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Joint UNIDO-UNCTAD Project on the
interrelationship between growth
patterns, trade configuration and
industrial structure (UNITAD)

THE ANALYSIS AND LONG-TERM PROJECTION
OF INTERINDUSTRY STRUCTURES .

THE MAIN COMPONENTS ANALYSIS *

(by B. Dissmann, A. Duval, J. Royer and M. Weisser)

000113

UNITAD Paper prepared for submission to the
ACC Technical Working Group Meeting
of the Task Force on Long-Term Development Objectives,
Geneva, 10-11 July 1980

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Introduction

Introduction

This paper presents a technique and a set of conclusions based on its application to the input-output data already used in the regression analysis (Trend Projections of Input Coefficients for the Regional UNITAD Tables).

The technique of main components analysis is one which allows for the sorting of countries into groups which have a similar input structure for the sector under consideration. Such a classification of countries allows the identification and consideration of the underlying economic factors which the members of a group have in common, and thus leads to those factors which may be at work in giving similar input structure to the countries concerned. The technique is therefore one which can provide, before any projection work is done, an understanding of the economic determinants, at a broad level, of input structures.

While the technique was applied to the eight-sector tables referred to, and thus provided clusters of country groups based on similarities of production structure for each of these sectors, a further analysis was carried out to examine variations within each of the clusters. This was done by means of a set of disaggregated tables, which have forty-three sectors, and these were used to provide the detailed information needed to see why countries which had broadly similar structures for a sector still did not have entirely identical ones.

The procedure can be briefly described -- without recourse to complicated mathematical presentation- as follows:

In the first step, a symmetric matrix of correlation coefficients between the input coefficients in each column vector for individual countries is calculated. This gives a picture of interdependence between the values of individual coefficients (e.g. between the input coefficients for agriculture).

In the second step eigenvectors of this matrix of correlation coefficients are calculated and adjusted to a length of 1. The input coefficients

for individual countries can then be written as linear combinations of these eigenvectors weighted by "explanatory shares", derived in the second step. The remarkable feature of the results in this specific case was that a combination of two or three eigenvectors explains about 90 per cent of the total variability of the input coefficients.

The important eigenvectors are reproduced for six sectors in Addendum 2 (on the first page of each section of the paper, in Tables Cb). They were used in the following analytical steps: (a) the values of the explanatory shares for individual countries as well as for the eight regions were plotted into two-dimensional charts; (b) the eigenvectors were used for the identification of important input coefficients in each sector. On the other hand, (c) the allocation of countries in the charts allowed us (i) to do a check for the consistency between the regional tables and tables of individual countries belonging to that region; (ii) to see the interrelationships between the explanatory shares and the values of important coefficients; (iii) to relate the values of the explanatory shares to certain characteristics of individual countries such as GDP per capita, population density, output mix, etc.; (iv) to establish a bridge between the main component analysis and the regression analysis, and to use it for tentative projections of the input coefficients for the UNITAD regional tables. This last step is described in the document "Trend Projections of Input Coefficients for the UNITAD Regional Tables".

The results of the graphical analysis are presented in the attached charts. For each sector two-dimensional charts with coordinates which are values of the explanatory shares for the most important eigenvectors (X, Y, and Z) are presented. One can see the location of countries and regions in the chart and judge (i) if the positions of regions and countries belonging to particular regions are consistent; (ii) if the location of countries can be explained by some obvious factors.

For each chart, the eigenvectors concerned are given as linear combinations of the most important (largest) coefficients. For example, there are two charts for agriculture. The eigenvector 'X' explains 69 per cent, the eigenvector 'Y' 22 per cent and the eigenvector 'Z', 6 per cent of the variance of the input coefficients of the agricultural sector. The three coefficients together, therefore explain 97 per cent of the total variance. The first graph, presenting

the location of countries for the combinations of the explanatory shares for the vectors X and Y, indicates that: (i) the values of X are strongly determined by the value added coefficients ; and (ii) these are strongly related to the level of industrialized agriculture.

In addition to the graphs, country figures are given for the input structures at the eight-sector level, and the 43-sector level. This is done for each of the sectors. and an analysis of the findings is also supplied. Not all the country tables could give details on all the 43 sectors: accordingly the sample size varies according to which of the eight sectors is being considered in terms of the more detailed sectors contained in it.

Sector 1 - AGRICULTURE

For Agriculture the equations of the first three eigenvectors and their contributions to total variance are as follows:

$$X_1 = -0.4a_{21} - 0.2a_{81} - 0.9VA_1 \qquad 68.3\%$$

$$Y_1 = -0.6a_{21} - 0.1a_{41} + 0.8a_{81} \qquad 22.2\%$$

$$Z_1 = 0.7a_{21} - 0.2a_{41} + 0.5a_{81} + 0.4VA_1 \qquad 6.0\%$$

$$\overline{97.0\%}$$

X is remarkable in that not only is value added a negative component, which, after a moment's reflection, is fairly plausible, but all the other components which have a significant first decimal are negative. Value added is the dominant component and reaches values of around 90% for countries such as Kenya and Papua New Guinea, and falls below 40% for the U.S.A.

Y has Trade and Services as the dominant component and Food production as a secondary component. Some African countries like Zaire and the Ivory Coast as well as some South American countries like Ecuador, Peru, Argentina, Uruguay and Chile show high Trade and Service coefficients. High diagonal coefficients occur in U.S.A., Spain, Pakistan and Indonesia (25% - 30%). Low diagonal coefficients occur in the above mentioned African and South American countries as well as in some others like Malaysia, Colombia and Guatemala (less than 6%).

Z has the converse position of Y with Food production as the dominant component and Services as the secondary component. High values in this component occur only in a handful of countries: Singapore 38%, Belgium 25%, Netherlands 27%, U.K. 21%, Federal Republic of Germany 11%, Japan 8%. It seems clear that countries with land scarcity have high coefficients whereas in countries where livestock is produced with land intensive methods, coefficients are low. A classification effect may also be inferred for Z as the input coefficient for food processing discriminates between cattle and sheep on the one hand and poultry and pigs on the other, since the latter are less dependent on food processing inputs than the former.

Although Agriculture and Livestock is the most important dominant sub-sector, it is of interest to look at other sub-sectors like Forestry where the inverse relation between GDP and value added is apparently violated in the case of Papua New Guinea which has 60% value added compared to New Zealand's 61%. The explanation is that forestry enterprises in Papua New Guinea are operated by foreign companies under government concessions. The story for Fishing is even more remarkable where the value added coefficient in Papua New Guinea is 32%, 76% in Spain, and 93% in India.

INPUT COEFFICIENTS FOR SECTOR   AGRICULTURE ....

	GDP PER CAPITA	AGRICULT	AGRO-FOO	ENERGY	BASIC PR	LIGHT IN	CAPITAL	CONSTRUC	SERVICES	INTERM.	VALUE AD
INDONESIA 1971	61.5	0.25078	0.00069	0.00385	0.01424	0.00862	0.00372	0.00354	0.03887	0.32430	0.67570
INDIA 1959	77.1	0.26512	0.01149	0.00096	0.00571	0.00012	0.0	0.00583	0.04046	0.32970	0.67030
BANGLADESH 1962	84.0	0.15352	0.0	0.00649	0.00412	0.00133	0.00254	0.0	0.08481	0.24679	0.75321
INDIA 1968	87.5	0.18198	0.00503	0.00287	0.02340	0.00399	0.00010	0.00548	0.01847	0.24182	0.75818
CONGO 1967 (ZAIRE)	90.9	0.00228	0.00432	0.03373	0.00046	0.00218	0.06254	0.00900	0.28617	0.40868	0.59132
TANZANIA 1970	94.0	0.02538	0.00604	0.00394	0.00355	0.01207	0.00151	0.00223	0.11686	0.17159	0.82841
PAKISTAN (WEST) 1962	109.1	0.20618	0.00116	0.00521	0.01257	0.00397	0.00517	0.0	0.10311	0.33737	0.66263
KENYA 1967	122.2	0.00037	0.00426	0.03178	0.00232	0.00791	0.00696	0.0	0.03468	0.08829	0.91171
BOLIVIA 1971	169.7	0.13534	0.0	0.00158	0.0	0.00497	0.0	0.0	0.00278	0.14467	0.85533
IVORY COAST 1960	204.1	0.03988	0.00151	0.00804	0.00297	0.00554	0.01452	0.00046	0.17727	0.25019	0.74981
KOREA 1970	229.3	0.11135	0.04602	0.00656	0.04312	0.01430	0.00316	0.00077	0.04885	0.27411	0.72589
SENEGAL 1959	236.0	0.09514	0.0	0.01117	0.00178	0.00279	0.00203	0.00178	0.00787	0.12256	0.87741
TUNISIA 1968	243.7	0.14962	0.00285	0.01593	0.01056	0.00777	0.00214	0.0	0.05732	0.29620	0.70380
ZIMBABWE 1965	249.4	0.00112	0.03125	0.11597	0.00493	0.00446	0.02232	0.00446	0.06574	0.25550	0.74450
ECUADOR 1963	265.8	0.04155	0.0	0.00060	0.0	0.03927	0.0	0.0	0.22190	0.30331	0.696°
PAPUA NEW GUINEA 197	272.5	0.00656	0.03610	0.00035	0.00273	0.00318	0.00322	0.00247	0.08847	0.14329	0.85671
MALAYSIA 1965	310.4	0.00786	0.03718	0.00269	0.06225	0.0	0.00181	0.0	0.02941	0.14139	0.85860
IVORY COAST 1972	314.3	0.06292	0.00407	0.01714	0.01399	0.00719	0.02990	0.00123	0.25398	0.39042	0.60958
COLUMBIA 1970	320.0	0.05249	0.03924	0.00651	0.01419	0.00925	0.00249	0.00035	0.03406	0.17917	0.82083
ZAMBIA 1965	368.8	0.00718	0.00424	0.01175	0.04406	0.01599	0.01305	0.00326	0.03003	0.12957	0.87043
GUATEMALA 1971	379.5	0.03152	0.05722	0.00755	0.00712	0.01269	0.00007	0.0	0.07434	0.19051	0.80949
BRASILIA 1970	393.3	0.13626	0.02556	0.00834	0.05210	0.00564	0.00250	0.0	0.01243	0.24303	0.75697
PERU 1968	399.3	0.11695	0.04051	0.00844	0.02033	0.00781	0.00746	0.0	0.33462	0.53611	0.46389
COSTA RICA 1966	426.2	0.02934	0.05034	0.01065	0.09500	0.02408	0.00380	0.00171	0.05607	0.27099	0.72901
CHILE 1962	595.0	0.06243	0.01297	0.02045	0.02662	0.00273	0.01519	0.0	0.27734	0.41818	0.58182
MEXICO 1970	613.4	0.10200	0.05743	0.01607	0.04318	0.01256	0.00360	0.0	0.03954	0.27437	0.72563
ARGENTINA 1963	728.2	0.04304	0.00554	0.00586	0.01026	0.04491	0.00287	0.0	0.20783	0.36531	0.63469
URUGUAY 1961	730.9	0.06965	0.01169	0.01160	0.03142	0.01026	0.02900	0.0	0.22305	0.38668	0.61332
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	733.6	0.00176	0.00409	0.01171	0.0	0.07061	0.0	0.0	0.07346	0.16123	0.83877
IRELAND 1959	1165.3	0.14024	0.14082	0.02134	0.06229	0.00232	0.00730	0.00464	0.06587	0.44484	0.55516
SINGAPUR 1973	1251.6	0.01335	0.38258	0.01516	0.01065	0.00706	0.01133	0.00680	0.07681	0.52379	0.47619
AUSTRIA 1964	1405.2	0.03437	0.04262	0.02458	0.05168	0.00752	0.03885	0.00488	0.06297	0.26756	0.73244
ITALY 1970	1572.3	0.21748	0.05576	0.01249	0.03526	0.00417	0.00108	0.00345	0.03506	0.36474	0.63526
JAPAN 1970	1713.1	0.12805	0.07065	0.01732	0.04671	0.01695	0.01078	0.00734	0.05929	0.36510	0.63490
UNITED KINGDOM 1970	2023.5	0.05237	0.21267	0.04237	0.07615	0.02275	0.01752	0.01884	0.09924	0.54192	0.45808
NETHERLAND 1970	2226.6	0.08362	0.26908	0.01364	0.04220	0.02175	0.00622	0.01997	0.04901	0.50553	0.49447
BELGIUM 1970	2457.1	0.13327	0.27988	0.01869	0.05283	0.00862	0.00730	0.00124	0.07738	0.57927	0.42073
GERMANY F.R. 1970	2558.3	0.25433	0.10899	0.03048	0.03991	0.01921	0.02493	0.01108	0.08859	0.57653	0.42347
AUSTRALIA 1974/75	2688.6	0.03707	0.03195	0.01071	0.06153	0.00679	0.02578	0.01167	0.14225	0.35984	0.64014
FRANCE 1970	2841.0	0.15970	0.07285	0.01922	0.06622	0.00826	0.01347	0.01764	0.04073	0.39810	0.60190
UNITED STATES 1967	4216.2	0.30662	0.06001	0.02268	0.04403	0.01203	0.00663	0.00961	0.14974	0.61136	0.38864

X

Regional ranking on X
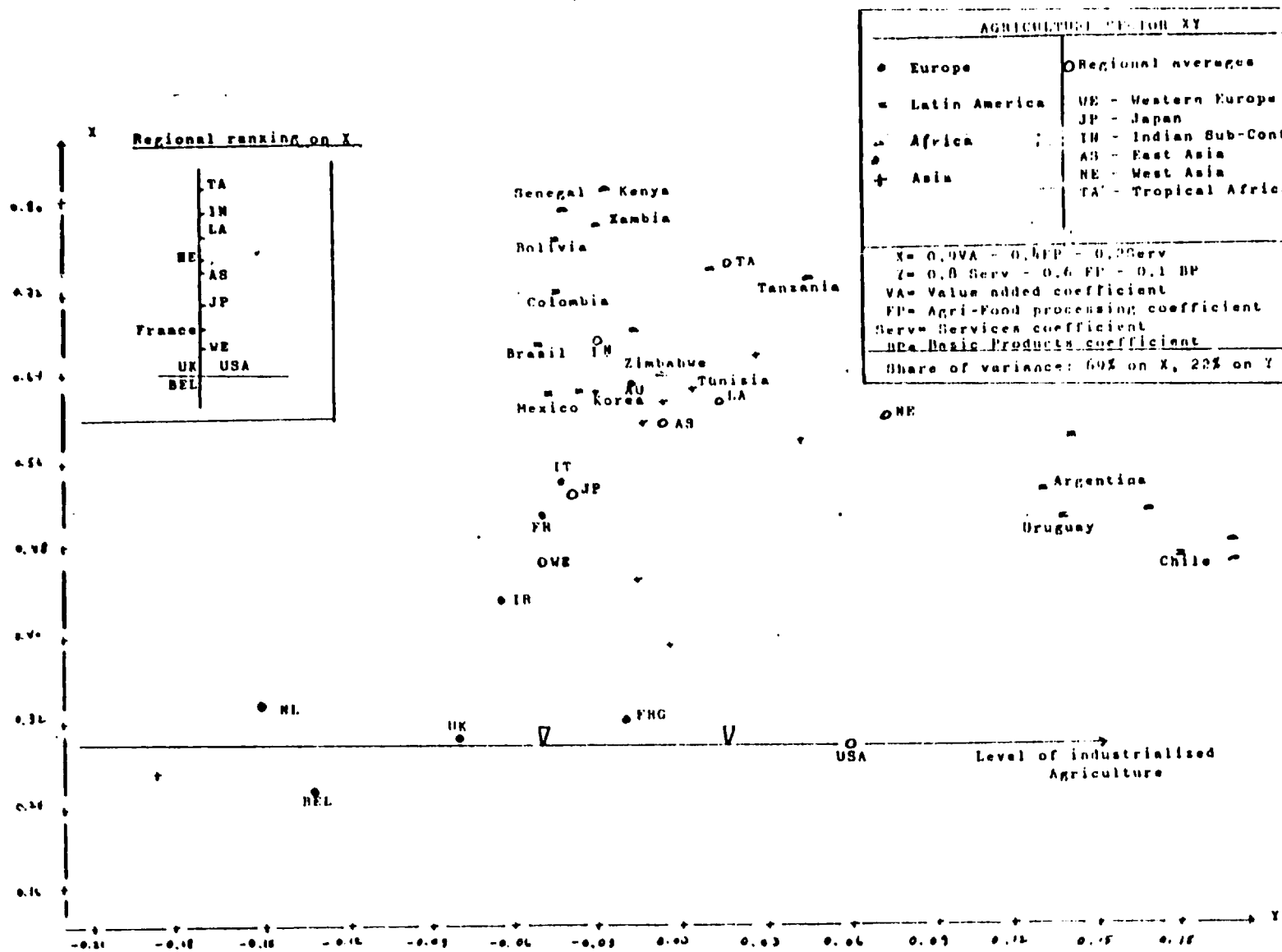
Graph 1.1
Annex 1 Agriculture XY
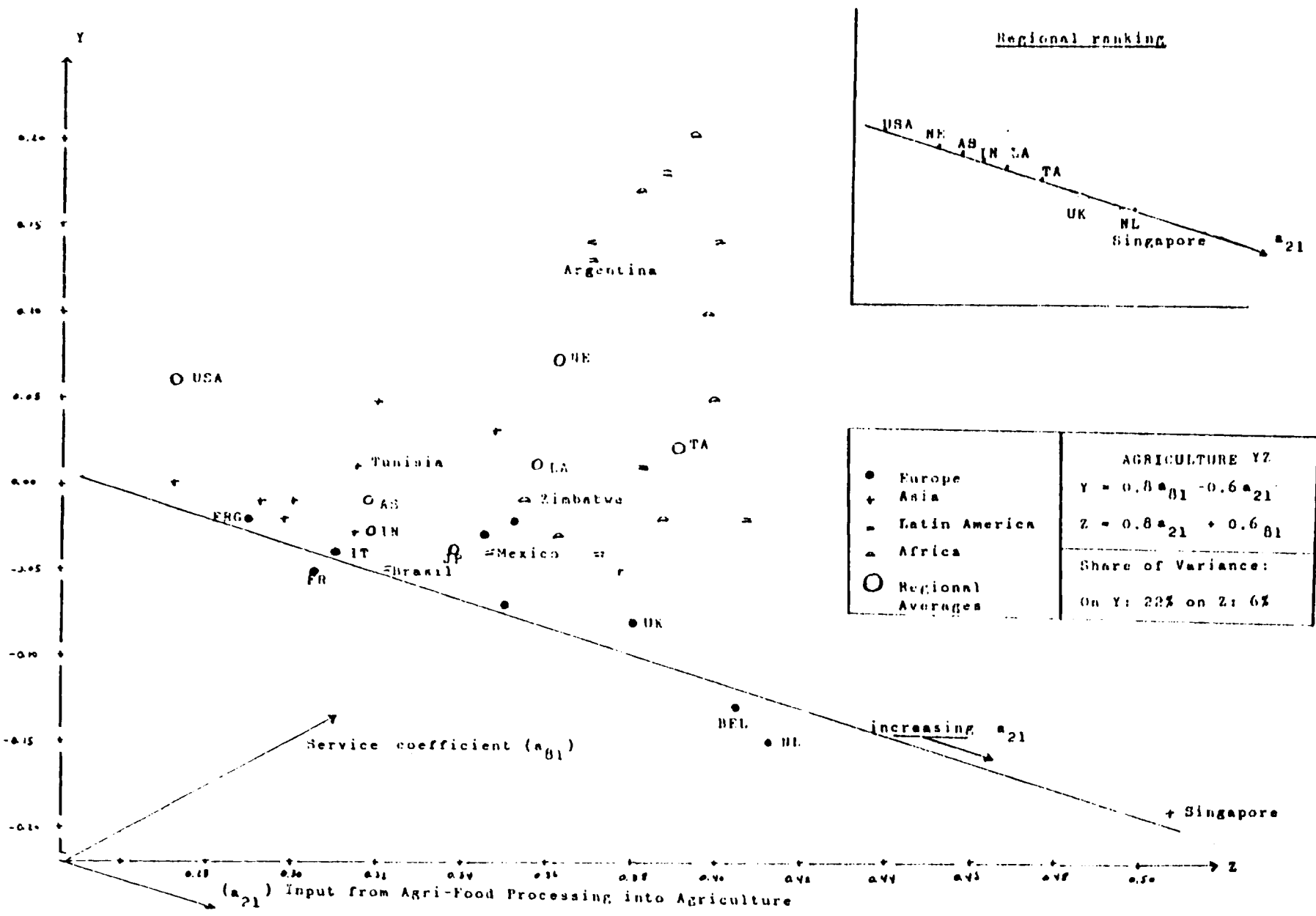
Graph 1.2

Annex 1   Agriculture XZ

V E C T O R .... 1 AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK P.   PAGE 1 FROM 1

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	PAP.N.GN 1972/ 1	PHILIPP. 1969/ 2	INDIA 1968/ 3	BANGLDSH 1962/ 4	COSTA RC 1966/ 5	KOREA RP 1970/ 6	TUNISIA 1960/ 7	IRAN 1973/ 8	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 9	PAKISTAN 1962/ 10	NEW ZLND 1965/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.00613	0.07417	0.18706	0.17006	0.02158	0.12330	0.21856	0.19415	0.03899	0.29410	0.20906
AGRO-FOOD	0.03102	0.01846	0.00516	0.0	0.06010	0.05253	0.00287	0.03254	0.04594	0.0	0.01359
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00291	0.00268	0.00294	0.03083	0.00962	0.00176	0.01737	0.03666	0.02991	0.01001	0.00986
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.00727	0.02140	0.02457	0.00654	0.08932	0.04830	0.01203	0.03442	0.06502	0.02473	0.05385
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00913	0.00664	0.00407	0.00201	0.02106	0.00544	0.00613	0.02056	0.00419	0.00350	0.01819
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00345	0.00064	0.00004	0.00367	0.00209	0.00046	0.0	0.0	0.02133	0.01044	0.03312
CONSTRUCTION	0.00149	0.0	0.00519	0.0	0.00126	0.00002	0.0	0.0	0.01217	0.0	0.00546
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.05542	0.03639	0.01788	0.07055	0.04980	0.04306	0.05486	0.03628	0.14093	0.07035	0.09419
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.11672	0.16040	0.24690	0.25167	0.25484	0.27567	0.31232	0.35461	0.35852	0.41313	0.44711
WAGES	0.06433	0.39077	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.06119	0.22291	0.0	0.09673	0.0	0.09917
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.00962	0.02097	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00851	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.05313
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.00240	-0.00044	0.00483	0.00916	0.0	0.00389	0.01194	0.0	0.05122	-0.01035	0.02001
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.80694	0.42831	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.65074	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.38059
VALUE ADDED	0.88329	0.83960	0.75310	0.74633	0.74516	0.72432	0.68774	0.64540	0.64146	0.58687	0.55289
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	SPAIN 1970/ 12	U.S.AMER 1967/ 13
AGRICULTURE	0.25834	0.31159
AGRO-FOOD	0.07846	0.05297
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01900	0.02351
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.04653	0.04457
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.01092	0.00955
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00559	0.06668
CONSTRUCTION	0.00470	0.01029
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.04297	0.15520
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.47283	0.62434
WAGES	0.12937	0.05761
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.03850	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	-0.01735	0.02906
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.37665	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.52717	0.37566
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R   2   AGRICULTURE SERVICES

	AUSTRAL.	U.S.AMER
COUNTRY:		
YEAR/RANK:	1974/ 1	1967/ 2
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.26102
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.01705
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.02081	0.00272
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.0	0.05579
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00079	0.03061
CAPITAL GOODS	0.01492	0.00155
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.03337	0.05851
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.06871	0.42814
WAGES	0.48253	0.26942
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.06400	0.02326
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.93090	0.57186
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000

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V E C T O R   3   HUNTING

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V E C T O R .... 4 FORESTRY

| | COUNTRY: | TUNISIA | SPAIN | KOREA RP | MEXICO | PAP.N.GN | NEW ZLND |
	YEAR/RANK:	1968/ 1	1970/ 2	1970/ 3	1970/ 4	1972/ 5	1965/ 6
AGRICULTURE		0.0	0.03732	0.06911	0.0	0.0	0.11111
AGRO-FOOD		0.0	0.00132	0.00024	0.0	0.00099	0.0
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.		0.0	1.00592	0.00027	0.01782	0.03707	0.00988
BASIC PRODUCTS		0.0	1.01231	0.02116	0.02017	0.00324	0.02469
LIGHT INDUSTRY		0.0	0.00393	0.01952	0.03309	0.03617	0.01975
CAPITAL GOODS		0.0	0.00830	0.04124	0.02040	0.07709	0.05185
CONSTRUCTION		0.0	0.00825	0.00036	0.0	0.00747	0.02222
TRADE AND SERVICE		0.0	0.02253	0.02350	0.06261	0.23398	0.14519
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.		0.0	0.10333	0.13439	0.15409	0.39600	0.43210
WAGES		0.32438	0.24488	0.23295	0.31764	0.32559	0.41975
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL		0.0	0.05188	0.00562	0.0	0.07192	0.05185
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES		0.0	-0.00545	0.00035	0.04603	0.01726	0.01728
OPERATING SURPLUS		0.0	0.60556	0.62668	0.0	0.18924	0.08395
VALUE ADDED		0.99888	0.89667	0.86560	0.84591	0.60401	0.57284
GROSS OUTPUT		1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

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V E C T O R ....   5 LOGGING

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V E C T O R .... 6 FISHING

	INDIA	PHILIPP.	SPAIN	TUNISIA	KOREA RP	CHILE	PAP.N.GN
COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	1968/ 1	1969/ 2	1970/ 3	1968/ 4	1970/ 5	1962/ 6	1972/ 7
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.01642	0.00035	0.0	0.02427	0.0	0.01983
AGRO-FOOD	0.00095	0.02749	0.02499	0.01315	0.01795	0.00140	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00145	0.01299	0.04353	0.01052	0.07493	0.03616	0.01553
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.0	0.01178	0.01204	0.0	0.00722	0.01569	0.00628
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.0	0.01483	0.08311	0.18407	0.12388	0.02256	0.00612
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00318	0.00473	0.01632	0.0	0.03977	0.02661	0.06591
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.0	0.00016	0.0	0.00062	0.0	0.00744
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.05805	0.04357	0.06243	0.18144	0.10642	0.48476	0.55152
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.06363	0.13380	0.24294	0.38918	0.39406	0.58717	0.67665
WAGES	0.0	0.30306	0.44489	0.32990	0.35600	0.06203	0.13705
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.08822	0.05696	0.0	0.05280	0.07037	0.02861
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.00930	0.01390	-0.00361	0.15979	0.00370	0.00034	0.00553
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.40101	0.25881	0.0	0.19344	0.28008	0.15217
VALUE ADDED	0.93637	0.86620	0.75706	0.60825	0.60894	0.41283	0.32336
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

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Sector 2 - FOOD PROCESSING (AGRO-FOOD)

The equations of the eigenvectors for Food Processing and their contribution to total variance are as follows:

$$X_2 = 0.9a_{12} - 0.5a_{82} - 0.1VA_2 \qquad 61.4\%$$

$$Y_2 = 0.3a_{12} + 0.3a_{82} + 0.9VA_2 \qquad 21.4\%$$

$$Z_2 = 0.4a_{12} + 0.3a_{82} - 0.4VA_2 \qquad 14.7\%$$

$$\overline{97.5\%}$$

The dominant component in X is Agriculture. Low values of this component are found in Papua New Guinea and Zaire (10%-13%), high values in Senegal, Pakistan, Tunisia, Malaysia and Ireland (all at least 50%) U.S.A. (29%), Australia and West Germany (33%) and Japan (39%).

The dominant component of Y is value added. The leading high value added countries are the U.K., Zambia and Zaire (all over 40%). Low value added countries are India 1968 (22%), Tunisia (21%), Senegal (20%) and the Netherlands (22%). Explanations of the variability in value added is due to any of the following causes: different tax systems, different market structures, different input mix, different technique mix. The favourite in this sector is of course taxation, especially on such items as beverages and tobacco.

The dominant component of Z is Trade and Services. No clear pattern emerges as to the type of country which has high and which has low inputs. Thus, Tunisia has 3%, Zaire has 31%, U.S.A. has 13%, Japan 11%, U.K. 11% and Federal Republic of Germany 10% which indicates the level of advanced industrialized countries.

Taking a sectoral breakdown, we find that Food Manufacturing has a substantial quasi-diagonal element (quasi-diagonal because the intermediate part of columns has only 8 elements while the intermediate part of rows has 43 elements). Input of Agro-Food into Food Manufacturing varies from 6% in New Zealand to 23% in the U.K. Among countries with low agricultural input we find Papua New Guinea (16%), Iran (33%) and Australia (61%), among those with high input, New Zealand (61%), Ireland and Spain (51%), Costa Rica (56%).

Trade and Services, and value added figures do not differ substantially from those of the sector aggregate.

Agricultural inputs into Beverages are high in countries like Spain and France (24%, 15%) where there is a flourishing wine industry, and low in countries like the U.K. and India (3%, 1%) where there is not. Agro-food inputs are comparatively low in wine producing countries with the exception of Greece. Another feature of the industry is its being a source of taxation, showing a remarkable coefficient of 50% in the U.K., 52% in Denmark and 55% in Ireland. The same point applies even more to tobacco. The tax coefficient in Denmark is 74%, in the U.K. 75% and in Italy 83%; on the other hand in the U.S.A. it is 2.3 and in Australi 1.5%. In view of the large federal excises in these countries on the final product, the low figures must reflect producers' subsidies.

INPUT COEFFICIENTS FOR SECTOR AGRO-FOOD

	GDP PER CAPITA	AGRICULT	AGRO-FOO	ENERGY	BASIC PR	LIGHT IN	CAPITAL	CONSTRUC	SERVICES	INTERM.	VALUE AD
INDONESIA 1971	61.5	0.38091	0.10210	0.02115	0.00163	0.01384	0.00639	0.00239	0.10846	0.65275	0.34725
INDIA 1963	77.1	0.30409	0.09613	0.01054	0.01178	0.00930	0.01206	0.00207	0.15862	0.60160	0.39540
BANGLADESH 1962	84.0	0.45574	0.05446	0.00624	0.00349	0.01555	0.0	0.0	0.12191	0.65498	0.34502
INDIA 1968	81.5	0.44197	0.13260	0.01149	0.03613	0.02476	0.00373	0.01271	0.30982	0.78242	0.21758
CONGO 1967 (CAIRE)	90.9	0.13706	0.05508	0.02356	0.04358	0.01150	0.04408	0.00300	0.31479	0.59345	0.46655
TANZANIA 1 70	94.0	0.34738	0.05508	0.00844	0.00437	0.01794	0.00175	0.00373	0.17770	0.63115	0.36884
PAKISTAN (WEST) 1962	109.1	0.50716	0.03429	0.00621	0.01444	0.01608	0.00202	0.00314	0.12651	0.70670	0.29330
KENYA 1967	122.2	0.47438	0.00931	0.02006	0.00467	0.02750	0.02295	0.00314	0.11194	0.67796	0.32204
BOLIVIA 1971	169.7	0.19174	0.14946	0.02754	0.00038	0.01792	0.0	0.0	0.16734	0.57474	0.42524
IVORY COAST 1960	204.1	0.10070	0.16024	0.01345	0.01076	0.01847	0.03237	0.00170	0.40934	0.74704	0.25296
KOREA 1970	229.3	0.30368	0.12293	0.01824	0.04069	0.02380	0.00373	0.00049	0.11370	0.62732	0.37268
SENEGAL 1959	236.0	0.54006	0.07323	0.01302	0.00391	0.01780	0.00541	0.00147	0.15091	0.80030	0.19961
TUNISIA 1968	243.7	0.51044	0.21116	0.01102	0.01304	0.01780	0.0	0.0	0.02473	0.79219	0.20781
ZIMBABWE 1965	249.6	0.46663	0.01447	0.01447	0.01447	0.08501	0.02713	0.0	0.00452	0.73051	0.26949
ECUADOR 1963	265.0										
PAPUA NEW GUINEA 197	272.5	0.12105	0.00230	0.01123	0.01826	0.05783	0.00532	0.00195	0.38726	0.60811	0.39189
MALAYSIA 1965	310.4	0.53177	0.14955	0.01029	0.01313	0.00250	0.00461	0.0	0.00249	0.81644	0.18356
IVORY COAST 1972	314.3	0.32647	0.04659	0.01750	0.01211	0.02755	0.05203	0.00194	0.24474	0.72394	0.27606
COLOMBIA 1970	320.0	0.52611	0.07319	0.00581	0.01702	0.01049	0.00691	0.00023	0.04978	0.70591	0.29409
ZAMBIA 1965	364.8	0.28518	0.09963	0.01910	0.01702	0.00747	0.01951	0.00013	0.11831	0.57534	0.42466
GUATEMALA 1971	379.5	0.29046	0.09004	0.02617	0.01664	0.06408	0.0	0.0	0.25632	0.74771	0.25229
BRASILIA 1970	383.3	0.42224	0.14302	0.01168	0.02211	0.02742	0.0	0.0	0.07249	0.69995	0.30005
PERU 1968	399.3	0.24123	0.13861	0.02490	0.01573	0.06087	0.01531	0.0	0.24692	0.73857	0.26143
COSTA RICA 1966	426.2	0.47804	0.11127	0.01261	0.03017	0.01030	0.00004	0.0	0.07409	0.73205	0.26795
CHILE 1962	595.0	0.36305	0.12562	0.01378	0.01704	0.02470	0.00175	0.01460	0.24044	0.76638	0.23362
MEXICO 1970	613.4	0.36009	0.14626	0.01384	0.02742	0.02739	0.00188	0.0	0.10792	0.68480	0.31520
ARGENTINA 1963	728.7	0.36763	0.09071	0.01671	0.00223	0.02606	0.00674	0.0	0.19302	0.72276	0.27724
URUGUAY 1961	730.9	0.35112	0.07657	0.01840	0.02396	0.01167	0.02134	0.0	0.21989	0.56002	0.43998
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	731.6	0.35111	0.07341	0.02311	0.0	0.07342	0.0	0.01107	0.04771	0.74298	0.25712
IRELAND 1968	1165.7	0.51725	0.11400	0.01398	0.02639	0.01254	0.00711	0.00047	0.04591	0.74598	0.25461
SINGAPORE 1973	1251.6	0.24629	0.03448	0.01400	0.07133	0.02407	0.00020	0.00108	0.04337	0.69722	0.30278
AUSTRIA 1964	1605.2	0.35502	0.15242	0.01124	0.03470	0.01002	0.00769	0.01090	0.51234	0.44569	0.30431
ITALY 1970	1572.7	0.42749	0.13270	0.01406	0.03183	0.01215	0.00210	0.00706	0.04424	0.71792	0.28208
JAPAN 1970	1713.1	0.30152	0.12616	0.01176	0.05381	0.01932	0.00319	0.00243	0.11152	0.54552	0.45448
UNITED KINGDOM 1970	2023.5	0.20357	0.14127	0.01916	0.05515	0.02697	0.06616	0.00215	0.11148		
NETHERLAND 1970	2226.6	0.40534	0.17005	0.01697	0.01640	0.02420	0.00225	0.00901	0.04960	0.78133	0.21867
BELGIUM 1970	2457.1	0.41702	0.18494	0.01407	0.03957	0.01519	0.00619	0.00653	0.07042	0.70495	0.29304
GERMANY F.R. 1970	2658.3	0.32005	0.15047	0.01777	0.03807	0.02562	0.00211	0.00714	0.08031	0.66773	0.33227
AUSTRALIA 1968/69	2688.6	0.43501	0.17416	0.03570	0.04359	0.03590	0.00326	0.00594	0.12252	0.72614	0.27060
FRANCE 1970	2941.0	0.43012	0.17496	0.01112	0.02478	0.02739	0.00211	0.00629	0.06483	0.68571	0.31429
UNITED STATES 1967	4216.2	0.29245	0.17000	0.00991	0.05743	0.04275	0.00248	0.00283	0.12650	0.70497	0.29503

Regional ranking on X
(Value-added coefficient)

AGRI-FOOD PROCESSING
XY
$X = 0.9a_{12} - 0.5a_{02} - 0.1A$
$Y = 0.9VA + 0.3a_{07} + 0.3a_{12}$

Share of Variance:
on X: 61.5% on Y: 21.6%

• Europe
+ Asia
■ Latin America
♦ Africa
○ Regional Averages

Y(close to VA coefficient)

Graph 1.3
Annex 1 Agri-food XY

increasing V.A.

(a_{12}) Input from X Agriculture
into Agri-Food Processing

Tunisia Malaysia
Colombia
Kenya
+ Pakistan
Zimbabwe
+ Zambia
Bolivia
Indonesia
+ Korea
Argentina
Uruguay
Brazil
Peru
+ Singapore

Graph 1.4
Annex 1 Agri-food XZ

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VECTOR .... 7 FOOD MANUFACTURING

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	IRAN 1973/ 1	PAP.N.GN 1972/ 2	NBRAZIL 1970/ 3	MEXICO 1970/ 4	KOREA RP 1970/ 5	FRANCE 1970/ 6	AUSTRIA 1964/ 7	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 8	GREECE 1970/ 9	PHILIPP. 1969/ 10	BELGIUM 1970/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.32614	0.15573	0.42541	0.41256	0.41287	0.47626	0.39944	0.35897	0.47667	0.53939	0.47787
AGRO-FOOD	0.05367	0.03163	0.14229	0.14401	0.11762	0.13959	0.16507	0.18047	0.17268	0.09597	0.16118
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00802	0.02392	0.01177	0.01455	0.02275	0.01024	0.01074	0.01577	0.01377	0.00915	0.01458
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.00654	0.02776	0.03344	0.02154	0.03211	0.02666	0.03264	0.03744	0.01660	0.00949	0.03263
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.0	0.03395	0.02271	0.02094	0.01094	0.02218	0.00007	0.02377	0.02749	0.01973	0.01502
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00116	0.01900	0.0	0.00156	0.00379	0.00187	0.00709	0.00249	0.00407	0.00129	0.00496
CONSTRUCTION	0.00052	0.00456	0.0	0.0	0.00050	0.00426	0.00942	0.00560	0.00119	0.0011	0.00697
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.06450	0.25208	0.07333	0.10066	0.12470	0.05943	0.10095	0.11921	0.06142	0.09783	0.06776
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.50067	0.55025	0.64978	0.72362	0.73428	0.73451	0.73584	0.74416	0.77170	0.77335	0.74021
WAGES	0.0	0.13940	0.06444	0.07561	0.04944	0.0	0.10112	0.17011	0.04594	0.06006	0.09048
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.04346	0.0	0.0	0.01106	0.0	0.02127	0.0	0.0	0.01543	0.02359
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.00908	0.0	0.00868	0.03589	0.0	-0.01803	0.01100	0.04523	0.01180	0.01423
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.25647	0.0	0.0	0.11914	0.0	0.15979	0.0	0.0	0.1393	0.09077
VALUE ADDED	0.49937	0.44981	0.32408	0.27638	0.26572	0.26549	0.26416	0.25576	0.22830	0.22665	0.21909
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	GRMNY.FR 1970/ 12	ITALY 1970/ 13	COSTA RC 1966/ 14	UNTD.KGD 1970/ 15	INDIA 1968/ 16	TUNISIA 1966/ 17	CHILE 1962/ 18	NEW ZLND 1965/ 19	IRELAND 1968/ 20	SPAIN 1970/ 21	NETHLNDS 1970/ 22
AGRICULTURE	0.42067	0.44618	0.55553	0.31662	0.53677	0.54754	0.40147	0.61120	0.56725	0.56410	0.53025
AGRO-FOOD	0.17245	0.15560	0.10829	0.23657	0.12124	0.17365	0.16767	0.08185	0.15217	0.19780	0.18813
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01774	0.01215	0.01245	0.02607	0.00299	0.00944	0.01650	0.00412	0.01666	0.00471	0.01212
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.03645	0.02965	0.02078	0.06246	0.00749	0.01049	0.01161	0.03065	0.02802	0.01907	0.03406
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.02407	0.00230	0.01117	0.02918	0.03215	0.01782	0.02929	0.02228	0.01632	0.01688	0.02502
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00200	0.0	0.0	0.00713	0.00353	0.0	0.00178	0.00702	0.00044	0.00082	0.00242
CONSTRUCTION	0.00566	0.00760	0.01605	0.00166	0.01584	0.0	0.0	0.00274	0.00090	0.00119	0.00050
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.10372	0.06749	0.07 2	0.12222	0.03203	0.05082	0.18199	0.07114	0.05637	0.04099	0.05170
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.78691	0.79072	0.7 120	0.80532	0.80955	0.81060	0.81078	0.82560	0.84693	0.84974	0.85857
WAGES	0.10120	0.09774	0.0	0.13010	0.0	0.09944	0.06971	0.12254	0.11818	0.05522	0.11363
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.03301	0.01240	0.0	0.01899	0.0	0.0	0.01043	0.01942	0.01970	0.01343	0.02049
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	-0.00124	0.01231	0.0	0.02274	0.02603	0.00488	0.02655	-0.03705	-0.02003	0.00195	-0.04640
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.08013	0.06603	0.0	0.02283	0.0	0.0	0.08263	0.05871	0.03523	0.07943	0.05358
VALUE ADDED	0.21309	0.20927	0.20280	0.19468	0.19052	0.18949	0.18922	0.16406	0.15307	0.15024	0.14140
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

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VECTOR .... 7 FOOD MANUFACTURING

	COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	DENMARK 1970/23
AGRICULTURE		0.53531
AGRO-FOOD		0.19514
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.		0.01176
BASIC PRODUCTS		0.04047
LIGHT INDUSTRY		0.02274
CAPITAL GOODS		0.00323
CONSTRUCTION		0.00537
TRADE AND SERVICE		0.05390
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.		0.86073
WAGES		0.11936
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL		0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES		-0.02588
OPERATING SURPLUS		0.04772
VALUE ADDED		0.14124
GROSS OUTPUT		1.00000

V E C T O R .... 8 BEVERAGE

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	IRELAND 1959/ 1	DENMARK 1970/ 2	UNTD.KGD 1970/ 3	NEW ZLND 1965/ 4	NETHLNDS 1970/ 5	COSTA RC 1966/ 6	IRAN 1973/ 7	BELGIUM 1970/ 8	PHILIPP. 1969/ 9	AUSTRIA 1964/ 10	BRAZIL 1970/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.05585	0.02510	0.03095	0.02778	0.02767	0.00668	0.06100	0.12338	0.00614	0.06971	0.08426
AGRO-FOOD	0.04730	0.06095	0.02548	0.06401	0.15694	0.14083	0.12165	0.05786	0.14925	0.08054	0.16085
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01241	0.01434	0.01617	0.00483	0.01516	0.01531	0.02933	0.02170	0.01698	0.01380	0.01860
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.01527	0.04278	0.03681	0.07246	0.05857	0.03064	0.00526	0.05105	0.10690	0.04979	0.08698
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00334	0.03609	0.03596	0.03140	0.01687	0.00461	0.05195	0.02170	0.03170	0.01485	0.03064
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00525	0.00359	0.00681	0.00725	0.00152	0.0	0.01303	0.01766	0.00147	0.00961	0.0
CONSTRUCTION	0.00095	0.00837	0.00731	0.00362	0.00739	0.0	0.00290	0.01489	0.00033	0.01852	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.02816	0.06836	0.12957	0.07367	0.04663	0.08966	0.09503	0.10445	0.10036	0.16300	0.04650
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.18902	0.26029	0.28913	0.28065	0.33093	0.34773	0.38014	0.41289	0.41312	0.42435	0.42743
WAGES	0.13652	0.10372	0.06682	0.09420	0.15030	0.0	0.0	0.22442	0.15139	0.16562	0.18692
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.05537	0.0	0.01644	0.02899	0.03033	0.0	0.0	0.05403	0.04625	0.05625	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.55418	0.51793	0.50432	0.45169	0.33605	0.0	0.0	0.19826	0.35528	0.16073	0.0
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.06539	0.05808	0.12329	0.13527	0.15239	0.65227	0.61987	0.11040	0.23395	0.19305	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.81146	0.73972	0.71087	0.71014	0.66907	0.65227	0.61987	0.58711	0.58688	0.57565	0.56698
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	GRMNY.FR 1970/ 12	FRANCE 1970/ 13	ITALY 1970/ 14	MEXICO 1970/ 15	KOREA RO 1970/ 16	GREECE 1970/ 17	SPAIN 1970/ 18	PAP.N.GN 1972/ 19	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 20	INDIA 1968/ 21	TUNISIA 1968/ 22
AGRICULTURE	0.08353	0.15649	0.10721	0.00027	0.09352	0.20069	0.24433	0.01167	0.10471	0.00965	0.42263
AGRO-FOOD	0.14785	0.05866	0.05746	0.17547	0.21032	0.22507	0.16672	0.04296	0.17313	0.30664	0.06174
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.02482	0.01456	0.03141	0.01152	0.01489	0.01120	0.00986	0.01011	0.01970	0.07265	0.03568
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.04475	0.05310	0.09001	0.05612	0.06129	0.03692	0.05811	0.03188	0.08459	0.10322	0.05351
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.02183	0.00539	0.02904	0.05372	0.02884	0.00478	0.02474	0.11579	0.09755	0.00834	0.03568
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00259	0.00531	0.00188	0.00319	0.00371	0.00509	0.00127	0.00866	0.00487	0.00097	0.0
CONSTRUCTION	0.01057	0.00586	0.01340	0.0	0.00080	0.00107	0.00149	0.00364	0.00933	0.00272	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.10479	0.12101	0.11361	0.16152	0.11462	0.08722	0.10378	0.41519	0.14763	0.15212	0.08645
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.44073	0.45053	0.48523	0.52580	0.54799	0.57204	0.61140	0.63990	0.64151	0.65630	0.69569
WAGES	0.13620	0.0	0.18439	0.14603	0.07126	0.07794	0.10352	0.06478	0.19117	0.0	0.23190
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.03692	0.0	0.04405	0.0	0.01331	0.0	0.03057	0.03239	0.0	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.24734	0.0	0.21067	0.07307	0.24844	0.12699	0.09989	0.21120	0.01825	0.06297	0.03436
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.13879	0.0	0.10577	0.0	0.11897	0.0	0.15463	0.04774	0.0	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.55927	0.54947	0.54477	0.47420	0.45201	0.42796	0.38860	0.36010	0.35839	0.34370	0.30307
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 8 BEVERAGE

	COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	CHILE 1972/ 23

AGRICULTURE		0.23038
AGRO-FOOD		0.03758
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.		0.00814
BASIC PRODUCTS		0.02927
LIGHT INDUSTRY		0.01633
CAPITAL GOODS		0.00147
CONSTRUCTION		0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE		0.40059

INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.		0.72417
WAGES		0.05125
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL		0.01139
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES		0.07990
OPERATING SURPLUS		0.13329
VALUE ADDED		0.27583

GROSS OUTPUT		1.00000

V E C T O R ....   9 TOBACCO

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	ITALY 1970/ 1	DENMARK 1970/ 2	AUSTRIA 1964/ 3	UNITD.KGD 1970/ 4	IRAN 1973/ 5	SPAIN 1970/ 6	GRMNY.FR 1970/ 7	KOREA RP 1970/ 8	NEW ZLND 1965/ 9	CHILE 1962/ 10	BELGIUM 1970/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.09241	0.08999	0.08473	0.07232	0.12284	0.14341	0.11337	0.14218	0.07496	0.10421	0.17775
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.01071	0.01461	0.0	0.00058	0.00015	0.00339	0.00279	0.07155	0.00010	0.00250
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00121	0.00203	0.00239	0.00181	0.00303	0.00148	0.00557	0.00461	0.0	0.00598	0.00393
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.00720	0.00597	0.02311	0.03908	0.01241	0.03226	0.03768	0.05182	0.04259	0.02924	0.04721
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00074	0.01302	0.00292	0.00301	0.0	0.01876	0.01529	0.03954	0.01704	0.00036	0.00644
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00040	0.00116	0.00372	0.00241	0.00065	0.00022	0.00202	0.00379	0.00170	0.00339	0.00215
CONSTRUCTION	0.00034	0.00203	0.0	0.00046	0.00080	0.00056	0.01136	0.00002	0.0	0.0	0.00215
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.00639	0.02836	0.02550	0.05636	0.02024	0.03694	0.05234	0.03059	0.07325	0.14564	0.05186
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.10890	0.15770	0.15989	0.17622	0.17656	0.23418	0.24098	0.27533	0.28620	0.28992	0.29435
WAGES	0.05566	0.06481	0.04701	0.03589	0.0	0.05500	0.03845	0.06783	0.04259	0.06287	0.11159
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.00565	0.0	0.01062	0.00449	0.0	0.01865	0.01660	0.00761	0.01022	0.01874	0.01609
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.83085	0.74161	0.66056	0.74752	0.0	0.60391	0.63506	0. 5137	0.59796	0.45903	0.54721
OPERATING SURPLUS	-0.00108	0.03617	0.12191	0.03589	0.0	0.08826	0.06887	0.19787	0.06133	0.17044	0.03076
VALUE ADDED	0.89109	0.84230	0.84011	0.82378	0.82344	0.76582	0.75902	0.72468	0.71210	0.71108	0.70565
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	COSTA RC 1966/ 12	FRANCE 1970/ 13	NETHLNDS 1970/ 14	MEXICO 1970/ 15	PHILIPP. 1969/ 16	BRAZIL 1970/ 17	PAP.N.GN 1972/ 18	GREECE 1970/ 19	TUNISIA 1966/ 20	BANGLDSH 1962/ 21	U.S.AMER 1967/ 22
AGRICULTURE	0.10269	0.10844	0.14036	0.17133	0.09843	0.19198	0.00036	0.25703	0.38522	0.32720	0.19000
AGRO-FOOD	0.00904	0.0	0.07142	0.04405	0.17142	0.03185	0.10571	0.07358	0.0	0.0	0.21061
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01129	0.01974	0.00453	0.00580	0.00565	0.00443	0.00455	0.00186	0.00713	0.00501	0.00202
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.08488	0.04020	0.04137	0.05405	0.03443	0.07785	0.03767	0.01191	0.00713	0.02410	0.01770
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00215	0.0	0.02202	0.03644	0.01283	0.00354	0.00419	0.01137	0.00357	0.00571	0.02454
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00041	0.0	0.00103	0.00422	0.00091	0.0	0.00332	0.00202	0.0	0.0	0.00101
CONSTRUCTION	0.00005	0.00153	0.00268	0.0	0.00029	0.0	0.00181	0.00035	0.0	0.0	0.00088
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.08590	0.04818	0.02655	0.06546	0.06922	0.08671	0.25465	0.07137	0.06420	0.14394	0.07500
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.29775	0.29780	0.31097	0.39135	0.39318	0.39636	0.41425	0.42949	0.46726	0.50502	0.51268
WAGES	0.0	0.0	0.09673	0.10648	0.06363	0.10321	0.03807	0.04454	0.25298	0.0	0.07613
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.01255	0.0	0.01288	0.0	0.01924	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.0	0.53221	0.37145	0.36397	0.0	0.43218	0.46305	0.01488	0.12990	0.27194
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.04775	0.0	0.16633	0.0	0.09627	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.70224	0.70210	0.68903	0.61865	0.60682	0.60017	0.58577	0.57051	0.53274	0.49398	0.48731
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

VECTOR .... 9 TOBACCO

	PAKISTAN	INDIA	AUSTRAL.	IRELAND
COUNTRY:				
YEAR/RANK:	1962/ 23	1968/ 24	1974/ 25	1969/ 26
AGRICULTURE	0.38088	0.38355	0.31011	0.63095
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00101	0.02732	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00235	0.00269	0.01132	0.00179
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.04526	0.04364	0.05347	0.03155
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00054	0.00562	0.12295	0.00476
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00344	0.00286	0.00703	0.00238
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00235	0.00273	0.00060
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.12527	0.15506	0.12998	0.01310
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.55775	0.59678	0.67330	0.88571
WAGES	0.0	0.0	0.19633	0.03908
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.01667
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.18755	0.09272	0.01600	0.01131
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.04702
VALUE ADDED	0.44225	0.40322	0.32670	0.11488
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

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Sector 3 - ENERGY

The equations of the eigenvectors for the third sector <u>Energy</u> and their contributions to total variance are as follows:

$$X_3 = 0.7a_{83} + 0.7VA_3 \qquad 53.3\%$$

$$Y_3 = 0.7a_{83} + 0.77A_3 \qquad 26.6\%$$

$$\overline{ 79.9\%}$$

The eigenvector $Z_3 = 1.Ca_{43}$ with a contribution of 15.1% is due to a mis-classification because in a number of countries coal mining could not be separated from other mining, and was therefore allocated to Sector 4 instead of to Sector 3, and Z has therefore to be omitted.

A. may be seen from graph 1.5 the variability of the value added and of the services coefficient which constitute the two components of X and of Y is rather limited. We, therefore, proceed at once to the sectoral breakdown. The sub-sectors comprise coal mining; crude petrol and natural gas, electricity gas and steam, water supply, petroleum refineries, miscellaneous coal and petrol products.

In coal mining we find substantial quasi-diagonal elements for Belgium (13%), Netherlands (26%), U.S.A. (16%) and France (22%). This may reflect the fabrication of briquettes etc. In the other ten countries it does not exceed 8%. There is no systematic relation between the sectoral and the sub-sectoral service input coefficients. Five countries out of the fourteen pay net subsidies to the industry. The largest appear to be paid in Belgium and Spain. Value added below 60% occurs in five countries including Belgium, Netherlands, U.S.A. and France, seven between 60% and 80% including the U.K. and India, and 2 over 80%.

In crude Petrol and Natural Gas, intermediate inputs are nearly 40% in the U.S.A. and Mexico, and around 15% in India, Spain and Tunisia. This may possibly be due to a conceptual imbroglio between recovering and refining petrol.

In electricity gas and steam, a substantial number of countries show a strong quasi-diagonal element from 10% to 37%, and only 3, Australia, Brazil

and Papua New Guinea fail to do so. Four countries have value added
coefficients from 55-65%, four up to 75% and five up to 92%.

In water supply (sub-sector 13) we find again a quasi-diagonal element
ranging from 38% (Iran) to 7% (Australia); a service coefficient of around
15% in South Korea Tunisia and Brazil; a construction coefficient of around
10% in South Korea and Australia. Value added ranges from just below 50%
to 70%.

In sub-sector 14 (petroleum refinery) one expects a large quasi-diagonal
element and small value added. The expectation are fulfilled in five cases.
In four cases the dominant input is not classified as energy but basic products.
In one case the dominant input is classified as agro-food (Spain). The origin
of these aberrations can only be guessed at due to reclassification problems of
original sectors.

Sub-sector 15 - Miscellaneous coal and petrol products. This sub-sector
shows similarity to the previous one: 2 countries with a large quasi-diagonal
element, the same country with a dominant agro-food coefficient and one country
with a significant basic product coefficient.

INPUT COEFFICIENTS FOR SECTOR ENERGY

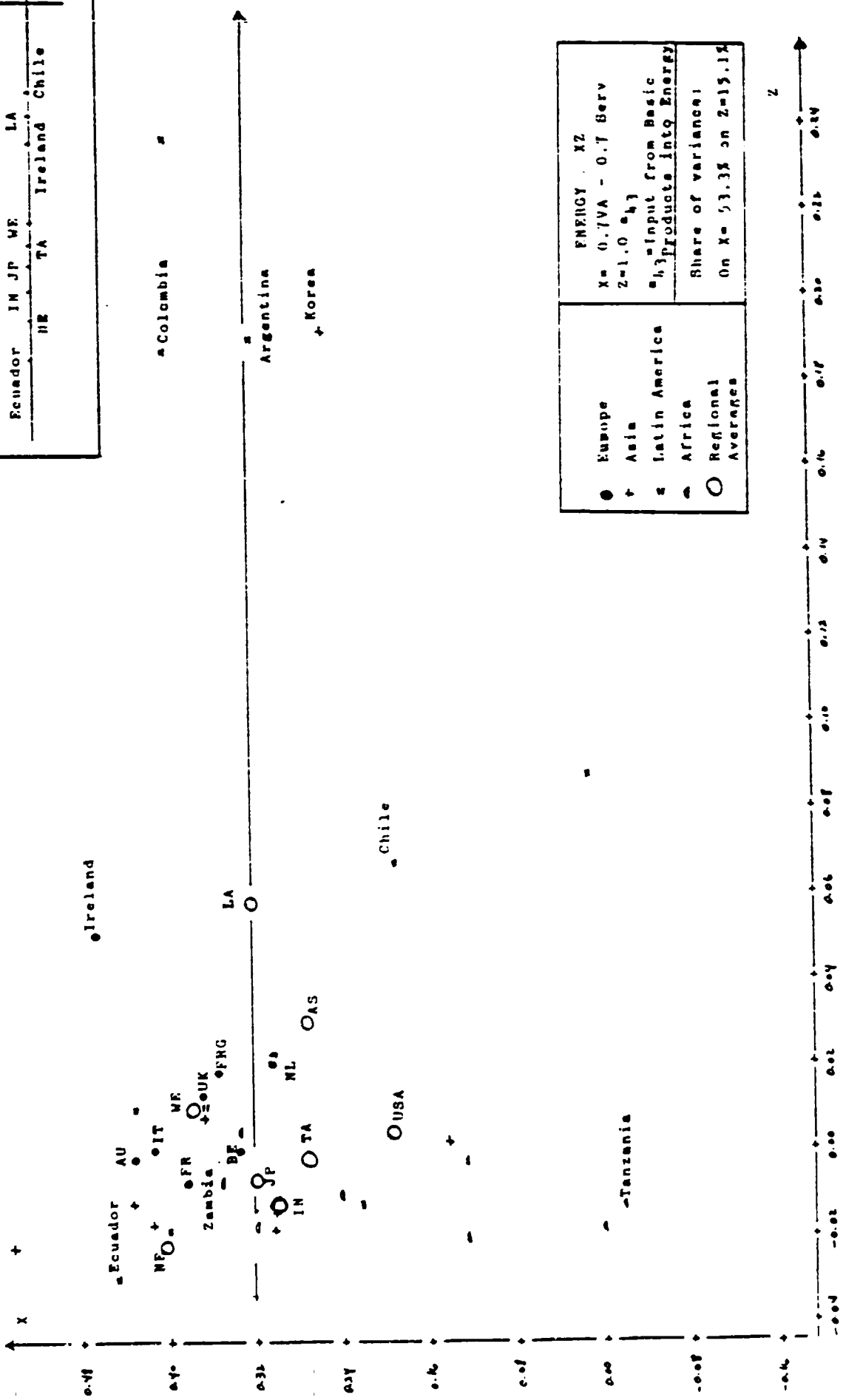|	GDP PER CAPITA	AGRICULT	AGRO-FOO	ENERGY	BASIC PR	LIGHT IN	CAPITAL	CONSTRUC	SERVICEL	INTERM.	VALUE AD
INDONESIA 1971	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.25069	0.00704	0.00983	0.00452	0.00341	0.06115	0.33663	0.66337
INDIA 1959	77.1	0.0	0.0	0.22668	0.05695	0.0	0.01647	0.0	0.10460	0.40410	0.59590
BANGLADESH 1962	84.0	0.0	0.0	0.21577	0.0	0.00423	0.01693	0.0	0.00339	0.24132	0.75868
INDIA 1968	87.5	0.00004	0.00098	0.30616	0.00339	0.00821	0.00979	0.00252	0.12323	0.45431	0.54569
CONGO 1957 (ZAIRE)	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.03462	0.00083	0.00340	0.06392	0.00635	0.45752	0.56664	0.43336
TANZANIA 1970	94.0	0.06106	0.00957	0.05247	0.00908	0.04037	0.01463	0.02421	0.40621	0.61967	0.38030
PAKISTAN (WEST) 1962	109.1	0.0	0.0	0.21303	0.00447	0.01192	0.00878	0.0	0.09246	0.33057	0.66943
KENYA 1967	122.2	0.07796	0.00008	0.43223	0.00356	0.00954	0.01536	0.00099	0.05723	0.59705	0.40295
BOLIVIA 1971	169.7	0.00056	0.0	0.31662	0.0	0.01352	0.0	0.0	0.06232	0.39312	0.60688
IVORY COAST 1960	204.1	0.0	0.00038	0.01839	0.00263	0.00450	0.02065	0.00694	0.38682	0.44032	0.55968
KOREA 1970	229.3	0.00517	0.00003	0.15620	0.20933	0.00763	0.01446	0.00538	0.12852	0.52672	0.47328
SENEGAL 1959	236.0	0.0	0.0	0.13946	0.0	0.0	0.00923	0.00308	0.16923	0.32000	0.68000
TUNISIA 1959	243.7	0.0	0.0	0.22954	0.00211	0.00380	0.02173	0.0	0.15277	0.41000	0.59000
ZIMBABWE 1965	249.4	0.0	0.0	0.36687	0.01995	0.02313	0.03180	0.00578	0.03729	0.48540	0.51460
ECUADOR 1953	265.8	0.0	0.0	0.00656	0.0	0.18699	0.0	0.0	0.09836	0.29180	0.70820
PAPUA NEW GUINEA 197	272.5	0.00034	0.00171	0.0	0.04681	0.00103	0.02151	0.04336	0.21939	0.33320	0.66680
MALAYSIA 1965	310.4	0.0	0.0	0.34371	0.0	0.00264	0.0	0.10978	0.05900	0.51510	0.48487
IVORY COAST 1972	314.3	0.0	0.0	0.04420	0.17010	0.00252	0.03786	0.00284	0.20178	0.46330	0.53670
COLUMBIA 1970	320.0	0.0	0.00088	0.05043	0.20649	0.00688	0.04073	0.00388	0.06454	0.37383	0.62617
ZAMBIA 1965	368.8	0.0	0.0	0.43692	0.00762	0.0	0.00677	0.0	0.02625	0.47756	0.52244
GUATEMALA 1971	379.5	0.00009	0.00008	0.19354	0.10084	0.03526	0.04567	0.0	0.30817	0.68364	0.31636
BRASILIA 1970	393.3	0.00010	0.00039	0.25675	0.02949	0.00518	0.00566	0.0	0.05596	0.35394	0.64606
PERU 1968	399.3	0.0	0.00018	0.29496	0.02758	0.02790	0.01060	0.0	0.06236	0.42348	0.57652
COSTA RICA 1966	426.2	0.0	0.0	0.04124	0.25651	0.00172	0.00947	0.01184	0.06163	0.38241	0.61759
CHILE 1962	595.0	0.00003	0.00026	0.12227	0.04675	0.02427	0.00864	0.00291	0.24443	0.48956	0.51044
MEXICO 1970	613.4	0.00009	0.00006	0.30085	0.03775	0.01392	0.03162	0.0	0.09622	0.48072	0.51928
ARGENTINA 1963	728.2	0.00000	0.00004	0.10956	0.20464	0.03039	0.00249	0.0	0.10475	0.45687	0.54313
URUGUAY 1961	730.9	0.0	0.00025	0.36860	0.01233	0.00159	0.00965	0.0	0.22081	0.61344	0.38656
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	733.6	0.0	0.0	0.53115	0.0	0.01380	0.0	0.00149	0.07502	0.62236	0.37764
IRELAND 1969	1165.3	0.0	0.00227	0.23543	0.06923	0.00076	0.02154	0.0	0.00829	0.33760	0.66240
SINGAPUR 1973	1251.6	0.0	0.00004	0.70746	0.01146	0.01034	0.00062	0.00076	0.03499	0.76567	0.23433
AUSTRIA 1964	1405.2	0.00234	0.00043	0.25333	0.01782	0.00246	0.01395	0.01358	0.05298	0.35489	0.64311
ITALY 1970	1572.3	0.00011	0.00056	0.29696	0.01830	0.01151	0.01678	0.01380	0.03540	0.39346	0.60654
JAPAN 1970	1713.1	0.00173	0.00005	0.31075	0.00840	0.00637	0.02061	0.01563	0.09596	0.45951	0.54048
UNITED KINGDOM 1970	2023.5	0.00018	0.00027	0.26068	0.03033	0.01866	0.03194	0.01098	0.06244	0.42348	0.57652
NETHERLAND 1970	2226.6	0.00013	0.0	0.44025	0.03410	0.01506	0.01553	0.01119	0.02609	0.54235	0.45765
BELGIUM 1970	2457.1	0.00224	0.0	0.38290	0.01487	0.00877	0.01995	0.00646	0.04539	0.48059	0.51941
GERMANY F.R. 1970	2558.3	0.00002	0.00097	0.29854	0.03474	0.02053	0.01502	0.01225	0.06201	0.44499	0.55501
AUSTRALIA 1974/75	2688.6	0.00422	0.0	0.24230	0.01613	0.00957	0.02124	0.01530	0.05694	0.36573	0.63417
FRANCE 1970	2841.0	0.00091	0.00026	0.27350	0.01178	0.00919	0.01766	0.02168	0.06843	0.40342	0.59658
UNITED STATES 1967	4216.2	0.0	0.00071	0.31802	0.02082	0.00652	0.01038	0.02491	0.18181	0.56317	0.43683
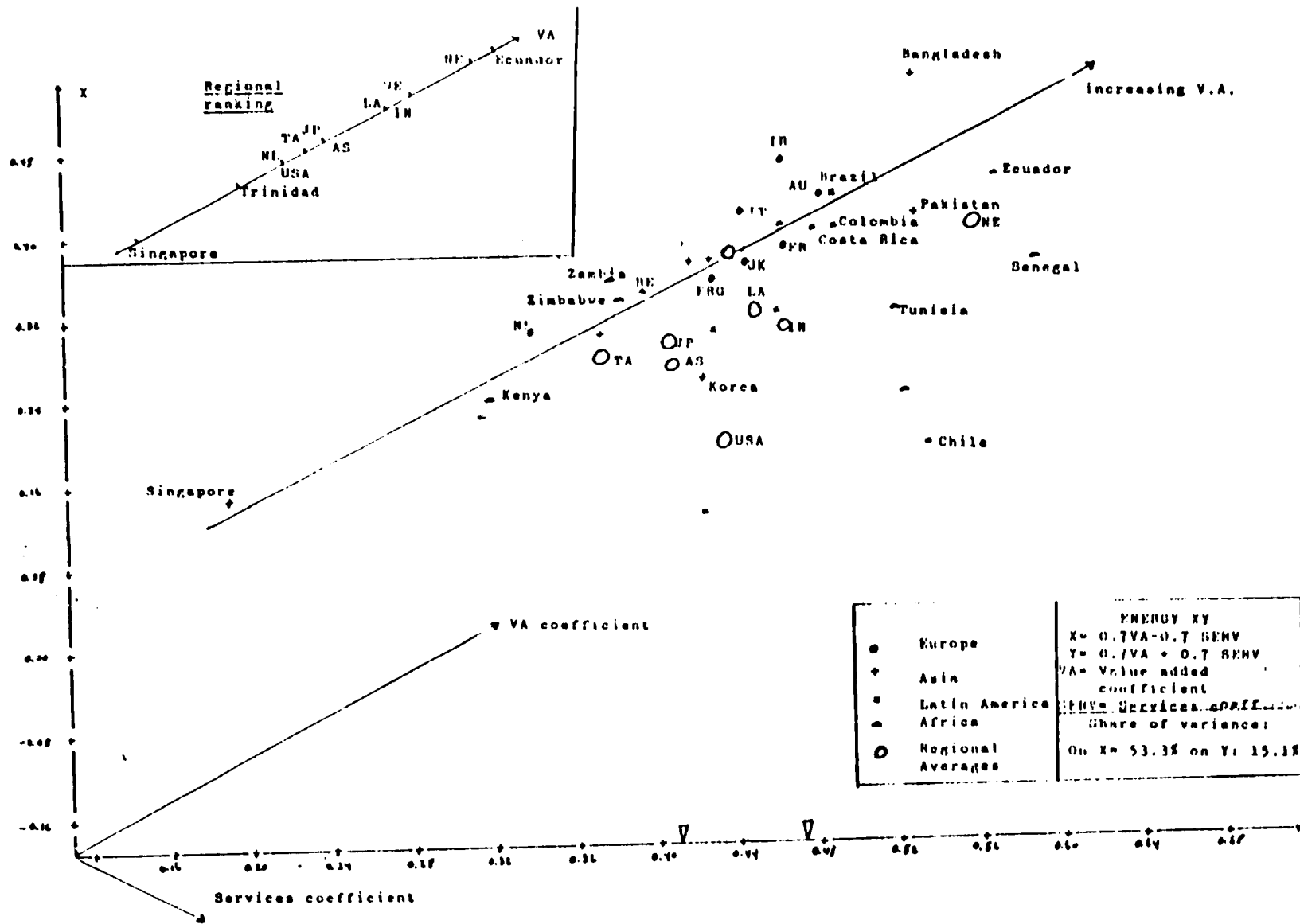
Graph 1.5
Annex 1 Energy XY

Graph 1.6
Annex 1 Energy XZ

V E C T O R .... 10 COAL MINIG

COUNTRY:	IRELAND	ITALY	INDIA	AUSTRIA	SPAIN	GRMNY.FR	KOREA RP	IRAN	JNTD.KGD	FRANCE	U.S.AMER
YEAR/RANK:	1969/ 1	1970/ 2	1968/ 3	1964/ 4	1970/ 5	1970/ 6	1970/ 7	1973/ 8	1970/ 9	1970/ 10	1967/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00952	0.0	0.03420	0.00080	0.00536	0.04710	0.0	0.0	0.01406	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00357	0.00100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00084	0.0
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.03571	0.05714	0.04463	0.05671	0.05649	0.08332	0.06028	0.03951	0.07633	0.21978	0.15591
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.0	0.03810	0.00498	0.02790	0.04239	0.03668	0.05592	0.05644	0.05866	0.03184	0.03610
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.0	0.00952	0.00151	0.00540	0.05783	0.04374	0.01113	0.0	0.05171	0.03353	0.03895
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.0	0.00037	0.00810	0.02213	0.02500	0.02340	0.02446	0.07619	0.07967	0.04370
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.01800	0.00161	0.02557	0.00283	0.0	0.04079	0.01406	0.00728
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.0	0.04762	0.13454	0.07741	0.06702	0.04427	0.07198	0.19565	0.04676	0.01971	0.13015
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.10714	0.16095	0.18602	0.22772	0.25185	0.26494	0.27564	0.31606	0.35044	0.41348	0.41609
WAGES	0.53571	0.63810	0.0	0.63906	0.91084	0.38517	0.54485	0.0	0.59095	0.0	0.39170
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.03571	0.13333	0.0	0.07381	0.10103	0.05256	0.11455	0.0	0.10382	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.21429	0.01905	0.02125	-0.01980	-0.33771	0.04447	0.00611	0.0	-0.00058	0.0	0.02185
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.10714	0.02857	0.0	0.07921	0.07398	0.25285	0.05844	0.0	-0.03462	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.89286	0.82857	0.81398	0.77228	0.74815	0.73606	0.72435	0.68395	0.64961	0.58652	0.58391
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY:	NETHLNDS	BELGIUM	CHILE
YEAR/RANK:	1970/ 12	1970/ 13	1962/ 14
AGRICULTURE	0.00356	0.02532	0.00004
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.00045
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.26174	0.12753	0.06149
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.02276	0.08702	0.03612
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.04196	0.02256	0.06520
CAPITAL GOODS	0.05477	0.08149	0.00437
CONSTRUCTION	0.02205	0.00691	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.02418	0.08333	0.27398
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.43243	0.43278	0.44166
WAGES	0.60171	0.87937	0.55079
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.06117	0.09530	0.05278
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	-0.17283	-0.37017	0.01296
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.07824	-0.03729	-0.05820
VALUE ADDED	0.56757	0.56722	0.55832
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

VECTOR .... 11 CRUDE PETROL.AND NATURAL GAS

	IRAN	TUNISIA	SPAIN	INDIA	U.S.AMER	MEXICO
COUNTRY:						
YEAR/RANK:	1973/ 1	1968/ 2	1970/ 3	1968/ 4	1967/ 5	1970/ 6
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AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AGRC-FOOD	0.00121	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.0	0.00143	0.01515	0.01940	0.06148	0.10838
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.0	0.00718	0.01010	0.02456	0.02701	0.07262
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.0	0.01006	0.01515	0.02087	0.01082	0.01253
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00461	0.00359	0.0	0.00491	0.03282	0.07381
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.0	0.00505	0.0	0.03410	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.00739	0.10770	0.10101	0.08644	0.23680	0.12090
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INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.01321	0.12996	0.14646	0.15619	0.38303	0.38824
WAGES	0.0	0.05063	0.16667	0.0	0.06319	0.34253
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.54040	0.0	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.01253	0.00505	0.01989	0.05266	0.05086
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.14141	0.0	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.98680	0.87004	0.85354	0.84381	0.61697	0.61176
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GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

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VECTOR .... 12 ELECTRICITY,GAS AND STEAM

COUNTRY:	BRAZIL	AUSTRAL.	IRAN	KENYA	BANGLDSH	AUSTRIA	PAKISTAN	KOREA RP	PAP.N.GN	SPAIN	PHILIPP.
YEAR/RANK:	1970/ 1	1974/ 2	1973/ 3	1967/ 4	1962/ 5	1964/ 6	1962/ 7	1970/ 8	1972/ 9	1970/ 10	1969/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00098	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00001	0.00065	0.00001	0.00217
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00075	0.0	0.00011	0.00130	0.05850	0.00016
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.04162	0.06736	0.12355	0.10694	0.21677	0.15045	0.27329	0.14538	0.02374	0.20516	0.23587
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.0	0.00104	0.01662	0.00440	0.00423	0.01232	0.0	0.00454	0.01154	0.00476	0.04064
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00919	0.00040	0.00216	0.01145	0.0	0.00142	0.01538	0.00396	0.01658	0.00561	0.01642
CAPITAL GOODS	0.01564	0.02577	0.00130	0.02004	0.01693	0.02068	0.01721	0.02311	0.08780	0.00411	0.00845
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00552	0.00368	0.0	0.0	0.01721	0.0	0.00519	0.02731	0.00293	0.00256
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.00892	0.05166	0.01253	0.07683	0.00732	0.05905	0.00196	0.10003	0.13754	0.05963	0.12002
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.07541	0.15319	0.15986	0.22282	0.24132	0.27245	0.29063	0.32434	0.32646	0.34072	0.42649
WAGES	0.21793	0.37294	0.0	0.17008	0.0	0.22127	0.0	0.15625	0.24783	0.16406	0.23329
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.04828	0.0	0.03526	0.0	0.18144	0.0	0.11520	0.16069	0.14417	0.07753
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00025	0.01439	0.01204	0.0	0.14561	-0.00347	0.03986	0.06246
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.54459	0.0	0.31219	0.0	0.25459	0.22849	0.30718	0.19473
VALUE ADDED	0.91606	0.84669	0.84015	0.77018	0.75868	0.72735	0.70937	0.67566	0.67353	0.65928	0.57311
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY:	TUNISIA	NEW ZLND
YEAR/RANK:	1966/ 12	1965/ 13
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.19616	0.36710
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.0	0.03150
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00999	0.01715
CAPITAL GOODS	0.06004	0.01192
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00417
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.17163	0.03307
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.43862	0.45760
WAGES	0.25579	0.12753
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.04343
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	-0.00343	-0.00364
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.33442
VALUE ADDED	0.56223	0.54231
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000

VECTOR .... 13 WATER SUPPLY

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	BRAZIL 1970/ 1	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 2	TUNISIA 1968/ 3	SPAIN 1970/ 4	NEW ZLND 1965/ 5	IRAN 1973/ 6	KOREA RP 1970/ 7
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00022	0.0	0.0	0.00041
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00119	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.0	0.07244	0.18466	0.17469	0.12560	0.38039	0.16479
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.10079	0.00543	0.0	0.06274	0.03465	0.00439	0.03027
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.0	0.01640	0.00385	0.01094	0.02899	0.02421	0.01934
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.04147	0.0	0.00780	0.02415	0.01645	0.04199
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.02236	0.0	0.00997	0.06763	0.0	0.11147
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.17409	0.02092	0.15789	0.07629	0.07246	0.04686	0.15025
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.27498	0.31774	0.34240	0.34384	0.36715	0.50800	0.51491
WAGES	0.49052	0.41090	0.28702	0.24735	0.28502	0.0	0.12541
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.17425	0.16425	0.0	0.11217
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.02644	0.08768	0.01636	0.00266	0.0	0.00004
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.20319	0.17391	0.0	0.24344
VALUE ADDED	0.70616	0.66226	0.65971	0.65616	0.63285	0.49202	0.48110
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 14 PETROLEUM REFINERIES

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	IRAN 1973/ 1	GREECE 1970/ 2	SPAIN 1970/ 3	BRAZIL 1970/ 4	PHILIPP. 1969/ 5	KOREA RP 1970/ 6	MEXICO 1970/ 7	U.S.AMER 1967/ 8	INDIA 1968/ 9	COSTA RC 1966/ 10	TUNISIA 1968/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00200	0.00002	0.0	0.00062	0.00006	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00036	0.37386	0.00093	0.00001	0.0	0.00005	0.00113	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.03276	0.04080	0.02626	0.45161	0.03945	0.02053	0.51528	0.53390	0.57562	0.08038	0.54701
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.03831	0.23895	0.00453	0.06213	0.48404	0.46912	0.03502	0.04048	0.00143	0.66688	0.0
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.0	0.00619	0.00625	0.00372	0.00890	0.00871	0.01329	0.00686	0.02967	0.0	0.01902
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00102	0.00221	0.00173	0.0	0.00266	0.00669	0.00942	0.00466	0.00366	0.0	0.00087
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00003	0.00066	0.0	0.00925	0.00093	0.0	0.01398	0.00438	0.03505	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.01230	0.02846	0.03404	0.07794	0.06179	0.10203	0.10845	0.13352	0.13328	0.01041	0.29814
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.08439	0.31900	0.43994	0.59632	0.60611	0.60806	0.68150	0.73460	0.74904	0.79273	0.86503
WAGES	0.0	0.01637	0.01471	0.08129	0.03068	0.03307	0.11295	0.08728	0.0	0.0	0.04160
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.02458	0.0	0.02753	0.04317	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.57037	0.49696	0.0	0.19046	0.23990	0.10622	0.11725	0.01863	0.0	0.00594
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.02382	0.0	0.14522	0.07580	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.91562	0.68100	0.56006	0.40047	0.39389	0.39194	0.31850	0.26540	0.25096	0.20727	0.13413
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

VECTOR .... 15 MISC.COAL AND PETROL.PRODUCTS

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	IRAN 1973/ 1	CHILE 1962/ 2	SPAIN 1970/ 3	INDIA 1968/ 4	KOREA RP 1970/ 5
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00004	0.00045	0.00037	0.00007
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00035	0.49570	0.0	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.10286	0.00126	0.12413	0.46034	0.54556
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.08571	0.15134	0.05060	0.03203	0.00443
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.05143	0.01123	0.00784	0.01583	0.00480
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00857	0.00478	0.00211	0.00335	0.01043
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.0	0.00189	0.01620	0.00026
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.05143	0.37277	0.09540	0.27374	0.26664
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.29999	0.54176	0.77313	0.80186	0.83220
WAGES	0.0	0.02902	0.04744	0.0	0.07678
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.01378	0.03582	0.0	0.01190
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.18233	0.01440	0.04600	0.00859
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.23312	0.12421	0.0	0.07052
VALUE ADDED	0.70000	0.45825	0.22187	0.19814	0.16779
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

36

Sector 4 - BASIC PRODUCTS

The equations for the fourth sector are:

$$X_4 = -0.3a_{34} + 0.9VA_4 \qquad 53.4\%$$

$$Y_4 = 0.9a_{34} + 0.3VA_4 \qquad 38.4\%$$

$$\overline{\qquad 91.3\%}$$

The next eigenvector has a contribution of only 3.2% and is therefore not worth including. The dominant component in X is value added, and in Y, the service coefficient.

There is not much correlation between value added and GDP per capita. Among the high-income countries, the Netherlands show 43%, and Japan 28%. Among the low-income countries, Zambia has 73% and Ivory Coast, 25%.

The same goes for the Trade and Services coefficient. Among the developing countries Zaire has 61% and Malaysia, 5%, and among the industrialized countries, Belgium has 7% and the U.K. has 16%.

The highest fluctuations of coefficients can be observed in diagonal elements (which are excluded from the principal component analysis)

Japan - 48.2%	Argentina - 13.4%
Singapore - 42.6%	Zimbabwe - 8.6%
Belgium - 41.7%	Zaire - 8.4%
Germany - 41.0%	Guatemala - 6.2%
Costa Rica - 40.6%	Tanzania - 4.9%
Malaysia - 40.5%	Zambia - 4.2%
Korea - 39.0%	Kenya - 4.2%
Austria - 35.5%	Papua New Guinea 1.6%

To a large extent this reflects the content of metal production (iron and steel). In the basic products sector, it is quite understandable that metal production requires a high input of ores.

Sub-sector 16 - <u>Metal ore mining</u>: The diagonal element is always small (2-13%) except for Mexico (31%) and the U.S.A. (21%). The value added coefficients range from 44% (U.S.A.) to 37% (India 1968).

Sub-sector 17 - <u>Other Mining</u>: Out of nine countries, six have a value added from 53% to 80%, and three are between 80% and 92%. Only Austria which has the lowest value added has a substantial quasi-diagonal element of 23%, the respective figures for U.S.A. are 60% and 14%, and for Australia 67% and 7%. Four countries have a service coefficient of at least 10%.

Sub-sector 18 - <u>Iron and Steel</u>: The distribution according to value added for 14 countries is: three from 17% to 30%: five from 30% to 40%, five from 40% to 42% and 78% for Iran. The quasi diagonal element (input of ores) ranges from 66% South Korea to 2% India (leaving out 19% for Iron as dubious). Nine countries have a service coefficient of at least 10%.

Sub-sector 19 - <u>Non-Ferrous Metals</u>: Value added distribution - three from 17% to 30%; five from 30% to 40%; two from 40% to 57%. Quasi-diagonal element (input of ores): 61% (Spain) to 33% (India). Trade and Service coefficient of at least 10% - six out of ten.

Sub-sector 20 - <u>Paper</u>: Value added distribution - three from 22% to 35%; five from 35% to 50%; and five from 40% to 46%. Quasi diagonal element 50% to 19%. Trade and Service coefficient of at least 10% - 10 out of 13.

Sub-sector 21 - <u>Chemicals</u>: Value added distribution - three from 24-30% five from 30-35%, nine from 35-40%, six from 40-45%, one from 45-50% and four from 50-70%. Quasi-diagonal element 39% (Australia) - 10% Papua New Guinea. Trade and Service Coefficient of at least 10% - 21 out of 27.

Unusual input coefficients: Agriculture - 47% Papua New Guinea
20% Brazil

Sub-sector 22 - <u>Pottery</u>: Information on this sub-sector is available for only one country: <u>Brazil</u> (the Iran data appearing unreliable)

Basic Products	-	17
Trade and Services	-	12
Energy	-	4
Others	-	3
Intermediary	-	36
Value added	-	64

Sub-sector 23 - <u>Glass</u>: Value added   34%   -   1

                                                 50%-60%   -   6

                                                 60%-62%   -   3

Service coefficient of at least 10% - six out of ten. Quasi-diagonal element - 36% - 16%.

Sub-sector 24 - <u>Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products</u>: Value added

40% - 45%	-	2 countries
45% - 50%	-	4
50% - 55%	-	4
55% - 60%	-	2
60% - 69%	-	2

Service coefficient of at least 10% - 14 out of 14. Quasi-diagonal element 30% - 5%. Other coefficients:

    Energy   Korea - 12%; Iran - 12%; India - 12%

                      Greece - 11%; Philippines - 11%

INPUT COEFFICIENTS FOR SECTOR   BASIC PRODUCTS

	GDP PER CAPITA	AGRICULT	AGRO-FOO	ENERGY	BASIC PR	LIGHT IN	CAPITAL	CONSTRUC	SERVICES	INTERM.	VALUE AD
INDONESIA 1971	51.5	0.02646	0.03979	0.06677	0.16504	0.03051	0.01140	0.00851	0.13563	0.48412	0.51588
INDIA 1959	77.1	0.01300	0.02734	0.06729	0.21436	0.03096	0.04115	0.00027	0.14478	0.53921	0.46078
BANGLADESH 1962	84.0	0.02353	0.01068	0.03401	0.15480	0.04468	0.00178	0.0	0.17200	0.44221	0.55773
INDIA 1968	87.5	0.03757	0.03553	0.07286	0.24510	0.03856	0.00800	0.03391	0.16595	0.64346	0.35654
CONGO 1987 (ZAIRE)	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.01381	0.08382	0.00705	0.03902	0.00971	0.61081	0.76422	0.23578
TANZANIA 1979	94.0	0.00284	0.0	0.05883	0.04886	0.02325	0.00710	0.01946	0.35452	0.51492	0.48505
PAKISTAN (WEST) 1962	109.1	0.01488	0.00161	0.05115	0.27911	0.03070	0.01619	0.0	0.14282	0.55446	0.44354
KENYA 1967	122.2	0.03307	0.00309	0.17980	0.04213	0.03810	0.04443	0.00403	0.23551	0.58016	0.41984
BOLIVIA 1971	169.7	0.01080	0.0	0.06944	0.0	0.05383	0.0	0.0	0.17081	0.30487	0.69513
IVORY COAST 1960	204.1	0.0	0.00066	0.02336	0.02434	0.00559	0.01645	0.00428	0.43454	0.50921	0.49079
KOREA 1970	229.3	0.00647	0.01067	0.07726	0.34985	0.01663	0.00647	0.00078	0.14756	0.65569	0.34431
SENEGAL 1959	236.0	0.01539	0.0	0.07272	0.15352	0.02693	0.03463	0.05348	0.32666	0.68449	0.31551
TUNISIA 1958	243.7	0.00096	0.00239	0.05016	0.12392	0.00744	0.00202	0.0	0.07562	0.47151	0.52849
ZIMBABWE 1965	249.4	0.0	0.01301	0.11042	0.09603	0.03887	0.09254	0.0	0.09904	0.44056	0.55944
ECUADOR 1963	265.6	0.00200	0.0	0.02595	0.0	0.21159	0.0	0.0	0.05788	0.29741	0.70259
PAPUA NEW GUINEA 197	272.5	0.0	0.00273	0.00241	0.01632	0.00194	0.00954	0.00154	0.26669	0.30117	0.69883
MALAYSIA 1965	310.4	0.07932	0.00023	0.05118	0.40530	0.00096	0.00031	0.0	0.04511	0.58243	0.41757
IVORY COAST 1972	314.3	0.01040	0.02635	0.02584	0.24222	0.01836	0.03213	0.00414	0.39349	0.75293	0.24707
COLOMBIA 1970	320.0	0.01516	0.01424	0.04202	0.26693	0.04931	0.02530	0.00140	0.14350	0.55725	0.44274
ZAMBIA 1969	368.8	0.00073	0.00109	0.05160	0.04249	0.01212	0.08374	0.03771	0.04317	0.27265	0.72735
GUATEMALA 1971	379.5	0.00045	0.02609	0.07388	0.06923	0.09685	0.00005	0.0	0.32423	0.59078	0.40922
BRASILIA 1970	393.3	0.01351	0.01525	0.05353	0.11362	0.00837	0.00047	0.0	0.08942	0.49457	0.50543
PERU 1968	399.3	0.00016	0.00391	0.04414	0.30865	0.03308	0.04631	0.0	0.12878	0.56543	0.43457
COSTA RICA 1966	426.2	0.00297	0.01404	0.01879	0.40586	0.02339	0.00110	0.00184	0.13286	0.60085	0.39914
CHILE 1953	595.0	0.01197	0.00160	0.06439	0.14851	0.01573	0.01719	0.0	0.19144	0.45083	0.54917
MEXICO 1970	613.4	0.00545	0.00723	0.03988	0.32202	0.03572	0.00446	0.0	0.13764	0.55240	0.44760
ARGENTINA 1953	728.2	0.00633	0.01638	0.04914	0.11387	0.07967	0.02629	0.0	0.22753	0.53922	0.46078
URUGUAY 1961	730.9	0.03674	0.02657	0.04516	0.25045	0.01658	0.03088	0.0	0.18880	0.59717	0.40283
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	733.6										
IRELAND 1950	1165.3	0.00326	0.00345	0.04679	0.29638	0.09373	0.03468	0.01014	0.05731	0.53584	0.46416
SINGAPORE 1973	1251.5	0.00003	0.01706	0.04196	0.42580	0.02873	0.01490	0.00167	0.09775	0.62870	0.37120
AUSTRIA 1964	1405.2	0.01137	0.00418	0.06299	0.35462	0.02308	0.02112	0.00845	0.11306	0.60125	0.39875
ITALY 1970	1572.3	0.00576	0.00964	0.09106	0.32867	0.01251	0.00506	0.04235	0.08488	0.57983	0.42017
JAPAN 1970	1713.1	0.01011	0.00251	0.06885	0.48151	0.02022	0.01452	0.00291	0.11540	0.71611	0.28389
UNITED KINGDOM 1970	2023.5	0.00270	0.00738	0.04000	0.32400	0.05511	0.02253	0.00288	0.15935	0.65396	0.34604
NETHERLAND 1970	2226.6	0.00321	0.00703	0.07009	0.34742	0.02750	0.00891	0.02709	0.07481	0.56685	0.43315
BELGIUM 1970	2457.1	0.00239	0.00364	0.07776	0.41680	0.02643	0.02039	0.03205	0.06873	0.64821	0.35179
GERMANY F.R. 1970	2558.3	0.00616	0.00585	0.06437	0.41041	0.03109	0.00608	0.02963	0.09383	0.65043	0.34957
AUSTRALIA 1974/75	2688.6	0.00114	0.00727	0.05042	0.34400	0.01727	0.01317	0.00795	0.13634	0.57959	0.40974
FRANCE 1970	2841.0	0.00385	0.00663	0.06903	0.32754	0.02437	0.01165	0.03898	0.09965	0.58170	0.41830
UNITED STATES 1967	4216.2	0.00047	0.00697	0.04943	0.31514	0.04450	0.02623	0.00726	0.15479	0.60480	0.39520
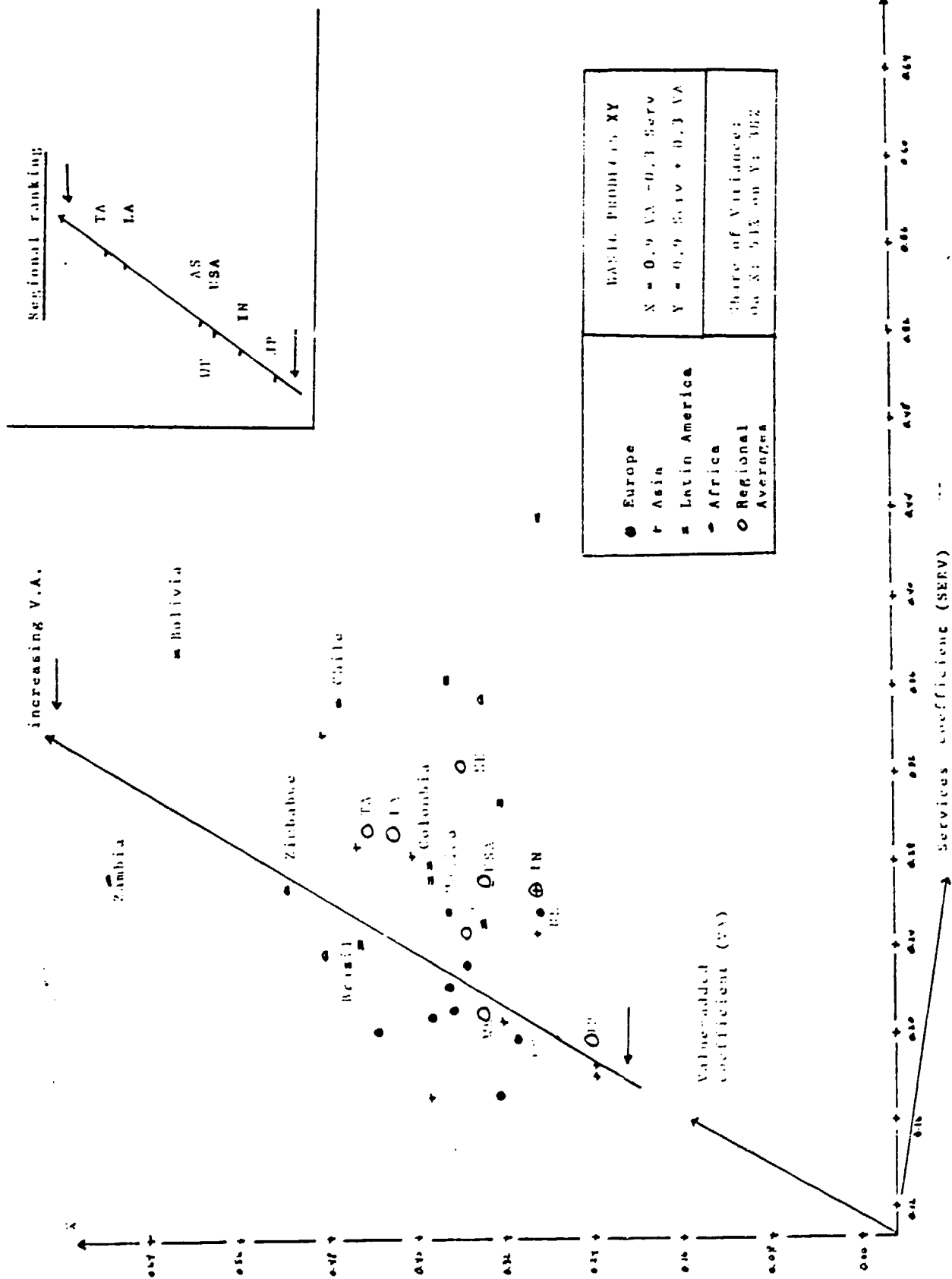
Graph 1.7
Annex 1 Basic Products XY

V E C T O R .... 16 METAL ORE MINING   PAGE   1 FROM   1

| COUNTRY: | INDIA | SPAIN | IRAN | AUSTRIA | TUNISIA | AUSTRAL. | CHILE | KOREA RP | PHILIPP. | MEXICO | U.S.AMER |
YEAR/RANK:	1968/ 1	1970/ 2	1973/ 3	1964/ 4	1568/ 5	1974/ 6	1962/ 7	1970/ 8	1969/ 9	1970/ 10	1967/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00201	0.00211	0.00618	0.02879	0.00431	0.00075	0.00641	0.00868	0.00161	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00731	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00034	0.0	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.04147	0.06052	0.03121	0.05719	0.07066	0.03459	0.05930	0.06554	0.05102	0.03504	0.03959
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.01559	0.03413	0.05651	0.05873	0.06543	0.06329	0.08908	0.07342	0.13703	0.30869	0.20942
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.03185	0.01190	0.0	0.00464	0.0	0.01010	0.02844	0.02249	0.01867	0.01037	0.02217
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00730	0.00832	0.01055	0.03864	0.00261	0.03380	0.03065	0.02255	0.02501	0.00386	0.05067
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00072	0.0	0.01082	0.0	0.00614	0.0	0.00257	0.00092	0.0	0.01621
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.03451	0.06109	0.10753	0.08501	0.09160	0.11424	0.06881	0.09571	0.09784	0.10148	0.21774
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.13072	0.18600	0.20791	0.26121	0.25909	0.26648	0.27704	0.28867	0.34052	0.46104	0.55780
WAGES	0.0	0.43439	0.0	0.60433	0.45682	0.21921	0.26588	0.27090	0.18310	0.16655	0.26722
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.13395	0.0	0.06646	0.0	0.0	0.07339	0.08406	0.08118	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.03583	0.00588	0.0	0.01236	-0.01591	0.01440	-0.00407	0.00260	-0.02177	0.04819	0.04157
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.23978	0.0	0.05564	0.0	0.0	0.38776	0.35379	0.41697	0.0	0.44220
VALUE ADDED	0.86928	0.81400	0.79211	0.73879	0.73636	0.73364	0.72296	0.71134	0.65948	0.53896	0.44220
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

VECTOR .... 17 OTHER MINING   PAGE 1 FROM 1

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	TUNISIA 1968/ 1	IRAN 1973/ 2	SPAIN 1970/ 3	INDIA 1968/ 4	KOREA RP 1970/ 5	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 6	U.S.AMER 1967/ 7	CHILE 1962/ 8	AUSTRIA 1964/ 9
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00161	0.00313	0.0	0.00603	0.00169	0.0	0.00040	0.00233
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.00205	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00095	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.02586	0.01441	0.04563	0.05966	0.03937	0.05781	0.06321	0.01971	0.04192
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.00402	0.02105	0.03287	0.01613	0.02918	0.06930	0.13774	0.02701	0.22590
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00460	0.0	0.01505	0.05060	0.02905	0.02096	0.02233	0.02403	0.02049
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00114	0.00535	0.00602	0.01160	0.01393	0.03719	0.03208	0.00639	0.01630
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.0	0.00205	0.0	0.00331	0.01893	0.00818	0.0	0.01816
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.04656	0.05394	0.05875	0.03977	0.08205	0.12677	0.13333	0.36603	0.14811
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.08219	0.09637	0.16554	0.17777	0.20291	0.33300	0.39686	0.44452	0.47322
WAGES	0.17910	0.0	0.39068	0.0	0.39155	0.28161	0.28899	0.34354	0.27750
CONSUMPTION CF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.10330	0.0	0.05213	0.0	0.0	0.12849	0.03680
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.00660	0.0	0.00012	0.04552	0.00480	0.03381	0.02130	0.00117	0.02841
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.34036	0.0	0.34861	0.0	0.0	0.08227	0.18398
VALUE ADDED	0.91629	0.90363	0.83446	0.82223	0.79708	0.66667	0.60314	0.55547	0.52678
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

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V E C T O R .... 18 IRON AND STEEL   PAGE   1 FROM   1

| COUNTRY: | IRAN | AUSTRIA | U.S.AMER | INDIA | CHILE | COSTA RC | PHILIPP. | AUSTRAL. | BRAZIL | PAP.N.GN | MEXICO |
YEAR/RANK:	1973/ 1	1964/ 2	1967/ 3	1968/ 4	1962/ 5	1966/ 6	1969/ 7	1974/ 8	1970/ 9	1972/ 10	1970/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00038	0.0	0.00077	0.00166	0.0	0.0	0.00058	0.02236	0.0	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00111	0.00003	0.00005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00550	0.00013	0.00131	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00109	0.05821	0.05221	0.08567	0.11610	0.01208	0.04511	0.07548	0.08212	0.00793	0.06461
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.19229	0.39052	0.29931	0.23405	0.31300	0.49816	0.34922	0.41700	0.42823	0.30496	0.44287
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.0	0.00553	0.02934	0.01372	0.00478	0.02069	0.09029	0.01107	0.00475	0.02144	0.04154
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00738	0.02471	0.04967	0.00600	0.00990	0.00309	0.00154	0.00931	0.00298	0.00746	0.00762
CONSTRUCTION	0.00121	0.00404	0.00960	0.07836	0.0	0.0	0.00265	0.00257	0.0	0.00202	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.01954	0.08790	0.15107	0.17891	0.15266	0.06525	0.12608	0.10989	0.11384	0.32356	0.13004
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.22152	0.58473	0.59123	0.59752	0.59811	0.59527	0.61489	0.63140	0.65441	0.66867	0.69268
WAGES	0.0	0.18461	0.30281	0.0	0.20329	0.0	0.14094	0.24569	0.08985	0.12231	0.11929
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.02828	0.0	0.0	0.06997	0.0	0.03512	0.0	0.0	0.02177	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.02207	0.01181	0.10221	0.02311	0.0	0.01770	0.01806	0.0	0.01061	0.00856
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.18031	0.0	0.0	0.10551	0.0	0.18734	0.0	0.0	0.17667	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.77849	0.41527	0.40877	0.40248	0.40188	0.40073	0.38511	0.36863	0.34428	0.33134	0.30732
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

| COUNTRY: | TUNISIA | SPAIN | KOREA RP |
YEAR/RANK:	1968/ 12	1970/ 13	1970/ 14
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00003	0.00032
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00215	0.00014
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.04514	0.08151	0.06011
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.62775	0.57476	0.65745
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00167	0.00267	0.00604
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00251	0.00600	0.00571
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00194	0.00019
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.04680	0.11035	0.09714
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.72387	0.77942	0.82710
WAGES	0.08166	0.11127	0.08432
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.04049	0.02018
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.01038	0.00165	0.00619
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.06718	0.06221
VALUE ADDED	0.27405	0.22058	0.17290
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 19 NON-FERROUS METALS   PAGE   1 FROM 1

COUNTRY:	TUNISIA	AUSTRIA	BRAZIL	INDIA	IRAN	MEXICO	U.S.AMER	AUSTRAL.	KOREA RP	SPAIN
YEAR/RANK:	1963/ 1	1964/ 2	1970/ 3	1968/ 4	1973/ 5	1970/ 6	1967/ 7	1974/ 8	1970/ 9	1970/ 10
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00048	0.0	0.00352	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00005	0.00028	0.00008
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00595	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00042	0.00049	0.00030
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01561	0.08157	0.05220	0.08056	0.01149	0.02666	0.02590	0.04590	0.10759	0.02735
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.39550	0.36865	0.41104	0.33757	0.58671	0.50568	0.44663	0.53125	0.55913	0.61017
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.0	0.00951	0.00245	0.01721	0.0	0.01839	0.03255	0.00795	0.00849	0.00288
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.00951	0.0	0.00865	0.00233	0.00418	0.03697	0.01018	0.00358	0.00415
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00048	0.0	0.03143	0.00073	0.0	0.00373	0.00359	0.00064	0.00148
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.02082	0.08847	0.13620	0.16790	0.05344	0.10392	0.15130	0.11560	0.09863	0.17975
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.43192	0.56480	0.60188	0.64684	0.65471	0.65883	0.69750	0.71501	0.77864	0.82674
WAGES	0.13146	0.11653	0.11755	0.0	0.0	0.12934	0.18277	0.13362	0.10218	0.04563
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.02021	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.02479	0.03903
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	-0.09859	0.01141	0.0	0.07880	0.0	0.01805	0.00820	0.01023	0.01868	0.00853
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.28704	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.07573	0.08007
VALUE ADDED	0.57277	0.43520	0.39185	0.35316	0.34529	0.34117	0.30249	0.28526	0.22136	0.17326
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 19 NON-FERROUS METALS

	TUNISIA 1968/ 1	AUSTRIA 1964/ 2	BRAZIL 1970/ 3	INDIA 1968/ 4	IRAN 1973/ 5	MEXICO 1970/ 6	U.S.AMER 1967/ 7	AJSTRAL. 1974/ 8	KOREA RP 1970/ 9	SPAIN 1970/ 10
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00048	0.0	0.00352	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00005	0.00028	0.00008
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00595	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00042	0.00049	0.00030	0.00088
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01561	0.08157	0.05220	0.08056	0.01149	0.02666	0.02590	0.04590	0.10759	0.02735
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.39550	0.36685	0.41104	0.33757	0.58671	0.50568	0.44063	0.53125	0.55913	0.61017
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.0	0.00951	0.00245	0.01721	0.0	0.01839	0.03255	0.00795	0.00849	0.00288
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.00951	0.0	0.00865	0.00233	0.00418	0.03647	0.01018	0.00358	0.00415
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00048	0.0	0.03143	0.00073	0.0	0.00373	0.00359	0.00064	0.00148
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.02082	0.08847	0.13620	0.16790	0.05344	0.10392	0.15130	0.11560	0.09863	0.07975
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.43152	0.56480	0.60188	0.64684	0.65471	0.65883	0.69750	0.71501	0.77864	0.82674
WAGES	0.13146	0.11653	0.11755	0.0	0.0	0.12934	0.18277	0.13362	0.10218	0.04563
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.02021	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.02479	0.03903
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	-0.09859	0.01141	0.0	0.07880	0.0	0.01805	0.00820	0.31023	0.01868	0.00853
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.28704	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.07573	0.08007
VALUE ADDED	0.57277	0.43520	0.39185	0.35316	0.34529	0.34117	0.30249	0.28526	0.22138	0.17326
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

	BRAZIL	PHILIPP.	IRAN	CHILE	MEXICO	AUSTRIA	NEW ZLND	U.S.AMER	INDIA	AUSTRAL.	SPAIN
COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	1970/ 1	1969/ 2	1973/ 3	1962/ 4	1970/ 5	1964/ 6	1965/ 7	1967/ 8	1968/ 9	1974/ 10	1970/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.02456	0.0	0.0	0.11751	0.01196	0.09233	0.05228	0.0	0.06878	0.02347	0.04565
AGRO-FOOD	0.00926	0.00740	0.00949	0.00816	0.00374	0.00422	0.00337	0.00631	0.00807	0.00412	0.00796
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.05837	0.04157	0.00352	0.08388	0.02969	0.04986	0.03457	0.02789	0.08022	0.03816	0.04401
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.33773	0.31019	0.48211	0.19888	0.37632	0.25716	0.27572	0.30585	0.20046	0.38473	0.42962
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.01530	0.04102	0.00651	0.00179	0.05104	0.08857	0.04300	0.11500	0.05257	0.02516	0.02606
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.00244	0.00149	0.03883	0.00335	0.01560	0.01771	0.01014	0.00656	0.00761	0.00151
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00026	0.00028	0.0	0.0	0.00786	0.00337	0.00682	0.04438	0.01469	0.00058
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.08936	0.15776	0.06170	0.13888	0.11600	0.08670	0.16779	0.13513	0.14673	0.13232	0.10045
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.53454	0.55085	0.56510	0.58791	0.59510	0.60230	0.60287	0.60713	0.60778	0.63424	0.65624
WAGES	0.15990	0.11653	0.0	0.12731	0.16310	0.18946	0.16863	0.25727	0.0	0.25401	0.14494
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.04206	0.0	0.08858	0.0	0.04036	0.06155	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.05705
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.01910	0.0	0.04550	0.01780	0.02100	0.00590	0.01018	0.06175	0.01891	0.01332
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.26126	0.0	0.15070	0.0	0.14688	0.16105	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.11855
VALUE ADDED	0.46256	0.43915	0.43491	0.41208	0.40490	0.39770	0.39713	0.39287	0.39222	0.36565	0.34376
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

	GREECE	KOREA RP
COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	1970/ 12	1970/ 13
AGRICULTURE	0.01035	0.04523
AGRO-FOOD	0.00145	0.00581
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.04099	0.04915
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.49931	0.46437
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00568	0.0 .74
CAPITAL GOODS	0.01934	0.00549
CONSTRUCTION	0.00078	0.00064
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.11001	0.12579
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.69722	0.72826
WAGES	0.11103	0.12600
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.01957
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.05160	0.02255
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.10458
VALUE ADDED	0.30278	0.27171
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	PAKISTAN 1962/ 1	BANGLDSH 1962/ 2	AUSTRIA 1964/ 3	PHILIPP. 1969/ 4	IRAN 1973/ 5	FRANCE 1970/ 6	MEXICO 1970/ 7	GREECE 1970/ 8	BELGIUM 1970/ 9	NETHLNDS 1970/ 10	BRAZIL 1970/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.04195	0.02758	0.00265	0.00356	0.09206	0.00374	0.00659	0.00682	0.00058	0.00143	0.20187
AGRO-FOOD	0.00455	0.02223	0.01167	0.10195	0.00039	0.02151	0.02063	0.03579	0.01677	0.01870	0.02693
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.05869	0.04652	0.05505	0.02630	0.01932	0.06602	0.02973	0.05354	0.07931	0.10120	0.03584
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.16966	0.15050	0.30578	0.21535	0.35614	0.30343	0.31039	0.27125	0.34332	0.35206	0.19438
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.02315	0.05558	0.01181	0.03689	0.00337	0.04113	0.04090	0.07131	0.04049	0.03759	0.05245
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00765	0.00206	0.01153	0.00376	0.00718	0.00549	0.00321	0.00496	0.01311	0.00521	0.00041
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.0	0.00629	0.00090	0.00188	0.01162	0.0	0.00465	0.00418	0.01396	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.16191	0.16674	0.08998	0.15804	0.08262	0.11856	0.16252	0.13795	0.09659	0.06552	0.08727
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.46745	0.47139	0.49742	0.54753	0.55298	0.57170	0.57398	0.59028	0.59422	0.59571	0.59914
WAGES	0.0	0.0	0.14615	0.14441	0.0	0.0	0.16590	0.13089	0.22661	0.20636	0.07409
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.02976	0.03983	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.10096	0.06154	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.04774	0.10827	0.02046	0.02296	0.0	0.0	0.02546	0.06094	0.00090	-0.02637	0.0
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.30571	0.24527	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.07731	0.16286	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.53255	0.52861	0.50258	0.45247	0.44702	0.42830	0.42602	0.40972	0.40578	0.40429	0.39618
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	ITALY 1970/ 12	IRELAND 1969/ 13	GRMNY.FR 1970/ 14	DENMARK 1970/ 15	U.S.AMER 1967/ 16	INDIA 1968/ 17	KOREA RP 1970/ 18	UNTD.KGD 1970/ 19	KENYA 1967/ 20	CHILE 1962/ 21	SPAIN 1970/ 22
AGRICULTURE	0.00671	0.02987	0.00944	0.00676	0.00265	0.05220	0.00256	0.00627	0.09114	0.00521	0.01774
AGRO-FOOD	0.02817	0.01367	0.01749	0.00526	0.01360	0.06241	0.02500	0.02206	0.00856	0.00448	0.03768
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.10611	0.03341	0.08085	0.03074	0.06637	0.04317	0.08043	0.09500	0.30109	0.04329	0.04251
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.33076	0.46545	0.33401	0.29965	0.29079	0.25877	0.34442	0.28515	0.00955	0.18139	0.36050
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.01751	0.02278	0.04746	0.07317	0.06776	0.04180	0.01691	0.05256	0.02607	0.01538	0.01977
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00259	0.01139	0.00797	0.01004	0.01241	0.00951	0.00473	0.01562	0.02348	0.00380	0.00301
CONSTRUCTION	0.01169	0.00152	0.00965	0.00984	0.00597	0.02206	0.00080	0.00267	0.00139	0.0	0.00302
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.10171	0.05947	0.11496	0.11027	0.16747	0.14567	0.17295	0.17028	0.17791	0.41261	0.10341
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.60523	0.61807	0.62092	0.62677	0.62701	0.63580	0.64851	0.64963	0.65632	0.66516	0.66647
WAGES	0.24126	0.17920	0.20413	0.22669	0.20224	0.0	0.11879	0.19803	0.11960	0.10650	0.10991
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.03149	0.03645	0.06561	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.05997	0.04496	0.03562	0.03120	0.05411
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.03407	-0.05771	0.02418	0.01927	0.00850	0.07444	0.02986	0.02170	0.10348	0.04677	0.01498
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.08794	0.22475	0.08536	0.12728	0.0	0.0	0.14286	0.08569	0.08498	0.14980	0.15463
VALUE ADDED	0.39475	0.38269	0.37917	0.37323	0.37299	0.36420	0.35148	0.35038	0.34368	0.33384	0.33353
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 21 CHEMICALS

	COSTA RC	AUSTRAL.	TUNISIA	NEW ZLND	PAP.N.GN
COUNTRY:	1966/ 23	1974/ 24	1968/ 25	1965/ 26	1972/ 27
YEAR/RANK:					
AGRICULTURE	0.00807	0.00254	0.01285	0.01041	0.46502
AGRO-FOOD	0.03821	0.03037	0.01525	0.02410	0.00700
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01813	0.04781	0.07628	0.21249	0.01174
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.36133	0.39436	0.36435	0.28423	0.10253
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.03563	0.03043	0.03534	0.05038	0.01146
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.00550	0.0	0.00821	0.00995
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.01104	0.0	0.00383	0.00119
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.21624	0.16851	0.20073	0.12377	0.14702
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.57760	0.69055	0.70979	0.72125	0.75595
WAGES	0.0	0.21267	0.12214	0.10460	0.09325
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.04053	0.03108
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.01784	-0.01690	0.0	0.00877
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.13308	0.11102
VALUE ADDED	0.32240	0.30921	0.28827	0.27820	0.24413
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 22 POTTERY

	COUNTRY:	IRAN	BRAZIL
	YEAR/RANK:	1973/ 1	1970/ 2
AGRICULTURE		0.0	0.01310
AGRO-FOOD		0.0	0.00035
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.		0.00154	0.04391
BASIC PRODUCTS		0.04790	0.17104
LIGHT INDUSTRY		0.00463	0.00709
CAPITAL GOODS		0.0	0.0
CONSTRUCTION		0.00077	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE		0.01545	0.12218
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.		0.07030	0.35767
WAGES		0.0	0.24339
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL		0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES		0.0	0.0
OPERATING SURPLUS		0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED		0.92969	0.64003
GROSS OUTPUT		1.00000	1.00000

VECTOR .... 23 GLASS

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	BRAZIL 1970/ 1	AUSTRIA 1964/ 2	IRAN 1973/ 3	GREECE 1970/ 4	U.S.AMER 1967/ 5	SPAIN 1970/ 6	MEXICO 1970/ 7	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 8	TUNISIA 1968/ 9	COSTA RC 1966/ 10
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00201	0.0	0.00066	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00368	0.0	0.00029	0.0	0.00350	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.07315	0.05202	0.04883	0.07043	0.03910	0.05899	0.03903	0.08745	0.08121	0.01680
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.23108	0.20389	0.20665	0.23766	0.19337	0.18735	0.23280	0.19677	0.0	0.32598
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.00167	0.01209	0.0	0.02084	0.04450	0.01297	0.02173	C.01614	0.03249	0.00004
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.00946	0.00781	0.00444	0.01241	0.01221	0.01269	0.03644	0.0	0.0
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.02365	0.00625	0.00621	0.00863	0.00588	0.0	0.01093	0.0	0.01202
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.06317	0.08460	0.12110	0.07466	0.13323	0.15520	0.13503	0.12546	0.35737	0.30592
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.36906	0.38939	0.39065	0.41655	0.43123	0.43707	0.44127	0.47267	0.47107	0.66076
WAGES	0.22252	0.34157	0.0	0.22238	0.38134	0.27422	0.28251	0.37220	0.19835	0.0
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.04992	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.05656	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.02102	0.0	0.02228	0.00890	0.00787	0.03839	0.03123	0.04132	0.0
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.19811	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.22427	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.61601	0.61061	0.60934	0.58345	0.56877	0.56293	0.55873	0.52733	0.52066	0.33924
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 24 OTHER NON-METALLIC MIN.PROD.   PAGE 1 FROM 1

COUNTRY:	BANGLDSH	COSTA RC	AUSTRIA	CHILE	PHILIPP.	GREECE	PAKISTAN	PAP.N.GN	NEW ZLND	INDIA	U.S.AMER
YEAR/RANK:	1962/ 1	1956/ 2	1964/ 3	1962/ 4	1969/ 5	1970/ 6	1962/ 7	1972/ 8	1965/ 9	1968/ 10	1967/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.02920	0.0	0.00454	0.00758	0.00203	0.00340	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.02538	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.00079	0.0	0.00012	0.00050	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00035	0.00055
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01965	0.03776	0.06909	0.09712	0.11367	0.10686	0.05284	0.01714	0.02296	0.11860	0.04774
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.05222	0.20587	0.19151	0.18165	0.8142	0.20401	0.25992	0.29761	0.25678	0.13203	0.25131
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.01965	0.01893	0.01010	0.00606	0.03146	0.03221	0.03779	0.01298	0.03132	0.04595	0.04415
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00112	0.00202	0.03460	0.01511	0.00369	0.02663	0.01642	0.02077	0.02610	0.00856	0.02497
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.01077	0.00851	0.0	0.00401	0.00162	0.0	0.00519	0.00626	0.01649	0.00912
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.19147	0.10567	0.10529	0.14637	0.11767	0.10686	0.12671	0.16309	0.17954	0.18514	0.15916
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.31331	0.38102	0.42671	0.45390	0.45407	0.48209	0.49367	0.51678	0.52505	0.53250	0.53700
WAGES	0.0	0.0	0.22680	0.16494	0.20609	0.17732	0.0	0.21980	0.24635	0.0	0.31153
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.07046	0.06975	0.08260	0.0	0.0	0.04143	0.06785	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.00945	0.	0.05174	0.04072	0.02915	0.05096	0.06361	0.00872	0.00522	0.04920	0.01152
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.22430	0.27068	0.22808	0.0	0.0	0.21326	0.15449	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.68669	0.61898	0.57329	0.54609	0.54593	0.51791	0.50633	0.48321	0.47390	0.46750	0.46301
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY:	IRAN	AUSTRAL.	KOREA RP
YEAR/RANK:	1973/ 12	1974/ 13	1970/ 14
AGRICULTURE	0.01015	0.00025	0.00133
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00033	0.00005
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.11838	0.05842	0.12151
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.26392	0.27642	0.26810
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.02618	0.00609	0.01833
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00905	0.01194	0.00814
CONSTRUCTION	0.00423	0.01646	0.00058
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.10760	0.20581	0.17709
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.53952	0.57573	0.59512
WAGES	0.0	0.28096	0.14522
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.06620
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.02054	0.04230
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.15115
VALUE ADDED	0.46047	0.42378	0.40488
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

Sector 5 - LIGHT INDUSTRY

The equations for the fifth sector <u>Light Industry</u> are:

$$X_5 = 0.7a_{15} - 0.2a_{45} + 0.4a_{85} - 0.6VA_5 \qquad 44.9\%$$

$$Y_5 = 0.5a_{15} - 0.1a_{45} + 0.8a_{85} \qquad 33.9\%$$

$$Z_5 = 0.3a_{15} - 0.7a_{45} + 0.1a_{85} \qquad \underline{15.2\%}$$
$$\overline{93.0\%}$$

X has as a dominant component agriculture, and value added as a secondary component with negative effect.

Y has as a dominant component Trade and services, and as a secondary component, Agriculture.

Z the weakest eigenvector has as dominant component, basic products.

Input coefficients for agriculture of at least 10% are solely to be found in countries having a lower GDP per head than Colombia. An abnormally high value of 70% is found for Malaysia. On the other hand, the input coefficient for Basic Products at a value of at least 10% is not to be found in countries with a GDP per capita lower than Brazil's, but is found with all countries with a GDP per capita at least as great as Italy's. Seeing that agriculture is the dominant component of the most important eigenvectors and Basic Products is the dominant component of the least important eigenvector, this example illustrates the fact that Main Component analysis attaches equal weight to each country regardless of size or wealth.

Diagonal elements vary from 3% in Zaire to 51% in Singapore. By inspection of the appropriate sector coefficient table, it may be seen that high income countries have diagonal elements of 20% to 30%.

No strong income correlation stands out for the service input coefficient, nor is there one for value-added; but it appears that high income countries tend to have a value added coefficient of around 40%.

Turning now to disaggregate the sector, we begin with

Sub-sector 25 - <u>Textiles:</u>   Distribution of value-added

           25% to 30%   -   2 countries

           30% to 35%   -   6

35% to 40%	–	4 countries
40% to 50%	–	5
60%	–	1

Quasi-diagonal 50% – 17%

Agriculture	22%	Kenya, India
	18%	Pakistan, Korea
	14%	Bangladesh
	13%	Mexico
	12%	Greece
	10%	Brazil, Iran

Basic Products	20%	Korea
	12%	Philippines
	11%	Spain, Mexico, Brazil

Trade and Services of at least 10%   12 out of 13 countries

Sub-sector 26 – <u>Wearing Apparel</u>: Distribution of Value-added – 15 countries
19% – 59%

19% – 30%	–	4 countries
30% – 40%	–	4
40% – 50%	–	5
53% – 59%	–	2

Quasi-diagonal elements 23% – 70%

Service coefficient of at least 10%   7 out of 15 countries

Sub-sector 27 – <u>Fabricated Metal Products</u>:

Distribution of Value added – 24 countries   25% – 55%

25%	–	1	countries
35% – 40%	–	6	
40% – 45%	–	7	
45% – 50%	–	5	
50% – 55%	–	5	

Quasi-diagonal elements 3% – 37%

Basic Products - 7% - 49%. Only two out of 24 have less than 20%.

Trade and Services of at least 10% - 13 out of 24.

Sub-sector 28 - <u>Other Manufacturing Industries</u>:

Distribution of Value added - 14 countries   27% - 86%

27% - 40%	-	2 countries
40% - 50%	-	3
50% - 60%	-	3
86%	-	(Iran) should be disregarded.

Quasi-diagonal element	4% - 62%
Basic Products	4% - 36%
Capital Goods	1% - 27%
Trade and Services of at least 10%	6 out of 13

Sub-sector 29 - <u>Leather</u>:

Distribution of Value added - 15 countries   31% - 53%   (Iran 2%)

31% - 35%	-	5 countries
35% - 40%	-	3
40% - 50%	-	3
50% - 53%	-	3

Agriculture   -   Tunisia - 22%, India - 25%, Bangladesh 26% (Iran 64%)

Agro-Food   -

U.S.A.	-	25%
Greece	-	19%
Philippines	-	20%
Australia	-	18%
Chile	-	25%
New Zealand	-	21%
Brazil	-	29%
Austria	-	14%

Whether the raw materials input show up as agriculture or as agro-food, seems to depend on the individual countries classification especially as regards the treatment of by-products.

Basic Products -

Brazil	-	12%
U.S.A. Austria Spain	-	10%

Trade and Services at least 10%   7 out of 15 countries

Quasi-diagonal elements   32% - 7% (Iran 1%)

Sub-sector 30 - <u>Footwear</u>:

Distribution of Value added - 7 countries   36% - 53%   (excluding Iran)

36% - 40%	-	2 countries
40% - 45%	-	3
45% - 53%	-	2

Quasi-diagonal element 49% - 32%

Trade and Service at least 10%   5 out of 7 countries

Sub-sector 31 - <u>Wood and Wood Products</u>:

Distribution of Value added - 12 countries   32% - 58% (excluding Iran)

32% - 40%	-	5 countries
40% - 50%	-	5
50% - 58%	-	2

Quasi-diagonal element 34% - 5%

Agriculture	-	Spain Phillipines	-	36%
		Brazil	-	25%
		Papua New Guinea	-	22%
		Austria	-	20%
		India	-	17%
		Greece	-	15%
		New Zealand	-	15%
		Tunisia	-	12%
		Australia	-	11%

Trade and Services of at least 10%   8 out of 12 countries

Sub-sector 32 - <u>Furniture</u>:

Distribution of Value added - 11 countries   31% - 71%

30% - 40%	-	1	countries
40% - 50%	-	5
50% - 60%	-	2
60% - 71%	-	3

Quasi-diagonal element   39% - 3%

Basic Products	Chile	-	14%
	Brazil	-	13%

                    Philippines   -   11%
                    Australia   -   12%

    Trade and Services of at least 10% - 6 out of 11 countries

Sub-sector 33 - <u>Printing</u>:

    Distribution of Value added - 12 countries   39% - 60%

                    39%   -   1 countries
                    46% - 50%   -   6
                    50% - 60%   -   4
                    60% - 65%   -   1

    Quasi-diagonal element 2% - 13%
    Basic Products   23% - 36%
    Trade and Services of at least 10%   10 out of 12 countries

Sub-sector 34 - <u>Rubber Products</u>:

    Distribution of Value added - 14 countries   24% - 53%

                    24% - 30%   -   2 countries
                    30% - 40%   -   2
                    40% - 50%   -   6
                         50%   -   4

    Quasi-diagonal element 27% - 7%

    Agriculture   -   Korea, Pakistan -   15%   Kenya -   25%
    Energy   -   U.S.A.   -   14%
                       Tunisia
    Basic Products -   U.S.A.   -   25%
                       Korea   -   23%
                       New Zealand   -   21%
                       Brazil   -   18%
                       Australia   -   17%
                       Philippines   -   15%
                       Chile   -   12%
                       Austria   -   11%

    Trade and Services, value of at least 10%   12 out of 14 countries.

Sub-sector 35 - <u>Plastic Products:</u>

Distribution of Value added - 7 countries   34% - 55%

$$34\% - 35\% \quad - \quad 2$$
$$35\% - 40\% \quad - \quad 1$$
$$40\% - 50\% \quad - \quad 1$$
$$50\% - 55\% \quad - \quad 2$$

Quasi-diagonal element 5% - 0%

Basic Products   40% - 27%

Trade and Services of at least 10% - 5 out of 7 countries

In conclusion, it should be noted that high input coefficients from Agriculture (dominant in vector X_5) occur in the following sub-sectors only:

Textiles   - (most developing countries plus Greece)

Leather   - (some developing countries (competing with Agro-food Input))

Wood and Wood Products   - (all countries)

Rubber Products   - (some developing countries)
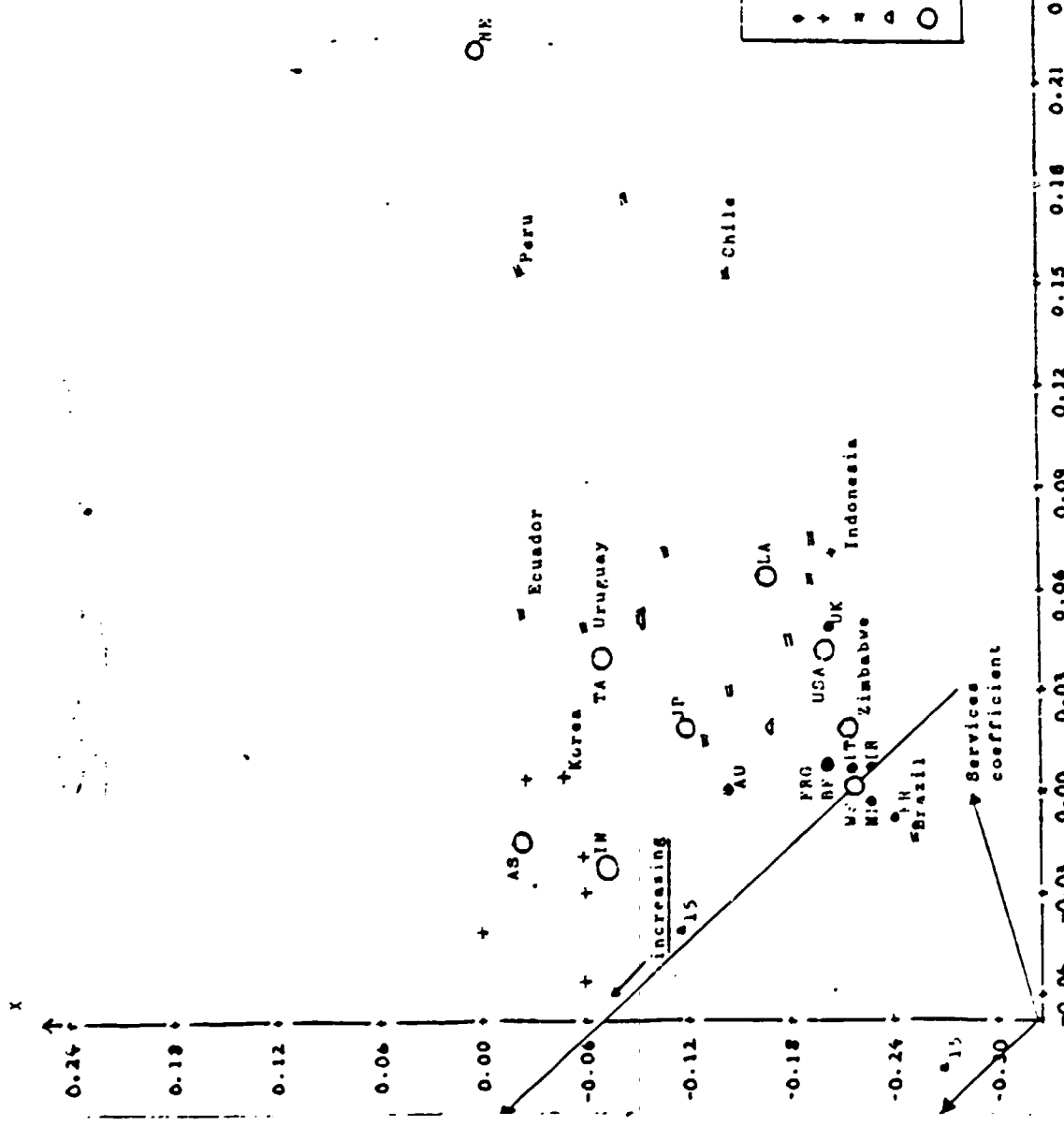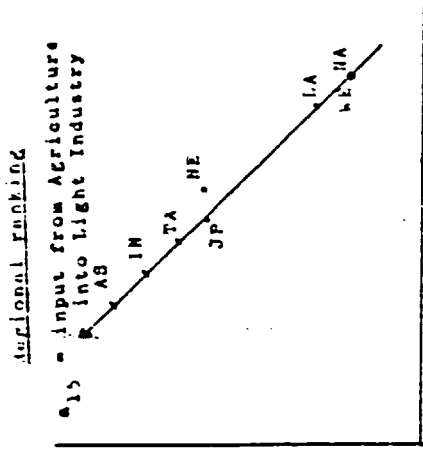
Input coefficients from Basic Products (which dominate Z_5) higher than 25% occur in the following sub-sectors only:

Fabricated Metal Products
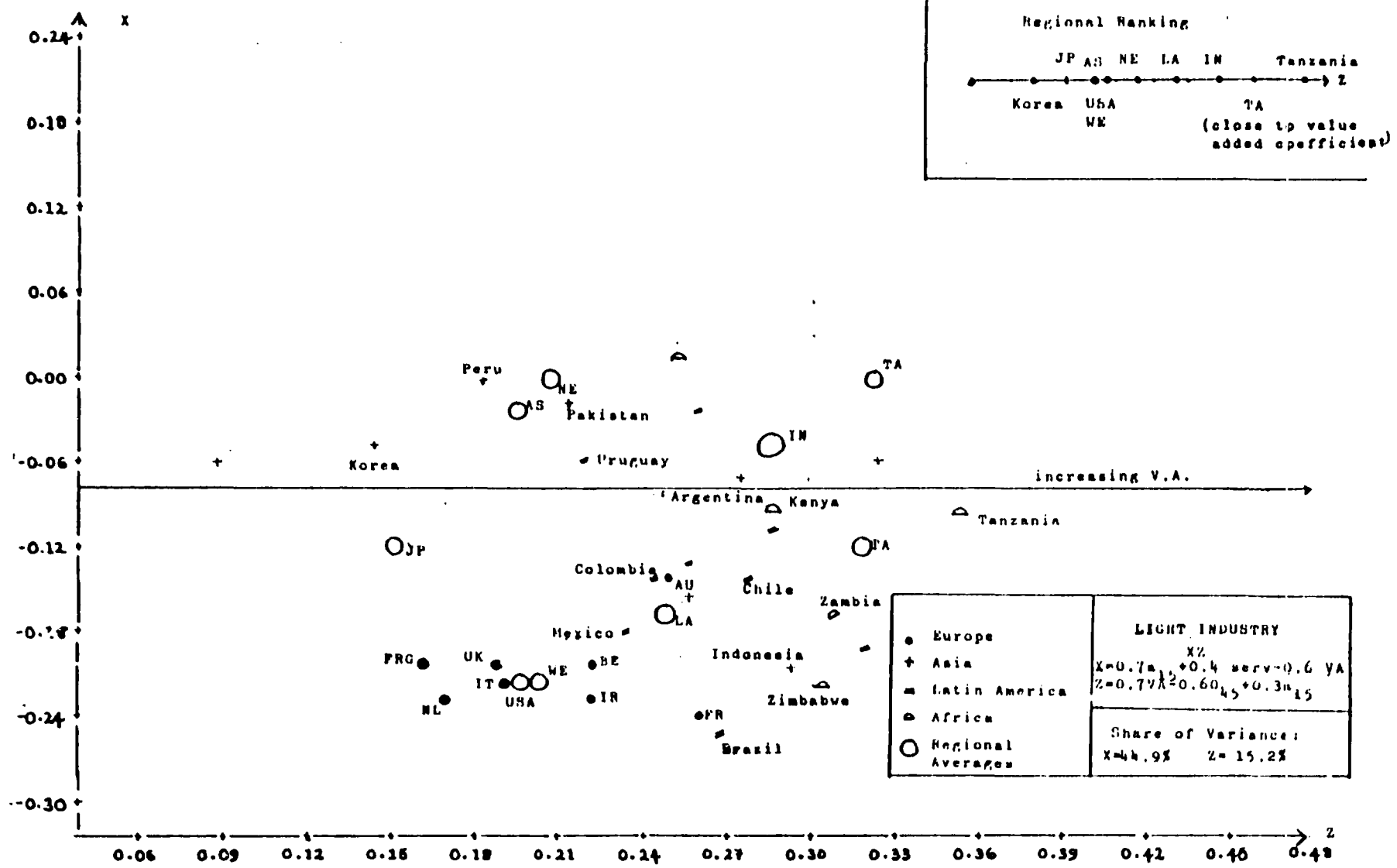
Other Manufacturing Industries

Printing

Plastic Products

INPUT COEFFICIENTS FOR SECTOR LIGHT INDUSTRY

	GDP PER CAPITA	AGRICULT	AGRO-FOO	ENERGY	BASIC PR	LIGHT IN	CAPITAL	CONSTRUC	SERVICES	INTERM.	VALUE AD
INDONESIA 1971	61.5	0.02312	0.00313	0.02707	0.06231	0.27374	0.00999	0.00422	0.13654	0.54212	0.4578?
INDIA 1959	77.1	0.20050	0.00081	0.03286	0.06080	0.15005	0.01016	0.01069	0.10296	0.57687	0.42312
BANGLADESH 1962	84.0	0.15517	0.00076	0.02536	0.05145	0.27105	0.00490	0.0	0.10619	0.62489	0.37513
INDIA 1968	87.5	0.16648	0.02044	0.02343	0.09283	0.16306	0.00558	0.00957	0.12255	0.60395	0.39605
CONGO 1957 (ZAIRE)	90.9	0.13953	0.0	0.01569	0.02696	0.02997	0.03085	0.00914	0.51950	0.77162	0.2283?
TANZANIA 1970	94.0	0.10295	0.05971	0.02941	0.02644	0.08493	0.00208	0.00446	0.23592	0.54582	0.4541?
PAKISTAN (WEST) 1962	109.1	0.15017	0.00003	0.02824	0.08507	0.29316	0.00805	0.0	0.13651	0.70124	0.2987?
KENYA 1967	122.2	0.08023	0.01165	0.07798	0.00307	0.28295	0.04646	0.00450	0.13805	0.64490	0.3551?
BOLIVIA 1971	169.7	0.03577	0.00320	0.02562	0.03457	0.30478	0.0	0.0	0.13440	0.53834	0.4616?
IVORY COAST 1960	204.1	0.07887	0.00281	0.00962	0.02225	0.10252	0.01363	0.00241	0.54304	0.77513	0.2248?
KOREA 1970	229.3	0.12770	0.00491	0.02152	0.16060	0.26001	0.00632	0.00062	0.13353	0.71521	0.2847?
SENEGAL 1959	236.0	0.08767	0.0	0.02180	0.01949	0.17994	0.01142	0.00346	0.10601	0.43015	0.5698?
TUNISIA 1968	243.7	0.05294	0.0	0.01233	0.00957	0.41654	0.0	0.0	0.08208	0.57346	0.42654
ZIMBABWE 1965	249.4	0.02884	0.00415	0.04960	0.04960	0.30691	0.02075	0.0	0.07450	0.53517	0.4646?
ECUADOR 1963	265.8	0.14015	0.0	0.01426	0.04330	0.29236	0.0	0.0	0.18281	0.67289	0.3271?
PAPUA NEW GUINEA 197	272.5	0.19483	0.02377	0.01432	0.01024	0.07498	0.00973	0.00204	0.25072	0.58063	0.4193?
MALAYSIA 1955	310.4	0.70446	0.00026	0.01109	0.01681	0.03492	0.00151	0.0	0.04300	0.81606	0.1839?
IVORY COAST 1972	314.3	0.10137	0.00232	0.01839	0.04168	0.18979	0.02182	0.00187	0.31187	0.68912	0.3108?
COLUMBIA 1970	320.0	0.06002	0.04501	0.01867	0.07525	0.28782	0.01804	0.00137	0.10938	0.61557	0.3844?
ZAMBIA 1965	368.8	0.00991	0.0	0.00991	0.04144	0.29279	0.04144	0.00090	0.14775	0.54414	0.4558?
GUATEMALA 1971	379.5	0.06970	0.04210	0.04220	0.01501	0.29432	0.00660	0.0	0.15262	0.62555	0.3744?
BRASILIA 1970	393.3	0.05504	0.00750	0.01721	0.16484	0.16061	0.00053	0.0	0.07879	0.48451	0.5154?
PERU 1968	394.3	0.07584	0.00408	0.01459	0.11980	0.21409	0.00960	0.0	0.27447	0.71246	0.2875?
COSTA RICA 1966	426.2	0.09521	0.00280	0.02328	0.03983	0.23744	0.00005	0.01351	0.12213	0.59429	0.4057?
CHILE 1962	595.0	0.02151	0.01036	0.01460	0.06579	0.22932	0.00333	0.0	0.23553	0.58043	0.4195?
MEXICO 1970	613.4	0.05342	0.00675	0.01386	0.14701	0.19910	0.00389	0.0	0.13893	0.56297	0.4370?
ARGENTINA 1963	728.2	0.01768	0.01828	0.02124	0.04121	0.30010	0.00719	0.0	0.24944	0.65515	0.3448?
URUGUAY 1961	730.9	0.09403	0.00897	0.01232	0.05202	0.35722	0.02251	0.0	0.14818	0.69526	0.3047?
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	733.5	0.09257	0.0	0.09152	0.0	0.04492	0.0	0.01298	0.18430	0.42620	0.5738?
IRELAND 1969	1165.3	0.02164	0.01492	0.02164	0.14299	0.27199	0.01022	0.00369	0.06947	0.55656	0.4434?
SINGAPOR 1973	1251.6	0.03764	0.00613	0.01022	0.00771	0.50841	0.00701	0.00054	0.06167	0.76934	0.2306?
AUSTRIA 1964	1405.2	0.08562	0.00977	0.01274	0.09488	0.28139	0.01088	0.00791	0.09492	0.59810	0.4019?
ITALY 1970	1572.3	0.03078	0.01244	0.02105	0.16930	0.25537	0.00458	0.01244	0.07862	0.58459	0.4154?
JAPAN 1970	1713.1	0.08627	0.00328	0.01534	0.19671	0.20756	0.00643	0.00257	0.13132	0.65149	0.3485?
UNITED KINGDOM 1970	2023.5	0.01578	0.00495	0.03749	0.17952	0.19780	0.01983	0.00434	0.12250	0.58221	0.4177?
NETHERLAND 1970	2226.6	0.01631	0.00675	0.01737	0.17474	0.26254	0.04861	0.01582	0.05770	0.59986	0.4001?
BELGIUM 1970	2457.1	0.04219	0.00399	0.01926	0.14013	0.25840	0.01651	0.01002	0.08225	0.57276	0.4272?
GERMANY F.R. 1970	2558.3	0.02346	0.00321	0.02114	0.18757	0.27051	0.01163	0.00713	0.08142	0.60646	0.3935?
AUSTRALIA 1974/75	2688.6	0.02576	0.00361	0.01479	0.18519	0.22714	0.00849	0.00669	0.12668	0.59894	0.3976?
FRANCE 1970	2841.0	0.04609	0.00506	0.01696	0.13858	0.21443	0.01752	0.01457	0.06723	0.51544	0.4845?
UNITED STATES 1967	4216.2	0.01791	0.00582	0.01037	0.16607	0.25188	0.02369	0.00300	0.11262	0.59136	0.4086?

Regional Ranking

a_{15} = Input from Agriculture into Light Industry

AS · IM · TA · NE · JP · LA · NE · UA

LIGHT INDUSTRY
X Y

$X = 0.7a_{15} + 0.4 \text{ serv} - 0.04A$
$Y = 0.0 \text{ serv} - 0.5a_{15}$

Share of Variance:
$X = 44.9\%$ $Y = 33.9\%$

Europe ·
Asia +
Latin America ▪
Africa ◢
Regional Averages ○

O_{NE}

▸ Peru

▪ Chile

▪ Ecuador

○ Uruguay

▪ Korea

TA ○ ▪ Uruguay

○ IP

Au ▸

○ LA ▪ Indonesia

FRG ▪ RF ● USA ○ UK
M ○ R ○ Zimbabwe
M ● ▸ R
▪ Brazil

AS ○

+ ○ IM

increasing a_{15}

Services coefficient

X: 0.24, 0.18, 0.12, 0.06, 0.00, -0.06, -0.12, -0.18, -0.24, -0.30

Y: 0.21, 0.24, 0.27, 0.30, 0.33, 0.36, 0.39

Graph 1.0
Annex 1 Light Industry XY

X

0.24

0.18

0.12

0.06

0.00

-0.06

-0.12

-0.18

-0.24

-0.30

0.06 0.09 0.12 0.15 0.18 0.21 0.24 0.27 0.30 0.33 0.36 0.39 0.42 0.46 0.48 Z

Regional Ranking

JP AS NE LA IN   Tanzania

Korea USA   TA
      WE   (close to value
                   added coefficient)

Peru   NE
   AS Pakistan   TA

Korea   Uruguay   IN

                                    increasing V.A.
       Argentina Kenya
                    Tanzania
JP   TA
       Colombia AU
                  Chile
                       Zambia
       LA
Mexico   LIGHT INDUSTRY
                                   X%
FRG UK   WE BE   Indonesia   X=0.7a   +0.4 serv-0.6 YA
   IT   WE   IR   Zimbabwe Z=0.7YA 0.60   +0.3   15
NL   USA   45
                FR
       Brazil   Share of Variance:
                                 X=44.9%   Z= 15.2%

• Europe
+ Asia
− Latin America
◠ Africa
○ Regional Averages

Graph 1.9
Annex 1 Light Industry X2

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COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	PAP.N.GN 1972/ 1	AUSTRIA 1964/ 2	BRAZIL 1970/ 3	PHILIPP. 1969/ 4	CHILE 1962/ 5	NEW ZLND 1965/ 6	GREECE 1970/ 7	IRAN 1973/ 8	MEXICO 1970/ 9	BANGLDSH 1962/ 10	INDIA 1968/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.05711	0.10340	0.04130	0.06975	0.07730	0.12152	0.09717	0.13156	0.14118	0.22005
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00377	0.00213	0.00314	0.00140	0.00034	0.00066	0.00004	0.00475	0.0	0.00837
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00617	0.01275	0.01853	0.03667	0.03290	0.00970	0.01641	0.01950	0.01780	0.01568	0.02865
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.0	0.07170	0.11402	0.12261	0.02973	0.04795	0.04044	0.03454	0.1133.	0.03326	0.04874
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.24710	0.26273	0.18903	0.24475	0.26257	0.30724	0.31148	0.33135	0.21056	0.32715	0.21039
CAPITAL GOODS	0.01653	0.00926	0.0	0.00124	0.00032	0.00174	0.00026	0.00141	0.00329	0.00381	0.00489
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.01015	0.0	0.00038	0.0	0.00031	0.00072	0.00070	0.0	0.0	0.01124
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.11734	0.04356	0.09114	0.09124	0.17227	0.12918	0.09867	0.12235	0.14052	0.10113	0.11819
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.38018	0.51331	0.51824	0.54736	0.57494	0.59491	0.60455	0.60711	0.62182	0.62320	0.65050
WAGES	0.29651	0.16605	0.16507	0.15705	0.14524	0.26125	0.13098	0.0	0.17306	0.0	0.0
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.00541	0.02401	0.0	0.06106	0.07431	0.04305	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.04038
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.02326	0.02501	0.0	0.03194	0.04496	0.00547	0.04449	0.0	0.01046	0.01914	0.0
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.27907	0.27082	0.0	0.20258	0.19854	0.09547	0.0	0.39289	0.0	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.60465	0.48669	0.47436	0.45264	0.42306	0.40607	0.39545	0.39289	0.37817	0.37680	0.34950
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	SPAIN 1970/ 12	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 13	TUNISIA 1968/ 14	KENYA 1967/ 15	U.S.AMER 1967/ 16	KOREA RP 1970/ 17	PAKISTAN 1962/ 18
AGRICULTURE	0.00851	0.0	0.04512	0.21640	0.65974	0.18042	0.18199
AGRO-FOOD	0.00277	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00192	0.00204	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01544	0.02294	0.03510	0.15205	0.01164	0.03078	0.02564
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.11186	0.06191	0.00702	0.00086	0.02436	0.19574	0.06615
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.46454	0.46601	0.44214	0.16917	0.40651	0.21069	0.34117
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00203	0.00636	0.0	0.01451	0.00823	0.00608	0.00744
CONSTRUCTION	0.00132	0.01109	0.0	0.00052	0.00274	0.00038	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.05601	0.11413	0.15640	0.12282	0.08301	0.11656	0.13787
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.66354	0.68413	0.68579	0.68777	0.69813	0.74307	0.76026
WAGES	0.16300	0.25634	0.22344	0.19097	0.21035	0.12214	0.0
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.03186	0.0	0.0	0.05112	0.0	0.02137	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.00935	0.01221	0.07534	0.02076	0.00526	0.04709	0.07623
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.13223	0.0	0.0	0.04074	0.0	0.06635	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.33642	0.31518	0.31423	0.31223	0.30187	0.25694	0.23974
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

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V E C T O R .... 26 WEARING APPAREL

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COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	INDIA 1968/ 1	AUSTRIA 1964/ 2	SPAIN 1970/ 3	MEXICO 1970/ 4	NEW ZLND 1965/ 5	BRAZIL 1970/ 6	PHILIPP. 1969/ 7	TUNISIA 1966/ 8	U.S.AMER 1967/ 9	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 10	PAP.N.GN 1972/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.01083	0.00086	0.00182	0.00064	0.0	0.00151	0.00269	0.0	0.00733	0.00149	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.00965	0.00671	0.01157	0.00002	0.0	0.0	0.00014	0.0	0.0	0.00179	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00278	0.00301	0.00564	0.00445	0.00488	0.00454	0.01191	0.00510	0.00537	0.01055	0.01214
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.02324	0.02350	0.08452	0.07218	0.01951	0.02157	0.00895	0.00255	0.00951	0.02539	0.00243
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.24965	0.36724	0.33627	0.34336	0.36195	0.46769	0.46862	0.55376	0.51912	0.45532	0.22698
CAPITAL GOODS	0.01694	0.00465	0.00719	0.00104	0.00488	0.0	0.00177	0.0	0.00173	0.00378	0.01943
CONSTRUCTION	0.00284	0.00258	0.00145	0.0	0.00293	0.0	0.00001	0.0	0.00111	0.00538	0.00485
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.07822	0.06326	0.04572	0.12464	0.17073	0.04059	0.09261	0.05359	0.04501	0.13362	0.43090
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.40920	0.47224	0.52423	0.54743	0.56976	0.57590	0.58668	0.61500	0.62919	0.61733	0.69672
WAGES	0.0	0.16370	0.23922	0.13070	0.30049	0.14591	0.19447	0.23500	0.30227	0.29816	0.18735
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.01300	0.01967	0.0	0.01463	0.0	0.01165	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.01639
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.03657	0.03408	0.00908	0.01424	0.02439	0.0	0.01297	0.10000	0.00426	0.00966	0.02576
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.31698	0.20390	0.0	0.09073	0.0	0.19023	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.07377
VALUE ADDED	0.59080	0.52776	0.47177	0.45257	0.43024	0.42262	0.41332	0.38250	0.37080	0.36227	0.30328
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	KENYA 1967/ 12	KOREA RP 1970/ 13	GREECE 1970/ 14	IRAN 1973/ 15
AGRICULTURE	0.00691	0.00532	0.00030	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.03679	0.0	0.00008	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.06462	0.01310	0.00438	0.00194
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.00010	0.05966	0.00216	0.0
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.46790	0.53217	0.70207	0.61162
CAPITAL GOODS	0.01047	0.00568	0.00091	0.00348
CONSTRUCTION	0.00165	0.00057	0.00643	0.00077
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.11440	0.10930	0.03726	0.18744
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.71143	0.72569	0.74760	0.80566
WAGES	0.16057	0.15265	0.07706	0.0
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.03793	0.01127	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.00392	0.00414	0.00657	0.0
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.08616	0.10622	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.28857	0.27429	0.25240	0.19435
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	FRANCE 1970/ 1	BELGIUM 1970/ 2	BRAZIL 1970/ 3	BANGLDSH 1962/ 4	IRELAND 1969/ 5	NETHLNDS 1970/ 6	INDIA 1968/ 7	AUSTRIA 1964/ 8	CHILE 1962/ 9	MEXICO 1970/ 10	DENMARK 1970/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.0	0.00054	0.00380	0.0	0.0	0.00226	0.00022	0.00035	0.0	0.00033
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00137	0.0	0.00054	0.0	0.0	0.00081
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01443	0.02406	0.01776	0.01756	0.02589	0.01769	0.01643	0.01744	0.02869	0.01294	0.01382
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.21406	0.26548	0.35866	0.35596	0.32470	0.27337	0.33400	0.33369	0.25190	0.31053	0.27426
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.11462	0.05848	0.02610	0.03892	0.07443	0.05612	0.03316	0.02766	0.04787	0.06569	0.13656
CAPITAL GOODS	0.02732	0.03907	0.00090	0.00332	0.01294	0.10663	0.00286	0.00972	0.00783	0.01065	0.01902
CONSTRUCTION	0.02118	0.02027	0.0	0.0	0.00647	0.02012	0.00628	0.01496	0.0	0.0	0.00667
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.05989	0.07271	0.07847	0.07546	0.05070	0.04298	0.13749	0.12906	0.20327	0.14410	0.10096
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.45149	0.48016	0.48243	0.49502	0.49515	0.51841	0.53255	0.53434	0.53991	0.54392	0.55292
WAGES	0.0	0.35173	0.18959	0.0	0.30529	0.32488	0.0	0.23832	0.19913	0.21645	0.31458
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.05632	0.0	0.0	0.02913	0.02392	0.0	0.02723	0.03066	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.03312	0.0	0.00285	0.05070	0.02716	0.07751	0.03574	0.04339	0.02724	0.03365
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.07858	0.0	0.0	0.11974	0.10564	0.0	0.16437	0.18689	0.0	0.09868
VALUE ADDED	0.54852	0.51992	0.51546	0.50498	0.50485	0.48159	0.46745	0.46566	0.46008	0.45608	0.44708
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	NEW ZLND 1965/ 12	SPAIN 1970/ 13	GRMNY.FR 1970/ 14	U.S.AMER 1967/ 15	UNTD.KGD 1970/ 16	ITALY 1970/ 17	PHILIPP. 1969/ 18	GREECE 1970/ 19	TUNISIA 1968/ 20	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 21	IRAN 1973/ 22
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00014	0.00005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00071	0.0	0.00008	0.00018
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00258	0.00052	0.00005	0.0	0.0	0.00049	0.00210	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01404	0.02160	0.02477	0.01150	0.05325	0.02943	0.01873	0.04328	0.03164	0.01639	0.01954
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.24505	0.39570	0.31042	0.32748	0.28120	0.35570	0.35732	0.07048	0.14866	0.36072	0.42623
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.14103	0.06666	0.13118	0.07760	0.06881	0.10376	0.09548	0.36715	0.07274	0.10377	0.07910
CAPITAL GOODS	0.04084	0.00990	0.02023	0.06524	0.03892	0.01172	0.00381	0.00962	0.00316	0.01655	0.01069
CONSTRUCTION	0.00319	0.00173	0.01389	0.00312	0.00943	0.02624	0.00153	0.00084	0.0	0.00523	0.00247
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.12125	0.08072	0.07107	0.09734	0.13240	0.06772	0.12342	0.10695	0.34161	0.10663	0.07553
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.56669	0.56902	0.57216	0.58233	0.58400	0.59503	0.60078	0.60120	0.59781	0.60937	0.61374
WAGES	0.24442	0.28031	0.26954	0.29261	0.32412	0.28638	0.16672	0.10626	0.32764	0.31257	0.0
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.03255	0.03510	0.06217	0.0	0.02854	0.03365	0.03709	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.00702	0.00344	0.04207	0.00744	0.02110	0.00842	0.02179	0.04268	0.06832	0.01435	0.0
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.14997	0.11212	0.05387	0.0	0.04224	0.07655	0.17362	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.43395	0.43098	0.42765	0.41767	0.41600	0.40497	0.39922	0.39880	0.39752	0.39071	0.38626
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 27 FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS

	COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	PAKISTAN 1962/ 23	KOREA RP 1970/ 24
AGRICULTURE		0.00058	0.00012
AGRO-FOOD		0.0	0.00011
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.		0.06135	0.04130
BASIC PRODUCTS		0.26123	0.48585
LIGHT INDUSTRY		0.10801	0.05916
CAPITAL GOODS		0.00864	0.00863
CONSTRUCTION		0.0	0.00066
TRADE AND SERVICE		0.18088	0.15760
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.		0.62068	0.75343
WAGES		0.0	0.13674
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL		0.0	0.01832
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES		0.01959	0.02056
OPERATING SURPLUS		0.0	0.07096
VALUE ADDED		0.37932	0.24657
GROSS OUTPUT		1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 28 OTHER MANUFACT. INDUSTRIES

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	IRAN 1973/ 1	FRANCE 1970/ 2	GREECE 1970/ 3	IRELAND 1969/ 4	INDIA 1968/ 5	GRMNY.FR 1970/ 6	DENMARK 1970/ 7	UNTD.KGD 1970/ 8	NEW ZLND 1965/ 9	ITALY 1970/ 10	U.S.AMER 1967/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00147	0.04401	0.0	0.12862	0.00030	0.00210	0.00150	0.01195	0.02443	0.00141
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.00003	0.0	0.00148	0.00067	0.00210	0.00386	0.00171	0.01296	0.00224
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.02982	0.01660	0.01443	0.02597	0.01249	0.01172	0.01049	0.07589	0.01365	0.01772	0.00930
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.04562	0.15098	0.08372	0.06061	0.16179	0.24086	0.26233	0.16304	0.23379	0.35970	0.14237
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.03916	0.12696	0.21389	0.30303	0.06102	0.17753	0.11018	0.16079	0.11092	0.07313	0.23009
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00143	0.01926	0.00590	0.00866	0.00708	0.01506	0.00630	0.01833	0.02218	0.00209	0.03073
CONSTRUCTION	0.00036	0.00578	0.00109	0.0	0.01106	0.00146	0.00944	0.00129	0.00341	0.00432	0.00271
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.01868	0.10310	0.06440	0.03030	0.11954	0.05556	0.10598	0.09594	0.13652	0.06509	0.15308
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.13507	0.42396	0.43140	0.43723	0.50307	0.50334	0.50997	0.52974	0.53242	0.55973	0.57193
WAGES	0.0	0.0	0.18974	0.34632	0.0	0.26011	0.35047	0.23518	0.26280	0.24918	0.30866
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.02597	0.0	0.04378	0.0	0.03623	0.04266	0.03128	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.0	0.06634	0.11255	0.03430	0.04663	0.00525	0.16722	0.00853	0.05704	0.00715
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.07192	0.0	0.14614	0.13431	0.04063	0.15188	0.10262	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.86493	0.57604	0.56860	0.56277	0.49693	0.49666	0.49003	0.47926	0.46587	0.44027	0.42808
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	KOREA RP 1970/ 12	NETHLNDS 1970/ 13	BELGIUM 1970/ 14
AGRICULTURE	0.07245	0.0	0.00305
AGRO-FOOD	0.00906	0.00147	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00979	0.01911	0.00419
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.26530	0.05395	0.04229
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.07170	0.20893	0.61790
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00795	0.27366	0.00229
CONSTRUCTION	0.00082	0.00785	0.00419
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.14380	0.03629	0.05257
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.58058	0.60127	0.72571
WAGES	0.16072	0.27121	0.17943
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.00861	0.03384	0.00952
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.01480	-0.01471	0.01067
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.23529	0.10839	0.07467
VALUE ADDED	0.41942	0.39823	0.27429
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 29 LEATHER   PAGE 1 FROM 1

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	PAKISTAN 1962/ 1	AUSTRIA 1964/ 2	PHILIPP. 1969/ 3	SPAIN 1970/ 4	BRAZIL 1970/ 5	TUNISIA 1969/ 6	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 7	NEW ZLND 1965/ 8	INDIA 1968/ 9	CHILE 1962/ 10	KOREA RP 1970/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.07560	0.00098	0.00022	0.000 7	0.01449	0.22162	0.02937	0.03125	0.24980	0.01490	0.00763
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.13773	0.20327	0.03120	0.29116	0.0	0.17990	0.20625	0.04792	0.25457	0.13907
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00945	0.01476	0.00788	0.00448	0.01581	0.01285	0.01285	0.01250	0.00282	0.01880	0.01133
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.04117	0.10084	0.07756	0.10481	0.12252	0.01607	0.07435	0.09375	0.04099	0.04018	0.07670
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.27911	0.12100	0.12678	0.32305	0.06587	0.26338	0.20559	0.12500	0.15542	0.16007	0.29183
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00945	0.01623	0.00140	0.00172	0.0	0.0	0.00643	0.00625	0.00078	0.00188	0.00435
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00935	0.00008	0.00069	0.0	0.0	0.00734	0.00625	0.00630	0.0	0.00452
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.05265	0.08608	0.07331	0.09395	0.04743	0.06102	0.09270	0.13750	0.12351	0.17000	0.13559
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.46743	0.48697	0.49050	0.54008	0.55729	0.57494	0.60851	0.61875	0.62754	0.66039	0.67102
WAGES	0.0	0.14019	0.20430	0.20014	0.15495	0.18673	0.31646	0.23125	0.0	0.08391	0.18138
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.01475	0.01649	0.01496	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.02500	0.0	0.02598	0.01261
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.01350	0.03296	0.01445	0.00207	0.0	0.04177	0.01989	0.01250	0.02040	0.04520	0.02082
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.32514	0.27426	0.23875	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.10625	0.0	0.17851	0.11416
VALUE ADDED	0.53257	0.51303	0.50950	0.45992	0.43880	0.42260	0.39241	0.37500	0.37246	0.33961	0.32897
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	BANGLDSH 1962/ 12	U.S.AMER 1967/ 13	GREECE 1970/ 14	IRAN 1973/ 15
AGRICULTURE	0.26286	0.01485	0.00241	0.64116
AGRO-FOOD	0.01810	0.25339	0.19295	0.00026
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00762	0.01386	0.00791	0.00562
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.08476	0.10195	0.07029	0.03116
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.12476	0.12966	0.28749	0.01149
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.00396	0.00490	0.00103
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00198	0.00071	0.00077
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.18381	0.16530	0.11904	0.08199
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.68190	0.68494	0.68563	0.77348
WAGES	0.0	0.22896	0.10954	0.0
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.02857	0.00587	0.02634	0.0
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.31810	0.31507	0.31437	0.22652
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R ....   30 FOOTWEAR

	BRAZIL	NEW ZLND	U.S.AMER	AUSTRIA	AUSTRAL.	IRAN	SPAIN	GREECE
COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	1970/ 1	1965/ 2	1967/ 3	1964/ 4	1974/ 5	1973/ 6	1970/ 7	1970/ 8
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00004	0.00068
AGRO-FOOD	0.00162	0.0	0.00142	0.00893	0.0	0.0	0.00079	0.00001
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00810	0.00633	0.00591	0.00446	0.00595	0.01275	0.00448	0.00960
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.07042	0.05380	0.02458	0.09372	0.10176	0.10752	0.03683	0.02959
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.32780	0.33961	0.41810	0.36269	0.32406	0.36254	0.48833	0.49460
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.00949	0.00898	0.00363	0.00321	0.00127	0.00224	0.00579
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00116	0.00142	0.00357	0.00641	0.00170	0.00122	0.00059
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.06233	0.13291	0.10683	0.08985	0.12860	0.10116	0.10159	0.10267
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.47027	0.54747	0.56724	0.57185	0.57020	0.58695	0.63591	0.64354
WAGES	0.21704	0.32595	0.34956	0.18536	0.35874	0.0	0.27486	0.14872
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.02215	0.0	0.01517	0.0	0.0	0.02282	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.00633	0.00449	0.04820	0.01708	0.0	-0.01318	0.00574
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.09810	0.0	0.17941	0.0	0.0	0.07959	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.52974	0.45253	0.43276	0.42815	0.42707	0.41305	0.36409	0.35646
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 31 WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS   PAGE   1 FROM   1

	IRAN	INDIA	TUNISIA	BRAZIL	GREECE	AUSTRIA	AUSTRAL.	PAP.N.GN	U.S.AMER	NEW ZLND	SPAIN
COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	1973/ 1	1968/ 2	1968/ 3	1970/ 4	1970/ 5	1964/ 6	1974/ 7	1972/ 8	1967/ 9	1965/ 10	1970/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.07861	0.16657	0.12243	0.24707	0.15175	0.20355	0.11124	0.22338	0.08863	0.14740	0.35849
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00778	0.0	0.00117	0.00011	0.00011	0.00167	0.0	0.02265	0.0	0.00289	0.00196
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00820	0.02855	0.00522	0.02428	0.01376	0.01105	0.01591	0.01196	0.01883	0.01445	0.01299
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.00339	0.04119	0.0	0.01958	0.02394	0.07118	0.05926	0.03313	0.03742	0.02818	0.00642
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.10854	0.04713	0.12503	0.13077	0.23369	0.17201	0.26805	0.09193	0.32837	0.29118	0.12069
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00170	0.00411	0.0	0.0	0.00777	0.00944	0.00461	0.03837	0.00835	0.01445	0.00765
CONSTRUCTION	0.00594	0.00315	0.0	0.0	0.00152	0.00395	0.00855	0.00058	0.00512	0.00578	0.00167
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.11962	0.11768	0.16671	0.09044	0.08615	0.09032	0.12551	0.17676	0.11550	0.09465	0.11384
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.32604	0.41616	0.41940	0.51331	0.51868	0.56317	0.59313	0.59876	0.60222	0.60332	0.62370
WAGES	0.0	0.0	0.28060	0.17885	0.11443	0.18339	0.27904	0.26223	0.25502	0.23988	0.19081
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.02712	0.0	0.05518	0.0	0.03035	0.03025
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.02680	0.02537	0.0	0.04595	0.04934	0.01444	0.00733	0.00914	0.00361	0.00892
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.17747	0.0	0.07556	0.0	0.12283	0.14630
VALUE ADDED	0.67395	0.58384	0.57910	0.48556	0.48132	0.43683	0.40689	0.40129	0.39778	0.39668	0.37630
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

	PHILIPP.	CHILE
COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	1969/ 12	1962/ 13
AGRICULTURE	0.35600	0.07220
AGRO-FOOD	0.00316	0.0
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.03065	0.01663
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.03401	0.01063
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.05870	0.33098
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00196	0.00337
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.14399	0.23497
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.62847	0.67768
WAGES	0.13001	0.16478
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.02488	0.02637
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.01944	0.03050
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.19720	0.10058
VALUE ADDED	0.37153	0.32232
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 32 FURNITURE   PAGE   1 FROM 1

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	INDIA 1969/ 1	SPAIN 1970/ 2	PHILIPP. 1969/ 3	BRAZIL 1970/ 4	GREECE 1970/ 5	CHILE 1962/ 6	U.S.AMER 1967/ 7	IRAN 1973/ 8	NEW ZLND 1965/ 9	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 10	PAP.N.GN 1972/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.14673	0.00896	0.01097	0.02666	0.00126	0.00052	0.0	0.0	0.00668	0.00127	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.00009	0.00494	0.0	0.00097	0.00018	0.0	0.00076	0.0	0.00223	0.00765	0.05696
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00264	0.00976	0.01274	0.01067	0.01332	0.00906	0.00421	0.01078	0.00668	0.00710	0.01266
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.01845	0.03034	0.11080	0.13382	0.03784	0.14158	0.09469	0.04718	0.08463	0.11681	0.01899
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.03182	0.20579	0.17436	0.22254	0.36102	0.18978	0.30907	0.27905	0.29621	0.34496	0.38606
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00009	0.00246	0.00386	0.00048	0.00606	0.00065	0.01933	0.00135	0.02227	0.00255	0.01582
CONSTRUCTION	0.00291	0.00108	0.00043	0.0	0.00080	0.0	0.00366	0.00135	0.00891	0.00437	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.08182	0.05117	0.08466	0.06206	0.07709	0.21092	0.11860	0.21974	0.13808	0.11244	0.20253
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.28455	0.31443	0.39782	0.45721	0.49758	0.55245	0.55373	0.55944	0.57238	0.59714	0.69302
WAGES	0.0	0.27774	0.25920	0.22019	0.15283	0.15709	0.32812	0.0	0.29621	0.31118	0.20061
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.03576	0.03680	0.0	0.0	0.01350	0.0	0.0	0.02227	0.0	0.05775
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.00736	0.00479	0.04665	0.0	0.01754	0.06002	0.00720	0.0	0.00891	0.01380	0.02432
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.30327	0.25944	0.0	0.0	0.21694	0.0	0.0	0.10245	0.0	0.02736
VALUE ADDED	0.71545	0.62556	0.60218	0.54231	0.50242	0.44754	0.44628	0.44055	0.42984	0.40305	0.31003
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

VECTOR .... 33 PRINTING   PAGE   1 FROM   1

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	BRAZIL 1970/ 1	IRAN 1973/ 2	AUSTRIA 1964/ 3	NEW ZLND 1965/ 4	GREECE 1970/ 5	PHILIPP. 1969/ 6	U.S.AMER 1967/ 7	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 8	SPAIN 1970/ 9	CHILE 1962/ 10	INDIA 1968/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00068	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00004	0.00003	0.00040
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.00020	0.0	0.00011	0.00030	0.0	0.0	0.01966	0.0	0.0
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00926	0.01772	0.01115	0.00692	0.00766	0.01242	0.00733	0.00864	0.00686	0.01341	0.02976
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.21442	0.24090	0.23845	0.22134	0.30145	0.25207	0.17462	0.24504	0.30670	0.23440	0.33391
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.02230	0.01388	0.05807	0.05040	0.04753	0.02711	0.13416	0.04336	0.03829	0.00302	0.01891
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.00862	0.01354	0.02273	0.00658	0.00360	0.01072	0.00901	0.00142	0.00356	0.00356
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00192	0.01115	0.00198	0.00081	0.00105	0.00357	0.00632	0.00039	0.0	0.01208
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.09434	0.08526	0.06091	0.13538	0.10812	0.17495	0.17227	0.19290	0.13352	0.26510	0.12947
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.34032	0.36831	0.40406	0.44170	0.47292	0.47650	0.50267	0.50534	0.50688	0.51952	0.52800
WAGES	0.26918	0.0	0.28045	0.33696	0.22904	0.21225	0.37213	0.38652	0.24905	0.24754	0.0
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.03304	0.04545	0.0	0.03716	0.0	0.0	0.03576	0.03463	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.0	0.04260	0.02569	0.03856	0.04106	0.00733	0.01620	0.00004	0.00541	0.06377
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.23945	0.14921	0.0	0.23303	0.0	0.0	0.20826	0.19287	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.65377	0.63169	0.59594	0.55731	0.52708	0.52350	0.49733	0.49466	0.49312	0.48048	0.47200
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	MEXICO 1970/ 12	KOREA RP 1970/ 13
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00010
AGRO-FOOD	0.00020	0.00022
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00849	0.02142
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.26279	0.36223
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.12644	0.03939
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00204	0.00823
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00097
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.13246	0.17982
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.53243	0.61238
WAGES	0.24944	0.20524
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.02242
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.01906	0.00409
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.09586
VALUE ADDED	0.46757	0.38761
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000

VECTOR .... 34 RUBBER PRODUCTS   PAGE   1 FROM   1

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	BRAZIL 1970/ 1	AUSTRIA 1964/ 2	CHILE 1962/ 3	PHILIPP. 1969/ 4	NEW ZLND 1965/ 5	SPAIN 1970/ 6	U.S.AMER 1967/ 7	GREECE 1970/ 8	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 9	PAKISTAN 1962/ 10	TUNISIA 1968/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.04939	0.04894	0.00725	0.07687	0.0	0.00012	0.0	0.00422	0.0	0.15447	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00061	0.00006	0.00080	0.0	0.00636	0.00045	0.00006	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.02157	0.03031	0.09840	0.02574	0.01644	0.02210	0.01379	0.03243	0.02919	0.02846	0.14462
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.17940	0.10778	0.11661	0.15120	0.20548	0.12686	0.07869	0.08608	0.17143	0.08943	0.0
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.15328	0.17177	0.12803	0.13476	0.16164	0.19270	0.31091	0.27183	0.21942	0.06504	0.0
CAPITAL GOODS	0.0	0.01439	0.01681	0.00337	0.01096	0.00400	0.01794	0.02230	0.01150	0.02439	0.0
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.01010	0.0	0.00183	0.0	0.00181	0.00377	0.00154	0.00702	0.0	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.05847	0.08145	0.13424	0.10034	0.12055	0.12803	0.12075	0.16285	0.15124	0.23577	0.46997
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.46212	0.47061	0.49149	0.49990	0.52603	0.54503	0.54631	0.58131	0.58979	0.59756	0.61458
WAGES	0.12071	0.15891	0.10124	0.13314	0.24384	0.21531	0.29419	0.17751	0.35484	0.0	0.05028
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.03092	0.05064	0.03879	0.04658	0.05037	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.03919	0.03587	0.02037	0.01096	0.00169	0.04186	0.06630	0.02019	0.09756	0.08939
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.30037	0.32076	0.30779	0.16986	0.18759	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.53081	0.52939	0.50851	0.50010	0.47123	0.45497	0.45370	0.41869	0.40991	0.40244	0.37989
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	KENYA 1967/ 12	BANGLDSH 1962/ 13	KOREA RP 1970/ 14
AGRICULTURE	0.24614	0.0	0.14806
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.00003
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.11123	0.04808	0.05058
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.0	0.06731	0.21346
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.09269	0.42308	0.13420
CAPITAL GOODS	0.05201	0.0	0.00727
CONSTRUCTION	0.01545	0.0	0.00142
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.11740	0.19231	0.18049
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.66941	0.73077	0.75551
WAGES	0.14212	0.0	0.14027
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.04840	0.0	0.02119
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.00618	0.01923	0.00642
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.13398	0.0	0.07660
VALUE ADDED	0.33059	0.26923	0.24448
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 35 PLASTIC PRODUCTS

COUNTRY:	AUSTRIA	BRAZIL	GREECE	TUNISIA	SPAIN	AUSTRAL.	PAP.N.GN
YEAR/RANK:	1964/ 1	1970/ 2	1970/ 3	1968/ 4	1970/ 5	1974/ 6	1972/ 7
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00054	0.00193	0.0	0.00012	0.0	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.00209	0.0	0.00008	0.0	0.00544	0.00601	0.10414
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01148	0.01622	0.02215	0.07888	0.01105	0.02273	0.01811
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.27401	0.36508	0.29915	0.03942	0.29250	0.39378	0.30789
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.01096	0.02487	0.02627	0.19718	0.05766	0.04966	0.0
CAPITAL GOODS	0.00939	0.0	0.00907	0.0	0.00250	0.00637	0.01358
CONSTRUCTION	0.01461	0.0	0.00052	0.0	0.00112	0.00734	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.12265	0.07410	0.13636	0.19718	0.08877	0.16881	0.21281
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.44885	0.48082	0.49554	0.51265	0.61592	0.65470	0.65652
WAGES	0.16440	0.13599	0.16999	0.19328	0.13226	0.26589	0.15652
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.03706	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.04390	0.0	0.04783
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.04749	0.0	0.02585	0.07563	0.01918	0.01238	0.01739
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.30219	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.18875	0.0	0.12174
VALUE ADDED	0.55115	0.51086	0.50446	0.47899	0.38408	0.34495	0.34348
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

Sector 6 - CAPITAL GOODS

The equations for the sixth sector <u>Capital Goods</u> are:

$$X_6 = -0.2a_{46} + 0.95a_{36} - 0.2VA_6 \qquad 46.5\%$$

$$Y_6 = 0.2a_{46} + 0.1a_{56} + 0.3a_{86} + 0.34VA_6 \qquad 37.0\%$$

$$Z_6 = 0.96a_{46} \qquad\qquad + 0.2a_{36} - 0.2VA_6 \qquad 10.3\%$$

$$\overline{\qquad\qquad 93.8\%}$$

The leading component for X is Trade and Services. The leading component for Y is Value-added, and for Z is Basic Products.

When looking at the sectoral coefficients ranked by GDP per head no apparent correlation appears for any of the leading components. On the other hand, there is a strong diagonal element which appears to be positively correlated with GDP per capita. This makes economic sense: it takes capital to produce capital, and the roundaboutness will increase, the richer the society.

We now proceed to analyze the sub-sectors.

Sub-sector 36 - <u>Motor Vehicles</u>

Distribution of Value added - 17 Countries   22% - 56%

20%	-	30%	-	3
30%	-	35%	-	5
35%	-	40%	-	5
40%	-	50%	-	3
56%			-	1

Quasi - diagonal element   65% - 17%

Basic Products	-	Italy	-	20%
		Brazil	-	17%
		Denmark	-	16%
		F.R. G. Spain	-	13%
		France Netherlands	-	12%
		U.S.A.	-	11%

Light Industry   -   U.K.   -   22%
                       France   -   19%
                       Italy   -   18%
                       F.R.G.   -   16%
                       U.S.A.   -   13%
                       Spain   -   12%
                       Denmark   -   11%

Trade and Services of at least 10%   -   4 out of 17 countries

Sub-sector 37 - <u>Shipbuilding</u>

  Distribution of Value added: 4 countries   28% - 65%

                       Spain   -   28%

                       Papua New
                         Guinea   -   51%

                       Australia   -   54%

                       Brazil   -   65%

  Quasi-diagonal element
                       Spain   -   2%

                       Papua New
                         Guinea   -   19%

                       Australia   -   1%

                       Brazil   -   1%

Trade and Services at least 10%   -   1 out of 4 countries

Sub-sector 38 - <u>Other Transport Equipment</u>

  Distribution of Value added : 6 countries   37% - 66%
                       Spain   -   37%
                       Austria   -   42%
                       India   -   43%
                       Brazil   -   61%
                       New Zealand   -   65%
                       Australia   -   66%

Basic Products	-	Brazil	-	20%
		Austria	-	19%
		India	-	17%
		Spain	-	12%

Capital Goods	-	Spain	-	32%
		Australia Austria	-	20%
		New Zealand	-	13%
		India	-	12%

Trade and Services	-	India	-	14%
		Austria	-	11%

Sub-sector 39 - Machinery, excluding Electric

Distribution of Value Added: 2 countries   34% - 58%

30%	-	40%	-	2
40%	-	45%	-	8
45%	-	50%	-	7
50%	-	55%	-	2
56%	-	58%	-	2

Quasi-diagonal element   -   25% - 40%

Basic Products	-	Korea	-	30%
		Iran	-	26%
		Philippines	-	24%
		Austria	-	21%
		India	-	20%
		Ireland	-	20%
		Spain	-	19%
		Italy	-	18%
		Brazil	-	17%
		Australia	-	16%
		Netherlands	-	16%
		Mexico	-	16%
		F.R.G.	-	15%
		U.K.	-	15%
		France	-	14%
		U.S.A.	-	14%
		Belgium	-	10%

Light Industry   -   Greece   -   27%

                Italy   -   19%

                Denmark   -   20%

                France   -   14%

                Belgium   -   14%

                F.R.G.   -   11%

                Netherlands   -   12%

Trade and Services at least 10%   -   10 out of 21 countries

Sub-sector 40   -   <u>Electrical Machinery</u>

Distribution of Value added   -   16 countries   27% - 52%

25% - 30% -	1
30% - 35% -	1
35% - 40% -	6
40% - 50% -	5
50% - 55% -	3

Basic Products less than 10%   -   3

10% - 20% -	6
20% - 30% -	5
30% - 40% -	2

Capital Goods less than 10%   -   1

10% - 20% -	10
20% - 30% -	5

Trade and Services less than 10%   -   3

10% - 20% -	10
20% - 30% -	1
30% - 40% -	2

Sub-sector 41 - <u>Other Equipment</u>

Distribution of Value added

	Korea	-	30%
	Spain	-	40%
	Australia	-	18%
	U.S.A.	-	50%
	Austria	-	52%

Basic Products

	Korea	-	17%
	Spain	-	16%
	Australia	-	12%
	U.S.A.	-	11%
	Austria	-	10%

Capital Goods

	Korea	-	36%
	Spain	-	22%
	Australia	-	19%
	U.S.A.	-	17%
	Austria	-	14%

Trade and Services

	Korea	-	13%
	Spain	-	16%
	Australia	-	15%
	U.S.A.	-	13%
	Austria	-	17%

The considerable variability of value added magnitudes in the Capital Goods sector, both with respect to countries and to sub-sectors, requires some comment. The unusually high value added for Ship-building and Other Transport may be looked at in the light of the non-representativeness of Australia, Papua New Guinea and Brazil as ship-builders. Australian ship-building can hardly survive with a subsidy   nor is Papua New Guinea ship-building significant by world standards. Australian average value added in the Capital Goods sector is 39% which is consistent with its value added in the motor-vehicle industry and non-electrical. The V.A. figure of 66% for Other Transport is way above average, and may be due to some very costly services like aircraft maintenance. Brazil on the other hand with an average capital sector value added of 52% has a motor vehicle industry with below average value added and non-electrical machinery, ship-building and other transport industries with above average value added. Without closer acquaintance with the local conditions one could only guess at the causes for this divergence.

The fact that Austria's figures for Other Transport, Non-electrical Machinery and Other Equipment all have above average value added, may be due to either the unrepresentativeness of the subsectors available or to the out-of-dateness of the average value added figure for the Capital Goods sector which goes back to the year 1964.

The variability within subsectors is likely to be due not only to differences in national conditions but also to differences in activities and in product mix.

Because most of the divergences are in the last resort based on empirical facts, a call for an explanation is really a call for greater disaggregation, possibly supplemented by first-hand local knowledge.

INPUT COEFFICIENTS FOR SECTOR CAPITAL GOODS (EQUIPMENT

	GDP PER CAPITA	AGRICULT	AGRO-FOO	ENERGY	BASIC PR	LIGHT IN	CAPITAL	CONSTRUC	SERVICES	INTERM.	VALUE AD
INDONESIA 1971	61.5	0.0	0.00003	0.03200	0.06093	0.08934	0.14996	0.00298	0.14238	0.47763	0.52237
INDIA 1960	77.1	0.02794	0.00030	0.02473	0.16260	0.01790	0.16868	0.0	0.16610	0.56832	0.43168
BANGLADESH 1962	84.0	0.11257	0.0	0.02802	0.21308	0.05254	0.08231	0.0	0.08757	0.57618	0.42382
INDIA 1969	87.5	0.00334	0.00936	0.02212	0.22755	0.05700	0.13087	0.01904	0.15681	0.62609	0.37391
CONGO 1967 (ZAIRE)	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.01665	0.01935	0.00786	0.09979	0.00980	0.58062	0.73428	0.26572
TANZANIA 1970	94.0	0.00405	0.0	0.07068	0.02767	0.02356	0.14040	0.00816	0.33111	0.60586	0.39420
PAKISTAN (WEST) 1962	109.1	0.00126	0.0	0.02901	0.02830	0.21936	0.26578	0.0	0.07656	0.62228	0.37772
KENYA 1967	122.2	0.00252	0.00123	0.03279	0.00667	0.01924	0.33756	0.00289	0.11479	0.51769	0.48231
BOLIVIA 1971	169.7										
IVORY COAST 1960	204.1	0.00225	0.00664	0.00937	0.06959	0.01103	0.13195	0.00190	0.55969	0.79241	0.20759
KOREA 1970	229.3	0.00043	0.00010	0.02118	0.20220	0.04948	0.25763	0.00055	0.14641	0.67757	0.32243
SENEGAL 1959	236.0	0.02000	0.0	0.01600	0.0	0.00400	0.30000	0.00800	0.20000	0.54760	0.45200
TUNESIA 1958	243.7	0.0	0.0	0.00428	0.04470	0.00497	0.41391	0.0	0.09768	0.56954	0.43046
ZIMBABWE 1965	244.4	0.0	0.0	0.00788	0.20438	0.02625	0.33605	0.0	0.03649	0.61145	0.38855
ECUADOR 1963	265.8										
PAPUA NEW GUINEA 197	272.5	0.0	0.00584	0.02350	0.02622	0.00805	0.01116	0.01493	0.36637	0.45608	0.54392
MALAYSIA 1965	310.4	0.0	0.00037	0.04434	0.21804	0.02561	0.10590	0.0	0.26531	0.65951	0.34043
IVORY COAST 1972	314.3	0.0	0.0	0.01312	0.08071	0.01766	0.20483	0.00205	0.41922	0.73759	0.26241
COLOMBIA 1970	320.0	0.0	0.0	0.00847	0.21456	0.02403	0.24118	0.0	0.12980	0.61705	0.38295
ZAMBIA 1969	368.0	0.00082	0.0	0.02462	0.17989	0.00327	0.21014	0.00082	0.15127	0.57482	0.42518
GUATEMALA 1971	379.5	0.00085	0.00055	0.01639	0.01947	0.18790	0.00972	0.0	0.45171	0.68650	0.31350
BRASILIA 1970	393.3	0.00032	0.00005	0.01106	0.16563	0.06820	0.18239	0.0	0.05530	0.48295	0.51705
PERU 1969	399.3	0.0	0.00074	0.01699	0.09421	0.04246	0.23432	0.0	0.34477	0.78349	0.21651
COSTA RICA 1968	426.2	0.0	0.00009	0.00968	0.16715	0.03797	0.38164	0.00464	0.09078	0.69195	0.30804
CHILE 1962	595.0	0.00052	0.00000	0.02010	0.11246	0.05290	0.08312	0.0	0.22968	0.51947	0.44052
MEXICO 1970	613.4	0.00008	0.00002	0.00961	0.11594	0.03656	0.28096	0.0	0.14169	0.58485	0.41515
ARGENTINA 1953	728.2	0.00019	0.0	0.01466	0.01432	0.10845	0.18759	0.0	0.22494	0.55416	0.44584
URUGUAY 1961	730.9	0.0	0.00102	0.01344	0.02686	0.02265	0.35571	0.0	0.13385	0.55353	0.44647
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	733.6										
IRELAND 1969	1165.3	0.0	0.0	0.01379	0.08415	0.04820	0.38139	0.00092	0.05619	0.58678	0.41322
SINGAPORE 1973	1251.6	0.00021	0.00931	0.06965	0.09060	0.04936	0.40910	0.00106	0.07793	0.64723	0.35276
AUSTRIA 1964	1405.2	0.00043	0.00046	0.01691	0.19183	0.03216	0.21556	0.00979	0.12081	0.58798	0.41202
ITALY 1970	1572.3	0.00001	0.0	0.02197	0.18387	0.15366	0.13416	0.00924	0.08199	0.58490	0.41510
JAPAN 1970	1713.1	0.00034	0.0	0.01100	0.15263	0.05290	0.30392	0.00206	0.11987	0.64352	0.35648
UNITED KINGDOM 1970	2023.5	0.0	5.00030	0.02114	0.15414	0.12751	0.13505	0.00392	0.10363	0.55080	0.44920
NETHERLAND 1970	2226.6	0.0	0.00006	0.01141	0.13924	0.07690	0.29277	0.01471	0.03777	0.57287	0.42713
BELGIUM 1970	2457.1	0.00008	0.00003	0.01013	0.09610	0.07169	0.34473	0.00241	0.07400	0.59917	0.40083
GERMANY F.R. 1970	2558.3	0.00008	0.00063	0.01946	0.14684	0.11377	0.18312	0.00611	0.09152	0.56154	0.43846
AUSTRALIA 1974/75	2588.6	0.00043	0.00028	0.01205	0.14523	0.06469	0.28653	0.00293	0.09451	0.61454	0.38547
FRANCE 1970	2841.0	0.0	0.00001	0.01337	0.11986	0.14055	0.16531	0.00860	0.08836	0.53605	0.46395
UNITED STATES 1967	4216.2	0.00005	0.00225	0.00855	0.11263	0.08007	0.27313	0.00292	0.10899	0.58858	0.41142

Regional ranking

Singapore
TW
Korea JP SW
USA WE LA
Brasil

V.A.
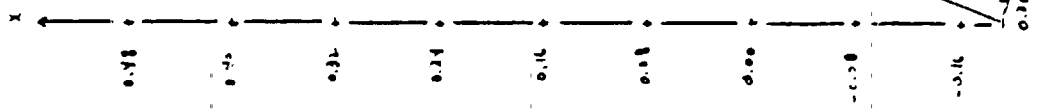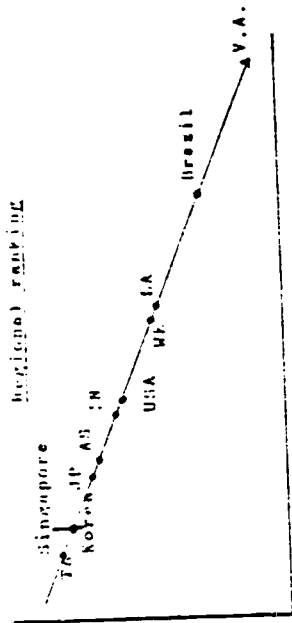
CAPITAL GOODS XY	
X = Serv - 0.2 VA	Y = VA + 0.2 Serv.
Share of variance	
X = 46.5% Y = 37.0%	

● Europe
+ Asia
▫ Latin America
⟂ Africa
○ Regional Aver.

Chile

Argentina

Tanzania

Guatemala

Uruguay
Mexico

Malaysia

UK
FR
FRG
NE

V.A. coefficient

Peru

Korea
Singapore

JP

Brasil

Value added coefficient

Serv.

X

Graph 1.10
Annex 1 Capital Goods XY

Graph 1.11
Annex 1 Capital Goods XZ

PROGRAM TECHSRT - VERS.1.01   DATE = 07-08-89
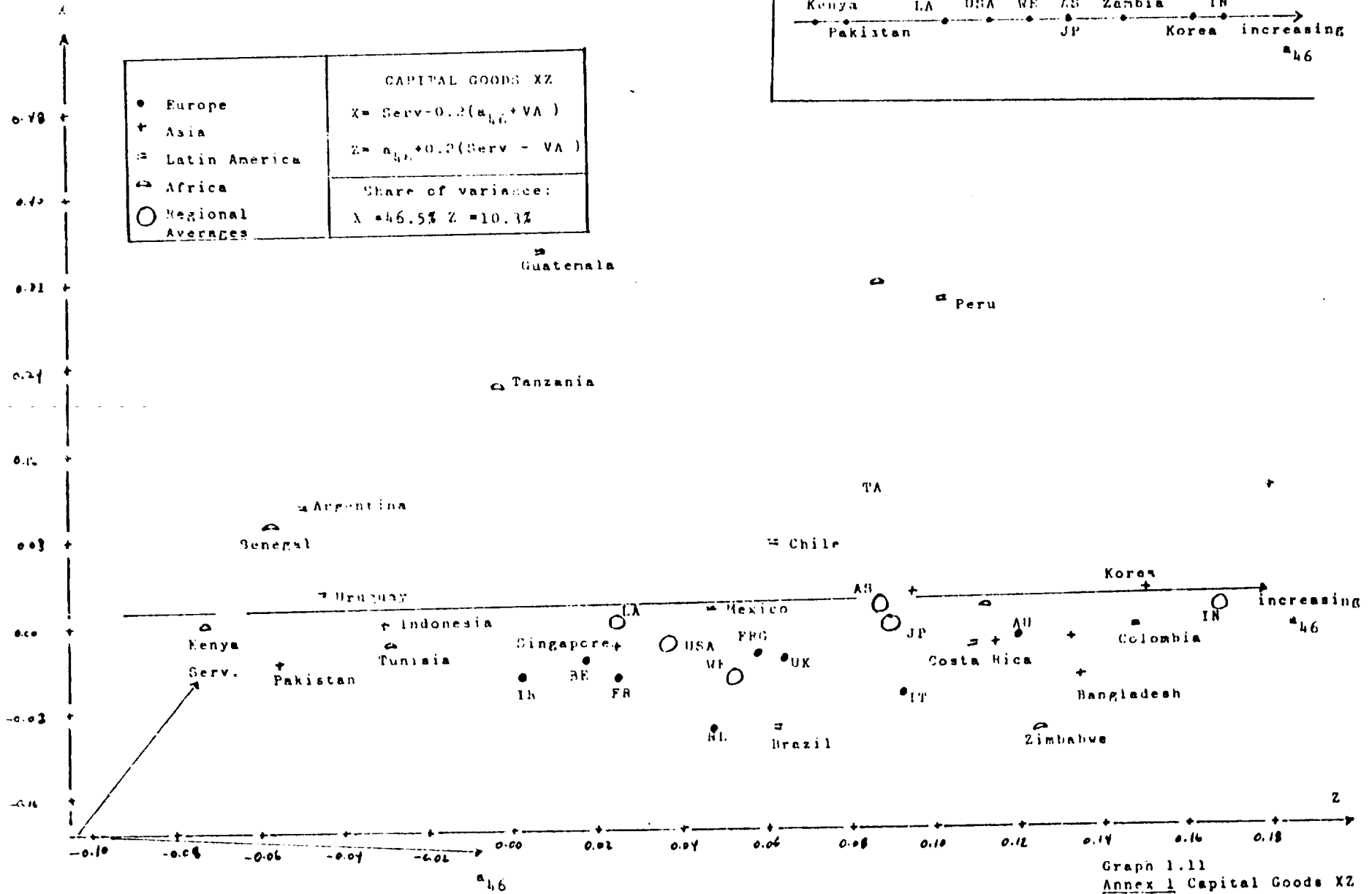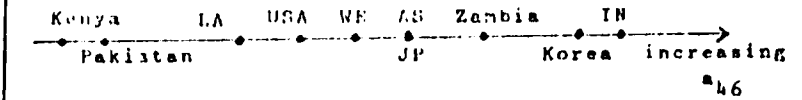
VECTOR .... 36 MOTOR VEHICLES

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COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	PAP.N.GN 1972/ 1	PHILIPP. 1969/ 2	BRAZIL 1970/ 3	UNTD.KGD 1970/ 4	FRANCE 1970/ 5	TUNISIA 1968/ 6	NETHLNDS 1970/ 7	ITALY 1970/ 8	GRMNY.FR 1970/ 9	MEXICO 1970/ 10	NEW ZLND 1965/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.0	0.00037	0.0	0.?	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00004	0.00017	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.00161	0.0	0.00012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00052	0.00005	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01100	0.00740	0.0114A	0.02624	0.01523	0.02454	0.00415	0.01517	0.02467	0.00769	0.00262
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.03259	0.01352	0.14845	0.15402	0.12290	0.02454	0.12131	0.19729	0.13179	0.04003	0.03054
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.01538	0.02578	0.07647	0.21594	0.19394	0.02454	0.09103	0.18326	0.15523	0.02470	0.05148
CAPITAL GOODS	0.17010	0.36028	0.25642	0.09299	0.19102	0.0	0.37537	0.17712	0.24164	0.41194	0.55323
CONSTRUCTION	0.00523	0.00190	0.0	0.00218	0.00882	0.0	0.00311	0.00561	0.00332	0.0	0.0
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.20718	0.11962	0.05178	0.08550	0.07402	0.56445	0.04425	0.06989	0.09183	0.13215	0.04276
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.44310	0.52851	0.56500	0.57493	0.60996	0.63848	0.64246	0.64844	0.64901	0.65676	0.68586
WAGES	0.30757	0.18608	0.15543	0.29751	0.0	0.12048	0.18226	0.29426	0.23045	0.14050	0.09599
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.02430	0.03737	0.0	0.08197	0.0	0.0	0.02193	0.03913	0.02246	0.0	0.00611
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.02359	0.03137	0.0	0.11223	0.0	0.08434	0.08676	0.00667	0.00758	0.02076	0.12653
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.20142	0.21667	0.0	-0.03664	0.0	0.0	0.06599	0.00749	0.09049	0.0	0.08551
VALUE ADDED	0.55689	0.47149	0.43128	0.42507	0.39004	0.36145	0.35714	0.35158	0.35099	0.34324	0.31414
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	IRELAND 1969/ 12	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 13	U.S.AMER 1967/ 14	DENMARK 1970/ 15	SPAIN 1970/ 16	BELGIUM 1970/ 17
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00002	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00735	0.0
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00012	0.01457	0.00659	0.00984	0.00406	0.00694
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.02437	0.09478	0.10543	0.15621	0.12877	0.03356
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.05443	0.06527	0.12922	0.10574	0.11605	0.02775
CAPITAL GOODS	0.54265	0.44218	0.35878	0.36285	0.41167	0.65341
CONSTRUCTION	0.00081	0.00293	0.00243	0.00461	0.00120	0.00078
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.05443	0.06786	0.08701	0.07503	0.07228	0.05635
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.68643	0.68751	0.60947	0.71833	0.74547	0.77845
WAGES	0.15516	0.24843	0.19542	0.24630	0.14718	0.14944
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.00731	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.04511	0.02743
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.08936	0.01238	0.04626	0.00369	0.02128	0.01182
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.06093	0.0	0.0	0.02091	0.04096	0.03646
VALUE ADDED	0.31357	0.31249	0.31053	0.28167	0.25453	0.22115
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

VECTOR .... 37 SHIPBUILDING

COUNTRY:	BRAZIL	AUSTRAL.	PAP.N.GN	SPAIN
YEAR/RANK:	1970/ 1	1974/ 2	1972/ 3	1970/ 4
AGRICULTURE	0.00127	0.0	0.0	0.00006
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.01579	0.00736
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00638	0.00704	0.01948	0.01655
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.07016	0.08878	0.04158	0.27611
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.01531	0.13333	0.04316	0.10078
CAPITAL GOODS	0.17989	0.13367	0.18740	0.25282
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00134	0.01842	0.00061
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.07145	0.09548	0.16161	0.07046
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.34446	0.45963	0.48744	0.72476
WAGES	0.16925	0.48744	0.32781	0.29702
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.02558	0.03974
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.01474	0.01042	-0.11407
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.14874	0.05255
VALUE ADDED	0.64601	0.54070	0.51255	0.27524
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 38 OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

COUNTRY:	AUSTRAL.	NEW ZLND	BRAZIL	INDIA	AUSTRIA	SPAIN
YEAR/RANK:	1974/ 1	1965/ 2	1970/ 3	1968/ 4	1964/ 5	1970/ 6
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00356	0.0	0.00015
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00005	0.0	0.00999
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00714	0.01165	0.01395	0.01931	0.01802	0.01317
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.05213	0.04503	0.20319	0.17854	0.18849	0.12206
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.04093	0.05435	0.04342	0.07186	0.04813	0.08693
CAPITAL GOODS	0.20274	0.12966	0.06176	0.12251	0.20326	0.32042
CONSTRUCTION	0.00193	0.00699	0.0	0.01847	0.01361	0.00113
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.03244	0.09317	0.04980	0.14806	0.10834	0.06979
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.33713	0.34239	0.37252	0.56236	0.58485	0.62665
WAGES	0.57193	0.49379	0.19711	0.0	0.22474	0.26918
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.03183	0.0	0.0	0.02435	0.04658
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.00348	0.00699	0.0	0.07817	0.03682	0.01173
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.12422	0.0	0.0	0.12924	0.04586
VALUE ADDED	0.66287	0.65683	0.61483	0.43764	0.41515	0.37335
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

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V E C T O R ..... 39 MACHINERY EXL. ELECTRIC

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	BRAZIL 1970/ 1	IRAN 1973/ 2	AUSTRIA 1964/ 3	GREECE 1970/ 4	MEXICO 1970/ 5	PHILIPP. 1969/ 6	GRMNY.FR 1970/ 7	NETHLNDS 1970/ 8	IRELAND 1969/ 9	FRANCE 1970/ 10	INDIA 1968/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.00043	0.0	0.00038	0.00119	0.0	0.0	0.00005	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00403
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.0	0.00031	0.00017	0.0	0.0	0.00060	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00032
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01349	0.01242	0.01073	0.01195	0.01150	0.02298	0.01891	0.01283	0.02507	0.01244	0.02672
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.16509	0.25070	0.29601	0.00726	0.15778	0.24195	0.14752	0.16365	0.19777	0.13761	0.20595
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.08014	0.00378	0.02046	0.26637	0.07456	0.07063	0.10698	0.11593	0.05014	0.14436	0.04237
CAPITAL GOODS	0.08696	0.04217	0.16241	0.11144	0.15948	0.04666	0.15024	0.15650	0.20056	0.15023	0.10973
CONSTRUCTION	0.0	0.00083	0.00781	0.00112	0.0	0.00366	0.00753	0.02016	0.00279	0.00646	0.02057
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.06375	0.06223	0.08718	0.09966	0.13910	0.11548	0.07932	0.04281	0.04735	0.07790	0.14013
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.41633	0.44012	0.49858	0.49917	0.50243	0.50335	0.51113	0.51206	0.52368	0.52926	0.54981
WAGES	0.24243	0.0	0.23221	0.20629	0.24413	0.21992	0.32929	0.35624	0.32312	0.0	0.0
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.0	0.02574	0.0	0.0	0.04499	0.05662	0.02834	0.02786	0.0	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.0	0.0	0.02298	0.09921	0.02489	0.01809	0.02615	-0.01283	0.01114	0.0	0.08061
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.0	0.22049	0.0	0.0	0.21364	0.07642	0.11637	0.11142	0.0	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.57526	0.55988	0.50142	0.50083	0.49757	0.49665	0.48887	0.48803	0.47632	0.47073	0.45019
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	SPAIN 1970/ 12	BELGIUM 1970/ 13	NEW ZLND 1965/ 14	U.S.AMER 1967/ 15	UNTD.KGD 1970/ 16	DENMARK 1970/ 17	CHILE 1962/ 18	ITALY 1970/ 19	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 20	KOREA RP 1970/ 21
AGRICULTURE	0.00304	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00134	0.0	0.00006	0.00249
AGRO-FOOD	0.00260	0.00008	0.0	0.00013	0.00013	0.00075	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00011
ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.00951	0.01272	0.00742	0.01001	0.01984	0.00780	0.01402	0.02844	0.00457	0.03022
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.19263	0.10145	0.14511	0.13599	0.14972	0.11266	0.13858	0.18305	0.15557	0.30840
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.07509	0.13275	0.08647	0.06231	0.12715	0.19637	0.05269	0.18721	0.09214	0.05151
CAPITAL GOODS	0.20485	0.05743	0.18120	0.24263	0.13419	0.14056	0.13071	0.09535	0.21335	0.11161
CONSTRUCTION	0.00139	0.00373	0.00301	0.00304	0.02051	0.00570	0.0	0.01184	0.00288	0.00056
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.06594	0.09368	0.12932	0.11147	0.12436	0.11371	0.24459	0.08644	0.13255	0.15420
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.55204	0.45272	0.54015	0.56559	0.56577	0.57801	0.50203	0.59278	0.60588	0.65909
WAGES	0.24492	0.30036	0.28195	0.32126	0.33729	0.34098	0.17028	0.31209	0.35459	0.19451
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.04058	0.04908	0.03158	0.02338	0.02334	0.0	0.02902	0.03388	0.0	0.02450
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	-0.00331	-0.00246	0.01654	0.00126	0.00454	-0.02205	0.05019	0.00838	0.01286	0.03371
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.12571	0.02241	0.10202	0.0	0.05903	0.10306	0.16849	0.05287	0.0	0.04619
VALUE ADDED	0.44796	0.44728	0.43910	0.43440	0.42423	0.42199	0.41798	0.40722	0.39412	0.34091
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R ....   40 ELECTRICAL MACHINERY

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	PAP.N.GN 1972/ 1	AUSTRIA 1964/ 2	BRAZIL 1970/ 3	PHILIPP. 1969/ 4	CHILE 1962/ 5	U.S.AMER 1967/ 6	MEXICO 1970/ 7	IRAN 1973/ 8	TUNISIA 1968/ 9	NEW ZLND 1965/ 10	AUSTRAL. 1974/ 11
AGRICULTURE	0.0	0.00015	0.0	0.00029	0.00003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00008	0.0	0.0	0.00001	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01416	0.00961	0.01025	0.01853	0.01402	0.00898	0.01115	0.01002	0.02052	0.01066	0.01236
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.00613	0.16868	0.21529	0.15185	0.10915	0.10929	0.13568	0.35387	0.06157	0.17299	0.22774
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.01369	0.03269	0.06171	0.05457	0.05478	0.07068	0.04883	0.01028	0.0	0.12204	0.05968
CAPITAL GOODS	0.20577	0.17148	0.12204	0.16681	0.03531	0.24312	0.19506	0.11585	0.18477	0.17299	0.19224
CONSTRUCTION	0.00661	0.00674	0.0	0.00138	0.0	0.00304	0.0	0.00091	0.0	0.00118	0.00309
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.22701	0.08219	0.06289	0.13306	0.31957	0.11351	0.15823	0.07870	0.32848	0.13033	0.12253
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.47337	0.47480	0.47218	0.52649	0.53287	0.54862	0.54895	0.56963	0.59535	0.61256	0.61781
WAGES	0.35258	0.21856	0.17393	0.17346	0.11588	0.34716	0.20378	0.0	0.20000	0.22749	0.31508
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.01954	0.02157	0.0	0.03053	0.01913	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.02725	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.02043	0.02581	0.0	0.01407	0.05977	0.00640	0.02131	0.0	0.08372	0.02607	0.01379
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.13410	0.25927	0.0	0.25545	0.27235	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.10782	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.52664	0.52520	0.52069	0.47351	0.46713	0.45138	0.45105	0.43037	0.39535	0.38863	0.38219
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

COUNTRY: YEAR/RANK:	INDIA 1968/ 12	SPAIN 1970/ 13	GREECE 1970/ 14	KOREA RP 1970/ 15	COSTA RC 1966/ 16
AGRICULTURE	0.00116	0.00003	0.00072	0.00008	0.0
AGRO-FOOD	0.00025	0.00146	0.00006	0.00018	0.0
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01455	0.01034	0.01977	0.02257	0.00754
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.29571	0.35489	0.03623	0.24716	0.22211
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.03204	0.03541	0.25271	0.03843	0.05863
CAPITAL GOODS	0.12891	0.12522	0.21967	0.22678	0.28363
CONSTRUCTION	0.01232	0.00191	0.00060	0.00035	0.00879
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.14224	0.11041	0.11636	0.13867	0.15067
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.62716	0.64167	0.64611	0.67423	0.73138
WAGES	0.0	0.23037	0.13221	0.12777	0.0
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.0	0.03126	0.0	0.02507	0.0
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.04548	0.03740	0.06941	0.06087	0.0
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.0	0.05870	0.0	0.11206	0.0
VALUE ADDED	0.37284	0.35833	0.35389	0.32576	0.26862
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

V E C T O R .... 41 CTHER EQUIPMENT   PAGE   1 FROM 1

COUNTRY:	AUSTRIA	U.S.AMER	AUSTRAL.	SPAIN	KOREA RP
YEAR/RANK:	1964/ 1	1967/ 2	1974/ 3	1970/ 4	1970/ 5
AGRICULTURE	0.00383	0.00035	0.01825	0.00012	0.00030
AGRO-FOOD	0.0	0.00122	0.01217	0.00395	0.00001
ENGERGY AND PETROLEUM PROD.	0.01258	0.00638	0.01438	0.00729	0.01508
BASIC PRODUCTS	0.10339	0.11063	0.12445	0.16331	0.16616
LIGHT INDUSTRY	0.02845	0.07804	0.00664	0.04410	0.02552
CAPITAL GOODS	0.14114	0.17318	0.18971	0.22557	0.35904
CONSTRUCTION	0.01641	0.00357	0.00664	0.00185	0.00040
TRADE AND SERVICE	0.17013	0.12772	0.14934	0.15738	0.13017
INTERMEDIATE INPUTS ALLOC.	0.48140	0.50160	0.51991	0.60358	0.69669
WAGES	0.27298	0.31718	0.37998	0.30093	0.16223
CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL	0.02571	0.0	0.0	0.02545	0.01258
TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES	0.02079	0.00648	0.01217	0.00161	0.00601
OPERATING SURPLUS	0.19912	0.0	0.0	0.06844	0.12249
VALUE ADDED	0.51860	0.49840	0.48009	0.39642	0.30331
GROSS OUTPUT	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

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Sector 7 - CONSTRUCTION

The equations for the seventh sector <u>Construction</u> are:

$$X_7 = 0.7a_{47} - 0.3a_{57} - 0.6a_{37} + 0.27A_7 \qquad 36.9\%$$

$$Y_7 = 0.5a_{47} + 0.2a_{57} - 0.4a_{87} + 0.8VA_7 \qquad 28.3\%$$

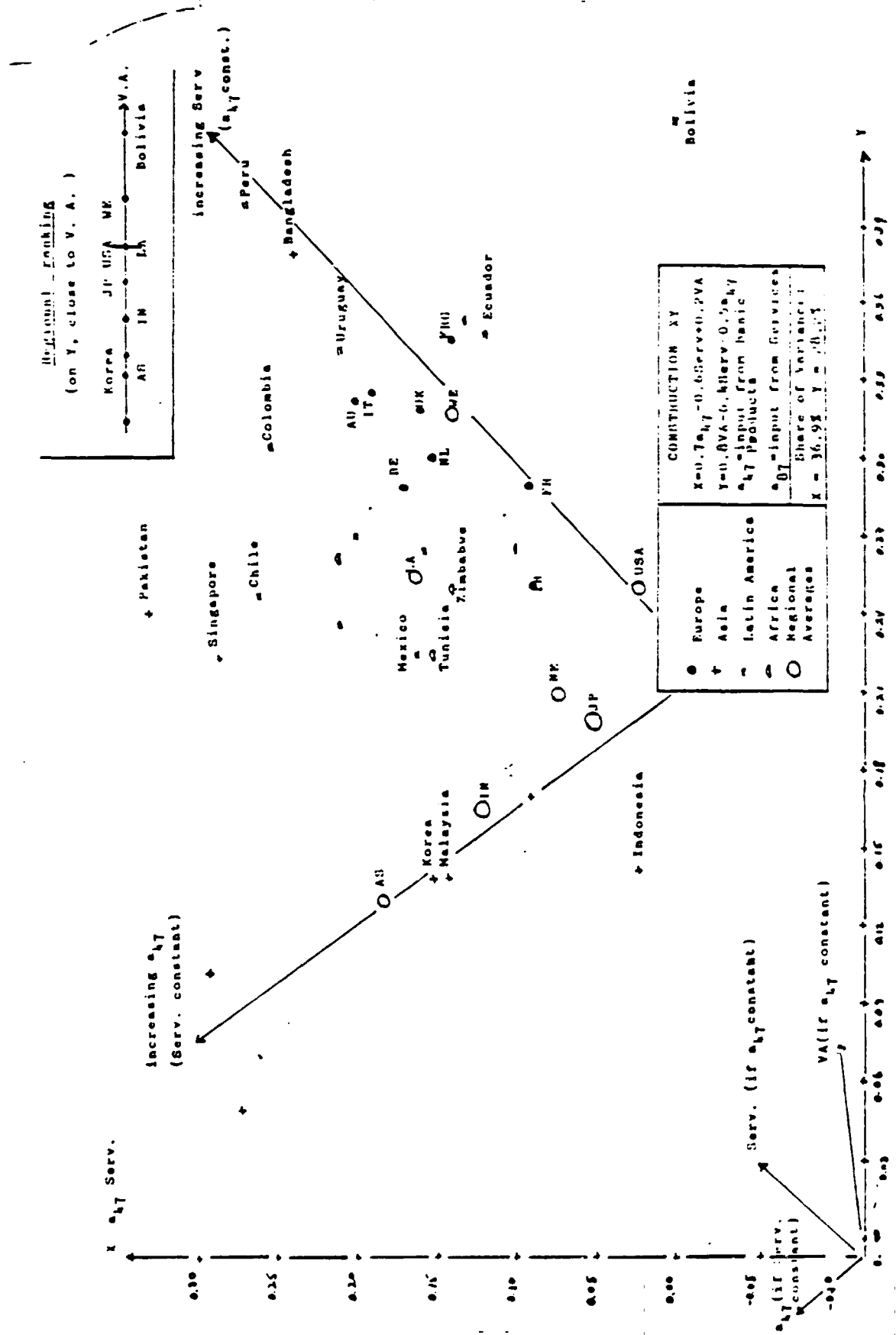$$Z_7 = -0.1a_{17} + 0.2a_{47} + 0.9a_{57} - 0.2a_{67} \qquad \underline{17.0\%}$$

$$82.2\%$$

The leading component of X is Basic Products with a secondary component of Services. The leading component of Y is Value added with a secondary component of Basic Products. The leading component of Z is Light Industry.

From an inspection of the GDP ranked sectoral output coefficients, it is evident that with the exception of Value added, the leading components have neither large values nor obvious correlations with GDP, implying much diversity in the industry across countries. The inter-industry ties of the Construction sector could hardly be expected to be strong when value added coefficients are high.

No disaggregation into sub-sectors of the Construction sector was possible.
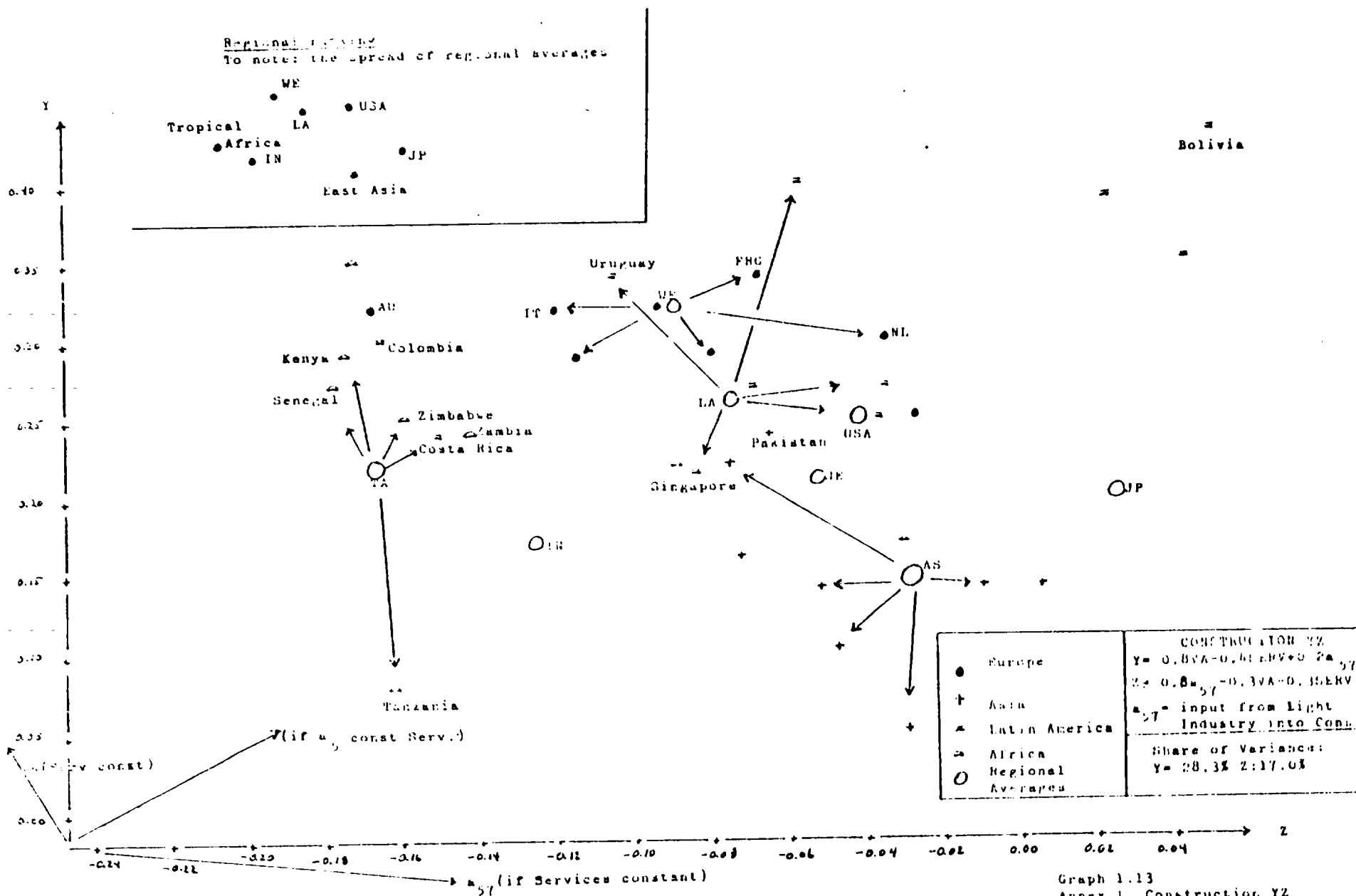
INPUT COEFFICIENTS FOR SECTOR CONSTRUCTION

	GDP PER CAPITA	AGRICULT	AGRO-FOO	ENERGY	BASIC PR	LIGHT IN	CAPITAL	CONSTRUC	SERVICEA	INTERM.	VALUE AD
INDONESIA 1971	61.5	0.00217	0.00000	0.00851	0.19493	0.19515	0.01383	0.00143	0.22606	0.64208	0.35792
INDIA 1959	77.1	0.11918	0.0	0.01092	0.17668	0.04658	0.00397	0.08541	0.15394	0.59678	0.40322
BANGLADESH 1962	84.0	0.11086	0.0	0.00249	0.20619	0.04589	0.01269	0.0	0.00498	0.38309	0.61691
INDIA 1964	87.5	0.04713	0.00803	0.00384	0.24836	0.10155	0.0	0.0	0.16972	0.57862	0.42138
CONGO 1967 (ZAIRE)	90.9	0.00020	0.00015	0.03420	0.12487	0.04507	0.11139	0.01855	0.10098	0.43541	0.56459
TANZANIA 1970	94.0	0.13727	0.0	0.00648	0.12210	0.05701	0.01146	0.00036	0.32802	0.66313	0.33687
PAKISTAN (WEST) 1962	109.1	0.03418	0.0	0.01279	0.35530	0.06693	0.01640	0.0	0.00164	0.48716	0.51284
KENYA 1967	122.2	0.01245	0.0	0.04266	0.09580	0.04792	0.19343	0.0	0.12921	0.52147	0.47853
BOLIVIA 1971	169.7	0.00037	0.0	0.02924	0.03944	0.28342	0.0	0.0	0.09346	0.44636	0.55366
IVORY COAST 1960	204.1	0.00530	0.01564	0.07478	0.25540	0.09096	0.07281	0.07240	0.04018	0.62746	0.37254
KOREA 1970	229.3	0.01820	0.00002	0.01550	0.25673	0.11194	0.06443	0.00105	0.15145	0.61933	0.38067
SENEGAL 1959	236.0	0.0	0.0	0.00940	0.12796	0.02108	0.10864	0.11803	0.13603	0.52199	0.47801
TUNISIA 1968	243.7	0.0	0.0	0.01157	0.20544	0.08186	0.08444	0.07669	0.10057	0.56056	0.43944
ZIMBABWE 1965	249.4	0.0	0.0	0.05870	0.17671	0.03416	0.12733	0.0	0.12391	0.52143	0.47826
ECUADOR 1963	265.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.16963	0.23890	0.0	0.0	0.06750	0.47602	0.52398
PAPUA NEW GUINEA 197	272.5	0.0	0.01454	0.00757	0.13041	0.12552	0.00805	0.0	0.20863	0.49481	0.50519
MALAYSIA 1965	310.4	0.02330	0.0	0.03505	0.24875	0.13457	0.10135	0.0	0.10580	0.65394	0.34607
IVORY COAST 1972	314.3	0.0	0.0	0.03173	0.22793	0.06826	0.12638	0.00334	0.05695	0.51459	0.48541
COLUMBIA 1970	320.0	0.0	0.00068	0.00679	0.27694	0.01787	0.00815	0.0	0.09206	0.40250	0.59750
ZAMBIA 1965	368.8	0.0	0.0	0.02178	0.20440	0.04667	0.14505	0.0	0.10531	0.52322	0.47678
GUATEMALA 1971	379.5	0.01381	0.00000	0.00933	0.09101	0.01751	0.00124	0.0	0.38053	0.51553	0.48447
BRASILIA 1970	393.3	0.00085	0.0	0.02098	0.22396	0.11426	0.01457	0.0	0.11269	0.49530	0.50470
PERU 1968	399.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.24899	0.12133	0.00036	0.0	0.0	0.37068	0.62932
COSTA RICA 1966	426.2	0.00000	0.0	0.00368	0.26738	0.02132	0.02743	0.04847	0.11637	0.48456	0.51534
CHILE 1962	595.0	0.00008	0.0	0.01365	0.30685	0.11417	0.01459	0.0	0.04996	0.49930	0.50070
MEXICO 1970	613.4	0.0	0.0	0.02093	0.25246	0.09294	0.01507	0.0	0.13790	0.51890	0.48110
ARGENTINA 1963	728.2	0.0	0.0	0.03225	0.25418	0.12937	0.01732	0.0	0.06625	0.49937	0.50063
URUGUAY 1961	730.9	0.0	0.0	0.01647	0.17641	0.08693	0.17786	0.0	0.01123	0.46889	0.53111
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	733.6	0.00608	0.0	0.06407	0.0	0.26563	0.0	0.0	0.15402	0.48980	0.51020
IRELAND 1969	1165.3	0.0	0.0	0.02044	0.14975	0.15304	0.08076	0.07038	0.10000	0.57444	0.42556
SINGAPUR 1973	1251.6	0.00044	0.01659	0.00686	0.32391	0.06733	0.05347	0.00863	0.04115	0.51840	0.48160
AUSTRIA 1964	1405.2	0.00160	0.0	0.01111	0.21302	0.02870	0.03508	0.02475	0.10118	0.41548	0.58452
ITALY 1970	1572.3	0.00041	0.0	0.01199	0.20224	0.07471	0.07419	0.00742	0.07329	0.44425	0.55575
JAPAN 1970	1713.1	0.00146	0.0	0.02092	0.17188	0.21098	0.06573	0.00138	0.14974	0.62210	0.37790
UNITED KINGDOM 1970	2023.5	0.0	0.0	0.03447	0.17514	0.10296	0.08588	0.0	0.07625	0.47470	0.52530
NETHERLAND 1970	2226.6	0.00099	0.00013	0.02202	0.18310	0.15107	0.07758	0.00372	0.06889	0.50749	0.49251
BELGIUM 1970	2457.1	0.0	0.00014	0.01446	0.21469	0.10639	0.05541	0.00346	0.08792	0.48246	0.51754
GERMANY F.R. 1970	2558.3	0.00017	0.00052	0.01015	0.16509	0.13469	0.05360	0.00724	0.08031	0.45267	0.54733
AUSTRALIA 1974/75	2688.6	0.0	0.0	0.01512	0.15933	0.15230	0.08253	0.0	0.13673	0.54597	0.45404
FRANCE 1970	2841.0	0.0	0.0	0.02073	0.14546	0.09832	0.08313	0.00609	0.14367	0.49740	0.50260
UNITED STATES 1967	4216.2	0.00255	0.01283	0.02032	0.12233	0.17286	0.04515	0.00029	0.18196	0.55830	0.44170

Horizontal ranking
(on Y, close to V.A.)

Korea   JP USA MX
        AR IN LA   Bolivia

Increasing Serv
$(a_{L7} \text{const.})$

•Peru
+Bangladesh
=Uruguay
•Ecuador
=IND
=Colombia
AU• IT•
•UK
•DE O=E
•NL
•PH
OUSA

+Pakistan

•Singapore
=Chile
Mexico O•A
Tunisia
Zimbabwe

O•MY
O•JP

O•IN

O AS
+Korea
+Malaysia

+Indonesia

=Bolivia

CONSTRUCTION XY

$X = 0.7a_{L7} - 0.6\text{Serv} + 0.2VA$
$Y = 0.8VA - 0.4\text{Serv} - 0.5a_{L7}$
$a_{L7} = $ input from basic products
$O_7 = $ input from Services

Share of Variance:
$X = 36.9\%$ $Y = 28.4\%$

Europe
+ Asia
• Latin America
Africa
O Regional Averages

Increasing a_{L7}
(Serv. constant)

X a_{L7} Serv.

Serv. (if a_{L7} constant)

VA (if a_{L7} constant)

a_{L7} (if Serv. constant)

Increasing a_{L7}
(Serv. constant)

Graph 1.12
Annex 1 Construction XY

Regional ...
To note: the spread of regional averages

Y

WE
Tropical · USA
Africa · LA
· IN · JP
East Asia

0.40

0.35

· AU

0.30

Kenya · Colombia

Senegal
· Zimbabwe
0.25 · Zambia
· Costa Rica

Uruguay FHG
IT · WE
· NL
LA
Pakistan USA
IE
Singapore JP

0.20

0.15 AS

0.05

Tanzania

Y (if a const Serv.)

0.00

a (if Services constant)

-0.24 -0.22 -0.20 -0.18 -0.16 -0.14 -0.12 -0.10 -0.08 -0.06 -0.04 -0.02 0.00 0.02 0.04 Z

CONSTRUCTION YZ

Y= 0.8VA-0.4ISERV+0.2a
Z= 0.8a -0.3VA-0.5SERV

a = input from Light Industry into Cons.

Share of Variance:
Y= 28.3% Z:17.0%

Europe
Asia
Latin America
Africa
Regional Averages

Graph 1.13
Annex 1 Construction YZ

Sector 8 – SERVICES

The equations for the eighth sector <u>Services</u> are:

$$X_8 = -0.2a_{78} + 1.0VA_8 \qquad\qquad 79.7\%$$

$$Y_3 = -0.2a_{38} - 0.4a_{58} + 0.9a_{78} + 0.1VA_3 \qquad \underline{8.4\%}$$
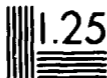
$$88.1\%$$

The leading component of X is Value added and that of Y is Construction.

The equation of Y, which indicates a strong tie with Construction, occurs for a vector which contributes only a twelfth of total variance.

The comments made on sector 7 apply to a large extent to this sector as well.

1.0	2.8	2.5	
	3.2	2.2	
	3.6		
	4	2.0	
1.1		1.8	
1.25	**1.4**	**1.6**	
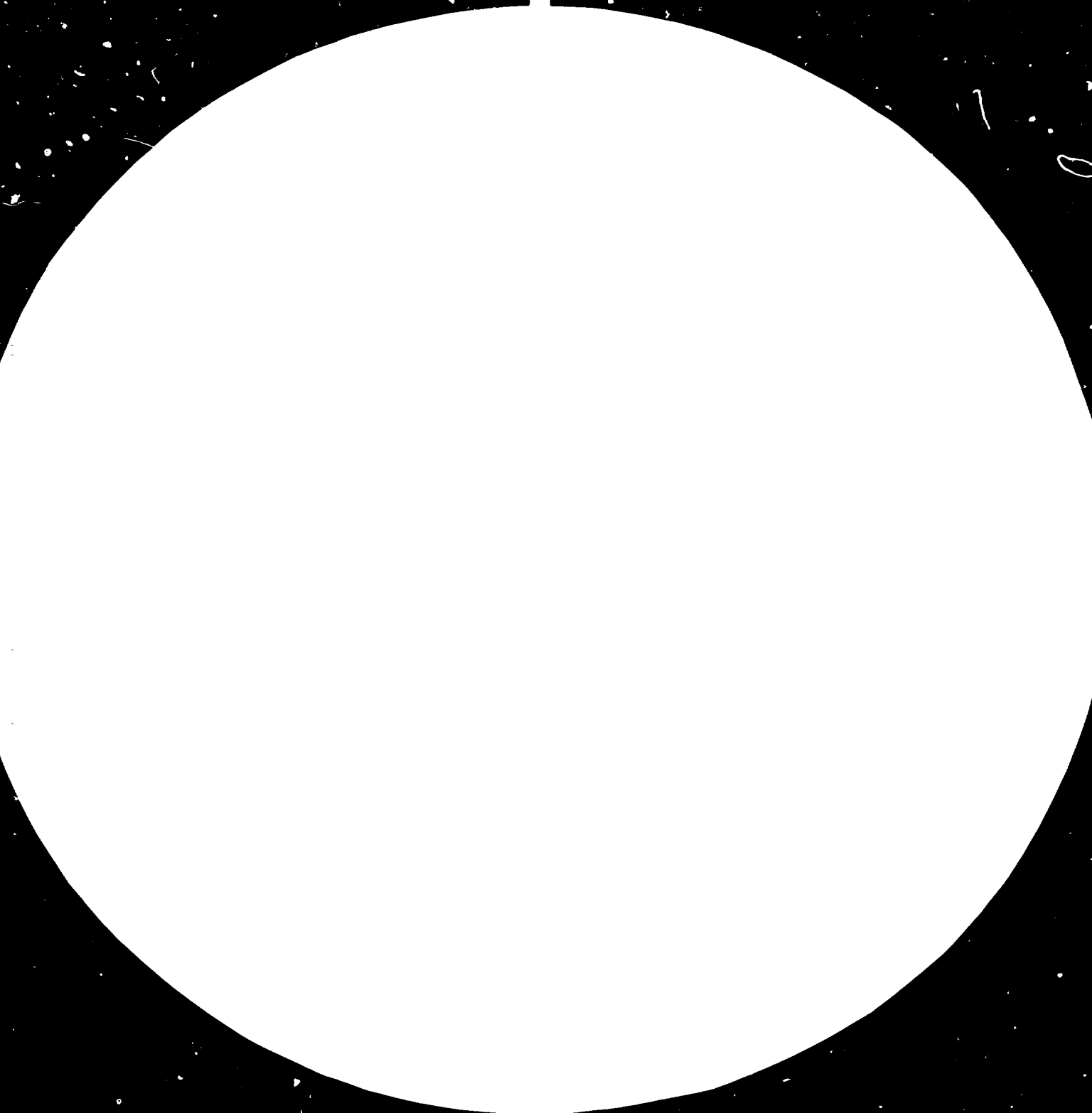
MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

INPUT COEFFICIENTS FOR SECTOR SERVICE & TRADE

	GDP PER CAPITA	AGRICULT	AGRO-FOD	ENERGY	BASIC PR	LIGHT IN	CAPITAL	CONSTRUC	SERVICER	INTERM.	VALUE AD
INDONESIA 1971	61.5	0.01126	0.03965	0.04041	0.00637	0.01935	0.04114	0.01120	0.08887	0.27885	0.72115
INDIA 1950	77.1	0.04541	0.0	0.03455	0.01206	0.01783	0.01025	0.00218	0.03982	0.16021	0.83979
BANGLADESH 1962	84.0	0.00147	0.0	0.01163	0.00041	0.00759	0.00158	0.05616	0.02518	0.18403	0.89597
INDIA 1968	87.5	0.01787	0.00062	0.02204	0.05015	0.02399	0.02445	0.01467	0.09930	0.25717	0.74283
CONGO 1967 (ZAIRE)	90.0	0.00045	0.00173	0.03569	0.01299	0.02040	0.05549	0.02780	0.14514	0.30011	0.69989
TANZANIA 1970	94.0	0.02192	0.01020	0.02291	0.00637	0.02706	0.02444	0.04449	0.17149	0.33379	0.66621
PAKISTAN (WEST) 1962	103.1	0.00066	0.0	0.04446	0.00680	0.00548	0.02809	0.01630	0.04626	0.14223	0.85777
KENYA 1967	122.2	0.00712	0.02609	0.03254	0.00613	0.02671	0.05345	0.00903	0.15799	0.31511	0.68449
BOLIVIA 1971	169.7	0.00165	0.00432	0.04150	0.00033	0.04474	0.0	0.0	0.11948	0.22572	0.77428
IVORY COAST 1960	204.1	0.00006	0.00640	0.04606	0.00113	0.02193	0.04054	0.00702	0.16302	0.24030	0.71970
KOREA 1970	229.7	0.01499	0.02558	0.03059	0.01965	0.02636	0.01092	0.01625	0.03523	0.28758	0.71242
SENEGAL 1959	236.0	0.00067	0.00358	0.01345	0.00293	0.00505	0.00878	0.01145	0.17569	0.22542	0.77456
TUNISIA 1968	243.7	0.00761	0.01324	0.00714	0.01142	0.00646	0.00255	0.0	0.14090	0.14090	0.85910
ECUADOR 1965	247.4	0.0	0.0	0.00589	0.00285	0.01177	0.01996	0.01133	0.13968	0.21056	0.78944
ECUADOR 1961	265.0	0.00129	0.0	0.00646	0.00057	0.04584	0.0	0.0	0.16013	0.20289	0.79711
PAPUA NEW GUINEA 197	272.5	0.00747	0.00667	0.01427	0.00572	0.00954	0.02675	0.16962	0.24010	0.47905	0.52095
MALAYSIA 1965	310.4	0.00010	0.00382	0.01266	0.01494	0.00153	0.00318	0.00085	0.10200	0.13323	0.86677
IVORY COAST 1972	314.3	0.0	0.0	0.04701	0.00572	0.02650	0.03617	0.01055	0.15234	0.27736	0.72264
COLOMBIA 1970	320.0	0.01017	0.04074	0.02066	0.01494	0.01640	0.01021	0.01135	0.17912	0.31561	0.68439
ZAMBIA 1965	368.0	0.0	0.00169	0.01801	0.00904	0.01671	0.02553	0.02246	0.12977	0.31321	0.77679
GUATEMALA 1971	379.5	0.00005	0.00090	0.03271	0.01843	0.02481	0.00463	0.00503	0.12380	0.18573	0.81427
BRASILIA 1970	393.1	0.00128	0.01037	0.02395	0.01566	0.04327	0.01521	0.0	0.27054	0.34532	0.61468
PERU 1960	399.3	0.0	0.00954	0.02694	0.0	0.03663	0.01581	0.0	0.15908	0.24606	0.75304
COSTA RICA 1966	426.2	0.00002	0.00005	0.01580	0.03170	0.01351	0.01430	0.00442	0.13220	0.21209	0.78791
CHILE 1963	595.0	0.00436	0.04137	0.02646	0.02845	0.02530	0.01658	0.03145	0.16030	0.32528	0.67472
MEXICO 1970	613.4	0.00050	0.00497	0.01092	0.02357	0.01337	0.01583	0.0	0.12707	0.20018	0.79942
ARGENTINA 1963	724.2	0.00061	0.01662	0.06840	0.00706	0.07166	0.01039	0.0	0.10147	0.27670	0.72330
URUGUAY 1961	730.0	0.00067	0.00322	0.04055	0.01952	0.02437	0.03771	0.0	0.05860	0.19064	0.80936
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	737.6	0.00046	0.00211	0.04422	0.0	0.06301	0.03586	0.03586	0.10427	0.26999	0.73002
IRELAND 1950	1165.3	0.00286	0.00219	0.03144	0.01971	0.01228	0.02000	0.04709	0.15574	0.31653	0.65346
SINGAPORE 1973	1251.6	0.01777	0.01465	0.01691	0.01149	0.03561	0.02697	0.00223	0.21178	0.34501	0.65498
AUSTRIA 1964	1405.2	0.01212	0.03752	0.02488	0.01439	0.02466	0.01436	0.02405	0.12986	0.29241	0.70759
ITALY 1970	1572.3	0.00537	0.02090	0.03664	0.02477	0.01321	0.01144	0.03100	0.15703	0.30044	0.69956
JAPAN 1970	1713.1	0.00626	0.02010	0.02463	0.02351	0.04036	0.02154	0.01007	0.14750	0.31702	0.68298
UNITED KINGDOM 1970	2023.5	0.00378	0.00781	0.03363	0.04459	0.02808	0.04766	0.00955	0.13755	0.31287	0.68713
NETHERLAND 1970	2226.6	0.00162	0.01372	0.03254	0.03210	0.01439	0.01901	0.03261	0.19778	0.34336	0.65664
BELGIUM 1970	2457.1	0.00456	0.02792	0.03583	0.02938	0.01176	0.01401	0.03190	0.11394	0.26930	0.73070
GERMANY F.R. 1970	2584.3	0.00428	0.03813	0.03386	0.04204	0.02004	0.02715	0.03693	0.18786	0.39930	0.60070
AUSTRALIA 1974/75	2688.6	0.00054	0.06372	0.02397	0.01609	0.03516	0.04002	0.02206	0.26194	0.40251	0.58752
FRANCE 1970	2841.0	0.00759	0.02458	0.02424	0.02846	0.01455	0.02390	0.02069	0.18999	0.33450	0.66550
UNITED STATES 1967	4216.2	0.00530	0.00766	0.01904	0.01356	0.03229	0.01752	0.01888	0.19916	0.30741	0.69259
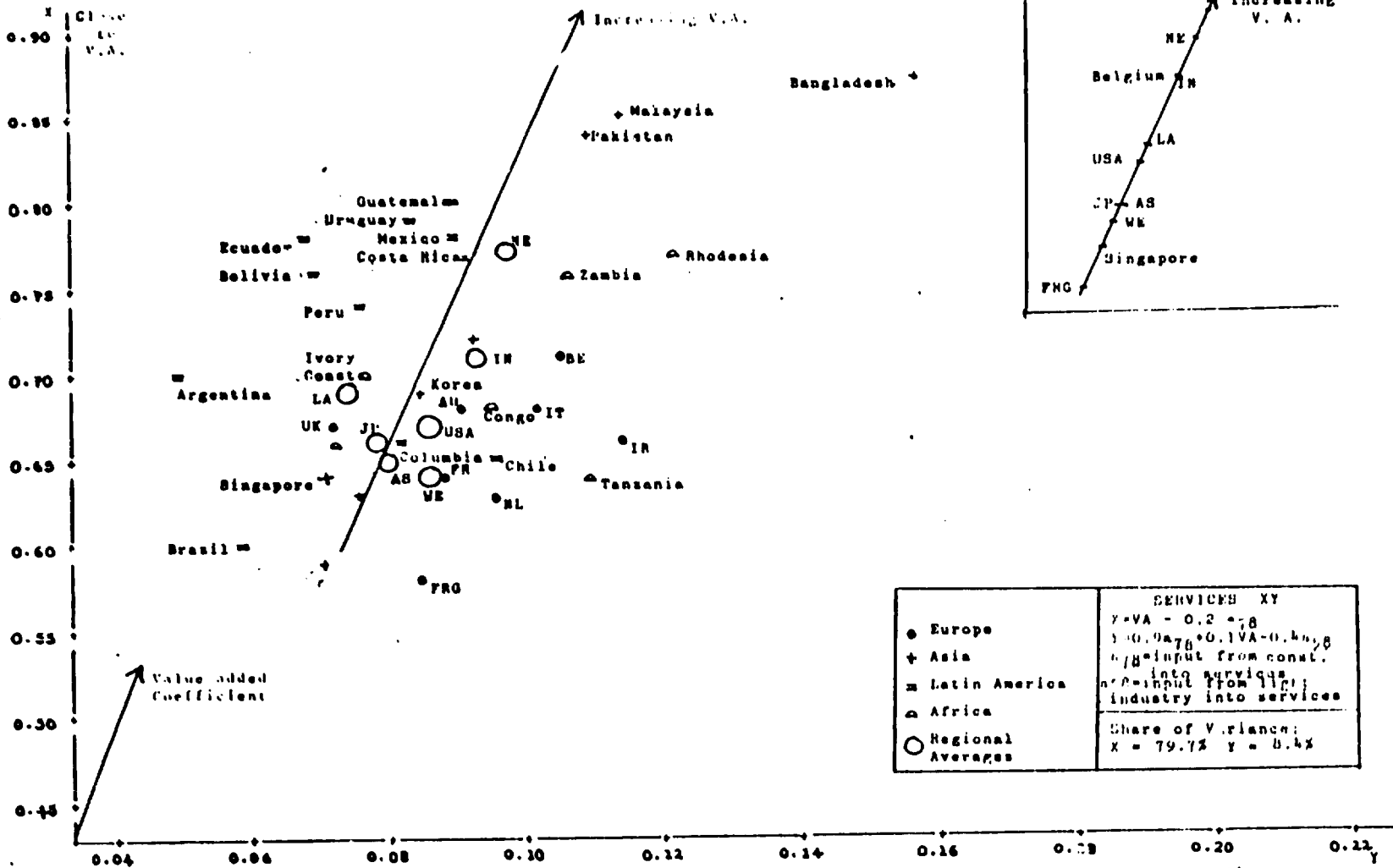
Graph 1.14
Annex 1 Services XY