



OCCASION

This publication has been made available to the public on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the United Nations Industrial Development Organisation.



DISCLAIMER

This document has been produced without formal United Nations editing. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this document do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries, or its economic system or degree of development. Designations such as "developed", "industrialized" and "developing" are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. Mention of firm names or commercial products does not constitute an endorsement by UNIDO.

FAIR USE POLICY

Any part of this publication may be quoted and referenced for educational and research purposes without additional permission from UNIDO. However, those who make use of quoting and referencing this publication are requested to follow the Fair Use Policy of giving due credit to UNIDO.

CONTACT

Please contact <u>publications@unido.org</u> for further information concerning UNIDO publications.

For more information about UNIDO, please visit us at www.unido.org

Final Report

ICS-UNIDO - MTEC Workshop on

"Water and Soil Remediation Technologies"

November 16th -17th, 2005, Siam City Hotel, Bangkok, Thailand

> UNIDO Project No.: TF/GLO/04/105 Purchase Order No.: 16000990

Contents:

Part A: Technical Report

Part B: Financial Report

PART A Technical Report

ICS-UNIDO - MTEC Workshop on

"Water and Soil Remediation Technologies"

November 16-17, 2005, Siam City Hotel, Bangkok, Thailand

INTRODUCTION

In several developing countries, one of the most urgent problems to be solved is the lack of clean water for drinking as well as agricultural use and together with an appropriate management of such a resource there is a high demand of technologies for wastewater treatment, water purification and production of drinking water.

In these years several water and soil treatment technologies have been developed and many of them have proved to be very promising: research and development efforts are extending their applicability and improving their economic sustainability, leading in the years to come to their increasing use and to an interesting industrial market development, especially in developing countries.

Moreover, some new methodologies and tools for evaluating the applicability and sustainability of the different available technical options are of increasing interest for their use in the decision making processes, giving decision makers with the opportunity to perform an objective evaluation and identification of suitable solutions when a wide range of information, issues and needs are involved in the management of water resources and efficient and cost effective decisions have to be taken. The need for decision support is widely recognized and in recent years a large number of Decision Support Tools (DSTs) have been developed, with the aim not only of facilitating decision making but of helping to ensure that the process is transparent, documented, reproducible and hopefully robust, providing a coherent framework to explore the options available.

The International Centre for Science and High Technology (ICS-UNIDO), with the aim of providing decision makers (site owners, local community representatives, environmentalists, regulators, technologists, etc.) with the state-of-the-art on water and soil treatment techniques and promoting the use of a structured approach in technology evaluation and selection, is presently developing specific strategy addressed to improve capacity building of developing countries, promote joint projects and strengthen cooperation among institutions/centres of industrialized and developing/in transition economies operating in the field. In this regard, ICS-UNIDO is organizing workshops, training courses and meetings of experts, where new methodologies, tools and techniques for a proper clean-up of water as well as land resources are presented and discussed and the possibility of concerted actions and joint projects are explored.

In the ICS Work Programme for year 2005, a series of activities addressed to the transfer of know-how in the field of water and land resources protection and recovery in developing countries has been planned within the sub-programme on Remediation of the ICS Area of Pure and Applied Chemistry. Within this sub-programme, a Workshop on "Water and Soil Remediation Technologies", has been planned for South East Asian countries due to the importance of the topic. Consequently, the Workshop has been scheduled from 16 to 17 November 2005 in Bangkok, Thailand. The event represents an element of the above mentioned capacity building programme and a follow up of previously organized events like the latest Expert Group Meeting on "Technologies for Soil and Water Remediation and for POPs Destruction" held in Trieste, Italy, in May 2005, where the situation of water and land resources and relevant problems in SEA region was presented and discussed.

As an agricultural and agro-industrial country with more than 80% of her population being engaged in farming and whose highest income is from the export of agricultural products, Thailand has always accorded the highest priority to the promotion of agriculture and agro-industry. At present, water and soil treatment technologies and know-how is making fast progress. To manage and protect water and land resources efficiently, depends largely on the application of such technologies. Consequently, meeting among delegations from various countries will enrich Thailand's knowledge and expertise through the exchanging and sharing of experience and know-how. Furthermore, possible areas of cooperation will be conducted and carried out jointly by member countries to achieve common interests. Therefore, this international workshop to concentrate on the urgent problems of soil contamination and also the lack of clean water for drinking and agricultural use was directly relevant to our needs. Thailand was then selected to be the host of this event.

To.

OBJECTIVES

- ❖ To update information on chemistry-related water and land remediation problems in selected SEA countries and identifying priorities.
- To survey the-state-of-the-art in the field of water and soil clean-up technologies
- To survey the state-of-the-art of DSTs in the field of water and soil treatment technology evaluation and selection, and discuss the prospects for their introduction and use in SEA countries
- To develop proposals for joint initiatives including relevant project proposals, also identifying possible funding schemes.

ORGANIZATION

The workshop on "Water and Soil Remediation Technologies" was jointly organized by the International Center for Sciences & High Technology (ICS), United Nation Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), and The National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC).

Local Organizer contact persons:

Mr. Paritud Bhandhubanyong
Director,
National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

Mr. Thumrongrut Mungcharoen Director of Cleaner Technology Advancement Program (CTAP) National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

(Secretary: Ms. Chantana Yuvaniyama and Ms. Kirana Chomkumsri: MTEC)

73/1 NSTDA Bldg., Room 430, Rama VI Road, Rajdhevee, Bangkok 10400, Thailand

Tel: +(662) 644-8150 ext 435, and 439

Fax: +(662) 644-8041

e-mail: chantany@mtec.or.th and kiranac@mtec.or.th

ICS-UNIDO contact persons:

Mr. Stanislav Miertus ICS-UNIDO Area Chief, Pure and Applied Chemistry

Mr. Andrea Lodolo ICS-UNIDO Scientific Expert, Pure and Applied Chemistry

(Secretary: Ms. Teresa Sadar and Ms. Susanna Prata)

AREA Science Park
Padriciano, 99
34012 Trieste, Italy
TEL. +39-40-9228112/110

FAX: +39-40-9228115

e-mail: teresa.sadar@ics.trieste.it and susanna.prata@ics.trieste.it

0,

DATE AND SITE

The Workshop was held from 16th to 17th November 2005 at the Siam City Hotel, Bangkok, Thailand

Siam City Hotel 477 Sri Ayuthaya Rd., Phayathai, Bangkok, Thailand Tel: +(662) 247-0123 Fax: +(662) 247-0160 www.siamhotels.com

PARTICIPATION

There was in total of 72 participants attended the workshop as described below.

1) Lecturers (Keynote speakers)

20 speakers participated in the workshop. They made presentations covering the whole range of the workshop's scope. These speakers were divided into:

- ❖ 8 invited international lecturers
- 2 national lecturers,
- ❖ 10 representatives of neighboring countries

The list of the lecturers together with the topics of the lectures is given in the attached "Program and Time Schedule" (see Annex A1)

2) Participants

35 participants from 19 organizations participated in the workshop and 17 local staff and reporters held workshop. They were divided into 3 following groups.

2.1) There were nine Thai governmental organizations participated in the meeting as follows:

The Pollution Control Department

The Department of Industrial Works

The Ministry of Science and Technology,

The National Metal and Materials Technology Center

The National Nanotechnology Center

Thailand Research Fund

Thailand Textile Institute

Thailand Automotive Institute

The Electrical and Electronics Institute of Thailand

2.2) Representatives of the following nine companies participated in the meeting:

Environmental Conservation Company

EC System (Thailand) Co., Ltd.

Trade Master International Co., Ltd.

San E.68 Consulting Engineers Co., Ltd.

Energy and Environmental Technology Department, JETRO Bangkok

Thai Environmental Remediation Co., Ltd.

Siam Cement Industry Co., Ltd

Thanapaisan Co., Ltd.

2.3) Representatives of the following Thai universities attended the meeting:

Kasetsart University

Mahidol University

Khon-Kaen University

Please also refer to the attached final "List of Participants" for the details (Annex A2).

WORKSHOP MATERIALS

Each participant and lecturer obtained conference materials. The draft Aide Mémoire, draft Agenda, as well as invitation containing the main objectives of the forum and some details on the organization were distributed as electronic version by e-mail about 2-3 weeks before the Workshop started.

At the registration, the following materials were given to all of the registered persons:

- Final Aide Mémoire and Final program of the workshop
- ❖ A file folder containing a hard copy of abstracts and power point presentations in English
- Office supplies

All lecturers' materials have been put on a CD, which is available at ICS

OPENING CEREMONY

The opening ceremony was chaired by Mr. Saksit Tridech, Permanent Secretary of the Ministry of Science and Technology, Thailand. Welcome speech were made by Mr. Stanislav Miertus, Chief of Area of Pure and Applied Chemistry, ICS-UNIDO, Mr. Giusto Sciarabba, Managing Director, ICS-UNIDO, and Mr. Sakarindr Bhumiratana, President, National Science and Technology Development Agency (NSTDA), Thailand

PROGRAMME

Please refer to the attached final program and time schedule for the details (Annex A1).

FOLLOW-UP ACTIVITIES, COMMON INITIATIVES, RECOMMENDATIONS AND CONCLUSIONS

According to the Agenda, a final session was held, where all the issues presented in the previous sessions of the Workshop were further analyzed and discussed in order to identify common needs and possible common initiatives and to define an overall follow-up plan.

Due to the number and complexity of the issues which were deemed suitable by participants to be taken into account for the definition of possible follow-up activities, with the aim of better organization and focus on the discussion, it was agreed to group all the different issues into four general topics of discussion, each representing common needs and priorities of the participating countries.

The four general topics of discussion were:

- · "Technologies"
- "Decision Support Tools"
- · "Networking & Collaboration"
- "International Programmes"

As a result, four working groups (WG1, WG2, WG3 and WG4) were formed. Each group dealt with one general topic. Participants have been then requested to join a working group, on the basis of their specific interests. The results of each WG discussion are presented below:

WG1: working group on "Technologies"

Participants:

E.

- M. Balakrishnan, India
- A. Dutt Vyas, India
- B. Hasan Bashir, Pakistan
- C. Sokha, Cambodia
- J. Song, China
- I. Werellagama, Sri Lanka
- P. Saewong, Thailand
- B. I. Chuleemas, Thailand
- G. Centi, Italy

The panel identified the following priorities to be taken into account for follow-up activities addressed to the introduction, development and use of effective and sustainable water and soil remediation technologies in SEA countries:

- New technologies: the introduction of new technologies and methodologies for
 wastewater treatment and reuse for irrigation purposes (e.g. textile, tannery,
 distillery, pulp/paper,), for volume reduction of (industrial) sludge and for PCBs
 oil (from transformers) treatment/re-use, was deemed important for the efficient
 application in the region.
- Assessment of technologies: independent evaluators to assess existing technologies and plant installations (e.g. municipal wastewater plants - not working at a full capacity) in SEA countries were deemed necessary.
- Training activities: in particular the "training of trainers" in water and soil remediation. Specific focus was on rural areas pollution problems (e.g. by fluorine, arsenic, etc.), on water management for agricultural uses, on new technologies (e.g. membrane bioreactors) application was also suggested.
- Documentation: the preparation and distribution of manuals/guidelines for water sanitation in emergency areas (short and longer term solutions) was recommended.
- Networking activities: to be promoted and carried out in the SEA region in order
 to enable the exchange of information on emerging technologies and their
 applications. The creation of common databases of experiences and case histories
 to be shared among SEA countries was suggested. Sharing of experiences/data on
 Ecological Risk Assessment applications for the set-up of common
 Environmental Quality Standards of aquatic ecosystems and on the application of
 remediation technologies within Mekong River riparian countries (common
 databases) was also deemed particularly important.

WG2: working group on "Decision Support Tools"

Participants:

- Do Than Bai, Vietnam
- · Anuphan Ittarut, Thailand
- · Jenny Tan, Malaysia
- Wage Komarawidjaja, Indonesia
- A. Lodolo, ICS-UNIDO, Italy

The panel identified the following possible follow-up activities addressed to the introduction, development, and use of Decision Support Tools for technology assessment and selection in SEA countries:

• Vietnam - DST for Waste Water Treatment: great interest in the ICS in-house

developed Decision Support Tool (DAWTS) for water treatment technologies was expressed by Vietnam. Possible follow-up joint activities were identified for further development and improvement of DAWTS (improvement/test/validation) to better fit its specific application in SEA countries, like the testing of DAWTS in some full-scale wastewater treatment processes (case studies) carried out in Vietnam. In this regard, the Vietnam country representative expressed his availability to continuously provide ICS with data relevant to the above mentioned applications. Moreover, availability was expressed to test DAWTS within the case studies through the quantification of the performance of the applied technologies according to DAWTS criteria. Availability for suggestions and indications about further possible country-specific criteria for DAWTS improvement was also expressed.

- Thailand DST for Soil Treatment: mutual exchange of information between ICS and Thailand, relevant to the already developed DSTs in the country, was agreed (Thailand already developed a DST for soil treatment, based on MS Access).
- Malaysia DST for Used Oil Regeneration: interest was expressed by the
 country representative of Malaysia in the ICS in-house developed DST for oil
 regeneration technologies (SPORE). In this regard, it was agreed that ICS will
 provide indications regarding the information on oil regeneration technologies
 applied in the country to be collected and that Malaysia will provide ICS with the
 relevant data accordingly.
- Indonesia DSTs for Water Resources Management and for Solid Waste
 Management: the country representative expressed the need for Indonesia to
 avail national decision makers of country-specific Decision Support Tools for the
 management of water resources and for the management of solid waste in
 Indonesia. Capacity building activities, together with the implementation of
 country-shaped DSTs in those fields were indicated as necessary for the country.
- All countries Training activities on DSTs development and use: all panelists expressed the need of capacity building/training activities in the field of DST development and application for the region. In particular, the "training of trainers" and the use of DSTs during training courses were considered extremely important. Participation/cooperation of the countries in the design and implementation of "regionally shaped" training course was recommended.

WG3: working group on "Networking & Collaboration"

Participants:

- Mazlin Mokhtar, Malaysia
- Olivia la O' Castillo, Philippines
- Martin Schamann, Austria

The panel recommended the following approach to be taken into account within the possible future joint initiatives in SEA countries:

- To record information/data regarding: best practices, lesson learned, ongoing
 activities in the field of water and soil remediation to be loaded onto a special
 website hosted by ICS-UNIDO and to be linked to relevant website of other key
 institutions operating in the field.
- To identify local (SMEs) in SEA region as special target groups to be informed of available and especially 'affordable' technologies. National (domestics) Focal Points in each country should be also identified, e.g. industry associations, or NGOs

- To distribute information and announcements on funding for programs; to bring together partners, collaborators, sponsors, etc.
- Emergency Preparedness and Disaster Support Systems and Action Plans should be prepared, aiming at and able to:
 - 1) Identify weak points that need to be strengthened.
 - 2) Pay immediate/prompt attention to disaster.
 - 3) Involve focal points in order to have integrative approach.
 - 4) Sharing of experiences like those of Pakistan, Sudan, Sri Lanka, Thailand would be very beneficial.
- Technologies should be affordable for fast availability particularly in time of disasters.
- Promote education: Capacity-building for primary, secondary and tertiary levels.
 to "Training of Trainers" should be given top priority.
- Share information regarding financial support availability of funds and in-kind support; etc.
- Get commitment of governments and ministers e.g. through ASEAN, APEC, IPU, etc. ministerial meetings, or secretariats.
- Promote DSTs for 3 levels: high level i.e. top decision makers, medium level i.e. professionals / technical people, ground level i.e. the community and groups such as NGOs and users.

WG4: working group on "International Programmes" Participants:

S. Miertus, ICS-UNIDO, Italy

¢

- · Tiep Nguyen, UNIDO Field Office, Thailand
- Thumrongrut Mungcharoen, MTEC, Thailand
- Chantana Yuvaniyama, MTEC, Thailand
- · Pomthong Malakul, MTEC, Thailand
- Basharat Bashir, Pakistan

Some priority aspects of cooperation were discussed. In particular, it was recommended to use specific expertise of ICS-UNIDO through cooperation with UNIDO regional offices in development of the projects being implemented by UNIDO, namely:

- A) The implementation of the POP Convention: the two POP-Enabling Activity Projects in Laos PDR and Myanmar and the BAT/BEP regional proposal for the ACMECS Region. PCBs could be the focused substance for Post-NIP, as most of the participants have raised their concerns to.
- B) Reduction of Industrial Pollution into the Mekong River through Transfer of Environmentally Sound Technologies (TEST).

ICS-UNIDO cooperation programme with Thailand was also discussed. Among priority issues indicated in Thailand is the requested technical assistance from ICS on the assessment of efficiency of applied water treatment technologies/facilities in Thailand as well as collaboration initiatives in the field of solid waste management study (special request of Prime Minister Office in Thailand). Moreover, further promotion of collaboration between ICS-UNIDO and MTEC was recommended particularly on Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and EcoDesign e.g. LCA of degradable plastics, EcoDesign and Eco-labels of textile products, Biomass etc. In addition, Mahidol University is now working on a project called "Community-Involvement in Environmental Protection focused on Water Quality Monitoring", which has covered more than 200 canals in Bangkok and vicinity areas. This

project still needs collaboration and additional financial support for project continuation and sustainability.

r-

Programmes of particular interest with respect of priority needs in Pakistan were indicated, namely:

- Degradable plastics programme,
- Technologies for water sanitation and drinking water production in areas of disaster.

FINAL RECOMMENDATIONS

At the end of the Working Group session, the outputs of each WG were presented and discussed in plenary session.

Besides the above indicated specific proposal and recommendations of each Working Group, participants agreed on the following general recommendations to ICS-UNIDO:

- To further promote awareness and capacity building activities in the SEA region
- To increase support for the preparation and promotion of projects in the SEA region

Annex AI

Final Programme

"Water and Soil Remediation Technologies" 16th -17th Nov. 2005, Bangkok, Thailand

Wednesday, 16th November 2005

08:30-08:50 Registration of participants

Opening Session

Chairnersons:	Mr. Paritud Bhandhubanyong and Ms. Olivia Castillo
08:50-08:55	Welcome address and Introduction of the "Water and Soil Remediation Technologies" Workshop (Mr. Stanislav Miertus, Chief of Area of Pure and Applied Chemistry, ICS-UNIDO, Italy)
08:55-09:00	Greetings and Welcome address (Mr. Giusto Sciarabba, Managing Director, ICS-UNIDO, Italy)
09:00-09:10	Welcome address and Report to Chairman on the Overall Status of the "Water and Soil Remediation Technologies" Workshop (Mr. Sakarindr Bhumiratana, President, National Science and Technology Development Agency (NSTDA), Thailand)
09:10-09:20	Opening Remarks (Mr. Saksit Tridech, Permanent Secretary of the Ministry of Science and Technology, Thailand)

Session One

NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL INITIATIVES/PROGRAMMES IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION REDUCTION AND REMEDIATION

Chairpersons:	Mr. Thumrongrut Mungcharoen and Mr. Mazlin Mokhtar
09:20-09:30	ICS-UNIDO mandate, strategy and programmes (Mr. Giusto Sciarabba,
	Managing Director, ICS-UNIDO, Italy)
09:30-09:45	ICS-UNIDO programme of the Chemistry Area with the focus on the
	initiatives in the field of remediation and environmental pollution reduction
	(Mr. Stanislav Miertus, Chief of Area of Pure and Applied Chemistry, ICS-
	UNIDO, Italy)
09:45-10:10	UNIDO programmes and initiatives in the field of environmental protection
	and recovery in SEA region (Mr. Tiep Nguyen, UNIDO Field Office
	Representative, Bangkok, Thailand)
10:10-10:35	Programmes/initiatives in the field of remediation and environmental
	pollution reduction in Thailand (Mr. Paritud Bhandhubanyong, Director of
	MTEC, Thailand)

10:35-10:50 Coffee Break

Chairpersons: Mr. Giusto Sciarabba and Mr. Stanislav Miertus

10:50-11:15 International programmes/initiatives in the field of remediation and environmental pollution reduction: opportunities in SEA countries (Ms. Olivia Castillo, Chair/President Asia Pacific Roundtable for Sustainable

Consumption & Production, Philippines)
Capacity building and knowledge transfer in the field of water managemen and water remediation in East and South East Asian countries. SEA WI activities (Mr. Mazlin Mokhtar, Chairman of MyCapNet and member of SEA
CapNet, Malaysia) The Post-Tsunami Survey and International Implementation Programmes (Mr. Niran Chaimanee, Department of Mineral Resources, Bangkok Thailand)
Survey of selected programmes of UN Organizations in the field of water treatment/purification with the focus on post-crisis initiatives (Mr. Anil Dut. Vyas, Department of Civil Engineering, M.N.I.T, India)
Discussion
Lunch Break
Session Two
NMENTAL POLLUTION AND REMEDIATION: GENERAL ISSUES
Mr. Andrea Lodolo and Mr. Wage Komarawidjaja
Risk based approach for the management of contaminated sites (Mr. Martin Schamann, Federal Environmental Agency, Austria)
Criteria, methodologies and tools for risk analysis (Mr. Martin Schamann, Federal Environmental Agency, Austria)
Established and emerging technologies and techniques for water quality measurement and monitoring (Mr. Gabriele Centi, ICS-UNIDO Scientific Expert and University of Messina, Italy)
Coffee Break
Mr. Martin Schamann and Mr. Induka Werellagama
Soil and groundwater remediation technologies: main features and applications
(Mr. Andrea Lodolo, ICS-UNIDO Scientific Expert, Italy)
Waste water treatment technologies: main features and applications (Mr. Gabriele Centi, ICS-UNIDO Scientific Expert and University of Messina, Italy)
Emerging technologies for water sanitation and drinking water production (Mr. Anil Dutt Vyas, Department of Civil Engineering, M.N.I., India)
Decision Support Tools for clean-up technologies assessment and selection: ICS-UNIDO initiatives and experiences in the field (Mr. Andrea Lodolo, ICS-UNIDO Scientific Expert, Italy)
Discussion
Welcome Dinner

.

Thursday, 17th November 2005

Session Three

OPEN PROBLEMS AND INITIATIVES IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION REDUCTION AND REMEDIATION

Environmental situation, open problems, ongoing and planned initiatives and possible follow-up actions in Thailand and other South East Asia (SEA) countries

Country / Institutional programmes' Reports

Urgent problems, needs and initiatives in water and land resources management in SEA countries. Main topics to be dealt with:

- Topical environmental pollution problems in the countries: sources for soil, surface and groundwater pollution. Post-tsunami problems and needs
- General strategy for water resources management, water and soil remediation, priorities, long and short term objectives.
- Gaps and needs for remediation technologies, tools for contaminated water and soil treatment
- On-going and planned projects.
- Funding opportunities and schemes
- Project proposals' presentation

09:00-10:40

(5 Country/Institute representatives contribution, 20 min. each):

Chairpersons: Mr. Gabriele Centi and Ms. Jenny Tan

- Thailand (Mr. Anuphan Ittarut, Director of Water Quality Management Division, Pollution Control Department (PCD))
- Cambodia (Mr. Chrin Sokha, Chief of Water and Soil Quality Management Office, Department of Environmental Pollution Control, Ministry of Environment)
- China (Mr. Jing Song, Soil and Environment Bioremediation Research Center, Institute of Soil Science, CAS)
- India (Ms. Malini Balakrishnan, TERI School of Advanced Studies, Centre of Energy & Environment)

10:40-11:00 Coffee Break

11:00-13:00

(6 Country/Institute representatives contribution, ca. 20 min. each):

Chairpersons: Mr. Andrea Lodolo and Ms. Malini Balakrishnan

- Indonesia (Mr. Wage Komarawidjaja, Center for the Assessment and Application of Environmental Technology, Agency for the Assessment and Application of Technology)
- Pakistan (Mr. Basharat Hasan Bashir Engineering and Technology Department, Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad)
- Malaysia (Ms. Jenny Tan, Center for Environmental Technologies)
- Philippines (Ms. Olivia Castillo, Chair/President Asia Pacific Roundtable for Sustainable Consumption & Production)
- Sri Lanka (Mr. Induka Werellagama, Faculty of Engineering, University of Peradeniya)
- Viet nam (Mr. Do Thanh Bai, Center of Environmental Protection and Chemical Safety, Ministry of Industry)

Session Four FOLLOW-UP ACTIVITIES, COMMON INITIATIVES, RECOMMENDATIONS AND CONCLUSIONS

Panelists:

.

Mr. Pomthong Malakul, Ms. Olivia Castillo, Mr. Mazlin Mokhtar, Mr. Stanislav

Miertus, Mr. Andrea Lodolo, Mr. Gabriele Centi

14:30-17:00 Identification and development of possible common initiatives: follow-up activities development (working groups):

Proposals development

• Presentation and discussion of results

Definition of follow-up activities and relevant action plan

15:45-16:15 Coffee Break

17:00-17:30 Recommendations and conclusions of the Workshop.

Annex AII

NATIONAL LECTURERS

1. Mr. Niran Chaimanee,

Environmental Geology Division, The Department of Mineral Resources, The Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment, Thailand

2. Dr. Paritud Bhandhubanyong,

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC) 114 Thailand Science Park, Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang, Pathumthani 12120 Thailand Tel: (66-2) 564-6500

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

NATIONAL PARTICIPANTS

1. Dr. Saksit Tridech

Ministry of Science and Technology, Rama VI Rd., Rajdheveei, Bangkok 10400, Thailand Tel: (66-2) 246-0064 ext. 232-236

Fax: (66-2) 246-5146

2. Dr. Sakarindr Bhumiratana

National Science and Technology Development Agency (NSTDA),

111 Thailand Science Park.

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand E-mail: sakarindr@nstda.or.th

Tel: (66-2) 564-7000 Fax: (66-2) 564-7001-5

3. Mr. Surin Aree

Pollution Control Department 92 Soi Phahon Yothin 7, Phahon Yothin Road Samsen Nai, Phayathai, Bangkok 10400, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 298-2404 Fax: (66-2) 298-2404

E-mail: riyaSurin@netscape.net, Surin.aree@gmail.com

4. Mr. Patarapol Tularak

Pollution Control Department 92 Soi Phahon Yothin 7, Phahon Yothin Road Samsen Nai, Phayathai, Bangkok 10400, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 298-2436 Fax: (66-2) 298-2436

5. Mr. Anuphan Ittarut

Pollution Control Department 92 Soi Phahon Yothin 7, Phahon Yothin Road Samsen Nai, Phayathai, Bangkok 10400, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 298-2438 Fax: (66-2) 298-2438

6. Mr. Mongkol Sutwivathanakul

Department of Industrial Works (DIW)

Ministry of Industry

Bangkok, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 281-4938

7. Ms. Supranee Jongdeepaisarl

The Thailand Research Fund

Program Coordinator for Environmental Research and Development

14th Floor, SM Tower 979/17-21 Paholyothin Rd,

Samsaen-nai, Phayathai, Bangkok 10400

Tel: (66-2) 298-0455 Fax:. (66-2) 298-0476

8. Ms. Pitsamai Janewanichpanyakul,

Expert of Thailand Institute of Scientific and Technological Research

35 Moo 3 Technopolis Tambon Klong 5,

Amphoe Klong Luang Pathum Thani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 577-9000 Fax: (66-2) 577-9009

9. Dr. Somyot Sangsuwan

Environmental Conservation Company

Tel: (66-2) 502-0900

Mobile Phone: (66-1) 491-7979

10. Mr. Pairat Tangkaseranee

Siam Cement Industries Co., Ltd.

Tel: (66-2) 586-2636

Fax: (66-2) 586-3098

E-mail: pairats@cementhai.co.th

11. Ms. Krittiga Ananta

Thai Environmental Remediation Co., Ltd.

667/5 2nd Fl. Soi Wachiratham Sathit 21

Sukhumvit 101/1 Rd., Bangchak, Phakhanong

Bangkok 10260, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 398 5607

Mobile Phone: (66-6) 856-8948

E-mail: krittigaa@hotmail.com

12. Mr. Niruch Suknimit

Thanapaisan Co., Ltd.

218 Moo.1, Sukhumvit Rd., BangPoo Mai,

Muang, Samutprakarn 10280

Tel: (66-2) 323-9447

Fax: (66-2) 323-1556

Email: niruch s@yahoo.com

13. Ms. Tidawan Tantanan

EC system (Thailand) Co, Ltd.

Tel. (66-9) 793-6783

E-mail: nonglaknui@hotmail.com

14. Ms. Skawrut Dulpinit

Trade Master International Co., Ltd.

8 Soi Charansanitwong 57, Charansanitwong Rd.

Bangplud, Bangkok 10700

Tel: (66-2) 886-4737 Fax: (662) 886-5501

Mobile Phone: (66-1) 700-2869 E-mail: skawrut@hotmail.com

15. Dr. Munruk Tuntoolavest

San E consulting company Tel: (66-2) 912-2715-8

E-mail: Sane68@sane68.com

16. Ms. Luksamee Promakasikorn

San E consulting company Tel. (66-2) 912-2715-8

E-mail: Sane68@sane68.com

17. Mr. Narin Madeesuksatid

German-Thai Chamber of Commerce,

Tel: (66-2) 670-0600 Fax: (66-2) 670-0601 E-mail: <u>narin@gte</u>c.org

18. Mr. Treepol Boonyaman

Thailand Automotive Institute, 655 Moo 2 Bangpoo Industrial Estate, Soi 1, Muang, Samut Prakan 10280, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 324-0710-9 Fax: (66-2) 323-9598

E-mail: threepol@thaiauto.or.th

19. Mr. Tanawat Boonpradith

Thailand Automotive Institute, 655 Moo 2 Bangpoo Industrial Estate, Soi 1, Muang, Samut Prakan 10280, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 324-0710-9 Fax: (66-2) 323-9598

E-mail: tanawat@thaiauto.or.th

20. Mr. Charuek Hengrasmee

The Electrical and Electronics Institute of Thailand, 6th Fl., Department of Industrial Works Building (Old), 57 Prasumen Rd., Pranakorn, Bangkok 10200, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 280-7272 ext 303

Fax: (66-2) 280-7277

21. Mr. Jaruwut Varaporn

The Electrical and Electronics Institute of Thailand, 6th Fl., Department of Industrial Works Building (Old), 57 Prasumen Rd., Pranakorn, Bangkok 10200 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 280-7272 ext 303 Fax: (66-2) 280-7277

E-mail: jaruwut@thaieei.com

22. Mr. Virat Tandaechanurat

Thailand Textile Institute Soi Trimitr Rama 4 Rd., Kluynamtai, Klongtoey, Bangkok 10110, Thailand Tel: (66-2) 713-5492-9

Fax: (66-2) 712-1593

23. Mr. Rattanapon Mongkonrattanasit

Thailand Textile Institute Soi Trimitr, Kluaynamtai, Rama 4 Rd., Klong-Toey, Bangkok 10110 Thailand Tel: (66-2) 713-5492-407

Fax: (66-2) 712-4526

E-mail: rattanapon@thaitextile.org

24. Ms. Pornratchanee Krachang

Energy and Environmental Technology Department,

JETRO Bangkok,

161 Nantawan Building, 16th Floor,

Rajadamri Road, Pathumwan, Bangkok 10330 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 253-6441-5 ext. 120

Fax: (66-2) 254-5408 (direct), 253-2020

25. Ms. Piyapawn Somsamak

Kasetsart University

50 Paholyothin Rd., Bangkhaen, Chatujak,

Bangkok 10900 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 942-8036

Fax: (66-2) 942-8715

E-mail: ajxjeab@hotmail.com

26. Dr. Patana Anurakpongsatorn

Kasetsart University

50 Paholyothin Rd., Bangkhaen, Chatujak,

Bangkok 10900 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 942-8036

Fax: (66-2) 942-8715

E-mail: fscipna@ku.ac.th

27. Dr. Pahol kosiyachinda

Mahidol University

Rama VI Rd., Payathai, Rajdhevee,

Bangkok 10400 Thailand

E-mail: tepkx@mahidol.ac.th

28. Mrs. Chuleemas Boonthai Iwai

Khon-Kaen University

123 Mittraphab rd.,

Muang Khon-Kaen 40002,

Thailand

Tel: (66-4) 334-3639

Mobile Phone: (66-9) 622-1123 E-mail: Chulee b@kku.ac.th

29. Asst. Prof. Dr. Lerkiat Vongsampigoon

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564-6501-5

30. Asst. Prof. Dr. Thumrongrut Mungcharoen,

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

73/1 Rama VI Rd., Rajdhevee, Bangkok 10400 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 644-8150-9 ext 434

Fax: (66-2) 644-8041

31. Dr. Pakamard Saewong

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park,

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500

Fax: (66-2) 564-6501-5

32. Ms. Rungnapa Tongpool

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park,

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500

Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

33. Ms. Chantana Yuvaniyama

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

73/1 Rama VI Rd., Rajdhevee, Bangkok 10400 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 644-8150-9 ext 435

Fax: (66-2) 644-8041

34. Asst. Prof. Dr. Pomthong Malakul

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

73/1 Rama VI Rd., Rajdhevee, Bangkok 10400 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 644-8150-9 Fax: (66-2) 644-8041

35. Dr. Wiyong Kangwansupamonkon,

National Nanotechnology Center

111 Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120, Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-7000 Fax: (66-2) 564-7001

STAFF

36. Ms. Kirana Chomkumsri,

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC) 73/1 Rama VI Rd., Rajdhevee, Bangkok 10400 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 644-8150-9 Fax: (66-2) 644-8041

37. Mr. Omrit Harabut

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC) 73/1 Rama VI Rd., Rajdhevee, Bangkok 10400 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 644-8150-9 Fax: (66-2) 644-8041

38. Ms. Mathula Ravadeerakha

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC) 73/1 Rama VI Rd., Rajdhevee, Bangkok 10400 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 644-8150-9 Fax: (66-2) 644-8041

39. Mr. Satchukorn Chaipotar

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

40. Ms. Wanngam Weeraphasuk,

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

41. Ms. Ratchaya Yinchai

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

42. Act. Sub Lt. Butsaba Choosuk

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

43. Mr. Charuspon Mongkolkachit

ŗ

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

44. Ms. Jiratchaya Duangburong

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

45. Mr. Kajohnsak Sa-nguansat

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

46. Ms. Maliwan Pirunlaong

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

47. Ms. Ornjira Puagkhuntod

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

48. Ms. Ponlathorn Wenunun

National Metal and Materials Technology Center (MTEC)

114 Thailand Science Park

Paholyothin Rd., Klong 1, Klong Luang,

Pathumthani 12120 Thailand

Tel: (66-2) 564-6500 Fax: (66-2) 564 6501-5

49-52. Four Reporters

PART B

Financial Report

ICS-UNIDO Forum on "Water and Soil Remediation Technologies"

November 16-17, 2005, Siam City Hotel, Bangkok, Thailand

UNIDO Project No.: TF/GLO/04/105 Purchase Order No.: 16000990

FUNDING

The total budget for the organization was 23,000 Euro (ϵ).

The planned contribution from ICS-UNIDO amounted to $18,000 \in$ to be spent for the budget items specified in the "Terms of Reference" (i.e.: accommodation and meals of key lecturers and participants, travel of key lecturers and participants, internal transport).

Table 1: The list of expenditure (in Θ) for the seminar on "Water and Soil Remediation Technologies"

Workshop materials	747
Local transport (Round-trip Airport transfers ~45 EURO x 14 persons)	630
Travel of 1 national participant from the country (i.e. outside Bangkok)	90
Fravel of 13 invited international lecturers and participants (~860.30 EURO/participant x 13 persons)	11,034
Lunch and coffee breaks during the workshop (\sim 15 EURO/day x 2 days x 37 persons)+ Welcome dinner (\sim 13 EURO/day x 1 day x 37 persons)	
Meals for 37 national participants (including one lunch and two coffee breaks per day during a 2-day workshop and a welcome dinner)	1,591
Accommodation (including ABF) for 1 national participant from the country (i.e. outside Bangkok) (~54 EURO/night x 3 nights x 1 person)	162
Allowance not exceeding 20.5 ϵ /day /person x 2 days x 14 persons Allowance(for some participants that may have an extra stay in Thailand due to their flight availability) 50 ϵ /day /person x 1 day x 3 persons	
Ad hoc DSA for 13 international lecturers and participants + 1 national participant from outside Bangkok	724
 Lunch during the workshop (~15 EURO/day x 2 days x 13 persons) Welcome dinner on Nov. 16 (~13 EURO/day x 1 day x 13 persons) Dinner on Nov. 17 (~15 EURO/day x 1 days x 13 persons) 	
Meals and daily allowance for 13 international lecturers and participants (as below, including two coffee breaks per day during a 2-day workshop)	754
(~54 EURO/night/room x 3 nights x 13 rooms) + 3 spare rooms for participants that may have to spend 4 nights due to their flight availability (~54 EURO/night/room x 3 rooms)	
Accommodation (including ABF) for 13 invited international participants (including key lecturers)	2,268

Note: 48.47 Baht / 1 €

The other expenses related to administrative and secretarial support (e.g. communication, lecturing aids, etc.), were paid by the organizer's own research grant.

4

The pre-financing payment of \in 14,400 was already transferred to the local organizer. Since the actual workshop expenses within the ICS-UNIDO budget were \in 12,530.63, mainly due to lower costs for travels of invited international lecturers and participants, there were the relevant leftover of \in 1,869.37 that would be returned to UNIDO after approval of the Final Report.

For further details pls. refer to the attached budget breakdown (Annex B1)

Annex B1

"Water and Soil Remediation Technologies" November 16-17, 2005, Bangkok, Thailand

TOTAL FUNDS FROM UNIDO

EURO 18.000

į.

DESCRIPTION	1970年の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の日本の	Budget in EURO	Disbursement EURO	Disbursement I.c.	Difference EURO
	The production of the state of				
name 0 M	Mr. Martin Schamann	162	216		-54
name 1 M	Mr. Chrin Sokha	162	162		0
name 2 M	Mr. Jing Song	162	162		0
name 3 M	Mr. Anil Dutt Vyas	162	162		0
name 4 M	Ms. Malini Balakrishnan	162	162	aver the second	0
name 5 M	Mr. Wage Komarawidjaja	162	162		0
name 6 M	Mr. Gabriele Centi	162	162		0
name 7 M.	Ms. Jenny Tan Suat Eam	162	162		0
name 8 M	Mr. Mazlin bin Mokhtar	162	162		0
name 9 M	Mr. Basharat Hasan Bashir	162	216		-54
name 10 Ms	Ms. Olivia Castillo	162	162		0
name 11 Dr	Dr. D. R. I. B. Werellagama	162	162		0
name 12 Mi	Mr. Do Thanh Bai	162	162		0
Spare room for pa	Spare room for participant that may spend 4 nights due to their flight availability	162	N/A		162
46	Accommodation for mergational lecturers and participants	2,268	12214		# 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
name 0 Mi	Mr. Martin Schamann	58	58		0
name 1 Mi	Mr. Chrin Sokha	58	58		0
name 2 Ms	Mr. Jing Song	58	28		0

DESCRIPTION		Budget in EURO	Disbursement EURO	Disbursement I.c.	Difference EURO
name 3	Mr. Anil Dutt Vyas	58	58		0
name 4	Ms. Malini Balakrishnan	58	28		0
name 5	Mr. Wage Komarawidjaja	58	28		0
name 6	Mr. Gabriele Centi	58	58		0
name 7	Ms. Jenny Tan Suat Eam	58	58		0
name 8	Mr. Mazlin bin Mokhtar	58	58		0
name 9	Mr. Basharat Hasan Bashir	58	58		0
name 10	Ms. Olivia Castillo	58	58		0
name 11	Dr. D. R. I. B. Werellagama	58	58		0
name 12	Mr. Do Thanh Bai	28	58		0
	The state of the s	######################################			
Remark: Addit	name o Remark: Additional allowance for extra day of stay in Thailand (please see the attachment 1)	4	91		-50
name 1	Mr. Chrin Sokha	41	41		0
name 2	Mr. Jing Song	4	41		0
name 3 Remark: Addit	name 3 Mr. Anil Dutt Vyas Remark: Additional allowance to cover his expense in India (please see the attachment 2)	4	114		-73
name 4	Ms. Malini Balakrishnan	41	41		0
name 5	Mr. Wage Komarawidjaja	41	41		0
name 6	Mr. Gabriele Centi	41	41		0
name 7	Ms. Jenny Tan Suat Eam	41	41		0
name 8	Mr. Mazlin bin Mokhtar	41	41		0
name 9	Mr. Basharat Hasan Bashir	41	41		0
name 10	Ms. Olivia Castillo	41	41		0
name 11	Dr. D. R. I. B. Werellagama	41	41		0
name 12	Mr. Do Thanh Bai	41	41		0

ŧ.

į,

DESCRIPTION	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Budget in EURO	Disbursement EURO	Disbursement I.c.	Difference EURO
Allowance(f	Allowance(for some participants that may have an extra stay in Thailand due to their flight availability) 50ϵ /day/person x I day x 3 persons	150	A/Z		150
THE WAG TOO	**************************************	724	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		四年第二十五年 日本第二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十二十
name 0	Mr. Anupuhan Ittharatana			da disputanting tought and the second	
Remark: MTEC a national repre iwai was only a transportation e	Remark: MTEC has transferred Ms. Boonthk iwai's Ad hoc DSA to Mr. Itharatana because he was a national representative who was responsible for preparing a country report while Ms. Boonthk iwai was only a participant. As a local organizer, we think support for accommodation and transportation expenses should be sufficient for the marticipation.	60	, ,	•	C
	Accommodation for participants from the country		102 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
			1 254 25		72,865
Travels					
name 0	Mr. Martin Schamann	1,667	841.17		825.83
name 1	Mr. Chrin Sokha	250	182.80		67.20
name 2	Mr. Jing Song	744	519.47		224.53
name 3	Mr. Anil Dutt Vyas	495	475.50		19.50
name 4	Ms. Malini Balakrishnan	495	403.47		91.53
name 5	Mr. Wage Komarawidjaja	262	307.00	and	288.00
name 6	Mr. Gabriele Centi	3,105	1,716.40		1,388.60
name 7	Ms. Jenny Tan Suat Eam	304	229.40		74.60
name 8 Remark: This b	name 8 Remark: This budget was planned for a Japanese representative, but he could not participate in the workshop and had nominated his colleague in Malaysia instead.	1,730	229.40		1,500.60
name 9	Mr. Basharat Hasan Bashir	205	727.20		-522.20
name 10	Ms. Olivia Castillo	009	279.00		321.00
name 11	Dr. D. R. I. B. Werellagama	530	351.00		179.00

ÇF

₹

 \bigcirc

 \bigcirc

	Budget	Dichircamant	Dichircomont	Difference
DESCRIPTION	in EURO	EURO	L.c.	EURO
name 12 Mr. Do Thanh Bai	314	262.80		51.20
Remark: ~860.30 EURO/participant x 13 persons				
Total travel for international participants	11,034	6,524.64		4.509.39
name 0 Mr. Niran Chaimanee				
Totalifeyel (contribution) for national participants				
name0 Ms. Chuleemas Boonthkiwai	06	87.27		2.73
Total taxelifornational participants				273
name 0 Mr. Martin Schamann	45	28.64		16.36
name 1 Mr. Chrin Sokha	45	28.64		16.36
name 2 Mr. Jing Song	45	28.64		16.36
name 3 Mr. Anil Dutt Vyas	45	28.64		16.36
name 4 Ms. Malini Balakrishnan	45	28.64		16.36
name 5 Mr. Wage Komarawidjaja	45	28.64		16.36
	45	28.64		16.36
name 7 Ms. Jenny Tan Suat Eam	45	28.64		16.36
name 8 Mr. Mazlin bin Mokhtar	45	28.64		16.36
	45	28.64		16.36
10	45	28.64		16.36
	45	28.64		16.36
	45	28.64		16.36
Ms. Chuleemas Boonthkiwai (national	45	0		45
The state of the s				W 257 68 P
Workshopmakerial		W 469.3		
STANDHOUND CONTRACTOR	F 18,000 E	# 112 530 65 L		

DESCRIPTION	Budget in EURO	Disbursement EURO	Disbursement Disbursement EURO I.c.	Difference EURO∷
The state of the s				
TOTAL BUDGET FROM UNIDO	100081 THE			
ALREADY TRANSFERRED AMOUNT (80%)	14,400			
LEFTOVER AMOUNT TO BE RETURNED TO UNIDO	1,869.37			
(after actual disbursement)			•	