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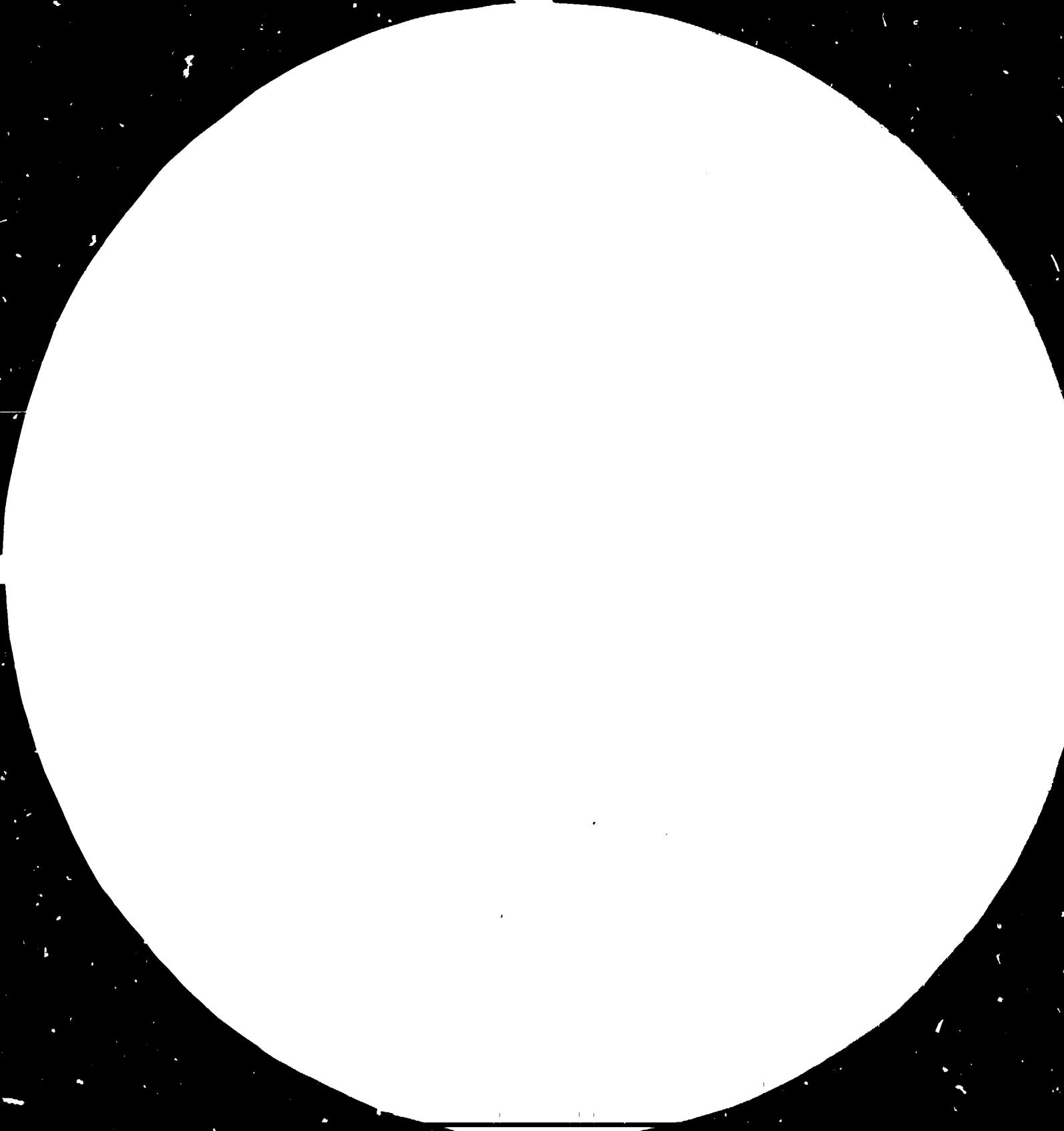
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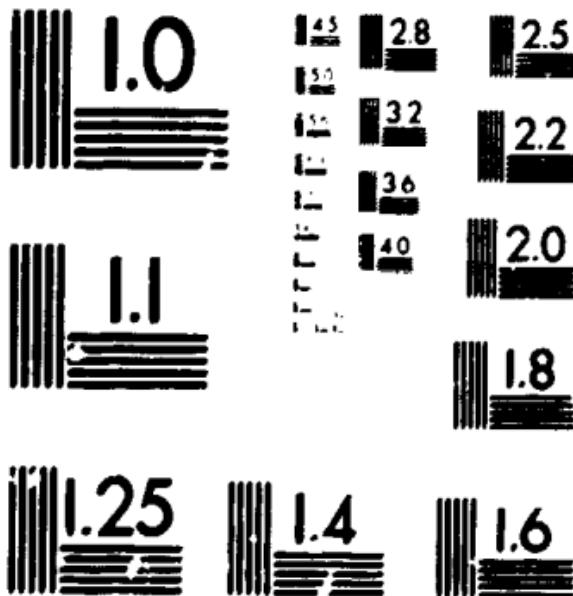
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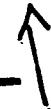
Distr.  
LIMITED

ID/WG.393/2/Rev. 1  
5 November 1984

ENGLISH \*

United Nations Industrial Development Organization

Second Consultation on the  
Pharmaceutical Industry,  
Budapest, Hungary  
21-25 November 1983



DIRECTORY OF SOURCES OF SUPPLY OF PHARMACEUTICAL  
CHEMICALS, THEIR INTERMEDIATES AND SOME RAW  
MATERIALS INCLUDED IN THE UNIDO LIST \*\*

Prepared by  
the UNIDO secretariat

\* With foreword, introduction, definitions and questionnaire in French and Spanish.

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FOREWORD

The Lima Declaration and Plan of Action adopted at the Second General Conference of UNIDO, in March 1975 called for an increase in the share of the developing countries to at least 25 per cent of total world industrial production by the year 2000, and recommended that UNIDO should establish a system of continuing consultations between developed and developing countries to help achieve this goal. This recommendation was endorsed by the United Nations General Assembly at its VII Special Session in September of the same year. Following the General Assembly's decisions, the system of industrial consultations was designed with the objective of developing a new dimension to international cooperation in the field of industry.

The system was launched by UNIDO in January 1977. One of the priority industries for Consultation was the Pharmaceutical Industry which protects the health of populations and supports along with food the socio-economic foundations of economic development. Preparatory work for the First Consultation on the Pharmaceutical Industry was started in July 1977 by convening the first meeting of Panel of Experts in Vienna. The System of Consultation during its preparatory work in the sector of pharmaceuticals identified major problems which affected both the development of viable pharmaceutical industry as well as technical assistance programmes of UNIDO in the developing countries. It was realized that the problems cannot be overcome without understanding, collaboration and action at international level.

In addition to other issues, the First Consultation held in December 1980 in Lisbon, Portugal, considered the issue of Availability and Pricing of Essential Bulk Drugs (Pharmaceutical Chemicals) and their Intermediates. Among the constraints to the development of this industry, in developing countries, wide disparity in prices charged for the bulk drugs (pharmaceutical chemicals) required for production of pharmaceutical dosage forms, high prices of intermediates required for the production of pharmaceutical chemicals and problems in acquiring technology are of great significance.

The variation and high prices of bulk drugs (pharmaceutical chemicals) and their intermediates has shown direct impact on the prices of pharmaceutical dosage forms which in turn has adversely affected the ability of the developing countries to provide pharmaceutical drugs at reasonable prices to the vast majority of their population.

The First Consultation on the Pharmaceutical Industry, after review of the issue, acknowledged the impact of the issues of availability and pricing of pharmaceutical chemicals and technology on the development and viability of pharmaceutical industry in developing countries and recommended the establishment of a Committee of Experts from developing and developed countries including representatives of manufacturers of those intermediates and pharmaceutical chemicals which have limited sources of supply. The Committee was assigned to discuss technical and economic aspects of availability with a view to make recommendations to overcome these problems.

In October 1982 the Committee of Experts discussed the complexity of the issue relating to availability and pricing. It analyzed the problem of disparity and high prices which affect developing countries particularly the least developed ones where the dosage forms industry is either in early stages of development or yet to be developed. In order to circumvent these problems, the Committee endorsed dual action on one hand compiling a Directory of Sources of Supply to assist the formulation industry in attaining improved economic viability and on the other hand local production in developing countries of pharmaceutical chemicals and more specifically, the intermediates through transfer of technology.

Accordingly, a Directory covering 26 selected pharmaceutical chemicals and their intermediates was prepared by UNIDO and presented to the Second Consultation. It provides wider information with regard to global sources of supply lending strength and healthy competition in the negotiation capacity through international bidding. The Second Consultation recognized the usefulness of the Directory in overcoming the problems and recommended its revision, wide distribution to developing countries, periodic updating and gradual expansion to cover all the pharmaceutical chemicals included in WHO model list of essential drugs.

In compliance with the recommendations of the First and Second Consultation on the Pharmaceutical Industry, the Directory covering 26 pharmaceutical chemicals and their intermediates has now been updated.

UNIDO believes the Directory is valuable reference source for the purchaser of pharmaceutical chemicals in bringing transparency in enlarging trade collaboration resulting in economic buying and production which would

ultimately result in improved health programming. It is hoped, this document will find wider reference and be used by concerned authorities and professionals in developing and developed countries and also international organizations.

The users' response as to the positive contribution of this document in their procurement, bargaining capacities and eventual impact on their production cost will in turn be an acknowledgement to the members of the Committee of Experts and serve as a support for UNIDO in their work.

UNIDO wishes to acknowledge with thanks the cooperation afforded by manufacturers/suppliers and associations of pharmaceutical chemicals and their intermediates which enabled it to accomplish the task of compilation of this Directory.

## PREAMBULE

La Déclaration et le Plan d'action de Lima adoptés à la deuxième Conférence générale de l'ONUDI en mars 1975 proclamaient la nécessité de porter la part des pays en développement à au moins 25 % du total de la production industrielle mondiale d'ici à l'an 2000 et recommandaient que l'ONUDI mette en place un système de consultations permanentes entre les pays développés et les pays en développement pour atteindre cet objectif. Cette recommandation a été approuvée par l'Assemblée générale des Nations Unies à sa septième session spéciale en septembre de la même année. C'est pour donner suite aux décisions de l'Assemblée générale qu'a été conçu le Système de consultations industrielles destiné à conférer une dimension nouvelle à la coopération internationale dans le domaine de l'industrie.

Ce système a été lancé par l'ONUDI en janvier 1977. Parmi les industries prioritaires qui ont été retenues figurait l'industrie pharmaceutique, qui protège la santé des populations et, avec l'alimentation, constitue un des piliers socio-économiques du développement économique. Les travaux préparatoires en vue de la première Consultation sur l'industrie pharmaceutique ont commencé en juillet 1977 par la convocation de la première réunion du Groupe d'experts à Vienne. Ces travaux préparatoires ont permis d'identifier les principaux problèmes qui étaient à résoudre pour la création d'une industrie pharmaceutique viable, ainsi que pour la mise en oeuvre de programmes d'assistance technique de l'ONUDI dans les pays en développement. Il est apparu que ces problèmes ne pouvaient être surmontés que par un effort de compréhension et une collaboration et une action au niveau international.

La première Consultation qui s'est tenue en décembre 1980 à Lisbonne, Portugal, a examiné, entre autres, la question du prix et de la disponibilité des médicaments essentiels en vrac (produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique) et des produits intermédiaires. Les fortes disparités des prix pratiqués pour les médicaments en vrac (produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique) nécessaires pour la fabrication de produits pharmaceutiques, le prix élevé des produits intermédiaires nécessaires pour la production de formes pharmaceutiques et les difficultés d'acquisition des technologies, entre autres, sont apparus comme des obstacles de taille au développement de l'industrie pharmaceutique dans les pays en développement.

Les variations et le niveau élevé des prix des médicaments en vrac (produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique) et leurs produits intermédiaires ont une répercussion directe sur le prix des formes pharmaceutiques qui empêche les pays en développement de mettre à la disposition de la grande majorité de leur population des produits pharmaceutiques à des prix raisonnables.

La première Consultation sur l'industrie pharmaceutique, après examen de cette question, a pris note de l'importance des questions de la disponibilité et du prix des produits chimiques pharmaceutiques et de la technique pour le développement et la viabilité de l'industrie pharmaceutique dans les pays en développement et a recommandé la création d'un Comité d'experts composé de représentants des pays en développement et des pays développés comprenant des représentants des fabricants de produits intermédiaires et de produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique dont les sources d'approvisionnement sont limitées. Le Comité a été chargé d'examiner les aspects techniques et économiques de l'approvisionnement en produits de ces deux catégories et de formuler des recommandations sur la manière de résoudre les problèmes qu'il soulève.

En octobre 1982, le Comité d'experts a discuté de cette question complexe de la disponibilité et des prix. Il a analysé le problème des disparités et du niveau élevé des prix qui se pose pour les pays en développement, en particulier les pays les moins développés dont l'industrie pharmaceutique est encore embryonnaire ou inexistante. Pour surmonter ces problèmes, le Comité a recommandé une action dans deux directions sous la forme, d'une part, de la compilation d'un répertoire des sources de médicaments essentiels en vrac destiné à aider l'industrie pharmaceutique à améliorer sa viabilité économique et, d'autre part, d'une production locale dans les pays en développement de produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique, plus particulièrement de produits intermédiaires, grâce au transfert de technologies.

Un répertoire portant sur 26 produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique et leurs produits intermédiaires a donc été établi par l'ONUDI et présenté à la deuxième Consultation. Ce document fournit des renseignements plus complets sur les sources d'approvisionnement existantes dans le monde et ouvre des possibilités supplémentaires de négociation en permettant aux

acheteurs de susciter une saine concurrence par le moyen d'appels d'offres internationaux. La deuxième Consultation a reconnu l'utilité de ce répertoire et a recommandé qu'il soit révisé, largement diffusé dans les pays en développement, remis périodiquement à jour et progressivement élargi à tous les produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique figurant sur la liste des médicaments essentiels de l'OMS.

Conformément aux recommandations de la première et de la deuxième Consultation sur l'industrie pharmaceutique, le répertoire portant sur 26 médicaments en vrac et leurs produits intermédiaires correspondants a donc été remis à jour. L'ONUDI pense offrir ainsi un document de référence utile aux acheteurs de produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique qui, en favorisant une transparence et une coopération accrue, permettra des économies à l'achat et à la production qui se traduiront finalement par une amélioration des programmes de santé. Elle espère que ce document sera de plus en plus largement utilisé, tant par les autorités et les spécialistes des pays en développement et des pays développés que par les organisations internationales.

Les membres du Groupe d'experts s'estimeront récompensés et l'ONUDI sera encouragée dans son action si les utilisateurs de ce document lui réservent un accueil favorable et y trouvent un moyen de faciliter leurs achats, d'améliorer leur capacité de négociation et de réduire finalement leurs coûts de production.

L'ONUDI remercie de leur coopération les fabricants/fournisseurs de produits chimiques pharmaceutiques et de produits intermédiaires, ainsi que leurs associations qui l'a permis la réalisation de ce répertoire.

PROLOGO

En la Declaración y Plan de Acción de Lima aprobados en la Segunda Conferencia General de la ONUDI, celebrada en marzo de 1975, se pidió que la participación de los países en desarrollo aumentase por lo menos al 25% del total de la producción industrial mundial para el año 2000, y se recomendó que la ONUDI estableciera un sistema de consultas continuas entre los países desarrollados y los países en desarrollo para ayudar a alcanzar esta meta. La Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas hizo suya esa recomendación en su séptimo período extraordinario de sesiones, celebrado en septiembre del mismo año. De conformidad con las decisiones de la Asamblea General, el sistema de consultas industriales fue diseñado con la finalidad de dar una nueva dimensión a la cooperación internacional en la esfera industrial.

La ONUDI inició el sistema en enero de 1977. Una de las industrias prioritarias para la celebración de consultas fue la industria farmacéutica, que protege la salud de la población y apoya, conjuntamente con la alimentación, las bases socioeconómicas del desarrollo económico. La labor preparatoria para la Primera Consulta sobre la Industria Farmacéutica comenzó en julio de 1977 con la primera reunión del Grupo de Expertos, que se efectuó en Viena. El Sistema de Consultas, durante su labor preparatoria en la esfera de los productos farmacéuticos, identificó importantes problemas que afectaban el desarrollo de una industria farmacéutica viable, así como los programas de asistencia técnica de la ONUDI en los países en desarrollo. Quedó en claro que los problemas sólo podían resolverse mediante la comprensión, la colaboración y la adopción de medidas a nivel internacional.

Además de otras cuestiones, en la Primera Consulta, celebrada en diciembre de 1980 en Lisboa (Portugal), se analizó el problema de la disponibilidad y el precio de los medicamentos esenciales a granel (productos químicos farmacéuticos) y sus productos intermedios. Entre los obstáculos importantes que se oponen al desarrollo de esta industria en los países en desarrollo están la amplia disparidad de los precios que se fijan a los medicamentos a granel (productos químicos farmacéuticos) necesarios para la producción de formas farmacéuticas dosificadas, los altos precios de los

productos intermedios que se precisan para la fabricación de productos químicos farmacéuticos y los problemas de la adquisición de tecnología.

La variación y los altos precios de los medicamentos a granel (productos farmacéuticos) y sus productos intermedios ha repercutido directamente en los precios de las formas farmacéuticas dosificadas, lo que, a su vez, ha afectado negativamente la capacidad de los países en desarrollo para suministrar medicamentos farmacéuticos a precios razonables a la amplia mayoría de su población.

En la Primera Consulta sobre la Industria Farmacéutica, luego de examinarse la cuestión, se reconoció el efecto que tenían así la disponibilidad y el precio de los productos químicos farmacéuticos como la tecnología en el desarrollo y viabilidad de la industria farmacéutica de los países en desarrollo, y se recomendó el establecimiento de un Comité de Expertos de los países en desarrollos y los países desarrollados que contara con la participación de representantes de los fabricantes de esos productos intermedios y productos químicos farmacéuticos cuyas fuentes de suministro son limitadas. Se encomendó al Comité la tarea de analizar los aspectos técnicos y económicos de la disponibilidad con miras a formular recomendaciones para superar esos problemas.

En octubre de 1982, el Comité de Expertos examinó la complejidad de la cuestión relativa a la disponibilidad y los precios. Analizó el problema de la disparidad y los altos precios que afectan a los países en desarrollo, en especial los menos adelantados, donde la industria de formas dosificadas está en sus primeras etapas de desarrollo o aún no se ha iniciado. Para ayudar a resolver tales problemas, el Comité fue partidario de que se aplicaran dos tipos de medidas: por una parte, la compilación de una Guía de Fuentes de Abastecimiento para ayudar a la industria de formulación a hacerse económica-más viable y, por otra, la producción local en los países en desarrollo de productos químicos farmacéuticos y, más concretamente, de productos intermedios, mediante la transferencia de tecnología.

En consecuencia, la ONUDI preparó una Guía de 26 productos químicos farmacéuticos seleccionados y sus productos intermedios, que presentó a la Segunda Consulta. Este documento ofrece una información más amplia con respecto a las fuentes de suministro mundiales, a fin de inyectar vigor y una sana competencia en la capacidad de negociación mediante la licitación internacional.

En la Segunda Consulta se reconoció la utilidad de la Guía para superar los problemas y se recomendó su revisión, su amplia distribución entre los países en desarrollo, su actualización periódica y su expansión gradual para que abarcase todos los productos químicos farmacéuticos que la OMS incluye en su lista modelo de medicamentos esenciales.

De conformidad con las recomendaciones de las Consultas primera y segunda sobre la Industria Farmacéutica, ahora se ha actualizado la Guía de 26 productos químicos farmacéuticos y sus productos intermedios.

La ONUDI considera que la Guía constituye una valiosa fuente de consulta para el comprador de productos químicos farmacéuticos, ya que ayuda a lograr la transparencia en una colaboración comercial cada vez más amplia y hace más económicas la compra y la producción, lo que en última instancia mejoraría la programación de la salud. Es de esperar que este documento encuentre una mayor resonancia y que sea de utilidad tanto para las autoridades interesadas y los profesionales de los países en desarrollo y los países desarrollados como para las organizaciones internacionales.

La respuesta de los usuarios en cuanto a la contribución positiva de este documento en cuanto a sus adquisiciones, su capacidad de negociación y la posible repercusión en sus costos de producción será, a su vez, una forma de reconocimiento a los miembros del Comité de Expertos y servirá de apoyo al trabajo que realiza la ONUDI al respecto.

La ONUDI desea agradecer la cooperación que han brindado los fabricantes/proveedores y las asociaciones de productos químicos farmacéuticos y productos intermedios la que la permitió cumplir la tarea de recopilar esta Guía.

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### INTRODUCTION

The First Consultation on the Pharmaceutical Industry held in Lisbon, Portugal in December 1980 discussed the issue of Pricing and Availability of Bulk Drugs (Pharmaceutical Chemicals) and their intermediates. It recommended establishment of a Committee of Experts on Pharmaceuticals with due geographical representation including countries with major pharmaceutical industries to make an in-depth study of related technical and economic aspects. There was also a general consensus for compilation of a Directory of Sources of Supply.

In order to define the scope of work to be undertaken by the Committee of Experts on the issue under reference, UNIDO convened a Round Table Meeting in Mohammedia, Morocco in December 1981. This meeting also suggested that UNIDC should endeavour to provide information on indicative prices when requested by a developing country.

The Committee of Experts met in Paris, France in October 1982 in accordance with the recommendations of First Consultation and held deliberations on the issue of Pricing and Availability. Apart from other conclusions the Committee endorsed the compilation of Directory and suggested that distinction should be made between manufacturers and suppliers and quality specifications should be included.

The Directory covering 26 (including plasma fractions) bulk drugs (pharmaceutical chemicals), was reviewed by the Second Consultation on the Pharmaceutical Industry held in Budapest, Hungary, in November 1983 recommending its revision and wider distribution to interested countries, and thereafter its annual updating and progressive enlargement to cover the full WHO model list of essential drugs (pharmaceutical chemicals).

Since there has been some misunderstanding in differentiating the meaning of essential drugs and bulk drugs, it was deemed necessary to introduce more clear definitions. The terms Pharmaceutical Drugs and Pharmaceutical Chemicals therefore have been introduced in place of essential drugs and bulk drugs. This new terminology has been incorporated in this Directory with comprehensive definitions.

Although some directories of chemical producers already exist, this is the first attempt to compile a directory of suppliers of bulk drugs (pharmaceutical chemicals) and some of their intermediates from both developed and developing countries.

The information contained in this Directory was collected through direct contact with manufacturers/suppliers in various countries, national manufacturer associations, the International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association and also from published sources. Information on quality specifications has been incorporated where it was made available.

Although care has been taken to ensure that the information is accurate, complete and up-to-date as on 31 August 1984, UNIDO cannot ensure that all sources of supply have been included; each producer is still continuing production of the product enlisted; and the mailing and telex addresses given are still the most recent ones.

UNIDO will continue to update and progressively enlarge the Directory. A questionnaire has been appended to this document for the convenience of the users in order to make suggestions. It is requested that manufacturers/suppliers not included in this document may extend their cooperation in making it more comprehensive by furnishing their particulars.

The Directory has been divided into three sections to facilitate information retrieval by its users.

In Section I a comprehensive list of sources of supply of each of the selected pharmaceutical chemicals has been compiled. For each chemical the synonyms, reference to specifications and details regarding storage requirements have been given. A distinction has been made between "a source of supply" which includes international trading houses, brokers and sales agents, i.e. "a supplier", and a manufacturer/supplier of the product. The former has been marked by an asterisk (\*), while the latter has been marked by two asterisks (\*\*). Where no indication is shown, no specific information as to the status was received from the source.

In Section II a comprehensive list of sources of supply of the major raw materials and intermediates required for the manufacture of the 26 pharmaceutical chemicals included in the UNIDO/WHO illustrative list, is provided. Emphasis has been placed on the more important intermediates, and those for which there are only a few suppliers. The more common chemicals and solvents which are readily available and are widely used have NOT been included.

While in Sections I and II only the names of manufacturers/suppliers and the countries of origin have been indicated, in Section III the full address, telephone and telex numbers of each manufacturer/supplier is provided as far as it is accurately available at the time of issuing the Directory.

The definitions and abbreviations explaining various terms have been included in the document.

## INTRODUCTION

La première Consultation sur l'industrie pharmaceutique tenue à Lisbonne, Portugal, en décembre 1980 a examiné la question du prix et de la disponibilité des médicaments en vrac (produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique) et de leurs produits intermédiaires. Elle a recommandé la création d'un comité d'experts en produits pharmaceutiques représentant tous les groupes géographiques et notamment les pays dotés d'une importante industrie pharmaceutique, qui seraient chargés d'une étude approfondie des aspects techniques et économiques de cette question. Il y a également été décidé, par consensus, de dresser un répertoire des sources d'approvisionnement.

Dans le but de définir la tâche ainsi confiée au Comité d'experts, l'ONUDI a convoqué une Table ronde qui s'est réunie à Mohammedia, Maroc, en décembre 1981. Celle-ci a suggéré que l'ONUDI s'efforce également de fournir des renseignements sur les prix indicatifs aux pays en développement qui en feraient la demande.

Conformément aux recommandations de la première Consultation, le Comité d'experts s'est réuni à Paris, France, en octobre 1982 et a étudié la question des prix et de la disponibilité. Il a, entre autres, approuvé le texte du répertoire, tout en suggérant de faire une distinction entre fabricant et fournisseur et de faire figurer des informations concernant les normes de qualité.

Le répertoire portant sur 26 médicaments en vrac (produits à usage pharmaceutique) a été soumis à la deuxième Consultation sur l'industrie pharmaceutique tenue à Budapest, Hongrie, en novembre 1983 qui a recommandé qu'il soit révisé et largement diffusé aux pays intéressés et, par la suite, mis à jour chaque année et progressivement augmenté pour englober tous les médicaments essentiels (produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique) figurant sur la liste type de l'OMS.

La distinction entre les médicaments essentiels et les médicaments en vrac ayant donné lieu à certains malentendus, il a été jugé nécessaire d'en donner des définitions plus précises. Les expressions "médicaments essentiels" et "médicaments en vrac" ont donc été respectivement remplacées par "produits pharmaceutiques" et "produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique". Cette terminologie nouvelle figure dans le présent répertoire accompagné de définitions très complètes.

Il existe déjà certains répertoires de fournisseurs de produits chimiques, mais c'est la première fois qu'il a été essayé d'établir un répertoire de fournisseurs de médicaments en vrac (produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique) et de certains de leurs produits intermédiaires dans les pays développés et dans les pays en développement.

Les renseignements contenus dans ce répertoire ont été obtenus directement auprès des industriels/fournisseurs de divers pays, des associations nationales de fabricants, de la Fédération internationale de l'industrie du médicament, ou tirés de diverses publications. Dans la mesure du possible, on a fait figurer des informations concernant les normes de qualité.

L'ONUDI s'est efforcée de donner des informations exactes et à jour à la date du 31 août 1984, mais il ne lui est pas possible de garantir que tous les fournisseurs ont été cités, que chaque producteur fabrique encore les produits cités, et que les adresses et numéros de télex cités sont les plus récents.

L'ONUDI continuera de mettre à jour et d'augmenter progressivement ce répertoire. Elle y a joint un questionnaire destiné à permettre à ses utilisateurs de présenter des suggestions. Il est demandé aux industriels/fabricants qui ne figurent pas dans ce document de bien vouloir nous permettre de le compléter en nous fournissant les renseignements les concernant.

Le répertoire a été divisé en trois sections pour faciliter l'utilisation.

La section I contient une liste détaillée des fournisseurs de chacun des produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique retenus. Chaque fois, les synonymes, les spécifications et les instructions concernant le stockage ont été donnés. Une distinction a été faite entre "une source d'approvisionnement" qui comprend des maisons de commerce international, des courtiers et des agents, c'est-à-dire "des fournisseurs" et un industriel qui vend sa production. Les premiers sont signalés par un astérisque et les deuxièmes par deux astérisques. Dans certains cas - pas d'astérisque - on ne dispose d'aucune information concernant la nature du fournisseur.

La section II contient une liste détaillée des fournisseurs des principales matières premières et des principaux produits intermédiaires nécessaires à la fabrication des 26 produits chimiques pharmaceutiques figurant sur la liste ONUDI/OMS. L'accent a été mis sur les produits

intermédiaires les plus importants et sur ceux pour lesquels les fournisseurs sont peu nombreux. On n'a pas inclus les produits chimiques et les solvants les plus courants pour lesquels il n'y a pas de problèmes d'approvisionnement.

Contrairement aux sections I et II où l'on n'a indiqué que les noms des fabricants/fournisseurs et les pays d'origine, la section III contient l'adresse complète et les numéros de téléphone et de télex de ces fabricants/fournisseurs, établis d'après les informations disponibles au moment de l'établissement du répertoire.

On y trouvera également les définitions et les abréviations relatives aux divers termes utilisés.

### INTRODUCCION

En la Primera Consulta sobre la Industria Farmacéutica celebrada en Lisboa (Portugal) en diciembre de 1980 se examinó la cuestión del precio y disponibilidad de los medicamentos a granel (productos químicos farmacéuticos) y sus productos intermedios. Se recomendó la creación de un Comité de Expertos sobre Productos Farmacéuticos con la debida representación geográfica, incluidos los países con las principales industrias farmacéuticas, a fin de efectuar un estudio en profundidad de los aspectos técnicos y económicos conexos. Hubo también consenso general en cuanto a la compilación de una Guía de Fuentes de Abastecimiento.

Para definir el ámbito del trabajo que habría de emprender el Comité de Expertos sobre dicha cuestión, la ONUDI convocó una reunión de mesa redonda en Mohammedia (Marruecos) en diciembre de 1981. En ésta se sugirió también que la ONUDI hiciera todo lo posible por facilitar información sobre los precios indicativos, cuando así lo pidiese un país en desarrollo.

El Comité de Expertos, conforme a las recomendaciones de la Primera Consulta, se reunió en París (Francia) en octubre de 1982 y deliberó sobre la cuestión del precio y la disponibilidad. Además de adoptar otras conclusiones, el Comité apoyó la compilación de la Guía y sugirió que se estableciera una diferencia entre fabricantes y proveedores, y que se incluyeran especificaciones de calidad.

La Guía, que abarcaba 26 medicamentos a granel (incluidas fracciones de plasma), fue revisada por la Segunda Consulta sobre la Industria Farmacéutica celebrada en Budapest (Hungría) en noviembre de 1983; en ésta se recomendó que se revisara y se extendiera su distribución a los países interesados, y que en adelante se actualizara todos los años y se ampliara de manera progresiva hasta abarcar toda la lista modelo de la OMS de medicamentos esenciales (productos químicos farmacéuticos).

Dado que a veces no se ha comprendido bien la diferencia entre los medicamentos esenciales y medicamentos a granel, se estimó que era preciso formular definiciones más claras. Por ende, se han introducido los términos medicamentos farmacéuticos y productos químicos farmacéuticos en lugar de medicamentos esenciales y medicamentos a granel. Esta nueva terminología se ha incorporado en esta Guía junto con definiciones generales.

Aunque ya existen algunas guías de fabricantes de productos químicos, este constituye el primer intento de compilar una guía de proveedores de medicamentos a granel (productos químicos farmacéuticos) y algunos de sus productos intermedios, tanto de los países desarrollados como de los países en desarrollo.

La información que figura en esta Guía fue recopilada mediante contacto directo con fabricantes/proveedores de diversos países, asociaciones nacionales de fabricantes, y la Federación Internacional de Asociaciones de Fabricantes de Productos Farmacéuticos, y también utilizando fuentes ya publicadas. Se ha incorporado información sobre especificaciones de calidad, siempre que ha sido posible obtenerla.

Si bien se ha procurado que la información sea exacta, completa y actualizada hasta el 31 de agosto de 1984, la ONUDI no puede asegurar que se hayan incluido todas las fuentes de abastecimiento, que todos los productores continúan fabricando el producto que aparece en la lista, y que las direcciones postal y de télex siguen siendo las más recientes.

La ONUDI seguirá actualizando y ampliando la Guía de manera progresiva. Al presente documento se anexa un cuestionario a fin de que los usuarios puedan formular sus sugerencias. Se pide que los fabricantes/proveedores que no se han incluido en este documento cooperen a ampliarlo suministrando sus datos.

La Guía se ha dividido en tres secciones para facilitar la obtención de información por parte de sus usuarios.

En la Sección I figura una lista general de las fuentes de abastecimiento de cada uno de los productos químicos farmacéuticos seleccionados. Para cada uno de ellos se incluyen sinónimos, referencia a las especificaciones y detalles sobre requisitos de almacenamiento. Se hace una distinción entre "fuente de abastecimiento", que comprende empresas comerciales internacionales, intermedias y agentes de ventas, esto es, "un proveedor" y el producto/proveedor del producto. El primer concepto se ha marcado con un asterisco (\*) y el segundo con dos (\*\*). Cuando no hay ninguna indicación, quiere decir que no se ha recibido de la fuente ningún dato concreto sobre su definición.

En la Sección II figura una lista general de las fuentes de abastecimiento de las principales materias primas y productos intermedios necesarios para la elaboración de los 26 productos químicos farmacéuticos que figuran en la lista ilustrativa ONUDI/OMS. Se han destacado los productos intermedios más

importantes y los que tienen sólo unos cuantos proveedores. No se han incluidos los productos químicos y los solventes más corrientes que son de fácil obtención y de utilización general.

Aunque en las Secciones I y II se han indicado solamente los nombres de los productores/proveedores y de los países de origen, en la Sección III figuran la dirección postal completa y los números de teléfono y télex de todos los productores/proveedores de que se disponía con seguridad en el momento de preparar la Guía.

En el documento se incluyen las definiciones y abreviaturas que explican los diversos términos.

SECTION I . PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMICALS (BULK DRUGS)

Therapeutic category: Analgesic and Antipyretic

Name of product: Acetylsalicylic acid

Manufacturers/Suppliers: Quality specification

*Alfa Intes, Italy	
**Alta Laboratories, India	Ind.P.
*Alwitt, United Kingdom	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
**Andhra Sugars Ltd., India	I.I.d.P.
**Angelini, Italy	
*Archemia, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
**Bayer AG, F.R. Germany	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
*Becpharm Ltd., United Kingdom	B.P.
*Blau H.G.C., F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
**Borge Int., USA	
*Chefaro Int. BV, Netherlands	
*Chemapol, Czechoslovakia	B.P., D.A.B., J.A.P., U.S.P.
**Chemproha, Netherlands	E.P., U.S.P., D.A.B.
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., B.P.C., I.P., U.S.P.
**China National Chemicals, China	
**Chemielux, s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	
**CIECH, Poland	B.P., U.S.P.
*Compañia Universal de Industrias, Mexico	
**Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan	B.P., U.S.P., Int.P.
*Dangschat, F.R. Germany	B.P., B.C.P., U.S.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P.
**Dow Chemicals, USA	
**El Nasr Chem., Egypt	B.P., U.S.P.
*Farmitalia Carlo Erba, Italy	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
**FBA Pharmaceuticals, USA	U.S.P.
*Flavine Int., USA	
**Graesser Laboratories, United Kingdom (see also Hartington Chemicals, UK)	
*Greef R.W., USA	
**Horbottle Pharm., United Kingdom	
*Helm New York Chemicals, USA	
**Hoechst, F.R. Germany	B.P., E.P.
*ICC Handle, F.R. Germany	
**Industria Quimica Andina, Columbia	U.S.P., B.P.
**ISF, SpA, Italy	
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.

Acetylsalicylic acid

(continued)

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Lab. Farmacologico, Italy	
*Lars Christensen, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
*Marsing, Instel Corp., USA	
*Merck, F.R. Germany	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
*Mitsui Pharmaceuticals, Japan	
**Monsanto, United Kingdom/Belgium	B.P., E.P.
**Monsanto, USA	U.S.P.
*Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
**Oy Rchto, Finland	
**Quimica Farmaceutica Platense, Argentina	
**Rhone Poulenc, France	B.P., U.S.P., F.P.
Rhodia, Brazil	
**Roper SpA, Italy	
*Rivopharm, Switzerland	
**Salicilatos, Mexico	B.P., U.S.P., Mex.P.
**Sanofi, France	
*Siemsglüss, F.R. Germany	
**Sterling Drugs, USA	U.S.P.
*Sidney Ross, Brazil	
*Sudamfos, Brazil	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
**Union Fine Chemicals, Korea	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Acetylsal acid, Acesal, Acetosal, Aspirin, Salicylic acid Acetate, Acetyl-Salol, Acidum Acetylsalicylicum, Poloniryma -0-, 2 Acetoxybenzoic acid.

Specifications: as per recognized compendia.

Descriptions, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale, 28th Edition, pages 235-244, and relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in airtight containers at Temperature not exceeding 30 degrees C.

Therapeutic category: Antibacterial

Name of product: Ampicillin

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

**Alembic, India	B.P., U.S.P., B.P.C., Ind.P.
*Alwitt, United Kingdom	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
**Amphray Labs., India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
**Antibioticos S.A., Spain	B.P., U.S.P.
*Archemia, Italy	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
**Astra Pharmaceutical, Sweden	B.P.
**Bago Laboratorios, Argentina	
**Bayer AG., F.R. Germany	B.P., Eur.P., U.S.P.
*Becpharm, United Kingdom	B.P.
**Beecham, United Kingdom	
**Biochemie GmbH, Austria	B.P., U.S.P., E.P., J.P.
**Borge International, USA	B.P.
*Chemapol, Czechoslovakia	B.P., D.A.B., J.A.P., U.S.P.
**Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., B.P.C., I.P., U.S.P.
**China National Chemicals, China	
**Chielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	
**CIECH, Poland	B.P., U.S.P.
**Cipan, Portugal	U.S.P., B.P., B.P.C.
**CIBRAN, Brazil	B.P., U.S.P.
*Commonwealth Serum Labs., Australia	
**Compañía Española de la Penicilina y Antibioticos, Spain	B.P., U.S.P.
**Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
*Dangschat GmbH., F.R. Germany	B.P., I.P., B.P.C., I.P.
**Deva, Turkey	B.P., U.S.P., Turk.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P.
*Dott Bonapace, Italy	
**El Nasr, Egypt	B.P., U.S.P.
**Fako, Turkey	
*Farmitalia, Italy	
*FBA Pharmaceuticals, USA	U.S.P.
**Fermentaciones y Sintesis, Mexico	

Antibacterial

(continued)

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
**Fermic, Mexico	
*Sermion Oy, Finland	
**Flamma, Italy	
*Flavine Int., USA	
**Fontoura-Wyeth, Brazil	U.S.P.
**Gist Brocade, Netherlands	
*Greef R.W., USA	B.P., U.S.P.
**Gruppo Lepetit, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
**Hindustan Antibiotics, India	
**Hoechst, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
**IDPL, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
**Instituto Biochemico, Italy	
**ISF, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	
Lab. Farmacologico, Italy	
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
Medicuba, Cuba	
**Medimpex, Hungary	
*Meiji-Seka Kaisha, Japan	
Medosan Spa, Italy	
*Mitsui Pharmaceuticals, Japan	
**Mustafa Nevzat, Turkey	B.P.
Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
Orsabe, Mexico	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
**Pliva, Yugoslavia	B.P., U.S.P.
**Pharmachim, Bulgaria	B.P., U.S.P.
**Proter, Italy	
**Quimica Lorenzini, Braxil	
**Quinonas de Mexico, Mexico	
**Ranbaxy Laboratories, India	
*Rivopharm, Switzerland	
*Sembodja bv, Netherlands	B.P.
Silane Laboratorios, Mexico	U.S.P., Mex.P.

Antibacterial

(continued)

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
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**Sintequim, Brazil	
*Siemensglüss, F.R. Germany	
**Sintesis Química S.A., Peru	B.P., U.S.P.
**Société Bristol Meyer, France	
**Squibb, USA	
Squibb S.p.A., Italy	U.S.P.
*Takeda Chemical Industries, Japan	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
*Unwin R.W., United Kingdom	
**Wyeth Laboratories, USA	
**Yang Pharma, South Korea	
*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Anyhydrous Ampicillin, Ampicillium, Aminobenzylpenicillin, Aminobenzylpenicillia, 6 R-6-~~D~~D Phenylglycylamino penicillanic acid.

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Descriptions, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1091-1098 and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in airtight containers at a Temperature not exceeding 25 degrees C. If intended for parenteral administration, the bulk substance and the container should be sterile and sealed to exclude micro-organisms.

Therapeutic category: Vitamin

Name of product: Ascorbic Acid

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

Agvar Chemicals, USA	
*Alfa Intes, Italy	
*Alwitt, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
American Roland Corp., USA	U.S.P., N.F.
Angelini, Italy	
**Bayer AG, F.R. Germany	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
**BASF, F.R. Germany	E.P., U.S.P.
*Blau, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
Borge International, USA	U.S.P., B.P.
Byron Chemicals, USA	
**Chemielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	
**Chemproha, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P., D.A.B.
* *CIECH, Poland	B.P., U.S.P.
**Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., I.P., U.S.P.
*Compañia Universal de Industrias, Mexico	U.S.P.
*Danochem, Denmark	
*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany	B.P., I.P., B.C.P., U.S.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
*Fallek Chemicals, USA	
*Flavine Int., USA	
GYMA Laboratories, USA	
**Hindustan Antibiotics Ltd., India	B.P., U.S.P.
**Hindustan Laboratories, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany	U.S.P., E.P.
**F. Hoffmann-La Roche, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P.
**Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom	
*ICC Handles, F.R. Germany	
*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	
*Marsing, Denmark	U.S.P., B.P.
*Marsing, USA	
**Merck, F.R. Germany	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
MWM Chemicals, USA	
Montoil Sarl, France	

Ascorbic Acid

(Continued)

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
**Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**Organon N.V., Netherlands	
**Oy Rohto, Finland	B.P., U.S.P.
**Pfizer Inc., USA	U.S.P., N.F.
**Pliva, Yugoslavia	
**Pharmachim, Bulgaria	B.P., U.S.P.
*Rivopharm, Switzerland	
**Sarabhai Chemicals, India	
**Sanofi, France	
*Sembodja Holland bv, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
**Siemsglüss, F.R. Germany	
*Synthetic, Denmark	
**Takeda Chemical Industries, Japan	J.P., U.S.P., B.P., E.P.
Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
*Universal Preservechem, USA	
UKemifar, United Kingdom	
**Vitamins Inc., USA	B.P., U.S.P.
**Vit Pharm, Italy	
**Yang Pharma, South Korea	
**YuYu Industrial Co., South Korea	
*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Ascorb Acid, Acidum Ascorbicum, Vitamin C, L. Ascorbic Acid, Cevitamic Acid, 3 OXO-L Gulfuranolactone (enolic form), Hexuronil acid.

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition pages 1653-1657 and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in airtight container free from contact with metal. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Antibacterial

Name of product: Benzyl Penicillin (sodium/potassium)

Manufacturers/Suppliers: Quality specification

**Alembic, India	B.P., U.S.P., B.P.C., Ind.P.
*Albright and Wilson, United Kingdom	
American Roland, Corp., USA	U.S.P.
**Antibioticos SA, Spain	B.P., U.S.P.
**Bago Laboratories, Argentina	
*Banyo Pharmaceutical, Japan	
**Biochemie GmbH, Austria	B.P., U.S.P., E.P., J.P.
*Blau, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
*Chemapol, Czechoslovakia	B.P., I.P., U.S.P.
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., I.P., U.S.P.
**China National Chemicals, China	
**CIECH, Poland	B.P., I.P., U.S.P.
**Cipan, Portugal	B.P., U.S.P., B.P.C.
**Compañía Española de la Penicilina y Antibioticos, Spain	
*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
*Farmitalia Carlo Erba, Italy	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
**Fontoura-Wyeth, Brazil	U.S.P.
**Gist Brocade, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
**Glaxochem, United Kingdom (see also Sefton)	B.P.
**Hindustan Antibiotics, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
*Hoechst, F.R. Germany	U.S.P., E.P.
**IDPL, India	B.P., U.S.P., E.P., Ind.P.
ISF SpA, Italy	
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
*Medimpex, Hungary	
**Novo Industria, Denmark	
**Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.

Benzyl Penicillin

(Continued)

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
**Pfizer International, USA	U.S.P., N.F.
**Pharmachim, Bulgaria	B.P., U.S.P.
**Rhone Poulenc, France	B.P., F.P., I.P., U.S.P.
**Sarabhai, India	
*Sefton, United Kingdom (see also Glaxochem)	B.P., U.S.P.
*Sembodja Holland bv, Netherlands	B.P.
**Squibb and Sons, USA	
Sqibb S.p.A., Italy	U.S.P.
Tokyo Tanabe, Japan	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
**Wyeth Laboratories, USA	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Crystalline Penicillin G, Penicillin, Penicillin G, Sodium or Potassium 3,3 dimethyl 7 OXO 6 phenyl acetamid 3-4-thia-1-azabicyclo (3,2,0) heptane-2 carboxylic acid, Sodium or Potassium -6(2-phenylacetamido)penicillanic acid) Benzyl Penicillin Notricum or Kalicum.

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition pages 1102-1110 and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in airtight container at Temperature not exceeding 25 degrees C. If intended for parenteral administration, the bulk substance and the container should be sterile and sealed to exclude microorganisms.

Therapeutic category: Antimalarial

Name of product: Chloroquine Phosphate

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

*Alwitt, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
*American Roland Corp., USA	U.S.P., N.F.
**Angelini, Italy	
**Bayer AG, F.R. Germany	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
*BEC Chemicals, India	
**Bengal Chemicals, India	
*Biochemie GmbH, Austria	B.P., U.S.P., J.P.
Blau, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
**Chemielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	
**China National Chemicals, China	
**CIECH, Poland	B.P., U.S.P.
*Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan	
*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
*FBA Pharmaceuticals, USA	U.S.P., N.F.
**I.C.I., United Kingdom	
**Imperial Chemical Industries, Bangladesh	B.P.
*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
*Lab. Farmacologicc, Italy	
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
*Pharmachim, Bulgaria	
**Ranbaxy Laboratories, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
**Rhone Poulenc, France	B.P., U.S.P., F.P.
*Rivopharm, Switzerland	
Sanofi, France	
*Sembodja Holland bv, Netherlands	B.P.
*Siemsglüss, F.R. Germany	
**Sterling Drugs, USA	
**Sterling Organics, United Kingdom	E.P., B.P., U.S.P.
**Suneeta Laboratories, India	B.P., U.S.P.
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
*R.W. Unwin, United Kingdom	

Chloroquine Phosphate

(continued)

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: 7 Chloro-4 (4-diethylamino -1- methylbutylamino) quinoline  
Chloroquin Phosphate, Quingazine, Chingaminum, Chloroquin disphosphas.

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: reference Martindale 28th edition,  
pages 395-397 and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in well closed container at Temperature not exceeding  
25 degrees C. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Antileprotic

Name of product: Dapsone

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
**Bengal Chemicals, India	B.P., Ind.P.
*Blau H.C., F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
**China National Chemicals, China	
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., B.P.C., I.P., U.S.P.
**Cipla, India	
*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany	
*Dolder, Switzerland	
*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
*Quimio Produtos Q.I., Brazil	
*Roussel Corporation, USA	
**Roussel Uclaf, France	B.P., U.S.P., F.P., E.P., J.P.
*RSA Corporation, USA	
*Streetley Chemicals, United Kingdom	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
**Wellcome Foundation, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Ddps, Dapsonum, Diaphenylsulfone, DDS, Disulone, Sulphonyldianiline, Bis (4 aminophenyl) Sulphone

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1489-1492, and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in well-closed light-resistant container at room temperature.

Therapeutic category: Antifilarial

Name of product: Diethylcarbamazine

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

\*Aceto Chemicals, USA

B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.

\*American Cyanamid, USA

B.P., U.S.P.

\*\*Amphary Labs, India

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Blau H.C., F.R. Germany

B.P., I.P.B., B.C.P., U.S.P.

\*Chimimportexport, Romania

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany

B.P., E.P.

\*Dolder, Switzerland

B.P., Ind.P.

\*R.W. Greef, USA

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Karl O. Helm, USA

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany

B.P., U.S.P.

\*\*IDPL, India

B.P., F.P.

\*\*Kennedy and Klim, USA

B.P., U.S.P., F.P., E.P., J.P.

\*Marsing, Denmark

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Maypro Industries, USA

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Medimpex, Hungary

B.P., U.S.P., F.P.

\*Orgamol, Switzerland

B.P., U.S.P., E.P., J.P.

\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands

B.P., U.S.P.

\*\*Rexolin Chemicals, Sweden

B.P., U.S.P.

\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Roussel Uclaf, France

B.P., F.P.

\*S.S.T. Corporation, USA

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany

B.P., F.P.

\*K.W. Unwin, United Kingdom

B.P., E.P.

\*Wander Chemic AG, Switzerland

B.P., J.P.

\*Ward Blenkinsop, United Kingdom

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Diethylcarbam Cit., Diethyl Carbamazini Citras, Ditrazine Citras, Diethylcarbazine Acid Citrate, 1 Diethylcarbamoyl-4-methylpiperazine dihydrogen citrate.

Specifications: as per recognized compendia.

Descriptions, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 91-92 and other relevant information in official compendia.

Storage: Store in air tight containers.

Therapeutic category: Antibacterial

Name of product: Erythromycin

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

**Abbott Laboratories, USA	U.S.P.
ACIC Ltd., USA	
**Alembic, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
**Alimentos Balanceados de Mexico, Mexico	
*American Roland Corp., USA	U.S.P., N.F.
*Archemia, Italy	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
**Beecham, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
**Borge International, USA	B.P., U.S.P., D.A.B., I.P.
Blau H.C., R.F. Germany	
**Compania Española de la Penicilina y Antiboticos, Spain	B.P., U.S.P.
**Chemielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	
**CIECH, Poland	B.P., U.S.P.
**Cibran, Brazil	B.P., U.S.P.
**CIPAN, Portugal	B.P., U.S.P.
**Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**Companhia Brasileira de Antiboticos CIBRAN, Brazil	U.S.P., B.P., F.D.A.
*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany	B.P., I.P., U.S.P.
*Dista Products, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
*Dott Bonapace, Italy	
*Eli Lilly, USA	
**Fako, Turkey	B.P.
**Fermic SA, Mexico	B.P., U.S.P.
*Flavine International, USA	
*Gyma Laboratories, USA	U.S.P.
*ICC Handle, F.R. Germany	
**IDPL, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
*Mitsui Pharmaceuticals, Japan	
*Nagasi Company, Japan	
*Orion Pharmaceutica, Finland	

Erythromycin

(continued)

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands

B.P., U.S.P.

\*\*Oy Rohto, Finland

\*\*Pfizer, USA

\*\*Pierrel SpA, Italy

\*\*Priti Chemicals, India

\*\*Proter, Italy

\*Roussel Uclaf, France

B.P., U.S.P., F.P., E.P., J.P.

\*Sembodja Holland bv, Netherlands

B.P.

\*Siemsglüss, F.R. Germany

U.S.P.

\*S.S.T. Corporation, USA

\*\*Themis, India

Transmedica, F.R. Germany

\*Upjohn International, USA

B.P., U.S.P., E.P.

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Erythromycinum, Erythromicina, Erothromycin

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1158-1164 and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in airtight container. Protect from sunlight. If intended for parenteral administration, the bulk substance and the contained should be sterile and sealed to exclude micro-organisms.

Therapeutic category: Antituberculosis

Name of product: Ethambutol

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

**Abbott Laboratories, USA	U.S.P.
**American Cyanamid, USA American Roland Corp., USA	U.S.P., N.F.
*Archemia, Italy	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
**Borge Internaional, USA	B.P., U.S.P., D.A.B., N.F.
**Bracco Industria , Italy	
**Chemielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**CIECH, Poland	B.P., U.S.P.
**Cipla, India	
*Dangschat, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**Deva Holdings, Turkey	
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P.
**Handok Remedia Ind., South Korea	
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
**Istituto Chemioterapico Italiano, Italy	U.S.P.
**Italsintex, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
**Laboratorio Gerado Ramon y Cia., Argentina	
**Laboratoires Sobio, France	B.P., U.S.P.
*Lab. Farmacologico, Italy Leiras Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
**Lupin Laboratories, India	Ind.P.
*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
**Medimpex, Hungary Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	B.P., U.S.P., J.P.
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
**Pierrel, Italy	
**Priti Organics, India	U.S.P., Ind.P.
*Raptakos Brett, India	
*Siemsglüss, F.R. Germany Signa, Mexico	
**Themis, India	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
*Vecchi and Piam, Italy	

Ethambutol

(continued)

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Ethambutol Hydrochloride, 2:2 ethylene diminodi 1 butanol, NN Ethylene bis (2 aminobutan I-ol) dihydrochloride.

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1569-1570, and the relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in well closed container at temperature not exceeding 30 degrees C.

Therapeutic category: Oral Contraceptive

Name of product: Ethinylestradiol + Norgestrel (Levo)

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
*Alwitt, United Kingdom	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
*Agvar Chemicals, USA	
*American Roland Corp., USA	
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**CIPLA, India	
*Dangschat, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**Diosynth, Netherlands	
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P.
*Dott Bonapace, Italy	
Gador Laboratorios, Argentina	
GYMA Laboratories, USA	
*Medimpex, Hungary	
*Mitsubishi, Japan	
**Organon N.V., Netherlands	
Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
*Roussel Uclaf, France	B.P., U.S.P., F.P., E.P., J.P.
**Samil Spa, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
**Schering AG, F.R. Germany	
*Sembodja Holland bv, Netherlands	B.P.
**Syntex, Mexico	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
Wyeth Labs, USA	

Miscellaneous details: Ethinylestradiol

Synonyms: Ethinyloestradiol, Aethinyloestradiolum, Ethyinyl Estradiol, Ethinylestradiolum.

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1411-1413, and other information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in cool place in air-tight non-metallic container. Protect from light.

Miscellaneous details: Norgestrel (Levo)

Synonyms: Levonorgestrel, DL Norgestrel

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1424-1425, and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in cool place in air-tight non-metallic container. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Diuretic

Name of product: Furosemide

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

Aceto Chemicals, USA

B.P., U.S.P., N.F.

\*ACIC Ltd., Canada

B.P.

\*\*Ach  Laboratories, Brazil

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Agvar Chemicals, USA

\*American Roland Corp., USA

B.P., U.S.P., I.P.

\*Archemia, Italy

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Becpharm Ltd., United Kingdom

B.P., U.S.P., I.P.

\*H.C. Blau, F.R. Germany

B.P., U.S.P., N.F.

\*\*Chemielux s. .r.l., Luxemburg

Chimimportexport, Romania

B.P., U.S.P., E.P.

China National Chemicals, China

B.P., U.S.P., E.P.

\*\*CIECH, Poland

Conary Chemicals, USA

U.S.P., E.P.

\*Dangschat, F.R. Germany

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Dolder, Switzerland

EMA, USA

B.P., U.S.P.

\*\*Fabbrica Italiana Sintetici, Italy

Fisons, United Kingdom

B.P., Ind.P.

Flavine Int., USA

B.P., U.S.P.

GYMA Labs., USA

Handok Remedia, South Korea

B.P., U.S.P., E.P.

\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany

ICC Handel, F.R. Germany

B.P., U.S.P., E.P.

\*\*ICFI SpA, Italy

U.S.P.

\*\*IDPL, India

\*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom

B.P., U.S.P.

\*\*Laboratorios Almirall, Spain

\*Lab Farmacologico, Italy

B.P., U.S.P.

\*\*Laboratori Mag, Italy

\*\*Leiras Pharmaceuticals, Finland

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Marsing, Denmark

\*\*Medimpex, Hungary

B.P., U.S.P.

Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland

\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands

\*\*Pharmachim, Bulgaria

\*Plantex, USA

Furosemide

(continued)

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
*Roussel Corp., USA	
*R.W. Greef, USA	
*Scharper, USA	
*Sembodja Holland bv, Netherlands	B.P.
*S.S.T. Corp., USA	U.S.P.
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
*R.W. Unwin, United Kingdom	
*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Frusemide, Furosemide, 4 chloro-furfuryl amino-5- sulphamoylbenzoic acid, 4 Chloro-N-furfuryl-5-sulphamoylantranilic acid.

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 596 to 600 and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in well closed container. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Antihypertensive

Name of product: Hydralazine

Manufacturers/Suppliers

Quality specification

\*Alba Chemicals, USA B.P., U.S.P.

\*American Roland Corp., USA U.S.P., N.F.

\*Blau, H.C., F.R. Germany B.P., U.S.P.

\*Bentex Chemicals, USA

\*Chemical Dynamics, USA

\*\*Ciba Geigy, Switzerland

\***CIECH**, Poland

\*Dangschat, F.R. Germany B.P., U.S.P., I.P.

Davos Chemicals, USA

\*Dolder, Switzerland B.P., U.S.P., N.F.

\*Dott Bonapace, Italy

\*\*Eisen Pharmaceuticals, India

B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.

\*Flavine International, USA

\*GYMA Laboratories, USA

\*Marsing, Denmark

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Maypro Industries, USA

\*MWM Chemicals, USA

\*Napp Chemicals, USA

\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands

B.P., U.S.P.

Plantex, USA

\*Sumitomo Chemicals, Japan

\*Tokyo Hydrazine Industry, Japan

\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany

\*R.W. Unwin, United Kingdom

\*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Hydralazine hydrochloride, Apressinum, Hydralazini hydrochloridum, Hydrazinophthalazine hydrochloride

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 148-150, and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in air-tight containers.

<u>Therapeutic category:</u>	<u>Antianæmia</u>	
<u>Name of product:</u>	<u>Hydroxocobalamin</u>	
<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>		<u>Quality specification</u>
ACIC, Canada		
**Alembic, India		B.P., U.S.P.
Alfa Intes, Italy		
American Roland Corp., USA		
*Angelini, Italy		B.P., U.S.P.
*Archemia, Italy		B.P., U.S.P.
**Bago Laboratorios, Argentina		
Chemical Dynamics, USA		
**Chemielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg		
**CIECH, Poland		B.P., U.S.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland		B.P., U.S.P.
*Dott Bonapace, Italy		B.P., U.S.P.
**Farmitalia Carlo Erba, Italy		
**Glaxochem, United Kingdom		B.P.
*Greef, R.W. USA		
Hormonas y Vitaminas, Mexico		
**Hoffmann-La Roche, F.R. Germany		B.P., U.S.P.
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany		B.P., U.S.P.
Kemika Industrial, Mexico		
**Laboratoires de la Grange, France		
**Eli Lilly, USA		U.S.P.
*Marsing, Denmark		B.P., U.S.P.
**Medimpex, Hungary		
*Merck E., F.R. Germany		B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
**Merck, USA		U.S.P.
*Mitsubishi, Japan		
Nagase Co., Japan		
*Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland		
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands		B.P., U.S.P.
**Pfizer Inc., USA		
Philipps Duphar, Netherlands		
**Pierrel SpA, Italy		
**Productos Quimicos Finos Opoterapicos, Mexico		U.S.P.
**Quimio Productos Quimicos, Brazil		

Hydroxocobalamin

(continued)

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France

Quality specification

B.P., U.S.P., F.P.

Roussel Corp., USA

B.P., U.S.P., F.P., E.P., J.P.

\*\*Roussel Uclaf, France

\*Sanofi, France

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Sefton, United Kingdom (see Glaxochem)

\*\*Silane Labs, Mexico

B.P., U.S.P.

Sintequim, Brazil

\*\*Themis Chemicals, India

U.S.P.

\*\*Vitamins Inc., USA

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Cyanocobal, Cyanocobal amimum, Cobamin, Cycobemin, Vitamin B12, Co<sub>6</sub>(5, 6 Dimethylbenzimidazol Co<sub>6</sub>-cyanocobamide).

Specifications: as per recognized compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1644-1646 and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in airtight container. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Antidiabetic

Name of product: Insulin

Manufacturers/Suppliers: Quality specification

Aceto Chemical Co., USA	
*Alembic Chemicals, India	U.S.P., Ind.P.
American Roland Corp., USA	
**Biobras, Brazil	U.S.P.
**Boots Company, United Kingdom	B.P.
**Boots Company, India	B.P., Ind.P.
*Chemapol Czechoslovakia	
*China National Chemicals, China	
**Commonwealth Serum Lab, Australia	
**Connaught, Canada	Can.F.D.A.R.
*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany	
**Dista Products, United Kingdom	
*Diosynth, Netherlands	
**Eli Lilly, USA	U.S.P.
**Hoechst, F.R. Germany	U.S.P., D.A.B.
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
Medimpex, Hungary	
**Nordisk Gentofte, Denmark	
**Novo Industri A/S, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
*Pfanstiehl Laboratories, USA	
**Pharmachim, Bulgaria	
*Philipps Duphar, Netherlands	
*Sembodja Holland bv, Netherlands	B.P.
Sqibb S.p.A., Italy	U.S.P.
**Weddle Pharm., United Kingdom	
**Wellcome Foundation, United Kingdom	
United States Biochemicals, USA	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Insulin injection, Insulini injectio, Insulini solutio injectabilis, Insulin hydrochloride, Ordinary insulin, Regular insulin, Soluble insulin, Unmodified insulin.

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 844 to 851, and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store at 2-10 degree C. Should not be allowed to freeze.

Therapeutic category: Antituberculosis

Name of product: Isoniazid

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

*Alfa Intes, Italy	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
*Alwitt, United Kingdom	U.S.P., N.F.
*American Roland Corp., USA	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
**Bayer AG, F.R. Germany	
**Bofors AB, Nobel Kemi, Sweden	
Bofors Inc., USA	
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**China National Chemicals China	
**CIPLA, India	
**CIECH, Poland	B.P., U.S.P.
*Dangschat, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
*FBA Pharmaceuticals, USA	U.S.P.
**Gerardo Ramon, Argentina	Argen.P.
GYMA Laboratories, USA	
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	
*Helm New York Chemicals, USA	
**F. Hoffmann-La Roche, Switzerland	
*ICC Handles, F.R. Germany	
*Iwaki and Co., Japan	
*Lab. Farmacologico, Italy	
**Kenwell, India	B.P., U.S.P.
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
*Marsing, USA	
Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
**Pfizer International Inc., USA	
Reilly Tar and Chemicals, USA	
**Rhone Poulenc, France	B.P., U.S.P., F.P.
Rivopharm, Switzerland	
*S.S.T. Corporation, USA	
**Suneeta Laboratories, India	
*Takeda Chemical Industries, Japan	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
**Vecchi and Piam, Italy	
*Yu Yu Industrial Co., South Korea	
**Chemiclux c.r.l., Luxembourg	

Isoniazid

(continued)

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Isoniaz, Isoniazidium, Isonicotinic acid Hydrazide, Isonicotinylhydrazide, Isonicotinylhydrazine, Tubazid, Isonicotinoylhydrazde, INH, INAH

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1571-1574 and other relevant information in official compendia.

Storage: Store in air-tight containers. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Antihelmintic

Name of product: Mebendazole

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
ACIC Limited, Canada	
*Archemia, Italy	B.P. U.S.P., N.F.
Atul Products, India	
Bayer AG, F.R. Germany	
Chemapol, Czechoslovakia	
**Chemische Werke Lahr, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., D.A.B.
China National Chemicals, China	
**CIPLA, India	U.S.P.
*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany	
*Dolder, Switzerland	
*Dott Bonapace, Italy	
**Fairdeal Corporation (FDC), India	
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
**ICFI, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
**Janssen Pharmaceutica, Belgium	B.P., U.S.P.
*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
Medimpex, Hungary	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
**Priti Chemicals, India	U.S.P., Ind.P.
Shinpoong Pharmaceuticals, South Korea	
**Silane Labs, Mexico	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany	
**Chemielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Methyl 5 benzoyl benzimidazol-2 yl-carbamate

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Maitindale 28th edition, page 98-99, and other relevant information in official compendia.

Storage: Store in air-tight container.

Therapeutic category: Analgesic and Antipyretic

Name of product: Paracetamol

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

**Alta Labs., India	I.P.
*Alwitt, United Kingdom	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
Angelini SpA, Italy	
**Amphray Laboratories, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
**Bayer AG, F.R. Germany	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
*Boehringer Ingelheim, F.R. Germany	B.P., E.P., D.A.B., U.S.P.
*Chemapol, Czechoslovakia	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**Chefaro Int. BV, Netherlands	
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**China National Chemicals, China	
**Chimielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	
**Compañia Universal de Industrias, Mexico	U.S.P., Mex.P.
*Conary, USA	B.P., U.S.P.
Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan	
*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
*Dista Products, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
*Dott Bonapace, Italy	
**Duphar Interfarm, India	
**El Nasr, Egypt	B.P., U.S.P.
**FBA Pharmaceuticals, USA	U.S.P.
**Graesser Laboratories, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
*R.W. Greef, USA	
**Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany	U.S.P., E.P.
*Hartington Chemicals, United Kingdom (see Graesser Laboratories)	
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
*ICC Handel, F.R. Germany	
*Indian Drugs and Pharmaceuticals, India	B.P., Ind.P.
*Iwaki, Japan	
**K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
**Kemwell Ltd., India	B.P., U.S.P.
Kawaza Sangyo, Japan	
*Lab. Farmacologica, Italy	

Paracetamol

(continued)

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

**Mallinckrodt Inc., USA	U.S.P.
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
**Monsanto Limited, USA	U.S.P., B.P., E.P.
Negase Co., Japan	
Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
**Ov Rohto, Finland	B.P., U.S.P.
Penick Corporation, USA	
Quimica Siul, Argentina	
*Quimica Produtos Q.C.I., Brazil	B.P., U.S.P., J.P.
**Rhone Poulenc, France	B.P., U.S.P., F.P.
*Rivopharm, Switzerland	
*Roussel Corporation, USA	B.P., U.S.P., F.P.
**Salicilatos de Mexico, Mexico	B.P., U.S.P., Mex.P.
**Sanofi, France	B.P., U.S.P., F.P.
*Seven Star, Taiwan	
*Siemensglüss, F.R. Germany	
**Signa S.A., Mexico	
**Sociedad Mexicana, Mexico	
**Sree Krishna, India	
Sterling Drugs, USA	B.P., U.S.P.
**Sterling Organics Ltd., United Kingdom	
Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
**Union Fine Chemicals, South Korea	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Acetaminophen, 4 Acetamido phenol, 4 Hydroxyacetanilide, N Acetyl p aminophenol, N-(4-Hydroxyphenyl acetamide).

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 268-271 and other relevant compendia.

Storage: Store in well closed container. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category:      Antihelmintic

Name of product:      Piperazine

Manufacturers/Suppliers:      Quality specification

**Aceto Chemicals, USA	
*American Roland Corp., USA	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
**BASF, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
**Bayer AG, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
Boehringer Ingelheim GmbH, F.R. Germany	
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
Chemische Fabrik, Switzerland	
**China National Chemicals, China	
**Compañia Universal de Industrias, Mexico	U.S.P., Mex.P.
*Dangschat, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
Delamine BV, Netherlands	
*Dolder, Switzerland	
*Dott Bonapace, Italy	
*Dow Chemicals, USA	
*Flavine International, USA	
Giusto Faravilli, Italy	
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
**IDPL, India	B.P., Ind.P.
Interchem, USA	
**Japan Hydrazine Co., Japan	
*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
Montoil, France	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
**Rexolin Chemicals, Sweden	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
Rivopharm, Switzerland	
*Stip Laboratori Chemico Biologico, Italy	
S.S.T. Corporation, USA	U.S.P.
*Sumitomo Chemicals, Japan	
*Texaco Chemicals, USA	
*Thomson and Joseph, United Kingdom	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
*Union Carbide, USA	
*R.W. Unwin, United Kingdom	
*Ward Blenkinsop, United Kingdom	
**Nippon Nyukazai Co., Japan	
Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany	
**Chemielux s.à.r.l., Luxembourg	

Piperazine

(continued)

Miscellaenous details:

Synonyms: Piperazine (available as Piperazine Citrate, Piperazine Hydrate, Piperazine Phosphate).

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 102-104, and other relevant information in official compendia.

Storage: Store in air-tight container. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Blood Products

Name of product: Plasma Fractions\*

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

\*\*Aima Derivati, Italy

American Roland, USA

\*\*Chemie Linz, Austria

\*\*Commonwealth Serum Labs, Australia

\*\*Connaught, Canada

\*\*Curewell, India

B.P., Ind.P.

\*\*Duphar Interfarm, India

B.P., Ind.P.

\*\*Human, Hungary

\*\*Immuno AG, Austria

B.P., U.S.P., I.P.

\*\*Institut Merieux, France

E.P., WHO requirements

\*\*Instituto Sieroterapico, Italy

\*\*Kabivitrum AB, Sweden

U.S.P.

\*\*Korea Green Cross Corp., Korea

\*\*Laboratorios Grifols, Spain

U.S.P.

\*Marsing, USA

\*Medexport, USSR

Medicuba, Cuba

Medimpex, Hungary

\*\*Pharmachim, Bulgaria

\*\*Sanquisan Medicinal, Austria

\*\*Schweiz-Serum, Switzerland

\*\*SERO (Serotherapeutisches Institut), Austria

\*\*Tropenwerk GmbH, F.R. Germany

\*\*United States Biochemicals, USA

Miscellaneous details:

\* Different plasma fractions can serve as plasma substitutes and/or as immunologicals.

Synonyms:

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 321-340 and other relevant information in official compendia.

Storage: Store blood in sterile containers sealed to exclude micro-organisms at 1-6 degrees C; plasma and plasma fractions at -20 degrees C.

Therapeutic category: Antimalarial

Name of product: Primaquine

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

\*Alba Chemicals, USA B.P., U.S.P.

\*H.G. Blau, F.R. Germany B.P., U.S.P.

\*Chimimportexport, Romania B.P., U.S.P., I.P.

\*Conary Chemicals, USA

Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan

B.P., U.S.P., N.F.

\*Dolder, Switzerland

U.S.P.

\*R.W. Greef, USA

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany

B.P., U.S.P.

\*\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom

\*Marsing, Denmark B.P., U.S.P.

\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands

B.P., U.S.P.

\*\*Sterling Drug Inc., USA

B.P., U.S.P.

\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany

\*R.W. Unwin, United Kingdom

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Primaquine phosphate, Primaquini diphosphas, Primachin phosphate, Primaquinium phosphate

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 401-402, and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in air-tight container. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Antianginal - Antihypertensive - Antiarrhythmic

Name of product: Propranolol

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

ACIC, Canada	
*Archemia, Italy	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
Byron Chemicals, USA	
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., U.S.P.
**CIPLA, India	
*Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan	
*Dangschat, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland	
*Dott Bonapace, Italy	
*EMA Ltd., USA	
*Farmos Group, Finland	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
*R.W. Greef, USA	U.S.P.
**ICFI, SpA, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
**Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom	
**Instituto Franco Tosi, Italy	
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	
Knoll AG., F.R. Germany	
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
Plantex, USA	
**Sarabhai, India	
**Sintebras, Brazil	U.S.P.
*Thomson and Joseph, United Kingdom	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
*Welding GmBH and Co., F.R. Germany	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms : 1-Isopropylamino 3(naph-ylloxy)propan-2-ol-hydrochloride  
Propranolol hydrochloride, Anaprilin, Proprasylyte

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition,  
pages 1325-1330, and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in well closed container. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Antihypertensive

Name of product: Reserpine

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
*American Roland Corp., USA	U.S.P., N.F.
*Archemia, Italy	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
*H.G. Blau, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
**Boehringer Ingelheim, F.R. Germany	
**Boehringer Mannheim GmbH, F.R. Germany	U.S.P.
*Centerchem Inc., USA	
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**Ciba Geigy, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**CIECH, Poland	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**Convex Biotechnology A/S, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
*Dangschat, F.R. Germany	
*Dolder, Switzerland	
*Flavine International Inc., USA	
**INDENA, Italy	
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
*Maypro Industries, USA	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
Salisbury Labs, USA	
*S.S.T. Corporation, USA	U.S.P.
*Thomson and Joseph, United Kingdom	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
**Chemelux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Reserpinum, Methyl 18-O-(3,4,5 trimethoxy-benzoyl) reserpate

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 163-165, and other relevant information as in official compendia.

Storage: Store in air-tight container. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Vitamin

Name of product: Retinol

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

*Alembic Products, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*American Roland Corp., USA	U.S.P.
**BASF, F.R. Germany	U.S.P., E.P.
Chemical Dynamics, USA	
*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany	
Danochemo, Denmark	B.P., E.P., U.S.P.
*Fallek Chemicals, USA	
**F. Hoffmann-La Roche, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
*ICC Industries, USA	
**Lannacher Heilmittel, Austria	
*Merck, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
MWM Chemicals, USA	
**Organon N.V., Netherlands	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
Paul Bruns, F.R. Germany	
**Pfizer International, USA	
Pharmchem Laboratories, USA	
**Productos Roche-Quimicos, Brazil	
**Rhone Poulen, France	B.P., U.S.P., F.P.
*Riken Vitamin, Japan	
Ukemifar, United Kingdom	
**Vitamins Inc., USA	
**Wander GmbH, Austria	
**Chemielux s.a.r.l., Luxemburg	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Vitaminum A, Retinol, Anti-infective vitamin, Antixerophthalmic vitamin, Axerophthol, Axerophthylum

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1635-1638, and other relevant information as in official compendia

Storage: Store in cool place, in well-filled air-tight container under an atmosphere of inert gas. Protect from light.

<u>Therapeutic category.</u>	Antituberculosis
<u>Name of product:</u>	<u>Streptomycin Sulphate</u>
<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
*Alba Chemical Inc., USA	B.P., U.S.P.
**Alembic, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
*American Roland Corp., USA	U.S.P., N.F.
**Antibioticos SA, Spain	B.P.
*Archemia, Italy	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
Biochemie, Austria	
*Chimimportexport, Romania	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**China National Chemicals, China	
**Chimielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	
**CIECH, Poland	B.P., U.S.P.
*Dangschat GmbH, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
*Dolder, Switzerland	
*Flavine International, USA	
*Glaxochem, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*GYMA Laboratories, USA	
*Helm New York Chemicals, USA	
**Hindustan Antibiotics, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany	U.S.P., E.P.
**IDPL, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
ISF SpA, Italy	
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
Meiji Seika Kaisha, Japan	
*Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**Pharmachim, Bulgaria	
**Pfizer International, USA	B.P., U.S.P.
**Rhone Poulenc, France	B.P., U.S.P., F.P.
*Sembodja Holland bv, Netherlands	B.P.
*Siemensglüss, F.R. Germany	
Synbiotics, India	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	

Streptomycin sulphate  
(continued)

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Streptomycini sulfas, Sulfato de E streptomicina

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia.

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1213-1215, and other relevant information in official compendia

Storage: Store in air-tight containers at a temperature not exceeding 25 degrees C. If intended for parenteral administration, the bulk substance and the container should be sterile and sealed to exclude micro-organisms.

Therapeutic category: Antibacterial

Name of product: Sulphadimidine

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

Aceto Chemicals, USA	
**ACF Chemiefarma, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
American Cyanamid , USA	
American Roland Corp., USA	U.S.P., N.F.
Amphray Lab., India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
*H.G. Blau, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
**Borge Int., USA	U.S.P., B.P.
*Chemapol, Czechoslovakia	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**Chemielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	
China National Chemicals, China	
**CIECH, Poland	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
*Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan	
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
**El Nasr, Egypt	B.P., U.S.P.
*Fallek Products International, Netherlands	
**Farmitalia Carlo Erba, Italy	
**Fako, Turkey	B.P., U.S.P.
*Flavine Int., USA	
Giusto Faravilli, Italy	
*R.W. Greef, USA	
**Crindstead, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
Harbottle, United Kingdom	
Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom	
**IDPL, India	B.P., Ind.P.
*K.K. Greef, United Kingdom	
*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P.
**Istituto Chemoterapico Italiana, Italy	U.S.P.
*Marsing, Denmark	B.P., U.S.P.
**May and Baker, United Kingdom	
*Medimpex, Hungary	
Napp Chemicals, USA	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	B.P., U.S.P.
Pharmachem, Bulgaria	
**Pierrel SpA, Italy	
**Pliva, Yugoslavia	
Rivopharm, Switzerland	

Sulphadimidine

(continued)

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Salsbury Labs, USA  
\*Siemsglüss, F.R. Germany  
\*Syntetic A/S, Denmark  
\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany  
\*R.W. Unwin, United Kingdom  
Ukemifar, United Kingdom

Quality specification

B.P., E.P., U.S.P.  
B.P., E.P., U.S.P.

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Sulphadimidini sodium, Sulphadimid, Sulfadimidine, sulphadimidine, Sulphadimethylpyrimidine, Sulphamethazine, Sulphadimerizine

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1475-1476, and other relevant information as in official compendia

Storage: Store in air-tight containers. Protect from light.

Therapeutic category: Antibacterial

Name of product: Tetracycline

<u>Manufacturers/Suppliers:</u>	<u>Quality specification</u>
*Alba Chemicals, USA	B.P., U.S.P.
*Alfa Intes, Italy	
**American Cyanamid, USA	
*American Roland Corp , USA	U.S.P., N.F.
**Angelini, Italy	
**ANSA A.S., Turkey	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
**Antibioticos SA, Spain	
*Archemia, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
Astra Pharmaceuticals, Sweden	
**Banyo Pharmaceuticals, Japan	
Biochemie GmbH, Austria	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
**Biomedica Foscama, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
China National Chemicals, China	
**Chemielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg	
*Chimi Exportexport, Romania	B.P., U.S.P.
**CIECH, Poland	
**Cipan, Portugal	B.P., U.S.P.
**Compañía Española de la Penicilina y Antibioticos, Spain	B.P., U.S.P.
*Dangschat, F.R. Germany	B.P., U.S.P., I.P.
Dista Products, United Kingdom	
*Dolder, Switzerland	B.P., U.S.P., N.F.
*Dott Bonapace, Italy	
**El Nasr, Egypt	
*Fallek Products, Netherlands	
**Farmitalia Carlo Erba, Italy	B.P., U.S.P., E.P.
**Fermic SA, Mexico	B.P., U.S.P.
*Flavine Int., USA	
**Gruppo Lepetit, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
GYMA Laboratories, USA	
*Helm New York Corporation, USA	B.P., U.S.P.
**Hindustan Antibiotics, India	B.P., U.S.P., Ind.P.
**Hoechst, F.R. Germany	U.S.P., E.P.
*ICC Handel, F.R. Germany	
**IDPL, India	B.P., U.S.P.
**Istituto Biochimico Italiano Spa, Italy	B.P., U.S.P.
Iwaki and Company, Japan	
*K.K. Greef United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany	

Tetracycline

(continued)

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Quality specification

*Marsing, Denmark	
*Marsing, USA	
*Meijo Seiko, Japan	
**Mitsui Pharmaceuticals, Japan	
*Novo Industries, Denmark	
*Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland	
*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands	
**Pfizer International, USA	
**Pharmachim, Bulgaria	
**Pierrel SpA, Italy	
**Pliva Pharmaceuticals, Yugoslavia	
**Proter, Italy	
*Rachelle Laboratories, USA	
**Rhone Poulenç, France	F.P., B.P., U.S.P.
**Roper SpA, Italy	
Roussel Uclaf, France	
*Rivopharm, Switzerland	
*Sembodja, Netherlands	
*Siemsglüss, F.R. Germany	
Société Bristol Meyer, France	
**Société Chimique Pointet Girard, France	B.P., U.S.P.
**Squibb Sons, USA	
**Sterling Drug, Inc., USA	
Takeda Chemical Industries, Japan	
*Transmedica, F.R. Germany	
**Upjohn Company, USA	
*R.W. Unwin, United Kingdom	B.P., U.S.P.
*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany	

Miscellaneous details:

Synonyms: Tetracycline hydrochloride, Tetracyclini Hydrochloridium

Specifications: as per recognized official compendia

Description, uses, undesirable effects, etc: Reference Martindale 28th edition, pages 1217-1223, and other relevant information as in official compendia

Storage: Store in air-tight container. If intended for injection the bulk substance and container should be sterile and sealed to exclude micro-organisms. Protect from light.

SECTION II - RAW MATERIALS/CHEMICAL INTERMEDIATES

Product: Acetylsalicylic acid

Raw Material/ Acetic Anhydride  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*BDH Chemicals Limited, United Kingdom  
B.P. Chemicals, United Kingdom  
Celanese Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Chemproha, Netherlands  
Comtoir Chimique Continental, France  
Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan  
\*\*Eastman Chemicals Int., USA  
\*Eastman Chemicals International, Switzerland  
\*\*Farmitalia Carlo Erba, Italy  
\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom  
J.T. Bakers Chemical, USA  
Lonza Limited, Switzerland  
Lux Chemicals, USA  
\*McKesson Chemicals, USA  
Montedason, Italy  
Montoil, France  
\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands  
Pioneer Salt and Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France  
\*\*Salicilato de Mexico, Mexico  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
Union Carbide, USA  
Universal Preservechem, USA  
\*\*Versaillaise de Produits Chimiques, France  
\*\*Wacker Chemie, F.R. Germany  
Whitecourt Limited, Uniged Kingdom  
Wynmouth Lehr and Fatoil, United Kingdom

Product: Sulphadimidine

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Acetyl Acetone

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Aceto Chemical Co., USA  
Celanese Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan  
Henley and Company, USA  
Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom  
\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Union Carbide, USA  
\*\*Wacker Chemie, F.R. Germany  
\*Westco Chemicals, USA

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Acetarilid

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Aceto Chemicals, USA  
Alba Chemicals, USA  
Albright and Wilson, United Kingdom  
Bayer AG, F.R. Germany  
Conary Chemicals, USA  
Contract Chemicals, United Kingdom  
\*Dolder Limited, Switzerland  
\*\*Farmitalia Carlo Erba, Italy  
\*Giusto Faravilli, Italy  
\*\*Hindustan Organic Chemicals, India  
\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom (see also BDH)  
\*May and Baker, United Kingdom  
\*Merck, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Nipa Laboratories, F.R. Germany  
\*Orlex Chemicals, USA  
\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany  
\*\*WNC Nitrochemie, F.R. Germany

Product: Propranolol  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Alpha-Naphthol

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*BDH Chemicals Limited, United Kingdom  
Biddle Sawyer, USA  
Chemapol, Czechoslovakia  
\*\*Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom (see also BDH)  
\*\*Merck, F.R. Germany  
\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Union Carbide, USA

Product: Ampicillin  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: 6 Amino Penicillanic Acid

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aldrich Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Antiboticos SA, Spain  
\*\*Bago Laboratorios, Argentina  
\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Biochemie GmbH, Austria  
\*\*Borge International, USA  
Chemical Dynamics, USA  
\*\*Companhia Brasileira de Antiboticos (CIBRAN), Brazil  
\*\*Cipan, Portugal  
\*\*Deva Holdings, Turkey  
\*Dolder, Switzerland  
\*\*Fako Turkey  
\*\*Fermentaciones y Synthesis, Mexico  
Fermic SA, Mexico  
\*\*Flamma, Italy  
Flavine International, USA  
Fontoura-Wyeth, Brazil  
\*\*Gist Brocade, Netherlands  
\*R.W. Greef, USA  
\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*IDPL, India  
\*\*ISF SpA, Italy  
\*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany  
Medimpex, Hungary  
Meiji Seiko, Japan  
\*\*Mustafa Nevzat, Turkey  
Orion Pharmaceuticals, Finland  
Orsabe SA, Mexico  
\*\*Pharmachim, Bulgaria  
\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France  
Sqbib S.p.A., Italy  
Takeda Chemical Industries, Japan  
\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany

Product: Paracetamol  
Raw Material /  
Chemical Intermediate: P Aminophenol

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany  
Boehringer Ingelheim, F.R. Germany  
Chemapol, Czechoslovakia  
\*\*Chemical Dynamics, USA  
Hindustan Organic Chemicals, India  
Hilton Davis, United Kingdom  
\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom  
Howard Hall International, USA  
\*\*IDPL, India  
J.H. Lowenstein and Sons, USA  
\*\*Mallinckrodt Inc., USA  
Maypro Industries, USA  
Mitsui Toatsu Fine Chemicals, Japan  
Orlex Chemicals, USA  
Pacific Gateway, USA  
\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France  
\*\*Salicilatos de Mexico, Mexico  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
Sterling Drugs, USA  
Sterling Organics, United Kingdom  
Universal Preservechem, USA

Product: Ethambutol  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: D-2-Aminobutanol

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aldrich Chemicals, USA  
\*\*American Cyanamid, USA  
\*\*BASF AG, F.R. Germany  
\*Borge International, USA  
\*Dolder, Switzerland  
\*\*Farhemia, Italy  
Fluks AG, Switzerland  
\*Fluka Chemicals, USA  
F. Hoffmann-La Roche, Switzerland  
Instituto Chemoterapico Italiano, Italy  
\*\*Klockner, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Lupin Laboratories, India  
\*Medimpex, Hungary  
\*\*Merck, F.R. Germany  
Raptakos Brett, India  
\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany

Product: Primaquine  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: P-Anisidine

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aceto Chemicals, USA  
Alba Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany  
Biddle Sawyer, USA  
Du Pont Nemour International Switzerland  
\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom  
\*\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom  
\*\*Merck, F.R. Germany  
Orlex Chemical, USA  
\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

Product: Chloroquine Phosphate

Raw Material/ M Chloroaniline  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aceto Chemicals, USA  
Bayer AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*BDH Chemicals, United Kingdom  
Bec Chemicals, India  
H.G. Blau, F.R. Germany  
Du Pont Nemours, USA  
FDC (Fairdeal Corp. PVT Ltd.), India  
\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Hickson and Welsh, United Kingdom  
\*\*Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom  
Koch Light Labs, United Kingdom  
Maypro Industries, USA  
Merck, F.R. Germany  
Mitsubishi Chemicals, Japan  
\*Orlex Chemicals, USA  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Swiss Explosive, Switzerland (SSF Dottikon)

Product: Furosemide

Raw Material/ Chloroanthranilic Acid  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*Aceto Chemical, USA  
BASF Wyandotte Corp., USA  
\*\*Fabbrica Italiana Sintetici, Italy  
Orlex, USA  
Sherwin Williams Chemicals, USA  
S.S.T. Corporation, USA  
\*\*Swiss Explosive, Switzerland (SSF Dottikon)

Product: Dapsone

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: P Chloronitrobenzene

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany

H.G. Blau, F.R. Germany

Bofors Nobel, Sweden

Dow Chemicals, United Kingdom

\*\*Du Pont De Nemour International, Switzerland

\*\*Hickson and Welsh, United Kingdom

\*\*Hindustan Organic Chemicals, India

\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany

\*\*Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom

\*\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom

Ishihara Sangyo Kaisha, Japan

Mitchell Cot Chemicals, United Kingdom

Mitsui Toatsu Chemicals, Japan

Monsanto, USA

Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

Standard Chlorine Chemicals, USA

\*\*Swiss Explosive, Switzerland (SSF Dottikon)

Product: Furosemide

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Chlorosulphonic Acid

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aldrich Chemicals, USA

\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany

Chemapol, Czechoslovakia

\*\*Du Pont De Nemour, USA

Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany

\*\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom

Jim Walter Resources, USA

Mitsubishi Chemicals, Japan

Monsanto Chemicals, USA

Nissan Chemical Industries, Japan

Rhone Poulenc, France

\*\*Salsbury Labs, USA

Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

\*\*UCB, Belgium

Product: Mebendazole

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: 3:4 Diaminobenzo-phenone

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Bofors AB, Nobel Kemi, Sweden

Chemical Dynamics, USA

\*\*Chemische Werke Lahr, F.R. Germany

\*Delmar Inc., USA

\*\*FDC (Fairdeal Corporation PVT. Ltd.), India

\*\*Janssen Pharmaceutica, Belgium

Raptakos Brett, India

Product: Dapsone  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: 4:4 Dichlorodiphenylsulfone

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aldrich Chemicals, USA  
\*\*BASF AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Bofors AB, Nobel Kemi, Sweden  
China National Chemicals, China  
\*\*K and K Laboratories, USA  
Kyowa Chemicals, Japan  
\*\*Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
U.C.B., Belgium  
\*Van Epenhuysen Chem. Fabriken, Netherlands

Product: Furosemide  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: 4:6 Dichlor-3 Sulfamoylbenzoic Acid

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*H.G. Blau, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Bofors AB, Nobel Kemi, Sweden  
\*\*Chemical Dynamics, USA  
Farmos Group, Finland  
\*Medimpex, Hungary

Product: Chloroquine Phosphate

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: 4:7 Dichloroquinoline

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aldrich Chemicals, USA  
Austin Chemicals, USA  
Bec Chemicals, India  
\*Chemical Dynamics, USA  
Chemical Procurement Labs, USA  
Harbottle (Pharm), United Kingdom  
\*\*Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom  
\*\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom  
Interchem, USA  
\*Medimpex, Hungary  
Orlex Chemical, USA  
\*\*Pfister Chemicals, USA  
\*Ranbaxy Laboratories, India  
\*\*Rhône Poulenc, France  
\*\*Sanofi, France  
\*\*Southland Corporation, USA  
\*S.S.T. Corporation, USA  
\*\*Sterling Organics, United Kingdom  
\*\*Suneeta Laboratories, India  
\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany  
U.C.B., Belgium

Product: Sulphadimidine

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Dicyandiamide

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Advent Chemicals, USA  
British Oxygen, United Kingdom  
\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*ICC Industries, USA  
Lars Christensen Chemicals, Denmark  
\*\*Orlex Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Philipps Brothers Chemicals, USA  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

Product: Diethylcarbamazine  
Raw Material/ Chemical Intermediate: Diethylcarbamylchloride

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aldrich Chemicals, USA  
\*\*BASF AG, F.R. Germany  
\*H.G. Blau, F.R. Germany  
\*Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan  
Dolder, Switzerland  
\*\*Essex Chemical Corporation, USA  
R.W. Greef, USA  
\*Kennedy and Klim, USA  
\*\*Rexolin Chemicals, Sweden  
\*\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany

Product: Chloroquine Phosphate  
Raw Material/ Chemical Intermediate: Diethyl-Ethoxy Methylene Malonate Ester

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aldrich Chemicals, USA  
\*\*BASF, F.R. Germany  
\*Chemical Dynamics, USA  
CTC Organics, USA  
\*D and O Chemicals, USA  
Davos Chemical Corporation, USA  
Dynamit Nobel AG, F.R. Germany  
Interchem Corp., USA  
\*Kay Fries, USA  
K. and K. Labs, USA  
\*\*Lorza, Switzerland  
\*Maypro Industries, USA  
Merck, F.R. Germany  
Mitsui Pharmaceuticals, USA  
\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

Product: Ampicillin  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: N:N Dimethylaniline

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Aceto Chemicals, USA  
BASF Wyandotte, USA  
\*\*Du Pont De Nemours, USA  
\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
\*Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom  
\*\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom  
\*Mercantile Development Inc., USA  
\*Orlex Chemical, USA  
  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
\*Universal Preservechem, USA

Product: Chloroquine Phosphate  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Diphenyloxide

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*Alba Chemicals, USA  
Biddle Sawyer, USA  
\*\*Dow Chemicals, USA  
Givaudan, France  
\*\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom  
Kurogane Kasel, Japan  
\*\*Mitsui Toatsu Chemicals, Japan  
Monsanto Chemicals, USA  
Pentagon Chemicals, United Kingdom  
Versaillaise de Produit Chimiques, France

Product: Propranolol  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Epichlorohydrin

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Asahi Chemicals, Japan  
Chempol, Czechoslovakia  
\*\*Dow Chemicals, USA  
Nippon Zeon Co., Japan  
\*\*Osaka Soda, Japan  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
Shell Chemicals, USA  
\*\*McKesson Chemicals, USA

Product: Erythromycin  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Erythromycin Thiocynate

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Abbott Laboratories, USA  
\*\*Cibran, Brazil  
\*\*Cipan, Portugal  
\*\*Compañía Española de la Penicillina y Antibioticos, Spain  
\*\*Dista Products, United Kingdom  
\*\*Fako, Turkey  
\*\*IDPL, India  
\*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Pharmachim, Bulgaria  
\*\*Upjohn International, USA

<u>Product</u>	Ethinylestradiol
<u>Raw Material/ Chemical Intermediate:</u>	Estrone/Estradiol and Salts/Esters

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Alwitt Limited, United Kingdom  
\*\*Chemical, Industrial and Pharmaceutical Laboratories (CIPLA), India  
\*Delmar, USA  
\*\*Diosynth, Netherlands  
\*Dolder, Switzerland  
Henley and Co., USA  
\*\*Mitsubishi Chemical Industries, Japan  
Napp Chemicals, Inc., USA  
Roussel Uclaf, France  
Sembodja Holland b.v., Netherlands  
Wyeth Labs, USA

<u>Product:</u>	Piperazine
<u>Raw Material/ Chemical Intermediate:</u>	Ethylene Chloride Ethylene Diamine Hydrochloride

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Akzo Chemie, United Kingdom  
BASF, F.R. Germany  
Bayer, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Conoco, USA  
Dolder, Switzerland  
\*\*Ethyl Group Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Hetako Chemical Works, Switzerland  
Rexolin Chemicals, Sweden  
R.S.A. Corporation, USA  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Texaco Chemicals, USA  
\*Wynmouth Lehr and Fatoll, United Kingdom

Product: Ethambutol  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Ethylene Dichloride

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Abbott Laboratories, USA  
\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Conoco Chemicals, USA  
Conoco Chemical Europe, Belgium  
Dow Chemicals, USA  
Ethyl Group Chemicals, USA  
Great Lake Chemicals, USA  
\*Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom  
Pan Britanica Industries, United Kingdom  
\*\*PPG Industrial Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
Sherman Chemicals, United Kingdom  
Union Carbide SA, Switzerland

Product: Isoniazid  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Gamma Picoline

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

American Roland Corporation, USA  
\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany  
Browning Chemical Corporation, USA  
Chemapol, Czechoslovakia  
\*\*China National Chemicals, China  
Croda Chemicals, United Kingdom  
\*FBA Pharmaceuticals, USA  
\*\*Lonza, Switzerland  
Merck, F.R. Germany  
Miki Sangyo, USA  
\*\*Nepera Chemicals, USA  
\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands  
Reilly Tar and Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Schering AG, F.R. Germany  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Union Carbide, USA  
Wynmouth Lehr and Fatoil, United Kingdom

Product: Sulphadimidine  
Raw Material/ Guanidine Nitrate  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Acetochem Co., USA  
Advent Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Chemical Dynamics, USA  
Degussa, USA  
Erianger, USA  
\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
\*Hummel Chemicals, USA  
Nippon Kayaku, Japan  
\*Orlex Chemicals, USA  
\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands  
Ravit SpA, Italy  
\*\*Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
Signo Trading, USA  
R.W. Inwin, United Kingdom  
\*\*Versaillaise de Produits Chimiques, France  
\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany

Product: Isoniazid

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Hydrazine Hydrate

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Alba Chemicals, USA

Alright and Wilson, United Kingdom

\*\*Aceto Chemicals, USA

Atochem, France

Bayer, F.R. Germany

Biddle Sawyer Corporation, USA

\*China National Chemicals, China

Conary Chemicals, USA

\*D and O Chemicals, USA

\*Dolder, Switzerland

Fisons Industrial Chemicals, United Kingdom

Greef, R.W., USA

\*\*Japan Hydrazine Co., Japan

\*\*Otsuka Chemicals, Japan

Produits Chimiques Ugine Kuhlmann. France

RP Chemicals, USA

Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

\*Steetley Chemicals, United Kingdom

Sumitomo, Japan

Tokyo Hydrazine Industry Co., Japan

United Mineral Chemicals, USA

Product: Isoniazid

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Isonicotinic Acid

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*Alwitt, United Kingdom

\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany

\*\*Boehringer Ingelheim, F.R. Germany

\*\*Bofors Nobel, USA

\*\*Chemical Dynamics, USA

\*Dolder, Switzerland

Iwata KK and Co., Japan

\*Reilly Tar Chemicals, USA

Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

Product: Propranolol

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Isopropylamine

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Air Products and Chemicals, USA

\*\*BASF AG, F.R. Germany

BASF Wyandotte, USA

BP Chemicals, United Kingdom

\*\*Chemtech Inc., USA

\*\*Daicel Chemical Industries, Japan

\*\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany

Honeywill and Stein, United Kingdom

\*\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom

McKesson Chemicals, USA

Mitsui Toatsu, Japan

Merck, F.R. Germany

Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

Seitetsu Kagaka, Japan

\*\*Union Carbide, United Kingdom

Univar Chemicals, USA

Product: Mebendazole

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Methylchloroformate

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

B.A.S.F. Wyandott, USA

Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany

Henley and Co., USA

R.W. Greef, USA

PPG Industries, USA

Product: Diethylcarbamazine

Raw Material/ 1 Methylpiperazine Hydrochloride  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aldrich Chemicals, USA

\*\*Chemical Dynamics, USA

D and O Chemicals, USA

Delmar Inc., USA

\*Dolder, Switzerland

\*\*Dow Chemicals, USA

\*Greef, R.W., USA

Interchem, USA

\*\*Kennedy and Klim, USA

Merck, F.R. Germany

Miki Sangyo, USA

R.S.A. Corporation, USA

Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

\*\*Texaco Chemicals, USA

Thomason and Joseph, United Kingdom

U.C.B., Belgium

\*\*Versaillaise de Produits Chimiques, France

\*\*Chemielux s.à.r.l., Luxemburg

Product: Primaquine

Raw Material/ P Methoxy-o-Nitroaniline  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Hoechst, F.R. Germany

Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

Product: Piperazine

Raw Material/ Mono ethanolamine  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*BASF AG, F.R. Germany  
\*BDH Chemicals, United Kingdom  
BP Chemicals, United Kingdom  
Chemische Fabrik Schweizerhall, Switzerland  
Fallek Chemicals, USA  
Honeywill and Stein, United Kingdom  
ICC Industries, Netherlands  
\*\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom  
Lux Chemicals, USA  
Merck, F.R. Germany  
Montedison, Italy  
Pioneer Salt and Chemicals, USA  
Rexolin Chemicals, Sweden  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
Shell, United Kingdom  
\*\*Shell Chemicals, USA  
Stinnes Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Texaco Chemicals, USA  
Union Carbide, United Kingdom  
Universal Preservechem, USA  
Yokkaichi Chemical Co., Japan

Product: Dapsone  
Raw Material/ 1:4 Nitrobenzene  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

American Cyanamid, USA  
\*\*BASF AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany  
Bofors Nobel, USA  
\*\*Du Pont De Nemours, USA  
Giusto Faravilli, Italy  
\*\*Hickson and Welsh, United Kingdom  
Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
Hopkin and Williams, United Kingdom  
\*\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom  
\*\*May and Baker, United Kingdom  
\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
Swiss Explosive, Switzerland  
\*\*Versaillaise de Produits Chimiques, France

Product: Chloroquine Phosphate  
Raw Material/ Novaldiamine (1 Diethylamino 4-amino pentane)  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aldrich Chemicals, USA  
\*\*BASF AG, F.R. Germany  
Chemical Procurement Lab, USA  
Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom  
K and K Labs, USA  
\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France  
Sterling Drug Inc., USA  
\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany  
Union Carbide, USA

Product: Hydralazine  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Phthalazone

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Chemical Dynamic Corp., USA  
Chemical Procurement Lab., USA  
\*\*Dynamite Nobel AG, F.R. Germany  
Fluka Chemicals, USA  
Nippon Synthetic Chem., Japan  
\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France

Product: Ampicillin  
Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: D Phenylglycine

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Aceto Chemicals, USA  
\*American Roland Corp., USA  
Bentex Chemicals, USA  
Chemical Dynamics, USA  
\*\*Deva Holdings, Turkey  
\*Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany  
\*Greef, R.W. USA  
Kay Fries Chemicals, USA  
Medimpex, Hungary  
Nippon Kayaku, Japan  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
Tanabe Chemicals, Japan  
Upjohn Co., USA  
Wall Chemical Corporation, USA  
\*\*Ward Blenkinsop, United Kingdom  
Wilshire Chemicals, Co., USA

Product: Acetylsalicylic Acid

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Salicylic Acid

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Aceto Chemicals, USA

\*\*Alta Labs., India

American Roland Corporation, USA

\*\*Andhra Sugar Ltd., India

J.T. Bakers Chemicals Co., USA

Bayer AG, F.R. Germany

Bentex Chemicals, USA

H.G. Blau, F.R. Germany

Browning Chemicals, USA

Chemproha Chemische, Netherlands

\*Dolder, Switzerland

\*\*Dow Chemicals, USA

\*Flavine International, USA

\*Giusto Faravilli, Italy

Graesser Laboratories, United Kingdom

\*R.W. Greef, USA

\*\*Gruppo Lepetit, Italy

\*Lars Christensen Chemicals, Denmark

\*Merck, F.R. Germany

Mitsui Pharmaceuticals, Japan

\*\*Monsanto, Belgium

\*\*Monsanto Limited, United Kingdom

MWM Chemicals, USA

\*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany

Orlex Chemicals, USA

\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands

\*\*Rhone Poulenc, France

\*\*Salicilatos de Mexico, Mexico

Schuchardt, F.R. Germany

Sterling Drugs, USA

\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany

R.W. Unwin, United Kingdom

\*\*Versaillaise de Produits Chimiques, France

Whitecourt Limited, United Kingdom

\*\*Yoshitomi Pharm., Japan

Product: Ascorbic Acid

Raw Material/  
Chemical Intermediate: Sorbitol

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

- American Roland Corporation, USA
- Advent Chemicals, USA
- \*Alwitt, United Kingdom
- Bayer AG, F.R. Germany
- \*Biddle Sawyer, USA
- H.G. Blau, F.R. Germany
- Chemapol, Czechoslovakia
- Conary Chemicals, USA
- Davos Chemical, USA
- \*\*Hefti AG, Switzerland
- \*Helm New York Chemicals, USA
- F. Hoffmann-La Roche, Switzerland
- ICI, United Kingdom
- Istituto Chemiterapico Italiano, Italy
- Laporte Industries, United Kingdom
- Lars Christensen Chemicals, Denmark
- Lonza, Switzerland
- \*Maypro Industries, USA
- Merck, F.R. Germany
- Mitsui Chemicals, Japan
- \*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands
- Pacific Gateway, USA
- \*\*Pfizer, USA
- \*\*Pharmachim, Bulgaria
- Roland SA, Belgium
- \*\*Roquette, USA
- Steetley Chemicals, United Kingdom
- S.S.T. Corporation, USA
- Stinnes Chemicals, USA
- Syntetic, Denmark
- Universal Preservechem, USA
- \*Westco Chemicals, USA

Product: Dapsone  
Raw Material/ Sulfanilic Acid  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Advent Chemicals, USA  
American Cyanamid, USA  
\*Biddle Sawyer, USA  
Chemical Dynamics, USA  
Croda Chemicals, United Kingdom  
Davos Chemicals, USA  
London Chemicals, United Kingdom  
Mitsui Pharmaceuticals, USA  
Orlex Chemicals, USA  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
\*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany

Raw Material/ Sulphurylchloride  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

Atochem, France  
\*\*BASF AG, F.R. Germany  
\*\*Bayer AG, F.R. Germany  
Chemische Fabrik Schweizerhall, Switzerland  
Farmitalia Carlo Erba, Italy  
\*\*Hooker Chemicals, USA  
\*\*Säurefabrik Schweizerhall, Switzerland  
Schuchardt, F.R. Germany  
\*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany

Product: Sulphadimidine

Raw Material/ Sulphaguanidine  
Chemical Intermediate:

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

ACF Chemiefarma, Netherlands

\*\*Aceto Chemicals, USA

Agvar Chemicals, USA

Archemia, Italy

\*H.G. Blau, F.R. Germany

\*Chemapol, Czechoslovakia

\*Dolder, Switzerland

\*Flavine International, USA

\*Giusto Faravilli, Italy

\*GYMA Laboratories, USA

\*Howard Hall International, USA

\*\*Instituto Chemoterapico Italiano, Italy

\*Imperial Chemical Industries, United Kingdom

Lars Christensen Chemicals, Denmark

\*Karl O. Helm, F.R. Germany

Maypro Industries, USA

MWM Chemicals, USA

\*Oxyde Joba, Netherlands

Pliva, Yugoslavia

S.E.I.A., France

Syntetic, Denmark

Thomason and Joseph, United Kingdom

\*Transmedica, F.R. Germany

R.W. Unwin, United Kingdom

WNC Nitrochemie, F.R. Germany

\*Welding GmbH and Co., F.R. Germany

Product: Tetracycline

Raw Material/ Tetracycline Arquad Salt

Chemical Intermediate: Tetracycline Urea Complex

Demethylchlortetra Cycline Urea Complex

Manufacturers/Suppliers:

\*\*Cipan, Portugal

\*\*Compañía Española de la Penicilina y Antibioticos, Spain

Hoechst AG, F.R. Germany

\*\*Pfizer, USA

Sterling Organics, USA

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Telex: 222-6166 asahis j

Astra Pharmaceutical Production AB  
S-15185 Södertälje  
SWEDEN  
Tel.: 0755-32980  
Telex: 13014 astrapu s

Atochem  
La Defense 5 Cedex 24  
F-92091 Paris  
FRANCE  
Telex: 620953 ato f

Atul Products  
P.O. Atul 396020  
Dist. Valsad  
Gujarat State  
INDIA  
Telex: 0173232 atul in

Austin Chemicals  
8410 West Bryn Ave.  
Chicago, IL 60631  
USA  
Telex: 280342

Bago Laboratories  
Bernardo de Irigoyen 248  
1407 Buenos Aires  
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Banyo Pharmaceuticals  
7 Nikonbashi, Honcho-2 Chome  
Chno-ku  
Tokyo 100  
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BASF Aktiengesellschaft  
Carl-Bosch-Strasse  
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Tel.: 0621-60-1, 0621-60-26435  
Telex: 464 677

BASF Wyandotte Corporation  
P.O.Box 181  
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USA  
Telex: 136647

Bayer AG  
Leverkusen  
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY  
Tel.: 301  
Telex: 85103-0 by d

B.D.H. Chemicals Limited  
Broom Road  
Poole BH12 4NN, Dorset  
UNITED KINGDOM  
Tel.: 745520  
Telex: 41186 tetra g

BEC Chemicals  
Victoria Building  
Abdhullah Brelvi Road  
Fort, Bombay  
INDIA  
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Becpharm Ltd.  
Patman House  
George Lane  
South Woodford  
London E18  
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Telex: 897734

Beecham Research International  
Beecham House  
Great West Road  
Brentford, Middlesex  
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Tel.: 01-560-5151  
Telex: 935986

Bengal Chemicals and  
Pharmaceuticals Ltd.  
Ganesh Chunder Avenue  
Calcutta - 700 013  
INDIA  
Tel.: 23-2165  
Telex: 021-7773

Bentex Chemicals  
1 Main Street  
P.O.Box 639  
Chatham, NJ 07928  
USA  
Tel.: 635-4841  
Telex: 642-507

Biddle Sawyer Corporation  
2 Penn Plaza  
New York, NY 10121  
USA  
Tel.: 212-736-1580

Biobrás Bioquímica do Brasil S/A  
Avenida "C" 1413  
Distrito Industrial - Montes Claros  
39.400 BRAZIL  
Tel.: 2215888  
Telex: 031-1882 bqbr

Biochemie GmbH  
A-6250 Kundl/Tirol  
AUSTRIA  
Tel.: 05338/511  
Telex: 51231

Biomedica Foscana  
Ind. Chimico Farm. SpA  
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00131 Rome  
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H.G. and C. Blau  
Clockengiesserwall 26  
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FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY  
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Telex: 61605

Boehringer Ingelheim GmbH  
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Boehringer Mannheim GmbH  
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D-6800 Mannheim 31  
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Bofors A.B., Nobel Kemi  
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S-69180 Bofors  
SWEDEN  
Tel.: 0586-81000  
Telex: 73346 bonobel s

Bofors Nobel Inc.  
5025 Evanston Avenue  
Muskegon, MI 49443  
USA  
Tel.: 616-788-2341  
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Boots Company PLC  
1 Thane Road West  
Nottingham NG2 3AA  
UNITED KINGDOM  
Tel.: 0602-506111  
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Boots Company (India) Ltd.  
17, R. Kamani Marg  
Bombay - 400 038  
INDIA  
Tel.: 266981  
Telex: 113842 drug in

Borge Int.  
9929 Hibert Street  
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Bracco Industria C.  
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Browning Chemicals Corporation  
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B.P. Chemicals  
Belgrave Square 76  
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Byron Chemicals Co.  
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USA  
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ITT 425795

Celanese Chemicals  
1250 Mockingbird Lane  
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Tel.: 901-861-4049

Centerchem Inc.  
475 Park Avenue  
New York, NY 10016  
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Telex: 223322 ecc ur

Centrala Importowa Eksportowa  
Chemikalii (CIECH)  
P.O.Box 271  
ul. Jarna 12  
00-950 Warszawa  
POLAND  
Tel.: 26-90-01  
Telex: 814561

Chefaro International B.V.  
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THE NETHERLANDS  
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Chemie Linz  
St. Peterstrasse 25  
A-4020 Linz  
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Chemical Dynamics  
P.O.Box 395  
South Plainfield, NJ 07080  
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Tel.: 201-753-5000  
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Chemical, Industrial and  
Pharmaceutical Laboratories Ltd.  
(CIPLA)  
289 Bellasis Road, Bombay Central  
Bombay - 400 008  
INDIA  
Tel.: 392881  
Telex: 114741 cip in

Chemical Procurement Labs.  
28, 130th Street  
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College Point, NY 11356  
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Chemproha Chemische Producten B.V.  
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Chemische Fabrik Schweizerhalle  
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Chemapol Foreign Trade Corp. Ltd.  
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Telex: 122 136 chpl c

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Commonwealth Serum Labs.  
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Telex: 14393 cipan p

Conary Chemicals  
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Telex: 011184, 011169

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Telex: 06-22184 contox

China National Chemicals Corporation  
The Ministry of Chemical Industry  
Erh-Li-Kon Hsi  
Chiao  
Beijing  
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Conoco Chemicals Co.  
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Telex: 494557

Companhia Brasileira de Antiboticos  
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Conoco Chemicals Europe  
7 Joseph Steven  
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Compañía Española de la Penicilina  
y Antibioticos S.A.  
C/ Mendez Alvaro, 57  
Madrid-7  
SPAIN  
Tel.: 468.1636  
Telex: 45448 cepp e

Contract Chemicals  
Howley Industrial Est.  
Howley Lane, Warrington  
Ches. WA1 2DN  
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Compañía Universal de Industrias S.A.  
Avn. Cuauhtemoc 133-60 Piso  
Mexico 7, D.F. C.P.  
06700 MEXICO  
Tel.: 584-3455  
Telex: 1772308 aiem

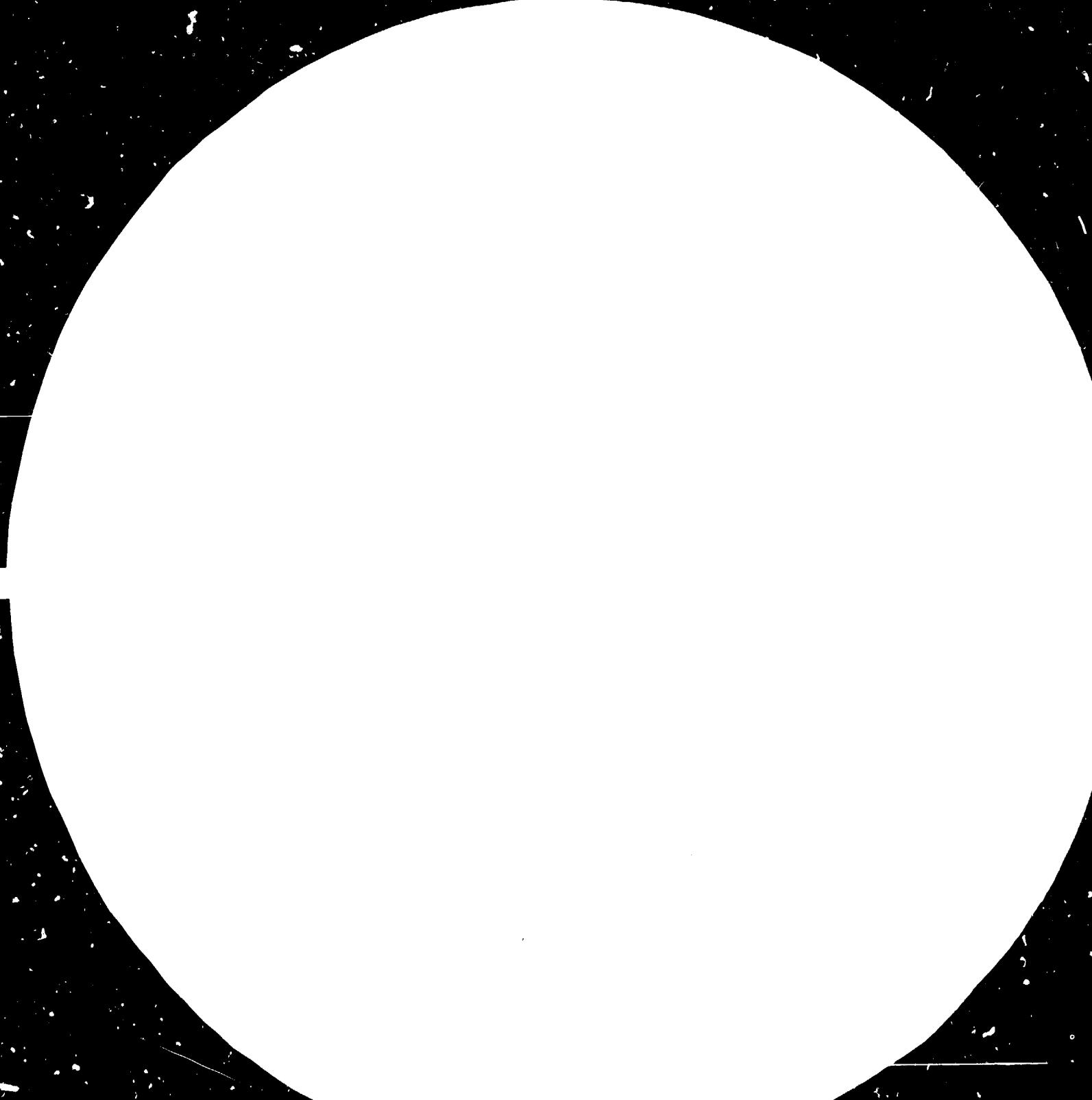
Croda Chemicals  
Cowick Hall  
Snaith, Goole  
N. Humberside DN14 9AA  
UNITED KINGDOM

Comptoir Chimique Continental  
B.P. 26  
11 Premiere Av.  
13741 Vitrolles  
Cedex  
FRANCE

CTC Organics  
P.O.Box 6933  
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USA  
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Curewell (India) Ltd.  
808-810 Chiranjiv Tower  
Nehru Place  
New Delhi  
INDIA  
Tel.: 647986  
Telex: 031-5303 cure in

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## MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

STANDARD REFERENCE MATERIAL 1010a

(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)

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8-1 Kasumigaseki  
3-Chome Chiyoda ku  
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JAPAN  
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Telex: 222-4602

Dangschat GmbH  
Frankenstrasse 35  
D-2000 Hamburg 1  
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY  
Tel.: 040-331377  
Telex: 2-12 501 dang d

Danochemo A.S.  
Malniparken 5  
DK-2750 Ballerup  
DENMARK  
Tel.: 452-973700  
Telex: 35382

Davos Chemicals  
2500 Leemoine Avenue  
Fort Lee, NJ 07024  
USA  
Telex: WU 135422

D and O Chemicals  
P.O.Box 29  
Fort Lee, NJ 07024  
USA  
Telex: 642804 doc fort

Degussa AG  
Frauenstrasse 9  
D-6000 Frankfurt am Main  
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Degussa  
Rt. 46, Hollister Road  
Teterboro, NJ 07068  
USA

Delmar Inc.  
2653 Greenleaf Avenue  
Elk Grove Village, IL  
USA  
Telex: 287443

Deva Holdings  
GÜltepe Kavaaga No. 199  
4 Levent, Istanbul  
TURKEY  
Tel.: 1646460  
Telex: 26162

Diosynth International BV  
P.O.Box 20  
Kloosterstraat 6  
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THE NETHERLANDS  
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Telex: 37450

Dista Products Limited  
Fleming Road, Speke  
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UNITED KINGDOM  
Tel.: 486-3939  
Telex: 627178

Dolder Limited  
Immengasse 9  
CH-4004 Basel  
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Telex: 62306, 63048

Dott Bonapace and Co. SpA  
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20145 Milan  
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Dow Chemicals  
Bennett Building 2030  
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Dow Chemicals Europe  
CH-8810 Horgen  
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Duphar Interfarm Limited  
Shivaager Estate  
Dr. A.B. Road  
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INDIA

Du Pont De Nemours  
1007 Market Street  
Wilmington, DE 19898  
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Du Pont De Nemours International  
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Dynamit Nobel AG., Vertrieb Chem.  
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Eastman Chemical's International  
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Eastman Chemicals Int.  
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Eisen Pharmaceutical Co. (PVT) Ltd.  
34/7 Erandwana  
Gulawani Maharaj Marg  
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Tel.: 57063  
Telex: c/o 0145-533 mcci

El Nasr Pharmaceutical Chemical Co.  
Abu Zaabal  
Cairo  
EGYPT  
Tel.: 867450  
Telex: 929— adwic un

Eli Lilly and Company  
307E McCarty Street  
Indianapolis, IN 46285  
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Tel.: 317-261-0111  
Telex: 276051

E.M.A. Ltd.  
European Manufacturers Associates  
745 Fifth Avenue, Suite 403  
New York, NY 10151  
USA  
Telex: 126421

Essex Chemicals Corporation  
1401 Broad Street  
Clifton, NJ 07015  
USA  
Tel.: 710-989-7045

Ethylgroup Chemicals  
451 Florida Street  
Baton Rouge, LA 70801  
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Telex: 510993597

Eriinger and Co., Inc.,  
1 Bridge Plaza North  
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USA

Fabbrica Italiana Sintetici SpA  
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36041 Alte di Montecchio  
Vincenza  
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Fako İlaçları anomini sirketi  
4 İevent Büyükdere Cad. 205  
İstanbul  
TURKEY  
Tel.: 641355  
Telex: 26282 fako tr

Fallek Chemicals Co.  
460 Park Avenue  
New York, NY 10002  
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Telex: 148395

Fallek Products International  
Koningslaan 19  
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Amsterdam  
THE NETHERLANDS  
Tel.: 763333  
Telex: 16293

Farchemia Spa  
Via Bergamo 121  
Treviglio, B.G.  
ITALY  
Tel.: 0363/40555  
Telex: 302230 farche i

Farmitalia Carlo Erba  
Gruppa Montedison  
Via Carlo Imbonati 24  
20159 Milan  
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Telex: 310679 monted

Farmos Group Limited  
P.O.Box 425  
20201 Turku 10  
FINLAND  
Tel.: 359-21-382111  
Telex: 62114 fayht sf

FBA Pharmaceuticals  
Mobil Corporation  
425 Park Avenue  
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USA  
Tel.: 212-751-5544  
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FDC (Fairdeal Corporation PVT Ltd.)  
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Telex: 23530

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Col. de Valle, Apdo. postal 301  
Garza García  
Monterrey, N.L.  
Mexico, D.F.  
MEXICO

Gador y Cia. S.A.C.I. Laboratorios  
Dr. Grámer 2462  
1428 Buenos Aires  
ARGENTINA

Fermic S.A. de C.V.  
Calle Reforma 300  
San Nicolas Tolentino  
P.O.Box 55012  
09810 Mexico, D.F.  
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Telex: 017-60152 ferm me

Gerardo Ramón y Cia. S.A.I.C. - Int.  
Amarc Avalos 4208  
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PCIA-BS-AS (Buenos Aires)  
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Fermion OY  
Kairumankkaankaja  
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02101 Espro 10  
FINLAND  
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Telex: 121818

Gist Brocade  
P.B. 1  
Wateringsweg 1  
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Fisons Industrial Chemicals  
Hauxton, Camb. CB2 5HU  
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Giusto Faravilli  
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Flamma SRL  
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24100 Bergamo  
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Givau dan Sarl  
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Flavine International Inc.  
231 Hervert Ave.  
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Tel.: 768-4190  
Telex: 135153 flavine

Glaxochem Limited  
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UNITED KINGDOM  
Tel.: 01-422-3434  
Telex: 22134

Fluka AG, Chemische Fabrik  
CH-9470 Buchs  
SWITZERLAND  
Telex: 74282

Graesser Laboratories Limited  
Sandycroft, Deeside, Clwyd  
UNITED KINGDOM  
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Telex: 61128

Fluka Chemicals Corp.  
255 Oser Ave.  
Nauppgyne, NY 11787  
USA

Great Lake Chemicals  
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Telex: 279428

R.W. Greef  
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Grindstead A/S  
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DK-8220 Brabrand  
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Gruppo Lepetit SpA  
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GYMA Laboratories  
65 Commercial Avenue  
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Handok Remedia Ind.  
344 Sangbong Dong, Dongdaemun Ku  
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Harbottle (Pharm.)  
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Helm New York Chemical Corp.  
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Henley and Co.  
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Production and Research  
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Farmaceutiche Italiane  
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ICI  
Imperial Chemical Industries ple.  
Millbank  
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Tel.: 834-4444  
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IDPL  
Indian Drugs and Pharmaceuticals Ltd.  
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New Delhi - 110 049  
INDIA  
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Immuno A.G.  
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Imperial Chemical Industries  
Bangladesh Manufacturers Limited  
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Navayanganj  
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INDENA (see also Inverni della Beffa)  
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Telex: 312535 idebefi

Industria Quimica Andina  
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Telex: 320367 ibilor

Instituto Chemioterapico Italiano  
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Milan  
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Cerrada de Bezares 9  
Lomas de Bezares  
Mexico 10, D.F.  
MEXICO

**Synthetic A/S**  
Edwin Rahrs Vej 38  
DK-8220 Brabrand  
DENMARK  
Telex: 64177

**SOIBB S.p.A.**  
V. Paolo di Dono, 73  
00142 Rome  
ITALY  
Tel.: 54701  
Telex: 610156 sqibb i

Takeda Chemical Industries Ltd.  
12-10 Nikonbashi 2-Chome  
Chuo-Ku  
Tokyo 103  
JAPAN  
Tel.: 03-278-2281  
Telex: 24252 takeda j

Tanabe Chemicals  
P.O.Box 85132  
San Diego, CA 92138  
USA

Texaco Chemicals  
P.O.Box 430  
4800 Fournace Place  
Bellaire, Texas  
USA  
Tel.: 714-898-9278  
Telex: 762-651

Themis Organic Chemicals  
38 Suren Road, Andheri (East)  
Bombay - 400 093  
INDIA

Thomason and Joseph  
119 Plumstead Road  
Norwich NR1 4JT  
UNITED KINGDOM  
Telex: 97291 kimick

Tokyo Hydrazine Industry Co.  
Shin Tokyo Building  
3-1 Marunochi-3-chome  
Chiyoda Ku  
Tokyo 100  
JAPAN

Tokyo Tanabe Co.  
2-7-3 Nikonbashi Hon-Cho-2 chome  
Chuo-ku  
Tokyo 103  
JAPAN  
Telex: 22163 j

Transmedica  
P.O.Box 305425  
Grosse Bleichen 16  
D-2000 Hamburg 36  
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY  
Tel.: 040-341427  
Telex: 2173727

Tropenwerk GmbH  
Postfach 601060  
Berlinerstr. 156  
D-5000 Cologne 80  
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY  
Telex: 8873474 d

UCB Chemical Sector  
326 Ave. Louise  
B-1050 Bruxelles  
BELGIUM  
Telex: 21280 a ucb

Union Carbide  
Old Ridgebury Road  
Danbury, CT 06817  
USA

Union Carbide Ltd.  
95A High Street  
Rickmansworth, Hertfordshire WD3 1EE  
UNITED KINGDOM

Union Carbide Europe S.A.  
5 rue Pedro Meylan  
CH-1211 Geneva 17  
SWITZERLAND

Union Fine Chemicals  
2-3 Shingil Dong, Youngdengpoku  
P.O.Box Central 2940  
Seoul  
SOUTH KOREA

United Mineral and Chemicals  
129 Hudson Street  
New York, NY 10013  
USA  
Telex: 232685 umcur

United States Biochemicals  
2100 Mile Parkway  
Cleveland, Ohio 44126  
USA  
Telex: 980718

R.W. Unwin  
Prospect Place  
Welwyn, Herts.  
UNITED KINGDOM  
Tel.: 043871 6441  
Telex: 24903, 826371

Universal Preservechem Inc.  
284 North Sixth Street  
Brooklyn, NY 11211  
USA

Upjohn International  
Kalamazoo, MI 49001  
USA  
Tel.: 323-5844  
Telex: 224-426 uniti kmz

Van Epenhuyzen Chem. Fabriken  
Noordweg 3  
P.O.Box 11  
Zwijndrecht  
THE NETHERLANDS

Vecchi and Piam Sas  
Via Padre G. Semeria 5  
16131 Genova  
ITALY  
Tel.: 010-360641  
Telex: 270060 pp gecl

Versaillaise de Produits Chimiques  
54 Champs Elysées  
Paris 8e  
FRANCE  
Tel.: 3594723  
Telex: 640061 f

Vitamins Inc.  
200 East Randolph Drive  
Chicago, IL 60601  
USA  
Tel.: 312-861-0700  
Telex: 25-4717

Vita Pharm. SpA  
Via Boucheron 14  
10122 Torino  
ITALY

Wacker Chemie  
Prinzregentenstrasse 22  
D-8000 Munich 22  
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY  
Telex: 529121

Wall Chemical Corporation  
P.O.Box 583  
Westfield, NJ 07090  
USA  
Telex: 139316

Wander GmbH  
Donaustadtstrasse 45  
A-1221 Vienna  
AUSTRIA

Wander Chemie A.G.  
Via Serafino Balestra  
CH-6601 Locarno  
SWITZERLAND

Ward Flenkinsop and Co. Ltd.  
Halebank, Lower Road  
Widnes, Cheshire WA8 8NS  
UNITED KINGDOM  
Tel.: 051-424-3671  
Telex: 629491/2

Weddle Pharm. Ltd.  
Red Willow Road  
Wrexham Ind.Estate  
Wrexham, Cloyd CL13 9PX  
Wales  
UNITED KINGDOM

Wellcome Foundation Ltd.  
Temple Hill  
Dartford, Kent DA1 5AH  
UNITED KINGDOM  
Tel.: 23488  
Telex: 896758

Westco Chemicals  
11312 Hartland Street  
North Hollywood, CA 91605  
USA  
Telex: wu 673150

Whitecourt Ltd.  
832 High Road  
London N12 9RA  
UNITED KINGDOM  
Telex: 262634

Wilshire Chemicals Co.  
15324 S-Broadway  
Gardena, CA 90248  
USA  
Tel.: 910-346-6722

WNC Nitrochemie GmbH  
D-8261 Aschau/Inn  
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY  
Tel.: 08638-68280  
Telex: 05 6435

Wyeth Laboratories  
P.O.Box 8299  
Philadelphia, PA  
USA

Wynmouth Lehr and Fatoil Ltd.  
158 City Road  
London EC4 2PA  
UNITED KINGDOM  
Telex: 28293

Welding GmbH and Co.  
Postfach 30 58 40  
Gr. Theaterstrasse 50  
D-2000 Hamburg 36  
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY  
Tel.: 35 90 81  
Telex: 2 13181 wco d

Yang Pharm. Ind.  
24-5 Hawologk dong  
Sungbuk Ku  
Seoul  
SOUTH KOREA

Yokkaichi Chemical Co.  
1, Miyahigishi-Cho-2Chome  
Yokkaichi City  
Mie Pref.510  
JAPAN

Yoshitomi Pharm. Ind.  
3-35 Hirano Machi, Higashi ku  
Osaka 541  
JAPAN

YuYu Industrial Co.  
148 Anguk-dong, Chongro-ku  
P.O.Box Central 140  
Seoul 110  
SOUTH KOREA

ABBREVIATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

a) Abbreviations:

B.P.	-	British Pharmacopoeia
E.P.C.	-	British Pharmaceutical Codex
Eur.P.	-	European Pharmacopoeia
F.P.	-	French Pharmacopoeia
I.P.	-	International Pharmacopoeia
Ind.P.	-	Indian Pharmacopoeia
Mex.P.	-	Mexican Pharmacopoeia
N.F.	-	National Formulary
U.S.P.	-	United States Pharmacopoeia

b) Short definitions:

Pharmaceutical Chemical

Pharmaceutical Chemical is a therapeutically active substance which is used after conversion into standard pharmaceutical dosage forms.

Intermediate

Organic chemical reactant used for the production of Pharmaceutical Chemicals.

Raw Material

Substance of chemical or biological origin used in processing for production of intermediate substances required for Pharmaceutical Chemicals.

c) Comprehensive definitions:

PHARMACEUTICAL DRUG (drug preparation, drug product, pharmaceutical, pharmaceutical dosage form, pharmaceutical dose form product, pharmaceutical preparation, pharmaceutical product, dose form, medicine) is the safe and effective finished, or partially finished (e.g., as in the case of a solid to be constituted into a solution for administration) product for use on or for humans, or other end-user, or animals to modify or explore physiological systems or pathological states for the benefit of the recipient.

ESSENTIAL DRUGS are those included in WHO's Model List of Essential Drugs.

PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMICAL (active ingredient, active constituent, active principle, or active substance of drugs, bulk drug, bulk chemical, bulk medicinal, basic medicinal, medicinals, medicinal chemical, pharmaceutical bulk substance) is a chemical substance, or a mixture of such substances the composition of which has not completely been elucidated but the quality of which has been specified in the pharmacopoeias and formularies. Pharmaceutical chemicals are the major inputs for the manufacture of drugs and their end-user is mostly the pharmaceutical industry, but customers include also the hospitals, wholesalers and pharmacies.

PHARMACEUTICAL INTERMEDIATES are organic chemical reactants used for the production of pharmaceutical chemicals.

PHARMACEUTICAL RAW MATERIALS are inorganic chemical reactants and organic solvents used in the production of pharmaceutical chemicals.

EXTRACTIVES are prepared from vegetable and animal materials. Extractives are used as an input for the preparation of drugs.

PHARMACEUTICALS is a collective term for drugs, pharmaceutical chemicals and extractives.

## ABREVIATIONS ET DEFINITIONS

### a) Abréviations

B.P.	- British Pharmacopoeia
B.P.C.	- British Pharmaceutical Codex
Eur.P.	- European Pharmacopoeia
F.P.	- French Pharmacopoeia
I.P.	- International Pharmacopoeia
Ind.P.	- Indian Pharmacopoeia
Mex.P.	- Mexican Pharmacopoeia
N.F.	- National Formulary
U.S.P.	- United States Pharmacopoeia

### b) Définitions succinctes

#### Produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique

Substances thérapeutiquement actives utilisées après transformation sous la forme de formes pharmaceutiques normalisées.

#### Produits intermédiaires

Produits chimiques organiques réactifs utilisés pour la production de produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique.

#### Matières premières

Substances d'origine chimique ou biologique utilisées dans la fabrication de produits intermédiaires nécessaires pour l'obtention de produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique.

### c) Définitions détaillées

PRODUITS PHARMACEUTIQUES (médicaments, doses pharmaceutiques, préparations pharmaceutiques, produits pharmaceutiques, remèdes) : produits finis ou partiellement finis (cas, par exemple, des solides à administrer en solution) présentant les conditions nécessaires de sécurité et d'efficacité, destinés à être utilisés sur des humains ou des animaux pour modifier ou étudier des systèmes physiologiques ou des états pathologiques pour le bien du sujet.

MEDICAMENTS ESSENTIELS : médicaments figurant sur la liste type des médicaments essentiels de l'OMS.

PRODUITS CHIMIQUES A USAGE PHARMACEUTIQUE (ingrédients actifs, constituants actifs, principes actifs ou substances actives des médicaments, médicaments en vrac, produits chimiques en vrac, etc.) : substances chimiques ou mélanges de substances chimiques dont la composition n'est pas complètement indiquée mais dont la qualité est spécifiée dans les pharmacopées et les formulaires. Les produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique sont la principale matière première utilisée pour la fabrication de médicaments. Ils sont donc surtout utilisés par l'industrie pharmaceutique, mais ils peuvent également être achetés par les hôpitaux, les marchands en gros et les pharmacies.

PRODUITS INTERMEDIAIRES : produits chimiques organiques réactifs utilisés pour la production de produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique.

MATIERES PREMIERES A USAGE PHARMACEUTIQUE : réactifs chimiques inorganiques et solvants organiques utilisés pour la production de produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique.

EXTRAITS : préparations à base de matières végétales et animales, utilisées pour la fabrication de médicaments.

SUBSTANCES PHARMACEUTIQUES : terme générique désignant les produits pharmaceutiques, les produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique et les extraits.

### ABREVIATURAS Y DEFINICIONES

#### a) Abreviaturas:

- B.P. - Farmacopea británica
- B.P.C. - Código farmacéutico británico
- Eur.P. - Farmacopea europea
- F.P. - Farmacopea francesa
- I.P. - Farmacopea internacional
- Ind.P. - Farmacopea india
- Mex.P. - Farmacopea mexicana
- F.N. - Formulario nacional
- U.S.P. - Farmacopea estadounidense

#### b) Definiciones breves:

##### Producto químico farmacéutico

El producto químico farmacéutico es una sustancia terapéuticamente activa que se utiliza una vez convertida en ~~formas farmacéuticas dofisicadas~~ normalizadas.

##### Producto intermedio

Reactivos químicos orgánicos utilizados para la fabricación de productos químicos farmacéuticos.

##### Materia prima

Sustancia de origen químico o biológico que se procesa para la producción de sustancias intermedias necesarias para la fabricación de productos químicos farmacéuticos.

#### c) Definiciones generales:

- MEDICAMENTO FARMACEUTICO (preparado, droga, fármaco, forma farmacéutica dosificada, producto de forma farmacéutica dosificada, preparado farmacéutico, producto farmacéutico, forma dosificada, medicamento) es el producto inocuo y eficaz, acabado o parcialmente acabado (por ejemplo, en el caso de un sólido que ha de constituirse en una solución para ser administrada) que se utiliza en el ser humano u otro usuario final, o en los animales, a fin de modificar o explorar los sistemas fisiológicos o estados patológicos en beneficio del receptor.

MEDICAMENTOS ESENCIALES son los que se incluyen en la Lista Modelo de Medicamentos Esenciales, de la OMS.

PRODUCTO QUIMICO FARMACEUTICO (ingrediente activo, constituyente activo, principio activo, o sustancia activa de medicamentos, medicamento a granel, producto químico a granel, producto medicinal a granel, producto medicinal básico, productos medicinales, producto químico medicinal, sustancia farmacéutica a granel) es una sustancia química, o una mezcla de las sustancias, cuya composición no ha sido determinada por completo pero cuya calidad ha sido especificada en las farmacopeas y los formularios. Los productos químicos farmacéuticos son los principales insumos para la preparación de medicamentos y su usuario final, en la mayoría de los casos, es la industria farmacéutica, aunque también pueden serlo los hospitales, vendedores al por mayor y farmacias.

PRODUCTOS FARMACEUTICOS INTERMEDIOS son reactivos químicos orgánicos utilizados para la fabricación de productos químicos farmacéuticos.

MATERIAS PRIMAS FARMACEUTICAS son reactivos químicos inorgánicos y solventes orgánicos utilizados en la fabricación de productos químicos farmacéuticos.

Los EXTRACTOS se preparan a partir de materias vegetales y animales. Se utilizan como insumo para la preparación de medicamentos.

Los FARMACOS son un término colectivo que se aplica a los medicamentos, productos químicos farmacéuticos y extractos.

List of pharmaceutical chemicals, their intermediates and raw materials included in this Directory

Liste des produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique, de leurs produits intermédiaires et de matières premières

Lista de productos químicos farmacéuticos, sus productos intermedios y materias primas que figuran en la Guía

A. Pharmaceutical Chemicals

A. Produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique

A. Productos químicos farmacéuticos

English

Anglais

Inglés

French

Français

Francés

Spanish

Espagnol

Español

Acetylsalicylic acid	Acide acétylsalicilique	Acido acetilsalicílico
Ampicillin	Ampicilline	Ampicilina
Ascorbic Acid	Acide ascorbique	Acido ascórbico
Benzyl Penicillin	Benzylpénicilline	Benzilpenicilina
Chloroquine Phosphate	Phosphate de chloroquine	Fosfato de cloroquina
Dapsone	Dapsone	Dapsona
Diethylcarbamazine	Diéthylcarbamazine	Dietilcarbamazina
Erythromycin	Erythromycine	Eritromicina
Ethambutol	Ethambutol	Etambutol
Ethinylestradiol + Norgestrel (Levo)	Ethinylestradiol + Levonorgestrel	Etinilestradiol + levo-Norgestrel
Furosemide	Furosémide	Furosemida
Hydralazine	Hydralazine	Hidralazina
Hydroxocobalamin	Hydroxocobalamine	Hidroxocobalamina
Insulin	Insuline	Insulina
Isoniazid	Isoniazide	Isoniazida
Mebendazole	Mébendazole	Mebendazol
Paracetamol	Paracétamol	Paracetamol
Piperazine	Pipérazine	Piperazina
Plasma Fractions	Fractions plasmatiques	Fracciones de plasma
Primaquine	Primaquinine	Primaquina
Propranolol	Propanolol	Propanolol
Reserpine	Réserpine	Reserpina

<u>English</u>	<u>French</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
<u>Anglais</u>	<u>Français</u>	<u>Espagnol</u>
<u>Inglés</u>	<u>Francés</u>	<u>Español</u>
Retinol	Rétinol	Retinol
Streptomycin Sulphate	Sulfate de streptomycine	Sulfato de estreptomicina
Sulphadimidine	Sulfamidine	Sulfadimidina
Tetracycline	Tétracycline	Tetraciclina

B. Intermediates and Raw Materials

B. Produits intermédiaires et matières premières

B. Productos intermedios y materias primas

Acetic Anhydride	Anhydride acétique	Anhídrido acético
Acetyl Acetone	Acétylacétone	Acetilacetona
Acetanilid	Acétanilide	Acetanilida
Alpha-Nepthol	Alpha-naphtol	Alfanafotol
6 Amino Penicillanic Acid	Amino-6 pénicillanique	Acido 6 aminopenicilánico
P Aminophenol	p-aminophénol	P Aminofenol
D-2-Aminobutanol	2-amino-1-butanol	D-2-Aminobutanol
P-Anisidine	p-anisidine	P-Anisidina
Diethyl-Ethoxy Methylene-Malonate Ester	Malonate de diéthyl-éthioxyméthylène (Ester)	Ester de etoximetil-enmalonato de dietilo
N:N Dimethylaniline	N,N-Diméthylaniline	N,N Dimetilanilina
Diphenyloxide	Oxyde de diphenyl	Oxido de difenilo
Epichlorohydrin	Epichlorhydrine	Epichlorohidrina
Erythromycin Thiocynate	Thiocynate d'érythromycine	Tiocinato de eritromicina
Estrone/Estradiol and Salts/Esters	Estrone/Estradiol et sels/Esters	Estrona/Estradiol y Sales/Esteres
Ethylene Chloride/Ethylene/Diamine Hydrochloride	Chlorure d'éthylène/Hydrochlorure d'éthylénodiamine	Cloruro de etileno/Hidrocloruro de etilenodiamina
M Chloroaniline	m-chloroaniline	M Cloroanilina
Chloroanthranilic Acid	Acide chloroanthranilique	Acido cloroantranílico
P Chloronitrobenzene	p-chloronitrobenzène	P Cloronitrobenceno
Chlorosulphonic Acid	Acide chlorosulfonique	Acido clorosulfónico
3:4 Diaminobenzo-phenone	Diamino-3,4 benzophénone	3,4 Diaminobenzofenona
4:4 Dichlorodiphenylsulfone	Dichloro-4,4 diphenylsulfone	4,4 Diclorodifenilsulfona
4:6 Dichlor-3 Sulfamoylbenzoic Acid	Acide dichloro-4,6 sulfamoyl-5, benzoïque	4,6 Acido 3 dicloro sulfamilbenzoico

<u>English/Anglais/Inglés</u>	<u>French/Français/Francés</u>	<u>Spanish/Espagnol/Español</u>
4:7 Dichloroquinoline	Dichloro-4,7 quinoline	4,7 Dicloroquinolina
Dicyandiamide	Dicandyamide	Diciandiamida
Diethylcarbamylchloride	Chlorure de diéphylcarbamyle	Cloruro de carbamildietilo
Ethylene Dichloride	Dichlorure d'éthylène	Dicloruro de etileno
Gamma Picoline	Gamma-picoline	Gamma picolina
Guanidine Nitrate	Nitrate de guanidine	Nitrato de guanidina
Hydrazine Hydrate	Hydrate d'hydrazine	Fidrato de hidrazina
Isonicotinic Acid	Acide isonicotinique	Acido isonicotínico
Isopropylamine	Isopropylamine	Isopropilamina
Methylchloroformate	Chloroformiate de méthyle	Cloroformiato de metilo
1 Methylpiperazine-Hydrochloride	Hydrochlorure de méthyl-1 + pipérazine	Hidrocloruro de 1 metilpiperazina
P Methoxy-o-Nitroaniline	p-méthoxy-o-nitroaniline	P Metoxi-O-nitroanilina
Mono ethanolamine	Monoéthanolamine	Monoetanolamina
1:4 Nitrobenzene	1,4-nitrobenzène	1,4 Nitrobenceno
Novaldiamine (1 Diethylamino-4-amino pentane)	Novaldiamine (Diéthylamino-1 amino-4 pentane)	Novaldiamina (1 Dietilamino-4- aminopentano)
Phthalazone	Phatalazole	Ftalazona
D Phenylglycine	d-phénylglycine	D Fenilglicina
Salicylic Acid	Acide salicylique	Acido salicílico
Sorbitol	Sorbital	Sorbitol
Sulfanilic Acid	Acide sulfanilique	Acido sulfanílico
Sulphurylchloride	Chlorure de sulfuryle	Cloruro sulfúrico
Sulphaguanidine	Sulfaguanidine	Sulfaguanidina
Tetracycline Arquad Salt/Tetracycline Urea Complex/Demethylchlortetra Cycline	Tétracycline Arquad Salt/Complexe tétracycline urée/Complexe démethylchlortétracycline urée	Sal de arquad para tetraciclina/Complejo de urea para tetraciclina/Complejo de urea para demetylclortetraciclina
Urea Complex		



To augment our efforts to improve the Directory of Sources of Supply for its usefulness, we would appreciate your cooperation in completing the questionnaire given below and returning it to UNIDO, Negotiations Branch, P.O.Box 300, A-1400 Vienna, Austria.

Q U E S T I O N N A I R E

Directory of Sources of Supply for Pharmaceutical Chemicals and their Intermediates

- |   | YES                      | NO                       |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Was the information contained in the Directory useful?   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Was the information provided new to you?   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Has any difficulty been encountered in making contacts with the suppliers listed in the Directory? If yes, please give details.                      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Has the information provided been useful to you in facilitating procurement and reduction of material and product cost? If yes, please give details. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Do you have any suggestions to improve the usefulness of the Directory? If yes, please elaborate.  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Are you in contact with other sources of supply not included in the Directory? If yes, please provide its name, address and product.                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Any other comments:  |                          |                          |

Organization: .....

.....

Full address: .....

.....

Name of contact person: .....

Pour nous aider à améliorer le répertoire de fournisseurs, nous vous serions reconnaissants de bien vouloir remplir le questionnaire ci-dessous et de le retourner à l'ONUDI, Service des négociations, P.O. Box 300, A-1400 Vienne, Autriche.

**QUESTIONNAIRE**

**Répertoire des fournisseurs de produits chimiques à usage pharmaceutique et des produits intermédiaires**

	OUI	NON
1. Les renseignements contenus dans le répertoire vous ont-ils été utiles ?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Possédez-vous déjà ces renseignements ?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Avez-vous rencontré des difficultés pour prendre contact avec les fournisseurs énumérés dans le répertoire ? Dans l'affirmative, veuillez donner des précisions.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Les renseignements contenus dans le répertoire ont-ils facilité vos achats et vous ont-ils permis de faire des économies ? Dans l'affirmative, veuillez donner des précisions.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Avez-vous des suggestions à présenter pour améliorer le répertoire ? Dans l'affirmative, veuillez les indiquer.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Êtes-vous en contact avec d'autres fournisseurs que ceux qui sont énumérés dans le répertoire ? Dans l'affirmative, veuillez indiquer leur nom, leur adresse et le produit concerné.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

7. Autres observations :

Organisation : ..... .

Adresse complète : ..... .

S'adresser à : ..... .

Como cooperación a nuestro esfuerzo por hacer más útil la Guía de Fuentes de Abastecimiento, le agradeceríamos que rellenera el cuestionario que figura a continuación y lo devolviera a la OMUDI, Subdivisión de Negociaciones, P.O. Box 300, A-1400 Viena (Austria).

CUESTIONARIO

Guía de Fuentes de Abastecimiento de Productos Farmacéuticos y sus Productos Intermedios

SI      NO

1. ¿Fue útil la información contenida en la Guía?     

2. ¿Fue nueva para usted la información suministrada?     

3. ¿Ha experimentado alguna dificultad para establecer contacto con los proveedores que se indican en la Guía? En caso afirmativo, le rogamos dar detalles     

4. ¿Le ha sido de utilidad la información para facilitar las adquisiciones y reducir el costo de materiales y productos? En caso afirmativo, le rogamos dar detalles.     

5. ¿Puede hacer algunas sugerencias para mejorar la utilidad de la Guía? En caso afirmativo, le rogamos que las formule a continuación.     

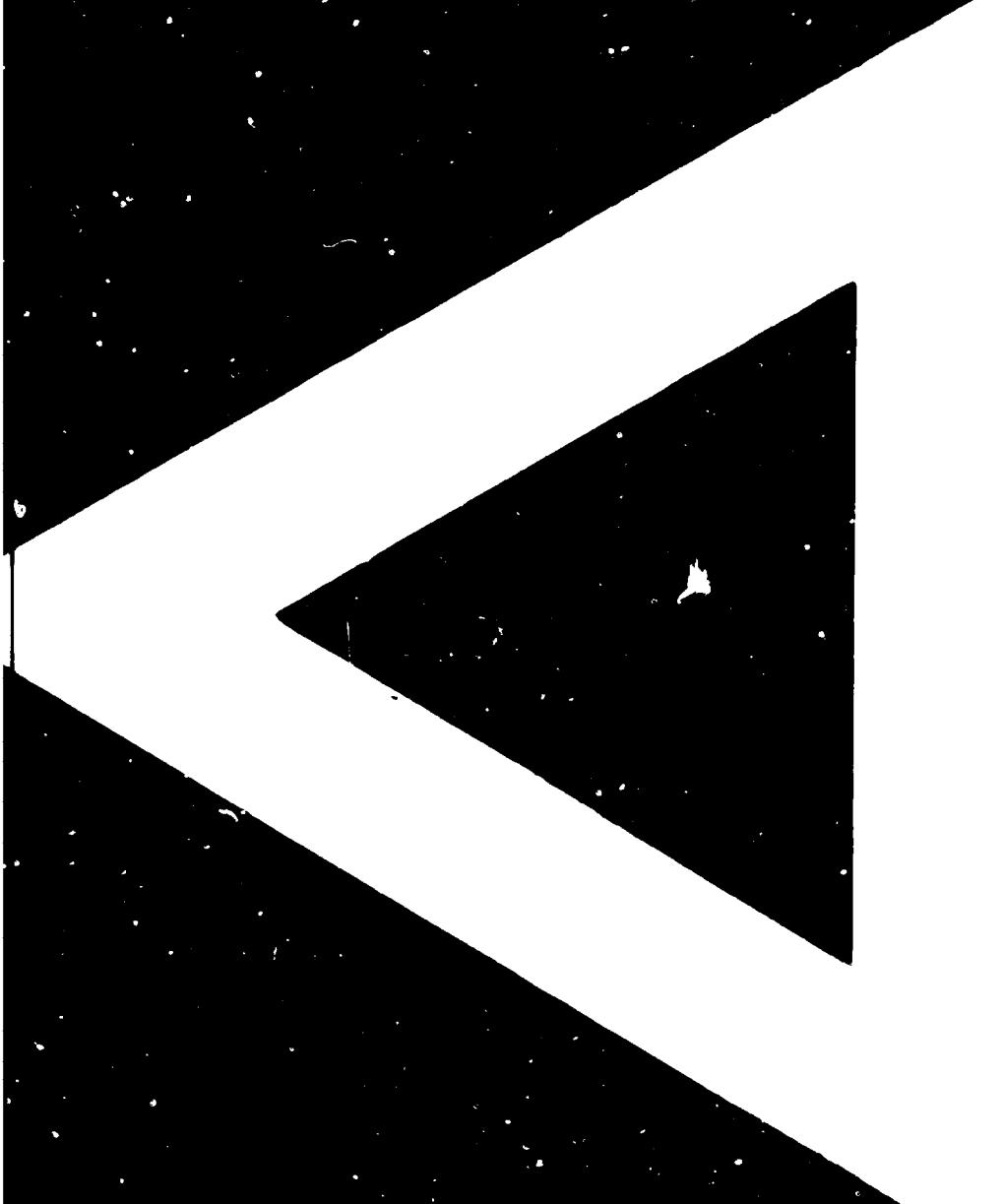
6. ¿Tiene usted contactos con otras fuentes de abastecimiento que no se han incluido en la Guía? En caso afirmativo, le agradeceremos que nos indique su nombre, dirección y productos que fabrican.     

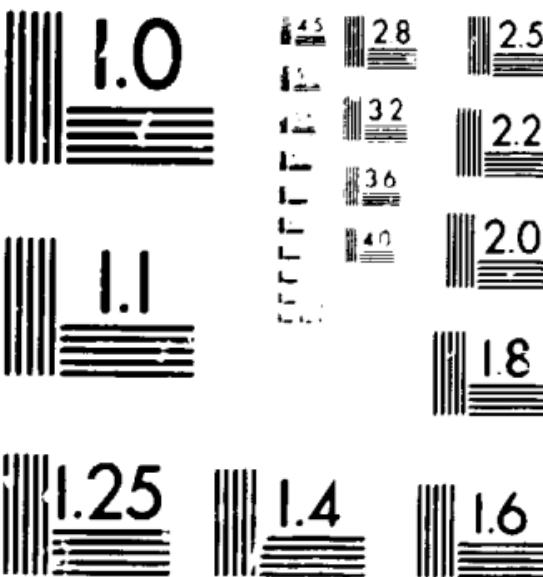
7. Otras observaciones:

Organización: .....

Dirección completa: .....

Nombre de la persona que sirve de contacto: .....





MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS  
STANDARD REFERENCE MATERIAL 1010a  
(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)