14340.47	21181.07	28004.51	34811.09
Surplus /(Deficit) during the Year (A - B)	193.48	4165.50	-2717.46	-207.63	2681.54	3102.94	7122.06	6840.64	6823.46	6806.56	7280.13
Closing Balance	193.48	4358.98	1641.53	1433.90	4115.44	7218.37	14340.47	21181.07	28004.51	34811.09	42091.22

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECTED BALANCE SHEET

('000 US \$)

	Y		P			A		R		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Share Capital	5279.67	5279.67	5279.67	5279.67	5279.67	5279.67	5279.67	5279.67	5279.67	5279.67
Add: Reserves & Surplus	3774.72	8882.19	15428.29	22187.57	29312.40	36803.08	44012.36	51204.46	58379.64	65274.17
SHAREHOLDERS' FUND	9054.40	14161.87	20707.96	27467.23	34592.06	42082.75	49292.03	56484.13	63659.31	70553.84
Less: Intangible Assets	402.30	357.60	312.90	268.20	223.50	178.80	134.10	89.20	44.70	0.00
TANGIBLE NET WORTH	8652.10	13804.26	20395.06	27199.03	34368.56	41903.95	49157.93	56394.73	63614.61	70553.84
Add: Term loan	5279.67	5279.67	4525.43	3771.20	3016.95	2262.71	1508.47	754.23	0.00	0.00
CAPITAL FUND	13931.76	19083.93	24920.49	30970.23	37385.51	44166.66	50666.40	57148.96	63614.61	70553.84
Less: Net Fixed Assets	9572.79	9226.72	8880.65	8514.58	8188.51	7842.44	7496.37	7150.30	6804.32	6458.16
NET CURRENT ASSETS	4358.98	9857.21	16039.84	22435.65	29197.00	36324.22	43170.03	49998.66	56810.38	64095.68
A. CURRENT ASSETS										
Working Capital	14613.00	19175.44	23912.44	29473.46	35978.83	42983.79	49988.96	57094.13	64199.29	70804.66
Cash & Bank Balance as per Cash Flow Statement	4358.98	1641.57	1433.90	415.44	218.37	1440.43	2181.07	2804.53	3411.09	4291.02
TOTAL 'A'	18971.98	20816.96	25346.34	29688.90	36197.00	36324.22	43170.03	49998.66	56810.38	64095.68
B. CURRENT LIABILITIES										
Bank loan	14613.00	10959.75	7306.50	3653.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL 'B'	14613.00	10959.75	7306.50	3653.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NET CURRENT ASSETS (A-B)	4358.98	9857.21	16039.84	22435.65	29197.00	36324.22	43170.03	49998.66	56810.38	64095.68

JOB NO. : DCII-105

EXHIBIT : 104

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON RARE WIRES

BREAK-EVEN ANALYSIS

('000 US \$)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Amount.
1.	Raw Materials and Consumables	59719.60
2.	Power	97.96
3.	Water	1.92
4.	Sub-Total (1 thru 3)	59819.48
5.	Contingency	2990.97
6.	VARIABLE COSTS	62810.45
7.	REVENUE	81550.00
8.	CONTRIBUTION (7 - 6)	18739.55
9.	Labour & Plant Overhead*	1466.88
10.	Other Factory Expenses	80.52
11.	Administrative & Sales Expenses*	1069.03
12.	Sub-Total (9 thru 11)	2616.43
13.	Contingency	130.82
14.	Sub-Total (12+13)	2747.25
15.	Interest**	2192.35
16.	Depreciation	390.77
17.	FIXED COSTS	5330.37
	BREAK-EVEN SALES 17*7/8	23196.46
	BREAK-EVEN POINT	28.4%
	CASH BREAK-EVEN SALES	21495.90
	CASH BREAK-EVEN POINT	26.4%

* Average over 10 years
** Average over 5 years

JOB NO. : DCIL-105

EXHIBIT : 105

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
ARAB INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MINING ORGANIZATION

PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN

('000 US \$)

Year	Outflow	Inflow	Net Inflow
0	-10559.34	0.00	-10559.34
1	0.00	8103.11	8103.11
2	0.00	10591.49	10591.49
3	0.00	12357.06	12357.06
4	0.00	12412.57	12412.57
5	0.00	12303.90	12303.90
6	0.00	12195.21	12195.21
7	0.00	12086.54	12086.54
8	0.00	11977.85	11977.85
9	0.00	11869.16	11869.16
10	0.00	11760.49	11760.49

TRR 93.2%

Outflow = Project Cost

Inflow = Profit before Interest, Depreciation and Tax

SECTION - 13
PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

Five Bare Wire Conductor manufacturing plants will be set up in the designated region. The implementation schedule of the key activities involved in setting up these plants is presented in Exhibit-106.

The programme covers a time span of 27 months starting from the preparation and finalisation of Detailed Project Report (DPR) and ending on the commencement of commercial production. It allows adequate time for procurement and erection of the equipment. Erection of heavier equipment will become easier if procurement and installation of EOT crane is speeded up. The total time span of 6 to 9 months for delivery of equipment at site have to be strictly adhered to, as this will involve international competitive bidding. Any delay in this stage will adversely affect the commissioning of the plant in time.

Recruitment of personnel has been shown in various key points during the implementation stage. Experienced personnel will be recruited within the first four quarters for senior levels.

Though not included in the key activities, it is important that the client applies for and obtains the necessary funds from the concerned financial institution well in time.

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION
AND
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PROJECT PROFILE ON BARE WIRES

PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE

