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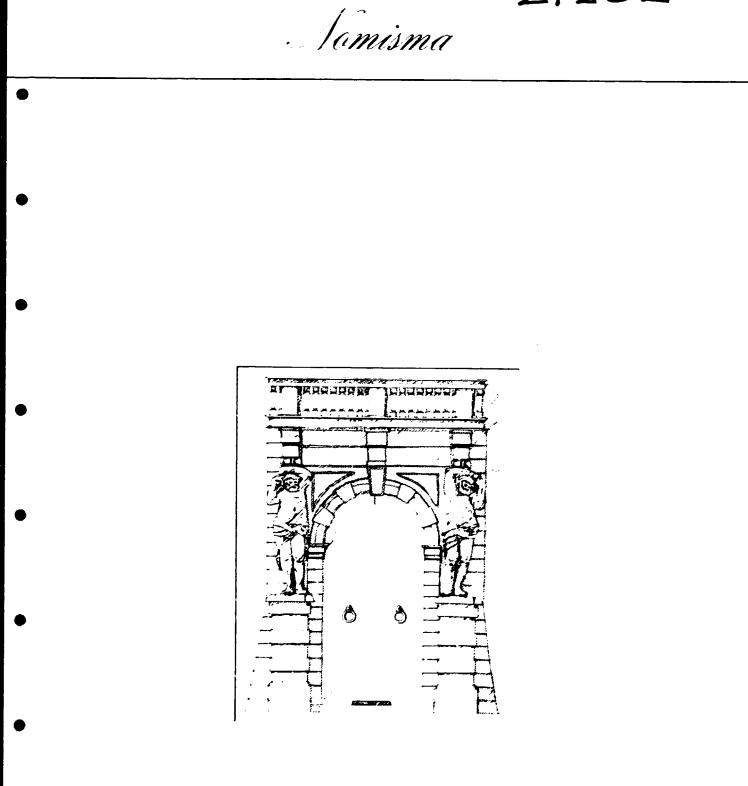
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Nomisma

IDENTIFICATION OF ITALIAN SMEs INTERESTED IN INVESTING IN INDIA

Final Report

Bologna, July 1995

9532

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(US/GLO/89/129) Contract number 95/034P

The present Report was commissioned to Nomisma by UNIDO - United Nation Industrial Development Organization.

The study was conducted by Silvano Bertini and Gian Luca Baldoni.

Editing by Patrizia Gozzi.

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Introduction

This work represents a first step in the direction of the implementation of cooperation initiatives between Italian and Indian SMEs.

According to the new UNIDO approach, we selected firms, located in Italian sectorial clusters, to put them in contact with firms, located in Indian clusters, belonging to the same sector, or to complementary ones.

For this work the choice of the clusters was based on a inquiry on field in India, carried out by UNIDO, which pointed out, among others, the Tirupur cluster of bosiery, Bangalore's software and electronics, Bombay's and New Delhi's food processing and, geographically less concentrated, motor-vehicle components and pumps for agriculture.

In Italy the clusters thus selected are Carpi's knitwear, Bologna's food packaging equipment, the North West regions' motor-vehicle components, Florence's electronics and the Reggio Emilia's agriculture machinery.

To select within these clusters, the firms willing to co-operate and with an attitude for internationalisation, it is necessary to start with some "cluster to cluster" pilot projects. These projects would be able to generate interest among the whole cluster to join the subsequent projects and to intensify relationships between the two clusters.

FIRMS PRODUCING MOTOR-VEHICLE COMPONENTS IN THE PIEDMONT REGION

The motor-vehicle sector is still one of the most important in Italy, both in terms of production and number of employees, and it is one of the sectors with the strongest and oldest industrial traditions.

These traditions influenced the development of a wide sector of motor-vehicle components producers which currently employ about 39,000 workers and have a volume of sales of about 10,000 billion Italian lira.

The motor-vehicle components sector includes a wide and disomogeneus range of products, going frc.n mechanical components to plastic or electronic products.

Further, the firms' market relationships are quite different. A number of these firms work as sub-contractor for few firms (sometimes only one) while others works with a wide and differentiated number of customers and on an international scale.

The majority of firms in this sector are spread over the Piedmont, Lombardy and Emilia Romagna regions though their presence is extended in all the regions of North Italy. Therefore, it is not a geographically concentrated cluster as it is a system extended over all the main industrialised areas specialised in the mechanical products, and strongly dominated by a single leading firm.

To select the firms for our project the wide range of products characterising this sector (have been considered), by including a large number of different kinds of production. Then, the firms sizes including the small and medium ones, and presence in international markets, in terms of localisation and diversification of the main customers have been considered.

In the selection phase, Nomisma has been advised by ANFIA (Motor-Vehicle Manufacturers Association of Italy). Thanks to the old tradition (this Association was established in 1912) and to the large number of associated firms, ANFIA could be one of the most representative associations of this sector. It is important therefore to include it in the "cluster to cluster" project.

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Company name	A. G. PORTA s.r.l.	
A ddress	Via Gorizia 43 - 10040 Borgaretto (TO)	
Products	Gear components	
Sales	19 billion Liras	
Employees	44	
Contact (position)	Mr. Roberto Porta (President)	

Company name	ALLIEDSIGNAL AUTOMOTIVE ITALIA S.p.A.
Address	Via Cavalli 53/A - Casella Postale 53 - 26013 Crema (CR)
Products	Braking system components and clutches for cars
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company name	ALLIEDSIGNAL FRENI S.p.A.
Ad dress	Zona industriale - Casella Postale 27 - 70026 Modugno (BA)
Products	Braking system components
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company name	ANSA MARMITTE S.p.A.
Address	Via Genova 2 - 41034 Finale Emilia (MO)
Products	Exhaust systems (and relating components)
Sales	51 billion Liras
Employees	420
Contact (position)	

Company name	BARUFFALDI S.p.A.
Address	Via Curiel 15 - 20097 San Donato Milanese (MI)
Prod ucts	Electromagnetic joints
Sales	18 billion Liras
Employees	196
Contact (position)	

Company r	iame

BOGE ITALIA S.p.A.

Address	Via Nazionale 209 - 10069 Villar Perosa (TO)
Products	Shock-absorbers, gas springs
Sales	39 billion Liras
Employees	337

Contact (position)

Company name	BREMBO S.p.A.
Address	Via Brembo 25 - 24035 Curno (BG)
Products	Braking systems components
Sales	190 billion Liras
Employees	745
Contact (position)	Mr. Alberto Bombassei (Managing Director)

Company name

CABLELETTRA S.p.A.

Address	Via San Rocco 6 - 27038 Robbio (PV)
Products	Wirings, electric systems and cables
Sales	66 billion Liras
Employees	65
Contact (position)	Mr. Carmelo Patti (Director)

Company name	CAVIS s.r.l.
Ad dress	Via Roma 31 - 15023 Felizzano (AL)
Products	Wiring, cables, control equipment, flexible transmissions
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Identification of Italian SMEs interested in investing in India Firms producing motor-vehicle components in the Piedmont Region

Companyan	
Company name	CISAM s.r.l.
	to a second s
Address	Via Abruzzi 2 - 20090 Opera (MI)
Products	Exhaust systems
Sales	8 billion Liras
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company rame	COBO S.p.A.
Add ress	Via Tito Speri 10 - 25024 Leno (BS)
Products	Other components
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company name	COMMER S.p.A.
Add ress	S.S. 11 - Padana Superiore 2/B - 20063 Cernusco Sul Naviglio (MI)
Products	Other components
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Å

Company name	DELL'ORTO S.p.A.
Address	Via San Rocco 5 - Casella Postale 103 - 20038 Seregno (MI)
Products	Carburettors, pumps
Sales	91 billion Liras
Employees	720
Contact (position)	Mr. Luigi Dell'Orto (President)

Company name

FERGAT S.p.A.

Address	Via Pavia 72 - 10098 Rivoli (TO)
Products	Sheet-metal wheels
Sales	94 billion Liras
Employees	498
Contact (position)	Mr. Mario Magnetto (President and Managing Director)

FIAMM S.p.A.

Address	Viale Europa 63 - 36075 Montecchio Maggiore (VI)
Products	Batteries, borns
Sales	271 billion Liras
Employees	300
Contact (position)	Mr. Francesco Dolcetta (President)

Company name	FIMIT S.p.A.	
Address	Via Rossetti 34 - 10154 Torino	
Products	Sound damping products	
Sales		
Employees		
Contact (position)		

Company name

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FIST S.p.A.

Address	Via Torino 12 - 10044 Pianezza (TO)
Products	Small components
Sales	40 billion Liras
Employees	250
Contact (position)	Mr. Giacomo Bosso (President and Managing Director)

Company name

FISTER S.p.A.

Add ress	Via Airauda 2 - 10044 Pianezza (TO)
Products	Windscreen wiper blades and arms
Sales	14 billion Liras
Employees	90
Contact (position)	Mr. Ralfh Langshaw (President and Managing Director)

Company name	FOMB FONDERIE OFFICINE MAIFRINI s.r.l.
Address	Via Scuole 5/D - 25125 Brescia
Products	Light-alloy wheel rims
Sales	25 billion Liras
Employees	95
Consact (position)	Mr. Fulvio Maifrini (President)

Company nameGATE S.p.A.AddressC.so Alessandria 395 - 14100 AstiProductsRadiator cooling fan modulesSalesEmployeesContact (position)

Company name	MENBER'S S.p.A.
Address	Via Ghiacciaia 1 - 37045 Legnago (VR)
Products	Electromagnets, sockets and plugs, battery master switches
Sales	23 billion Liras
Employees	160
Contact (position)	Mr. Santino Menegatti (President and Managing Director)

··· • • • •	OLSA S.p.A.
Address	Corso Allamano 70 - 10090 Rivoli (TO)
Products	Roof lamps, lights, reflex reflectors
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company name	REJNA S.p.A.
Address	Via Milano 199 - 10036 Settimo Torinese (TO)
Products	Leaf springs, belical springs, stabiliser bars
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company name	ROCKWELL CVC S.p.A.
Add ress	Strada Provinciale Cameri-Belliniago Km. 5 - 28060 Cameri (NO)
Products	Drive rear axles
Sales	146 billion Liras
Employees	800
Contact (position)	Mr. Richard Martello (President)

Company name	ROLTRA MORSE S.p.A.
Address	Via Albenga 9 - 10090 Cascine Vica (TO)
Products	Windows regulators, safety locks, electronic control units
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company name	SIDERGARDA E MOLLIFICIO BRESCIANO s.r.l.
Address	Via Umberto Zerneri 1 - 25010 San Felice del Benaco (BS)
Products	Leaf springs, stabiliser bars, helical springs, volute springs
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company name	SIRMAC OFFICINE MECCANICHE S.p.A.
A ddress	Via Confortino 23/28 - 40010 Calcara (BO)
Products	Axles, braking system components
Sales	66 billion Liras
Employees	260
Contact (position)	Mr. Giancarlo Venturi (President)

Company	name
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SKF INDUSTRIE S.p.A.

Address	C.so Francia 155 - 10090 Rivoli (TO)
Products	Bearings
Sales	871 billion Liras
Employees	4.44]
Contact (position)	Mr. Gianmario Rossignoli (President)

Company name	STANADYNE AUTOMOTIVE S.p.A.
Address	Via Matteotti 158 - 25014 Castenedolo (BS)
Products	Injectors, injection pumps, filters and heaters for diesel engines
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company name	STREPARAVA S.p.A.
A ddress	Via Zocco 13 - 25030 Adro (BS)
Products	Axles, torsion bars, gear control groups
Sales	92
Employees	350
Contact (position)	Mr. Angelo Luigi Streparava (President)

Company name	TAKO PAYEN S.p.A.
Address	Via Reiss Romoli 122/8 - 10148 Torino
Products	Engine gaskets
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company nanu	TECNOCAR s.r.l.
Address	Via Servais 125 - 10146 Torino
Products	Filters
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	

Company name	TECNOMEC s.r.i.
Address	Via Nazionale 11 - Regione Remise - 11020 Arnad (AO)
Products	Catalytic converters
Sales	10 billion Liras
Employees	47
Contact (position)	Mr. Renzo Vuillermoz (President and Managing Director)

Compary name	TRW ITALIA S.p.A.
Address	Via Valtrompia 125 - 25063 Gardone Val Trompia (BS)
Products	Steering assemblies
Sales	104 billion Liras
Employees	525
Contact (position)	Mr. Gian Pietro Turla (President and Managing Director)

Company name	WEBASTO S.p.A.
A ddress	Via Giovanni Verga 30 - 10036 Settimo Torinese (TO)
Products	Sun roofs
Sales	25 billion Liras
Employees	120
Contact (position)	Mrs. Maura Ferrari (President and Managing Director)

Company name	ZANINI s.r.L
Add ress	Via Per Olegio 10 - 28040 Panızzaro (NO)
Products	Other components
Sales	4 billion Liras
Employees	90
Contact (position)	Mr. Adele Zanini (President)

REGGIO EMILIA'S SECTOR OF MECHANICAL PUMPS PRODUCTION

In the provinces of Modena and Reggio Emilia is located a wide productive system, specialised in mechanical products. The most important sectors are: industrial equipment, agriculture machinery and metal products (mainly involved in the realisation of components for the other firms in the area).

The agriculture machines sector could be considered one of the most important o Managing Director in Reggio Emilia. It has generated a system of firms furnishing parts or complementary products, which includes both sub-contractors and firms producing finished goods. Among these among included the firms producing pumps for the agriculture, which form an important sub-sector.

The closeness to the firms producing machines for agriculture is a significant advantage for this sub-sectors. It could infact be considered as a more specialised part of the cluster of the agricultural machinery; in which the development of each firm (what with the continuous change in the products and thanks to the capacity to use the oil-pressure technologies in other market segments), has generated a greater diversification in products.

In Reggio Emilia's province there are currently over 50 firms established, which specialise in the production of mechanical pumps for agriculture. The number increases to three times if we consider also the bordering provinces in which this sub-sector is extended.

The firms are, in average, small or medium sized, with a high propensity to export and a continuous presence in the international market. Among the firm's markets, the developing countries are becoming increasingly important with exports of machines for agriculture increasing in the last years.

The selection criteria used to identify the firms for this project are based on the firm size (SMEs), on the firm's attitude to internationalisation and to technological innovation; moreover the selection has been limited to the firms' products linked to the sector of machines for agriculture.

In the selection phase, Nomisma has been advised by CESMA (the service centre for this sector) and by API (Association of the small and medium firms) of Reggio Emilia. Both organisations offer a deep and specialised overview on the trend of the sector and, in the case of CESMA, they are in close contact with the local firms.. Thanks to these factors and to the large number of firms associated, it would be useful to involve CESMA and API of Reggio Emilia in the project.

Company name	C.M.E. s.r.l
Address	Via Vettigano 17/B - 42012 Campagnola (RE)
Products	Pumps for viticulture
Sales	
Employees	32
Contact (position)	Mr. Volfango Mussini (Owner) Mr. Ermanno Mantovani (Export manager)

Company name	COMET S.p.A.
A ddress	Via Dorso 4 - 42100 Reggio Emilia
Products	Pumps for industry and agriculture
Sales	
Employees	113
Contact (position)	Mr. Renzo Baldi (Owner) Mr. Luigi Montorsi (Export manager)

Company name	EMAK S.p.A.
Address	Via Fermi 4 - 42011 Bagnolo in Piano (RE)
Products	Machinery for agriculture
Sales	
Employees	322
Contact (position)	Mr. Ariello Bartoli (Owner) Mr. Renzo Lusetti (Export manager)

Company name	ENOPOMPE snc
Address	Via XXV Aprile 5 - 42015 Correggio (RE)
Products	Pumps and machinery for viticulture
Sales	
Employees	9
Contact (position)	Mr. Mauro Cibiroli (Owner) Mr. Mauro Cibiroli and Mrs. Paola Tedeschi (Export manager)

Company name	FLEXBIMEC sne di RUOZI & SORETTI
Address	Via F. Maritano 9 - 42020 Albinea (RE)
Products	Pumps and components for pumps
Sales	
Employees	20
Contact (position)	Mr. Franco Ruozi (Owner) Mr. Claudio Neroni (Export manager)

Company name	HIDROIRMA S.p.A.
Address	Via Colletta 5 - 42100 Reggio Emilia
Products	Oil pressure machinery and pumps
Sales	
Employees	152
Contact (position)	Mr. Giancarlo Bellentani (Owner)

Company name	IRCEM s.r.L
Address	Via Augera 5/A - 42023 Cadelbosco di Sopra (RE)
Products	Mechanic and electric pumps for agriculture
Sales	
Employees	51
Contact (position)	Mr. Silvano Becchi (Owner)

Company name	NICOLINI & C s.r.l.
A ddress	Via Bezzecchi 1 - 42012 Campagnola (RE)
Products	Electric engines and electric pumps
Sales	
Employees	22
Contact (position)	Mr. Mario Nicolini (Owner) Mrs. Biancamaria Barbieri (Export manager)

Company name	SAMEC s.r.l.
Address	Via Don Minzoni 13 - 42044 Gualtieri (RE)
Products	Electric engines and electric pumps
Sales	
Employees	3
Contact (position)	Mr. Nereo Paterlini (Owner)

Company name	SAM HYDRAULIK S.p.A.
Address	Via Masaccio 3 - 42010 Mancasale (RE)
Products	Oil pressure engines and pump, engines components
Sales	
Employees	88
Contact (position)	Mr. Corrado Srevini (Owner) Mr. Claudio Lucchi (Export manager)

Company name	SWM S.p.A.
A ddress	Via Mantegna 5 - 42048 Rubiera (RE)
Products	Engines for electric pumps
Sales	
Employees	86
Contact (position)	Mr. Giorgio Caprari (Owner) Mrs. Rossana Incerti (Export manager)

THE HIGH-TECH DISTRICT IN TUSCANY

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In Tuscany, more precisely in the Florence, Pisa and Pistoia provinces, are located a wide number of small firms specialised in high tech productions. They operate in the electronic and software sectors, in the electromedical technology sector, in the precision instruments sector for transport, defence and environmental control, as well as in the industrial automation sector.

In these provinces, there are 155 enterprises listed which are very small sized enterprises working at a national level (in many cases for public entities, such as the defence and the health sectors), as well as at the international level.

This system of enterprises has grown up in the region thanks to the spin off of technicians from the big state owned companies which have existing in the area for a long time, and due to the presence of university researchers who have become entrepreneurs. The state owned companies, in the Florence area, worked for a long time in very advanced technology applied to the large systems: transports, telecommunications, energy. They contributed, together with the University and CNR (National Research Centre)to diffuse a technical culture in the area, which also involved small sized firms.

This process of growth of high technology small firms, was encouraged by the recent financial crisis of the state owned companies. This explains why most of these firms are very young, not yet consolidated and often not yet able to diversify their markets and products.

The majority of these firms are connected with a service centre for this sector: CESVIT, located in Florence. This centre provided and provides the basic elements to individuate the enterprises to be potentially involved in the project of cluster to cluster co-operation with the area of Bangalore in India. This centre represents all the clusters in Tuscany and, at the same time, it has a very profound knowledge of the problems and potentialities of the enterprises.

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The selection criteria adopted for the completion of this list of enterprises is based on the type of production similar to those found in Bangalore), on their dynamism, on their propensity to internationalisation and innovation, on their size.

Company name

GRUPPO ABACO S.p.A. Divisione Abaco Informatica

Address	Via del Gelso 15 - 50047 Prato
Products	Software development
Sales	9 billion Liras (year 1994)
Employees	80
Contact (position)	Mr. Severino Fantini (President) Mr. Roberto Ciapetti

Company name	ADVANTAGE MEDICAL RESEARCH s.r.l.
Ad dress	Via Mannelli 81 - 50136 Firenze
Products	Electromedical equipment
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Gabriele Unterberger (President) Mr. Roberto Catarsi (Sales Manager)

Company name	ALCATEL ITALIA S.p.A - Divisione Alcatel Siette
Address	Via Provinciale Lucchese 33 - 50019 Sesto Fiorentino (FI)
Products	Study, design and realisation of: telecommunications networks; integrated videophonic. data, images communication systems; signalling, automation, supervision, telecommunications systems; power supply lines for railway and subways; transformation and electric energy transport systems
Sales	667 billion Liras (year 1993)
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Antonio Monari (President) Mrs. Marina Gagliano (Sales)

Company name	A.N.S. APIS NIGER SOFTWARE s.r.l.
Address	Via Panuin 1 - 50018 Scandicci (FI)
Products	Software production, data transmission service and consulting. image and information handling and their transmission and distribution on local, remote and wide area networks; specialised in the media and professional editorial sector
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Luigi Grimaldi (President) Mrs. Alessandra Zecchi (Partner)

Company name	C.A.E.N. Costruzioni Apparecchiature Elettroniche Nucleari S.p.A.
Address	Via Vetraia 11 - 55049 Viareggio (LU)
Products	Electronics for scientific research, particularly in the high energy sector (basic nuclear physics)
Sales	12 billion Liras (year 1994)
Employees	39 year 1992
Contact (position)	Mr. Marcello Givoletti (President) Mr. Piero Bellandi (Finance and Control Manager)

.

Company name	C.L.T.E. S.p.A. Compagnia Impianti Telefonici Elettrici
Ad dress	Via delle Panche 7/9 50141 Firenze
Prod ucts	Telecommunications; environmental and technological telecontrol systems; integrated safety systems; local computer networks - LAN; optical fibre technology
Sales	30 billion Liras
Employees	350
Contact (position)	Mr. Stefano Agresti (President)

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Company name	CUTLITE PENTA s.r.l.
Address	Via Torta 52 - 50019 Sesto Fiorentino (FI)
Products	Production and sale of laser systems for industry
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mrs. Barbara Bazzocchi (President) Mr. Carlo Melai (Sales Director)

Company nanie	EFFE.I snc
Address	Via Aldo Moro 13 - 50019 Sesto Fiorentino (FI)
Products	Professional printed circuits, microphotoetchings on glass
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Marcello Beccai (President) Mr. Maurizio Beccai (Owner)

Company name	EL.EN. ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING s.r.l.
Address	Via Provinciale Lucchese 745 - 50019 Sesto Fiorentino (FI)
Products	Industrial and biomedical electronics
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Gabriele Clementi (President) Mr. Andrea Cangioli (Managing Director)

Company name	ELETTRONICA G.C. DI CARLO GIAMBI
A ddress	Via Tipitapa 74 - 50013 Campi Bisenzio (FI)
Products	Design and production of electronic equipment
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Carlo Giambi (President) Mr. Carlo Giambi (Industrial Expert)

Company name	GEOSYSTEMS s.r.J.
Address	Via Luigi Lanzi 20 - 50134 Firenze
Products	Consulting, design and production of geographical information systems; design and supply of turnkey systems; production and supply of the Geosys product; software hot-line, assistance and maintenance; software product distribution; territorial database creation service; training courses in various areas
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Franco Alessandri (President) Mr. Fabio Martini (Sales Manager)

Compary name	LA.S. snc
Address.	Via degli Ulivi, Pian di San Bartolo 8 - 50014 Fiesole (FI)
Products	Software system CAD-CAM
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Giampaolo Saladino (President) Mr. Claudio Generini (Part programs & Training Manager)

Company name	INFOGROUP S.p.A.
Address	Via delle Panche 140 - 50141 Firenze
Products	Production of informatics and telematics services aimed at various markets: Bank-insurance; large distribution; public administration
Sales	20,2 billion Liras (year 1994)
Employees	174
Contact (position)	Mr. Giuliano Passalacqua (President) Mr. Leo Prina Racchetto (Marketing & Planning Manager)

Company name	INTECH s.r.L
A ddress	Via degli Innocenti 2 - 50063 Figline Valdarno (FI)
Products	Design and development in the sector of Information Technologies; high technology application in the sectors of digital image processing, scientific display, simulation and applied research. In particular, image management, processing and diagnostics systems in the field of medicine and fine arts
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Brunello Pacini (President) Mr. Auro Pampaloni (Managing Director) Mr. Lapo Bertini (Technical Marketing Manager)

Company name	LOGITRON s.r.l.
Address	Via Pistoiese 208/A - 50145 Firenze
Products	Automation and informatics for fuel distribution; coins; telematics services
Sales	50 billion Liras (year 1994)
Employees	160
Contact (position)	Mr. Franco Margani (President) Mr. Saverio Bettini (General Director)

Company name	OFFICINE PANERAI S.p.A.
Add ress	Via Ponte a Iozzi 8/3 - 50020 Firenze
Products	Design and production of electromechanical, electrooptical and electroacoustic equipment and systems
Sales	6 billion Liras (year 1993)
Employees	44
Contact (position)	Mr. Dino Zei (President) Mr. Bruno Latini (Managing Director)

Company name	OTE S.p.A.
A ddress	Via E. Barsanti 8 - 50127 Firenze
Products	Telecommunications area; radio communications systems, radio apparatuses for voice/data transmission, mobile terminals (portable, vehicular and transportable)
Sales	69 billion Liras (year 1993)
Employees	450
Contact (positior.)	Mr. Luigi Stefani (President) Mr. Mauro De Lauri (Marketing and Development Manager)

Company nané	QUASAR s.r.L Informatica per la medicina
A ddress	Via di Collodi 6/C - 50141 Firenze
Products	Software and designs for the medical field
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Giorgio Moretti (President) Mr. Dario Caiani (Marketing Manager)

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Company name	S.E.D. Special Electronic Design s.r.l.
Address	Via Umbria 27 - 50052 Certaldo (FI)
Products	Production and design of electric and electronic equipment
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Elio Bruni (President) Mr. Carlo Bruni (UTE Manager)

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Company name	ANGIOLO SILIANI S.p.A.
Address	Via P. Fanfani 21 - 50127 Firenze
Products	Design and construction of electromechanical and electrohydraulic equipment and components for management and safety for railway traffic used on the signalling and rolling plants
Sales	13 billion Liras (year 1992)
Employees	113
Contact (position)	Mr. Pier Luigi Siliani (President) Mr. Umberto Baione (Marketing Manager)

Company name	SIRIO PANEL S.p.A.
Ad dress	Via dell'Artigianato 10 - 50026 San Casciano Val di Pesa (FI)
Products	Aerospace, Defence, precision instruments, special materials
Sales	14 billion Liras (year 1992)
Employees	54
Contact (position)	Mr. Graziano Forzieri (Managing Director) Mr. Patrizio Bollini (Product Marketing and Product Planning)

Company name	SISTEMI DIGITALI s.r.l.
A ddress	Via Aeroporto 30 - 56121 Pisa
Products	Design of microcontrolled electronic devices for industrial automation and instrumentation, prototyping and small production: program development at the level of firmware, BIOS, operating and application systems; data communication protocols for LAN and WAN
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position.)	Mr. Renzo Venturi (President) Mr. Paolo Degl'Innocenti (Sales Manager)

Compan <u>y</u> name	TECKNA s.r.l. Tecnologie Elettroniche Avanzate
Add ress	Via G. di Vittorio 5/40 - 50145 Firenze
Products	Design and construction of remote control, remote command, remote measuring devices on radio, telephonic, optic fibre carriers
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Ledo Chiatti (President) Mr. Paolo Serni (Technical manager)

Company nanw	UGOLINI E C. snc
Address	Via della Pesa 6 - 50026 San Casciano Val di Pesa (FI)
Products	Industrial electronics sector: construction of controllers for photometry; gas coolants charge and discharge, vacuometer; plasma analysers Telecommunications sector: repair, telephones, cellular telematics
Sales	
Employees	
Contact (position)	Mr. Umberto Ugolini (President) Mr. Simone Ugolini

CARPI'S CLUSTER OF TEXTILE AND CLOTHING

In Carpi's cluster there are 2,188 firms, located within a small area in the provinces of Modena and Reggio Emilia; the number employees in the cluster are 12,692, 50% of which are employed in small firms with not more than 9 employees.

Both in terms of number of firms and of employees, Carpi's cluster represents one of the most important areas in Italy for this sector: infact 21,4% of the Italian firms in this sector are located here.

The total annual sales for the cluster is about 2,100 billion of Italian lira, of which the 25,6% is generated from export.

The most important market of the cluster is the European Union, to which 82% of exports is directed. The most important competitors for the Italian producers comes from countries with low labour costs.

The main distribution channels are: wholesale (59,4% of total sales), retail (24,8%) and large scale retail (14,6%).

Of the firms in this cluster specialised in textile and clothing, there are firms which produce for complementary sectors (i.e. leather products, socks...); nevertheless the complementary sectors do not make up a relevant share in the Carpi area, though they could be considered evidence of the high levels of vertical integration of the different phases of production, reached in the cluster.

The firms, producing finished products and with a direct presence in the final consumers market are less than half of the total firms in the cluster, while over 50% of the firms are subcontractors. The wide presence of subcontractors is due to the tendency to decentralise some production phases. Decentralisation lowers the production costs and allows a high level of production flexibility, as well as access to highly specialised producers.

In the last few years, it has been becoming more common to decentralise some production phases abroad and to buy abroad finished products to be sold with own label. Evidence of this bias is the increasing number of firms which are involved (or going to be involved) in production, marketing agreements or joint ventures as well as in direct investments in foreign countries, particularly in countries with low labour costs.

The aim of the firms, involved in the internationalisation process, is to improve the product competitiveness in terms of quality-price ratio. Therefore firms aren't looking only at labour-costs, but also factors such as quality and promptness of consignment. These firms have a strong interest in developing co-operation between producers in the countries in which they realise agreements or joint ventures.

This kind of firm could be considered a potential partner for the project "cluster to cluster". The attitude to international co-operation (agreements, joint ventures, direct investments) has been therefore the basic criteria for a firms' selection.

In the selection Nomisma has been advised by CITER, a specialised service centre established and working within Carpi's cluster. CITER, who has the support of the local government and of producer associations, could represent the whole cluster in Carpi because of its profound knowledge of the problems and perspectives of the enterprises.

Because of these factors, CITER represents an important partner in the project.

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BIVIO s.r.l.

Address	Via della Chimica 24 - 41012 Carpi (MO)
· Products	Clothing
Sales	20 billion Liras circa (year 1993) - 16 billion Liras (year 1992)
Employees	30 (year 1992)
Contact (position)	Mr. Franco Dazzi (Managing Director)

Company name
CANTIERE MODA s.r.l.
Address
Via Lago Santo 38 - 41012 Carpi (MO)

Products	Clothing
Sales	< 2 billion Liras (year 1993)
Employees	20-49
Contact (position.)	Mr. Stefano Pavesi (Partner)

Company name

CARMA s.r.l.

Address	Via C. Marx 140 - 41012 Carpi (MO)
Products	Clothing
Sales	26 billion Liras (year 1992)
Employees	72 (year 1992)
Contact (posution)	Mr. Rino Righi (Partner and President)

FAUSTA TRICOT s.r.l.

Address	Via Don Albertario 6 - 41012 Carpi (MO)
Products	Clothing
Sales	11.441 million (year 1992)
Employees	22 (year 1992)
Contact (position)	Mr. Gianluca Bassi (Member of board)

Company name

FILTE S.p.A.

Address	Via Ferrari 20 - 41011 Campogalliano (MO)
Products	Clothing and textile
Sales	18 billion Liras
Employees	122
Contact (position)	Mr. Viti (Owner)

Company name

GIN MAR s.r.l.

Address	Via C. Marx 162 - 41012 Carpi (MO)
Products	Clothing
Sales	5,3 billion Liras
Employees	20-49
Contact (position)	Mr. Barigazzi (Sales Director)

Company name	MIGOR s.r.l.
Address	Via C. Colombo 5 - 41012 Carpi (MO)
Products	Clothing
Sales	19.763 million (year 1992)
Employees	62 (year 1992)
Contact (position)	M1. Roberto Gorgo (Director)

Company name	INTERNATIONAL POLO LINE S.p.A.
A adress	Via dell'Agricoltura 51 - 41012 Carpi (MO)
Products	Clothing
Sales	17.341 millions (year 1992)
Employees	25 (year 1992)
Contact (position)	Mr. Alfredo Saltini (President)

Mrs. Maria Stefania Ricciardi (Vice-President)

Company name	CONFEZIONI RAINBOW sas
Address	Via dell'Artigianato 18 - 41012 Carpi (MO)
Products	Clothing
Sales	9-20 billion Liras
Employees	20-49

Contact (position)	Mr. Bernini
Company name	MAGLIFICIO TATTICA S.p.A.
Address	Via Chiesa Sud 158F - 41030 Rovereto sulla Secchia (MO)
Products	Clothing
Sales	32.566 millions (year 1993)
Employees	90 (year 1993)
Contact (position)	Mr. Claudio Martinelli (President and Managing Director)

BOLOGNA'S CLUSTER OF PACKAGING MACHINERY MANUFACTURERS

The Italian industry of packaging machinery, according to current evaluations, accounts for about 300 firms and 13,000 employees. The most part of the firms (80%) are located in Emilia Romagna, particularly in Bologna's province, where they form a cluster.

During 1993 the sector exported 2,000 billion Italian lira worth of goods for a total sale of about 2,900 billion: this sector is characterised therefore by a high propensity to export.

Industrialised countries are the main export markets, but the developing countries are increasing in importance for the sector (in particular China, Mexico, Argentina, Turkey). According to local entrepreneurs, the main competitors are located both in industrialised countries (USA, Germany) and, increasingly though only for some types of products, Eastern Asia.

Most of Bologna's firms have a direct presence on the final market, though these firms could be divided into two types: the first one consists of large-medium enterprises, working in international markets and following a strategy based on holding development, even though international agreements; the second one consists in small-medium sized firms, following a niche strategy, with a prevalent attention to the national market.

Within the cluster of packaging machinery producers there is a great number of enterprises producing, as subcontractors, mechanical products (components and semi-processed goods). These subcontractors have an important role in a sector which produces, mainly, "personalised" machinery.

The development of the larger local companies, through merger and acquisition operations as well as though productive and marketing agreements, has enabled some firms to reach a position of sized leadership within the cluster. These companies together with some of the small-medium sized firms which have a more innovative tendency as well as a propensity for internationalisation and represent innovative tendency as well as a propensity for internationalisation and represent potential partners for the "cluster to cluster" co-operation project.

UCIMA provided the basic elements to individuate the enterprises to be potentially involved in the project, and it is itself a partner that would be useful to involve.

Company	пате
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A.C.M.A. S.p.A.

Address	Via C. Colombo 1 - 40131 Bologna
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	100-300 billion Liras
Employees	> 500
Contact (position)	

Contact (position)

* (data refers to a consolidated group)

Company name

AETNA Impianti

AddressVia Pancaldi 5 - 48138 BolognaProductsAutomatic packaging machinerySales50-100 billion LirasEmployees100-500

Contact (position)

* (data refer: to a consolidated group)

Company name

AMOTEK A.M. Oltremare S.r.I.

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Address	Via Piemonte 5 - 40069 Zola Predosa (BO)
Products	Automatic packagi 1g machinery
Sales	5-20 billion Liras
Employees	20-50

Contact (position)

Company name	ARCOTRONICS ITALIA S.p.A.
A ddress	Via San Lorenzo 1/7 - 40037 Sasso Marconi (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	20-50 billion Liras
Employees	100-500
Contact (position)	

Company name	B.F.B. S.p.A.
A ddress	Via Romagnoli 2 - 40010 Bentivoglio (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	> 30 billion Liras
Employees	100
Contact (position)	

Company name	B.L. Macchine Automatiche S.p.A.
Add ress	Via Ronchi Inferiore 30/B - 40061 Minerbio (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	5-20 billion Liras

Employees 20-50

Contact (position)

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CASSOLI Macchine Automatiche Confezionatrici S.r.I.

Address	Via Silvio Pellico - 40033 Casalecchio di Reno (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	20-50 billion Liras
Employees	100-500
Contact (position)	

Company name	OFFICINE CEVOLANI S.p.A.
Address	Via Donato Creti 16 - 40128 Bologna
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sa les	5-20 billion Liras
Employees	100-500
Contact (position)	

Сотралу папие	Off. Mecc. Natalino CORAZZA S.p.A.
Address	Via Natalino Corazza 9 - 40128 Bologna
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	20-50
Employees	100-500

Contact (position)

Company name

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G.D S.p.A.

Address	Via Pomponia 10 - 40133 Bologna
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	> 400 billion Liras
Employees	> 1300
Contact (position)	

Company name	ICA S.p.A.
A ddress	Via del Litografo 7 - 40138 Bologna
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	20-50 billion Liras
Employees	50-100
Contact (position)	

Company name	IMA Industria Macchine Automatiche S.p.A.
Ad dress	Via Emilia 428/442 - 40064 Ozzano Emilia (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	100-300 billion Liras
Employees	> 900

Contact (position)

Company name	MAB Macchine Automatiche Bologna S.r.J.
Address	Via Marzabotto 53 - 40050 Funo di Argelato (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	19 billion Liras
Employees	60
Contact (position)	

MACK-PACK S.r.J.

Address	Via Natalino Corazza 9 - 40128 Bologna
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	20-50
Employees	100-500
Contact (pesition)	

* (data refers to a consolidated group)

Company name

MACOFAR S.p.A.

Address	Via Nazionale 55 - 40067 Rastignano (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	5-20 billion Liras
Employees	50-100

Contact (position)

Company name	MG2 S.p.A.
Address	Via del Savena 18 - 40065 Pian di Macina di Pianoro (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	5-20 billion Liras
Employees	50-100
Contact (position)	

Company name	MONTPACK S.r.J.
A ddress	Via Nannetti 9 C-D-E - 40069 Zola Predosa (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	5 billion Liras
Employees	20
Contact (position)	

Company name	PRB PACKAGING SYSTEMS s.r.l.
Address	Via Molise 21/20 - 40060 Osteria Grande (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	18 billion Liras
Employees	65
Contact (position)	

SASIB S.p.A.

Address	Via di Corticella 87/89 - 40128 Bologna
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	> 300 billion Liras
Employees	> 500
Contact (position)	

* (data refers to a consolidated group)

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WRAPMATIC S.p.A.

Address	Via S. Vitalino 7 - 40012 Lippo di Calderara R. (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	20-50
Employees	100-500

Contact (position)

Company name	Officine Meccaniche ZAMBONI S.p.A.
Address	Via G. Verga 3 - 40033 Casalecchio di Reno (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	5-20
Employees	50-100
Contact (position)	

Company name ZUCCHINE MACCHINE AUTOMATICHE s.r.l.

Address	Via S. Pierino 17/19 - 40013 Castel Maggiore (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	5-20
Employees	50-100
Contact (position)	

Company name

TECNOMECCANICA S.r.L

Address	Via Dell'Artigiano 2 - 40050 Villanova di Castenaso (BO)
Products	Automatic packaging machinery
Sales	1-5 billion Liras
Employees	20-50
Contact (position)	

Company name

MARCHESINI GROUP S.p.A.

Address Via Garganelli 20 - 40065 Pianoro (BO)

Products Automatic packaging machinery

Sales 50-100 billion Liras

Employees 100-500

Contact (position)

2A S.r.J.

Address Via Giuseppe Fanin 9 - 40033 Casalecchio di Reno (BO)

Products Automatic packaging machinery

20-50

Sales 5-20 billion Liras

Employees

Contact (position)