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Primera Reunión de Consulta sobre la  
Industria de la Maquinaria Agrícola  
Stresa (Italia), 15-19 octubre 1979

TEMAS A CONSIDERAR POR LA REUNIÓN DE CONSULTA  
E INFORMACIÓN GENERAL DE APOYO

Preparado por la Secretaría de la OMUDI

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## INTRODUCCION

1. El origen del Sistema de Consultas se remonta a la Declaración y Plan de Acción de Lima, aprobada por la Segunda Conferencia General de la ONUDI, que se celebró en Lima (Perú) en marzo de 1975, y suscrita posteriormente por la Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas en septiembre de 1975. Su objetivo global consiste en ayudar a los países en desarrollo a alcanzar la máxima participación en la producción mundial para el año 2000 y, en la medida de lo posible, un mínimo del 25% de dicha producción. En la Declaración se subrayaba entre otras cosas, el desarrollo de industrias eficientes relacionadas con la agricultura a fin de alcanzar un elevado grado de integración entre la expansión de la agricultura y de la industria en los países en desarrollo. En este contexto, se puso de relieve la creación de unidades integradas de producción, como fábricas de maquinaria agrícola, industrias electromecánicas adecuadas, y servicios de reparación y mantenimiento. En conformidad con lo anterior, la Junta de Desarrollo Industrial, órgano normativo de la ONUDI, autorizó en su 12º período de sesiones, celebrado en mayo de 1978, la realización de preparativos para convocar la Primera Reunión de Consulta sobre la Industria de la Maquinaria Agrícola. Este es el sexto sector industrial que van a abarcar las Reuniones de Consulta, y le han precedido los de la siderurgia, los fertilizantes, el cuero y los productos del cuero, los aceites y grasas vegetales, y la petroquímica.

2. La fabricación de maquinaria agrícola es una rama de la industria que puede aportar una importante contribución al incremento de la producción industrial total de los países en desarrollo. La participación actual de los países en desarrollo en la producción mundial total de todos los tipos de equipo agrícola se estima en un 5% aproximadamente. No obstante, esta proporción varía considerablemente según el tipo de equipo de que se trate. En los países en desarrollo se produce actualmente el 90% de las herramientas manuales, el 20% de las máquinas sencillas arrastradas por tractores, el 10% de los tractores tradicionales y un porcentaje muy reducido de equipo muy especializado y avanzado.

3. De todas maneras, existe un margen considerable para la expansión de la producción de equipo agrícola. En vista de las limitaciones que impone la balanza de pagos a las importaciones de bienes de equipo en muchos países en desarrollo, es evidente que a estos países les beneficiaría el que la máxima proporción viable de sus necesidades fuera satisfecha mediante la producción local y no mediante importaciones. La urgencia de la expansión necesaria viene realizada todavía más por las perspectivas de una duplicación de la población y, por consiguiente, de los alimentos necesarios, en todos los países en desarrollo durante los próximos 25 a 35 años.

4. Los países en desarrollo tropiezan con una amplia gama de dificultades en sus intentos por lograr una expansión de su sector agrícola, vitalmente importante, mediante un aumento del nivel de mecanización. Entre las dificultades más graves se encuentran la limitada capacidad para facilitar recursos financieros a productores de maquinaria y equipo a los agricultores, las limitadas aptitudes disponibles para la producción, la reparación y el mantenimiento de equipo, y, a veces, el insuficiente conocimiento de las diversas tecnologías disponibles.

5. Aunque la ONUDI tiene conciencia de todas estas dificultades, se estimó que ante todo debía centrarse la atención de la Primera Reunión de Consulta sobre la Industria de la Maquinaria Agrícola en lo siguiente:

- a) Cómo formular una estrategia para el desarrollo de la industria de la maquinaria agrícola en los países en desarrollo;
- b) Cuáles son las instalaciones y servicios básicos que se requieren en los países en desarrollo para aplicar las políticas de fabricación que se establezcan en conformidad con la estrategia;
- c) Cuáles son las formas prácticas de arreglos internacionales a largo plazo en materia de importaciones y montaje y fabricación locales de maquinaria agrícola.

6. Estos tres temas han sido seleccionados por la ONUDI como temas prioritarios para su inclusión en el programa provisional de la Reunión. La selección se basó en un estudio a escala mundial preparado por la ONUDI sobre este sector, y en las conclusiones de dos grupos de expertos y de una reunión regional y una reunión preparatoria global.

7. Los temas e información de antecedentes incluidos en el presente documento de trabajo para la Reunión de Consulta se complementan con la información contenida en:

#### Documentos de información

Extracto de la Reunión a nivel ministerial sobre maquinaria y utensilios agrícolas en el Foro Internacional de Tecnología Industrial Apropriada, Nueva Delhi (India), 20-30 noviembre 1978, páginas 50-57 del texto inglés ID/WG.282/124.

Informe de la Reunión Preparatoria Global de la Primera Reunión de Consulta sobre la Industria de la Maquinaria Agrícola, Viena 5-8 junio 1979, ID/WG.297/2.

#### Documento de antecedentes

Primer Estudio de la ONUDI a escala mundial sobre la industria de la maquinaria agrícola, 1975-2000 (en francés e inglés únicamente)

8. Respecto del informe de la Reunión, la Junta de Desarrollo Industrial, en su 11<sup>a</sup> período de sesiones, decidió que "los informes finales de las reuniones debían incluir las conclusiones y recomendaciones a que se hubiese llegado por consenso entre los participantes. También debían incluir otras opiniones importantes expresadas durante los debates" (ID/B/193, párr. 163).

9. Se espera que la Primera Reunión de Consulta examine los tres temas seleccionados y llegue a conclusiones respecto de las medidas prácticas que debieran adoptarse, tanto en el plano nacional como en el internacional, para estimular la expansión de la producción de maquinaria agrícola en los países en desarrollo. Durante la Reunión de Consulta pueden establecerse grupos de trabajo que planeen una acción práctica y cooperativa encaminada a lograr una rápida expansión de la industria en países en desarrollo. La Reunión de Consulta también puede remitir problemas concretos que se planteen en los debates, tanto a la Secretaría de la ONUDI, para que los estudie más a fondo, como a consultas ulteriores para que continúe su examen.

## CAPITULO I

### TEMA N° I

Cómo formular una estrategia para la industria de la maquinaria agrícola en los países en desarrollo

#### I. Características principales y prioridades de la estrategia

##### a) ¿Por qué se necesita una estrategia?

10. La maquinaria agrícola abarca una amplia variedad de equipo cuyo nivel de tecnología va desde las herramientas manuales sencillas, como azadas y hoces, pasando por utensilios de tracción animal y sistemas mecanizados arrastrados por tractores sencillos de dos y cuatro ruedas, hasta tractores muy complejos de alta potencia con la maquinaria correspondiente y equipo altamente especializado<sup>1/</sup>, como cosechadoras múltiples. También abarca una amplia gama de equipo fijo para producir pioncos y para el almacenamiento y la manutención de cosechas. Sin una estrategia, sería difícil decidir a qué nivel de tecnología debe producirse el equipo, y qué volúmenes se necesitarán de cada producto o grupo de productos. Por consiguiente, toda estrategia correcta para la industria de la maquinaria agrícola debe incluir una evaluación de la demanda proyectada a que habrá de hacer frente toda la industria de la maquinaria, con el mismo horizonte temporal que se haya tomado para planificar la totalidad de las industrias agropecuarias.

11. Es evidente que, para que sea eficaz, semejante estrategia debe estar plenamente integrada con el desarrollo planeado de todo sector agropecuario. De esta manera, puede establecerse una relación directa entre las necesidades de maquinaria agrícola y la expansión planeada de la producción agropecuaria, tanto si se trata de mercados de exportación de productos agrícolas, o del creciente mercado nacional de alimentos, o del desarrollo de mercados internos para la producción industrial con base en la agricultura. Es posible identificar, hasta cierto punto, grupos de productores agrícolas a los que probablemente les reporte beneficios la expansión del mercado en cada una de estas tres esferas. Así pues, el establecimiento de prioridades relativas para incrementar la producción agrícola en cada esfera puede ayudar a determinar las prioridades en la producción de maquinaria. Naturalmente, la situación de la industria

<sup>1/</sup> Veánsese los incisos 1) a 4) del párrafo 29, en los que se describen las categorías a efectos de discusión.

agropecuaria y las políticas agrícolas variarán considerablemente de un país en desarrollo a otro, de manera que cada país tendrá que establecer su propia estrategia para su propia industria de la maquinaria agrícola.

- b) Pueden aprovechar los países en desarrollo la experiencia histórica de los países desarrollados como modelo para elaborar su propia estrategia de mecanización?

12. Muchos países en desarrollo han comenzado a introducir la mecanización en la agricultura en una fase de desarrollo muy anterior a la correspondiente en el caso de los países desarrollados. En la mayor parte de éstos, la mecanización mediante tractores no se introdujo en la agricultura hasta finales del decenio de 1920. Para esta época, un porcentaje muy considerable de la fuerza de trabajo (más del 50%) ya tenía empleos ubicados principalmente en las ciudades y ajenos a la agricultura. Además, los datos de urbanización que figuran en el cuadro I sugieren que, en la actualidad, del 70 al 80% de la fuerza de trabajo de los países en desarrollo está empleada en la agricultura. Esto significa que la evolución de la mecanización en los países en desarrollo va a ser probablemente muy distinta de la que históricamente tuvo lugar en los países desarrollados. Las diferencias se reflejarán claramente en las estrategias de mecanización que cada país en desarrollo deberá formular por su cuenta.

Cuadro I<sup>1/</sup>

Porcentaje urbano

| Zona                         | 1950 | 1975 | 2000 |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Todo el mundo                | 28,8 | 39,3 | 49,4 |
| Regiones más desarrolladas   | 53,6 | 69,8 | 81,8 |
| Regiones menos desarrolladas | 15,3 | 27,2 | 40,4 |
| Zonas principales:           |      |      |      |
| Africa                       | 13,7 | 24,2 | 37,0 |
| Norteamérica                 | 57,3 | 69,9 | 79,6 |
| América Latina               | 42,3 | 62,8 | 77,1 |
| Asia Oriental                | 16,6 | 30,6 | 43,1 |
| Asia Meridional              | 15,6 | 22,7 | 34,5 |
| Europa                       | 55,4 | 68,5 | 79,8 |
| Oceanía                      | 14,8 | 20,0 | 26,8 |
| URSS                         | 39,4 | 60,8 | 76,5 |

1/ Véase "Concise Report on the World Population Situation in 1977" (Naciones Unidas).

c) ¿Cómo debe tenerse en cuenta en la estrategia de mecanización la necesidad de incrementar la producción de alimentos?

13. La producción agropecuaria actual es insuficiente para satisfacer las necesidades nacionales de alimentos de bastantes países en desarrollo. También es evidente que la mecanización puede desempeñar un papel importante entre las medidas que posibilitan a los países alcanzar la autosuficiencia en la producción alimentaria. Además, cabe esperar considerables aumentos en la demanda nacional de alimentos, debido especialmente al crecimiento demográfico que representará como mínimo una duplicación de la población durante los próximos 25 a 35 años y, en menor medida, a las mejoras que cabe esperar en la dieta a medida que aumenten los niveles de vida. Sin embargo, se debe prestar atención al hecho de que distintas estrategias de mecanización pueden tener repercusiones muy diferentes. Así como el uso de maquinaria avanzada puede aumentar en un porcentaje bastante elevado la producción del 1% al 5% de las exportaciones agropecuarias de mayor tamaño, el uso de equipo basado en tecnología intermedia y sencilla puede possibilitar un incremento modesto de la producción de un 60% de las explotaciones que integran el grupo de tamaños pequeño a mediano. Por lo tanto, el primer tipo de equipo contribuirá menos al proceso global de industrialización, en tanto que el segundo tendrá un efecto más beneficioso sobre las operaciones de producción y sobre el consumo del país.

d) ¿Cómo hay que evaluar e integrar en la totalidad de la estrategia las necesidades tecnológicas de cada grupo de productores?

14. Si bien resulta evidente de los datos del anexo I que la mayoría abrumadora de los productores de todos los países en desarrollo caen dentro de los grupos de explotaciones agropecuarias pequeñas y medianas de hasta 20 hectáreas, y si se consideran los datos del anexo II, que ponen de relieve la elevada proporción del total de terrenos de cultivo que representan las categorías más pequeñas en los países en desarrollo, la pregunta principal a la que hay que responder es la de cómo hacer el mejor uso posible del terreno disponible. Puede observarse que la contribución aportada por estas unidades de tamaño pequeño desempeña un papel importante en la producción total. La estrategia de mecanización de todos los países en desarrollo puede incluir no sólo capacidad productiva con tecnología relativamente sencilla, definida como categorías 1 y 2, sino también elementos pertenecientes a las categorías 3 y 4, según proceda. Esto significa que los principales tipos de herramientas manuales, apoyos de tracción animal y sistemas trastrados por tractores de baja potencia con tecnología sencilla o intermedia, pueden producirse en la mayor parte de los países en desarrollo, si no en todos ellos, y,

por consiguiente, los productores deberían poder conseguirlos de fuentes locales; más adelante serían sustituidos por unidades más complejas.

15. En la mayor parte de los países en desarrollo, los volúmenes de producción necesarios para satisfacer las necesidades de maquinaria y equipo de las categorías 1 y 2 bastarán probablemente para que los costos unitarios de producción puedan descender hasta niveles que probablemente sean plenamente competitivos con el precio de los productos importados. Incluso en aquellos países con bajos volúmenes de producción y altos costos de fabricación, la balanza puede aún inclinarse hacia la producción local y no hacia la importación, en razón de los beneficios sociales que reporta el establecimiento de una industria manufacturera nacional. Estos beneficios son consecuencia de:

- a) El valor de las divisas ahorradas y
- b) El valor que supone una experiencia temprana de creación de empresas y de desarrollo de aptitudes, ya que estos son requisitos previos imprescindibles para un desarrollo industrial más avanzado en una fase posterior. No obstante, puede resultar necesario prestar la debida atención al control de la calidad durante las primeras fases del desarrollo.

16. La elección del nivel de tecnología a adoptar en una estrategia de mecanización también puede verse afectado por muchos otros factores, como la existencia de una infraestructura industrial y la disponibilidad de insumos procedentes de otros sectores industriales. Por estas razones, algunos países en desarrollo ya han comenzado a producir equipo de las categorías 3 y 4. Cualquiera que sea la producción que se planea, se debe prestar atención a que haya servicios adecuados de comercialización, facilidades de crédito y servicios de asesoramiento y extensión.

## II. ¿Qué elementos cabe esperar en una estrategia?

- a) Una evaluación de la estructura de la agricultura.

17. Esto se debe llevar a cabo en forma de análisis de la distribución de las explotaciones agrícolas por tamaño y tipo. La demanda de maquinaria está más estrechamente relacionada con la magnitud de la explotación expresada en términos financieros y comerciales que en términos de dimensiones físicas. Este análisis puede traducirse en una estimación directa de la demanda de todos los tipos de maquinaria y equipo agrícolas. Podría proporcionar una base racional para planificar el suministro de maquinaria agrícola en términos de:

- i) Selección de los niveles de tecnología que se han de fabricar localmente, teniendo presente que los países en desarrollo ya están produciendo, por ejemplo, tractores pequeños; y niveles que se han de importar;

ii) Los niveles de volumen de producción que se exigirán a las instalaciones de fabricación nacionales.

b) Un programa de fabricación de maquinaria

18. Este mostraría cuáles de las instalaciones básicas existentes requieren ampliación y qué nuevas instalaciones es preciso crear. También indicaría la medida en que se fomentaría la integración vertical u horizontal en la industria de maquinaria ya instalada en el país. El programa incluiría planes detallados de producción de todos los tipos de equipo completo a fabricar, sobre la base de las condiciones y recursos del país. También abarcaría la gama de componentes que se consideran como elementos comunes de la maquinaria en otras aplicaciones industriales. En el capítulo II se dan detalles de la forma de producción de esa maquinaria y de los factores estratégicos pertinentes a considerar.

c) Una evaluación de las necesidades proyectadas de piezas de repuesto, servicios e instalaciones de reparación y mantenimiento

19. La planificación del abastecimiento y distribución de piezas de repuesto es un elemento imprescindible de todo programa de producción de maquinaria, y debe incluirse en la preparación de presupuestos en la fase inicial del proyecto. También debe prestarse especial atención en una fase temprana a las probables necesidades de servicios de reparación y mantenimiento, teniendo presente lo duras que son las condiciones locales en países en desarrollo y la inexperiencia del personal que utiliza las máquinas.

d) Una evaluación de las necesidades de investigación, diseño y desarrollo

20. La mejor manera de hacer esto consistiría en establecer un servicio de ensayo de maquinaria y equipo agrícola local que pudiera evaluar el rendimiento de los diseños estándar de equipo en las condiciones locales y recomendar modificaciones adecuadas a tales diseños. Se debía estimular un estrecho enlace con las organizaciones de investigación y desarrollo de maquinaria ya establecidas en países desarrollados y en desarrollo que trabajan en este terreno. Esto permitiría evitar una importante duplicación de esfuerzos de investigación y desarrollo.

e) Suministro de facilidades de crédito adecuadas a los agricultores

21. Incluso cuando se suministra equipo que corresponde a las necesidades económicas de los productores agrícolas y, por consiguiente, les representa a éstos una buena inversión en sus negocios, sigue siendo necesario velar por que tales agricultores

dispongan de crédito adecuado a fin de garantizar una demanda efectiva de los productos de la industria de la maquinaria. En muchos países, estas facilidades de crédito son proporcionadas por organismos gubernamentales. En otros, el crédito se obtiene por intermedio de cooperativas agrícolas. En algunos países funciona un sistema muy eficaz en virtud del cual los bancos o cajas de ahorro reúnen grandes números de depósitos pequeños, que se utilizan para conceder préstamos a los agricultores con destino a insumos agrícolas, inclusive maquinaria.

f) Suministro de servicios de vigilancia

22. Es menester disponer de una vigilancia continua de los efectos de las nuevas políticas, a fin de actualizar la estrategia de tal manera que la industria autóctona de maquinaria pueda hacer frente a las necesidades cambiantes de la agricultura a medida que avanza el proceso de desarrollo.

III. Capacitación

¿Qué recursos pueden movilizarse para mejorar la capacitación?

23. Se experimenta una urgente necesidad de capacitación en todas las actividades, desde los talleres de las fábricas de maquinaria hasta la gestión comercial y la capacitación de agricultores y operarios de maquinaria agrícola, con miras a fomentar la producción de equipo y aumentar su utilización eficaz. Los gobiernos, mediante programas bilaterales, las grandes organizaciones comerciales, mediante acuerdos sobre importaciones, y las organizaciones internacionales, mediante programas multilaterales, están prestando asistencia, y podrían prestar todavía más, al esfuerzo de capacitación facilitando becas y bolsas de estudio destinadas a aprovechar plenamente los servicios de capacitación de que se dispone en los países en desarrollo y desarrollados. Todas estas entidades podrían ampliar tales programas. En todo plan destinado a ampliar los servicios de capacitación, deben tenerse presentes las siguientes consideraciones importantes:

1. En todos los países desarrollados y en desarrollo existen servicios e instalaciones para llevar a cabo programas de capacitación eficaces.
2. Los países en desarrollo que concierten acuerdos de transferencia de tecnología para usarla en la producción de maquinaria agrícola deben insistir en que se incluya el suministro, por la organización que suministre la tecnología, de asistencia adecuada en forma de capacitación.
3. Los países en desarrollo deben proporcionar una estructura planificada capaz de organizar correctamente la absorción y utilización eficaz del que haya recibido capacitación especializada.

#### IV. Puesta en práctica de la estrategia

¿Cómo pueden coordinar los gobiernos la actividad de diversos planificadores sectoriales con miras a poner en práctica la estrategia para la industria de la maquinaria agrícola una vez que haya sido formulada?

24. Cualesquiera que sean las estrategias elegidas, será menester instituir un órgano centralizado y dotarlo de recursos adecuados y de la autoridad suficiente para llevar a cabo la tarea. Tendrá que incluir, por ejemplo, a representantes de los ministerios de agricultura, industria, planificación y hacienda, y tener la suficiente categoría para que sea posible la plena interacción con estos ministerios en la formulación de políticas. Trabaría en estrecha cooperación con servicios de expertos suministrados por centros de investigación y desarrollo establecidos en el país o extranjeros. Una de las maneras de hacer frente a la elaboración de una estrategia coordinada consistiría en establecer un comité.

25. En algunos países en desarrollo se ha realizado una labor excelente. A los países que se encuentran en una fase relativamente temprana del desarrollo de una industria autóctona de maquinaria agrícola les sería ventajoso establecer contactos con organizaciones de este tipo y con los gobiernos respectivos de los países en desarrollo que ya hayan adquirido considerable experiencia en el establecimiento y la ampliación de la producción autóctona.

#### V. Recomendaciones

26. Se invita a la Reunión de Consulta a considerar cómo podría emprenderse la formulación de una estrategia eficaz de mecanización de la agricultura. En este contexto se sugiere que, si la Reunión de Consulta lo considera procedente, se establezca un pequeño grupo de trabajo que redacte un mandato a estos efectos.

27. Si la Reunión de Consulta conviene en ello, la ONUDI está dispuesta a compilar un informe sobre las estrategias formuladas y adoptadas por diversos países y a presentarle a la siguiente Reunión de Consulta.

28. La ONUDI también está dispuesta a preparar, en colaboración con los organismos competentes de las Naciones Unidas, información sobre los tipos de capacitación disponibles en todo el mundo, que guarden relación directa con las necesidades de personal de producción y reparación y de operarios de maquinaria.

## CAPITULO II

### TEMA N° 2

28. ¿Cuáles son las instalaciones y servicios básicos que se requieren en los países en desarrollo para aplicar las políticas de fabricación que se establezcan en conformidad con la estrategia?

29. ¿Cuáles son las instalaciones y los servicios que se requieren?

Las instalaciones y los servicios básicos que se habrán de requerir en los países en desarrollo dependerán de los ya existentes, de las capacidades que se hayan construido y de las que se deseé construir en conformidad con las políticas y estrategias de fabricación adoptadas por cada país en desarrollo. En el sector de la maquinaria agrícola, toda la gama de productos se puede dividir en cuatro categorías:

#### 1) Herramientas, utensilios y equipo agrícola sencillos

Estos artículos pueden considerarse "sencillos" desde el punto de vista del diseño y la tecnología de fabricación, así como de su empleo. Entre ellos figuran herramientas manuales tales como azadas, picos y azuelas, equipo de tracción animal tal como arados de vertedera, cultivadoras, plantadoras y carros pequeños, así como también equipo fijo, como graneros y silos de almacenamiento.

#### 2) Maquinaria y equipo intermedio

Los artículos incluidos en esta categoría son de diseño relativamente más avanzado que los de la categoría 1 y requieren un nivel más alto de tecnología de fabricación. Entre estos artículos figuren:

i) Sistemas completos de mecanización para operaciones agrícolas en pequeña escala, que pueden estar basados en tracción animal o en tractores de diseño sencillo, de bajo costo y poca potencia.

ii) Arados motorizados, motocosechadoras y mototrilladoras pequeñas.

iii) Maquinaria y equipo para acoplar a tractores tradicionales de capacidad mediana, incluidas bombas de irrigación y equipo de protección de las cosechas.

#### 3) Sistemas motorizados tradicionales de mecanización de la agricultura

Estos sistemas se basan en los tractores tradicionales que proporcionan fuerza de arrastre, principalmente en la gama de los 30-70 H.P., junto con energía hidráulica o mecánica complementaria para el funcionamiento de los sistemas auxiliares. Este conjunto constituye la base de un sistema de mecanización completo capaz de realizar toda la gama de operaciones de rutina necesarias para la producción de granos y la cría de ganado en establecimientos agrícolas de mediana a gran escala. Se requiere un alto grado de adelanto técnico para la fabricación de este tipo de equipo.

4) Maquinaria y equipo agrícola especializado

En esta categoría se incluyen piezas de equipo que requieren tecnología de fabricación similar a la de los artículos incluidos en la categoría 3, pero que están diseñados para una gama mucho más limitada de aplicaciones agrícolas. Comprende cosechadoras combinadas, y cosechadoras especiales para tubérculos, piensos, algodón, frutas u otros cultivos comerciales. Abarca también tractores de gran potencia (90-200 H.P.) para operaciones agrícolas muy especializadas en extensiones de terreno muy grandes. En esta categoría figuran también una amplia gama de piezas de equipo especiales para manutención mecánica, incluido equipo para almacenamiento a granel, sistemas de acondicionamiento y transporte de granos, equipo de elevación, carga y descarga, equipo relacionado con la producción animal, y una amplia gama de máquinas de drenaje y construcción.

30. En los anexos 3 a), b), c) y d), se dan ejemplos de perfiles de producción manufacturera en las categorías mencionadas supra, y en el anexo 3 e) se dan ejemplos de las instalaciones y los servicios básicos requeridos. Abarcan toda la gama de actividades de fabricación, desde herramientas manuales pequeñas hasta sistemas de mecanización basados en tractores de bajo costo de 16 H.P. y tractores tradicionales de 35 H.P.

Los factores técnicos, económicos y sociales

31. Cualquiera sea la categoría que se esté considerando, se debe prestar atención a los siguientes factores:

El grado de complejidad del producto

Este factor determinará los límites del grado de dispersión o concentración de la producción y la medida de la integración horizontal o vertical en la vinculación entre los servicios e instalaciones de producción necesarios. Por ejemplo, la fabricación de herramientas manuales sencillas, tales como azadas y azuelas, requiere sólo operaciones de forja sencillas y tratamiento térmico elemental. Por consiguiente, se puede realizar en volumen relativamente grande utilizando instalaciones de producción centralizadas o, por el contrario, la producción puede estar muy dispersa y realizarse en pequeña escala a nivel de aldea o grupos de aldea, donde cada planta de producción abastece una zona o distritos pequeños. En países con excedentes sustanciales de mano de obra rural y oportunidades de empleo industrial extremadamente limitadas, las ventajas que ofrece la dispersión de la producción, en el sentido de que permite difundir nuevas aptitudes, pueden superar a los elevados costos de capital involucrados en la instalación de varias plantas de producción. El grado de complejidad del producto y de los procesos de producción requeridos se deben considerar cuidadosamente en relación con el personal calificado, la experiencia y los recursos financieros disponibles en el

país, y con el nivel de la demanda corriente y proyectada del producto en comparación con otras variantes más sencillas que podrían ser casi igualmente eficaces en las condiciones locales.

32. Los tipos de materias primas que se requieren

Este factor se debe considerar en relación con los materiales disponibles en el país o que se pueden importar con facilidad. Siempre que sea posible, se debe hacer especial hincapié en el empleo de los materiales más sencillos disponibles. Los aceros suaves ofrecen muchas ventajas respecto de las actividades de fabricación, ya que se los puede trabajar con relativa facilidad, son duraderos y se los puede soldar. Se deben especificar aceros de mejor calidad para la producción de partes expuestas, por ejemplo, a desgaste y temperaturas elevadas. La elección de los aceros y otros materiales dependerá del nivel técnico que hayan alcanzado los operarios de los talleres mecánicos.

33. El nivel necesario de control de calidad

En todo nuevo proyecto de manufactura industrial, es probable que la calidad del producto se vea afectada durante los períodos de puesta en marcha y de producción inicial. Sin embargo, en la capacitación del personal antes de la contratación existe siempre un elemento importante de "aprendizaje en el trabajo". Cuando toda la plantilla de operarios es nueva, este proceso habrá de tomar tiempo y paulatinamente se irá observando un mejoramiento constante de la calidad del producto. Esto puede dar lugar a que el mercado ofrezca bastante resistencia al producto, sobre todo cuando la fabricación nacional se instituye a los fines de la sustitución de las importaciones. En tales casos, el Gobierno deberá aplicar medidas adecuadas de protección de las "industrias insipientes" a fin de poder realizar los beneficios a largo plazo de una industria nacional viable.

34. El volumen de producción

Este factor está determinado por la demanda del mercado local, y a su vez determina el costo unitario de la producción a largo plazo. En la fabricación de herramientas y utensilios manuales y de tracción animal sencillos, las necesidades de recursos son relativamente bajas y es poco probable que la viabilidad de la producción a largo plazo esté determinada únicamente por los costos unitarios de producción. En la fabricación de equipo más complejo, sin embargo, la viabilidad a largo plazo se ve fundamentalmente afectada por los costos de la producción nacional en comparación con el costo de los productos importados competitivos. Por consiguiente, es fundamental

evaluar correctamente el nivel de la demanda del mercado antes de adoptar la decisión de invertir en la fabricación nacional. En algunos países donde se dispone de recursos financieros adecuados, las ventajas sociales de la fabricación nacional pueden, sin embargo, quitar validez a todas las otras consideraciones.

35. Vinculaciones "regresivas" y "progresivas"

Estas vinculaciones representan las interrelaciones necesarias y potenciales con industrias auxiliares y de apoyo. El examen del campo para tales vinculaciones, en relación con la fabricación de cualquier producto nuevo, debe formar parte de la evaluación inicial de la evolución prevista para el desarrollo de la economía local.

36. Necesidades en materia de operarios calificados

Las diversas categorías de operarios calificados que se requerirán para las actividades de fabricación deben ser consideradas cuidadosamente en relación con la fuerza de trabajo existente en el país. Se puede incluir un cierto grado de capacitación en las propias actividades de producción, de modo que un proyecto que podría ser viable en función de todos los tres factores no tuviera que ser necesariamente rechazado por falta de aptitudes técnicas locales. Por otra parte, si se prevé una expansión a más largo plazo de la nueva industria, se pueden iniciar programas nuevos de capacitación a fin de aumentar el número de operarios con las aptitudes básicas necesarias.

37. Mercado

Por razones obvias, el tamaño del mercado regional existente o futuro para el producto propuesto es extremadamente importante en la planificación o creación de nuevas instalaciones. A este respecto, es de fundamental importancia contar con instalaciones de servicio y reparación.

38. Necesidades financieras

La magnitud de las necesidades financieras de un programa de fabricación se deben considerar cuidadosamente en relación con los beneficios económicos y sociales que se pueden esperar del programa. Por consiguiente, en la etapa de la planificación es necesario considerar no sólo los costos de capital y de operaciones de la planta, sino también las necesidades en materia de créditos para los agricultores y de servicios de extensión, de capacitación y de otro tipo.

El campo para nuevos adelantos en el diseño tecnológico

39. El campo para el desarrollo y la adaptación en materia de diseño, a fin de satisfacer las necesidades locales, es muy amplio respecto de las cuatro categorías. Por ejemplo, algunos países en desarrollo están produciendo ahora, en cantidades importantes, tres nuevos tipos de tractores de cuatro ruedas, pequeños y de bajo costo, con sistemas de accesorios capaces de llevar a cabo todas las tareas principales relacionadas con la producción y manutención de granos en establecimientos agrícolas pequeños. Se han hecho progresos similares en el diseño y la producción de equipo de transplante y cosecha de arroz, y se provén nuevos adelantos en la mecanización de la recolección del algodón.

40. Por consiguiente, existe la necesidad de una acción concertada a los niveles nacional e internacional para iniciar una labor sistemática en materia de desarrollo de diseños en esta esfera y para difundir los últimos adelantos en materia de diseño.

Ventajas para otras industrias manufactureras

41. La evaluación estratégica, por parte de los países en desarrollo, deberá concentrar la atención en plantas de producción de una gama de tamaños que vaya desde la herramienta familiar rural hasta fábricas de productos incluidos en las categorías 3 y 4. De esta forma, se establecerán capacidades de producción que podrán ser utilizadas por una variedad de sectores industriales (fundiciones, forjas, plantas de tratamiento térmico, etc.).

Recomendaciones

42. Se invita a la Reunión de Consulta a que haga observaciones y preste asesoramiento respecto de lo siguiente:

- a) La medida en que las instalaciones y los servicios básicos esbozados en los párrafos precedentes y en los anexos son lo bastante amplios y prácticos para que puedan ser considerados por los países en desarrollo a los fines de la promoción de la industria de la maquinaria agrícola;
- b) La forma en que la ONUDI podría prestar asistencia a los países en desarrollo que deseen establecer contactos, respecto de proyectos concretos, con establecimientos pequeños y medianos especializados en el suministro de equipo de las categorías 2 y 3, ya sean de países desarrollados o de países en desarrollo;
- c) La forma en que la ONUDI podría prestar asistencia a los países en desarrollo interesados en la producción de equipo de las categorías 3 y 4, por ejemplo, en sus negociaciones con empresas que ya están produciendo dicho equipo.

## CAPITULO III

### TEMA N° III

¿Cuáles son las cuestiones de orden práctico relacionadas con los arreglos internacionales en materia de importaciones y de montaje y fabricación nacionales de maquinaria agrícola?

A. ¿Cuáles son las perspectivas para la cooperación internacional?

43. Debido a lo limitado de los mercados internos, y también a la falta de mecanismos de cooperación regional plenamente desarrollados y eficaces, es probable que la mayoría de los países en desarrollo tengan que continuar por algún tiempo importando tractores y maquinaria motorizada auxiliar. Sin embargo, la aplicación temprana de políticas de importación racionalizadas facilitaría el aprovechamiento, en una etapa posterior, del potencial de la manufactura nacional. Por consiguiente, es fundamental que los países en desarrollo que deban continuar importando este tipo de equipo (tractores y maquinaria motorizada auxiliar, equipo especializado, etc.) inicien acuerdos de importación a largo plazo, mutuamente beneficiosos, con fabricantes internacionales.

44. En el caso de los países en desarrollo que todavía no han iniciado programas de fabricación nacional, pero que tienen potencial para ello debido a la existencia de una demanda razonable, se necesita un esfuerzo cooperativo entre los Gobiernos de los países en desarrollo y los fabricantes internacionales respecto de la formulación, el desarrollo y la aplicación de programas de fabricación nacionales mediante acuerdos de licencias sensatos.

45. En el caso de algunos países en desarrollo que ya han iniciado programas de fabricación nacional, se requiere la iniciación de conversaciones con el colaborador y la implantación de un programa de acción sobre ampliación de la producción y de la gama de productos, introducción de un mayor contenido nacional, etc., de modo que, además de la integración vertical, se logre en el período más corto posible una amplia integración horizontal.

B. ¿Cuáles son los principios básicos de los arreglos de importación?

46. En la actualidad, la mayoría de los países en desarrollo están satisfaciendo una gran parte de sus necesidades mediante la importación de tractores y maquinaria completos.

47. El primer paso para desarrollar una capacidad nacional de montaje/producción es racionalizar las políticas de importación sobre una base a mediano plazo. Esto tipo de programa puede iniciarse sólo si el país en desarrollo interesado tiene pleno conocimiento de sus necesidades y de las especificaciones de los productos. Además, se considera conveniente que, antes de adoptar una decisión final sobre acuerdos de importación, los países en desarrollo interesados presten plena atención a las posibilidades y las experiencias de diferentes copartícipes extranjeros y sólo después de ello se ocupen en los precios y de los arreglos a largo plazo.

48. Es importante señalar que todo lo que se incluya en el arreglo habrá de costar dinero, ya sea como parte del precio unitario o como costo adicional. Además, respecto de contratos de importación a mediano plazo (2-5 años) o a largo plazo (4-8 años), es fundamental que los países en desarrollo asignen los recursos financieros nacionales y extranjeros necesarios para garantizar el período más largo posible de utilización del equipo importado. En los contratos de ese tipo se deben tener en cuenta los siguientes factores básicos:

- i) Precio de la unidad básica y acuerdo anual del precio: se debe lograr un cierto grado de obligación en firme basada en el volumen y en el índice de costos de la producción industrial (en el país de fabricación), o en algún otro factor.
- ii) Derecho de los importadores a obtener piezas de recambio de otras fuentes: en el acuerdo se puede incluir el derecho de los países en desarrollo a obtener de otras fuentes componentes seleccionados, (por ejemplo, cubiertas, baterías, ruedas, faros delanteros, etc.), y de ser posible el derecho de propiedad sobre algunos artículos. Cabe señalar que el descuento otorgado por los fabricantes de los tractores debe ser superior al costo de adquisición.
- iii) Abastecimiento de piezas de recambio y capacitación en manutención de las mismas: el abastecimiento de piezas de recambio correctas en cantidades suficientes es de gran importancia. Con frecuencia, el exportador del tractor incluye piezas de recambio innecesarias en grandes cantidades, o proporciona piezas de "segunda mano". Se debe examinar cuidadosamente el costo mayor debido al "envase original" y la escalación de los precios (cuando aumenta la demanda). En este contexto, los países en desarrollo deben estar en condiciones de estimar sus necesidades de piezas de recambio. Uno de los métodos para realizar esta estimación puede ser el análisis de las piezas de recambio requeridas en virtud del "factor de la frecuencia del reemplazo", que se basa en la frecuencia con que se debe reemplazar un componente durante la vida útil del tractor, utensilio o máquina. Esto también da una indicación de las necesidades de piezas de recambio y de las posibilidades de fabricación nacional, que se deben examinar junto con el copartície extranjero.
- iv) Organización central de piezas de recambio, incluido el control de existencias: en el acuerdo se deben incorporar cláusulas relativas a la oficina central de adquisición y manutención de piezas de recambio y a la distribución.

- v) Los documentos básicos se deben redactar en los idiomas locales.
- vi) Garantías. se debe llegar a un acuerdo sobre la duración del suministro de piezas de recambio, los servicios posventa y la forma de solucionar las controversias sobre las garantías.
4. Se pueden negociar contratos suplementarios, a fin de incluir lo siguiente:
- Capacitación de agricultores/operarios de maquinaria.
  - Capacitación de mecánicos de reparación y mantenimiento.
  - Red de agentes nacionales: comercialización y servicios posventa.
  - Depósito central de piezas de recambio y capacitación en control de existencias.
  - Redes de talleres de reparación y mantenimiento rurales, subzonales y central.
5. ¿Cuáles son los principios básicos que se han de considerar en los arreglos de fabricación nacional?
50. En principio, los programas de fabricación nacional pueden dividirse en cuatro categorías: a) operaciones de montaje: 3%-10% de contenido nacional; b) Fase I de fabricación nacional: 20%-30% de contenido nacional; c) Fase II de fabricación nacional: 50%-60% de contenido nacional; y d) Fase III de fabricación nacional: más de 60% de contenido nacional. Debido a las limitaciones impuestas por factores tales como financiación interna y externa, mano de obra técnica, experiencia en materia de fabricación, infraestructura, mercados limitados y crecimiento lento de la demanda, la mayoría de los países en desarrollo quizás tuvieran que iniciar programas de fabricación modestos, con un porcentaje realista de contenido nacional.
51. Los arreglos de fabricación son cuestiones complejas. Los países en desarrollo tendrán que prestar plena atención a los siguientes elementos, independientemente de la fase de fabricación de que se trate.
52. De los acuerdos siguientes, se deben analizar cuidadosamente los elementos críticos de la transferencia de tecnologías:
53. a) Acuerdos de fundición. Se requiere un estudio cuidadoso, principalmente de los siguientes aspectos: estructura del capital social, composición de la Junta de Directores, derecho de voto, decisiones en materia de políticas, y poder de voto.
54. b) Arreglos de licencias y asistencia técnica. Los Gobiernos de los países en desarrollo deben examinar lo siguiente:
- Honorarios del licenciatario por concepto de puesta en marcha;

- ii) Procedimientos para evaluar los precios de unidades completamente desmontadas y su valor de reposición, de modo q. e el precio de un conjunto totalmente desmontado no excede el precio de una unidad equivalente totalmente construida;
  - iii) Garantizar que los precios incluyan un margen adecuado para gastos de montaje y garantías, como en el caso de los tractores completamente construidos.
  - iv) Disposiciones para desarrollar la subcontratación nacional de artículos específicos después de un período convenido.
55. c) Acuerdos de asistencia en materia de gestión. Se debe considerar el nombramiento del contratista y del personal técnico para la puesta en marcha.
56. d) Arreglos de abastecimiento. Se debe prestar particular atención a las cláusulas restrictivas y sus especificaciones.
57. e) Arreglos de marcas de fábrica. Se deben considerar la duración y los tipos de los pagos que se han de realizar.
58. f) Arreglos sobre asistencia operacional. Se deben considerar la duración, los honorarios y la capacitación de contrapartes.
59. g) Arreglos continuados de transferencia de tecnología. Son importantes la duración y los tipos de los servicios que se han de proporcionar en relación con los honorarios solicitados.
60. h) Arreglos sobre desarrollo de infraestructura. Se debe prestar atención a la capacitación de operarios de tractores, el mantenimiento "en el establecimiento agrícola", las redes de reparación y mantenimiento, y las instalaciones y servicios locales de capacitación.

D. Qué asistencia podría proporcionarse?

61. La ONUDI, en cooperación con otras organizaciones interesadas de las Naciones Unidas, está dispuesta a proporcionar asistencia en las siguientes esferas, a petición de los países en desarrollo:

- a) Realización de estudios de viabilidad/viabilidad;
- b) Realización de análisis detallados de las diferentes posibilidades para satisfacer las necesidades locales;
- c) Formulación de arreglos de importación a mediano/largo plazo, que prevean el montaje en el país, así como acuerdos sobre fabricación nacional;
- d) Suministro, el equipo designado por el Gobierno para el proyecto, de servicios de asesoramiento en cuanto a las negociaciones y los arreglos; y
- e) Asistencia a los países en desarrollo en la iniciación, aplicación y evaluación del proyecto.

62. Además, y a petición de agrupaciones regionales y subregionales, la ONUDI está dispuesta a prestar asistencia en la promoción de la cooperación regional mediante la realización de estudios de viabilidad regionales, y análisis de posibilidades de racionalización de productos, producción y unión comunitaria de mercados. Siempre que fuera posible, los servicios de asesoramiento se prestarían a los países que los solicitasen respecto de la negociación y la gestión de proyectos.

5. Conclusiones y recomendaciones

63. Sobre la base de un análisis detallado hecho por la Secretaría respecto de los arreglos internacionales para la importación, y el montaje y la fabricación nacionales de maquinaria agrícola, los participantes en la Reunión Preparatoria Global sugirieron que la ONUDI prepare lo siguiente para la próxima Reunión de Consulta:

- a) Modelos de contratos relativos a políticas de importación, licencias para fabricación nacional y empresas mixtas;
- b) Un análisis de la experiencia de algunos países en desarrollo (Argelia, Argentina y la India) en materia de fabricación de tractores bajo licencia. Sobre la base de este análisis, la ONUDI debería desarrollar un programa modelo de fabricación que sirviera de guía a otros países en desarrollo y abarcase iniciativas gubernamentales, incentivos e integración horizontal.
- c) Un estudio de las experiencias satisfactorias de países en desarrollo en cuanto a la comercialización eficaz de tractores, arados motorizados, motores bombas y otros artículos de tecnología similar y de bajo costo desarrollados en el país.

64. Se invita a la Reunión de Consulta a que haga suyas las tres recomendaciones indicadas precedentemente. Si la Reunión de Consulta está de acuerdo, se propone el establecimiento, durante las consultas, de un grupo de trabajo respecto del informe a) a fin de que indique a la secretaría de la ONUDI si los principios básicos propuestos para los contratos modelo son suficientemente amplios, de modo que la Secretaría pueda continuar con la preparación de dichos modelos de contrato para su presentación a una Segunda Reunión de Consulta.

65. Por último, se invita a la Reunión de Consulta a que apoye la convocatoria de una reunión de promoción de las inversiones en el sector de la maquinaria agrícola para ayudar a los países en desarrollo a obtener financiación para sus proyectos.

ANNEX 1 Percent distribution of holdings by size of total areas<sup>1/</sup> 1970, 1960, 1950

| Year                                   | Total No. Holdings | Without land | Under 1 ha | 1 ha and under 2 | 2 ha and under 5 | 5 ha and under 10 | 10 ha and under 20 | 20 ha and under 50 | 50 ha and under 100 | 100 ha and under 200 | 200 ha and under 500 | 500 ha and under 1000 | 1000 ha and over |
|--|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| World                                  | 1970 100.0         | 0.4          | 44.6       | 18.3             | 18.7             | 8.3               | 4.4                | 2.7                | 1.1                 | 0.7                  | 0.5                  | 0.1                   | 0.1              |
|  | 1960 100.0         | 0.6          | 38.3       | 19.0             | 20.3             | 9.4               | 5.4                | 3.3                | 1.6                 | 0.9                  | 0.5                  | 0.2                   | 0.2              |
|  | 1950 100.0         | ...          | 45.4       | —32.9            | —                | 8.6               | 5.0                | 3.9                | 2.1                 | 1.0                  | 0.6                  | 0.2                   | 0.1              |
| Africa                                 | 1970 100.0         | 8.2          | 35.2       | 29.4             | 24.1             | 5.8               | 2.8                | 0.9                | 0.1                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
|  | 1960 100.0         | 1.9          | 19.2       | 17.5             | 23.7             | 9.3               | 6.2                | 6.2                | 2.7                 | 2.4                  | 4.3                  | 3.6                   | 3.9              |
|  | 1950 100.0         | ...          | 1.7        | —6.0             | —                | 6.0               | 4.3                | 6.0                | 6.0                 | 11.1                 | 23.9                 | 16.8                  | 17.9             |
| Igoria                                 | 1973 100.0         | 18.9         | 18.0       | 12.0             | 20.0             | 14.2              | 9.9                | 5.5                | 1.1                 | 0.3                  | 0.1                  | ...                   | —                |
| Mauritania <sup>2/</sup>               | 1960/ 100.0        | 19.5         | 10.1       | 14.6             | 29.6             | 25.6              | —                  | 0.9                | ...                 | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Cameroon <sup>3/</sup>                 | 1973/ 100.0        | ...          | 48.7       | 30.5             | 23.3             | 3.8               | 0.3                | ...                | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Central African Republic <sup>3/</sup> | 1973/ 100.0        | ...          | 38.1       | 35.7             | 29.7             | 8.5               | ...                | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Côte d'Ivoire <sup>3/</sup>            | 1973/ 100.0        | ...          | 19.7       | 24.0             | 45.4             | 10.1              | 0.8                | ...                | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| DRC <sup>3/</sup>                      | 1973/ 100.0        | ...          | 37.3       | 44.4             | 17.4             | 0.7               | —                  | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Angola <sup>3/</sup>                   | 1973/ 100.0        | ...          | 67.6       | 18.3             | 14.1             | ...               | —                  | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Ghana <sup>3/</sup>                    | 1970 100.0         | ...          | 37.7       | 24.2             | 24.0             | 8.8               | 3.5                | 1.8                | ...                 | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Ivory Coast <sup>3/</sup>              | 1974/ 100.0        | —            | 9.4        | 16.4             | 38.0             | 24.9              | 9.4                | 1.8                | 0.1                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Botswana <sup>3/</sup>                 | 1970 100.0         | 1.1          | 20.3       | 33.7             | 32.6             | 4.3               | ...                | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
|  | 1960 100.0         | ...          | 31.7       | 26.7             | 32.4             | 5.8               | 0.6                | ...                | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Lesotho <sup>3/</sup>                  | 1971 100.0         | ...          | 38.4       | 23.0             | 16.4             | 3.3               | 1.7                | 1.7                | 0.4                 | 0.1                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| Namibia <sup>3/</sup>                  | 1960 100.0         | 4.1          | 8.3        | 6.2              | 15.2             | 19.2              | 18.6               | 20.0               | 6.9                 | 3.4                  | 2.1                  | ...                   | —                |
| Zambia <sup>3/</sup>                   | 1968/ 1969 100.0   | ...          | 39.1       | 34.6             | 26.3             | ...               | —                  | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Zimbabwe <sup>3/</sup>                 | 1972/ 1973 100.0   | 20.5         | 53.8       | 12.8             | 10.3             | 2.6               | ...                | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| South Africa                           | 1960 100.0         | ...          | 0.6        | 0.4              | 4.5              | 5.6               | 3.8                | 3.9                | 6.8                 | 9.4                  | 21.4                 | 27.7                  | 22.3             |
|  | 1950 100.0         | ...          | 1.7        | —6.8             | —                | 6.0               | 4.3                | 6.0                | 6.0                 | 11.1                 | 23.9                 | 18.2                  | 18.0             |
| Togo <sup>3/</sup>                     | 1970/ 1971 100.0   | ...          | 37.8       | 26.9             | 29.7             | 5.6               | ...                | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Kenya <sup>3/</sup>                    | 1971/ 1972 100.0   | ...          | 29.6       | 25.2             | 33.4             | 12.8              | ...                | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Egypt <sup>3/</sup>                    | 1970 100.0         | ...          | 34.1       | 23.8             | 16.7             | 3.4               | ...                | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Uganda <sup>3/</sup>                   | 1961 100.0         | ...          | 36.0       | 26.7             | 30.4             | 10.1              | 2.3                | 0.5                | ...                 | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Malawi <sup>3/</sup>                   | 1970 100.0         | ...          | 41.5       | 36.3             | 18.9             | 1.0               | 0.8                | —                  | —                   | 0.1                  | —                    | —                     | —                |

<sup>1/</sup>See Features of changes in some major agricultural structural characteristics, 1950-1970.  
Initiation Mission, FAO, Rome, April 1975.

## Annex 1

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ANNEX 1 - Percent distribution of holdings by size of total area<sup>1/</sup> 1970, 1960, 1950 (Cont'd)

|                                  | Years | Total No. Holdings | Without land | Under 1 ha | 1 ha and under 2 | 2 ha and under 5 | 5 ha and under 10 | 10 ha and under 20 | 20 ha and under 50 | 50 ha and under 100 | 100 ha and under 200 | 200 ha and under 500 | 500 ha and under 1000 | 1000 ha and over |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| <b>NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA</b> |       |                    |              |            |                  |                  |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |
|                                  | 1970  | 100.0              | 2.6          | 18.6       | 8.8              | 9.9              | 6.8               | 7.5                | 14.0               | 13.1                | 9.0                  | 6.4                  | 1.4                   | 1.1              |
|                                  | 1960  | 100.0              | ...          | 13.4       | 6.7              | 10.9             | 7.5               | 9.5                | 17.9               | 16.2                | 10.4                 | 5.0                  | 1.4                   | 1.1              |
|                                  | 1950  | 100.0              | ...          | 9.2        | ---              | 17.9             | 9.6               | 11.6               | 21.3               | 16.4                | 8.5                  | 3.7                  | 1.5                   | 0.3              |
| Canada                           | 1971  | 100.0              | ...          | 0.8        | 1.1              | 2.7              | 3.0               | 4.1                | 16.4               | 22.1                | 21.9                 | 27.9                 | ...                   | ...              |
|                                  | 1961  | 100.0              | ...          | 0.8        | 1.2              | 1.9              | 2.3               | 4.4                | 23.7               | 23.5                | 25.2                 | 13.5                 | 2.7                   | 0.8              |
|                                  | 1951  | 100.0              | ...          | 0.3        | ---              | 4.5              | 3.0               | 5.6                | 25.0               | 26.5                | 20.5                 | 11.7                 | 1.9                   | ...              |
| Costa Rica                       | 1973  | 100.0              | 6.1          | 17.1       | 9.8              | 15.9             | 11.0              | 11.0               | 14.6               | 7.3                 | 3.7                  | 2.5                  | 0.6                   | 0.4              |
|                                  | 1963  | 100.0              | ...          | 6.2        | 10.8             | 20.6             | 15.4              | 13.8               | 18.5               | 9.2                 | 3.1                  | 1.5                  | 0.6                   | 0.3              |
|                                  | 1950  | 100.0              | ...          | 4.6        | ---              | 34.9             | 16.3              | 14.0               | 18.6               | 7.0                 | 2.3                  | 1.6                  | 0.5                   | 0.2              |
| Dominican Republic               | 1971  | 100.0              | ...          | 32.1       | 20.0             | 24.9             | 11.1              | 5.6                | 3.9                | 1.3                 | 0.7                  | 0.3                  | 0.1                   | ...              |
|                                  | 1960  | 100.0              | ...          | 45.2       | 21.3             | 19.7             | 6.7               | 3.8                | 2.2                | 0.7                 | 0.2                  | 0.1                  | ...                   | ...              |
|                                  | 1950  | 100.0              | ...          | 33.8       | ---              | 42.5             | 12.0              | 6.2                | 3.6                | 1.1                 | 0.4                  | 0.2                  | 0.1                   | 0.1              |
| El Salvador                      | 1971  | 100.0              | 14.8         | 41.8       | 18.6             | 13.5             | 5.0               | 2.8                | 2.2                | 0.6                 | 0.3                  | 0.2                  | 0.1                   | ...              |
|                                  | 1961  | 100.0              | ...          | 47.3       | 21.4             | 16.5             | 6.2               | 4.0                | 2.7                | 0.9                 | 0.4                  | 0.3                  | 0.1                   | ...              |
|                                  | 1950  | 100.0              | ...          | 40.2       | ---              | 40.2             | 8.0               | 5.2                | 4.0                | 1.1                 | 0.6                  | 0.4                  | 0.1                   | 0.1              |
| Guadalupe <sup>4/</sup>          | 1969/ | 100.0              | ...          | 39.1       | 30.4             | 26.1             | 4.4               | ...                | -                  | -                   | -                    | -                    | -                     | -                |
|                                  | 1972  | 100.0              | ...          | 39.1       | 30.4             | 26.1             | 4.4               | ...                | -                  | -                   | -                    | -                    | -                     | -                |
| Haiti                            | 1971  | 100.0              | ...          | 58.7       | 23.0             | 14.4             | 3.1               | 0.6                | 0.2                | ...                 | -                    | -                    | -                     | -                |
| Honduras                         | 1974  | 100.0              | ...          | 17.5       | 20.0             | 26.7             | 14.4              | 9.7                | 7.7                | 2.1                 | 1.0                  | 0.5                  | 0.2                   | 0.1              |
|                                  | 1952  | 100.0              | ...          | 9.6        | ---              | 46.8             | 17.9              | 12.2               | 9.0                | 2.6                 | 1.3                  | 0.5                  | 0.2                   | 0.1              |
| Jamaica                          | 1968/ | 100.0              | 2.5          | 56.3       | 19.7             | 15.3             | 4.2               | 1.2                | 0.9                | 0.2                 | 0.1                  | 0.1                  | ...                   | -                |
|                                  | 1969  | 100.0              | ...          | 45.9       | 25.2             | 18.9             | 6.3               | 1.9                | 1.3                | 0.2                 | 0.1                  | 0.1                  | 0.1                   | ...              |
|                                  | 1961  | 100.0              | ...          | 45.9       | 25.2             | 18.9             | 6.3               | 1.9                | 1.3                | 0.2                 | 0.1                  | 0.1                  | 0.1                   | ...              |
|                                  | 1950  | 100.0              | ...          | 19.1       | ---              | 61.8             | 12.8              | 4.4                | 1.5                | 0.4                 | 0.3                  | 0.7                  | ...                   | -                |
| Mexico                           | 1970  | 100.0              | 8.5          | 25.0       | 11.1             | 15.1             | 10.0              | 7.8                | 8.1                | 4.8                 | 3.3                  | 2.7                  | 1.6                   | 2.8              |
|                                  | 1960  | 100.0              | ...          | 30.1       | 12.4             | 23.3             | 6.9               | 7.5                | 7.3                | 4.3                 | 3.1                  | 2.2                  | 1.1                   | 1.7              |
|                                  | 1950  | 100.0              | ...          | 36.0       | ---              | 36.6             | 6.5               | 5.1                | 6.6                | 3.2                 | 2.1                  | 1.7                  | 0.8                   | 1.4              |
| Panama                           | 1971  | 100.0              | 8.7          | 17.4       | 13.0             | 16.5             | 12.2              | 12.2               | 12.2               | 5.2                 | 1.7                  | 0.9                  | 0.2                   | ...              |
|                                  | 1960  | 100.0              | ...          | 5.3        | 13.7             | 27.4             | 18.9              | 15.8               | 12.6               | 4.2                 | 2.1                  | ...                  | -                     | -                |
|                                  | 1950  | 100.0              | ...          | ...        | ---              | 52.0             | 19.7              | 14.3               | 9.6                | 2.8                 | 1.0                  | 0.4                  | 0.1                   | 0.1              |
| Puerto Rico                      | 1970  | 100.0              | ...          | 6.1        | 15.1             | 36.4             | 18.2              | 12.1               | 6.1                | 3.0                 | 1.8                  | 1.2                  | ...                   | -                |
|                                  | 1959  | 100.0              | ...          | ...        | 28.3             | 30.4             | 19.6              | 10.8               | 6.5                | 2.2                 | ...                  | -                    | -                     | -                |
|                                  | 1950  | 100.0              | ...          | ...        | ---              | 60.4             | 17.0              | 11.3               | 7.5                | 1.9                 | 0.9                  | 1.1                  | ...                   | -                |
| St. Lucia                        | 1973/ | 100.0              | ...          | 63.6       | 9.1              | 9.1              | 9.1               | 9.1                | ...                | -                   | -                    | -                    | -                     | -                |
|                                  | 1974  | 100.0              | ...          | 63.6       | 9.1              | 9.1              | 9.1               | 9.1                | ...                | -                   | -                    | -                    | -                     | -                |
| United States                    | 1969  | 100.0              | ...          | 2.6        | 1.4              | 3.3              | 5.8               | 10.1               | 23.2               | 23.2                | 16.9                 | 9.2                  | 2.6                   | 1.7              |
|                                  | 1959  | 100.0              | ...          | 2.1        | 1.3              | 5.0              | 8.1               | 12.0               | 24.6               | 23.8                | 13.8                 | 6.3                  | 1.6                   | 1.2              |
|                                  | 1950  | 100.0              | ...          | 1.2        | ---              | 10.2             | 10.6              | 14.5               | 26.9               | 21.0                | 9.9                  | 3.8                  | 1.9                   | ...              |
| Virgin Islands(U.S.)             | 1969  | 100.0              | ...          | 50.0       | -                | 50.0             | ...               | -                  | -                  | -                   | -                    | -                    | -                     | -                |
|                                  | 1960  | 100.0              | ...          | 60.0       | 10.0             | 20.0             | 10.0              | ...                | -                  | -                   | -                    | -                    | -                     | -                |
|                                  | 1950  | 100.0              | ...          | -          | ---              | 50.0             | 12.5              | 12.5               | 18.5               | 18.5                | ...                  | -                    | -                     | -                |

Annex 1  
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ANNEX 1 - PRESENT DISTRIBUTION OF HOLDINGS BY SIZE OF TOTAL AREA (1970, 1960, 1950, 1940)

| Years                | Total No.<br>holdings | Percent         |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |     |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----|
|                      |                       | without<br>land | Under<br>1 ha | 1 ha<br>and<br>under 2 | 2 ha<br>and<br>under 3 | 5 ha<br>and<br>under 10 | 10 ha<br>and<br>under 20 | 20 ha<br>and<br>under 50 | 50 ha<br>and<br>under 100 | 100 ha<br>and<br>under 200 | 200 ha<br>and<br>under 500 | 500 ha<br>and<br>under 1000 | 1000 ha<br>and<br>over |     |
| Bolivia              | 1970                  | 100.0           | 0.5           | 15.2                   | 18.5                   | 20.5                    | 13.7                     | 12.7                     | 12.6                      | 5.3                        | 3.2                        | 2.3                         | 0.4                    | 0.6 |
|                      | 1960                  | 100.0           | 0.5           | 12.8                   | 18.1                   | 20.9                    | 13.4                     | 12.8                     | 14.1                      | 5.9                        | 3.8                        | 2.9                         | 0.9                    | 0.6 |
|                      | 1950                  | 100.0           | ...           | 8.9                    | —7.0—                  | —                       | 13.0                     | 14.1                     | 17.9                      | 6.1                        | 4.9                        | 3.6                         | 1.4                    | 1.8 |
| Brazil <sup>1/</sup> | 1970                  | 100.0           | ...           | 8.1                    | 10.0                   | 10.7                    | 14.7                     | 15.7                     | 16.7                      | 7.0                        | 6.4                        | 3.1                         | 1.4                    | 0.6 |
|                      | 1960                  | 100.0           | ...           | 4.0                    | 6.4                    | 10.5                    | 14.0                     | 16.3                     | 20.2                      | 6.8                        | 6.7                        | 3.9                         | 1.6                    | 0.6 |
|                      | 1950                  | 100.0           | ...           | 8.4                    | —19.3—                 | —                       | 18.3                     | 16.8                     | 23.8                      | 10.7                       | 6.4                        | 6.6                         | 1.6                    | 1.0 |
| Colombia             | 1970 <sup>2/</sup>    | 100.0           | ...           | 22.9                   | 19.1                   | 21.6                    | 13.6                     | 10.0                     | 8.5                       | 4.1                        | 2.2                        | 1.4                         | 0.4                    | 0.3 |
|                      | 1971                  | 100.0           | ...           | 24.6                   | 19.8                   | 22.1                    | 14.0                     | 9.4                      | 7.8                       | 3.4                        | 1.8                        | 1.8                         | 0.1                    | 0.8 |
|                      | 1960                  | 100.0           | ...           | 17.6                   | —37.3—                 | —                       | 15.6                     | 11.0                     | 9.3                       | 4.2                        | 2.5                        | 1.6                         | 0.6                    | 0.3 |
|                      | 1954                  | 100.0           | ...           | —                      | —                      | —                       | —                        | —                        | —                         | —                          | —                          | —                           | —                      | —   |
| Buenos Aires         | 1974                  | 100.0           | 2.1           | 26.0                   | 16.0                   | 22.7                    | 10.6                     | 7.9                      | 8.1                       | 4.8                        | 1.8                        | 0.8                         | 0.1                    | 0.3 |
|                      | 1954                  | 100.0           | ...           | 26.7                   | —46.2                  | —                       | 10.5                     | 6.4                      | 5.8                       | 3.3                        | 1.8                        | 0.6                         | 0.1                    | 0.8 |
| Peru                 | 1972                  | 100.0           | 1.7           | 33.1                   | 16.8                   | 24.4                    | 11.0                     | 9.7                      | 3.3                       | 0.3                        | 0.5                        | 0.3                         | 0.1                    | 0.8 |
|                      | 1961                  | 100.0           | 3.1           | 33.8                   | 21.4                   | 25.4                    | 8.7                      | 3.6                      | 2.1                       | 0.3                        | 0.5                        | 0.4                         | 0.1                    | 0.8 |
| Bolivia              | 1969                  | 100.0           | ...           | 18.8                   | 25.0                   | 37.5                    | 12.5                     | 6.2                      | ...                       | —                          | —                          | —                           | —                      | —   |
|                      | 1959                  | 100.0           | ...           | 15.7                   | 25.0                   | 37.5                    | 12.5                     | 4.4                      | 1.9                       | ...                        | —                          | —                           | —                      | —   |
| Uruguay              | 1970                  | 100.0           | ...           | —                      | 3.9                    | 10.4                    | 15.6                     | 13.6                     | 16.9                      | 10.3                       | 9.1                        | 3.1                         | 3.9                    | 2.8 |
|                      | 1961                  | 100.0           | ...           | —                      | —19.0—                 | —                       | 15.0                     | 16.1                     | 16.4                      | 10.3                       | 8.0                        | 6.0                         | 4.6                    | 4.6 |
|                      | 1951                  | 100.0           | ...           | —                      | —13.0—                 | —                       | 18.9                     | 16.5                     | 20.0                      | 11.8                       | 9.4                        | 8.2                         | 3.1                    | 6.7 |
| Venezuela            | 1971                  | 100.0           | 1.4           | 4.3                    | 11.3                   | 26.4                    | 17.0                     | 14.2                     | 11.4                      | 4.2                        | 2.8                        | 2.9                         | 1.4                    | 1.3 |
|                      | 1961                  | 100.0           | 1.6           | 5.3                    | 12.8                   | 26.3                    | 18.1                     | 18.8                     | 9.1                       | 3.8                        | 2.8                        | 1.9                         | 1.6                    | 1.3 |

**Annex 1 - Percent distribution of holdings by size of total assets<sup>1/</sup> 1970, 1980, 1990 (cont'd)**

ANNEX 1 - Percent distribution of holdings by size of total area<sup>1/</sup> 1970, 1960, 1950 (Cont'd)

| Years                               | Total No.<br>holdings | Percent                  |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
|                                     |                       | Holdings without<br>land | Under<br>1 ha | 1 ha<br>and<br>under 2 | 2 ha<br>and<br>under 5 | 5 ha<br>and<br>under 10 | 10 ha<br>and<br>under 20 | 20 ha<br>and<br>under 50 | 50 ha<br>and<br>under 100 | 100 ha<br>and<br>under 200 | 200 ha<br>and<br>under 500 | 500 ha<br>and<br>under 1000 | 1000 ha<br>and<br>over |
| <b>EUROPE</b>                       |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1970                                | 100.0                 | 0.4                      | 29.0          | 13.8                   | 32.7                   | 16.4                    | 10.1                     | 3.7                      | 1.2                       | 0.5                        | 0.1                        | ...                         | -                      |
| 1960                                | 100.0                 | 0.2                      | 19.4          | 14.7                   | 26.1                   | 19.8                    | 12.0                     | 8.0                      | 3.3                       | 0.4                        | 0.1                        | ...                         | -                      |
| 1950                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 16.8          | 16.1                   | 11.1                   | 19.5                    | 10.6                     | 5.1                      | 1.3                       | 0.4                        | 0.2                        | ...                         | -                      |
| <b>Austria<sup>2/</sup></b>         |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1970                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 9.4           | 17.6                   | 19.6                   | 17.1                    | 20.2                     | 17.1                     | 1.3                       | 1.1                        | 0.6                        | ...                         | -                      |
| 1960                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 5.3           | 12.9                   | 21.0                   | 18.2                    | 19.7                     | 11.3                     | 3.0                       | 1.0                        | 0.3                        | 0.1                         | 0.1                    |
| 1951                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 8.3           | 16.2                   | 16.2                   | 19.5                    | 18.3                     | 17.4                     | 1.9                       | 0.7                        | 0.5                        | 0.1                         | 0.1                    |
| <b>Belgium<sup>3/</sup></b>         |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1970                                | 100.0                 | 2.7                      | 26.6          | 8.2                    | 15.8                   | 18.5                    | 17.9                     | 9.2                      | 1.1                       | ...                        | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1959                                | 100.0                 | 0.4                      | 27.2          | 14.2                   | 20.5                   | 19.4                    | 13.1                     | 4.5                      | 0.7                       | 0.1                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| 1950                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 4.5           | 15.1                   | 15.1                   | 22.0                    | 12.1                     | 4.2                      | 0.8                       | 0.1                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| <b>Czechoslovakia<sup>10/</sup></b> |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1970                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 91.2          | 3.2                    | 3.3                    | 1.5                     | 0.1                      | 0.1                      | ...                       | 0.1                        | 0.2                        | 0.8                         | 0.1                    |
| 1949                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 15.9          | 14.6                   | 11.1                   | 21.1                    | 13.1                     | 2.9                      | 0.9                       | ...                        | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| <b>Denmark<sup>4/</sup></b>         |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1970                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 0.7           | 2.1                    | 7.2                    | 20.7                    | 31.4                     | 31.4                     | 5.0                       | 1.5                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| 1959                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 1.5           | 4.1                    | 13.3                   | 27.7                    | 26.7                     | 21.5                     | 2.6                       | 0.5                        | 0.1                        | ...                         | -                      |
| 1949                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 1.4           | 20.9                   | 1.4                    | 27.1                    | 27.1                     | 20.8                     | 2.4                       | 0.4                        | 0.2                        | ...                         | -                      |
| <b>Finland<sup>11/</sup></b>        |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1969                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | ...           | 11.1                   | 25.3                   | 33.0                    | 22.9                     | 7.1                      | 0.7                       | 0.1                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| 1959                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 14.7          | 11.9                   | 26.1                   | 26.4                    | 16.0                     | 4.7                      | 0.3                       | ...                        | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1950                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 9.3           | 42.4                   | 1.4                    | 26.1                    | 16.1                     | 5.4                      | 0.3                       | 0.1                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| <b>France<sup>5/</sup></b>          |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| <b>Germany, Federal Republic of</b> |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1971                                | 100.0                 | 0.4                      | 4.9           | 12.8                   | 20.9                   | 19.8                    | 23.5                     | 15.5                     | 1.7                       | 0.3                        | 0.1                        | ...                         | -                      |
| 1960                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 18.6          | 13.6                   | 22.8                   | 20.1                    | 16.8                     | 7.1                      | 0.8                       | 0.1                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| 1949                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 14.5          | 41.9                   | 1.5                    | 19.9                    | 13.8                     | 7.6                      | 1.4                       | 0.4                        | 0.3                        | ...                         | -                      |
| <b>Greece<sup>6/</sup></b>          |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1971                                | 100.0                 | 1.1                      | 21.6          | 22.3                   | 34.5                   | 15.7                    | 4.1                      | 0.9                      | ...                       | -                          | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1950                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 28.5          | 57.0                   | 11.5                   | 2.6                     | 0.5                      | 0.1                      | ...                       | -                          | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| <b>Hungary</b>                      |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1972                                | 100.0                 | 4.9                      | 85.0          | 6.0                    | 2.5                    | 0.4                     | ...                      | -                        | -                         | -                          | -                          | -                           | 0.2                    |
| 1949                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 9.1           | 60.2                   | 1.1                    | 23.2                    | 6.2                      | 1.2                      | 0.1                       | ...                        | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| <b>Italy</b>                        |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1970                                | 100.0                 | 0.4                      | 31.9          | 18.9                   | 24.7                   | 13.0                    | 6.7                      | 3.1                      | 0.6                       | 0.6                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| 1961                                | 100.0                 | 0.3                      | 32.6          | 18.6                   | 24.8                   | 13.1                    | 6.7                      | 2.7                      | 0.7                       | 0.3                        | 0.1                        | ...                         | -                      |
| <b>Luxembourg<sup>7/</sup></b>      |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1970                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 12.5          | -                      | 12.5                   | 12.5                    | 37.5                     | 12.5                     | ...                       | -                          | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1950                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 5.5           | 36.7                   | 1.1                    | 20.1                    | 23.0                     | 13.0                     | 1.0                       | 0.1                        | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| <b>Malta</b>                        |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1968                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 54.5          | 18.2                   | 18.2                   | 9.1                     | ...                      | -                        | -                         | -                          | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1969                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 50.0          | 25.0                   | -                      | 25.0                    | ...                      | -                        | -                         | -                          | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1960                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 42.9          | 50.0                   | -                      | 7.1                     | ...                      | -                        | -                         | -                          | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| <b>Netherlands<sup>8/</sup></b>     |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1969                                | 100.0                 | 2.2                      | 9.2           | 8.1                    | 15.1                   | 21.1                    | 28.1                     | 15.1                     | 1.1                       | ...                        | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1970                                | 100.0                 | 5.5                      | 19.5          | 10.4                   | 18.2                   | 26.1                    | 17.5                     | 8.1                      | 0.6                       | -                          | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| 1959                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 15.4          | 35.8                   | -                      | 22.5                    | 17.2                     | 8.4                      | 0.7                       | 0.1                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| <b>Portugal<sup>9/</sup></b>        |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1969                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 7.7           | 13.5                   | 35.5                   | 27.1                    | 11.6                     | 3.9                      | 0.6                       | ...                        | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1959                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 9.6           | 20.8                   | 38.1                   | 21.3                    | 7.6                      | 2.5                      | 0.2                       | ...                        | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1949                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 10.8          | 59.2                   | -                      | 20.2                    | 7.5                      | 2.3                      | 0.1                       | ...                        | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| <b>Poland<sup>12/</sup></b>         |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1970                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 19.5          | 13.9                   | 20.5                   | 26.1                    | 11.0                     | 1.1                      | ...                       | -                          | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1960                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 18.2          | 14.5                   | 30.3                   | 26.0                    | 9.7                      | 0.9                      | 0.1                       | -                          | 0.1                        | 0.1                         | ...                    |
| <b>Portugal<sup>13/</sup></b>       |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1968                                | 100.0                 | 0.4                      | 38.7          | 20.6                   | 22.3                   | 9.6                     | 5.2                      | 2.2                      | 0.5                       | 0.2                        | 0.1                        | 0.1                         | 0.1                    |
| 1971                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 1.9           | 4.9                    | 19.1                   | 24.1                    | 22.8                     | 20.4                     | 4.9                       | 1.9                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| 1961                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 0.4           | 11.4                   | 25.5                   | 28.5                    | 20.2                     | 11.4                     | 1.9                       | 0.6                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| 1951                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 11.9          | 38.6                   | -                      | 23.8                    | 15.9                     | 7.7                      | 1.6                       | 0.5                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| <b>Switzerland</b>                  |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1969                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 21.6          | 8.5                    | 15.0                   | 21.6                    | 24.8                     | 7.2                      | 0.7                       | 0.7                        | ...                        | -                           | -                      |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>               |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1970                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 4.3           | 5.5                    | 12.2                   | 12.2                    | 15.3                     | 24.5                     | 14.4                      | 7.7                        | 3.0                        | 0.6                         | 0.3                    |
| 1960                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 6.0           | 9.2                    | 16.7                   | 12.6                    | 15.4                     | 20.8                     | 11.6                      | 5.4                        | 1.7                        | 0.4                         | 0.2                    |
| 1950                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 7.7           | 26.5                   | -                      | 14.7                    | 14.6                     | 19.3                     | 10.5                      | 4.6                        | 2.0                        | -                           | -                      |
| <b>Yugoslavia</b>                   |                       |                          |               |                        |                        |                         |                          |                          |                           |                            |                            |                             |                        |
| 1969                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 21.5          | 17.8                   | 35.0                   | 19.8                    | 4.9                      | 0.9                      | ...                       | -                          | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1960                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 17.9          | 17.0                   | 36.2                   | 21.5                    | 5.9                      | 1.3                      | ...                       | -                          | -                          | -                           | -                      |
| 1951                                | 100.0                 | ...                      | 27.0          | 46.8                   | -                      | 17.8                    | 6.3                      | 1.5                      | 0.6                       | ...                        | -                          | -                           | -                      |

TABLE 1 - Percent distribution of holdings by size of total area<sup>1/</sup> 1970, 1960, 1950 (Cont'd)

| Years                             | Total No. Holdings | Percent      |                           |                     |                      |                      |                       |                        |                        |                         |                          |                    |                     |      |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------|
|                                   |                    | Without land | Under 1 ha and<br>under 2 | 1 ha and<br>under 5 | 2 ha and<br>under 10 | 5 ha and<br>under 20 | 10 ha and<br>under 50 | 20 ha and<br>under 100 | 50 ha and<br>under 200 | 100 ha and<br>under 500 | 200 ha and<br>under 1000 | 500 ha and<br>over | 1000 ha and<br>over |      |
| GERMANY                           | 1970               | 100.0        | ...                       | 5.1                 | 8.6                  | 7.4                  | 7.1                   | 6.8                    | 12.5                   | 13.1                    | 12.0                     | 15.9               | 8.3                 | 10.2 |
|                                   | 1960               | 100.0        | ...                       | 7.5                 | 1.5                  | 3.6                  | 5.4                   | 6.3                    | 15.3                   | 15.6                    | 14.7                     | 11.1               | 8.1                 | 10.2 |
|                                   | 1950               | 100.0        | ...                       | 0.6                 | —                    | 9.6—                 | 6.0                   | 6.3                    | 15.9                   | 15.9                    | 13.0                     | 15.9               | 7.1                 | 8.7  |
| MOROCCO                           | 1969               | 100.0        | ...                       | 30.0                | 30.0                 | ...                  | —                     | —                      | —                      | —                       | —                        | —                  | —                   | —    |
|                                   | 1960               | 100.0        | ...                       | 30.0                | 30.0                 | ...                  | —                     | —                      | —                      | —                       | —                        | —                  | —                   | —    |
|                                   | 1950               | 100.0        | ...                       | 20.0                | —                    | 65.6—                | 6.7                   | 6.7                    | ...                    | —                       | —                        | —                  | —                   | —    |
| AUSTRALIA                         | 1970 <sup>1/</sup> | 100.0        | ...                       | 0.4                 | 1.2                  | 6.0                  | 5.2                   | 6.4                    | 18.0                   | 18.9                    | 13.3                     | 10.1               | 10.1                | 13.7 |
|                                   | 1971               | 100.0        | ...                       | 1.1                 | 1.5                  | 4.1                  | 5.4                   | 6.6                    | 18.3                   | 13.0                    | 14.0                     | 18.7               | 10.1                | 12.1 |
|                                   | 1960               | 100.0        | ...                       | 0.8                 | —                    | 7.3—                 | 5.7                   | 6.1                    | 13.3                   | 14.3                    | 13.9                     | 10.0               | 2.4                 | 11.0 |
|                                   | 1950               | 100.0        | ...                       | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                      | —                      | —                       | —                        | —                  | —                   | —    |
| SI                                | 1969 <sup>1/</sup> | 100.0        | ...                       | 24.2                | 9.1                  | 24.2                 | 12.1                  | 6.1                    | ...                    | —                       | —                        | —                  | —                   | —    |
|                                   | 1960               | 100.0        | ...                       | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                      | —                      | —                       | —                        | —                  | —                   | —    |
| ARMENIA                           | 1969               | 100.0        | ...                       | 30.0                | 20.0                 | 20.0                 | 10.0                  | ...                    | —                      | —                       | —                        | —                  | —                   | —    |
|                                   | 1960               | 100.0        | ...                       | 40.0                | 20.0                 | 25.0                 | 9.0                   | 9.0                    | 3.0                    | ...                     | —                        | —                  | —                   | —    |
|                                   | 1950               | 100.0        | ...                       | 30.0                | —                    | 90.0—                | ...                   | —                      | —                      | —                       | —                        | —                  | —                   | —    |
| NEW ZEALAND                       | 1972               | 100.0        | ...                       | ...                 | 1.6                  | 3.2                  | 4.8                   | 4.8                    | 19.0                   | 22.2                    | 17.0                     | 11.5               | 4.8                 | 3.8  |
|                                   | 1960               | 100.0        | ...                       | ...                 | ...                  | 2.6                  | 5.2                   | 6.5                    | 24.7                   | 22.1                    | 18.2                     | 13.0               | 1.9                 | 3.9  |
|                                   | 1950               | 100.0        | ...                       | 3.3                 | —                    | 13.3—                | 6.7                   | 6.7                    | 23.2                   | 18.3                    | 13.3                     | 10.0               | 3.3                 | 8.8  |
| PACIFIC ISLANDS (Trust Territory) | 1969               | 100.0        | ...                       | ...                 | 25.0                 | 25.0                 | 25.0                  | 25.0                   | ...                    | —                       | —                        | —                  | —                   | —    |

- 1/ Unless otherwise specified in footnotes.
- 2/ Classification by land under temporary crops.
- 3/ Classification by land under crops.
- 4/ Classification by land under agricultural area.
- 5/ Classification by land under crops for traditional sector and by total area for modern sector.
- 6/ Data for 1970 exclude 10,377 holdings of size not reported.
- 7/ Classification by cropland.
- 8/ Classification by cultivated land (land under crops and cultivated pastures) for 1970 census and by total area for 1960 and 1950 censuses.
- 9/ Classification by productive land (agricultural land and wood and forest land) for 1970 census and by total area for 1960 and 1950 censuses.
- 10/ Classification by land under agricultural area for 1970 census and by total area for 1950 census.
- 11/ Classification by land under agricultural area for 1970 and 1960 censuses and by total area for 1950 census.
- 12/ Data for 1970 refer to private sector only.
- 13/ Classification by arable land.
- 14/ Classification by productive land (agricultural land and wood and forest land).

Main Features of changes in some major agricultural structural characteristics,  
1950-1970 Statistics Division, FAO, Rome, April 1979.

1/  
TABLE I - Percent distribution of area of holdings by size of total area, 1970, 1960, 1950

|                          | Year    | Total area | Less than 1 ha | 1 ha and under 1 | 2 ha and under 5 | 3 ha and under 10 | 10 ha and under 50 | 50 ha and under 100 | 100 ha and under 500 | 500 ha and under 1000 | 1000 ha and over |
|--------------------------|---------|------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Percent.                 |         |            |                |                  |                  |                   |                    |                     |                      |                       |                  |
| <b>WORLD</b>             |         |            |                |                  |                  |                   |                    |                     |                      |                       |                  |
|                          | 1970    | 100.0      | 1.4            | 8.0              | 4.6              | 4.6               | 4.6                | 5.0                 | 7.4                  | 10.9                  | 6.3              |
|                          | 1960    | 100.0      | 1.1            | 1.6              | 3.8              | 4.0               | 4.5                | 5.0                 | 5.2                  | 7.8                   | 6.8              |
|                          | 1950    | 100.0      | 0.7            | —4.0—            | 3.7              | 4.1               | 4.1                | 5.3                 | 6.6                  | 9.6                   | 15.9             |
| <b>Africa</b>            | 1970    | 100.0      | 7.3            | 19.1             | 26.2             | 14.7              | 10.2               | 9.2                 | 3.0                  | 1.6                   | 1.7              |
|                          | 1960    | 100.0      | 0.1            | 0.1              | 0.4              | 0.4               | 0.5                | 1.0                 | 1.0                  | 0.0                   | 11.2             |
|                          | 1950    | 100.0      | ...            | ...              | ...              | 0.1               | 0.1                | 0.3                 | 0.6                  | 2.4                   | 10.5             |
| Algeria 2/               | 1973    | 100.0      | 1.1            | 8.6              | 10.1             | 15.8              | 21.7               | 25.6                | 11.8                 | 6.2                   | 3.1              |
| Botswana 2/              | 1968/69 | 100.0      | 1.3            | 4.8              | 20.2             | 28.9              | —                  | 4.8                 | ...                  | ...                   | ...              |
| Cameroon                 | 1972/73 | 100.0      | 13.8           | 27.3             | 43.1             | 13.0              | 2.8                | ...                 | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Central African Republic | 1973/74 | 100.0      | 10.8           | 29.8             | 49.9             | 8.8               | 0.8                | ...                 | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Chad 2/                  | 1972/73 | 100.0      | 4.4            | 13.7             | 24.0             | 23.8              | 4.1                | ...                 | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Comoros 2/               | 1972/73 | 100.0      | 18.3           | 46.8             | 13.3             | 2.0               | ...                | —                   | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Gabon 2/                 | 1974/75 | 100.0      | 31.5           | 24.7             | 43.8             | ...               | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Ghana 2/                 | 1970    | 100.0      | 9.3            | 11.4             | 25.8             | 20.4              | 15.3               | 17.8                | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| Ivory Coast 2/           | 1974/75 | 100.0      | 1.1            | 4.9              | 25.5             | 34.2              | 24.5               | 9.8                 | 0.8                  | ...                   | —                |
| Lesotho                  | 1970    | 100.0      | 8.6            | 29.3             | 30.3             | 15.9              | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                          | 1960/61 | 100.0      | 8.8            | 19.0             | 49.6             | 16.7              | 4.5                | 1.4                 | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| Liberia                  | 1971    | 100.0      | 8.5            | 11.5             | 16.4             | 7.1               | 7.9                | 19.7                | 7.4                  | 4.4                   | 17.8             |
| Libya                    | 1959/60 | 100.0      | 0.1            | 0.3              | 1.7              | 3.9               | 9.2                | 21.7                | 16.4                 | 19.9                  | 30.8             |
| Malawi 2/                | 1963/69 | 100.0      | 15.1           | 38.4             | 32.3             | ...               | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Mali 2/                  | 1972/73 | 100.0      | 16.0           | 10.7             | 24.0             | 40.3              | ...                | —                   | —                    | —                     | —                |
| South Africa             | 1959/60 | 100.0      | ...            | ...              | ...              | ...               | 0.1                | 0.3                 | 0.2                  | 1.4                   | 1.8              |
|                          | 1950    | 100.0      | ...            | ...              | ...              | ...               | 0.1                | 0.1                 | 0.3                  | 0.3                   | 16.9             |
| Sierra Leone 2/          | 1970/71 | 100.0      | 8.8            | 22.1             | 49.1             | 20.0              | ...                | —                   | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Somaliland               | 1971/72 | 100.0      | 0.8            | 2.2              | 3.2              | 3.7               | ...                | ...                 | ...                  | ...                   | 86.1             |
| Togo                     | 1970    | 100.0      | 12.5           | 24.2             | 33.7             | 25.3              | ...                | —                   | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                          | 1961    | 100.0      | 6.3            | 16.6             | 35.8             | 25.3              | 11.2               | 5.6                 | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| Zaire 2/                 | 1970    | 100.0      | 11.6           | 24.6             | 24.0             | 3.4               | 1.2                | 0.1                 | 0.8                  | 0.9                   | 30.4             |

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Annex 2  
page 2

ANNEX 2 - Percent distribution of area of holdings by size of total area<sup>1/</sup>, 1970, 1960, 1950 (cont'd)

|                                     | Year    | Total area | Less than 1 ha<br>and under 2 | 1 ha and under 5 | 5 ha and under 10 | 10 ha and under 20 | 20 ha and under 50 | 50 ha and under 100 | 100 ha and under 200 | 200 ha and under 500 | 300 ha and under 1000 | 1000 ha and over |      |
|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------|
| Percent                             |         |            |                               |                  |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |      |
| <b>BENELUX AND NORTHERN AMERICA</b> | 1970    | 100.0      | 0.1                           | 0.1              | 0.3               | 0.5                | 1.0                | 4.3                 | 8.6                  | 12.6                 | 20.7                  | 8.9              | 42.9 |
|                                     | 1960    | 100.0      | ...                           | 0.1              | 0.3               | 0.5                | 1.2                | 5.7                 | 10.2                 | 13.7                 | 14.6                  | 8.8              | 44.8 |
|                                     | 1950    | 100.0      | ...                           | —0.5—            | —                 | 0.8                | 2.0                | 8.4                 | 13.8                 | 13.9                 | 13.2                  | 30.5             | 16.9 |
| <b>Canada</b>                       | 1971    | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | ...               | 0.1                | 0.4                | 2.8                 | 8.8                  | 16.5                 | 21.4                  | ...              | —    |
|                                     | 1961    | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | ...               | 0.1                | 0.5                | 6.0                 | 11.9                 | 26.0                 | 29.6                  | 12.7             | 13.8 |
|                                     | 1951    | 100.0      | ...                           | —0.1—            | —                 | 0.2                | 0.7                | 8.0                 | 16.6                 | 25.3                 | 30.4                  | 18.7             | ...  |
| <b>Costa Rica</b>                   | 1973    | 100.0      | 0.2                           | 0.3              | 1.4               | 2.1                | 3.9                | 12.4                | 12.7                 | 12.6                 | 18.4                  | 18.9             | 29.1 |
|                                     | 1962/63 | 100.0      | 0.1                           | 0.3              | 1.5               | 2.5                | 5.1                | 14.1                | 13.9                 | 11.8                 | 15.2                  | 9.4              | 26.1 |
|                                     | 1950    | 100.0      | 0.1                           | —1.9—            | —                 | 2.7                | 5.0                | 14.6                | 11.9                 | 10.2                 | 11.0                  | 7.2              | 29.4 |
| <b>Dominican Republic</b>           | 1971    | 100.0      | 1.5                           | 2.7              | 8.6               | 8.4                | 8.5                | 13.1                | 9.8                  | 9.1                  | 9.8                   | 9.4              | 23.1 |
|                                     | 1959/60 | 100.0      | 4.0                           | 5.5              | 11.4              | 8.6                | 9.9                | 12.2                | 7.5                  | 6.5                  | 7.7                   | 6.4              | 29.3 |
|                                     | 1950    | 100.0      | 2.0                           | —11.6—           | —                 | 9.6                | 10.6               | 12.8                | 9.6                  | 7.8                  | 7.6                   | 4.7              | 24.3 |
| <b>El Salvador</b>                  | 1971    | 100.0      | 4.8                           | 5.6              | 9.1               | 7.6                | 8.8                | 14.8                | 10.6                 | 10.5                 | 13.2                  | 6.3              | 8.3  |
|                                     | 1961    | 100.0      | 3.5                           | 4.1              | 7.3               | 6.5                | 8.2                | 13.5                | 10.7                 | 8.5                  | 13.7                  | 8.2              | 13.8 |
|                                     | 1950    | 100.0      | 2.3                           | —10.1—           | —                 | 6.5                | 8.0                | 13.5                | 9.7                  | 9.6                  | 12.9                  | 7.9              | 19.9 |
| <b>Gabon</b>                        | 1969    | 100.0      | 8.1                           | 14.5             | 25.8              | 9.7                | 3.2                | 3.2                 | 3.2                  | 38.3                 | ...                   | —                | —    |
| <b>Haiti</b>                        | 1971    | 100.0      | 21.4                          | 24.5             | 31.6              | 14.0               | 5.7                | 2.8                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                | —    |
| <b>Honduras</b>                     | 1974    | 100.0      | 0.8                           | 2.1              | 6.2               | 7.6                | 10.2               | 17.5                | 11.5                 | 10.2                 | 11.9                  | 7.0              | 15.0 |
|                                     | 1958    | 100.0      | 0.4                           | —7.7—            | —                 | 8.1                | 10.3               | 16.6                | 10.6                 | 8.3                  | 9.7                   | 7.7              | 28.6 |
| <b>Jamaica</b>                      | 1968/69 | 100.0      | 6.5                           | 8.9              | 13.8              | 9.1                | 5.0                | 4.6                 | 3.8                  | 5.0                  | 43.3                  | ...              | ...  |
|                                     | 1961    | 100.0      | 3.7                           | 7.8              | 11.3              | 11.9               | 4.8                | 6.5                 | 4.0                  | 5.2                  | 6.1                   | 39.1             | ...  |
| <b>Latvia</b>                       | 1970    | 100.0      | 0.1                           | 0.1              | 0.4               | 0.6                | 0.9                | 2.0                 | 2.6                  | 3.5                  | 6.3                   | 7.8              | 24.1 |
|                                     | 1959/60 | 100.0      | 0.1                           | 0.1              | 0.6               | 0.4                | 0.7                | 2.0                 | 2.5                  | 3.4                  | 5.6                   | 6.2              | 26.4 |
|                                     | 1950    | 100.0      | 0.1                           | —0.8—            | —                 | 0.5                | 0.7                | 2.0                 | 2.3                  | 2.9                  | 5.9                   | 5.8              | 27.4 |
| <b>Panama</b>                       | 1971    | 100.0      | 0.3                           | 0.8              | 2.6               | 4.3                | 8.7                | 19.8                | 17.3                 | 18.0                 | 11.3                  | 6.6              | 15.3 |
|                                     | 1960    | 100.0      | 0.1                           | 0.9              | 4.3               | 6.5                | 10.6               | 19.7                | 15.8                 | 11.1                 | 10.2                  | 4.0              | 19.7 |
|                                     | 1950    | 100.0      | ...                           | —0.3—            | —                 | 9.1                | 13.2               | 20.4                | 13.5                 | 8.9                  | 8.6                   | 5.3              | 18.7 |
| <b>Puerto Rico</b>                  | 1970    | 100.0      | 0.2                           | 1.2              | 6.5               | 7.2                | 9.0                | 11.6                | 10.7                 | 16.6                 | 37.0                  | ...              | —    |
|                                     | 1958/59 | 100.0      | ...                           | 2.7              | 6.4               | 8.6                | 10.0               | 13.8                | 11.8                 | 9.7                  | 36.0                  | ...              | —    |
|                                     | 1950    | 100.0      | ...                           | —10.3—           | —                 | 9.0                | 10.3               | 19.9                | 12.4                 | 9.0                  | 33.1                  | ...              | —    |
| <b>St. Lucia</b>                    | 1973/74 | 100.0      | 6.9                           | 6.9              | 6.9               | 10.3               | 6.9                | 6.9                 | 6.9                  | 10.3                 | 38.0                  | ...              | —    |
| <b>United States</b>                | 1968    | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | 0.1               | 0.3                | 0.9                | 4.9                 | 10.4                 | 15.0                 | 17.2                  | 11.0             | 22.8 |
|                                     | 1959    | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | 0.1               | 0.5                | 1.4                | 6.8                 | 13.9                 | 19.7                 | 19.7                  | 9.1              | 22.8 |
|                                     | 1950    | 100.0      | ...                           | —0.3—            | —                 | 0.8                | 8.4                | 10.3                | 17.0                 | 19.7                 | 13.0                  | 40.4             | ...  |
| <b>Virgin Islands</b>               | 1969    | 100.0      | 0.1                           | 0.4              | 1.1               | 1.1                | 3.9                | 7.6                 | 4.7                  | 11.7                 | 70.1                  | ...              | —    |
|                                     | 1960    | 100.0      | 0.1                           | 0.5              | 2.0               | 8.8                | 3.3                | 8.7                 | 7.7                  | 16.9                 | 31.6                  | 41.6             | ...  |
|                                     | 1950    | 100.0      | ...                           | —3.8—            | —                 | 3.9                | 3.9                | 7.7                 | 11.9                 | 19.8                 | 38.0                  | ...              | —    |

ANNEX 2 - Percent distribution of area of holdings by size of total area 1/ 1970, 1960, 1950 (cont'd)

|                      | Year    | Total area | Less than 1 ha | 1 ha and under 2 | 2 ha and under 10 | 5 ha and under 10 | 10 ha and under 20 | 20 ha and under 50 | 50 ha and under 100 | 100 ha and under 200 | 200 ha and under 500 | 500 ha and under 1000 | 1000 ha and over |  |
|----------------------|---------|------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|
| Percent.             |         |            |                |                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |  |
| <b>SOUTH AMERICA</b> |         |            |                |                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |  |
|                      | 1970    | 100.0      | 0.2            | 0.4              | 1.4               | 2.0               | 3.6                | 8.1                | 7.7                 | 9.2                  | 14.3                 | 10.6                  | 42.3             |  |
|                      | 1960    | 100.0      | 0.1            | 0.3              | 1.1               | 1.6               | 3.1                | 7.5                | 7.0                 | 8.1                  | 13.3                 | 10.8                  | 47.1             |  |
|                      | 1950    | 100.0      | 0.1            | —0.8—            |                   | 1.1               | 2.4                | 6.7                | 6.8                 | 13.3                 | 12.9                 | 10.7                  | 45.2             |  |
| <b>Brazil 2/</b>     |         |            |                |                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |  |
|                      | 1970    | 100.0      | 0.1            | 0.2              | 1.0               | 1.8               | 3.7                | 8.6                | 8.1                 | 10.1                 | 15.6                 | 11.3                  | 39.5             |  |
|                      | 1960    | 100.0      | ...            | 0.2              | 0.8               | 1.4               | 3.1                | 8.3                | 7.6                 | 8.7                  | 14.3                 | 11.4                  | 44.2             |  |
|                      | 1950    | 100.0      | ...            | —0.5—            |                   | 0.8               | 2.1                | 6.6                | 6.6                 | 7.9                  | 13.4                 | 11.3                  | 50.8             |  |
| <b>Colombia</b>      |         |            |                |                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |  |
|                      | 1971    | 100.0      | 0.4            | 0.8              | 2.5               | 3.5               | 5.2                | 9.9                | 10.3                | 11.4                 | 15.2                 | 10.4                  | 30.4             |  |
|                      | 1960    | 100.0      | 0.5            | 1.0              | 3.1               | 4.3               | 5.7                | 9.6                | 9.8                 | 11.0                 | 14.6                 | 10.0                  | 30.4             |  |
|                      | 1954    | 100.0      | 0.3            | —3.0—            |                   | 3.5               | 5.0                | 9.3                | 9.3                 | 12.4                 | 16.9                 | 13.5                  | 26.7             |  |
| <b>Ecuador</b>       |         |            |                |                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |  |
|                      | 1974    | 100.0      | 0.8            | 1.4              | 4.6               | 4.8               | 7.0                | 16.5               | 17.0                | 8.6                  | 12.5                 | 6.8                   | 20.0             |  |
|                      | 1954    | 100.0      | 0.8            | —6.4—            |                   | 4.5               | 4.9                | 9.9                | 9.1                 | 7.7                  | 11.6                 | 7.7                   | 37.4             |  |
| <b>Peru</b>          |         |            |                |                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |  |
|                      | 1972    | 100.0      | 0.8            | 1.5              | 4.3               | 4.3               | 4.3                | 5.7                | 3.6                 | 3.9                  | 5.3                  | 4.6                   | 61.7             |  |
|                      | 1960/61 | 100.0      | 0.7            | 1.4              | 3.7               | 2.7               | 2.3                | 2.9                | 2.5                 | 3.1                  | 5.7                  | 5.8                   | 69.2             |  |
| <b>Suriname</b>      |         |            |                |                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |  |
|                      | 1969    | 100.0      | 2.1            | 6.4              | 19.2              | 12.8              | 7.4                | 7.4                | 2.1                 | 2.1                  | 6.4                  | 9.6                   | 24.5             |  |
|                      | 1958/59 | 100.0      | 1.9            | 5.6              | 16.0              | 12.3              | 8.5                | 6.6                | 3.8                 | 3.8                  | 10.4                 | 13.2                  | 17.9             |  |
| <b>Uruguay</b>       |         |            |                |                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |  |
|                      | 1970    | 100.0      | ...            | ...              | 0.2               | 0.5               | 1.0                | 2.5                | 3.4                 | 5.6                  | 12.9                 | 15.3                  | 58.4             |  |
|                      | 1961    | 100.0      | ...            | ...              | 0.2               | 0.5               | 1.2                | 2.3                | 4.0                 | 6.1                  | 12.8                 | 15.4                  | 56.9             |  |
|                      | 1951    | 100.0      | ...            | —0.2—            |                   | 0.5               | 1.1                | 3.1                | 4.3                 | 90.8                 | ...                  | -                     | -                |  |
| <b>Venezuela</b>     |         |            |                |                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |  |
|                      | 1971    | 100.0      | ...            | 0.1              | 0.8               | 1.2               | 1.9                | 3.9                | 3.5                 | 4.0                  | 8.7                  | 9.6                   | 66.7             |  |
|                      | 1960/61 | 100.0      | ...            | 0.2              | 1.2               | 1.5               | 2.0                | 3.1                | 2.8                 | 3.6*                 | 6.8                  | 7.1                   | 71.7             |  |

ANNEX 2 - Percent distribution of area of holdings by size of total area <sup>1/</sup>, 1970, 1960, 1950 (Cont'd)

|                                  | Year    | Total area | Less than 1 ha<br>and under 2 | 1 ha and under 5 | 2 ha and under 10 | 5 ha and under 10 | 10 ha and under 20 | 20 ha and under 50 | 50 ha and under 100 | 100 ha and under 200 | 200 ha and under 500 | 500 ha and under 1000 | 1000 ha and over |
|----------------------------------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Percent.. . . . .                |         |            |                               |                  |                   |                   |                    |                    |                     |                      |                      |                       |                  |
| Afghanistan                      | 1970    | 100.0      | 9.7                           | 12.1             | 24.7              | 20.7              | 16.4               | 9.6                | 4.6                 | 0.5                  | 0.4                  | 0.3                   | 1.0              |
|                                  | 1960    | 100.0      | 9.4                           | 12.9             | 25.2              | 20.0              | 18.3               | 7.5                | 2.3                 | 0.4                  | 0.9                  | 0.5                   | 2.6              |
|                                  | 1950    | 100.0      | 6.5                           | —35.9—           |                   | 21.7              | 18.7               | 12.7               | 3.7                 | 0.8                  | 0.4                  | 0.1                   | 0.1              |
| Bahrain                          | 1974    | 100.0      | 2.5                           | 7.5              | 25.0              | 25.0              | 25.0               | 12.5               | 2.5                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
| India                            | 1970/71 | 100.0      | 9.0                           | 11.9             | 25.8              | 22.4              | 17.6               | 9.6                | 3.7                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                  | 1960/61 | 100.0      | 6.7                           | 12.1             | 27.8              | 22.7              | 18.5               | 9.4                | 3.8                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                  | 1954    | 100.0      | 5.6                           | —35.2—           |                   | 22.6              | 19.5               | 13.2               | 3.9                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Indonesia                        | 1973    | 100.0      | 25.0                          | 20.7             | 23.0              | 8.8               | 8.9                | ...                | ...                 | ...                  | 0.1                  | 0.6                   | 0.9              |
|                                  | 1960/63 | 100.0      | 25.2                          | 20.1             | 21.8              | 9.9               | 6.1                | 4.9                | ...                 | 0.1                  | 0.6                  | 0.9                   | 10.3             |
| Iraq                             | 1971    | 100.0      | 0.6                           | 1.5              | 5.7               | 15.1              | 24.8               | 26.0               | 6.5                 | 4.5                  | 5.3                  | 10.0                  | ...              |
|                                  | 1957/58 | 100.0      | 0.3                           | 0.5              | 1.5               | 2.6               | 3.4                | 11.0               | 7.3                 | 6.8                  | 10.0                 | 11.2                  | 44.0             |
| Israel <sup>1/</sup>             | 1971    | 100.0      | 1.1                           | 2.6              | 8.2               | 23.3              | 4.7                | 2.2                | 3.0                 | 4.5                  | 16.2                 | 23.5                  | 11.7             |
|                                  | 1950    | 100.0      | 0.8                           | —0.4—            |                   | 7.3               | 8.8                | 5.0                | 2.3                 | 4.6                  | 19.5                 | 29.1                  | 14.2             |
| Japan <sup>3/</sup>              | 1970    | 100.0      | 32.1                          | 33.2             | 17.8              | 14.4              | 2.5                | ...                | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                  | 1960    | 100.0      | 30.6                          | 33.8             | 19.5              | 7.1               | 6.0                | 3.0                | ...                 | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                  | 1950    | 100.0      | 32.3                          | —32.0—           |                   | 6.7               | 3.4                | 3.6                | ...                 | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Jordan                           | 1953    | 100.0      | 10.9                          | —14.0—           |                   | 20.1              | 24.6               | 10.6               | 5.2                 | 4.9                  | 2.7                  | 7.0                   | ...              |
| Korea, Republic of <sup>2/</sup> | 1969/70 | 100.0      | 38.4                          | 40.5             | 21.1              | ...               | —                  | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                  | 1961    | 100.0      | 53.1                          | 33.4             | 13.5              | ...               | —                  | —                  | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Liberia                          | 1970    | 100.0      | 3.4                           | 3.4              | 6.9               | 10.4              | 20.7               | 17.3               | 31.0                | 6.9                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| Lithuania                        | 1970    | 100.0      | 1.3                           | 3.9              | 29.1              | 26.5              | 18.7               | 13.1               | 11.4                | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                  | 1959/60 | 100.0      | 3.4                           | 6.6              | 22.3              | 25.6              | 42.7               | ...                | —                   | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Malta <sup>2/</sup>              | 1971    | 100.0      | 1.9                           | 9.4              | 36.5              | 18.3              | 12.8               | 7.8                | 13.9                | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                  | 1969/70 | 100.0      | 1.6                           | 10.2             | 31.9              | 23.7              | 15.3               | 5.7                | 2.1                 | 2.0                  | 0.8                  | ...                   | —                |
|                                  | 1968    | 100.0      | 2.9                           | —40.4—           |                   | 17.5              | 14.7               | 11.1               | 8.9                 | 2.7                  | 7.0                  | ...                   | —                |
| Samoa, Amelida                   | 1971    | 100.0      | 2.7                           | 4.2              | 8.2               | 9.8               | 12.7               | 15.5               | 10.0                | 35.5                 | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| Sri Lanka                        | 1973    | 100.0      | 22.4                          | 24.1             | 28.4              | 9.4               | 6.1                | 9.6                | ...                 | —                    | 18.8                 | ...                   | —                |
|                                  | 1961/62 | 100.0      | 19.4                          | 16.4             | 21.0              | 8.6               | 5.6                | 5.4                | 4.0                 | 4.0                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
| Syria                            | 1970/71 | 100.0      | 0.8                           | 1.3              | 8.1               | 11.2              | 10.5               | 27.3               | 11.1                | 7.6                  | 13.9                 | ...                   | —                |

ANNEX I - Percent distribution of area of holdings by size of total area <sup>1/</sup> 1970, 1960, 1950 (cont'd)

|                                       | Year    | Total area | Less than 1 ha | 1 ha and under 2 | 2 ha and under 5 | 5 ha and under 10 | 10 ha and under 20 | 20 ha and under 50 | 50 ha and under 100 | 100 ha and under 200 | 200 ha and under 500 | 500 ha and under 1000 | 1000 ha and over |
|---------------------------------------|---------|------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| <b>Denmark</b>                        | 1970    | 100.0      | 1.7            | 3.5              | 11.3             | 15.3              | 16.0               | 17.0               | 9.0                 | 10.5                 | 4.2                  | 2.3                   | 0.4              |
|                                       | 1960    | 100.0      | 1.5            | 2.9              | 11.9             | 18.1              | 19.6               | 19.3               | 8.8                 | 5.7                  | 4.3                  | 2.4                   | 3.2              |
|                                       | 1950    | 100.0      | 1.5            | —                | 17.7             | 17.9              | 16.7               | 15.0               | 14.7                | 5.1                  | 9.3                  | 0.3                   | 1.8              |
| <b>Austria</b> <sup>2/</sup>          | 1970    | 100.0      | 0.3            | 0.2              | 3.3              | 6.2               | 14.8               | 25.7               | 11.4                | 7.4                  | 30.0                 | ...                   | —                |
|                                       | 1960    | 100.0      | 0.3            | 0.9              | 3.6              | 6.8               | 14.7               | 23.2               | 10.2                | 7.7                  | 3.9                  | 4.2                   | 22.5             |
|                                       | 1951    | 100.0      | 0.3            | —                | 3.5              | 7.6               | 14.3               | 19.6               | 7.0                 | 6.0                  | 7.2                  | 5.1                   | 21.4             |
| <b>Belgium</b> <sup>3/</sup>          | 1970    | 100.0      | 1.9            | 1.5              | 6.9              | 15.7              | 30.5               | 31.2               | 9.5                 | 3.2                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1959    | 100.0      | 1.8            | 3.4              | 10.8             | 21.9              | 29.2               | 22.2               | 7.6                 | 3.1                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1950    | 100.0      | 0.3            | —                | 22.3             | 23.9              | 25.7               | 18.6               | 6.9                 | 2.3                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| <b>Czechoslovakia</b> <sup>1/2/</sup> | 1970    | 100.0      | 5.0            | 0.7              | 1.6              | 1.6               | 1.4                | 2.0                | 6.9                 | 11.9                 | 16.0                 | 19.0                  | 31.1             |
|                                       | 1949    | 100.0      | 1.3            | —                | 13.4             | 16.1              | 19.0               | 8.9                | 41.3                | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
| <b>Denmark</b> <sup>4/</sup>          | 1970    | 100.0      | —              | 0.2              | 1.2              | 7.3               | 21.2               | 44.4               | 15.5                | 10.2                 | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1959    | 100.0      | 0.1            | 0.4              | 3.0              | 12.6              | 25.9               | 39.7               | 10.9                | 4.9                  | 2.9                  | ...                   | —                |
|                                       | 1949    | 100.0      | 0.1            | —                | 4.2              | 13.0              | 25.0               | 41.3               | 9.6                 | 3.5                  | 3.3                  | ...                   | —                |
| <b>Finland</b> <sup>1/</sup>          | 1969    | 100.0      | 3.3            | 16.6             | 33.2             | 29.1              | 14.0               | 2.5                | 1.3                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1959/60 | 100.0      | 3.9            | 4.5              | 20.9             | 29.6              | 25.5               | 13.1               | 2.3                 | 1.2                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1950    | 100.0      | 1.6            | —                | 27.2             | 27.0              | 25.2               | 15.3               | 2.4                 | 1.3                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| <b>France</b>                         | 1970    | 100.0      | 0.7            | 0.9              | 3.0              | 7.1               | 18.0               | 36.8               | 19.7                | 13.0                 | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1963    | 100.0      | 0.2            | 0.8              | 3.9              | 8.9               | 21.9               | 36.0               | 17.1                | 7.7                  | 3.9                  | ...                   | —                |
| <b>Germany, Federal Republic of</b>   | 1971    | 100.0      | 0.6            | 1.8              | 6.1              | 12.2              | 28.3               | 36.9               | 9.3                 | 3.0                  | 1.8                  | ...                   | —                |
|                                       | 1960    | 100.0      | 3.5            | 3.2              | 9.9              | 17.3              | 26.0               | 25.8               | 7.2                 | 2.8                  | 2.3                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1949    | 100.0      | 1.1            | —                | 10.1             | 13.1              | 17.0               | 21.4               | 8.8                 | 5.2                  | 22.6                 | ...                   | —                |
| <b>Greece</b>                         | 1971    | 100.0      | 3.1            | 9.2              | 32.9             | 30.9              | 15.4               | 6.8                | 2.5                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1950    | 100.0      | 6.4            | —                | 43.4             | 22.1              | 10.1               | 4.7                | 1.7                 | 1.8                  | 2.2                  | 1.0                   | 3.0              |
| <b>Ireland</b>                        | 1972    | 100.0      | 3.2            | 0.9              | 0.8              | 0.2               | ...                | ...                | 0.1                 | 0.2                  | 0.6                  | 3.4                   | 30.6             |
|                                       | 1949    | 100.0      | 1.3            | —                | 29.4             | 23.8              | 12.4               | 6.5                | 30.6                | ...                  | 0.1                  | —                     | —                |
| <b>Italy</b>                          | 1970    | 100.0      | 2.4            | 4.1              | 11.7             | 13.3              | 13.4               | 13.4               | 8.1                 | 33.6                 | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1969/71 | 100.0      | 2.7            | 4.5              | 13.2             | 15.0              | 15.1               | 13.1               | 7.3                 | 6.1                  | 6.9                  | 4.6                   | 11.9             |
| <b>Lithuania</b> <sup>5/</sup>        | 1970    | 100.0      | 0.2            | 0.5              | 3.2              | 3.2               | 17.0               | 60.7               | 14.2                | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1950    | 100.0      | 0.2            | —                | 9.3              | 15.0              | 33.5               | 35.6               | 5.7                 | 6.7                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| <b>Malta</b>                          | 1968/69 | 100.0      | 12.8           | 19.2             | 44.9             | 19.2              | 3.2                | 0.7                | ...                 | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1959/60 | 100.0      | 11.0           | 22.0             | 43.9             | 16.5              | 5.3                | 1.1                | ...                 | —                    | —                    | —                     | —                |
| <b>Netherlands</b> <sup>6/</sup>      | 1969/70 | 100.0      | 0.5            | 0.9              | 4.4              | 13.5              | 34.4               | 37.0               | 6.7                 | 2.6                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1959    | 100.0      | 1.5            | 2.3              | 8.3              | 18.8              | 31.0               | 29.1               | 5.8                 | 3.8                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1950    | 100.0      | 0.9            | —                | 11.3             | 20.1              | 29.4               | 30.4               | 5.3                 | 2.6                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| <b>Norway</b> <sup>7/</sup>           | 1969    | 100.0      | 1.3            | 4.5              | 20.0             | 36.2              | 19.3               | 8.6                | 1.9                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1959    | 100.0      | 1.6            | 6.6              | 33.4             | 32.5              | 16.4               | 7.5                | 1.7                 | 0.3                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1949    | 100.0      | 1.6            | —                | 35.7             | 31.4              | 19.6               | 9.3                | 1.9                 | 0.4                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| <b>Poland</b> <sup>1/8/</sup>         | 1970    | 100.0      | 1.9            | 4.2              | 19.8             | 38.5              | 29.6               | 5.6                | 0.4                 | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1960    | 100.0      | 1.5            | 3.9              | 18.6             | 33.9              | 22.9               | 4.5                | 0.6                 | 0.6                  | 4.1                  | 6.2                   | 3.8              |
| <b>Portugal</b>                       | 1968    | 100.0      | 2.5            | 4.2              | 10.8             | 9.6               | 11.6               | 10.1               | 6.0                 | 5.7                  | 9.2                  | 8.9                   | 21.4             |
| <b>Sweden</b> <sup>1/9/10/</sup>      | 1971    | 100.0      | 0.5            | 2.1              | 13.2             | 20.6              | 20.5               | 22.4               | 9.7                 | 11.0                 | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1961    | 100.0      | ...            | 1.5              | 8.4              | 18.0              | 23.5               | 26.6               | 10.7                | 11.3                 | ...                  | —                     | —                |
|                                       | 1951    | 100.0      | 2.6            | —                | 28.0             | 27.2              | 18.7               | 11.7               | 4.7                 | 6.2                  | ...                  | —                     | —                |
| <b>Switzerland</b> <sup>11/</sup>     | 1969    | 100.0      | 1.1            | 1.6              | 6.2              | 19.9              | 41.6               | 34.3               | 3.6                 | 0.9                  | 0.8                  | ...                   | —                |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>                 | 1970    | 100.0      | ...            | 0.1              | 0.8              | 1.6               | 4.0                | 14.6               | 18.5                | 18.8                 | 16.8                 | 7.1                   | 17.7             |
|                                       | 1960    | 100.0      | 0.1            | 0.3              | 1.3              | 2.2               | 3.6                | 16.6               | 19.8                | 17.8                 | 18.8                 | 6.0                   | 17.5             |
|                                       | 1950    | 100.0      | 0.1            | —                | 1.8              | 2.9               | 3.6                | 17.6               | 20.5                | 18.3                 | 33.2                 | ...                   | —                |
| <b>Yugoslavia</b>                     | 1970    | 100.0      | 1.8            | 3.7              | 23.0             | 20.2              | 13.0               | 6.2                | 0.1                 | 0.1                  | 0.8                  | 1.2                   | 16.6             |
|                                       | 1960    | 100.0      | 1.8            | 3.4              | 29.8             | 31.8              | 16.3               | 8.0                | 0.4                 | 0.7                  | 1.3                  | 1.7                   | 6.8              |
|                                       | 1951    | 100.0      | 3.1            | —                | 33.2             | 21.9              | 15.1               | 8.0                | 20.7                | ...                  | —                    | —                     | —                |

ANNEX 2 Percent distribution of area of holdings by size of total area<sup>1/</sup>, 1970, 1960, 1950 (cont'd)

| Year                              | Total area | Percent.                      |                  |                   |                   |                    |                     |                     |                      |                       |                      |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
|                                   |            | Less than 1 ha<br>and under 2 | 1 ha and under 5 | 2 ha and under 10 | 5 ha and under 20 | 10 ha and under 50 | 20 ha and under 100 | 50 ha and under 200 | 100 ha and under 500 | 200 ha and under 1000 | 500 ha and over 1000 |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                    |            |                               |                  |                   |                   |                    |                     |                     |                      |                       |                      |
| 1970                              | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | ...               | ...               | 0.1                | 0.3                 | 0.7                 | 1.3                  | 3.5                   | 4.1                  |
| 1960                              | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | ...               | ...               | 0.1                | 0.4                 | 0.8                 | 1.4                  | 3.8                   | 4.2                  |
| 1950                              | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | ...               | ...               | 0.1                | 0.5                 | 0.9                 | 1.7                  | 4.4                   | 4.8                  |
| American Samoa                    |            |                               |                  |                   |                   |                    |                     |                     |                      |                       |                      |
| 1969                              | 100.0      | 10.0                          | 20.0             | 25.0              | 12.5              | 15.0               | 17.5                | ...                 | -                    | -                     | -                    |
| 1960                              | 100.0      | 7.4                           | 18.5             | 37.1              | 16.5              | 7.4                | 3.7                 | 7.4                 | ...                  | -                     | -                    |
| 1950                              | 100.0      | 1.9                           | —37.0—           | 18.5              | 18.5              | 18.5               | -                   | 5.6                 | ...                  | -                     | -                    |
| Australia                         |            |                               |                  |                   |                   |                    |                     |                     |                      |                       |                      |
| 1970/71                           | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | ...               | ...               | 0.2                | 0.5                 | 1.0                 | 3.0                  | 3.9                   | 91.4                 |
| 1959/60                           | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | ...               | ...               | 0.1                | 0.2                 | 0.6                 | 1.1                  | 3.3                   | 3.9                  |
| 1950                              | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | ...               | ...               | 0.1                | 0.3                 | 0.7                 | 1.3                  | 3.9                   | 4.4                  |
| Fiji                              | 1968/69    | 100.0                         | 1.2              | 2.1               | 9.8               | 21.6               | 19.6                | 45.7                | ...                  | -                     | -                    |
| Greece                            |            |                               |                  |                   |                   |                    |                     |                     |                      |                       |                      |
| 1969                              | 100.0      | 0.9                           | 2.6              | 8.9               | 3.5               | 4.4                | 8.9                 | 70.8                | ...                  | -                     | -                    |
| 1960                              | 100.0      | 0.7                           | 3.0              | 14.9              | 6.7               | 7.5                | 14.9                | 52.2                | ...                  | -                     | -                    |
| 1950                              | 100.0      | 1.0                           | —19.8—           | —                 | 9.9               | 19.8               | 19.8                | 29.7                | ...                  | -                     | -                    |
| New Zealand                       |            |                               |                  |                   |                   |                    |                     |                     |                      |                       |                      |
| 1972                              | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | ...               | 0.1               | 0.3                | 2.1                 | 5.3                 | 9.4                  | 17.3                  | 11.8                 |
| 1959/60                           | 100.0      | ...                           | ...              | ...               | 0.2               | 0.5                | 3.7                 | 7.0                 | 11.0                 | 17.1                  | 12.0                 |
| 1950                              | 100.0      | ...                           | —0.2—            | 0.2               | 0.5               | 4.0                | 6.8                 | 10.1                | 16.4                 | 11.9                  | 49.9                 |
| Pacific Islands (Trust Territory) | 1969       | 100.0                         | 0.3              | 2.5               | 12.4              | 12.5               | 10.1                | 14.9                | 47.3                 | ...                   | -                    |

<sup>1/</sup> Unless otherwise specified in footnotes.

Classification by land under temporary crops.

Classification by land under crops.

Classification by land under agricultural area.

Classification by land under crops for traditional sector and by total area for modern sector.

Data for 1970 exclude 18 377 holdings of size not reported.

Classification by cropland.

Classification by cultivated land (land under crops and cultivated pastures) for 1970 census and by total area for 1960 and 1950 censuses.

Classification by productive land (agricultural land and wood and forest land) for 1970 census and by total area for 1960 and 1950 censuses.

Classification by land under agricultural area for 1970 census and by total area for 1950 census.

Classification by land under agricultural area for 1970 and 1960 censuses and by total area for 1950 census.

Data for 1970 relate to private sector only.

Classification by arable land.

Data on area for 1961 relate to arable land only.

Classification by productive land (agricultural land and wood and forest land).

Main features of changes in some major agricultural structural characteristics, 1950-1970  
Statistics Division, FAO, Rome, April 1970.

ANNEX 3(a)

A PROFILE OF 'SIMPLE AGRICULTURAL TOOLS, IMPLEMENTS AND EQUIPMENT' AT  
RURAL FAMILY WORKER/OWNERSHIP PRODUCTION LEVEL

Product Description

Hand Tools - selected products e.g. spade, hoe, fork, sickle (Note: could be expanded to animal drawn implements)

Market Aspect

1. User: Small farmers holding less than 2 hectares or for garden work.
2. Method of sales: Can be sold directly to the farmers or through wholesale distributor.
3. Market potential: None - for local markets within the country  
Export - very limited.
4. Requirement of Feasibility study: may not be necessary.
5. Expert Assistance: May be required if modern machinery is used.  
Expert advice on heat treatment can improve on product quality.
6. Joint venture: Not recommended.
7. Links with other industry: Woodworking industries or local carpenters.

DETAILS OF THE MANUFACTURING PROFILE

1. Product

Manufacture of spade, hoe, fork, sickle

2. Product specification (selected four product mix)

| Product     | Specification  |
|-------------|--|
| Spade       | Blade and shank size- overall length 20", blade size - 8" x 6" weight - 1.5 kg.  |
| Hoe (tined) | Maximum length of tine - 10", width - 6", tine diameter - $\frac{1}{2}$ " weight 1 kg.   |
| Fork        | Weeding fork - 3 prongs, length 14", width 7" dia of prong 5/8", tang bore - $1\frac{1}{4}$ " dia min.- $2\frac{1}{2}$ " max. weight 2 kg. |
| Sickle      | Length - 9", max width 1", handle - 5", weight - $\frac{1}{2}$ kg.   |

3. Material Specification

Material specification for hand tools will be as follows:

SAE - 1078, Carbon - 0.72 to 0.85  
Manganese - 0.30 to 0.60

The material is suitable for forging and heat treatment.

4. Production Volume

|        | Manually operated machine tools<br>No. Electric power available |               | Electric power operated<br>machine tools - supply<br>30 kw, 50/c/s single phase<br>220/240 V AC |               |
|--------|---|---------------|---|---------------|
|        | Prod./day/shift   | *Annual Prod. | Prod./day/shift   | *Annual Prod. |
| Spade  | 4   | 1,000         | 12  | 3,000         |
| Hoe    | 4   | 1,000         | 12  | 3,000         |
| Fork   | 4   | 1,000         | 12  | 3,000         |
| Sickle | 4   | 1,000         | 12  | 3,000         |
|        | 16  | 4,000 units   | 48  | 12,000 units  |

**5. Manpower Requirement - Direct labour**

| Item                      | Category        | Shop without electrical power | Shop with electrical power |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1.                        | Skilled         | 3 (including owner)           | 5 (including owner)        |
| 2.                        | Semi-skilled    | -                             | 2                          |
| 3.                        | Unskilled       | 1                             | 1                          |
| <b>- Indirect Labour:</b> |                 |                               |                            |
| 1.                        | Skilled         | -                             | 1 (Accounts clerk)         |
| 2.                        | Semi-skilled    | -                             | -                          |
| 3.                        | Unskilled       | -                             | -                          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>Manpower</b> | <b>4</b>                      | <b>9</b>                   |

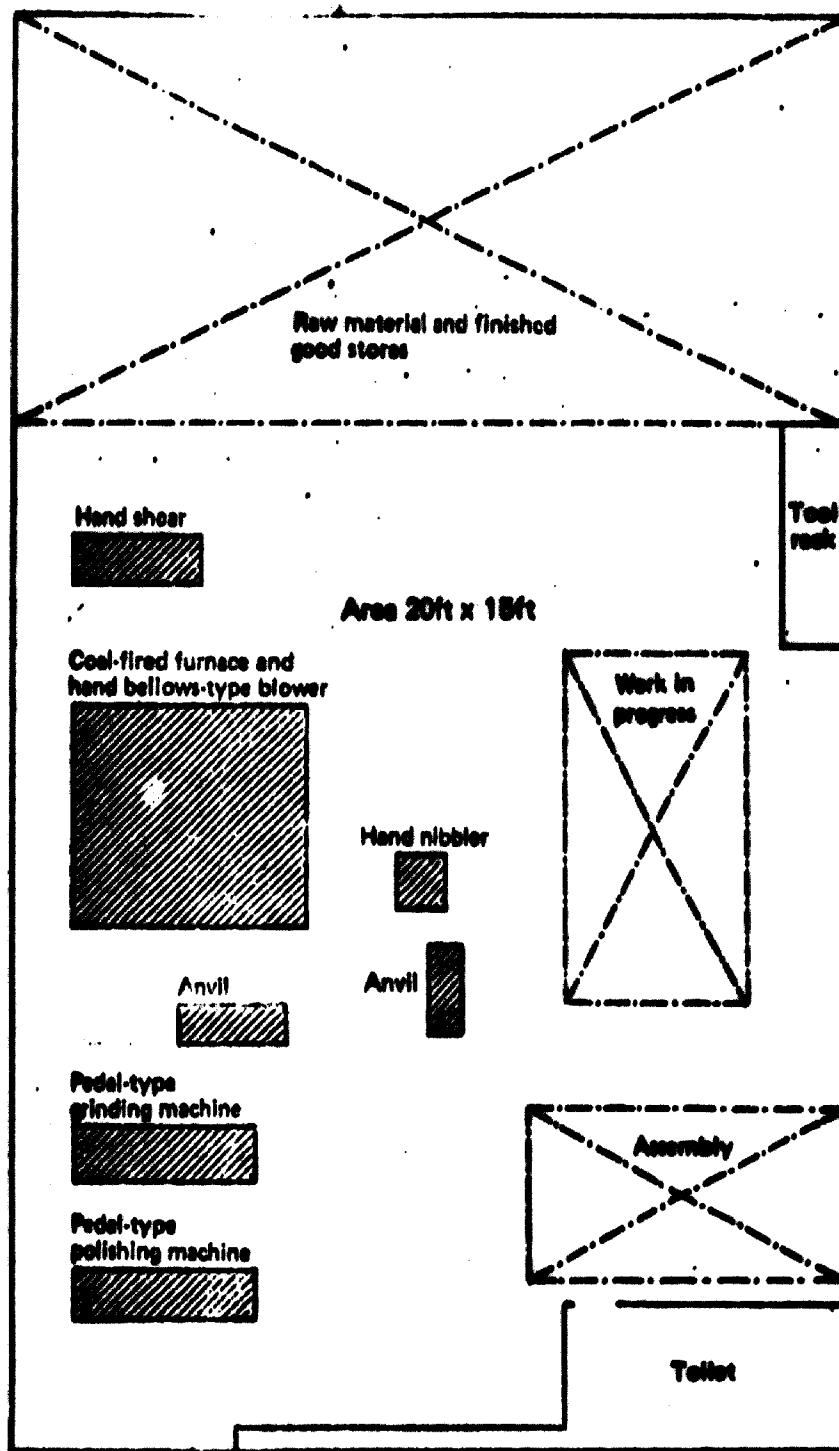
**6. Floor Area**

| Shop without electrical supply | Shop with electrical supply   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 20ft x 15 ft = 300 sq. ft.     | 40ft. x 30ft. = 1,200 sq. ft. |

Ref. Figure 1 and 2 for Layout and Plan.

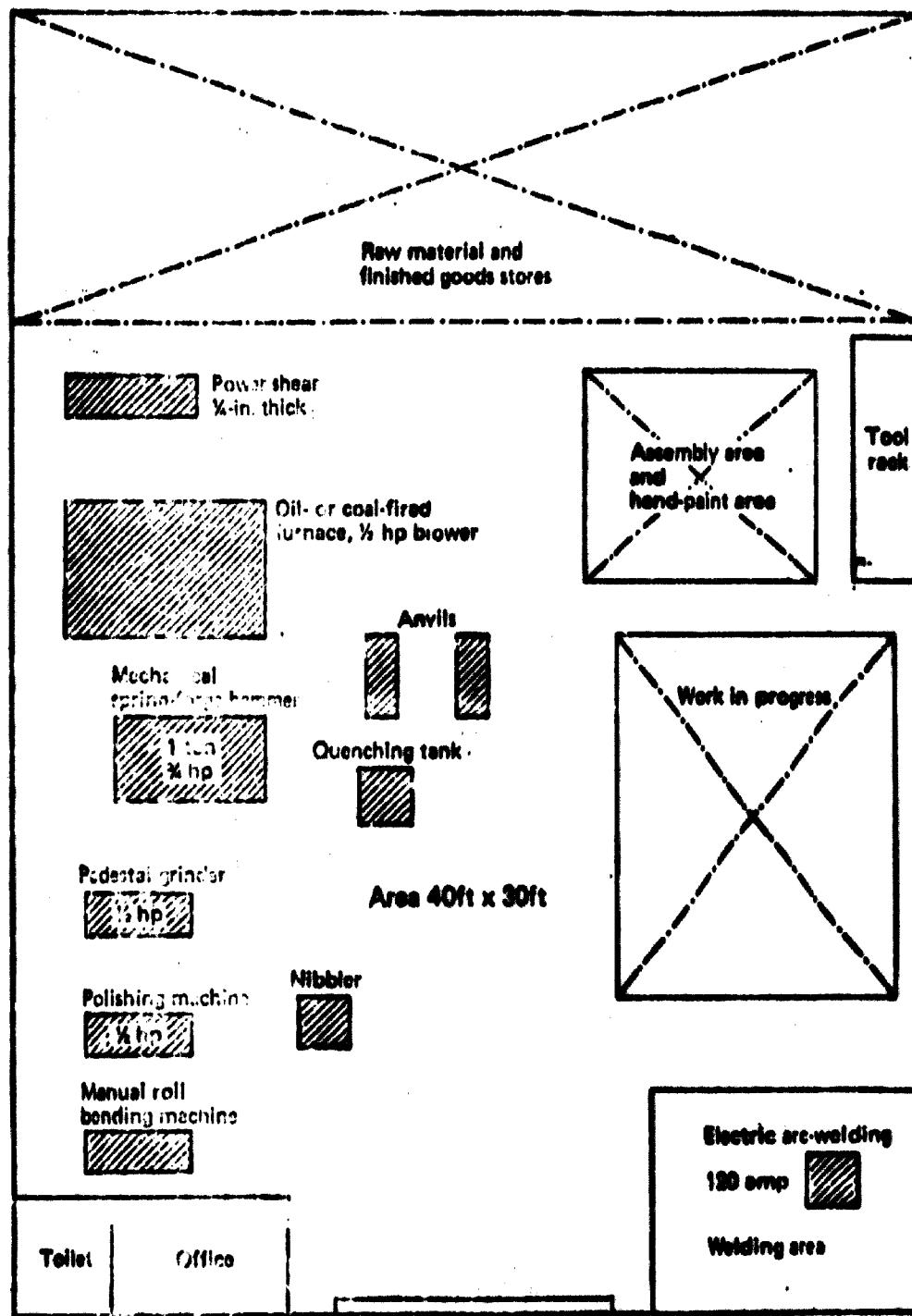
**LAYOUT OF RURAL FAMILY WORKER/OWNERSHIP PRODUCTION UNIT  
(WITHOUT ELECTRICITY SUPPLY)**

**FIGURE 1**



LAYOUT OF RURAL FAMILY WORKER/OWNERSHIP PRODUCTION UNIT (ELECTRICITY  
SUPPLY AVAILABLE)

FIGURE 2



7. Machinery and Equipment - Estimated cost

| Power Supply     | Hand operated Machine Tools (electricity not available)          |          |                       | Electrically operated machine tools                                       |          |                       |
|------------------|--|----------|-----------------------|---|----------|-----------------------|
|                  |  |          |                       | 30kw, 50c/s single phase<br>220/240v AC                                   |          |                       |
| Item             | Description  | No. Off. | Price US \$ estimated | Description   | No. Off. | Price US \$ estimated |
| 1                | Hand shear 12"   | 1        | 200                   | Power shear $\frac{1}{2}$ "   | 1        | 500                   |
| 2                | Coal fired furnace with hand bellows type blower 24" x 24" x 18" | 1        | 2200                  | Oil fired or coal fired furnace $\frac{1}{2}$ hp 24.24.18"                | 1        | 5000                  |
| 3                | Anvil with pedestal 200 kg                                       | 2        | 200                   | Mechanical spring forge hammer 1ton 3/4 hp                                | 1        | 4000                  |
| 4                | Quenching tank 24"x24".24"                                       | 1        | 300                   | Quenching tank 36"x36"x36"  | 1        | 500                   |
| 5                | Pedal type grinding machine 12" wheel                            | 1        | 100                   | Anvils with pedestal 200kg  | 2        | 200                   |
| 6                | Pedal type polishing machine                                     | 1        | 100                   | Double ended pedestal grinder $\frac{1}{2}$ hp 12" wheel                  | 1        | 400                   |
| 7                | Hand nibbler - $\frac{1}{2}$ "                                   | 1        | 200                   | Double ended polishing machine $\frac{1}{2}$ hp                           | 1        | 400                   |
| 8                | Blacksmith's tools and conventional tools                        | set      | 600                   | Manual roll bending machine   | 1        | 200                   |
| 9                | Miscellaneous  | -        | 300                   | Electric arc welding machine 120amps                                      | set      | 600                   |
| 10               | -  | -        | -                     | Blacksmith's tools, $\frac{1}{2}$ " portable drill, paint can and brushes | set      | 600                   |
| 11               | -  | -        | -                     | Miscellaneous   | -        | 500                   |
| Total cost US \$ |  |          | 4000                  | Total cost US \$  | 12,500   |                       |

8. Investment Requirement

|   | <b>Basic Investment</b> | <b>Shop with no elect. supp.</b> | <b>shop with elect. supp.</b> |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>(A) Fixed Capital</b>  |                         | <b>US \$</b>                     | <b>US \$</b>                  |
| (a) Land  |                         | -                                | -                             |
| (b) Building cost   |                         | ..                               | ..                            |
| US\$5.00/sq. ft. - 300sq.ft.  | 1,500                   |                                  |                               |
| US\$5.00/sq. ft. - 1200 "   | -                       |                                  |                               |
| (c) Furniture fittings,<br>racks etc.   | 300                     |                                  | 600                           |
| (d) Machinery and equipment   | 1,000                   |                                  | 12,500                        |
| (e) Electrical installation   | -                       |                                  | 1,000                         |
| (f) Erection  | 50                      |                                  | 300                           |
| (g) Transport (cart or trolley)   | 100                     |                                  | 500                           |
| (h) Contingencies   | 150                     |                                  | 300                           |
| <b>Fixed capital total US \$</b>  | <b>6,100</b>            |                                  | <b>21,200</b>                 |
| <b>(B) Working Capital</b>  |                         |                                  |                               |
| (a) Direct material (3 months)  | 815                     |                                  | 2,370                         |
| (b) Labour (3 months)   | 950                     |                                  | 2,875                         |
| (c) Indirect costs  | 300                     |                                  | 600                           |
| (d) Training costs  | -                       |                                  | 500                           |
| (e) Contingencies   | 35                      |                                  | 155                           |
| <b>Working capital total US \$</b>  | <b>2,100</b>            |                                  | <b>6,500</b>                  |
| <b>(C) Total Investment<br/>required (excluding cost of<br/>Land) C = (A + B) US \$</b> | <b>8,200</b>            |                                  | <b>27,700</b>                 |

**9. Annual Manufacturing Cost**

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**9.9. A Direct Material Cost**

"MOW" - Manufactured own shop

BOP - Bought out finished

IMP - Imported Steel price = US\$ 300/metric ton

| Item                                   | M<br>O<br>W | D<br>P | I<br>P | Weight<br>of<br>blade<br>Size/kg | Unit<br>Raw Mat-<br>erial<br>Cost<br>30°/kg | Shop without<br>Electric Supply |              |               | Shop with electrical<br>supply |              |               |
|--|-------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
|  |             |        |        |                                  |   | Prod/<br>Year                   | Tot.<br>Mat. | Cost<br>US \$ | Prod/<br>Year                  | Tot.<br>Mat. | Cost<br>US \$ |
| Spade                                  | X           | -      | -      | 1.5                              | 300   | 1,000                           | 1,500        | 450           | 3,000                          | 4,500        | 1,350         |
| Hoe                                    | X           | -      | -      | 1.0                              | 300   | 1,000                           | 1,000        | 300           | 3,000                          | 3,000        | 900           |
| Fork                                   | X           | -      | -      | 2.0                              | 300   | 1,000                           | 2,000        | 600           | 3,000                          | 6,000        | 1,800         |
| Dickle                                 | X           | -      | -      | 0.5                              | 300   | 1,000                           | 500          | 150           | 3,000                          | 1,500        | 450           |
| Wooden handle                          | -           | X      | -      | -                                | 400   | 3,000                           | -            | 1200          | 9,000                          | -            | 3,600         |
| Handle (dickle)                        | -           | X      | -      | -                                | 100   | 1,000                           | -            | 100           | 3,000                          | -            | 300           |
| Nails + furels                         | -           | X      | -      | -                                | -   | -                               | -            | 200           | -                              | -            | 400           |
| <b>15% Scrap for steel</b>             |             |        |        |                                  |   |                                 |              | <b>230</b>    |                                |              | <b>675</b>    |
| <b>Total direct material cost US\$</b> |             |        |        |                                  |   |                                 |              | <b>3,260</b>  |                                |              | <b>9,175</b>  |

**9B Indirect Material Cost**

| Indirect items              | 4000 Units/year<br>Cost US\$ | 12000 Units/year<br>Cost US\$ |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Lubricants, coolants, etc   | 30                           | 50                            |
| Maintenance and spare parts | 200                          | 1,000                         |
| Paints, office supplies     | 200                          | 500                           |
| <b>Total indirect costs</b> | <b>430</b>                   | <b>1,550</b>                  |

## 9C Power, Fuel and Water Cost

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| Item                     | Shop without electricity supply<br>Cost US\$/Year | Shop with electricity supply<br>Cost US\$/Year |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| Power 30kW, at 60,000kwh | !-  | 2,500  |
| Fuel + coal/oil          | 550   | 1,000  |
| Water                    | 50  | 100  |
| Total                    | 600   | 3,600  |

## 9D Transport Cost

|                    |               |               |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| External transport | 200 US\$/year | 500 US\$/Year |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|

## 9E Labour Cost

| Category              | Shop without electric supply |                |                          | Shop with electric supply |                |                       |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                       | No. Off.                     | Rate/year US\$ | Total wage per year US\$ | No. Off.                  | Rate/year US\$ | Total wage /year US\$ |
| Direct Skilled Labour | 3                            | 1000           | 3000                     | 5                         | 1500           | 7500                  |
| Semi-skilled          | -                            | -              | -                        | 2                         | 1000           | 2000                  |
| Un-skilled            | 1                            | 800            | 800                      | 1                         | 800            | 800                   |
| Sub-total             | 4                            |                | 3800                     | 8                         |                | 10300                 |
| Indirect labour       | -                            | -              | -                        | 1                         | 1200           | 1200                  |
| Sub-total             | 4                            |                | 3800                     | 9                         |                | 11500                 |

| Costs                           | Shop without elec. | Shop with electricity |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 | Costs US \$        | Costs US \$           |
| 9-A Direct material             | 3,260              | 9,475                 |
| 9-B Indirect material           | 430                | 1,550                 |
| 9-C Power, fuel, water          | 600                | 3,600                 |
| 9-D Transport                   | 200                | 500                   |
| 9-E Labour Cost                 | 3800               | 11,500                |
| Total annual manufacturing cost | 8,290              | 26,625                |

10. Annual Sales Turnover

| Product | Unit Selling Price US\$ | Shop without electric. |                  | Shop with electric. |                  |
|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|         |                         | Units/year             | Sales/year US \$ | Units/year          | Sales/year US \$ |
| Spade   | 2.50                    | 1000                   | 2500             | 3000                | 7500             |
| Hoe     | 3.00                    | 1000                   | 3000             | 3000                | 9000             |
| Pork    | 3.00                    | 1000                   | 3000             | 3000                | 9000             |
| Sickle  | 1.50                    | 1000                   | 1500             | 3000                | 4500             |

11. Total Annual Manufacturing Cost

|  | Shop without electric. | Shop with electric. |
|--|------------------------|---------------------|
|  | Annual costs US \$     | Annual Costs US \$  |
| (a) Total manufacturing cost (refer 9-F) | 8,290                  | 26,625              |
| (b) Total sales cost                     | 200                    | 1,000               |
| (c) Depreciation of fixed capital 10%    | 400                    | 1,250               |
| <b>Total annual cost US\$ 8,690</b>      |                        | <b>20,075</b>       |

12. Profit

|                       | Shop without elec. supply US \$ | Shop with Electric. supply US \$ |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Annual sales turnover | 10,000                          | 30,000                           |
| Total Annual Costs    | 8,690                           | 20,075                           |
| Profit (before tax)   | 1,110                           | 1,125                            |

ANNEX 3 (b)

A PROFILE OF 'INTERMEDIATE IMPLEMENTS AND EQUIPMENT' AT SMALL SCALE  
INDUSTRY/INDUSTRIAL ESTATE LEVEL

Product Description

Single hand wheels hoe, animal drawn disc harrow, animal drawn mould board plough (Note: Could expand to produce tractor drawn implements).

Market Aspects

1. Users: Small Medium farmers - with 2 to 5 hectares of land.
2. Method of sales: Preferably to appoint selling agents both at village and national level. Attention will have to be given to spare parts supply. Agents or distributors can stock parts. Thereby the annual turnover can be increased.
3. Market potential: Home - in local and national markets within the country.  
Export - good possibility, can offer the products to exporting houses in the country.
4. Requirement of feasibility study: necessary before investment.
5. Expert Assistance: required in the following areas:
  1. Feasibility study
  2. Training
  3. Product design and product development
  4. Marketing
  5. Heat treatment and process.
6. Joint venture: recommended
7. Links with other industries: - Foundry, forge, stockist hardware industry.

**1. Product**

- (a) Manufacture of single hand wheel hoe
- (b) Manufacture of animal drawn disc harrow
- (c) Manufacture of animal drawn mould board plough

**2. Product specifications (selected three product mixes)**

| Product                        | Specification   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Single - hand wheel hoe        | Weight 12kg, (option - 3 hoeblades or 3 cultivator tines or 3 ploughs)  |
| Animal drawn disc harrow       | Weight 50kg, Discs - 6<br>(No. of discs can be from 6-12)<br>working width - 36"<br>working depth - 3" (can be from 2½" - 5")<br>Output - 0.25 hectare/hour |
| Animal drawn mouldboard plough | Weight - 35kg<br>Furrow width - 5"-8"<br>Furrow depth - 2½" - 7"  |

**3. Material Specifications**

| Agricultural Components     | SAE No.                 | Carbon C  | Manganese M |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Implement Frame (mildsteel) | 1006-1008<br>-1010-1015 | 0.08-0.18 | 0.25-0.60   |
| Springs                     | 1065                    | 0.60-0.70 | 0.60-0.90   |
| Plough beam or tool bar     | 1070                    | 0.65-0.75 | 0.60-0.90   |
| Plough shares, sheetmetal   | 1074                    | 0.70-0.80 | 0.50-0.80   |
| Hole teeth                  | 1078                    | 0.72-0.85 | 0.30-0.60   |

| Agricultural Components   | SAE No. | Carbon C               | Manganese %            |
|---|---------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Scraper, blades, discs,<br>Spring tooth harrow                        | 1085    | 0.80-0.93              | 0.70-1.00              |
| Mower + binder section<br>twine holders, knotter discs 1086 +<br>1090 |         | 0.82-0.95<br>0.85-0.98 | 0.30-0.50<br>0.60-0.90 |

#### 4. Production Volume

| Item | Product Description      | Production/day<br>1 shift=8hours | Production/year<br>250workingdays |
|------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (a)  | Single hand wheel hoe    | 24                               | 6000                              |
| (b)  | Animal drawn disc harrow | 8                                | 2000                              |
| (c)  | Animal drawn plough      | 8                                | 2000                              |

#### 5. Labour Requirements - Direct Labour

| Item | Area                     | Skilled | Semi-Skilled | Unskilled |
|------|--------------------------|---------|--------------|-----------|
| 1    | Cutting off              | -       | 1            | -         |
| 2    | Inspection               | 2       | -            | -         |
| 3    | Forging + heat treatment | 2       | -            | -         |
| 4    | Toolroom + maintenance   | 3       | 1            | -         |
| 5    | Machining shop           | 2       | 2            | 1         |
| 6    | Welding + fabrication    | 6       | 4            | 2         |
| 7    | Sub assembly             | 2       | 4            | 1         |
| 8    | Assembly                 | 4       | 2            | 1         |
| 9    | Paintshop                | 1       | -            | -         |
|      | Total direct             | 29      | 14           | 5         |

-Indirect Labour

| Item | Area                          | Skilled | Semi-Skilled | Unskilled |
|------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------|-----------|
| 10   | Manager                       | 1       | -            | -         |
| 11   | Accountant                    | 1       | -            | -         |
| 12   | Sales executive               | 1       | -            | -         |
| 13   | Development engineer/designer | 1       | -            | -         |
| 14   | Superintendent                | 1       | -            | -         |
| 15   | Jig + Tool designer           | 1       | -            | -         |
| 16   | Foremen                       | 3       | -            | -         |
| 17   | Secretary                     | 1       | -            | -         |
| 18   | Charge hand                   | 1       | -            | -         |
| 19   | Stores + tool keeper          | 3       | -            | -         |
| 20   | Security                      | 1       | -            | -         |
| 21   | Clerk                         | -       | 2            | -         |
|      | Total indirect 16             |         | 2            | -         |

Therefore total manpower =

|                   |    |
|-------------------|----|
| Direct Manpower   | 48 |
| Indirect manpower | 18 |
| total             | 66 |

6. Floor Area

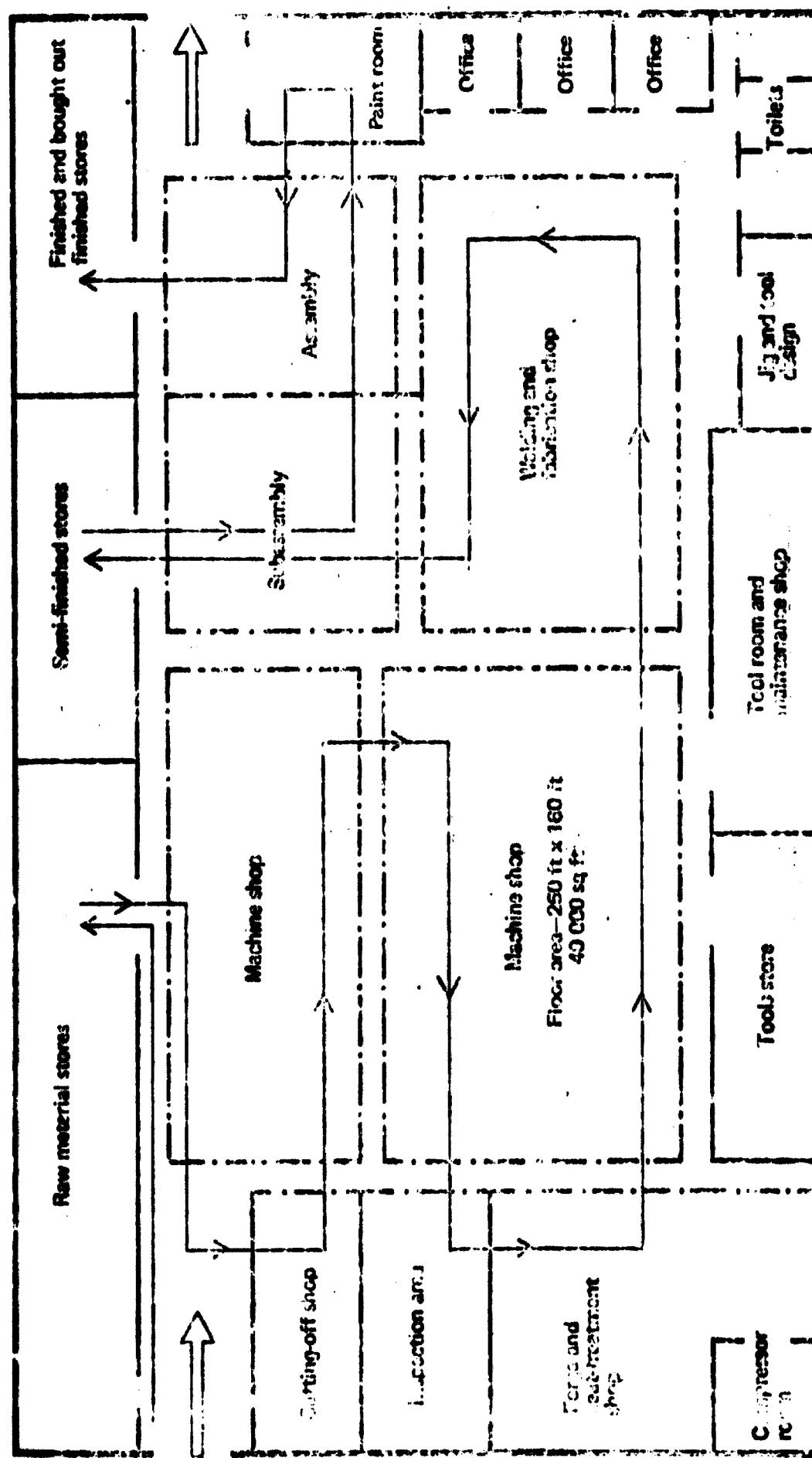
Administrative Area - 2000 sq ft.

Manufacturing area - 40,000 sq. ft.

LAYOUT OF A SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRY MANUFACTURING PLANT

Annex  
page 15

FIGURE 3



Layout of small-scale unit industrial manufacturing plant

7. Machinery and Equipment (Estimated)

Ref: Fig ( 6 ) for layout information

| Item | Area                                  | Description   | No. | Estimated cost<br>US \$ |
|------|---------------------------------------|---|-----|-------------------------|
| 1.   | Cutting shop                          | Power hacksaw<br>Max round bar up to<br>3" dia.                         | 1   | 1,000                   |
| 2.   |                                       | Abrasive cutter/grinder<br>1/2hp - 8" wheel                             | 1   | 800                     |
| 3.   |                                       | Hand shear - 12"dia   | 1   | 200                     |
| 4    | Forge and<br>heat treat-<br>ment shop | Mechanical hammer forge<br>50ton (for hot forge)                        | 1   | 14,000                  |
| 5    |                                       | Oil fired furnace with<br>blower 30x30x15"                              | 1   | 5,000                   |
| 6    |                                       | Water quenching tank<br>3'x3'x3'  | 1   | 500                     |
| 7    |                                       | Oil quenching tank<br>3'x3'x3'  | 1   | 300                     |
| 8    |                                       | Anvils  | 2   | 200                     |
| 9    | Blacksmith's                          | tools   | set | 400                     |
| 10   | Machine shop                          | Pedestal grinder<br>12" wheel - double<br>ended                         | 2   | 800                     |
| 11   |                                       | Upright drilling<br>machine 1"dia in MS                                 | 1   | 5,000                   |
| 12   |                                       | Radial drilling<br>machine 3'arm -<br>1 1/2" dia in MS                  | 1   | 8,000                   |
| 13   |                                       | Lathe- Max bore 3"<br>Swing - 18"<br>Max length - 36"                   |     | 6,000                   |
| 14   |                                       | Capstan lathe with hex 1<br>turret + attachment<br>Swing 6"<br>Clap 24" |     | 9,000                   |
| 15   |                                       | Turner fixtures<br>for parts  | set | 6,000                   |

| Item                             | Area                          | Description  | No  | Estimated Cost<br>US \$ |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----|-------------------------|
| 16                               | Tool Room + Maintenance       | Universal milling machine<br>Arbour size - 1"dia<br>Table size 3ftx1ft | 1   | 8,000                   |
| 17                               |                               | Universal cutter grinder up to 12" milling cutter                      | 1   | 9,000                   |
| 18                               |                               | Surface table  | 1   | 800                     |
| 19                               |                               | Gauges + tools   | set | 1,500                   |
| 20                               |                               | Maintenance equipment  | set | 1,500                   |
| 21                               | Inspection                    | Inspection tools, table etc.   | set | 2,000                   |
| 22                               | Welding + Fabrication Shop    | Electric arc welding 250 amps  | 2   | 1,000                   |
| 23                               |                               | Press brake - 10ft long 5 ton  | 1   | 6,000                   |
| 24                               |                               | Eccentric press, 35 ton gap 4"   | 1   | 8,000                   |
| 25                               |                               | Welding fixture and jigs   | set | 2,000                   |
| 26                               |                               | Manual roll bending machine up to 1" dia rod cold.                     | 1   | 150                     |
| 27                               | Sub assembly                  | Drilling machine upright - up to 1"dia in M3                           | 1   | 2,500                   |
| 28                               |                               | Portable grinder 6" dia wheel  | 2   | 300                     |
| 29                               |                               | Portable drill gun $\frac{1}{2}$ HP                                    | 2   | 600                     |
| 30                               |                               | Sub assembly fixtures  | set | 500                     |
| 31                               | Paint room                    | Pneumatic spray, paint equipment etc.                                  | set | 300                     |
| 32                               | Compressor                    | Motor compressor set & complete 300cfm/min, line pressure 80 psi       | set | 10,000                  |
| 33                               | Stores                        | Racks, stillage, pallets   | set | 8,000                   |
| 34                               | Mechanical Handling Equipment | Forklift truck- 1 ton  | 1   | 8,000                   |
| 35                               |                               | $\frac{1}{2}$ ton hoists   | 6   | 6,000                   |
| 36                               |                               | Hydraulic pallet truck   | 2   | 800                     |
| Total machinery + equipment cost |                               |  |     | 134,150                 |

**8. Investment Requirement - Basic investment**

| A                        | Fixed Capital   | Cost US \$        |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------|
| a                        | Land  | -                 |
| b                        | Building cost: (i) administrative block<br>2000sqft at 55/sqft.<br>(ii) factory building -<br>40000sqft at 55/sqft. | 10,000<br>200,000 |
| c                        | Furniture + fittings including drawing<br>office equipment and office equipment                                     | 20,000            |
| d                        | Machinery and equipment   | 134,150           |
| e                        | Electrical Installations  | 10,000            |
| f                        | Erection  | 5,000             |
| g                        | Transport car + van (1 ton)   | 8,000             |
| h                        | Contingencies   | 1,050             |
| A                        | Total   | 388,200           |
| <b>B Working Capital</b> |   |                   |
| a                        | Direct material (3 months)  | 97,500            |
| b                        | Direct labour (3 months)  | 20,275            |
| c                        | Indirect costs (3 months)   | 3,500             |
| d                        | Training cost   | 5,000             |
| e                        | Contingencies   | 1,225             |
| B                        | Total   | 127,500           |
| C                        | Total Investment Required excluding<br>Land (C = A + B) US \$   | 515,700           |

**9. Annual Manufacturing Cost**

NOW - Manufactured own shop

BOF - Bought out finished

IMP - Import

Steel price estimated at US\$ 500 per metric ton

**9.A Direct Material cont**

| Description                | Parts group  | NOW | BOF | IMP | Unit Cost US \$ | Total Unit cost | Annual Quant-<br>ity | Total Material<br>cost US\$ |
|----------------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Single wheel hand hoe    | MS handles   | X   | -   | -   | 2.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | MS fork  | X   | -   | -   | 1.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Rice frame   | X   | -   | -   | 1.50            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Shovel   | X   | -   | -   | 2.0             | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Teeing hook  | X   | -   | -   | 0.50            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Y-bracket  | X   | -   | -   | 0.50            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Axel shaft   | X   | -   | -   | 2.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | CI wheel   | X   | X   | -   | 5.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Wooden grip  | -   | X   | -   | 0.50            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Bolts, Nuts,   | -   | X   | X   | 0.50            | 16              | 6,000                | 96,000                      |
| 2 Animal drawn disc harrow | Beam frame   | X   | -   | -   | 8.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Disc axelshaft   | X   | -   | -   | 8.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Middle tin shovel  | X   | -   | -   | 9.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Gang angle mechanism                                     | X   | -   | -   | 10.00           | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Seat arrang.   | X   | -   | -   | 5.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Disc hub   | X   | X   | -   | 5.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Hub bracket  | X   | X   | -   | 5.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | CI wheel + back rest                                     |     |     |     | 3.00            | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Disc-3/16" x18" or 1/4" x18" or inside bevel 7/32" x 18" | -   | X   | -   | 20.00           | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Bearings   | -   | -   | X   | 20.00           | -               | -                    | -                           |
|                            | Bolts/nuts/washer  | -   | -   | X   | 5.00            | 93              | 2,000                | 196,000                     |

| Description                      | Parts group                      | MOW | BOP | IMP | Units<br>US \$ | Total<br>Unit<br>Cost | Annual<br>Quant-<br>ity | Total<br>Material<br>Cost US \$ |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 3 Animal drawn mouldboard plough | MS handle                        | X   | -   | -   | 3.00           | -                     | -                       | -                               |
|                                  | Steel beam                       | X   | -   | -   | 3.00           | -                     | -                       | -                               |
|                                  | Steel mould-<br>board + share    | X   | -   | -   | 10.00          | -                     | -                       | -                               |
|                                  | Bracket                          | X   | -   | -   | 2.00           | -                     | -                       | -                               |
|                                  | Landside                         | X   | -   | -   | 1.00           | -                     | -                       | -                               |
|                                  | chain ring +<br>shankle          | X   | X   | -   | 1.00           | -                     | -                       | -                               |
|                                  | Ridging body                     | X   | -   | -   | 4.00           | -                     | -                       | -                               |
|                                  | CI Gauge wheel                   | X   | -   | -   | 5.00           | -                     | -                       | -                               |
|                                  | Bearing                          |     |     | X   | 4.00           | -                     | -                       | -                               |
|                                  | Bolts/nuts/<br>washers           |     |     | X   | 2.00           | 35                    | 2,000                   | 70,000                          |
|                                  | Total US \$                      |     |     |     |                |                       |                         | 362,000                         |
|                                  | Scrap allowance US \$            |     |     |     |                |                       |                         | 18,000                          |
|                                  | Raw material cost (annual) US \$ |     |     |     |                |                       |                         | 380,000                         |

#### 9.B Indirect Material cost

| Indirect costs                    | Yearly Cost US \$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 Lubricants, coolant             | 400               |
| 2 Maintenance, spareparts         | 2,000             |
| 3 Paints                          | 8,000             |
| 4 Office supplies, telephone etc. | 3,000             |
| 5 Sundries                        | 600               |
| <b>Total indirect costs</b>       | <b>14,000</b>     |

#### 9.C Power, Fuel + Water cost

| Item                           | Cost US\$ |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Power - 80hp + light 3,000 kwh | 5,000     |
| Fuel Oil                       | 2,000     |
| Water                          | 500       |

9. D. Transport

| Item                                | Cost US \$ |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Operating cost of Car and 1 ton van | 2,000      |

9. E. Labour Cost

|                               | Category                | No. Off. | Pay out/year US \$ | Total wage US \$ |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------|
| Direct labour                 | Skilled                 | 29       | 1,000              | 29,000           |
|                               | Semi-skilled            | 14       | 800                | 11,200           |
|                               | Unskilled               | 5        | 500                | 2,500            |
| Indirect labour               | Manager                 | 1        | 5,000              | 5,000            |
|                               | Accountant              | 1        | 4,000              | 4,000            |
|                               | Sales exec.             | 1        | 4,000              | 4,000            |
|                               | Development Eng./Design | 1        | 4,000              | 4,000            |
|                               | Superintend- ant        | 1        | 3,000              | 3,000            |
|                               | Jig + Tool Designer     | 1        | 3,000              | 3,000            |
|                               | Foreman                 | 3        | 2,000              | 6,000            |
|                               | Secretary               | 1        | 1,000              | 1,000            |
|                               | Charge hand             | 2        | 1,500              | 3,000            |
|                               | Clerk                   | 2        | 1,000              | 2,000            |
|                               | Store + tools           | 3        | 800                | 2,400            |
|                               | Security                | 1        | 1,000              | 1,000            |
| Total annual labour cost US\$ |                         |          |                    | 81,100           |

9. F. Summary Annual Manufacturing Cost

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| 9. A Direct Material Cost     | 390,000 |
| 9. B Indirect Material cost   | 14,000  |
| 9. C Power, Fuel, Water       | 7,500   |
| 9. D Transport cont           | 2,000   |
| 9. E Labour cost              | 81,000  |
| Total manufacturing cost US\$ | 494,500 |

10 Annual Sales Turnover

| Product                           | Unit Selling Price Exworks | Annual Product. | Total Sales (exfactory) US \$ |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Single hand wheel hoe          | US\$ 30                    | 6000            | 180,000                       |
| 2. Animal drawn disc harrow       | US\$150                    | 2000            | 300,000                       |
| 3. Animal drawn mouldboard plough | US\$ 60                    | 2000            | 120,000                       |
| <b>Gross Annual Sales</b>         |                            |                 | <b>640,000</b>                |

11. Total Annual Cost (excluding profit)

|  | US \$          |
|--|----------------|
| 1. Total Manufacturing cost refer 9P           | 494,500        |
| 2. Total sales cost                            | 20,000         |
| 3. Depreciation of fixed capital 10% per annum | 39,000         |
| <b>Total annual cost US \$</b>                 | <b>553,500</b> |

12. Profit

|                            |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Annual sales turnover      | US\$ 640,000       |
| Total Annual Cost          | US\$ 553,500       |
| <b>Profit (before tax)</b> | <b>US\$ 86,500</b> |

A PROFILE OF 'SMALL LOW-COST TRACTOR MECHANIZATION SYSTEM'  
AT INDUSTRIAL ESTATE LEVEL

Product Description

Small low-cost tractor with matching implements for small-scale arable farm work. The 16 H.P. air-cooled diesel engine is imported from a developing country and the hydraulic components for the hydrostatic transmission system are imported from developed countries. Other components including the implements are fabricated and built into sub-assemblies which are then assembled into a complete unit.

Market Aspects

1. User: Small-medium farmers with 5-20 hectares land.
2. Method of Sale: Through four year loans supplied through local Savings/Investment Bank with Government involvement. Applicants to be carefully vetted by Agricultural Credit Advisors appointed by the Bank. Servicing contract for 4 years is included in the loan and work is to be carried out from the factory base.
3. Market Potential: Home-Market includes the predominant size group of farmers in most developing countries.  
Export - There is good export market potential where production is planned on a broad regional rather than narrow national basis.
4. Requirement of feasibility study: This is advisable and a project can be established in stages starting with a pilot scheme in some cases.
5. Expert Assistance: Government financial involvement is essential. Assistance with training, product design and development and quality control will be provided under the term of a licence agreement.
6. Joint Venture: Essential in order that the new manufacturing organisation benefits from the development experience of the parent design and planned manufacturing performance is achieved at an early stage.
7. Linkages with other industries: Backward linkages with suppliers of components. Forward linkages with other industrial applications of manufactured assemblies.

Building and Plant

**I. BUILDING:**

|                                     |                           |         |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| <b>I(a) Workspace approximately</b> | <b>1550 square metres</b> |         |
| i. Metal forming                    | 100 square metres         | 10 x 10 |
| ii. Small parts fabrication         | 100 square metres         | 8 x 12½ |
| iii. Main fabrication               | 400 square metres         | 8 x 50  |
| iv. Sub assembly                    | 400 square metres         | 8 x 50  |
| v. Painting                         | 40 square metres          | 10 x 4  |
| vi. Assembly                        | 150 square metres         | 3 x 50  |
| vii. Engine/Hydraulic repair        | 70 square metres          | 7 x 10  |
| viii. Machine tools                 | 70 square metres          | 7 x 10  |
| ix. Repairs/service                 | 70 square metres          | 7 x 10  |
| x. Stores                           | 140 square metres         | 7 x 20  |

**I(b) Uncovered area for storage of steel,  
boxed components - approx      1800 square metres**

**I(c) Administration offices  
Approx                                70 square metres**

The building should be constructed so as to exclude direct sunlight and rain, but be as open as possible. Height of building from floor level to eaves should be at least 4 metres. Combined into the building should be change rooms, including toilets, basins and shower for workmen as well as canteen facilities. The latter depending upon number of persons. A smooth concrete floor is essential for all areas except I(b). In areas (vii) and (vi) where the floor should be oil proof and be able to be washed out. In area (vi) a drainage channel is required at fuel and oil filling area.

Electricity supply should be three phase 340/550 V. with a minimum of 100 AMP input. Lighting and ventilation should conform with local building regulations.

COSTS

|  |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1(a) 1550 square metres @ U.S. \$ 120 per m <sup>2</sup> | 186,000.00                    |
| 1(b) 1800 square metres @ U.S. \$ 40 per m <sup>2</sup>  | 72,000.00                     |
| 1(c) 70 square metres @ U.S. \$ 100 per m <sup>2</sup>   | 12,000.00                     |
|  | <hr/> <b>270,000.00</b> <hr/> |

**N.B.** This area is sufficient for up to a production level of 3000 units per year.

Plant Equipment Required

U.S. DOLLARS

| <u>Metal Forming</u>             | <u>Quantity Reqd.</u> | <u>New f. o. b.</u> | <u>Reconditioned f. o. b.</u> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| Shear cropping machine(180 x 16) | 1                     | 27,000              | 8,600                         |
| Guillotine 2500 x 6              | 1                     | 27,000              | 13,000                        |
| Bending Press 2000 x 8           | 1                     | 50,000              | 13,000                        |
| Band saw cap. 300                | 1                     | 2,800               | 2,800                         |
| Power saw cap. 250               | 2                     | 2,800               | 2,800                         |
| Profile cutting machine          | 1                     | 2,000               | 2,000                         |
| Pedestal drill capacity 75       | 1                     | 6,300               | 3,500                         |
| Pedestal drill capacity 25       | 2                     | 9,000               | 6,000                         |
| Multi spindle drill 4 x 16       | 1                     | 3,600               | 1,500                         |
| Overhead crane 5 tonne           | 1                     | 20,000              | 20,000                        |

Small parts Fabrication

|                       |   |       |       |
|-----------------------|---|-------|-------|
| Welding machines 250A | 4 | 2,400 | 2,400 |
| MIG Welders           | 2 | 4,000 | 4,000 |

Main Fabrication Lines and Assembly

|                        |   |       |       |
|------------------------|---|-------|-------|
| Welding machines 250A  | 8 | 4,800 | 3,400 |
| Electric hoist 1 tonne | 2 | 6,000 | 6,000 |

Painting

|                         |   |                   |                   |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Compressor 60 CFM       | 1 | 10,000            | 10,000            |
| Spray gun and bulk tank | 4 | 3,000             | 3,000             |
| Extractor fan           | 1 | 3,000             | 3,000             |
|                         |   | <u>103,700</u>    | <u>104,000</u>    |
|                         |   | <u>          </u> | <u>          </u> |

Assembly

|                                    | <u>Quantity Req'd.</u> | <u>U.S. DOLLARS</u> |                               |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
|                                    |                        | <u>New f. o. b.</u> | <u>Reconditioned f. o. b.</u> |
| Brought forward                    |                        | 183,700             | 105,000                       |
| Hoist capacity 1 tonne             | 1                      | 200                 | 200                           |
| Hoist electric capacity<br>1 tonne | 2                      | 3,000               | 3,000                         |

Engine/Hydraulic repairs

|                             |   |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---|-------|-------|
| Hoist hand capacity 1 tonne | 1 | 100   | 100   |
| Hydraulic test unit         | 1 | 2,500 | 2,500 |

Repair Shop

|                     |   |       |       |
|---------------------|---|-------|-------|
| Welders 250A        | 1 | 700   | 700   |
| Grinding Machine    | 1 | 700   | 700   |
| Drill capacity 30mm | 1 | 4,500 | 3,000 |

Sundry Equipment

|                                   |   |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------|-------|
| Grinding Machine 300 Ø H.D.       | 3 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Grinding Machine 300 Ø            | 3 | 700   | 700   |
| Tool grinders                     | 1 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Oxy-Acetylene cutting/<br>welding | 3 | 1,500 | 1,500 |

Machine Shop

|                                      |   |        |        |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------|--------|
| Lapping machine<br>capacity 200mm    | 1 | 6,000  | 6,000  |
| Centre lathe capacity<br>60 Ø x 1000 | 1 | 14,000 | 2,400  |
| Capstan Size 7                       | 2 | 44,000 | 18,000 |
| Universal milling machine            | 1 | 19,000 | 10,000 |

Sundry small tools including portable  
grinding drills, socket sets, torque  
wrenches, taps and dies, vices, benches,  
storage bins, boxes, pallet trucks

|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 40,000  | 40,000  |
| 323,600 | 196,600 |

**Motor Vehicles**

|          |  |                |               |
|----------|--|----------------|---------------|
| <b>2</b> | <b>Flat bed diesel trucks 5 tonne</b>      | <b>U.S. \$</b> | <b>20,000</b> |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Open backed trucks (pickup) 1 tonne</b> | <b>U.S. \$</b> | <b>17,000</b> |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Cars</b>                                | <b>U.S. \$</b> | <b>10,000</b> |
|          |  |                | <hr/>         |
|          | <b>Motor Vehicle Total</b>                 | <b>U.S. \$</b> | <b>47,000</b> |
|          |  |                | <hr/>         |

Manpower requirements

| Administration                     | Number | Salary U.S. \$ p.a. |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|
| Manager                            | 1      | 14,400              |
| Production Manager                 | 1      | 12,000              |
| R/d Engineer                       | 1      | 12,000              |
| Secretary                          | 1      | 6,000               |
| Financial Controller               | 1      | 8,000               |
| Clerk                              | 1      | 2,400               |
| Stores Controller                  | 1      | 6,000               |
| <b>Administration Salary Total</b> |        | <b>60,000</b>       |
| Skilled artisans                   | 12     | 6500                |
| Semi skilled                       | 15     | 3250                |
| Unskilled                          | 50     | 1600                |
| <b>Workshop Salaries Total</b>     |        | <b>206,750</b>      |
| <b>Total Salaries</b>              |        | <b>267,750</b>      |

Overhead expenses

Running workshop and administration inclusive of rental, electrical and water services, office and administration service vehicle, fuel and repairs - approximately ..... United States Dollars 100,000 p.a.

Materials and Costs per Production Unit

|  | <u>Cost per unit</u><br><u>U. S. Dollars</u> | <u>F. O. B. ex works</u><br><u>U. S. Dollars</u> |
|--|--|--|
| C.I.F. Location in developing<br>countries |  |  |
| 1 x Diesel engine 12KW                     | 756  | 630  |
| 1 x Hydraulic pump 90 LPM @ 2000:          | 258  | 241  |
| 2 x Hydraulic motor wheel mounted          | 515  | 471  |
| 1 x Steering                               | 61   | 55   |
| 350 kgs Steel (M. S.)                      | 122  |  |
| 4 x tyres (2 x 14" - 2 x 15")              | 82   |  |
| 4 x rims (2 x 14" - 2 x 15")               | 64   |  |
| Oil 50 litres SAE 20                       | 29   |  |
| Bearing;and fasteners                      | 30   |  |
| Sundry items                               | 20   |  |
|  | <u>1,939</u>                                 |  |
| Implement material costs                   | 120  |  |
| Fastners and sundries                      | 20   |  |
| (N.B.) per set implements                  | <u>140</u>                                   |  |

(N.B.) Each basic set of implements consists of plough, planter, ridger, harrow and cultivator.

Cost to produce the Tractor on the basis of 1200 units per year.

1. (a) Fixed assets, buildings depreciated at a rate of 8% per annum i.e. \$23,000 per annum.
- (b) Machine tools depreciated at a rate of 8% per annum capital costs \$323,600 i.e. \$25,888.
- (c) Motor vehicles depreciated at a rate of 20% per annum capital costs \$47,000 i.e. \$9,400 per annum.

Cost per unit

|                                     |                 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Fixed assets buildings           | 19.16           |
| 2. Fixed assets machine tools       | 21.57           |
| 3. Fixed assets motor vehicles      | 7.83            |
| <b>Cost per unit fixed assets</b>   | <b>48.56</b>    |
|                                     |                 |
| 4. Administration                   | 50.66           |
| 5. Direct labour                    | 172.30          |
| 6. Overheads                        | 83.33           |
| <b>Cost per unit</b>                | <b>306.29</b>   |
|                                     |                 |
| 7. Material costs                   | 1,939.00        |
| 8. Implement costs                  | 140.00          |
| <b>Material costs per unit</b>      | <b>2,079.00</b> |
|                                     |                 |
| <b>Cost of production of 1 unit</b> | <b>2,433.85</b> |

ANNEX 3 (d)

A PROFILE OF POWERED AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AT MEDIUM/LARGE SCALE INDUSTRY

LEVEL

Product Description

Medium size 4-wheel tractor powered by direct injection diesel engine capable of producing 40HP at 2500rpm.

Overall Evaluation

This product is used by farmers having 10-15 ha. of land or more, for all purpose agricultural operations in developing countries. It is possible for plants of this size to export their products.

The successful operation of a plant of this size requires:

- (a) Support of ancillary industries e.g. foundry, forging, sheet metal fabrication industry and many others
- (b) Comprehensive training of management and workers (skilled) at various levels
- (c) Systematic marketing and distribution network

The viability prospects of this size product depend on potential demand within the country or neighbouring countries and country wide marketing possibilities should be carefully examined and surveyed.

Market Aspect

1. Users:- Farmers, for agricultural operation

Industries for transport with trailers

Forestry, and many others

2. Method of sales:- The sales and marketing should be carried out through authorised distributors or dealers with sales and after sales facilities such as, stocking of spare parts, servicing facilities, training facilities etc.

3. Market potential:- Home in local and national markets within the country.

Export: Good possibilities within the neighbouring developing countries.

4. Requirement for feasibility studies:- Thorough pre-feasibility studies are necessary before investment decisions are made.

5. Export Assistance:- Requires in the following areas:-

- Preparation of marketing and feasibility study
- Product design and development

- Training on heat treatment and metallurgy.
- In actual operation and installation of machinery and produce sheet preparation.
- Marketing.

6. Joint Venture: Highly recommended.

7. Linkage with other industries: In order to procure semi-finished and bought out finished parts and components the following supporting industries are needed.

- (a) Foundry - Grey cast iron, malleable cast iron, spheroidal cast iron.
- (b) Forging and die casting.
- (c) Tyres, wheels and rims manufacturing unit.
- (d) Sheetmetal and presswork industries
- (e) Gear cutting and transmission equipment manufacturing industries.
- (f) Electrical and instrumental manufacturing industries.
- (g) Steering wheel and automotive parts manufacturing industries.
- (h) Brake shoe and clutch manufacturing industries.
- (i) Spring and hardware manufacturing industries.
- (j) Paint manufacturing industries.
- (k) Rubber manufacturing industries.

THE INFLUENCE OF MANUFACTURER'S PROFILE

1. Product:- Medium size tractor capable of producing 40hp at 2500rpm  
(Note: Please I around 20-25% local content)

2. Product specification:- (The specification is only indicative and does not conform to any manufacturer) Refer Figure - 7

Make - joint collaboration with a tractor company

No. of cylinder - 3

Engine - direct injection diesel engine

Maximum HP of engine- 40hp at 2500rpm

Compression ratio - 17.5:1

Road speed - 1 mph to 17.21mph.

Power take off - 6 spline shaft - 1  $\frac{3}{8}$ " dia.

Hydraulic system - with pressure control from 135 psi to 2100 psi

Working load (max) - 3000 lbs.

Dimension - overall width - 64"

overall length-110"

Overall height - 75"

Weight (without fuel and water) - 2800lbs

Fuel tank - 8 gallons, 36 liters.

3. Material Specification

There is wide application of various types of material in manufacture of tractors. The important materials used are ( weightwise)

Castings- Malleable or grade 17 castings with moharite specification

Steel - EN1(n), EN 8, EN6, EN24T, EN32(c), EN-42-46 round and various sections

Steel - castings according to BS specification

Steel sheet metal - 18 - 20 SWG

Most of these types of steel require hardening, once hardening and tempering.

Hardness - varies from 50 to 64 rockwell 'c'

4. Production Volume

| Product Description | Production/day | Production/year |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 Tractor 40 hp     | 14             | 3,500           |

5. Manpower requirement - Organisation and Manpower Requirement

A Indirect Manpower - Management (Head Office)

| <u>Board of Directors</u>  | <u>No.Off</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--|---------------|--------------|
| 1 Managing Director + Staff  | 1 + 3         | 4            |
| 2 Sales and marketing manager + staff                                    | 1 + 15        | 16           |
| 3 Chief Accountant + staff   | 1 + 9         | 10           |
| 4 Internal auditor   | 1             | 1            |
| 5 Manufacturing manager (to be inc. in factory indirect)                 | (1)           | (1)          |
| 6 Chief product development engineer + Designer + Asst. Engineer + staff | 1+2+3         | 6            |
| 7 Chief product training officer + staff                                 | 1 + 3         | 4            |
| <b>Total Head Office Staff</b>   |               | <b>41</b>    |

| <u>Management (Factory)</u>  | <u>No. Off</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--|----------------|--------------|
| 1. Manufacturing Manager + Staff   | 1 + 3          | 4            |
| 2. Chief Personnel Officer + staff   | 1 + 4          | 5            |
| 3. Factory Accountant + staff  | 1 + 6          | 7            |
| 4. Chief purchase Officer + Buyers + Clerks  | 1 + 6 + 2      | 9            |
| 5. Security Officer + Guards   | 1 + 5          | 6            |
| 6. Chief Metallurgist + staff  | 1 + 2          | 3            |
| 7. Chief Quality Controller + inspector+clerk  | 1+12+1         | 14           |
| 8. Chief Industrial Engineer + Method engineer + time study engineer + jig + tool designer + estimators + clerks     | 1+4+6+6+2+2    | 21           |
| 9. Chief Planning Engineer + Asst. engineers/ process planners + estimators + clerk                                  | 1 + 8 + 1      | 10           |
| 10. Chief Production Controller + production supervisors + chasers + clerk + recorders                               | 1+6+10+2+6     | 25           |
| 11. Chief Maintenance engineer + asst. engineer Mechanical + elec., skilled + semiskilled + unskilled labour + clerk | 1+3+6+1        | 11           |
| 12. Chief training officer + staff   | 1 + 3          | 4            |

|   |  |                                |            |
|---|--|--------------------------------|------------|
|   | <u>Superintendent Machine Shop No. I</u><br>(see fig. 9 ) + clerk  | 1+2                            | 3          |
| a | Asst. Engineer + foreman + chargehand for section (A+B)  | 1+1+1                          | 3          |
| b | Asst. Engineer + foreman + chargehand for section (C+D)  | 1+1+1                          | 3          |
| c | Asst. Engineer + foreman + chargehand for section (E+F)  | 1+1+1                          | 3          |
| d | Asst. Engineer + foreman + chargehand for section (G+H)  | 1+1+1                          | 3          |
| e | Chargehand tool crib   | 1                              | 1          |
|   | <u>Superintendent Machine Shop Plant No. II</u><br>(see fig. 10 ) + clerk                                  | 1+2                            | 3          |
| a | Asst. Engineer + foreman + chargehand section (J+K)  | 1+1+1                          | 3          |
| b | Asst. Engineer + foreman + chargehand section (L)  | 1+1+2                          | 4          |
|   | <u>Superintendent Assembly + Stores Plant III</u><br>(see fig. 11 ) + clerk                                | 1+3                            | 4          |
| a | Asst. Engineer + foreman + chargehand sub-assembly + assembly  | 2+2+2                          | 6          |
| b | Chargehand Paint Booth   | 1                              | 1          |
| c | Asst. Engineer + foreman + chargehand + recorder of stores   | 1+3+7+4                        | 15         |
| d | Supervisor (packing + shipping) + clerk<br>Cleaners, cook, canteen staff, welfare staff, drivers, mechanic | 1+1<br>10                      | 2<br>10    |
|   | <u>Direct Manpower</u>   | <u>Total Indirect Manpower</u> | <u>223</u> |
|   | <u>1</u> Machine Shop I - operating 66 machines  |                                |            |
| a | Skilled  | 66                             | 66         |
| b | Semi-skilled   | 40                             | 40         |
| c | Un-skilled   | 20                             | 20         |
|   | <u>Sub-total</u>   | <u>126</u>                     | <u>126</u> |
|   | <u>2</u> Machine Shop II   |                                |            |
| a | Skilled  | 40                             | 40         |
| b | Semi-skilled   | 40                             | 40         |
| c | Un-skilled   | 20                             | 20         |
|   | <u>Sub-total</u>   | <u>100</u>                     | <u>100</u> |
|   | <u>3</u> Assembly Shop I   |                                |            |
| a | Skilled  | 25                             | 25         |
| b | Semi-skilled   | 20                             | 20         |
| c | Un-skilled   | 20                             | 20         |
|   | <u>Sub-total</u>   | <u>65</u>                      | <u>65</u>  |

|                         |            |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Total direct labour     | 291        |
| Total Indirect manpower | 223        |
| <b>Total manpower</b>   | <b>514</b> |

**6. Floor Area (ref Fig 8 .)**

|  |                  |                        |
|--|------------------|------------------------|
| Administrative area  | 4,000 sq.ft.     | 4,000 sq. ft.          |
| Manufacturing area   |                  |                        |
| a Machine shop plant I   | 60,000 "         |                        |
| b Machine shop plant II  | 40,000 "         |                        |
| c Assembly shop plant III  | 40,000 "         | 140,000 "              |
| d Substation   | 500 "            | 500 "                  |
| <b>Total -</b>   | <b>145,000 "</b> |                        |
| For raw material castings and finished tractor stores additional open area |                  | 100,000 "              |
| <b>Total area</b>  |                  | <b>245,000 sq. ft.</b> |

**7. Machinery and Equipment (Estimated cost) Ref. Fig. 9, 10, 11 for layout information**

| Item | Description of Machine  | No. | Est. Total Price CIF in US \$ |
|------|---|-----|-------------------------------|
| A    | Parting Off section A   |     |                               |
| 1    | Automatic Hack Sawing- machine up to 6" dia in MS                             | 1   | 1,000                         |
| 2    | Circular cutter saw upto 15" dia  | 2   | 2,000                         |
| 3    | Abrasive cutter 12" dia wheel   | 1   | 800                           |
| 4    | Belt abrasive grinder 8" width belt   | 1   | 300                           |
| 5    | Pedestal grinder (double ended) 12" dia wheel                                 | 2   | 800                           |
| 6    | Polishing machine (double ended)  | 2   | 200                           |
| B    | Drilling + Milling Section (B)  |     |                               |
| 7    | Upright drilling machine upto 2" in MS  | 2   | 10,000                        |
| 8    | Gang drilling machine with table size 60" x 15" 6 spindle head - 1" dia in MS | 1   | 15,000                        |

| Item | Description of Machine  | No. | Est Total Price CIF in US\$ |
|------|---|-----|-----------------------------|
| 9    | Automatic drill with tapping machine 1" dia in MS   | 1   | 10,000                      |
| 10   | Radial Arm Drill 36" head traverse 3" dia in MS   | 3   | 20,000                      |
| 11   | Turret Head Type drill with 5 turret position 1½" in MS   | 1   | 15,000                      |
| 12   | Universal milling machine with attachments 12" cutter dia table size 36"x18"  | 1   | 25,000                      |
| 13   | Knee type milling machine with attachments ~ 8" dia cutter - table size 30" x 12"   | 3   | 20,000                      |
| 14   | Keyway slot milling machine width of spline 5/8" surface table 40" x 10"  | 1   | 25,000                      |
| 15   | Spline shaft milling machine programming arrangements for odd an even spline and both internal and external splines table size 24" x 6" | 1   | 33,000                      |
| C    | <u>Turning Section</u>  |     |                             |
| 16   | Lathe - spindle dia 3", swing 24", centre gap - 30"   | 1   | 15,000                      |
| 17   | Lathe spindle dia 1", swing 15" centre gap 1 ½ 18"  | 1   | 12,000                      |
| 18   | Capstan Lathe with attachments - spindle hole 2" dia, capstan slide 9"  | 3   | 30,000                      |
| 19   | Chuckling capstan with all attachments max dia workpiece 12"- turret slide 9"   | 3   | 35,000                      |
| 20   | Double ended parting and centering machine spindle gap - 40"  | 1   | 8,000                       |
| D    | <u>Grinding, Boring, Broaching, Lapping + Honing Section</u>  |     |                             |
| 21   | Vertical surface grinding machine with rotary magnetic table max. grinding area - 6" grinding height 20" dia of wheel 30"               | 1   | 35,000                      |
| 22   | Surface grinding machine dia of wheel 24" Table size 30" x 24"  | 1   | 25,000                      |
| 23   | Centreless grinding machine wheel dia 24" max dia of work 2"  | 1   | 25,000                      |
| 24   | Cylindrical grinding machine- max workpiece 6" dia x 18" long   | 1   | 30,000                      |
| 25   | Internal cylindrical grinding machine - with face grinding attachment max bore - 1.5" max length - 12"                                  | 1   | 40,000                      |
| 26   | Spline shaft grinding machine - grinding length 30" grinding dia 6"   | 2   | 50,000                      |
| 27   | Special purpose automatic fine boring machine (duplex) max bore dia 4" bore depth .. . . .  | 2   | 120,000                     |

| Item   | Description of Machine  | No | Ext. Total Price<br>CIF US \$ |
|--|---|----|-------------------------------|
| 28   | Horizontal boring machine - max bore 18" dia length 30"   | 1  | 60,000                        |
| 29   | Broaching machine - push type - max dia - 6" length 12"   | 1  | 30,000                        |
| 30   | Horizontal lapping machine table size 18 x 12" accuracy - 0.00004"  | 1  | 60,000                        |
| 31   | Vertical honing machine max dia 6" hone depth 12"   | 1  | 35,000                        |
| <b>Automatic Machines (turning)</b>                                      |   |    |                               |
| 32   | Single spindle bar automatic with automatic indexing - workpiece dia 2" length 4"   | 2  | 60,000                        |
| 33   | Single spindle bar automatic with automatic indexing workpiece dia 1" length 5"   | 8  | 320,000                       |
| 34   | Single spindle bar automatic with automatic indexing workpiece dia 1" length 6"   | 2  | 90,000                        |
| 35   | Single spindle bar automatic with automatic indexing workpiece 1" length 8"   | 2  | 55,000                        |
| 36   | Single spindle chuck automatic with automatic indexing max. work dia 6"   | -  | 40,000                        |
| 37   | Single spindle chuck automatic with automatic index max. work dia 3"  | 1  | 40,000                        |
| <b>Automatic Profile - Turning Machines</b>                              |   |    |                               |
| 38   | Automatic copying lathes with three cut recycling system max. dia 6" length 30"   | 2  | 70,000                        |
| 39   | Automatic copy milling machine max. table size 30" x 18"  | 1  | 60,000                        |
| <b>Machines for Gearbox housing, Centre housing + lift cover housing</b> |   |    |                               |
| 40   | Horizontal duplex milling machine- adjustable milling heads, with automatic quill retraction system for rough, semi-finish and finished cut surface worktable -100" x 20" longitudinal table travel - 80" | 2  | 300,000                       |
| 41   | Portal frame milling machine with 3 adjustable millingheads with automatic quill retraction system and adjustable heads Table size 100" x 80" Longitudinal travel - 80                                    | 1  | 200,000                       |
| 42   | Multispindle drilling machine with bolster plate - 24 spindle table size 100" x 80" 1" dia in US for each spindle   | 1  | 50,000                        |
| 43   | Automatic multispindle Lapping machine 12 spindles up to 1" lap size  | 1  | 50,000                        |

| Item | Description of Machine   | No     | Estimated Total Price CIF USSR       |
|------|--|--------|--------------------------------------|
| 44   | Horizontal deephole drilling machine up to 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ " dia in 13 length of hole 20"  | 1      | 35,000                               |
| 45   | Tunnel type washing machine for centre housing, gear box axle housing  | 1      | 20,000                               |
|      | <b>Machines for Rear Axle Housing (LH + RH)</b>  |        |                                      |
| 46   | Duplex multispindle drilling, facing machine with rotary indexing table - 24 spindles in each head. Table dia 75"  | 1      | 120,000                              |
| 47   | Duplex boring and facing machine Table size 72" x 36"  | 1      | 100,000                              |
| 48   | Jigs, tools, fixtures for heavy castings   | set    | 150,000                              |
| 49   | Jigs, tools, fixtures for light parts  | set    | 80,000                               |
|      | <b>I Heat Treatment   Galvanising, Electroplating</b>  |        |                                      |
| 50   | 25kw Induction hardening machine   | 1      | 30,000                               |
| 51   | 150kw induction hardening machine  | 1      | 45,000                               |
| 52   | Heat treatment furnace oilfired with automatic control, thermostat   | 1      | 60,000                               |
| 53   | Cynide bath  | 1      | 1,000                                |
| 54   | Degreasing plant   | 1      |                                      |
| 55   | Quenching tanks  | 2      | 1,000                                |
| 56   | Galvanising plant/Electroplant   | option | can be obtained from sub-contracting |
| 57   | Phosphating plant  | 1      | 10,000                               |
|      | <b>J Welding + Fabrication Section</b>   |        |                                      |
| 58   | But welding machine 500 amps   | 1      | 5,000                                |
| 59   | Spot welding machine 800 amps  | 1      | 5,000                                |
| 60   | Arc welding machine 500 amps   | 2      | 4,000                                |
| 61   | Roll bending machine   | 1      | 1,000                                |
| 62   | 2.5 ton press  | 1      | 10,000                               |
| 63   | 10 ton press   | 1      | 20,000                               |
| 64   | Welding fixtures   | not    | 5,000                                |
|      | <b>K Tool room</b>   |        |                                      |
| 65   | High precision jig boring machine. Working table 40"x30" drilling: 1 5/8" boring 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ " in steel accuracy 0.00005" accuracy of setting 0.00002" | 1      | 120,000                              |
| 66   | Universal cutter grinder cutter dia 9" work table 12"x12"  | 2      | 50,000                               |

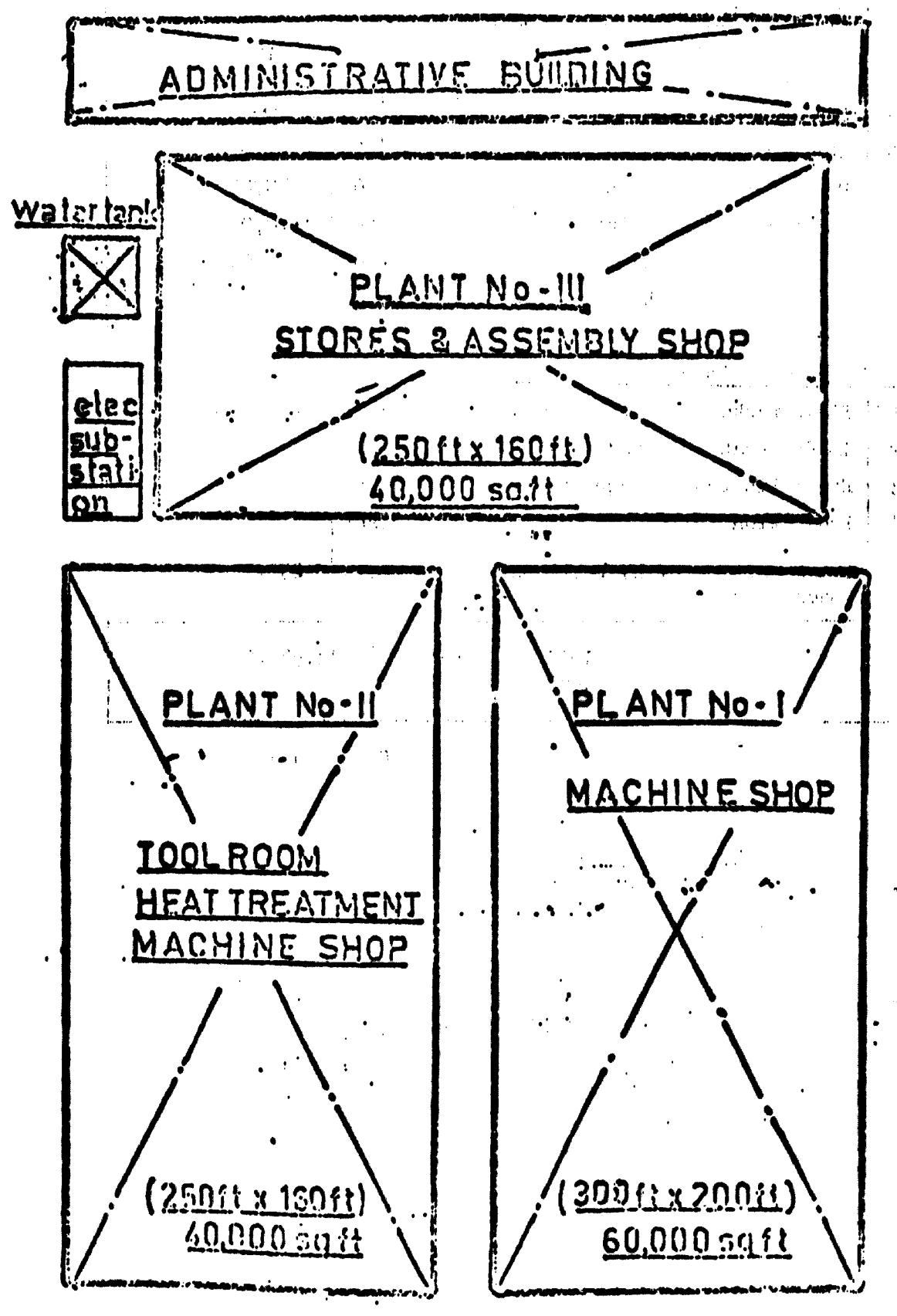
| Item   | Description of Machine  | No. | Estimated Price CIF in US \$ |
|--|---|-----|------------------------------|
| 67   | Precision internal grinder - bore up to 4" dia max chucking dia 13"   | 1   | 40,000                       |
| 68   | Twist drill grinder both LM + RM inc. steel and carbide tip up to 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ " dia   | 2   | 5,000                        |
| 69   | 1 Ton ram type hydraulic press  | 1   | 5,000                        |
| 70   | Tap grinding machine upto 1" tap  | 1   | 15,000                       |
| 71   | Universal broach sharpening machine (internal & surface broach) up to length 80"  | 1   | 35,000                       |
| 72   | Precision bench lathe up to 2" dia workpieces centregap - 15"   | 1   | 15,000                       |
| 73   | Universal milling machine with all indexing attachments and accessories max cutter dia 6" table size 36" x 24"  | 1   | 35,000                       |
| 74   | Circular band saw (steel band) width of steel blade band 3/4" work table 24" x 24"  | 1   | 5,000                        |
| 75   | Surface table 36"x36" 1ton weight   | 1   | 2,000                        |
| 76   | Slip gauge set  | 2   | 4,000                        |
| 77   | Wide range of measuring tools   | set | 5,000                        |
| 78   | 5 ton air conditioner   | 1   | 4,000                        |
| 79   | Universal vice etc.   | 3   | 1,000                        |
| 80   | Special tools and cutters   | set | 5,000                        |
| 81   | Precision surface grinding machine dia of wheel 8" work table 18" x 12"   | 1   | 20,000                       |
| 82   | Precision cylindrical grinding machine max workpieces - 2"dia 24" long  | 1   | 45,000                       |
| <u>L Fitters Bench and Maintenance Section</u> |   |     |                              |
| 83   | Maintenance equipment   | set | 8,000                        |
| 84   | Welding set portable 250 amps   | 1   | 2,000                        |
| 85   | Oxyacetelene welding set  | 3   | 2,000                        |
| 86   | Soldering + brazing equipment   | 6   | 500                          |
| 87   | Fitters benches with vice   | 6   | 1,000                        |
| 88   | Tools, equipment including carpentry.   | set | 4,000                        |
| 89   | Furnace oilfired  | 1   | 3,000                        |
| 90   | Electrical and water (pumping) maintenance equipment  | set | 1,500                        |
| <u>M Metallurgical Laboratory</u>              |   |     |                              |
| 91   | Spectrophotometer wave-length 8.00" to 36", tungsten + deuterous lamp absorption cell - fused quartz sensitivity better than $\pm 0.0002$ at 0.001 absorbance | 1   | 6,000                        |
| 92   | Microscope for metallographical exam. magnification 20-1000x  | 1   | 5,000                        |

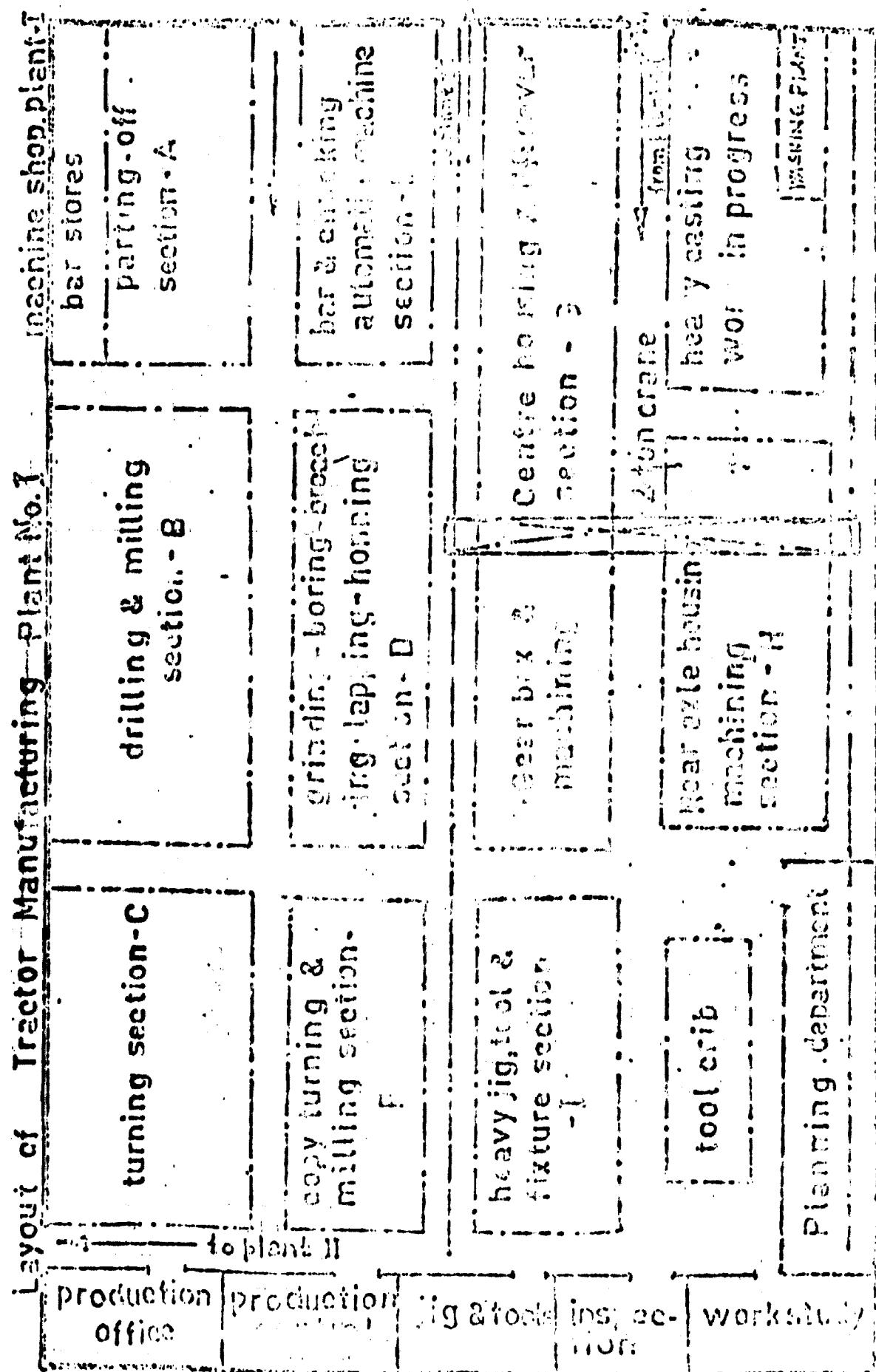
| Item     | Description of Machine   | No.     | Estimated Price CIF in US \$ |
|----------|--|---------|------------------------------|
| 93       | Brinell hardness testing machine with fine measuring microscope 25x possible load 500 - 750 - 3000kg tolerance 1%              | 1       | 15,000                       |
| 94       | Vickers hardness tester for loads 0.10 - 10 kg, fine measuring microscope with magnification 200x                              | 1       | 3,000                        |
| 95       | Various metallurgical equipment  | set     | 4,000                        |
| 96       | Magnetic particle testing apparatus  | 2       | 8,000                        |
| <b>N</b> | <b>Central Inspection Section</b>  |         |                              |
| 97       | Gear involute + lead testing tooth pitch module 1-17 diameter of base circle 1" to 2.35"                                       | 1       | 15,000                       |
| 98       | Double flank rolling tester dia of gear - 12" distance between axes 2.8" - 16" precision 0.0004" enlargement - 200x300x400     | 1       | 6,000                        |
| 99       | Dynamic angle flank testing machine - modules 1-6  | 1       | 10,000                       |
| 100      | Electrical tester for dynamo + starter   |         | 5,000                        |
| 101      | Universal measuring machine 16"x4"x6"  |         |                              |
| 102      | Tolcsurf - (CIA - 0.000004" to 0.002") 1 Horizontal enlargement 100.1 vertical enlargement 1,00,000:1                          |         | 4,000                        |
| 103      | Apparatus for sorting and mixed up parts   | 1       | 1,000                        |
| 104      | Inspection guages and equipment  | set     | 5,000                        |
| 105      | Inspection tables 24"x24" - 800kg  | 8       | 5,000                        |
| 106      | Complete set of dial indicators etc  | 24 sets | 3,000                        |
| 107      | Height guage, vernier caliper, depth gauges etc.   | 24 sets | 3,000                        |
| <b>O</b> | <b>Sub Assembly and Assembly fixtures</b>  |         |                              |
| 108      | For all parts where necessary  | set     | 5,000                        |
| 109      | Assembly trolley   | 8       | 4,000                        |
| <b>P</b> | <b>Paint Booth</b>   |         |                              |
| 110      | Compressor + spray paint equipment   | 2 sets  | 10,000                       |
| 111      | Water screen + heating system for drying   | 1 "     | 5,000                        |
| 112      | Electrostatic paint equipment  | 1"      | 10,000                       |
| <b>Q</b> | <b>Compressor Set</b>  |         |                              |
| 113      | Complete air compressor set with water cooling etc. and pipelines, valves etc. (line pressure 80psi, delivery 600 cu. ft/min.) |         | 30,000                       |

| Item                                   | Description of Machine   | No. | Estimated Price CIF in US \$. |
|--|--|-----|-------------------------------|
| <b>I Mechanical Handling Equipment</b> |  |     |                               |
| 114                                    | 2 ton overhead crane for heavy casting area with gantry and installation | 1   | 30,000                        |
| 115                                    | Fork lift truck - 2 ton  | 2   | 15,000                        |
| 116                                    | Stacker truck - 1ton   | 2   | 25,000                        |
| 117                                    | Pallet trucks - $\frac{1}{2}$ ton  | 6   | 10,000                        |
| 118                                    | Stillage pallet bins, racks  | set | 10,000                        |
| 119                                    | Hand pallet trucks   | 6   | 20,000                        |
| 120                                    | Self supporting hoists for machine - $\frac{1}{2}$ ton capacity          | 30  | 55,000                        |
| <b>S Stores equipment</b>              |  |     |                               |
| 121                                    | Bins, racks, cupboards, etc.   | set | 40,000                        |
| 122                                    | Kardex, cabinets and system  | set | 5,000                         |
| 123                                    | Hydraulic testing equipment  | set | 5,000                         |
| 124                                    | Production tools   | set | 60,000                        |
| 125                                    | Spare parts (total) based on all machinery                               | set | 250,000                       |
|  | <b>Total machinery + equipment</b>                                       |     | <b>3,981,000</b>              |

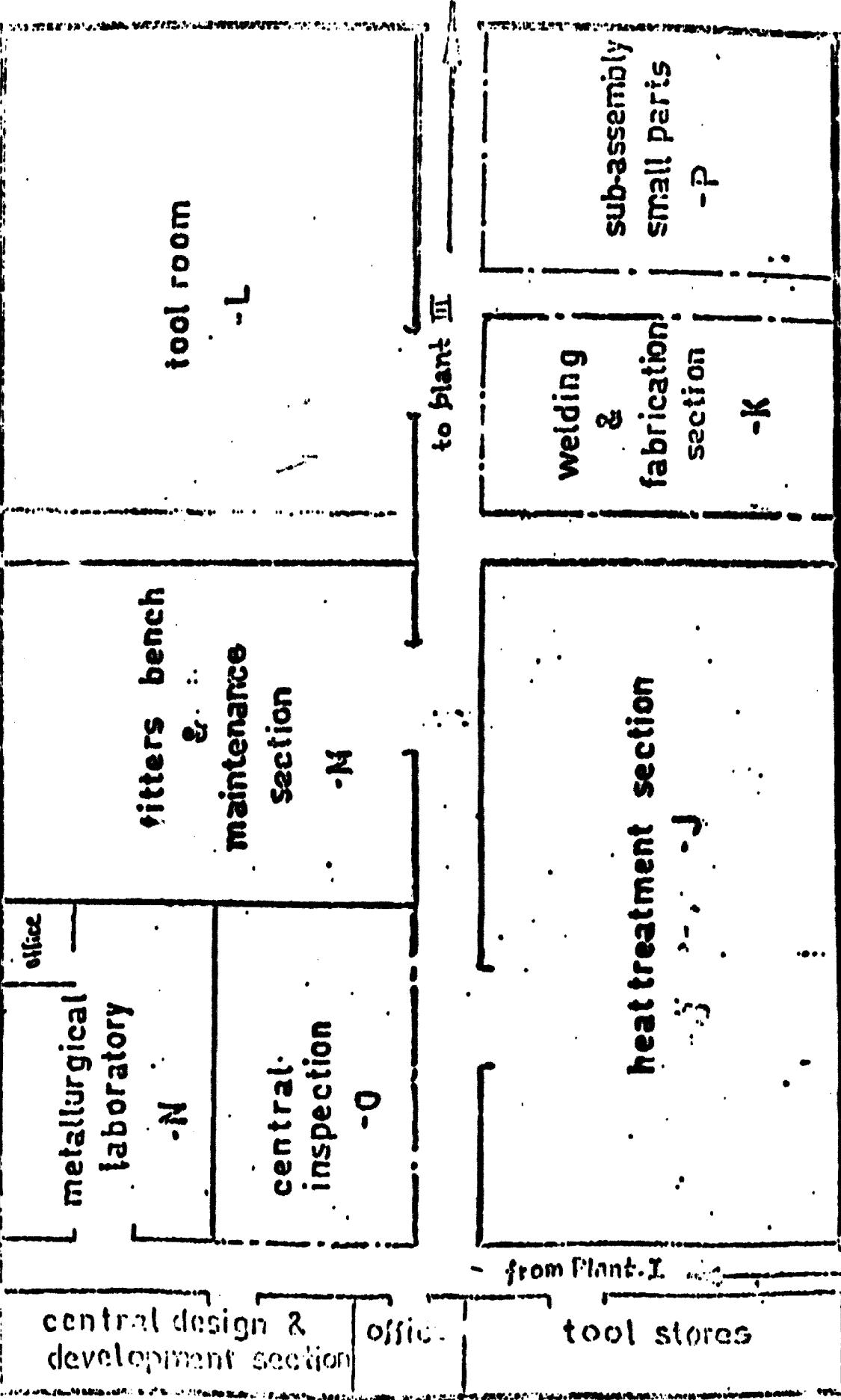
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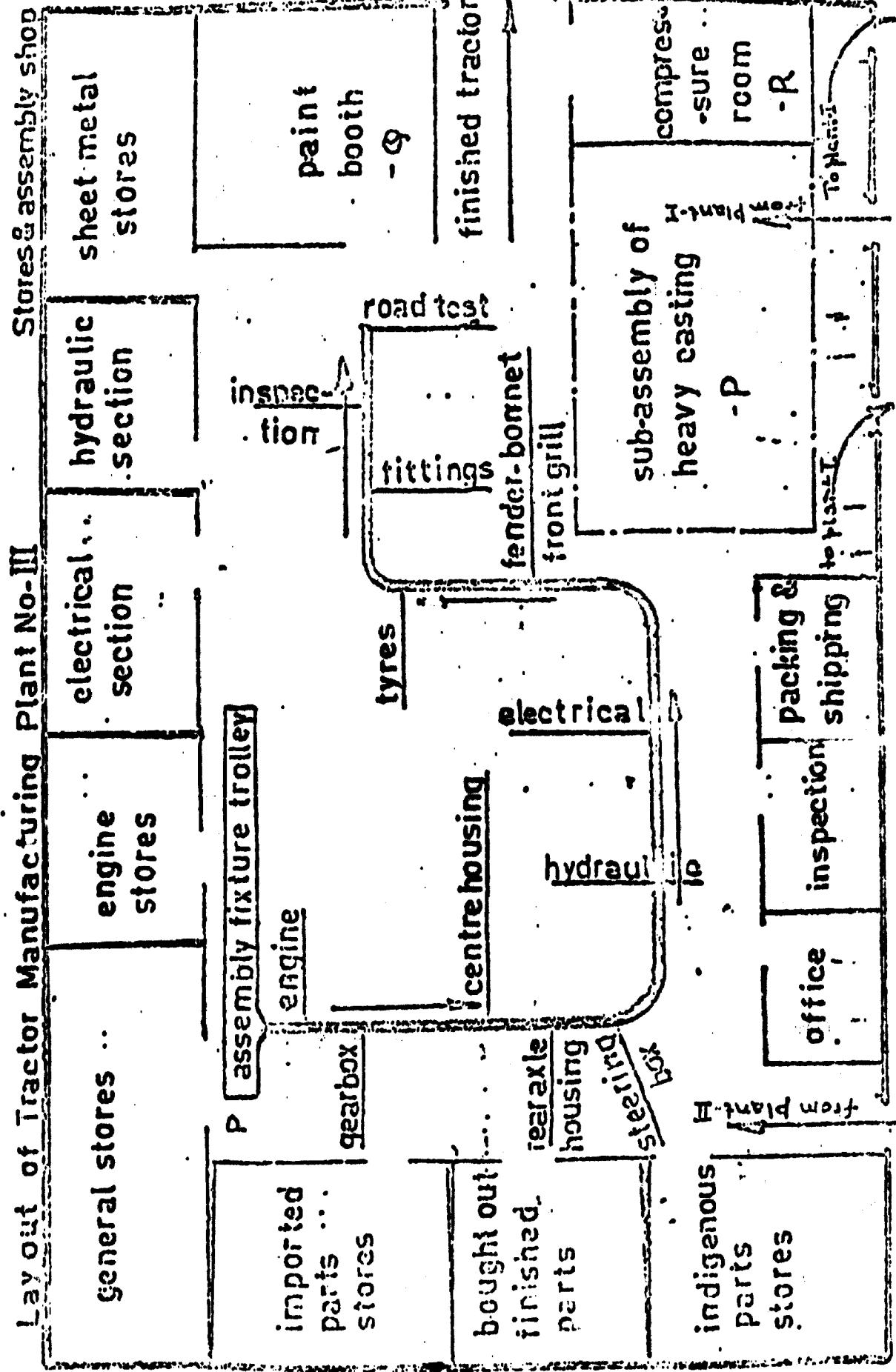
FACTORY LAYOUT FOR MEDIUM SIZE TRACTOR  
PRODUCTION - 3500 tractors/year/1-shift 8 hours





Layout of Tractor Manufacturing Plant No. II





8. Investment Required

Basic investment

| A                                  | Fixed Capital   | Cost US \$        |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| a                                  | Land  | -                 |
| b                                  | Building cost i Administrative+ elect. sub-station + road<br>ii Factory building 140,000 sqft. at US\$ 6.00 Per sqft. | 80,000<br>840,000 |
| c                                  | Furniture + fittings + Office equipment   | 60,000            |
| d                                  | Machinery and equipment   | 3,981.100         |
| e                                  | Electrical installation 3000 kva  | 60,000            |
| f                                  | Erection  | 50,000            |
| g                                  | Transport (2trucks), 12cars, 2vans + 1 crane)   | 170.000           |
| h                                  | Contingencies 10%   | 558,900           |
| <b>A total fixed capital US \$</b> |   | <b>5,000,000</b>  |
| B                                  | Working Capital   |                   |
| a                                  | Direct material (3 months)  | 2,100,000         |
| b                                  | Direct + indirect labour (3 months)   | 525,000           |
| c                                  | Training cost   | 25,000            |
| d                                  | contingencies   | 100,000           |
| <b>B Total working capital</b>     |   | <b>2,750,000</b>  |
| <b>C</b>                           | <b>Total Investment Required excluding land (C=A+B)</b>   | <b>8,550,000</b>  |

9. Composition of Tractor based on major part grouping

DOM - Factory Manufactured Parts

DOF - Bought Out Finished

DOSPF - Bought Out Semi-Finished

IMP - Import

Indigenous manufacture of tractors needs the following supporting industries in the metal sector:

1. Foundry
2. Forging + die casting sheetmetal
3. Steel mills for sheet metal and sections

| Item | Main Parts Group                   | Description   | MOW  | BOSF   | B<br>O<br>P | I<br>H<br>P |
|------|------------------------------------|---|--|--|-------------|-------------|
| 010  | Engine                             | Main engine, radiator fuel, lub oil, air intake, system, starter, dynamo/alternator incl. electicals                |  |  | X           | X           |
| 020  | Lift cover + controls              | Hydraulic lift cover housing, control shafts pins etc.  | lift cover castings, control shaft pins                          | lift cover castings  |             |             |
| 030  | Gearbox housing                    | Housing, gears, splined shafts bearings, seals rings, yokes, clutch + clutch control, gear change lever + mechanism | Gear box housing shafts, yokes control levers, gear change lever | gear box casting forged shafts                                       | X           | X           |
| 040  | Centre housing                     | Housing, differential, crown wheel and pinion, bearing, splined shafts, PTO gears, seals etc.                       | centre housing and shafts  | centre housing castings + forged shafts                              | X           | X           |
| 050  | Rear axel housing (LII+RII)        | Housing, axels, shafts, rear brake drums brakes, brake controls. Bearings, seals dead weights.                      | rear axel housing (LII+RII) brake drums, axel shafts (LII+RII)   | rear axel housing castings, forged axel shafts, break drums castings | X           | X           |
| 060  | Front sus-pension + front sup-port | Front axels, stub shafts, front hubs, bearings, seals, dead weights.  | Front axels, stub shafts, hubs, dead weights                     | Forged axels, die cast hubs  | X           | X           |

| Item | Main Parts                          | Description   | MOW   | DOSF                    | B<br>O<br>P | I<br>M<br>P |
|------|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0/0  | Hydraulic pump + three port linkage | Hydraulic pump hydraulic cylinder and piston, draft and position control equip., shafts, pins etc. linkage, bars, pins chain. | Hydraulic cylinder, piston, draft + position control equipment. | Forged body of cylinder |             | X           |
| 030  | Steering box and linkages           | Steering box steering wheel and linkages  | linkages  | forged linkages         | X           | X           |
| 090  | Hand brake linkage + attachments    | Hand brake, linkage etc.  | Handbrake linkage   |                         | X           | X           |
| 010  | Pedals and Footsteps                | Brake, throttle and clutch pedal controls + footsteps   | brake, throttle, clutch pedal + foot step                       |                         |             |             |
| 011  | Sheetmetal and press work           | Fuel tank, front bonnet, front grill, fenders, instrument panel exhaust pipe, tool box with lid                               |   |                         | X           |             |
| 012  | Wheel + tyres                       | Front + rear wheel rims, tyres  |   |                         | X           | X           |
| 013  | Electrical Equipment                | Front lights, rear lights, instruments, fuel, water, hydraulic wiring cutouts, battery, fuses etc.                            |   |                         | X           | X           |
| 014  | Hardware                            | Bolts, Nuts, Studs washers, circlips, screws, sockets, chains, etc.   | Special bolts, nuts and studs                                   |                         | X           | X           |
| 015  | Toolkit                             | Screws etc.   |   |                         | X           | X           |

Summary of the parts to be manufactured indigenously

| Item | Parts or group description                                | Type of Operation   |
|------|---|---|
| 1    | Lift cover housing  | Casting + machining   |
| 2    | Gearbox housing   | " "   |
| 3    | Centre housing  | " "   |
| 4    | Rear axel housing (LH+RH)                                 | " "   |
| 5    | All transmission shafts (simple or splined)               | Machinery + heat-treatment (heat treatment where recommended) |
| 6    | Yokes, shift lever, gear change lever and mechanism       | Die casting + machining                                       |
| 7    | Rear Axle shafts (LH+RH)                                  | Forging + machining + heat treatment                          |
| 8    | Brake drums   | Casting + machining   |
| 9    | Front stub axles (LH+RH)                                  | Forging, machining + heat treatment                           |
| 10   | Front hubs  | Casting + machining   |
| 11   | Axel beams (front suspension)                             | Forging + machining   |
| 12   | Link rods   | " "   |
| 13   | Linkbars  | " "   |
| 14   | Hydraulic cylinder  | " "   |
| 15   | Hydraulic cylinder piston                                 | " "   |
| 16   | Draft and position control equip.                         | Pressing, metal forming, machining                            |
| 17   | Steering connection rods + links                          | Forging + machining   |
| 18   | Clutch pedal, brake pedal and accelerator pedal, footstep | " "   |
| 19   | Hand brake system   | Machining   |
| 20   | Special bolts, nuts, studs, pins and levers               | Machining, electroplating or galvanizing                      |

Summary of parts to be manufactured indigenously - in various phases of production.

The manufacturing programme and planning should be based on a phase out system.

Phase I 1. Lift cover housing

2. Gearbox housing, centre housing, rear axle housing.

3. Brake drums, special bolts, nuts, studs, pins, levers and rods.

4. All other parts to be procured either by bought out

finished locally or by import.

Phase II 5. All transmission shafts (simple + splined)

6. Yokes, shift lever, gear change levers and mechanisms

7. Rear axle shafts

8. Front axle stub, front hub, link rods all other parts to

be procured either by bought out finished or by import.

Phase III

9. Axle (front) beam, linkage bar

10. Hydraulic cylinder, hydraulic cylinder piston

11. Draft and position control equipment

12. Steering connection rods

13. Clutch pedal, brake pedal, accelerator pedal

14. Hand brake system

all other parts to be procured either by bought out

finished or by import

11. Estimated Manufacturing Cost

Based on 3500 tractors/year/1 shift - 8 hours basis

|  | Cost US\$  |
|--|------------|
| a Imported cost of parts (CIF to factory door)   | 5,600,000  |
| b Indigenous parts with local or imported raw mat  | 2,800,000  |
| c Total raw material cost  | 8,400,000  |
| d Labour costs   | 2,100,000  |
| e Overhead costs (incl. indirect material, power, fuel, water, lubricants, spare parts all others) | 2,100,000  |
| Total annual manufacturing costs   | 12,600,000 |

12. Annual Sales Turnover (estimated)

| Type            | Unit selling<br>Price Ex Factory US \$ | Production/Year | Total Annual<br>Sales US \$ |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| 4GTP<br>Tractor | 1,000                                  | 3,500 units     | 14,000,000                  |

13. Total Annual Cost (excluding profit) based on 3,500 tractors/year/  
1 shift.

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| a. Estimated Manufacturing cost                      | 12,600,000      |
| b. Total sales cost                                  | 200,000         |
| c. Depreciation of fixed capital at 10% per<br>annum | 580,000         |
| Total annual costs                                   | US \$13,380,000 |

14. Profit (before tax)

|                       |      |            |
|-----------------------|------|------------|
| Annual sales turnover | US\$ | 14,000,000 |
| Total annual costs    | US\$ | 13,380,000 |
| Profit before tax     | US\$ | 620,000    |

ANNEX 3 (e)

COMMON BASIC FACILITIES AND SERVICES

The common basic facilities and services for the manufacture of agricultural machinery and equipment will be the real backbone of the rural industrial development. It will be the launching pad for all basic requirements for the manufacture of indigenous parts for the industries in rural, small and medium sectors. These units of engineering basic facilities and services are extremely capital intensive and manufacturing activities require high sophistication skill and from machine and manpower and therefore need special attention and consideration.

The small, medium and even the large factories cannot normally afford to install all the machinery and equipment required for the manufacturing activities. It is often economical to procure certain parts either in finished or in semifinished condition from the outside industries through subcontracting or direct purchase. In order to promote the industrial activities by attracting a greater number of manufacturing units from the urban areas and simultaneous assistance to the local engineering industries it is desirable to establish the following common basic engineering and metallurgical facilities and services with special reference to rural and non-urban areas. Such services should not only meet the requirement of agricultural machinery manufacturing sectors, but also manufacture components and provide services to other engineering and metallurgical industries.

The following Annexes outline the general requirements for various basic facilities and services:

- 3 • (i) Central Foundry (Ferrous and Non-ferrous) and Forging Shop
- 3 • (ii) Central Tool Room for Tools, Jigs and Fixtures
- 3 • (iii) Central Repair, Maintenance, Prototype Manufacture and Training Shop
- 3 • (iv) Central Galvanising, Electroplating and Phosphating Plant
- 3 • (v) Central Heat Treatment Shop
- 3 • (v) Quality Control and Inspection

ANNEX 3 e (i)

ESTABLISHMENT OF CENTRAL FOUNDRY AND FORGING SHOP

The establishment of a Central Foundry and Forging Shop is a basic requirement for all manufacturing units in the metal sector of the rural industries and particularly for the manufacture of agricultural machinery and equipment and will form a Common Engineering Services facilities within the development centre.

- Ferrous Foundry (Cast Iron, Steel, etc.)
- Non-ferrous Foundry (Brass, Aluminium, etc.)

Therefore, the central foundry will produce Cast Iron, S.G. Iron, Malleable Iron, Forging Steel, Brass, Aluminium. These materials are essentially needed for any metalworking industry development and particularly for the manufacture of agricultural machinery and equipment in the rural areas.

Criteria for Minimum Factory Production of Ferrous Foundry

The minimum factory production of Grey Cast Iron and Steel ingot production will be:

- 20,000 tons of liquid metal per annum, i.e. 60 tons of liquid metal per day, considering 250 working days per year.

Raw materials for the foundry will be:

- Scrap Steel, Pig Iron.

The production of various grey cast iron and steel requirement will be as follows:

1. High duty Grey Iron for casting - 5,000 tons/year  
(Grade 17 or Mechanite specification)
2. S.G. Iron and Malleable Iron - 9,000 tons/year
3. Steel Castings - 1,000 tons/year
4. Special Steel ingots for forging - 5,000 tons/year.

Equipment for the Ferrous and Ferro-alloy Foundry

(a) Ferrous Melting Shop

- (i) Direct Arc Melting Furnace 8 tons/batch capacity complete with electrical transformer 3000/4000 KVA capacity with 11 KV, 3 Phase, 50 c./s. supply. Furnace should be suitable for operation with basic and acid linings.

- (ii) Mains Frequency Induction Melting Furnace 4-5 tons/batch capacity with power input 1000/2000 KW for melting of iron and steel. H.T. Power required - 11 KW, 3 Phase, 50 c/s.L.T. Power required - 415 V, 3 Phase, 50 c/s
- (iii) E.O.T. Crane - 20 meter span, 10 ton capacity
- (iv) Electromagnetic Discs - 1.25 meter (4 ft.) diameter for lifting the iron for charging
- (v) Platform and Weighing bridge - 10 ton
- (vi) Immersion Type Pyrometer for measuring liquid metal up to 2000° C
- (vii) Optical Pyrometer - 1200° C to 2000° C
- (viii) Combined bottom and tip pouring ladles 10 ton, 5, 3 and 1 ton capacity. Hand shanks sizes 50 kg., 100 kg., 250 kg.
- (ix) Muffled Furnace for preheating of Ferro-alloys, oil fired or electrically heated temperature rise up to 800° C to 1000° C
- (x) 10 ton capacity of Induction Metal holding furnace about 500 KW Power input for super heating the metal.
- (xi) Continuous heat treatment furnace for heat treating the Malleable Cast Iron range up to 1000° C.
- (b) Moulding Shop
  - (i) Continuous Mixer - 10 tons/hour
  - (ii) Vibratory Shake, Procrusher, Vibratory Conveyor, Overband Magnetic Separator, Surge Hopper
  - (iii) Complete set of core makers and moulders tools, cope boxes, etc.
  - (iv) Pneumatic Moulding Machines
  - (v) Stationary Sand Slinger with Ramming Cap
  - (vi) Roller Conveyors, Jib Cranes, standard Steel Dins, Moulders hand tools, etc. Rolled steel fabricated mould boxes.
- (c) Pettling Shop
  - Pettling machines and equipment

(d) Pattern Shop

Band saw machine, planning machine, crosscut circular saw, combined Disc Bobbin sander, wood turning lathes, Pillar Drilling Machines Hand Tools.

(e) Maintenance Shop

Turning and screw cutting lathe, chucking lathe, radial arm drilling machine, shaping machine, planning machine, boring machine and tools.

(f) Common Service for Foundry

- (i) Electric Substation
- (ii) Air Compressor Set
- (iii) Oil Tanks, Water Reservoir, Pipelines
- (iv) Dust and Fume Disposal System
- (v) Forklift Truck, etc.

(g) Testing Laboratory

Chemical Section, Sand Testing Section, Mechanical Testing Section, Metallography Section, Heat Treatment Section, Non-destructive Section to be equipped with all machinery and equipment.

Criteria for Minimum Factory Production of Non-ferrous Foundry

The minimum factory production of non-ferrous castings will be for various parts of pumps, crop protection equipment and tractors.

- Installed capacity - 1000 tons per year for Brass
- 300 tons per year for Aluminium.

The production of various Brass and Aluminium will be:

- 60% Cu + 40% Zn (Brass) - 750 tons/year
- 80% Cu + 20% Zn (Bell Metal) - 250 tons/year
- Aluminium Alloy - 300 tons/year

Equipment for Non-ferrous Foundry

(a) Non-ferrous Melting Shop

- (i) Oil fired crucible furnaces (for gravity casting) - 3 - off fitted with air control automatic burner, etc., including chimney

- (ii) Hot Chamber Die Casting Machine with high pressure plunger  
goose neck attachment  
Locking capacity - 130 tons  
Plunger diameter  $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", Area 1.76 sq.in.  
Pressure on metal -  $7\frac{1}{2}$  tons  
Volume per shot - 13 cu.in.  
Weight per shot - Aluminium - 1.25 lbs.  
Weight per shot - Brass - 3.9 lbs.
- (iii) Automatic sand core making machine (Duplex type) for gravity casting
- (iv) Automatic shell moulding machine (Duplex type) for gravity casting
- (v) Beryllium-Copper Steel Dies
- (vi) Hand Shanks - 1 kg., 2 kg., 5 kg., capacities. Core keeping trolleys.

(b) Pitting Shop

Pitting Machines (Pneumatic Type)

(c) Trimming Section

Trimming Machines, Belt and Sanders, etc.

(d) Other facilities will be from the main ferrous foundry shop.

Forging Shop

Criteria for Minimum Factory Production in Forging Shop

Minimum factory production of forging shop will be 5000 tons of finished forged/year, i.e. 20 tons of forged parts/day, 250 working days/year.

Equipment for Forging Shop

(a) Forge Plant

- (i) Hammer Forging Machine - 80 ton capacity for hot forge up to 20 kg. forge part
- (ii) Upset Forging Machine - 40 ton capacity (for hot forge)
- (iii) Drop Forging Machine - 40 ton capacity (for hot forge)

(b) Heat Treatment Shop

- (i) Preheating Furnace up to  $160^{\circ}\text{C}$  oil fired or electrical heating with thermostat control
- (ii) Annealing Furnace

(c) Pillet Cutting Shop

Gas cutting machine, part of machine, shearing machine, abrasive cutter and pedestal grinder

(d) Innovation and Metallurgical Laboratory

This will be part of Central Foundry.

(e) Mechanical Handling

Forklift Truck, EOT Crane, Bins, Weighing Scale up to 5 tons.

Material Specification for Forging Tools and Dies

During forging operation there are three main causes for tool deterioration:

- pressure
- abrasion
- heat.

The problem is more serious for the dies, since these are in more intimate contact with the hot material and for greater period of contact. Ferro-alloy e.g. Tungsten and Chromium are the two alloying elements found to be the most effective for the selection of die material.

Composition of Die Steel for Forging

Carbon - 0.4 to 0.5%

Tungsten - 1%

Chromium - 3 - 4%

Rest Iron.

Alternatively

Carbon - 0.8 to 0.9%

Chromium - 3 to 4%

Manganese - 0.5 to 0.6%

Rest Iron

Heat treatment of the tools according to the manufacturers recommendation.

Annex 4 (1)

\*\*\* ESTABLISHMENT OF CENTRAL TOOL ROOM FOR MANUFACTURE OF JIGS, TOOLS,

Fixture and Precision Spare Parts

The role of central tool room in the rural areas will be to provide the rural industries with:

- (i) Manufacture of jigs, tools, fixtures for production facilities;

- (ii) To train highly skilled tool makers;
- (iii) Maintenance of all special purpose tools;
- (iv) Manufacture of precision spare parts for the industry.

The tool room will be geared for precision work up to 0.00001" and surface finish up to 0.2 of 1 micro inch.

#### Criteria for Minimum Factory Production

The tool room will be capable to handle yearly:

- 10,000 units of small and simple tool grinding
- 1,000 milling cutters grinding and lapping including H.S.S. and Carbide Tipped Tools;
- 500 Jigs and Fixtures weighing 100 tons;
- 1000 Simple Jigs and Fixtures - 100 tons;
- 200 Sharpening of Broaches;
- 500 Special Gear Cutters Grinding

Essential Machinery and Equipment for Tool Room (Detailed specifications are reflected only for special machines in tool room work)

#### Tool Room High Precision Machines

##### (1) Jig Boring Machine with all accessories

Boring and Facing Head, Boring Bars, Collet Chucks, Internal Micrometer, Depth Measuring attachment, Auto positioning Jig Boring Machine capable of sensing position to an accuracy of 0.00002". In order to give extensive scope of precision machining, the machine should be equipped with;

- two dimensional tracer controlled copy milling
- automatic profile generation
- auxiliary horizontal boring spindle
- automatic selection of co-ordinate
- automatic quill retraction system

Specification - work table - 60" x 30"

work table longitudinal traverse - 45"

work table cross traverse - 26"

Spindle speeds (stepless) - 40 - 2000 r.p.m.

Spindle feeds (8 up and down) - 0.0005" to 0.012"/per spindle revolution

(ii) Precision Universal Grinding Machine with Accessories

Height of Centres - 6", Distance between Centres - 24" to 60"

Wheel speeds (2) - 1561 - 1910 r.p.m.

Work speeds (4) 40-200 r.p.m.

Table Speeds - 3" to 192"/min.

Wheel head infed - 0.003" to 0.0002"

Work head swivel - 90° right - 45° left

Wheel head swivel - 90° right - 90° left

Underslide swivel - 90° right - 90° left

(iii) Tool Room Die Sinking Machine (Duplex Head Type) with electro-hydraulic tracer control

Table Size - 48" x 24"

Maximum Depth of Die - 10"

Maximum length of Die - 20"

Maximum width of Die - 20"

Spindle speeds - 30 to 1800 r.p.m.

Horizontal, Vertical - 0.25" to 20"/minute and transverse travel

Automatic Horizontal and vertical step feed - 0.010" to 3" in inch/stroke

(iv) Precision Cylindrical Grinding Machine with internal grinding attachment

Max. wheel diameter - 20"

Max. wheel width - 4"

Height of Centres - 6½"

Capacity between centres - 24" - 72"

Wheel speeds(2) 955 - 1205 r.p.m.

Work speed (6) 16 to 235 r.p.m.

Table speed - 3" to 240"/min.

(v) Optical Dividing Head

Calibration can be up to 2 seconds. Maximum distance between centres - 18"

(vi) High Precision Gauge Grinding Machine

(specification items will be as above)

(vii) Precision Internal Grinding Machine

(specification items will be as above)

(viii) Precision Surface Grinding Machine

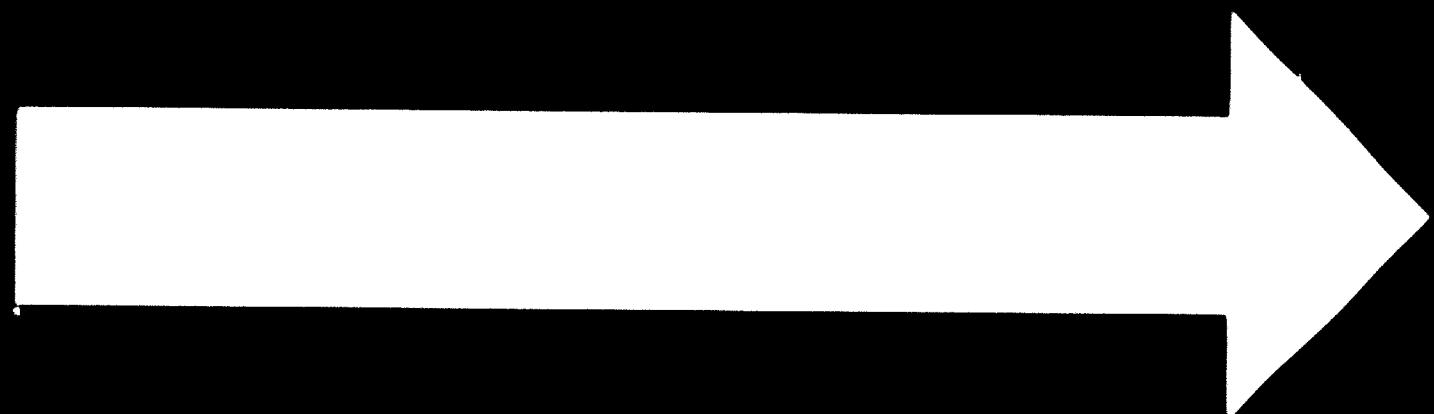
Longitudinal traverse - 22"

Cross Traverse - 8"

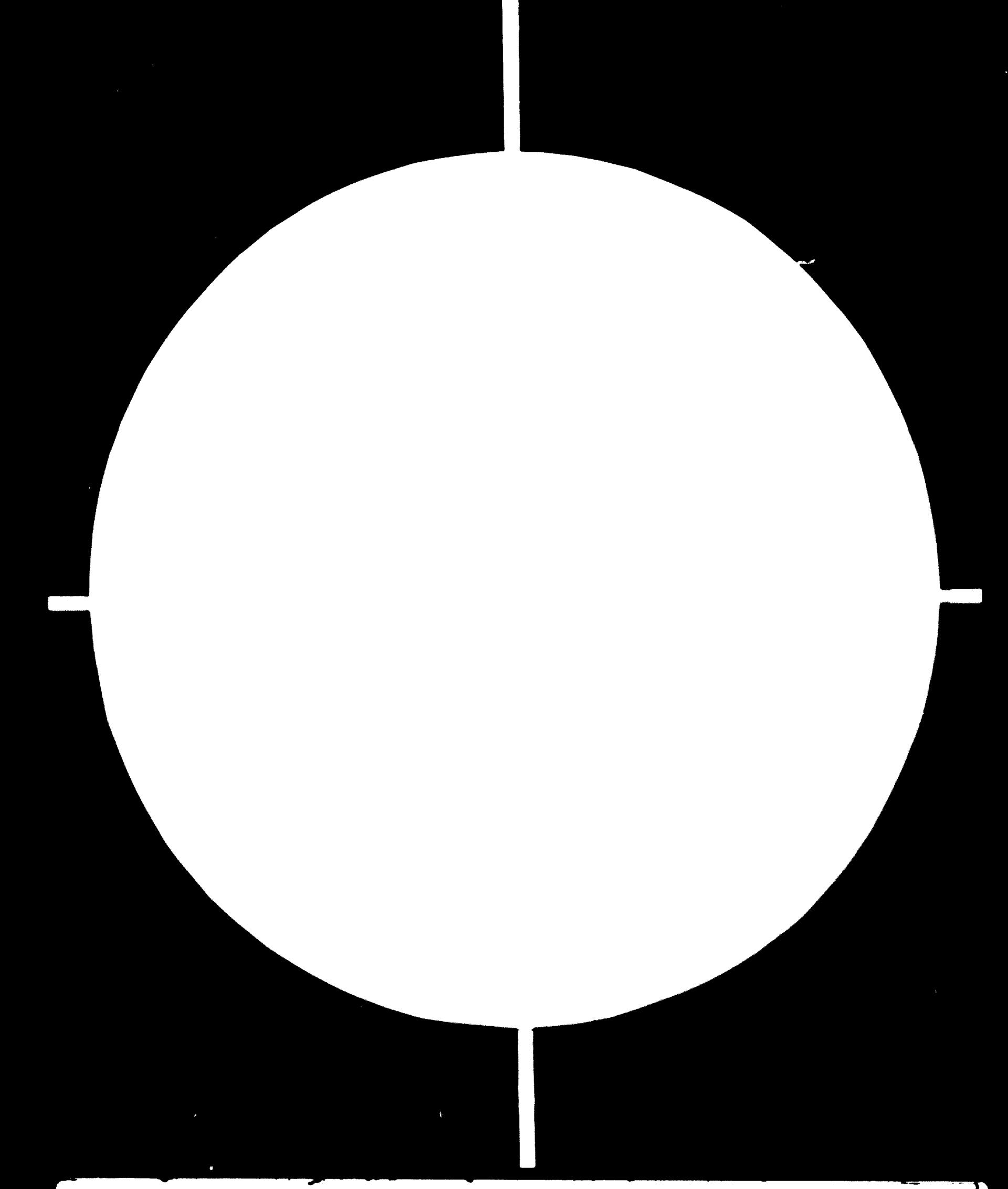
Maximum height from table to Centre Spindle - 16½"

Working table - 20" x 8"

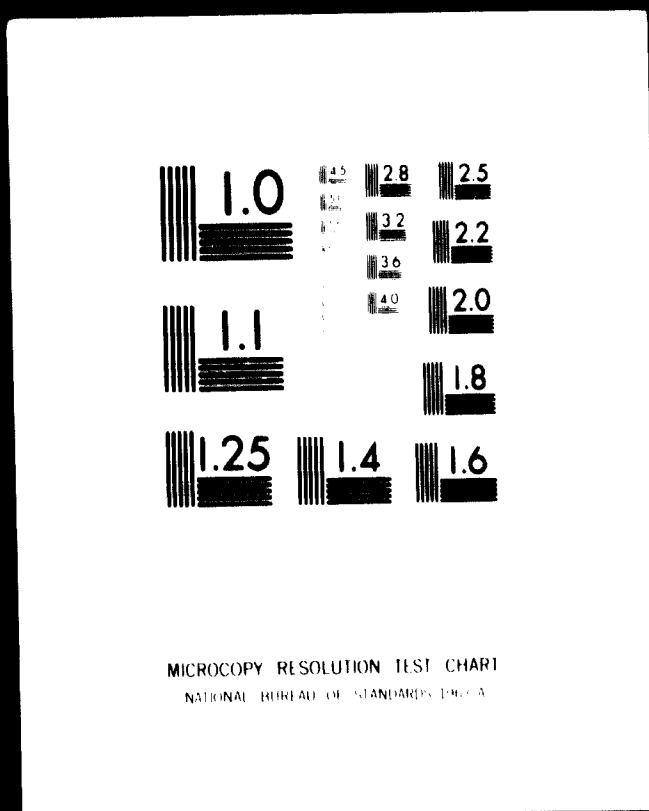
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- (ix) Universal Milling Machine with Accessories (standard machine)
- (x) Universal Horizontal Boring Machine (standard machine)
- (xi) Precision Lathe with all Accessories (standard Machine)
- (xii) Precision Universal Broach Sharpening Machine  
Suitable for both internal and surface broaches. Maximum length 80", micro-feed attachment and built in frequency changer.
- (xiii) Precision Twist Drill Grinder with Attachment  
For grinding twist drills both LS and RH, high speed steel and carbide tipped dia. 1/32" to 3".
- (xiv) Precision Automatic Face Mill Grinder  
For grinding a lapping face mill cutters (LH and RH) tips for HSS and tungsten carbide. Milling cutter diameter - 6" to 12", Maximum grinding wheel size - 10" x  $\frac{1}{8}$ " x  $\frac{1}{2}$ " Bore.
- (xv) Double Ended Grinding and Lapping Machine with Angle Plate and Table (Parallel Face)  
Maximum wheel size 8" x 3"  
Wheel size for lapping 6" x  $\frac{3}{4}$ "
- (xvi) Precision Turning Lathe with Cross Slide Swivel for Turret
- (xvii) Standard Upright Drilling Machine
- (xviii) Standard Radial Arm Drilling Machine
- (xix) Standard Knee Type Milling Machine
- (xx) Standard Shaping Machine
- (xxi) Double Ended Grinding Machine
- (xxii) Double Ended Polishing Machine
- (xxiii) Band Saw with Endless Saw Blade
- (xxiv) Electric Arc Welding Machine up to 800 Amps
- (xxv) Electric Spot Welding Machine up to 3/8" Thickness to be welded
- (xxvi) Precision Surface Table - 36" x 36" - 1/2 ton weight
- (xxvii) Working Surface Table - 24" x 24" - 200 kilo weight
- (xxviii) Heat Treatment Furnace  
36" x 20" x 20" - Temperature up to 1600° C. Electrically heated.
- (xxix) Quenching Tank - 36" x 36" x 36"  
Pittore bench, vices, universal vices, hand tools, drill sets,

Standard  
Medium Size  
Machine

(xxx)

Measuring Instruments

(a) Horizontal High Precision Optical Comparator

Total range of scale -  $\pm$  0.005"

Graduation of scale - 0.00005"

Vertical movement of workpiece - 3 1/8"

External maximum diameter 4"

maximum distance 6"

Minimum pitch diameter gauged 25/32"

Facilities for rapidly and accurately checking external and internal plain cylindrical gauges, screwing gauges.

(b) Tool Makers Microscope

With compound table, field of view, work centre cradle, vee-support, protractor ocular.

(c) Precision Slip Gauges (3 sets required)

1 set of 81 pieces comprising (RS888)

| Range                   | Steps      | Pieces | Grade           |
|-------------------------|------------|--------|-----------------|
| 0.1001 in. - 0.1009 in. | 0.0001 in. | 9      |                 |
| 0.101 in. - 0.149 in.   | 0.001 in.  | 49     | For Workshop    |
| 0.03 in. - 0.95 in.     | 0.05       | 19     | For Inspection  |
| 1 in, 2 in, 3 in, 4 in. | -          | 4      | For Calibration |

(d) Universal Test Indicator Set

Dial Indicator, Back Plunger with 1.5 mm. (1/16") and radius anvil

Graduation - 0.001 in.

Reading - 0-100 or 0-50-0

Range - 0 to 0.2 inches

(e) Lever Type Dial Indicator

(f) Standard Reference Vernier

(g) Vernier Depth Gauge

Open vernier reading direct to 0.001 in.

(h) Vernier Height Gauges

Capacity from 0 to 36 inches

Capacity from 0 to 18 inches

(i) Banc Tazent Caliper

Capacity up to 4 inches

Reading to 0.001 inches

- (j) Vernier Calipers, Squares, Engineers Squares, Rovel Protractor, Combination Set, Small Hole Gauge, Telescopic Gauge, End Measuring Micrometer Set, Depth Gauge Micrometer, Internal Micrometer, Hand Grip Deep Frame Micrometer, Thread Measuring Tools and Micrometer

ANNEX 3 a (iii)

\*\*\* CENTRAL REPAIR, MAINTENANCE, PROTOTYPE MANUFACTURE AND TRAINING SHOP

This common engineering service facilities will provide all round maintenance facilities to the small and medium size firms in the rural areas. With the available machinery and equipment it will be possible for the development centre to manufacture prototype agricultural products designed by the product development and design services section. More over an extended training facilities can be provided in this section so that the workers in the rural areas will receive all round practical training on manufacture, repair, maintenance of the plant. In this way a linkage can be established amongst the design and engineering sections of the development centre and the linkage between the industries and the development centre as a whole.

Central Repair, Maintenance, Prototype Manufacture and Training Shop

Minimum Machinery and Equipment Required

(i) Lathe for turning and screw cutting-

Maximum swing over bed - 36"

Capacity between centres - 72"

Maximum length of threads - 6"

Maximum diameter of thread - 6"

Maximum pitch - 5 threads/inch

(ii) Capstan Lathe with Hex-Turret and All Accessories

Diameter of hole through spindle - 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ "

Maximum swing under overhead support - 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ "

Maximum distance of spindle flange to turret - 33 $\frac{1}{2}$ "

Maximum length of bar stock - 8"

- (iii) Universal Milling Machine with Compound Dividing Head and Vertical Milling Attachment  
Capacity - 30" x 8" x 20"  
Speeds - 18 ranging 26 to 1250 r.p.m.  
Feeds - 18 from  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 30 i.p.m., 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter Universal Dividing Head
- (iv) Knee Type Milling Machine with Dividing Head  
Capacity - 30" x 8" x 20"  
Speeds - 18 ranging from 26 to 1250 r.p.m.  
Feeds - 18 from  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 30 i.p.m.
- (v) Horizontal Boring Machine with Sliding Head and Swiveling Work Table  
Maximum diameter face and bore - 60"  
Spindle traverse vertical - 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ " to 65 $\frac{1}{2}$ "  
Revolving table - 48" x 48", maximum distance facing slide to boring stay - 140"
- (vi) Cylindrical Grinding Machine with Internal Grinding Attachment  
Grinding wheel size - 20" x 2" dia. x 8"  
Maximum diameter ground - 10"  
Maximum length between centres - 72"  
Roll face length - 48" wt. of Roll - 350 lbs. (maximum)
- (vii) Surface Grinding Machine with Magnetic Table  
Size of table - 20" x 8"  
Longitudinal Travel - 22"  
Transverse Travel - 8"  
Grinding Wheel - 8" diameter
- (viii) Radial Arm Drilling Machine with Universal Table  
6 ft. spindle radius, capacity - 3" diameter in M.S.  
Speeds - 15 to 1500 r.p.m. - 17 steps  
Feeds - 0.004 to 0.030 i.p.r. 6 steps
- (ix) Upright Drilling Machine  
Capacity - 3" diameter in M.S.  
Speeds - 15 to 1500 r.p.m. - 17 steps  
Feeds - 0.004 to 0.030 i.p.r. - 6 steps
- (x) Gear Hobbing Machine with Accessories  
Maximum distance - centre of work spindle to centre of Hob Arbour 5 ft.  
Hob Arbour diameter 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ "  
Maximum hob outside diameter 4"  
Maximum DP module. Cast iron or steel 4 to 16

- (xi) Circular Sawing Machine with Accessories  
Capacity - 18" diameter  
Pitch Diameter - 1 to 18 inches  
Outside Diameter maximum - 18.875  
DP or Module - 4 to 16, Cutter diameter - 9", Maximum face width straight 10", Maximum crown width - 6"
- (xii) Vertical Lathe with Turret Slide Arrangement and Side Tool Attachment  
Table diameter - 36"  
Maximum diameter of work - 44"  
Down feed of turret tool head - 24"  
Vertical traverse of side tool - 30"
- (xiii) Heat Treatment Furnace  
Oil fired or electrically heated heat treatment furnace maximum temperature up to  $1200^{\circ}$  C with thermostat control.
- (xiv) Quenching Tank  
Steel fabricated Tank - 36" x 36" x 36"
- (xv) Press Brake  
Maximum bending pressure - 50 tons  
Effective work length - 100"  
Width of table - 6"  
Stroke - 0 to 4", Number of strokes/min. 9
- (xvi) Eccentric Press  
Capacity - 50 tons  
Blank thickness up to - 1/8" in MS
- (xvii) Tube Bending Machine  
Maximum of tube diameter - 2" in N.S.
- (xviii) Dimpling Machine  
Maximum tensile strength of plate - 50 tons/sq. in  
Edge cutting - up to 1/8"  
No. of stroke per minute - 2800 to 1400  
Maximum circular cutting - 20" diameter
- (xix) Shearing Machine  
Shear in mild steel plate - up to 15/32"  
Shearing length - 100"  
Strokes per minute - 15
- (xxi) Hydraulic Press

- (xxii) Electric Arc Welding Set  
Maximum current - 500 amps.
- (xxiii) Electric Spot Welding Set  
Maximum thickness of material M.S. -  $\frac{3}{4}$ "
- (xxiv) Oxyacetylene Welding Set  
(standard)
- (xxv) Profile Gas Cutting Machine  
Maximum size to be cut - 48" diameter
- (xxvi) Crankshaft Turning Machine  
Crankshaft size - length - 30", Pin. diameter - 3"
- (xxvii) Crankshaft Grinding Machine  
Crankshaft size - length 30", Pin. Diameter - 3"
- (xxviii) Portable Tools and Equipment  
Drilling, grinding, trimming, etc.
- (xxix) Electrical Measuring Equipment and Maintenance Equipment

#### Common Services for Maintenance Section

- (i) Electrically driven compressor set
- (ii) Water tank, oil tank and pipeline
- (iii) Electric substation
- (iv) Forklift trucks, cranes, etc.
- (v) Fitters Bench, cupboards, etc.

#### Machinery for Training

Medium and Small size:

Lathes, milling machines, drilling machines, welding machines, boring machines and also to use all the machinery in the maintenance shop for practical training.

#### ANNEX 3 & (iv)

#### ESTABLISHMENT OF CENTRAL GALVANISING, ELECTROPLATING AND PHOSPHATING PLANT

The above processes are used to protect the surface of the components associated with the agricultural machinery and equipment. It is difficult for the small firms in rural areas to install in their own plant the metal surface treatment machinery which are generally capital intensive

and beyond the means of small establishments. In order to facilitate this service amongst the industries in rural areas, the development centre can install such a plant for common engineering use.

#### Electroplating Process

The process of metal surface treatment will be as follows:

##### (a) Bright Zinc Plate, Passivate and Bleach

Any conventional Bright Zinc Plating Process to give a minimum thickness of 0.0003" and passivated with a conventional chrom type passivating solution and bleached to give a zinc coating of good appearance which will withstand 48 hour Acetic Acid Salt Spray ASTM B. 287.

##### (b) Copper and Nickel Plate

Any conventional Copper Plating Process followed by a conventional nickel plating process to give a minimum thickness of 0.0006" of good appearance.

##### (c) Copper, Nickel and Chrom Plate

Any conventional Copper Plating Process followed by a conventional chrom plating process to give a resultant thickness of 0.0006" to conform with BS. 1224 of good appearance.

##### (d) Phosphate, Stain and Oil Process

Any conventional phosphating process, providing it conforms with a particular weight, dyed by any approved water stain and sealed by any approved oil to give corrosion protection specified by manufacturer.

##### (e) Parcolubrize Process

Phosphate with parcolubrize and seal with an approved lubricating oil to give a good corrosion protection surface.

#### Plating Shop

##### 1. Parkolubrize Bonderise and Copper Plating

- |   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| (i) Bonderising Vat 4' x 3' x 3' Deep                   | - 1 off.             |
| (ii) Hot Swill Vats                                     | - 3 off.             |
| (iii) Trichlorethylene degreasers                       | - 1 off.             |
| (iv) Copper plate vats 6' x 3' x 3' deep                | - 1 off.             |
| (v) Hoists and runways                                  | - 2 off.             |
| (vi) Parkolubrizing vats - 3' x 3' x 3'<br>6' x 3' x 3' | - 1 off.<br>- 1 off. |

Power Requirement.

The vat loads depend on the number of components per jig and the number of jigs loaded to the vats.

Total capacity - 500 amps

For Copper Plating - 25 to 30 amps per sq. ft. for the calculation of vat loading.

Estimated Process time -

Parkolubrize - 15 to 25 minutes/vat.

Copper Plating for carburising - 30 minutes/vat.

2. Bright Zinc, Copper, Nickel and Chrome Plating

- (i) Trichlorethylene degreaser - 1 off.
- (ii) Zinc Plating Vats 6' x 3' x 3' - 1 off.
- (iii) Galvanised hot swill vat 3'x3'x3' - 1 off.
- (iv) Galvanised hot swill vat 6'x3'x3' - 1 off.
- (v) Galvanised cold swill vat. 3' x 3' x 3' - 1 off.
- (vi) Stainless Steel Nitric Acid vat. 3' x 2' x 3' - 1 off.
- (vii) Stainless Steel Nitric Acid vat. 4' x 3' x 3' - 1 off.
- (viii) Stainless Steel Promcal vat. 3' x 3' x 3' - 1 off.
- (ix) Copper Plating vat. 6' x 3' x 3' - 1 off.
- (x) Zinc Plating Barrel - 1 off.
- (xi) Nickel Plating vats. - 6' x 3' x 3' - 1 off.
- (xii) Chrom Plating vats 6' x 3' x 3' - 1 off.
- (xiii) Rinsing vats 3' x 3' x 3' - 6 off.
- (xiv) Various air taps, benches, vises, jigs, hoists, etc.

Estimated Process Time

Bright Zinc Plating - 15 minutes

Barrel Zinc Plating - 60 minutes

Copper Plating, Ni and Cr. - 60 minutes to give a thickness 0.0006

The electroplating shops need a suitable chemical laboratory with equipment for the analysis of chemical and treated surface properties of parts.

The section will be able to cater for processing the following parts:  
Chisel, tines, discs, gears, pinion, etc. for phosphating and gear lever,  
bolts, nuts, rods, caps and many other parts for bright zinc plating or Ni.  
Cr. plating of tractors and implements and for other industries in the rural area.

ANNEX 3.e. (v)

**\*\*\* ESTABLISHMENT OF CENTRAL HEAT TREATMENT PLANT**

Heat treatment is the essential requirement to condition the steel parts in order to sustain greater load bearing characteristics and to increase the surface hardness for greater resistance to abrasion and wear. Substantial parts of agricultural machinery and equipment needs heat treatment e.g. chisels, tines, discs, transmission shafts, gears, cams, springs, connecting rods, etc. Heat treatment equipment are also capital intensive and require high degree of chemical and metallurgical attention and consideration. In agricultural machinery and equipment, the certain parts require three types of heat treatment.

- (1) Surface hardening and tempering to give a required surface hardness
- (2) Through hardening and tempering to give a specific hardness within the material of the parts.
- (3) Annealing - to reduce the hardness in order to continue further machining operations.

Considering the magnitude of engineering and technical skill involved during the heat treatment process, it is desirable if a central heat treatment shop can be installed within the framework of the development centre as a part of Common Engineering Service Facilities for rural industries. Small and medium size industries will be able to heat treat their parts and components without having individual investment. The centre will also provide the technological know-how through the technological advisory services and will thus create a linkage between advisory services and engineering common services and the local industries require the heat treated parts.

**Essential Machinery and Equipment Required for Central Heat Treatment Shop**

**1. Normalising and Annealing Shop**

- (i) Continuous Normalising Furnace
- (ii) Trolleys (overhead rails)
- (iii) Hand Trays and Stillages for storing.

Process time 15 minutes.

**2. Carburizing by Pack Hardening Process**

This is the usual method of case-hardening and is the most economical for "deep" cases or for parts which require grinding after hardening. This is most suitable for artisan and small scale level.

The process require:

- (i) Charcoal grains of  $\frac{1}{2}$ " size to  $\frac{1}{8}$ " size
- (ii) Pack hardening boxes - 12" x 18" x 12"
- (iii) Oil fired furnace up to  $900^{\circ}\text{C}$  size - 36" x 36" x 36"
- (iv) Water or Oil Quenching Tank - 48" x 48" x 48"
- (v)  $\frac{1}{2}$  Ton Hoist

#### Case Depth

- up to - 0.040" at  $900^{\circ}\text{C}$  for four hours  
for small pieces up to 1" x 1" x 1"
- up to - 0.040" at  $900^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 8 to 12 hours  
for relatively large pieces to be carburised

#### Case-Hardening Steels and Heat Treatment

The following are the general case hardening steel used in Agricultural Machinery Industries.

| <u>Specification</u> | <u>Refine</u>              | <u>Quench</u> | <u>Harden</u>              | <u>Quench</u> |
|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| EN 32A               | 870/ $900^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Water or Oil  | 760/ $780^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Water         |
| EN 32C               | 870/ $900^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Water or Oil  | 760/ $780^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Water         |
| EN 32M               | 870/ $900^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Water or Oil  | 760/ $780^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Water         |
| EN 361               | 850/ $880^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Water or Oil  | 780/ $820^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Oil           |
| EN 362               | 850/ $880^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Water or Oil  | 780/ $820^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Oil           |

#### 3. Carburising, Hardening and Tempering Shop

- (i) Carburising furnace with endothermic generator using propane and town gas (if available)
- (ii) Hardening furnace oil fired or electrically heated
- (iii) Oil Quenching vats
- (iv) Water Quenching vats ..
- (v) Trichlorethylene Degreasers vat
- (vi) Mobile crane
- (vii) Racks for degreasers
- (viii) Cooling conveyor

Case Depth Achieved

0.010 inch - 1 hour  
0.025 inch - 2 hours  
0.035 inch - 3 hours  
0.035 to 0.070 inch - 6 hours  
0.070 to 0.085 inch - 10 hours  
0.085 to 0.100 inch - 14 to 24 hours

Salt Tempering

- (ix) Salt type tempering furnace
- (x) Trichlorethylene Degreasers Vat.

Tempering time - 60 minutes

4. Induction Hardening Shop

- (i) 145-KW Hardening Furnace
- (ii) 75-KW Tempering Furnace
- (iii) 60-KW Tempering Furnace
- (iv) Oil Quenching Tank
- (v) Water Quenching Tank
- (vi) Washing Plant
- (vii) Electric Grab Crane

Alternatively

- (i) Open Hearth Hand Controlled Hardening Furnace
- (ii) Oil Quenching Vats
- (iii) Water Quenching Vats

5. Cyanide and Neutral Salt Hardening and Tempering Shop

This is for very small parts to be heat treated by batch size.

- (i) Twin 24" cyanide pots
- (ii) Trichlorethylene degreaser vat.
- (iii) Pre-heating pots
- (iv) Oil Quenching vats
- (v) Water Quenching vats
- (vi) Benches for wiring and jigging for degreasing

| <u>Case depth</u> | - | <u>Minutes</u> |
|-------------------|---|----------------|
| 0.005 inch        | - | 30             |
| 0.010 inch        | - | 60             |
| 0.015 inch        | - | 90             |
| 0.020 inch        | - | 120            |
| 0.025 inch        | - | 150            |
| 0.030 inch        | - | 180            |
| 0.035 inch        | - | 210            |

Tempering After Cyanide Treatment

- (vii) 55 KW Tempering Furnace or
- (viii) Continuous Salt Type Tempering Furnace
- (ix) Loading trolleys

Annex 3 e (vi)

Quality Control and Inspection

Quality of a product cannot be created at the final stage of manufacturing process. Quality is within the product. Therefore, quality control is an important and most vulnerable operation in the production process. A quality control centre will be able to assist small firms for the introduction of a good quality control system.

This requires:

- provision of caliper, micrometer, depth gauge, height gauge, etc.;
- design of special production inspection gauges e.g. gap gauge, plug gauge, thread gauge, etc.;
- quality control charts with upper and lower limit for quality control;
- statistical quality control for bar or chuck automatic machines;
- inspection and control of tool geometry and technology involved in it;
- improvisation of special inspection tools;
- training of inspectors and quality control engineer.

We regret that some of the pages in the microfiche copy of this report may not be up to the proper legibility standards, even though the best possible copy was used for preparing the master fiche

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